

The Observer

the independent student newspaper serving notre dame and saint mary's

Body of American arrives for autopsy at end of hijacking

Associated Press

ROME - The Achille Lauro ended its odyssey of terror yesterday, steaming into its home port of Genoa where two more Palestinians were charged in the killing of an American passenger during the ship's hijacking.

The body of the dead American was flown to Rome for an autopsy, while the Italian government faced collapse over its handling of the hijacking affair.

Gennaro Calabrese De Feo, chief prosecutor in Genoa, said all seven Palestinians accused in last week's hijacking of the cruise liner had been charged with kidnapping and murder in slaying of Leon Klinghoffer, the American tourist whose body was found Monday along the Syrian coast.

Prime Minister Bettino Craxi's coalition, one of the longest-lived Italian governments since World War II, split over how the piracy case was handled and appeared ready to fall. Defense Minister Giovanni Spadolini's Republican Party quit the 26-month-old Cabinet, angered by Craxi's refusal to detain a PLO official the United States accused of masterminding the hijacking.

Klinghoffer's body drifted to shore Monday near the Syrian port of Tartus.

Reports from the captain and others on the Achille Lauro said the Palestinian pirates shot the 69-year-old New Yorker, who was confined to a wheelchair, when the ship was off Tartus Oct. 8 and threw him overboard.

State Department spokesmen in Washington said Klinghoffer apparently had been shot twice, one in the head and once in the neck.

The seven men charged include the four who took control of the ship for two days, a Palestinian arrested in Genoa before the cruise began there Oct. 3, and two others the prosecutor described as "fugitives" but did not identify.

Italian authorities took the four alleged hijackers into custody after U.S. navy jets forced an Egyptian airliner carrying them to land early last Friday at a NATO air base in Sicily.

News reports in Italy say one of the fugitives is believed to have

bought the tickets for the hijackers in Genoa, the Achille Lauro's home port. The other was said to have left the liner in Alexandria, Egypt, the last stop before the hijacking Oct. 7 off Port Said.

Investigators who boarded the liner as it rounded Sicily and headed for home questioned Capt. Gerardo De Rosa and at least five crew members they hoped could shed light on Klinghoffer's murder.

The ship's company, Flotta Lauro, said 313 crew members and 19 passengers were aboard for the trip to Genoa from Port Said, where the hijackers surrendered to Palestinian negotiators Oct. 9 and were taken into Egyptian custody.

Egypt granted the pirates safe conduct out of the country because, President Hosni Mubarak said, he did not know at the time that one of the passengers had been killed. Navy F-14s from the aircraft carrier Saratoga intercepted the Egyptian Boeing 737.

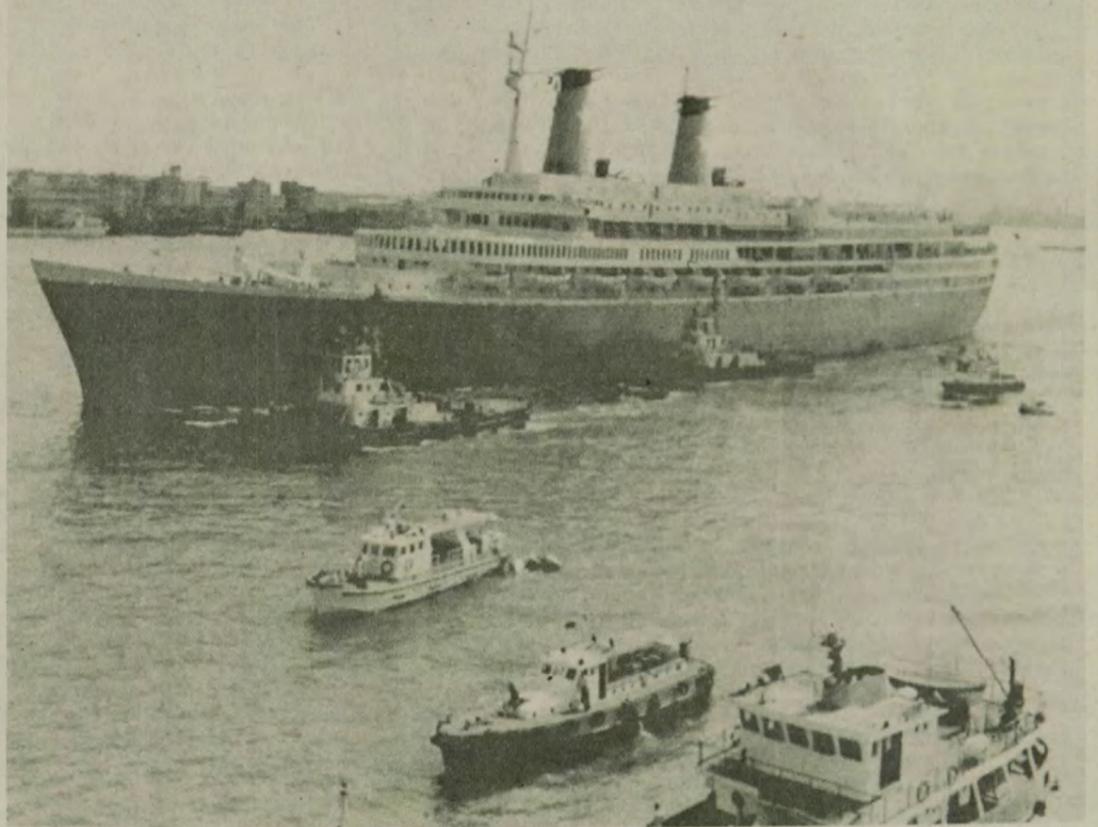
Also on the plane was Mohammed Abbas, a PLO official who Italian officials say mediated an end to the hijacking. The United States said he directed the piracy and demanded he be held for extradition.

Craxi's government did not stop Abbas from leaving for Yugoslavia, provoking U.S. outrage and condemnation by Spadolini, the defense minister. Abbas later left Yugoslavia, and his present whereabouts are unknown.

In Washington, Atty. Gen. Edwin Meese said the United States was "making as much headway as we possibly can" in tracking down Abbas, but he did not elaborate.

Spadolini has criticized Italy's Middle East policy as devised by Craxi and Foreign Minister Giulio Andreotti, especially their willingness to deal with the Palestine Liberation Organization. The defense minister said he learned of Abbas' release from television news reports.

He and two other Republican ministers resigned from the 30-member Cabinet, which appeared to doom Craxi's coalition. The Socialist prime minister said, however, that he had no intention of resigning immediately and would take the government's case to Parliament.



The Italian cruise liner "Achille Lauro," hijacked for Italy after its week-long ordeal. Story at left AP Photo by four Palestinian gunmen on last Monday, sails

Recent break-ins at student lots prompt security to issue warnings

JAMES BRENNAN
News Staff

Five cars in the student parking lots D-2 and C-2 were broken into between October 12 and 14, according to Notre Dame Security Director Rex Rakow.

The thefts occurred at night in the poorly lit back areas of the parking lots. No suspects have been apprehended.

The thieves, believed to be youths between 17 and 24 years old, stole stereo radios and cassette decks from the cars. The dashboards of at least three newer cars were damaged by the culprits, according to Rakow.

In addition to the recent car

break-ins, a resident of Dillon Hall reported a theft of about \$1000 worth of goods - mainly camera equipment, jewelry and clothes. The incidents in the parking lots and Dillon Hall appear to be unrelated.

According to Rakow, the parking lots are included in the regular night patrols by two security cars and two officers on foot. In addition, a student lot patrol checks the parking lots during the day.

Rakow suggested that students in the parking lots should check their cars from time to time and should be on the lookout for any suspicious people or activity. If students see anything suspicious, they should immediately contact security. Rakow also advised students to park their cars in the more brightly lit areas of the parking lot at night.

Despite the recent increase in the number of car break-ins, Rakow did not predict a rise in crime during the October break next week. He said that previous October breaks have not been marked by increased crime.

Nevertheless, Rakow says that normal security measures will be extended. Another car will be added to the nightly patrols and dorms will be locked during the break. Keys will be given to those students who are staying on campus.

As a final security measure, Rakow advised those students who stay behind to keep a watchful eye out for shady individuals - especially juveniles in their dorm. Any suspicious characters should be reported to security, he said.

Suspension of civil rights sparks conflict in Nicaragua

Associated Press

MANAGUA, Nicaragua - Opposition leaders said yesterday the suspension of civil rights will intensify the war-like atmosphere in this leftist-ruled nation and may encourage support for U.S.-backed rebels.

President Daniel Ortega announced Tuesday night that free expression, public assembly and the right to strike had been suspended because of "brutal aggression" by the United States and "its internal allies" against the Sandinista regime.

His decree subjects Nicaraguans to inspection of mail and search and seizure without warrant. Authorities

have no obligation to release information about those arrested.

News media must submit their material to the Interior Ministry's director of communications before publication or broadcast. Similar rules have not affected foreign journalists in the past, but the scope of the current decree was not clear immediately.

La Prensa, the main opposition newspaper, had been required previously to submit material dealing with "military affairs and the nation's economic relations."

Ortega said in a speech broadcast nationally, "In response to the terrorist politics of the United States... internal pawns of imperialism supported by some political parties,

news media outlets and religious institutions have redoubled their actions to sabotage the defense forces of our nation.

"It is a fundamental condition for the lifting of these exceptional measures that the imperialist aggression against Nicaragua be effectively stopped."

In Washington, White House spokesman Larry Speakes called Ortega's action "a clear example of the Sandinistas tightening their control of their country by violating basic freedoms and refusing to tolerate dissent" that reflects "growing disillusionment with the Sandinista regime by large parts of the population and the Sandinistas' fear of their own people."

"These individuals have trampled on civil liberties as very few countries have done in the past," he said yesterday.

The United States backs Nicaraguan rebels, known as Contras, who operate from bases in Honduras and southern Nicaragua.

The Sandinistas overthrew rightist President Anastasio Somoza in July 1979 and suspended most rights and constitutional guarantees when they declared a state of emergency in March 1982.

Ortega's government lifted the suspension in most cases shortly before national elections last November, when hundreds of foreign journalists and observers were in Nicaragua.

Erick Ramirez, head of the Social Christian Party of Nicaragua, said yesterday that the government action "polarizes even more the situation in Nicaragua, ends the few guarantees the Nicaraguan people have, increases the tension and justifies the increase of the counter-revolution."

Justice Minister Rodrigo Reyes insisted that the decree "preserves the intrinsic rights of the people, such as the right to life and physical integrity."

Ortega did not mention specific military action by the Contras that may have prompted the suspension of rights.

In Brief

Weapon searches have been halted at Detroit's public schools pending a federal court hearing as to whether they are legal, the American Civil Liberties Union says. ACLU and school officials reached an informal agreement concerning the searches in late September before U.S. district Judge Avern Cohn. The ACLU filed suit Sept. 17 on behalf of a female student who said she was unfairly patted down by a security officer. The suit argues that the random mass searches violate students' right to privacy. The checks began after a series of incidents in schools involving weapons. -AP

Giant Strides in schooling since 1940 "have made the American people the most educated in the world," but the quality of U.S. schools sagged in the 1970s, a Census Bureau study concluded yesterday. The special demographic study by two Census analysts also found evidence that the "return" on a college education ... the edge in earnings that college graduates have over high school graduates ... is growing again after shrinking in the 1970s. "Less than 45 years ago ... a solid majority of young adults were either high school dropouts or had never gone beyond elementary school," said the report. "Today ... high school dropouts have been reduced to a small minority." In 1940, only 38 percent of those ages 25 to 29 had attained a high school diploma, and a mere six percent had college degrees. -AP

Merv Griffin surprised actor Robert Wagner by honoring him as the 25,000th guest star of his talk show, and Shelley Berman, who was the first guest in 1962, was on hand to share in the festivities. After the taping of the show Tuesday for broadcast Oct. 24, the studio audience helped Griffin and Wagner eat a chocolate cake in the shape of 25,000. "I've got my hand right in the icing," laughed Wagner as he cut the first piece. Griffin fed him the first bite, and Wagner ended up with green frosting on his nose. "I never thought it would go on this long," said Griffin, 60, who launched the show in October 1962. -AP

A well-used tennis racket donated by Vice President George Bush will be among the items auctioned off by the Colorado Republican Party during its fourth annual auction. Ronald and Nancy Reagan sent two framed recipes, signed by the first lady. Bush's racket needs restringing, but that is part of its charm, said Sylvia Dennis, coordinator for the Oct. 26 auction. -AP

Little Richard, the '50s rock star who turned to religion in the '70s, was recovering from surgery for a broken leg suffered in a car crash last week. "He's in stable condition. He's alert and came through surgery very well," Cedars-Sinai Medical Center spokesman Ron Wise said after the operation Tuesday. The 52-year-old musician-turned-evangelist broke his right leg after his rented sports car crashed Oct. 8. He was driving with a suspended license, deputies said. Blood tests revealed no trace of alcohol. -AP

Ann Landers, marking the 30th anniversary writing her column yesterday says she's learned to take readers' problems seriously without becoming a Miss Lonelyhearts. "There are problems today that no one could have predicted 30 years ago," Miss Landers, whose real name is Eppie Lederer, said. "AIDS is an example. Also, the proliferation of divorce - all over the world." But the most frequent question remains, "What's the matter with me? I'm so lonely ... How can I make friends or fit in or do better?" In her column yesterday she thanked her 85 million readers for their loyalty and noted she has written 10,950 columns since Oct. 16, 1955. -AP

Of Interest

The Young Democrats of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's are meeting tonight at 7 in the Little Theater of LaFortune. All current members and those interested are welcome to attend. -The Observer

Weather

Cloud nine is in store for this afternoon. Clouds will increase with the high reaching 65 to 70. Mild tonight with a 60 percent chance of showers. Low around 55. Mostly cloudy and mild tomorrow with a 70 percent chance of showers and the high around 65AP



The Observer

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'Warmonger' perception of ROTC distorts commitment of the ranks

Sure you need a job. And a way to pay for school. A challenge. An adventure. Pay and benefits.

But are you willing to risk your life or take somebody else's in order to get it?

This excerpt, taken from a Philadelphia draft counseling agency publication, epitomizes the sentiment many students on the Notre Dame campus hold toward the collegiate ROTC programs. And, until recently, I was one of these students.

I, like many others, voiced the usual complaints about being awakened by early-morning Navy jogs around the lake, engaged in the usual "baby-killer" rhetoric, maintained that "Really Only Tuition Counts." ROTC was an alien organization to me, and I irresponsibly and rather smugly decided that I had no desire to investigate the motivations behind the scholarships. I categorized all ROTC cadets as warmongers or as military Faustian figures, selling their souls to Caspar Weinberger for four years of tuition.

And then one of my best friends joined Notre Dame's Army ROTC, and my conceptions altered radically.

What would possess anyone to rise at 4:30 a.m., don BDU's (Battle Dress Uniforms, or camouflage fatigues to the uninitiated), smear mud and paint on their faces, and crawl around at Green Field while "the enemy" scoured the surrounding woods looking for "prisoners" whom they would interrogate mercilessly? The answer must be more complex than simply money or the misanthropic desire to annihilate mankind.

And it is.

In the case of my friend, the motivation was originally, and admittedly, the tantalizing prospect of knowing that she would no longer have to spend hours completing guaranteed student loan applications or working in the dining hall. (And as someone who has worked there, I can assure you that the mere possibility of escaping is enough to compel one to hop the nearest tank to the ROTC Building and enlist). But as she became more involved with the ROTC program at Notre Dame, stronger motivations and deeper convictions surfaced.

John Fitzgerald Kennedy said, "Ask not what your country can do for you, ask what you can do for your country," and my friend cites this philosophy as similar to her own. "It's a personal challenge and an opportunity to do things most people don't do. It's a sense of not just living in the United States, but of working for and being a real part of this country."

Mary Heilmann

Assistant News Editor



Knowing this, I find it disturbing that normally apathetic Notre Dame students heckle the Irish Ranger Company while they drill by Juday Creek, calling them "warmongers" and, on special occasions, "warpigs."

"You can't take that seriously," my friend says, "but it's upsetting when you're giving your all for something and people so misunderstand your motives."

Perhaps on a campus such as Notre Dame, one might be inclined to think that such attitudes are quite understandable. The deeply-rooted convictions of Christianity in the student body seem to preclude the idea of engaging in warfare. I myself am such a liberal that Gary Trudeau seems a virtual Barry Goldwater by comparison. I think, however, that the very fact that I profess liberalism implies that I should be receptive to all philosophies, if not to agree with them, at least to listen to them.

It took seeing the ROTC program in the experiences of my friend, however, for me to acknowledge that it encompassed more than my philistinism gave it credit for.

There is an inscription above the doors of Sacred Heart Church which reads "God, Country, Notre Dame," and my friend commented "I don't think the three are incompatible." After seeing her sincere commitment to the ideals that the three embody, I don't either.



The Observer publishes its official opinion in the form of an unsigned, large-print, wide-column article on the Viewpoint page. These columns represent the opinion of a majority of The Observer editorial board. All other columns, on the Viewpoint page or otherwise, are the views of their authors and do not necessarily reflect the views of the editorial board or The Observer staff.

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U.S. 31 underpass being considered

By AMY BAKER
Staff Reporter

The construction of a bypass at the intersection of U.S. 31 between Notre Dame and Saint Mary's has been proposed by Student Body President Bill Healy and freshman Eric Wold.

An overpass or underpass has been "discussed" with University President Father Theodore Hesburgh and Father Tyson, Vice President for Student Affairs, according to Healy. Mayor Parent and the state legislature have also been contacted.

"We have to come up with facts and figures, as well as show that there is student support for this bypass, when we present the proposal at the next Board of Trustees meeting on October 24," said Healy.

"We can't afford to forget about Kevin Hurley just because he has gone home to Boston. It's important that we fight to get safety measures approved," Healy added.

The proposal will also be brought before the Hall Presidents' Council on October 29. The HPC, represent-

ing the students, will vote on the proposal.

If the proposal is passed, the issue to follow will be whether to build an overpass or an underpass. According to Donald Dedrick, director of Notre Dame's physical plant, an underpass would probably be less expensive than an overpass, but an overpass would be safer.

"They can build an overpass, but the students have to be willing to climb the stairs, walk over and climb back down the stairs. There's no assurance that a bypass would even be used," said Dedrick.

"If a bypass is built, Healy said, "at least the students will have a choice as to whether to use it or U.S. 31."

Healy favors an underpass because it would be easier to use and says he realizes the need for safety measures within such a structure. According to Healy, there have been problems with people falling and jumping off overpasses and with icy conditions during the winter months. He and Wold are corresponding with other universities who have similar situations and have built bypasses to aid the problem.

Dormitory roof collapses, kills students in Bangladesh

Associated Press

DHAKA, Bangladesh - The roof of a university dormitory collapsed on hundreds of students during heavy rain caused by an approaching storm Tuesday night. Officials said 31 people died and other reports said more than 100 were feared killed.

Hundreds of tons of girders and cement crashed down on about 500 Dhaka University students who were watching a popular television program at approximately 9 p.m. The building was undergoing repairs when the accident occurred.

Officials said 31 people, mostly students, died. But The New Nation

and The Daily News English-language newspapers reported at least 100 people were feared dead and 300 injured in the roof collapse, the capital's worst tragedy in recent years.

Survivors and rescue officials said at least 100 people were injured in the roof collapse, as a storm with wind gusts reported at up to 93 mph hit Bangladesh and southeastern India.

Many of the injured were reported to be in critical condition. State television appealed for blood donations, but many students who answered the call said hospitals were not able to handle the influx of donors.

Correction

Due to a reporting error, an article in Tuesday's Observer gave the incorrect title for Eric Parzianello. Parzianello is the student body treasurer. Also, in order to disband the

Student Senate, an amendment to the constitution must be passed by two-thirds of the student body. The Observer regrets the errors.

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What a laugh!

Julie Ann Basset and Harold Wilson enjoyed the ideal fall weather yesterday afternoon.

Maureen Bachmann

Students question cost of phones

By JOHN FLORY
Staff reporter

A report concerning campus phone billing for students was compiled and submitted to University President Father Hesburgh this month, according to Mike Jaeger, campus improvements coordinator for the student government.

The report, prompted by student feedback and compiled over the course of about a week, includes figures that seem to indicate that Notre Dame students pay a disproportionately higher amount for phone use than do students of other large universities in Indiana, including Purdue and IU.

Jaeger added that these universities "were very helpful" in providing these figures, "as was Notre Dame."

Notre Dame students do, in fact, pay a business rate as opposed to a residential rate.

Ed Hums, assistant comptroller, however, said that the administration has attempted to get a residential rate for students. Nevertheless, since Notre Dame is, at least in the eyes of the phone company, "a business," the University was "not eligible for a (student) rate."

Hums added, however, that the students "have everything they need" in terms of phone service, and are "on a par with other universities in Indiana."

He elaborated by saying that some of the figures are misleading, since there is a much higher proportion of singles at Notre Dame than at other universities. The charge for a phone line in a room is contingent upon the

number of occupants, singles being least economical.

Also, Hums listed the advantages Notre Dame students have over students elsewhere. Since touch-tone phones were installed early in 1984, with the breakup of AT&T, long-distance services have become available to students. The University offers one such service, Clark Telecommunications, but allows students to choose any service they wish.

Students at universities with rotary-dial phones don't have this option. Long-distance calls are operator-assisted, and charges for such service add up.

Hums said the students really aren't as disadvantaged as one might believe, and he doesn't expect the administration to take any action on the matter.

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Gorbachev adds new member to Politburo

Associated Press

MOSCOW - Mikhail Gorbachev added another member of his economic team to the Kremlin leadership Tuesday and criticized "groundless fantasies" in past Communist Party programs that charted the nation's course.

A full session of the party's Central Committee named the new state planning chief, Nikolai Talyzin, a non-voting member of the Politburo. It also retired one of the last members of the old guard, former

Premier Nikolai Tikhonov, from the ruling body, the news agency Tass reported.

In a speech at the meeting, Gorbachev lashed out at what he called a "dangerous turn" in U.S. foreign policy and said, "international developments have approached a line that cannot be passed without taking most responsible decisions."

"These decisions cannot be put off without risking loss of control over the dangerous processes threatening mankind's very existence," he said.

The committee approved economic plans for 1986-90 and through the year 2000. The party also approved a draft edition of its "program" - a general outline of goals, ideology and policy that will be approved at a party congress set to begin Feb. 25.

Details of the documents were not available, but the official news agency Tass said they would be published by the state-run press.

Gorbachev said the party program "should be an exact formulation of the real process, explicitly spell out

the main views and political objectives, be free from excessive details, groundless fantasies and bookish subtleties, from a game of definitions."

The program was drafted by a committee under Gorbachev's direction. In his speech, the general secretary made it clear that it would, as expected, drop many of the optimistic promises included in the 1961 edition drafted under then-Premier Nikita Khrushchev.

Khrushchev's party program promised to "sweep imperialism away and bury it."

Health data of Americans released

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Blacks and other minorities are less healthy and die younger than whites, the government reported yesterday, but it said many of the estimated 60,000 early deaths that occur each year could be prevented.

Health and Human Services Secretary Margaret Heckler, in releasing the report, said there is "a pronounced and stubborn disparity" between the health of whites and that of blacks and other minorities which has not appreciably narrowed in the years that statistics have been kept.

She said approximately 80 percent of the early deaths result from cancer, heart disease and stroke, alcohol and drug abuse, diabetes, infant mortality, accidents, or murder.

Nevertheless, many of those early deaths, perhaps most of them, could be prevented by knowledge and change in personal habits, she said.

"Smoking, alcohol, diet and obesity are clearly linked to the higher cancer, cirrhosis, cardiovascular, infant mortality and other disease rates afflicting our minorities," she said. "And knowledge about the symptoms of disease can lead to early detection, early treatment and fewer deaths."

She said she intends to shift \$3 million in available funds to help implement the report's recommendation for greater education programs to alert minorities of the risk they face and to encourage changes in health habits.

But she also said she would propose no big new federal program to confront the problem, saying it was unnecessary and, because of budget problems, unrealistic.

"I do not believe that money is the answer," she said. "I do believe that knowledge... as well as the targeting of resources that already exist will very significantly narrow that gap."

Heckler said she told the federal task force that compiled the report in advance that a big new federal program could not be one of its recommendations. The restriction originated from the White House, she said, but she added that the White House order dealt with all programs, not minority health specifically.

She cited government efforts over the last 20 years to alert black Americans to their increased risk from high blood pressure. As a result, she said, stroke mortality among blacks dropped 51 percent from 1968 to 1982, and heart disease deaths dropped 42 percent.

Still, the task force found that blacks continue to die of those causes at a higher rate than whites.

The task force estimated that there are more than 18,000 excess deaths among blacks due to heart attack and stroke each year, compared with the number of deaths that would occur if their health was on par with whites.



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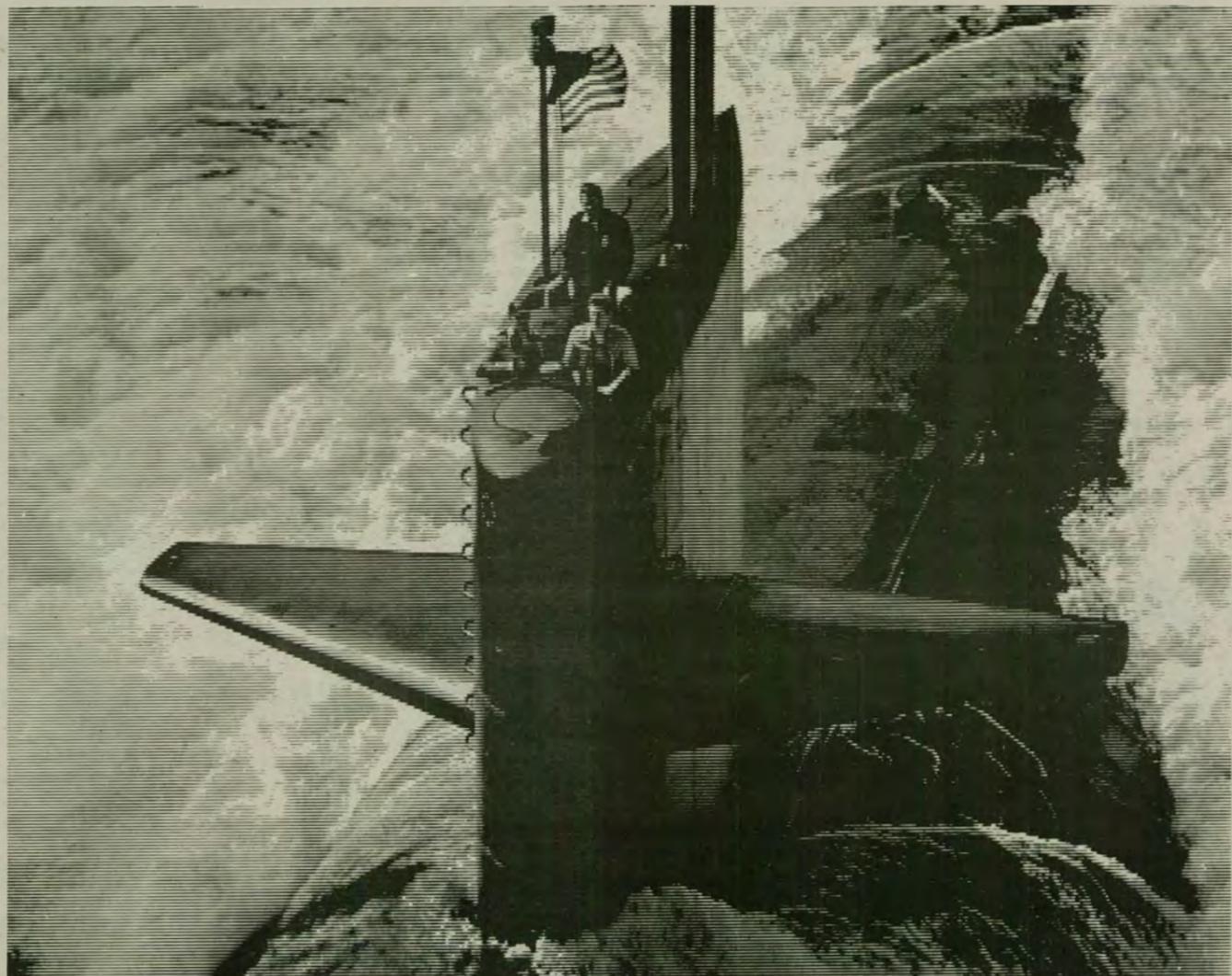
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Maureen Bachmann

Law School - For real?

Students share an apprehensive look as they planned their futures yesterday at the Law School Caravan.

The Student Activities Board
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 (Fun Outside Before It Snows Festival)
 In conjunction with the United Way Drive

Monday, Oct. 28 Outdoor performance by the Shenanigans, the Jazz Band, the Dancing Irish. From 12-1pm outside South Dining Hall.

Tuesday, Oct. 29 "Lose Your Fat Fun Run" co-sponsored with Non-Varsity Athletics at 4pm. Admission \$2.00. Registration at dining halls and at SAB offices.

Wednesday, Oct. 30 .. Night at the Alumni-Senior Club. 9pm-2am.

Thursday, Oct. 31 Halloween Masquerade Costume Party. South Dining Hall. 9:30pm-? \$1.00 donation to United Way.

Friday, Nov. 1 First Annual F.O.B.I.S. Fest Dorm Quad Parade Parade around campus starting at Admin. Bldg. and ending at the pep rally. Features the Notre Dame Marching Band. 6pm Rock-a-Like contest. Lip-sync contest for United Way. North Dining Hall from 9-11pm. Registration at dining halls and at SAB offices.

Haitians seeking political asylum force entry into Italian Embassy

Associated Press

SANTO DOMINGO, Dominican Republic - More than a dozen Haitians seeking political asylum outran police, ducked bullets fired by a guard and forced their way into the Italian Embassy Tuesday.

An embassy guard fired shots into the air when the Haitians broke down one of the doors, said an embassy spokesman who asked not to be identified.

Police said no one was injured, but two Haitians who failed to get inside the embassy were detained for questioning.

Emmanuel Blanchard, secretary general of the Haitian Patriotic Union, said Haitians who have fled political persecution in Haiti by crossing the border into the Dominican Republic are suffering serious economic problems and are being arrested and deported after being pursued by Dominican police and agents of the Haitian government.

Blanchard said police chased the Haitians to the embassy, in an exclusive residential section of the city. He estimated 14 got inside, said two were arrested and others fled.

The embassy spokesman confirmed the presence of the Haitians,

but would not say how many were there or what happened after they got inside.

The spokesman said Italian Ambassador Antonio Venturella sought refuge on the second floor of the building when he saw the group advancing on the building and heard shots.

Six Haitians, who have alleged political persecution at home by the government of President-for-Life Jean-Claude Duvalier, have been inside the Venezuelan embassy since Friday. They also seek political asylum.

End of the World
 by Arthur Kopit

Thurs. Oct. 17
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The Observer

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And we danced

U.S. Vice President George Bush bugs his host, Chinese Vice Premier Wan Li, Sun. during a formal welcoming ceremony in Peking. It is Bush's third visit to China since 1980 and his second as vice president.

Senate claims military joint chiefs 'obsolete,' asks for abolishment

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - The military Joint Chiefs of Staff have become obsolete, unable to give effective advice, and should be abolished because they pose an obstacle to effective joint operations by the military services, a Senate staff report said yesterday.

The report, the product of 2½ years of work by the bipartisan staff of the Senate Armed Services Committee, recommends that the joint chiefs be replaced with a Joint Military Advisory Council.

It would be composed of five four-star officers, each of whom would be on his last tour of service, in order to "create a source of truly independent military advice, uninhibited by service responsibilities and pressures."

The ranking officers of the Army, Navy, Marine Corps and Air Force would continue to head their services but would lose their role as direct military advisers.

At present, the report said, the chiefs wear two hats, as military ad-

visers and service heads, and consequently are not able to do either job well.

Identifying 34 problem areas, the report makes 91 specific recommendations for change, many aimed at improving the effectiveness of military operations involving more than one service.

The committee was told the current system is "fundamentally flawed and in need of critical structural reform."

The report was unveiled at a committee hearing in which most members agreed change has become essential.

Nevertheless, debate flared over how radical that change should be.

"There will be those who say the system ain't broke, don't fix it," said Sen. Barry Goldwater, R-Ariz., the committee chairman who is a major general in the Air Force Reserve and was his party's 1964 presidential candidate.

"However, it is broke and we need to fix it," said Goldwater, who is retiring at the end of his present term. "If we don't, our military ef-

fectiveness will be seriously impaired. If we have to fight tomorrow, these problems will cause Americans to die unnecessarily. Even worse, they may cause us to lose the fight."

Sen. John Warner, R-Va., a former secretary of the Navy, disagreed. He said some of the proposed remedies would subject the armed forces and the Pentagon to "open heart surgery."

He also said Goldwater's characteristic outspoken candor may undermine morale and cause more damage.

"I disagree with your bluntness in saying this system is broke," said Warner. "We must proceed with extreme moderation and care... I would suggest we not characterize the whole system as broke but act in a manner to preserve the morale of the armed services."

Sen. Sam Nunn, D-Ga., the committee's ranking Democrat, said "the facts overwhelmingly establish that there are real problems."

U.S. military to emphasize security

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Spurred by terrorist attacks on three continents, the U.S. armed forces are putting new emphasis on advising their personnel how to avoid making themselves inviting targets for attack.

The advice comes against the background of the murders of four Marine embassy guards at an outdoor cafe in El Salvador in June, the slaying of Navy diver Robert Stethem aboard a hijacked TWA jetliner in Beirut in July and a car-bombing that killed two people at the Rhein-Main Air Base in West Germany in August.

Many of the security tips fall into the realm of common sense and most are not new, but there has been a renewed emphasis on them, officials say. The Army, for instance, in mid-September instructed commands worldwide to tighten security generally.

Elaine Henrion, an Army spokeswoman, said soldiers going abroad also "are counseled a little bit" about making themselves less conspicuous in their appearance and behavior.

Army Lt. Col. Arnold Williams, a public affairs specialist on terrorism for the Defense Department, said this involves cautions such as not to choose as off-duty apparel "cowboy hats with feathers in the band and belt buckles the size of pie plates"

and "not to congregate in a particular place habitually."

Williams said an Army newspaper he edited in Germany ran regular security tips so that increased attention to safety would not be taken as alarmist but simply an attempt to keep up the safety awareness of troops.

An Air Force spokesman, Capt. Jim O'Brien, said personnel in his service are given a "local threat briefing" upon their transfer to an overseas base. The service members are expected to pass these precau-

tions along to their dependents, he said.

The servicewide directives followed immediate steps taken by some field commanders after terrorist incidents.

Because Stethem's military affiliation was uncovered by the fact he was traveling with an armed forces identification card and written orders instead of a passport, the commander of U.S. naval forces in Europe, Adm. Lee Baggett, ordered sailors and Marines in his region to obtain civilian passports.

Vandiver execution prompts investigation

Associated Press

MICHIGAN City, Ind. - A prison official defended the procedures used to test the electric chair that took five jolts of voltage and 17 minutes yesterday to execute William Vandiver for the stabbing and dismemberment of his father-in-law.

The chair, however, wired directly to a nearby Northern Indiana Public Service Co. power substation, will be tested again soon, Department of Correction spokeswoman Nancy Broglin said.

"We are going to have that chair checked to reconfirm what we already know... that it was not malfunctioning in any way," she said.

The 72-year-old wooden chair has been used for executions since it was fashioned from the gallows abandoned by the state in 1913 after 13 hangings.

"The chair has been used 61 times, including last night, and has never failed, except sometimes it needs more than one application," Broglin said.

The chair was tested three times before Vandiver's execution by a private contractor using "established electrical procedures," Broglin said.

The offices of state prison Warden Jack Duckworth and Department of Correction Deputy Superintendent Clويد Schuler referred inquiries to Broglin, who had been appointed spokeswoman for the execution, and they did not return calls.

Dr. Rodger Saylor of Michigan City pronounced Vandiver dead at 12:20 a.m. Saylor said the first jolts of 2,300 volts for 10 seconds and 500 volts for 20 seconds left Vandiver brain dead but still breathing.

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The six years of suffering have gone unnoticed

Anti-apartheid week is over. Through posters, presentations and demonstrations, the student body has become painfully aware of the racial policies of the Botha government. Most seem to feel it is up to the United States and its allies to put an end to the inhuman treatment of blacks in South Africa. On campuses nationwide, students are calling for economic sanctions on the part of this country and private organizations.

Alison Pivonka

in print

It is at this time, when awareness at Notre Dame of social injustice is at its highest, that I propose a different kind of protest. Many of the same organizations which have responded to the call for divestment in South Africa continue to maintain their interests in the Soviet Union, which is not only oppressive within its borders but exports its violations of human rights to the Third World.

I speak specifically of Afghanistan. While it is certainly not the only example of Soviet repression and cruelty, it is a country whose nightmare began only very recently. The violence it has experienced has slipped past the media almost unnoticed.

It began in 1973, when a military coup brought former prime minister Sardar Mohammed Daud back to power. Although he was not a Communist, Daud filled key government posts with individuals supportive of

Soviet policies. He was assassinated by the army in 1978 and an unstable Communist regime was installed in the country. Afghanistan was invaded on December 27, 1979 by the Soviet Union.

According to Jean-Francois Revel, former editor of L'Express, information about the condition of Afghanistan is scarce not only because of Soviet censorship but because of Western resistance. In his article "The Awful Logic of Genocide" which appears in the Oct. 4, 1985 issue of the National Review, he states that one of the reasons for this resistance is that "... we ... spare ourselves from seeing it in order to excuse ourselves from having to oppose it."

Reprinted in that same issue are portions of a report made by the U.S. Helsinki Watch Committee from a series of interviews with Afghan refugees. From these interviews the committee was able to discover information about the following:

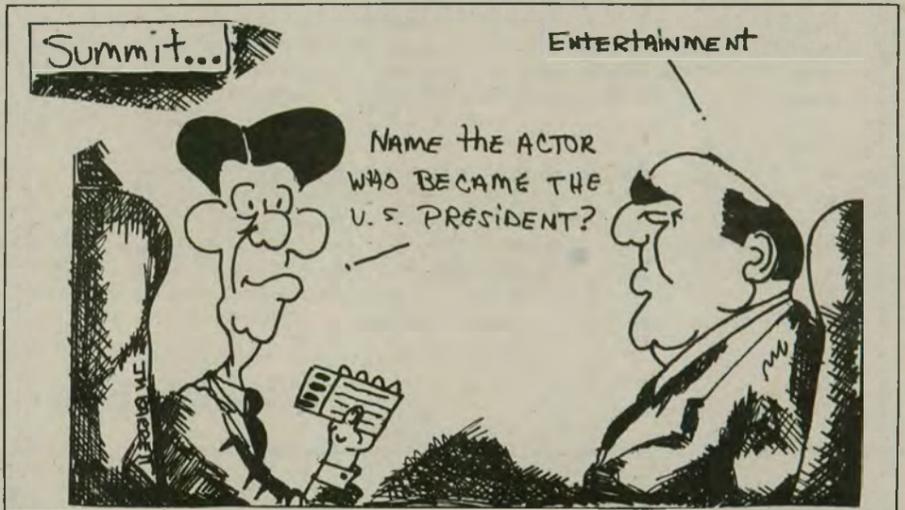
- A 21-year-old student arrested for distributing "night letters" protesting the Soviet invasion. After his arrest, he was "hung by a belt until he was almost strangled, beaten until his face was twice its normal size, his hands crushed under the leg of a chair ..."
- Two blind brothers in their nineties, who were unable to flee the village of Mata during the spring of 1984: "... the Russians came, tied dynamite to their backs, and blew them up ..."
- A French doctor told of the punishment of an entire village after Afghan troops had defected: "They tied them up and piled them

like wood. Then they poured gasoline over them and burned them alive ..."

One former Soviet officer, Sergeant Igor Rykov, told the committee, "We did not take any prisoners of war. None. Generally we killed them on the spot." Other reports involve the dropping into residential areas of plastic toys which explode when children pick them up. The committee also documented the mining of mosques, the booby-trapping of bodies and the use of poison gas. According to Revel, "... nearly 40 percent of the population (since 1978) is either in exile, or dead."

Such activity has been a reality in Afghanistan for nearly six years. Yet it was only in July 1985 that the U.S. Congress recognized the need to support the Afghan resistance. It seems that apartheid has for a time stolen the media spotlight from the Soviet Union. What we must remember is that a closed society suffering such human rights abuses needs Western attention as surely as does South Africa, if not more.

Alison Pivonka is a government and economics major at Notre Dame.



American baseball must return to its past

An editorial cartoon recently caught my eye. A baseball player is leaving a courthouse, a conspicuous trial of white powder behind him. A young fan, baseball glove in hand, cries out in dismay, "Say it ain't snow, Joe!"

Unfortunately for baseball, it is so.

Eric Bergamo

across the eighth dimension

In a season where Pete Rose notched career hit number 4,192 to break the immortal Ty Cobb's record. Where the Toronto Blue Jays became the first Canadian team to make it to the league championship series. A season in which a prodigy named Dwight Gooden proved that his rookie season was no fluke and

gave us a glimpse of greatness to come. A season when the Cubs lost all their starting pitchers and thirteen in a row in the process. A season where Billy came back to the Bronx and almost took the Yankees to the division title once more. All these images are overshadowed by one that never took place on the playing field, but in a courthouse in Pittsburgh. A parade of baseball players with such names as Hernandez, Smith, Cabell and Parker, coming out of the courthouse to be surrounded by the media. There were no questions about game-winning hits or pennant chances. These were questions about testimony and allegations. 1985 will be known as the year when baseball and cocaine were on trial.

Something is wrong in America's game when this pushes the pennant races to the

second page. But it is not something wrong with baseball only, but something wrong with our society. Drugs have now become fashionable in our day and age. Cocaine is now known as "the middle class high." Drug use in sports has become widespread. Drugs have thrown baseball, as well as other professional sports, into the spotlight of national scandal.

For the young fans, this episode could be devastating. To see their heroes, those who they idolize and worship, rendered in an artist's sketch testifying about their use of cocaine. This could break that young fan, realizing that his hero has done something wrong. If you cannot look up to that baseball player, who can you look up to? Even worse, if that baseball player has been doing lines of cocaine, what can stop that young fan from sniffing glue in emulation of his hero?

I remember when I was in grammar school and my father took me to our parish's sports banquet. The speaker that year was Greg Luzinski, then with the Philadelphia Phillies. They raffled off autographed baseballs, of which I won one. I still have the baseball, the red ink is faded somewhat. Back then, that eleven-year-old boy was amazed and awestruck when I walked up to the podium to receive it. From that day on until he retired, I followed the progress of Luzinski in the sports pages. If I had read that Luzinski had testified to using cocaine, that image of him as my hero would have been shattered.

Could we accept a notion that such baseball greats like Babe Ruth and Lou Gehrig were addicted to cocaine? Could we accept the reason that the 1950 Philadelphia Phillies, "The Whiz Kids," lost the World Series because they had gotten high on cocaine. No, I could not accept those kind of notions. Back then baseball was free of such things, but no

longer. I now accept drugs as an unfortunate aspect to our favorite pastime. But it can be changed.

I commend the proposal of Baseball Commissioner Peter Ueberroth that players take tests to show for drug use. Other professions use this procedure and the umpires have already said that they would cooperate. The players have refused to do so, stating an invasion of their privacy. The players should now realize that it is time to clean up their house before there are anymore trials such as the one in Pittsburgh.

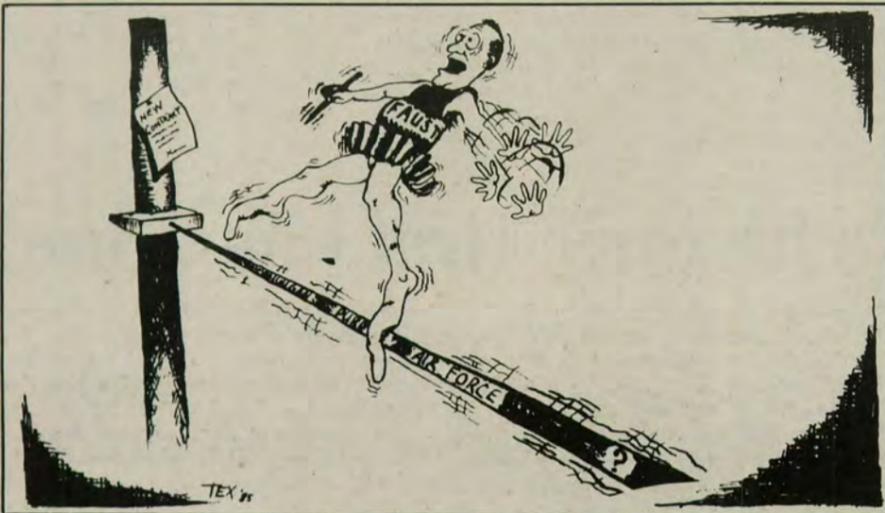
People like Curtis Strong, the man who allegedly supplied cocaine to the players, should be kept away from the ballparks and from the players. They are only parasites who feed on the players for their own personal gain. They are the ones who bring this dark shadow over baseball.

As a society, we must move away from this glamorization of drugs like cocaine. We should not blindly accept the fact that drugs will remain an ugly spot in baseball. If we do that, the drug problem will only grow until it is out of control.

I want baseball to return to the way it was. A game played on a summer afternoon in a stadium filled with cheering fans. A game-winning home run sailing over the fence, a magnificent catch, a blazing fastball called a strike. I am tired of testimony and charges, of which players will be accused of using drugs next, of denials and allegations and courtrooms.

I know that there are fans out there who think the same way.

Eric Bergamo is a sophomore government and international relations major at Notre Dame and a regular Viewpoint columnist.



Doonesbury



Garry Trudeau

Quote of the day

"A faithful friend is a sure shelter, whoever finds one has found a rare treasure. A faithful friend is something beyond price, there is no measuring his worth. A faithful friend is the medicine of life, and those who fear the Lord will find one."

Ecclesiasticus 6:14-17

A new beginning?

In recent years, student government has garnered little reaction from students except laughter. The Student Senate often has been ineffective and tied up by its own bureaucracy.

Obviously, something needs to be done. Monday night, five student leaders, frustrated with the current situation and in the wake of last weekend's student leadership conference, decided to do something about the appalling status of student government. Their proposal to disband the Student Senate brought both jeers and cheers from students.

For most students, the first reaction to the proposal was that it is a power play on the part of Student Body President Bill Healy and the other student leaders. Based on the precedent of his administration this reaction is understandable. Healy's administration has a tendency to criticize in a reactionary manner.

A closer look, however, will reveal that the acquisition of power is probably not the sole motivation for the action. Rather, the dominant motive seems to be frustration on the part of student leaders who have been unable to lead.

The five student leaders assume their inability to lead is inherent in the structure of the senate, so disbanding this body seems the obvious and immediate solution. But it must be examined whether the problem lies with the structure of student government or with the leaders themselves.

Will disbanding the senate make student government more effective?

Monday night's actions were rash and the methods are questionable. The five leaders submitted their proposal to *The Observer* Monday night for publication, less than an hour after the Student Senate meeting. And yet no mention of the plan was made at the senate meeting. This is a poor reflection upon the integrity of the proposal.

Similarly, while the leaders have taken the first step toward streamlining student government, they have not followed through with any viable alternative to replace that body. According to the student leaders, the Campus Life Council will become the new voice for students. While the CLC is recognized by the Board of Trustees and the senate is not, in recent years this council has been untested as a student voice.

Students should not support the proposal to disband the senate unless the five student leaders can present a viable alternative. Right now, what they are showing us does not appear to be any better. To disband one body without something worthwhile to replace it will only result in anarchy. And that's not going to do anybody any good.

- The Observer

Cannot stop the music from being heard by all

The recent controversy over the labeling of Rock music records is all rather humorous. Besides shedding light on the insanities that public officials are concerned over, it is interesting to see how this current stir fits into the conservative, regulatory trend that has been sweeping the country.

Brian Broderick

sincerely yours

Tipper Gore is leading this movement of momentous importance. She is the wife of Senator Albert Gore. There, now her identity should be sufficiently clear. Anyway, she seems to be suffering from the same ailment afflicting our beloved, if personally unknown to most of the campus, Student Body President Bill Healy. They both like to see their names in the paper. Tipper Gore's next project will be to team up with Bill Healy and aid him in his attempt to make those guys at *The Observer* open up the books. "Observergate" is an issue of campus-wide concern.

Before I stray, let me address my central point: you cannot legislate morality. Governor Mario Cuomo told us this last year when discussing the controversial issue of abortion. Yet for the lack of anything better to do, the Tipper Gores of the world feel it is the government's duty to guide the children of American down the straight and narrow path.

Her concern is justifiable. If my spouse was an unknown senator, I would want publicity

also. It is comparable to Bill Healy's plight of having nothing worthwhile to offer the campus so he will try to create a scandal. Wait there is a third parallel. I am the University of Notre Dame Administration. Let me introduce measures to regulate alcohol consumption on campus thereby reducing liability and impressing all of my conservative friends.

My concern is not the lyric content of songs. It is not whether or not *The Observer* is grossly corrupt. It is not whether or not alcohol should be consumed on campus. What I do fear is this growing tendency in the United States of people regulating society. All of our moralistic friends are attacking symptoms of a problem and not the root cause. Morality and ethics begin at home. If this fails then education is the answer. Morality must be taught by example, no forced upon the individual. Unfortunately our elected officials are placed in a position of losing their jobs if they do not bow to the pressure of groups like MADD or the new Parent Music Resource Center.

Go ahead, tell twelve year-old Johnny the latest Motley Crue album has sexually explicit and violent lyrics. Now he is just more apt to buy the record. We all know how successful rating movies "R" has been in preventing those under eighteen from going to see movies.

Jerry Falwell and the blind followers called the Moral Majority must be so proud of Tipper Gore, activist, crusader, curer of insomnia . . .

Brian Broderick is a sophomore government major and a regular Viewpoint columnist.

'Should I stay or should I go' one must answer

Going abroad? Considering it? This article is dedicated to those Southern-bound students or future Eurofreaks who are "Clashing" with that crucial question, "Should I stay or should I go?"

Barbara Grant and
Katy Spalding
guest column

Life in these United States is not always all it is cracked up to be, now is it? Let us be honest. Baseball, hot dogs, apple pie and Chevrolet pale in comparison to Jai Alai, bratwurst, French pastries and Mercedes. Of course, there is always the issue of whether or not one wants to forfeit a year at Notre Dame, with football weekends, SYRs, good friends and the dome. And if you are in certain major sequences, chances are that your advisor will tell you it is impractical and practically impossible to spend a year abroad.

Many things in life that are worthwhile requires some amount of work, sacrifice and risk. No one goes away from home, goes on to better relationships or matures without leaving some things, some one or some place behind and taking a chance. It is hard once

you have begun to be comfortable to take a big risk and go light-years away - to another country, another culture, another university, another a-lot-of-things.

But how will I fit in "over there"? What if I do not like enchiladas or tea at 4? Do I really have to go a whole year without drinking the water? How will I ever survive on just two showers a week? These questions and a million more may or will be going through your minds before that fateful day arrives when you step on the plane and head towards that "foreign place." No matter to which foreign studies program you sell your soul, you will all be wondering basically the same things.

Yes, it is true. France, England, Mexico, Japan, even Israel - they are all civilized countries. They do have indoor plumbing with flushing toilets; they do sell toothpaste and deodorant; and if you want to, you can probably listen to the latest top forty hits on the radio while catching *Dynasty* on cable TV. Of course, one must realize that these countries and their people are indeed foreign to us. Life will be different, and therein lies all the excitement.

Being in Mexico for a year I learned about many of the advantages of my own country from a totally new perspective. I was on the outside, and reading *Excelsior*, or *The Daily*

News. I was often amazed at what the U.S. government was doing and how the United States was perceived in Latin America. As I became more critical of U.S. foreign policy, I became more appreciative of the internal protection and freedom which we, as Americans, enjoy.

Being in France can be quite unsettling at times - especially when I looked at the world map in my classroom and saw myself in Angers and the United States an entire ocean away. What a completely new view of the world I had. The Germans and the Spaniards were my neighbors. I had Italian and English and, of course, French friends. It may sound sappy, but I found hope for a peaceful world rooted in these relationships.

So, do not let the fear of that final interview, or your grades in 121F, discourage you from going through with the adventure. Even if you only know how to say "Guten Tag," or "Donde esta el baño?" you can always find someone who is excited that you are trying to learn his or her language, (even in France). And you will, if you try, actually be able to understand the teachers after awhile. Do not let the nightmares scare you, either; even if you are stranded at Mexico City International, or in Zurich in Switzerland, or at Orly in Paris - do

not be too concerned. You will live, and those things later on make great stories.

A year abroad can feel like an awfully long time, it is true. And it may not always feel like the "best year of your life." But in the end, it is really worth it. You will have discovered people, places, and a part of yourself that you never knew existed. You will have gained a new perspective on your life as an American and as a student at Notre Dame. And after all, everyone knows that those who have been abroad are the "coolest" people on campus. *n'est-ce pas?*

Barbara Grant is a government major and Latin American area studies major. Katy Spalding is an American Studies and French major. Both are seniors at Notre Dame.

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What Geraldine Ferraro's historic first has done?

When I was little, I wanted to be a priest. I wanted to teach children about God the way the priests in my parish did and I wanted to be a leader of my church community. I did not think I would have any trouble being accepted into the seminary and becoming a priest. After all, I had almost every part of the mass memorized. Not only did I know all of the responses and most of what the priest said, but I thought that with a little work, I could know every reading and gospel and be able to talk about them.

Mary Berger

guest column

Little did I know that women were not and still are not allowed to be priests or celebrate the Eucharist in the Catholic Church. Nor did I have any idea of the many limitations and discriminations in other fields that women faced as they were seeking careers.

In last year's presidential election, Walter Mondale, Geraldine Ferraro, and the Democratic Party made history when Ferraro was named the Democrat's vice-presidential

candidate. That the idea had even occurred to presidential candidates Mondale and Gary Hart was a giant step in itself, according to Ferraro in her new book, "Ferraro: My Story," excerpted in *Newsweek* recently.

The Democrats hailed 1984 as "the time for a woman vice-presidential candidate." For Ferraro, that meant opportunities and experiences beyond anything she had ever encountered. For the millions of women in America struggling to be recognized by society in business, politics and the home, this declaration was like winning the semi-finals of a match. Sure, there would be some tough opposition to face before emerging victorious, but their game plan was finally paying off. They had climbed one more step on the ladder of recognition.

As the first woman vice-presidential candidate on a major political party's ticket, Ferraro and her campaign changed the way society perceives what is possible for women today. America saw this Queens' Congresswoman with only six years of experience cope with the pressures of traveling, campaigning and press conferences with strength and confidence equal to any man's. They saw a woman intensely dedicated to her career but

equally dedicated to her family.

Ferraro confronted each obstacle in her life as a fighter - not as a "woman" or as a "man". Her philosophy is one that can only lead to success: "You work hard, you prepare, you give it your all, and within a short time, you're on top of it." It never mattered to Ferraro that she was a woman in a man's world. She had her job, completed it well, and was rewarded. She learned from others and used her knowledge to further her career.

So, what do Ferraro's accomplishments and my wanting to be a priest have to do with each other? A lot.

I wanted to be a priest and it never occurred to me that I could not be one because I was female. I feel that, eventually, the chance for women to be priests will be much greater than it is at the present time. That chance will be the result of tremendous work on the part of women's interest groups. The woman chosen as the first priest will play a role similar to the one Ferraro is playing. She will make history in the Catholic Church just as Ferraro did in the American government. Ferraro has set the precedent for this woman.

Ferraro's candidacy was a huge step for womankind. Not only did it create a legacy for

women in politics to follow, but it emphasized the idea that women are capable of handling any position men can. It removed more stones from the walls blocking women in their careers today.

If a woman is qualified for a position, is motivated to complete her job well and works for her position, she will be successful. She may not encounter success immediately and achieving that success may be tough, but it is more realistic now than it has ever been. Now it is a possibility, whereas before it was a dream.

That is not to say that in the near future a woman will be ordained as a priest if she really wants to be one and works hard to attain that goal. Who is to say when that will happen? It does indicate, though, that some seeds have been planted, and that the ideas and results which generate from them are the future.

If I have a daughter, she may never be the Pope and live at the Vatican. But, thanks to Ferraro and her role in the 1984 election, she may very well be the President of the United States, seated in the Oval Office.

Mary Berger is in the Freshman Year of Studies at Notre Dame.

Writing takes a special inner courage to perform

The world is filled with opportunities for the adventurous. If one survives the rigors of undergraduate life, one can choose from any number of hazardous occupations. One could aspire to chief security guard at the Beirut airport or candle-tender at the Grotto, for example. But if you really have courage, if you really want to put your life and sanity on the line every day, if public humiliation is your cup of tea, the choice is obvious - be a writer.

Maura Mandyck

frankly my dear

Now aside from the possibility of explosives in your ballpark, or the chance that

your Macintosh will short-circuit and, mistaking you for software, attempt to suck you into the terminal and print you out as a rough draft, writing may not seem to be a particularly dangerous pastime. Do not be deceived. Anyone who puts pen to paper or fingers to keyboard is asking for it. And there is a whole world out there to insure that he or she gets it.

Writing a column or an editorial takes a special brand of courage or a greater than average supply of foolhardiness. As soon as the article is printed, the Writer Assault Team swings into action. The writer's facts were wrong, his quotes were out of context and his style was offensive. He must be punished, severely and immediately. Letters must be written, insults phrased and humility campaigns launched. The writer must be shown the error of his ways and made to repent. Self-flagellation by

the writer is the ideal but is only achieved by the most ruthless of Writer Assault Teams.

-I have been called a communist subversive. I have been accused of Puritanism. I will leave you to ponder the ideological incompatibility of those labels. Yet, I continue to write. Why? No, not stupidity, although I have not ruled out that possibility entirely. No, not masochism, although it may be more of a contender than stupidity. Mostly it is because of the company in which being an abused writer puts me.

Galileo was just another stargazer until he wrote "Dialogues Concerning the Two Chief World Systems." Suddenly, he had the personal attention of the Pope and was declared a heretic. Fyodor Dostoevsky wrote in support of the underdog and was sentenced to solitary confinement, was exiled and narrowly escaped execution. He "got off" with four

years of hard labor. And the signers of the Declaration of Independence were just harmless, slightly disgruntled colonists until they publicly committed themselves to a written document. They had to fight a whole war in defense of their views.

My point is that to express one's opinions, feelings and deepest beliefs in writing is a scary business. But even scarier would be to have those opinions, feelings and beliefs ignored. Every time a writer is criticized, he has been heard. Misunderstood, maybe, but heard. And that is the purpose of writing. So go ahead, write a rebuttal. Write a letter to the editor. Make my day.

Maura Mandyck is a junior English major at Notre Dame and a regular Viewpoint columnist.

P.O.Box Q

Pohlen resigns office to avoid a hypocrisy

Dear Editor:

I wish to express my extreme displeasure with the dismissal of John Dettling and Pat Baccanari from the ad hoc Committee on Responsible Business Practices. To set the record straight, my objection has less to do with South African investments than with student government's obsequious manner of dealing with the Administration.

The Dettling-Baccanari fiasco is a vivid example of well-versed, hard working cabinet members who find their expertise ignored and their opinions shunted aside. The fact that Bill Healy would discard two such obvious assets to student government at the slightest sign of controversy with the administration speaks poorly of his ability to stand up and fight for student needs.

Given this situation, it is obvious to me that it is best that I resign my cabinet position as Service Concerns Commissioner. I regret having to make this decision, but until Notre Dame gets a student government capable of standing up for student goals I feel that any participation on my part would represent a great hypocrisy.

*Jerome Pohlen
Alumni Hall*

Thanks writer and The Observer for column

Dear Editor:

Jeanne Grammens' essay on Oct. 14 about encountering the poor, is a moving look at a central Christian dilemma.

On a weekend of expense and enjoyment in Chicago she was challenged by two examples of city poverty. With eloquence and sensitivity she reflects on her response to these two challenges, recognizing that either or both cases might have been spurious. Perhaps the man who asked her for money to feed his family was a fake. Perhaps the little boys shining shoes late at night on the street were juvenile hustlers who should not be encouraged.

The Christian dilemma she expresses so profoundly is just this: can we refuse to help those who appeal to us unless they prove that they are deserving? And how can they prove it in "encounters that last only seconds"?

Grammens does not want to become immune to such encounters. She wonders if there are any answers. But her essay shows that she already senses that there are no

answers except in the enigmatic words of Christ: "When you did this to the least of my brothers you did it to me."

I am grateful to Grammens for writing this stirring commentary, and to The Observer for publishing it.

*Elizabeth Christman
American Studies dept.*

Confusion exists over Healy's representation

Dear Editor:

We are outraged by the dismissal of John Dettling and Patrick Baccanari from their positions in the Student Activities Board because of their alleged criticism of administrators. We wonder who Bill Healy represents - the students or the administration? Obviously, Healy does not know how to play intelligently in a game of power and appears to be infatuated with the administration's timid position against the oppressive apartheid in South Africa. Has he himself taken a stand on the issue? Has he himself signed the petition, questioning the administration's policies? We doubt it, and we challenge him to explain rationally to the student body why two hard-working and dedicated students were dismissed just as their work was gaining campus-wide attention. We challenge Healy to explain why he himself does not take a stronger stance regarding apartheid. We doubt that Healy will do any of the above within the parameters of good and sincere thought. We are ashamed that Healy claims to represent the student body when he appears to be no more than a pawn of the administration.

*Edgardo Tenreiro
Alejandro Foxley
Anne Marie Finch
Notre Dame students*

United States should give Soviets a chance

Dear Editor:

Congratulations to Evan Farley on his recent Viewpoint column pointing out flaws in Soviet propaganda as we approach the Geneva summit. I hope that he will write a similar article pointing out the flaws in U.S. propaganda as regards the nuclear arms race.

Nevertheless, I don't think all Soviet arms control proposals should be seen as propaganda. At present the Soviets have initiated a moratorium on nuclear weapons tes-

ting which will continue indefinitely, providing the United States will do likewise. President Kennedy initiated such a moratorium on atmospheric testing. The Soviets responded and this led to the Limited Test Ban (LTB) Treaty of October 1963, which is still in effect. The Soviet moratorium could possibly lead to a permanent ban on all nuclear weapons testing, if President Reagan would respond in kind.

So far, Reagan's response has been to call it propaganda and to reject it. No wonder the Soviets say that they have tried to halt the nuclear arms race, only to be rebuffed by the United States. If Reagan would take up the Soviet challenge, then we would see if their offer was propaganda or not. We might actually get a halt in testing and take a major step toward ending the nuclear arms race. But, our president seems determined to race on to oblivion.

The preamble to the LTB Treaty states that the parties are "seeking to achieve the discontinuance of all test explosions of nuclear weapons for all time." In 1982, Reagan halted all negotiations for a comprehensive test ban which would achieve such a discontinuance. In 1982, a United Nations resolution to outlaw all nuclear testing passed 111 to 1 with the United States being the 1.

*Brother Bill Mewes
Columba Hall*

Extra money from fees could be used by WVFI

Dear Editor:

To my pleasant surprise, there has been some interest in WVFI in the past weeks. The majority opinion seems to be, "I'd listen if I could, but I can't tune it in." A situation has arisen that could help remedy this situation.

The main impasse to the improvement of the station is money or the absence of it. At the risk of sounding like a simpleton, I ask "What about that surplus money from student activities fees?" No one has been presented with this money yet, so no one will miss it. Why not side step the politics and make it a gift to WVFI? It may not be all the station needs, but it is movement in a positive direction. The funds will help make the transmitter serviceable, thereby allowing reception in the dorms and giving the students the opportunity to be exposed to WVFI.

I think you will find you have presented a gift to yourself as well as the radio station.

*W. Todd Waffner
Holy Cross Hall*

Students and faculty wrongly treated at ND

Dear Editor:

Last Friday afternoon I attended the anti-apartheid rally outside of the Administration Building, along with a few hundred of the more informed and concerned students and faculty members. Thankfully, this demonstration contained a little more substance than the infamous Alcohol Policy protest. Students are finally beginning to stand up for what they believe in at this, the almighty of college campuses.

Thank you, Peter Walshe for your advice on how to promote change - Protest loudly, but not rudely. It seems that some of our elders could learn a lesson from Walshe's advice on manners. We all patiently listened to University President Father Theodore Hesburgh and I will admit that his case against divestment was well made, however long and drawn out the process. So why could Hesburgh not show the same courtesy by politely listening to the next speaker, Walshe? Instead, he crossed in front of Walshe, down the steps of the Administration Building and over to the lawn to conduct TV and newspaper interviews. Yes, we all know Hesburgh is newsworthy, but I was insulted and embarrassed for him when he attempted to "steal the show" from his colleague. Even leaving out the back way, side way or bottom way would have been better than so rudely crossing in front of the next speaker.

That next speaker was right, the University treats its faculty like second-class citizens and its students like children.

*Lisa Dold
Notre Dame student*

Bill Healy's resignation would be a clean start

Dear Editor:

Bill Healy and his gang call for "A New Beginning." I agree with their call, and think the new beginning should commence with their resignations from office. If there is to be a new beginning, let it be a clean start. Let Healy and his gang offer a petition for recall of student body president and vice president, along with their petition to disband the Student Senate. This done, a new election can be held, and a new beginning can be truly wrought.

*Michael Vore
Cavanaugh Hall*

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

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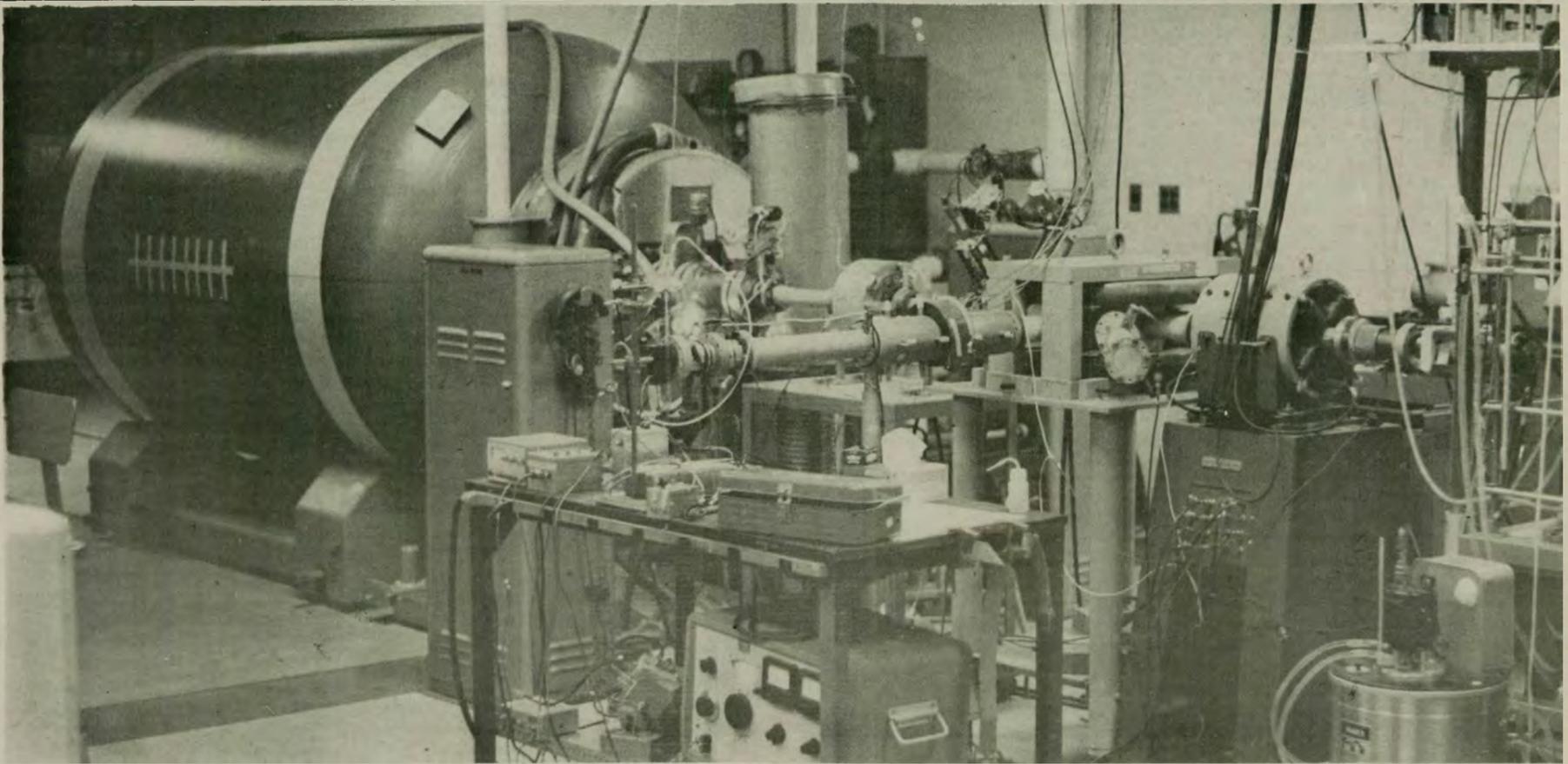
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The Observer/Hannes Hacker

Behind the opaque windows

Marilyn Benchik
features writer

Contrary to popular belief, people who go into the Notre Dame Radiation Research Laboratory are not swallowed up for all eternity by this edifice.

According to Robert Schuler, director of the radiation laboratory, the primary purpose of the lab is "to try to understand the intermediates produced by radiation."

The radiation laboratory was built by the Notre Dame science department because of its involvement in various electron acceleration projects since 1936. Notre Dame's chemistry department was considered the most competent by the federal government to conduct research in the radiation chemistry field, because of the laboratory's long time interest in the field.

Schuler is the radiation laboratory's third director, and took office in 1976. John McGee held the position of director from 1970 until 1976 and Milton Burton preceded him as director from 1963.

The laboratory's projects have been governmentally funded since 1946. The Atomic Energy Commission was the primary source of these finances at that time.

Notre Dame's radiation laboratory is the principle research area for radiation chemistry nationwide. The two other laboratories are the Argon National Laboratory and the Brookhaven National Laboratory. According to Schuler, "This (Notre Dame's) radiation laboratory is the best and the largest."

Associate Director, R. W. Fessenden, said that "We study the properties of reactive chemical molecules which have short lifetimes. This process is studied through a technique called laser photolysis which produces pre-radicals in a short time."

Schuler elaborated upon this, "We are measuring how fast the reactions occur that are produced by various types of radiation, and what the nature of the intermediates is. These reactions occur in a millionth of a second or shorter."

"The most significant recent development was of a special

technique by which our scientists looked at the way molecules, produced by radiation, vibrate. This experiment provides information on the structure and the manner in which these molecules react," Schuler said.

The experiments at the radiation laboratory are researched through the use of special equipment which utilizes electron acceleration and

There is absolutely no threat of radiation harming anyone in the lab or on campus. The thick wall structure prevents any leakage, and there are numerous other electric monitors to warn workers when radiation is present.

lasers to produce reactions in a billionth of a second. Devices which analyze the products of the reaction by their light absorption and emission properties are also used to conduct experiments.

Fessenden offered another example of research methods, "In 1981 the rate of the reaction of electrons and oxygen molecules was investigated by using microwaves."

The radiation laboratory is now funded in part by the United States Department of Energy. The amount received equals \$3.5 million a year. This amount supports the research and the purchase of major equipment items.

The government is not involved in any specific projects; it simply supports the basic research at the lab. "Their interest is that these results will eventually be useful. The purpose of our work is not to develop specific devices; that comes at a later stage. We provide the principles, and it is up to other

researchers to use these principles," said Fessenden.

Once a year, over a three day interval, government observers examine the scientific progress of the laboratory. "Most of the pressure to perform quality experiments is generated in one's self. If we conduct good research then there is no pressure to mass produce experiments. Each scientist is his own best critic," said Schuler.

Approximately 100 people work at the radiation laboratory, and they are all on Notre Dame's payroll. Two glass blowers, and an electrical technician are included among the ranks employed at the radiation laboratory.

Presently, there are six undergraduate students and 15 graduate students employed at the lab. Two of the undergraduates actually operate accelerators which are vital to many of the experiments.

These undergraduates are on work-study (arranged through financial aid) while the graduate students are earning academia credit while working for their doctorate degrees.

Most of the graduate students received their degrees in chemistry. Each student chooses a specific area to study, and they go through a standard procedure for chemistry graduate students. They apply for positions to assist a professor, and then students are accepted on the basis of various factors involved in this admission process.

Hugh McManus, a chemistry graduate student, is now working at the radiation laboratory. His undergraduate degree is from Mayo College in Ireland, and his major was physical chemistry. He now works a minimum 70 hour week, and he earns \$650 per month. McManus' tuition is free also.

McManus' job includes running experiments, analyzing the results and planning new experiments. His advisor, Fessenden, is responsible for overseeing McManus' independent work. "I enjoy the research part of my job the most," McManus said.

"Most people are curious as to what goes on in here. With the opaque windows and the fact that it



The Observer/Hannes Hacker



The Observer/Hannes Hacker

Top: A Van de Graaff electron accelerator with a potential of three million volts just may be the largest football on campus. Center: Mark Frick performs a laser flash photolysis while experimenting in the radiation lab. Bottom: Dr. Keith Madden performs a Radiolysis ESR experiment using the Van de Graaff electron accelerator.

is government funded, this building can be thought of as being very mysterious," McManus remarked.

In addition to employing foreign graduate students, the radiation laboratory has also accepted senior research professors and doctors from 50 different countries. Some of these guests represent countries such as Argentina, Poland, Belgium, France, Japan, China, India, and Yugoslavia with a few. These scientists usually remain at the lab for a year.

The lab seems much more mysterious due to the presence of the opaque windows. Both Fessenden and Schuler remarked that these windows are used only to minimize heating costs by saving electricity. Each of them also said that there is absolutely no threat of radiation harming anyone in the lab or on campus. The thick wall structure prevents any leakage, and there are numerous other electric monitors to warn workers when radiation is present.

One bad apple can not spoil this bunch

Neil Young goes from techno-pop to country music; back to his roots

Keith Harrison Jr.
Record review



First it was techno-pop, complete with chilling synthesizers and computer-distorted vocals.

Then came a rockabilly project, featuring slicked-back hair, long, burly sideburns and a lot of pink tuxedos.

Now, for the third time in nearly as many years, rock legend Neil Young has changed his tune again - and the result is nearly as satisfying as it is surprising.

Neil Young has gone country. Country. As in Johnny Cash, George Jones and Hank Williams.

The name of the album is Old Ways, and it is filled with country rhythms, country themes and country musicians - including duets with country "outlaws" Willie Nelson and Waylon Jennings.

Young obviously realized he had to explain this new musical direction, and he does just that on the second cut of the album, "Get Back to the Country." Musically, it is a flat-out country stomp, including a banjo, a fiddle and a steel guitar. Lyrically, it tells the story of Young's conversion to country music:

*When I was a younger man
Got lucky with a rock'n'roll
band.*

*Struck gold in Hollywood,
All that time I knew I would
Get back to the country, Back
where it all began.*

Most of the songs use the two tried-and-true themes of country music: first, the relationships of common, hard-working people, and second, the pains that come from hard drinkin' and fast livin'.

Falling into the former category are songs about a lonely man and woman, an homage to a loving wife and a beautiful ballad called "My Boy."

The title track, along with "Get Back to the Country," belongs to the latter category. Both songs are about trying to get out of the chic, fast-paced lifestyle which drives people to take comfort in booze and other vices.

The surprising thing is that nearly every song works. One reason may be the veteran country musicians appearing on the album. Most of the credit, however, must go to Young, whose songwriting talents give Old Ways plenty of country respectability.

The flaws are few, but they do exist. "Misfits" is about astronauts in a space station, a hooker who gets a sneezing attack and a drunk hitchhiker. And the whole thing is backed by some very un-country orchestral strings. You figure it out.

Also, while Young's high-pitched, whining voice is great for rock music, it is not quite designed for country music. He doesn't sound bad, but his inadequacies do become apparent when he is matched with the rich, deep voice of Waylon Jennings.

Some may wonder if Young is truly committed to country music or if he is simply cashing in on the recent "roots music" trend. Young, however, claims that he will be making country music from now on. Only time will tell if that statement is true, but from the sound of "Old Ways," it would not be a bad thing at all.



Tunes treated same old way

Kevin Walsh
Record review



Remember "What I Like About You"? What a great song. The kind of dance song that actually made you forget just what an idiot you looked like dancing. One of the great party songs of all-time; it'll probably show up on some soundtrack in twenty years and all our teenage kids will drive us nuts playing it.

The Romantics next song - "Talking In Your Sleep" - made it big. "Talking In Your Sleep" always bothered me though because a) it sounds too much like Rick James' "Superfreak" b) the video for it revealed the members of the Romantics as having more hair combined than the entire population of Ethiopia and c) my 6-year-old sister walked around the house singing it. This takes away from a song.

Rhythm Romance is the Romantics' new album and it is disappointing. The problem is that the Romantics' style is so infectious that I found myself liking every song as

competently written power pop song, but it sounds like every other song on this album. It could have benefited from a slowing down, a piano, and a lonely slide guitar. It could have been a great country-ish rock song, but the Romantics give it the same old treatment.

Even though every track is mad-deningly similar, each one is also obnoxiously danceable. From these grooves springs not originality, but familiarity. You can sing along after two listenings. I just hope my little sister hasn't heard it yet.

"I Got It If You Want It" is a perfect example of what I mean. It is a



Pop songs with a sharp edge

Tim Adams
Record review



Having achieved god-like status on the independent scene, hard-rocking trio Husker Du recently found itself with more fame than it knew what to do with.

Offers from almost every major record label poured in, hoping to lure the Huskers from their mighty powerful indie label, SST Records. All their efforts were in vain; a mere seven months after its last release, Husker Du has emerged with a new album, Flip Your Wig. On SST Records.

The new LP features pop songs played in a sometimes sharp-edged manner. Don't buy this album and expect to hear the squeaky-clean arrangements of Wham! or Kool and the Gang.

"Makes No Sense at All," the first single off the album, is fast and features powerful guitar riffs, yet it's still tuneful and you can hum to the arrangement. And the lyrics concern themselves with a little more than Wham!'s "doo doo doo's."

"Makes No Sense at All" looks at someone who considers himself important yet humble, when he really is neither. "Private Plane" is an anti-drug song, telling us not to

heed the advice of someone who says the only way to travel far within our minds is to reach our "private plane" (i.e. by drugs).

My favorite song on the album, "Flexible Flyer" is striking in its

guilelessness, and in its playing. It says people should not always be by meeting deadlines and going from place to place, something that's easy to say but not easy to do.

Flip Your Wig is an album to get excited over. It was born and nurtured in the ranks of independent-label music, where the most vital stuff comes from today. If you're tired of the "doo doo doo" blues, Flip Your Wig will body slam anything else around and will pin your turntable down for many months.



Perfect record is first-time thing for Payton

Associated Press

LAKE FOREST, Ill. - Don't ask Walter Payton how he feels about the Chicago Bears being 6-0 in the National Football League. "I've never been in this situation before," said the league's all-time leading rusher. "Not in high school, not in college. It's all new to me."

Payton gained 132 yards and scored two touchdowns in Sunday's 26-10 victory over the San Francisco 49ers.

It was the 65th time in his 11-year career that he has gone over 100 yards in a game, but he acknowledged there is added pressure with the team's surprising winning streak.

"There's more pressure every week," Payton said. "Every game becomes more pressing. It's something you have to get used to."

Is he surprised at the Bears' great start?

"I'm surprised every day I wake up. We've accomplished a lot through hard work and we can't let down. Our coaches won't allow this team to let down."

Payton, who seven years ago said he planned to play only "three or four more years," refuses to say how much longer he plans to stay in the game.

"Any time you can play football after a few years is icing on the cake," said the 31-year-old Payton, one of the league's most durable players during a career in which he has amassed 13,731 yards rushing.

"I'm happy. We've been a team that has struggled. Finally, we're here and I want to be a small part of staying here."

The Bears no longer are the one-dimensional team of leaner years, when they had little going for them but the churning legs of Walter Payton.

Quarterback Jim McMahon has seen to that, with his ability to get points quickly with the passing game.

"Jim adds a certain flare to the game," said Payton. "With his presence, a lot of teams can't key on certain situations. We have a lot of talent and teams no longer can key on us."

Royals

continued from page 16

pitching they needed for the third straight game.

In the final three games of the series, Toronto stranded 26 runners, 17 in scoring position. The Blue Jays, who hit just a shade under .300 with runners in scoring position during the regular season, stranded nine runners in their final game of the year, including six in scoring position.

Saberhagen, the Royals ace and one of only two 20-game winners in the American League, was forced to leave after three innings. He bruised his pitching hand in the first inning while trying to grab an infield hit by Willie Upshaw.

The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a.m. until 4 p.m. Monday through Friday. The Observer Saint Mary's office, located on the third floor of Haggart College Center, accepts classifieds from 12:30 p.m. until 3 p.m. Monday through Friday. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. Charge is 10 cents per five characters per day.

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HEY: Do you like my JEAN JACKET? I know I DID. If by accident you took it from Flanner's pit on Tuesday night, please return it. \$\$\$\$ Reward offered and no questions asked. Call 1177. THANKS.....

LOOK, WHOEVER IS THE BACKPACK KLEPTOMANIAC AND HAS NABBED 4 OTHER BACKPACKS THIS WEEK NOT TO MENTION MINE, I JUST WANT YOU TO KNOW THAT YOU'VE MADE MY LIFE A LIVING HELL THIS WEEK. AT LEAST USE WHAT LITTLE DECENCY YOU HAVE LEFT TO RETURN MY NOTES. AGAIN, IT IS A BROWN JANSPORT CONTAINING IR, FRENCH, SCIENCE NOTEBOOKS, AND KEYS. BRING TO LOST AND FOUND IN THE AD BUILDING OR SEND AN ANONYMOUS NOTE AS TO ITS WHEREABOUTS TO 315 WALSH IN CARE OF VICTIM.

Lost a Hamilton gold watch in SAGA on Thursday Oct. 10. Please call 284-5490. Reward.

LASSIE COME HOME! Our lost hound answers by the names of Benjie, Spot, and Stay (as in Fetch, Stay, Fetch). He's half Huskie/German Shepherd and his distinguishing feature is a 8-foot chain dragging behind him. Look-wise he resembles a wolf. REWARD OFFERED. 288-5371

OKAY, YOU WIN! whoever look my blue backpack from south dining hall 9/29, I just want to say thanks alot! You have given my freshman year a good start! Who needs glasses? I will just squint harder. Also I do not need my band music or mouthpiece, you are probably putting them to good use! I also hope my French notes and book are helping you, I was wanting to buy a new book and make a whole new set of notes anyway. I don't need an umbrella in this terrific weather, you let it keep you dry, I like to walk in the rain. If you feel the urge to return any of my things, call SLOAN at 4553 or bring to 838 P.E. And again, thanks alot!

FOUND: ONE SET OF FOOTBALL TICKETS THE NIGHT OF THE MICH. ST. GAME. HAVE REASON TO BELIEVE THAT AN SMC STUDENT LOST THEM BECAUSE OF LOCATION FOUND. PLEASE GIVE INFO. ABOUT WHERE LOST IF POSSIBLE! CALL 1074. ASK FOR MIKE.

LOST DIAMOND ENGAGEMENT RING. REWARD OFFERED. PLEASE CONTACT ALICE 287-7857.

FOUND: Bracelet outside of Denny's on Friday night. Call Kathy at 2600 to identify.

LOST (or, presumed taken): 1 SKATEBOARD. Yeah you read it right, my yellow, G&S skateboard somehow disappeared from my possession while I was studying at the library on the night of 10/14/85. If you have it or know of its whereabouts, please (and I do mean please) call JIM at 1736 or stop by 707 GRACE HALL. REWARD BEING OFFERED!

HELP! I LOST A GOLD CLADDAGH RING (TWO HANDS HOLDING A CROWNED HEART, IRELAND STAMPED ON INSIDE). COULD BE ANYWHERE esp. Lewis, O'Shea/Dacio Morrissey areas. Has IMMENSURABLE SENTIMENTAL VALUE! If found PLEASE call x2108. THANK YOU!!

LOST TWO DOZEN SLIGHTLY USED DUREX. IF FOUND PLEASE CALL SCOTT AT 288-5484.

LOST GLASSES BETWEEN GROTTO & FLANNER PLEASE CALL 4128

Lost I know somebody found my jean jacket 2 weeks ago in room 114 Oshag. If you found it I'd really like it back so please call 1764.

lost gold loop earring with gems hanging from it. sentimental value. If found call 284-4109

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RENT A COLOR TV OR MICROWAVE OVEN. LOW RATES. COLOR CITY/COLLEGE RENTALS INC. 2597661

SEEKING FEMALE ROOMMATE. NOTRE DAME APTS. INEXPENSIVE. CALL ALICE 232-6068 OR 287-7657.

1 or 2 ROOMMATES needed for Turtle Creek Townhouse. Great townhouse, very reasonable. Call 277-2364

WANTED

RIDERS NEEDED TO PHILA. AREA FOR BREAK CALL BOB 1216

NEED RIDE TO NEW JERSEY CAN LEAVE 10/17 WILL SHARE EXPENSES CALL JOHN X1024

NEED 2 USC G.A.'S CALL PHIL 1594

NEEDED SPECIAL OLYMPICS BASKETBALL COACHES TO COACH ONE OF 15 MALE OR FEMALE TEAMS CALL BILL THOMAS - 289-4831.

RIDERS TO TEXAS. RENTING A CAR. GOING TO AUSTIN THROUGH DALLAS. \$30 EA. WAY STEVE K. 1786

NEED A RIDE BACK TO NOTRE DAME AFTER FALL BREAK FROM PEORIA, IL. AREA CALL 1931.

RIDES OFFERED TO Cleveland/Akron area, leaving Oct. 20. Call Mike at 1806

2 RIDES NEEDED BACK TO ND FROM NJ ON 10/25 WILL SHARE USUAL CALL MB 284-5337

RIDERS NEEDED TO ROCHESTER AREA. CALL KATIE AT 284-4431.

HELP HELP!!! I NEED A RIDE TO PITTSBURGH FOR BREAK! WILL SHARE USUAL PLEASE CALL KATHY AT 284-4172.

WANTED: student interested in managing N.D. Women's Volleyball Team. Training to begin immediately, full responsibilities to begin 1986 season. Applications may be filled out in Volleyball Office. ACC Questions? 239-6307 between 2:30 and 6:30.

CHICAGO RIDELINE! ITS HERE AND ITS HOT!

CALL 1475 EVENINGS if you need a ride or need riders to Chicago. Brought to you by the ND/SMC CHICAGO CLUB!

HEY YOU ARE YOU GOING BACK TO JERSEY TONIGHT OR FRIDAY? IF YOU HAVE A LITTLE ROOM, I STILL NEED A RIDE. PLEASE CALL JEFF AT 2013

FOR SALE

1973 SAAB 99 Mechanically sound. FWD makes it awesome in snow. Xflint winter car for these parts. Bill 233-8788

FOR SALE: \$26 OF CREDIT AT PASS PETS AT UNIVERSITY PARK MALL: ENOUGH TO BUY A LOT OF FISH OR A VERY, VERY SMALL DOG, MAYBE ON SALE FOR A RIDICULOUS \$20. CALL 1723. ASK FOR TONY. PRICE IS NEGOTIABLE, BUT ONLY A BIT.

TICKETS

need 4 tix to army call 2723491 (gas)

Need many USC GA tix. Will pay big bucks! Please call 289-3477.

NEED PENN STATE TIX!!! Will trade 2 Navy GA's For 2 Penn State GA's if you've got Penn State tix, call Larry at 2082

I need 4 Army & 4 USC GA's call Mike 3095

ARMY GA's FOR SALE. 272-6308

NEED MANY USC GA's or STUD. RICK 288-5418 \$\$\$

I NEED USC TIX. CALL BRIAN AT 2937.

Desperately need 5 GA for Navy or Miss game. Money no object. Call Kevin 2113.

WILL TRADE 2 ARMY GA'S AND \$ FOR 4 OR 2 MISS GA'S. KEITH-3034

ARMY TIX FOR SALE (G.A.'S AND STUDENT) WILL SELL REASONABLE preference given to someone wanting all of them (call 277-7870)

USC-ND GA TIX NEEDED. CALL TOM HOLLERBACH COLLECT AT 312-565-5959.

NEED TICKETS FOR USC GAME CALL ANN 284-4286

NEED TWO USC GA'S FOR PARENTS FROM CALIFORNIA CALL CURTIS AT 1421

NEEDED: 3 Navy GA's Call Paul at 1605

2 ARMY STUDENT TICKETS FOR SALE. Call 284-4425

NEED USC TIX CALL STEPH 3534

WE ARE WILLING TO TRADE: SMALL ANIMALS, CHILDREN, OR ONE MISSISSIPPI G.A. FOR 1 USC G.A. OR STUDENT TICKET. GIVE US A CALL. JEREMY OR JOHN. 234-7412

NEED GA'S AND STUDENT TX FOR USC CALL 1254

I NEED USC GA'S WILL PAY BIG \$\$, OR WILL TRADE GA'S FOR ANY OTHER HOME GAME PLEASE CALL CATHY AT 3604

ATTENTION: YOU Need 1 Army GA Call Bill at 1775

WHY CUT YOUR BREAK OFF EARLY. SELL ME YOUR USC TICKETS. DAVE 1948

NEED USC TIX 2 GA & 2 STUD HAVE 2 STUD TIX FOR ALL GAMES CALL RED 1596

I NEED ARMY & USC GA's. 232-1486

NEED 2 ARMY GA \$20EA CALL JIM 1605

BIG BUCKS-NO WHAMMY! I NEED EIGHT GA'S FOR USC GAME. PLEASE CALL SPRINGSTEEN AT 2043

NEED USC TICKETS! YOU GOT THE TICKETS, I GOT THE MONEY! CALL JERRY AT 1654.

NEED 2 USC GA'S!!!!!! WILL PAY WELL-CALL MOLLY, 2870

NEED USC GA'S!! CALL MARK AT 288-5355

PAY ATTENTION WE ARE WANTIN TO TRADE 2 ARMY G.A.'S AND 2 ARMY STUDENT TICKETS FOR SAME NUMBER OF USC TICKETS. G.A.'S OR STUDENTS'. GIVE US A DING. JEREMY OR JOHN. 234-7412

2 ARMY GA'S. TRADE FOR ANY HOME GAME GA'S. CALL DAVE AT 1059 BY THURS WILL SELL AFTER 12 PM THURS.

SELLING 2 AIR FORCE GA'S BRIAN AT 3374

NEED 6 NAVY GA'S!! PLEASE CALL 272-4540

NEED STUDENT USC TIX. CALL MIKE AT 288-5355

NEED USC GA FOR DAD NAME YOUR PRICE CALL JEFF 1668

1 ARMY GA FOR SALE CALL CHRIS 1616

2 ARMY GA'S \$34. 272-9090

NEED Army Student tix. Call Mike at 1806

DESPERATELY NEED ARMY GAS. CALL CHRIS 1489

I NEED 2, 4, OR 6 GA'S FOR THE USC GAME. WILL PAY \$\$\$ CALL DIANE 5406

NEED 2 OR 4 GA'S FOR ARMY PLEASE CALL 284-5523

MY BROTHER NEEDS 8 USC GA'S TO KEEP HIS JOB. BIG \$\$ CALL CINDY 284-4116.

NEED 3 NAVY GA's real bad ANDY 1582 or 239-5213

MY PARENTS ARE COMING ALL THE WAY FROM PUERTO RICO! I DESPERATELY NEED TWO USC GA'S CALL GIL X3758

Have Navy and LSU tickets to trade for Miss. tickets Call (502)-443-4754.

DO YOU HAVE ARMY GA TIX????????? If you do, then sell them to me. I need two, and I need them bad. Call JESSE at 2111

Needed Navy tickets (12) Call 312-536-5537 Days Or 312-649-0186 Evenings Collect

2 Army GA's, Section 2, row 31. Call 4526 or 1475.

Desperately need 1 Navy G.A. or student ticket. Call Jeanne 2862

REACH OUT, I'LL BE THERE... with 2 ARMY GA's for you!! Call Steve at 1204. Priced to sell because, I CAN'T HELP MYSELF!!

For Sale Army & USC STUD TX CALL THAD AT 1609

FOR SALE-2 ARMY, USC, NAVY, MISS, & LSU TIX! CALL 233-2163 OR 234-5778

Please help me! I am desperate. I promised my cousins I'd get them 2 tix for USC. Call Jill at 284-4036. Name your price.

Don't be dismayed at good-byes. A farewell is necessary before you can meet again.

And meeting again, after moments or lifetimes, is certain for those who are friends.

- Richard Bach, Illusions.

OAR HOUSE: COLD BEER & LIQUOR. CARRY OUT TO 3 A.M. U.S. 31 N., 1 BLOCK SOUTH OF HOLIDAY INN.

My little brother broke his collarbone and my family can't come up for the Army game. I've got 3 GA's for sale at face value! Call Mary at 3855 for this tremendous bargain today!

Maria and Kim's Quotables: 1. The Grand Slam, an outstanding value. 2. "Hey! This isn't even Hollandaise sauce, it's just cheese." T.H.

HEY ZARFB THANKS FOR A WILD WEEKEND! TWAS A WICKED SATURDAY (AND SUNDAY MORNING) INDEED! ONLY THE GOOD DIE YOUNG." SO HERE'S TO KIM'S LONG LIFE. BARTENDERS AREN'T SUPPOSED TO GET SICK ON THEIR OWN DRINKS. THERE ARE OTHER WAYS OF KEEPING WARM IF THE FLOOR'S TOO COLD. LET'S DO IT AGAIN SOMETIME, HUH? "LOVER LIPS" P.S.-I WANT THE NEGATIVES OF THOSE PICTURES!

OH NOOOOOO!

HEY JAIME- WHERE HAVE YOU BEEN? SEE YOU IN NYC. ANN

CHAS, NEVER BELIEVE WHAT YOU READ AND NEVER GIVE UP.

Help us avoid the Beantown blues. Give us a ride to Boston or vicinity for October break. Call Maria 4174.

HEY YOU!!! I need a ride to Pensacola, Florida or somewhere close (Mobile, Alabama) after the Army game Saturday or Sunday

PLEASE CALL BOB AT 2077

ATTENTION K-MART SHOPPERS SAB BUS TO O'HARE FOR FALL BREAK. \$10 \$10 \$10 \$10 \$10 \$10 \$10 BUSES LEAVE MAIN CIRCLE FRI OCT 18 6 PM SAT OCT 19 6 PM DEADLINE FOR PAYMENT IS THURS OCT 17 AT SAB RECORD STORE.

THANK YOU, ST. JUDE

WOODOO PIG SOOOOIE ENDAD

FASHION VICTIMS FASHION VICTIMS FASHION VICTIMS NOV. 15, 1985

WOMEN'S CREW TEAM - Good luck in Boston! Do it for yourselves and us too. Dig deep inside. DRAGON.

FRENCH TUTORING-EXCHANGE FOR CALCULUS TUTORING OR PIANO LESSONS. 233-6581.

BE THE FIRST ON YOUR BLOCK TO SEE BOB ENJOY HIS FREEDOM. FRI. 10PM. 240M

HELP! RIDE NEEDED SUN 10/27 FROM CHICAGO SUB (N) SHARE USUAL PLEASE CALL 2735

SECOND CITY'S COMING SECOND CITY'S COMING SECOND CITY'S COMING NOVEMBER 7, 1985

ND SOCCER TEAM - GOOD LUCK ON YOUR FALL TRIP. MAYBE YOU'LL MEET SOME COWS! THANK FOR THE CARD, SONG, AND FLOWERS.

NOVENA TO ST. JUDE

ST. JUDE PRAY FOR US AND ALL WHO INVOKE YOUR NAME AMEN. SAY: THREE OUR FATHERS, THREE HAIL MARY'S AND THREE GLORY BES FOR NINE DAYS. PUBLICATION MUST BE PROMISED.

THIS NOVENA HAS NEVER BEEN KNOWN TO FAIL

HELPIII I NEED 2 G.A.'S TO THE USC GAME! IF YOU CAN HELP, CALL SYLVIA AT 4144.

HAPPY BIRTHDAY, ANGEL! HOPE TO CELEBRATE WITH YOU SOON LOVE SLIME

HEY ZARFB THANKS FOR A WILD WEEKEND! TWAS A WICKED SATURDAY (AND SUNDAY MORNING) INDEED! ONLY THE GOOD DIE YOUNG." SO HERE'S TO KIM'S LONG LIFE. BARTENDERS AREN'T SUPPOSED TO GET SICK ON THEIR OWN DRINKS. THERE ARE OTHER WAYS OF KEEPING WARM IF THE FLOOR'S TOO COLD. LET'S DO IT AGAIN SOMETIME, HUH? "LOVER LIPS" P.S.-I WANT THE NEGATIVES OF THOSE PICTURES!

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HEY JAIME- WHERE HAVE YOU BEEN? SEE YOU IN NYC. ANN

CHAS, NEVER BELIEVE WHAT YOU READ AND NEVER GIVE UP.

Tim, I had a really good time at the SYR Friday night. I'd like to go out with you again. Give me a call if you are interested. Jill.

TO TOMMY POWERS OF DILLON HALL. YOU'RE RIGHT. YOU'RE ALWAYS RIGHT. I CAN NEVER BURN YOU. THE AD ON PAGE 3 DOESN'T EVEN COUNT! I FORGOT, YOU'RE THE ONLY ONE WHO CAN PLAY PRACTICAL JOKES THAT ARE FUNNY. OH WELL... I TRIED. LYNC. "THE ONLY PERSON YOU CAN TRUST"

(OR THOUGHT YOU COULD) P.S. CROOKSY AND THE REST OF THE SWIM CLUB AGREE WITH ME. YOU'RE THE GREATEST POW-WOW! (HONOR BRIGHT)

FRED FLINTSTONE SAYS: YABBA-DABBA-DO AWAY WITH PASSING OUT

VARSITY WOMEN: Good Luck in Boston. We love ya! Gretch and Liz

HOLY CRUSH HOLY CRUSH MARK MARK MIKE AND JOE OUR FAVORITE FOOTBALL COACHES! LEMANS GET YOUR KEGS COLD OUR GLASSES ARE READY! LOVE. "WE'RE ON THE LINE WITH THE SAFFEY DANCE" HOLY CRUSH HOLY CRUSH

PANCAKE BREAKFASTS Augusta Hall at Saint Mary's is sponsoring pancake breakfasts at 9:00a.m. before the Army and USC games. All you can eat for \$1.00. All proceeds go to United Way.

SOMEBODY LOOKED LIKE A FAG!!

KNIGHTS INN 332 ZAHM ARE NOW ALL ZARFS. STEVE TAKE A FEW STOPS OUTSIDE. ASSUME THE POSITION. NO GUYS ARE STAYING OVERNIGHT (HAIHAI). ANYONE FOR SOME TASTY DOUGHNUTS OR PERHAPS A FEW HICKEYS? NICE COUGH IN AZAR SI!

MEN'S CREW TEAM-Thanks for your support-it means a lot to us. WE'LL MISS YOU! We'll make you and ND proud of us in Boston! WE LOVE YOU!!! - VARSITY WOMEN.

MEN'S CREW TEAM-Thanks for your support-it means a lot to us. WE'LL MISS YOU! We'll make you and ND proud of us in Boston! WE LOVE YOU!!! - VARSITY WOMEN.

HAPPY BIRTHDAY CHAS!!! LOVE YOU AND AM LOOKING FORWARD TO A FUN WEEK! ACE THAT GROSS!

GIGI-Don't try the mashed potatoes in the dark! We thought we'd get you a C.B. radio, but instead you're getting some of the green stuff! Wishing you a Hubbabup B-day. HOPE IT'S WEELY THWELL! LOVE-COLLEEN, BARB, SHEILA, PEG, NAT, ANNE.

HEY MAYO! HAPPY 18th B-DAY, SEXY! So what are you going to do now that you're an old man? Just remember- DIFFUSION Love your SF Liz

Leanneta, My will miss you very much!! Have a wonderful break! Love ya. (soon to be) Tan Smurf

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Sports Briefs

The ND soccer team took a beating yesterday at Akron, as the Zips rolled over the Irish, 8-1. Joe Sternberg put Notre Dame on the scoreboard first with his sixth goal of the season, but the Zips came back with five goals in 10 minutes. The loss was the worst in Notre Dame soccer's nine-year history. The Irish, who will head South during break for three games, now have a 4-9-4 record. - *The Observer*

The ND/SMC Ski Club will not be meeting tonight as previously announced. Call Tony at 283-4057 for more information. - *The Observer*

A pep rally will be held tomorrow at 7 p.m. in Stepan Center. Guest speakers will include members of the 1935 football team and offensive line coach Jim Higgins. - *The Observer*

SMC intramural tennis tournament entries will be accepted at the Angela Athletic Facility until tomorrow. Both singles and doubles matches will be played. - *The Observer*

The ND basketball team will hold scrimmages each of the next two Saturdays. The Irish will work out at 3:30 p.m. this Saturday, immediately following the Army football game. The team also will scrimmage at 4:30 p.m. on Oct. 26, immediately following the USC football game. Both scrimmages will be in the ACC and free to the public. - *The Observer*

The ND-Army football game will be broadcast Saturday on WVFI AM-64. "The Irish Today" pregame show will air at 11 a.m., followed by play-by-play with Pete Pranica and Frank Mastro at 11:40 a.m. - *The Observer*

The SMC track and field team will be meeting on Wednesday, Oct. 30, at 8:30 p.m. in the Angela Athletic Facility. All Saint Mary's students who are interested in the varsity track and field team should attend. - *The Observer*

A fun run will be held with the theme "fun outside before it snows" at 4 p.m. on Tuesday, Oct. 29 at the East Gate. Registration will take place in the dining halls and at the race site. All are welcome to participate by paying a \$2 entry fee. - *The Observer*

SMC tennis team ends with loss, heads to NAIA district tournament

By CHRISTINE FORTIN
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's tennis team returned home Tuesday after falling to Manchester College 5-4 in its closing match of the fall season. Contributing to the Belle's score were singles team members No. 2 Shaun Boyd, 6-4, 6-2 and No. 6 Charlene Szajko, 6-4, 6-0. Victorious doubles teams for Saint Mary's were the No. 1 team of Bridget Heraty and Anne Dimberio, 6-4, 6-3 and the No. 3 team of Sheila Campbell and Kim Drahota, 7-5, 7-6.

"Manchester plays consistently, and we're used to playing aggressively," commented Belles' Head Coach Debbie Laverie. "They

were a difficult team to play because they were just waiting for us to err. "Shaun Boyd played a really good match; she kept her concentration," added Laverie.

"I was pleased with both the No. 1 and the No. 3 doubles teams. They both showed a lot of improvement," said Laverie.

The Belles are looking forward to the district tournament at Anderson, Ind., this weekend. The seeding positions have not yet been determined. The team will announce its seeds for the tournament tomorrow night after the meeting of the NAIA seeding committee.

"I've got a pretty good idea of what the seeding positions will be,"

said Laverie, "but I'm not sure because Saint Mary's does not have a representative on the seeding committee."

Probable candidates for high seeds are the No. 2, 3 and 6 singles players, Boyd, Drahota and Szajko, respectively.

"Sheila Campbell and Shaun Boyd have a good chance of getting a high seed position as a doubles team," noted Laverie.

Laverie asserted that her team is physically prepared for districts, but they have to get themselves mentally prepared.

"If we go out there with confidence in ourselves and know how good we are, we'll win."

Cards

continued from page 16

homer by Mike Marshall in the eighth.

Facing the Dodgers' ace reliever, Tom Niedenfuer, the Cardinals started their winning rally with one out in the ninth on a single by Willie McGee, who came into the game with only four hits in 21 playoff at bats.

McGee stole second and Niedenfuer then walked Smith, whose ninth-inning homer in Game 5 had beaten the Dodger reliever.

A bouncing ball to first by Tommy Herr sent the runners to second and third, and Clark, the Cardinals' cleanup hitter, hit the first pitch deep into the left field stands as Dodger leftfielder Pedro Guerrero watched helplessly.

Guerrero threw his mitt to the ground in disgust and the Cardinals poured out of their dugout to welcome Clark, who had only one previous RBI in the series.

The hit put the Cardinals in only their second World Series since

divisional play was instituted in 1969. The Cardinals won the 1982 World Series over Milwaukee in seven games.

The winning pitcher yesterday was rookie right-hander Todd Worrell, who gave up Marshall's eighth-inning homer, and left-hander Ken Dayley pitched the ninth inning to save it for the Cardinals.

This was a contest settled between the bullpens of the two teams. Dodgers starter Orel Hershiser worked 6 1-3 innings and the St. Louis starter, Joaquin Andujar, went six innings, neither pitching very effectively.

Hershiser beat Andujar in Game 2 in Los Angeles, but that was the last game the Dodgers would win in this series. The Cardinals swept three at home, winning 4-2, 12-2 and 3-2 before returning to Los Angeles for what would be the final game of the playoffs.

Hershiser gave up a run in the third, then was chased in the seventh after McGee's two-run single. Andujar gave up runs in the first and second innings, and Bill Madlock's solo homer, his third of the playoffs, capped a two-run fifth.

Besides his home run, Madlock also drove in a run with a single, and Mariano Duncan had three hits, an RBI and scored twice for the Dodgers.

In the Cardinal seventh, Smith drove in the tying run in a dramatic rematch against Niedenfuer. Smith had hit the first left-handed home run of his career to beat Niedenfuer and the Dodgers in the bottom of the ninth inning in Game 5.

Darrell Porter and Tito Landrum got the Cardinals' seventh going with consecutive singles off Hershiser. A bouncer to first by pinch-hitter Steve Braun advanced the runners, and McGee punched a two-run single up the middle, chasing Hershiser.

That brought on Niedenfuer for the rematch with Smith. Smith took a ball and a strike from Niedenfuer before ripping a line drive into the right-field corner. For a split second, it looked like it might also go out of the park, but it bounced up against the fence for a triple, and McGee scored the tying run from first base.

Niedenfuer walked Tommy Herr intentionally and then got out of the inning by fanning Clark and Andy Van Slyke in succession.

The Dodgers were clinging to a 2-1 lead when Duncan came out to lead off the fifth inning against Andujar. Duncan hit a high bouncer off the hard dirt in front of the plate and toward the mound. Andujar appeared to lose the ball in the bright sun, and when he dropped it for an error, Duncan was safe at first.

Duncan then stole second, went to third on a ground ball and scored on a sacrifice fly to center by Guerrero. The rainbow throw to home by McGee was well late of Duncan's arrival at the plate.

Madlock, the next hitter, then took a called strike from Andujar before lofting a pitch into the left-field bleachers, making the score 4-1. Madlock, acquired in trade from Pittsburgh on Aug. 31, had seven playoff RBIs.

The day started poorly for Andujar and quickly got worse. When he took the mound to start the game, the resin bag fell apart in his hands, then he caused a 10-minute delay to fill in some holes in front of the pitching rubber.

When he finally was ready to pitch, Duncan led off with a double down the right-field line and went to third on a fly ball to deep left field by Ken Landreaux. After Guerrero popped out, Madlock got a single up the middle that scored Duncan, and the Dodgers led 1-0.

Andujar pitched his first 1-2-3 inning in the third, getting Guerrero to pop up, striking out Madlock on three pitches and inducing Marshall to line out to Landrum in left.

Landrum was starting his third straight playoff game in left field, substituting for the injured Vince Coleman. Coleman hurt his left leg before Game 4 Sunday when it got caught under the metal cylinder that automatically rolls the tarp onto the field at Busch Stadium.

Coleman took batting practice Wednesday, but Cardinals Manager Whitey Herzog said before the game, "He's obviously too sore to play today, and if there is a seventh game, he would be questionable."

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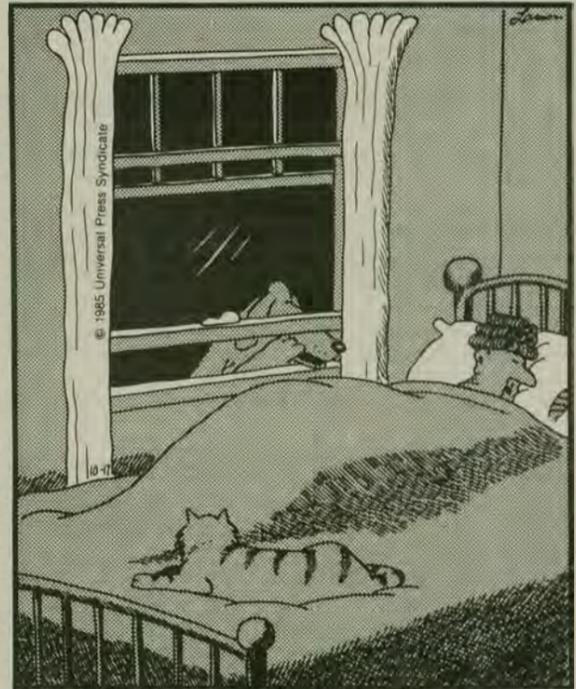
Bloom County



Berke Breathed

The Far Side

Gary Larson



"Puuuuut the caaaaat ouuuuuuuuuut ... Puuuuuut the caaaaat ouuuuuuuuuut ..."

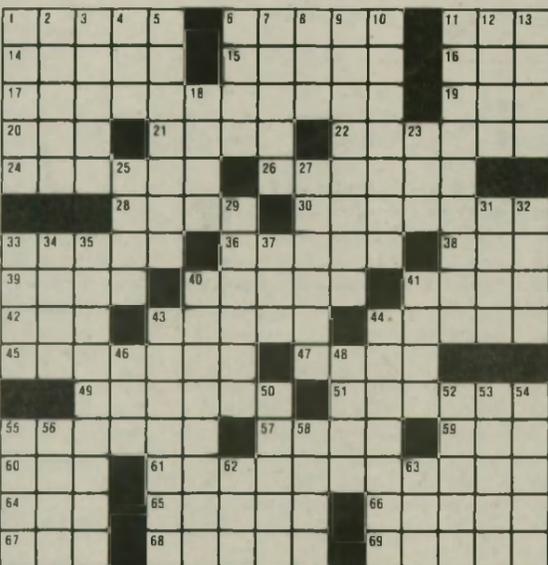
Zeto



Kevin Walsh

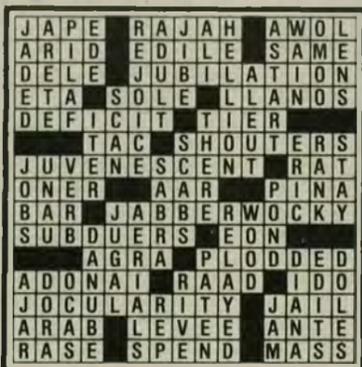
The Daily Crossword

- ACROSS**
- 1 Gladiator's milieu
 - 6 Nautical command
 - 11 Moppet
 - 14 Food fishes
 - 15 Musical beat
 - 16 Sign
 - 17 Famous institution
 - 19 Sgt.
 - 20 Make lace
 - 21 Camp item
 - 22 Washer cycles
 - 24 Shows contempt
 - 26 Steady flow
 - 28 Coarse file
 - 30 Let-up
 - 33 Ill-fitting
 - 36 Warning
 - 38 Anderson's "High —"
 - 39 Biblical patriarch
 - 40 Petitions
 - 41 Coachman's command
 - 42 Ocean: abbr.
 - 43 Rye for one
 - 44 Overhead
 - 45 Interferes
 - 47 Cross over
 - 49 Takes care of
 - 51 Ancient Gr. area
 - 55 Delinquent
 - 57 High rating
 - 59 Kind of session
 - 60 Yale man
 - 61 Small bits
 - 64 Elevation: abbr.
 - 65 One who sniggles
 - 66 Singer Ford
 - 67 Stadium cheer
 - 68 Pullman sound
 - 69 Go formal



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Wednesday's Solution



- DOWN**
- 1 Helpers: abbr.
 - 2 Kind of nose
 - 3 Best people
 - 4 Clear
 - 5 The butt stops here
 - 6 Like — of bricks
 - 7 Jacket slits
 - 8 "What a good boy —!"
 - 9 Boxers
 - 10 Most ritzy
 - 11 Metal craftsmen
 - 12 Formerly
 - 13 Ring wins
 - 18 Meeting: abbr.
 - 23 Nod off
 - 25 Work units
 - 27 Walks over
 - 29 Most ashen
 - 31 Spree
 - 32 Time periods
 - 33 Building item
 - 34 Before: pref.
 - 35 Author Oliver
 - 37 Meadowland
 - 40 Newspaper workers
 - 41 Custom
 - 43 Glorifies
 - 44 Provided food
 - 46 Agnus —
 - 48 Window section
 - 50 Western
 - 52 Miss Dunne
 - 53 Major or Minor
 - 54 Church parts
 - 55 Hitchcock's "— Window"
 - 56 Actress Raines
 - 58 Czech river
 - 62 Workmen's gp.
 - 63 Blunder

Campus

- 12:00 P.M. - **Lecture**, "Liberation Theology", Dr. Dennis Goulet, University of Notre Dame, Room 101 Law School, Sponsored by Thomas J. White Center on Law and Government
- 5:30 P.M. - **Spanish Club Dinner**, South Dining Hall - Right Side, Sponsored by Spanish Club
- 7:00 P.M. - **Meeting**, Little Theater, LaFortune Student Center, Sponsored by Young Democrats
- 7:00 P.M. - **Thursday Night Film Series**, "Enjo", Loft
- 7:00 P.M. - **Fellowship Meeting**, Commoner Room, Flanner Hall, Sponsored by Fellowship of Christian Athletes
- 7:00, 9:15 and 11:30 P.M. - **SAB Film**, "The Godfather", Engineering Auditorium, Sponsored by Student Activities Board, \$1.50
- 8:10 P.M. - **Theater Production**, "End of the World", Washington Hall, Tickets \$4.00 and \$6.00

Dinner Menus

Notre Dame
Turkey with Dressing
Beef Stuffed Pepper
Hungarian Noodle Bake
Cheese Steak Sandwich

Saint Mary's
Roast Beef au Jus
Beef Taco with Hot Sauce
Vegetarian Quiche
Italian Sausage Sandwich

TV Tonight

- 6:00 P.M. 16 NewsCenter 16
- 6:30 P.M. 22 22 Eyewitness News
- 7:00 P.M. 16 Bill Cosby Show
- 7:30 P.M. 16 1985 League Championship Series 7 National League West
- 8:00 P.M. 22 Simon and Simon
- 9:00 P.M. 16 NewsCenter 16
- 10:00 P.M. 22 22 Eyewitness News
- 10:30 P.M. 16 NewsCenter 16
- 11:00 P.M. 22 Nighthead/CBS Late Movie: "Night of the Claw"
- 12:00 A.M. 16 ABC News Nightline
- 1:00 A.M. 16 David Letterman Show
- 22 MASH
- 22 Three's Company
- 22 Magnum, PI
- 28 The Fall Guy
- 46 Fall Telethon
- 22 Lady Blue
- 34 34 Front
- 22 Knots Landing
- 28 20/20
- 22 22 Eyewitness News
- 28 Newswatch 28
- 34 Masterpiece Theater: "The Good Soldier"
- 28 ABC News Nightline
- 16 Tonight Show
- 28 Eye On Hollywood
- 16 David Letterman Show
- 16 All in the Family
- 22 Nightwatch

The Irish Gardens

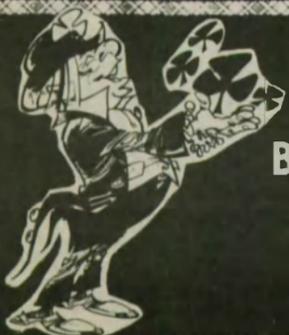
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Cardinals and Royals will meet in World Series

K.C. overcomes 3-1 deficit, topples Toronto in game 7

Associated Press

TORONTO - The Kansas City Royals, the team that would not quit, completed a stunning turnaround last night by beating the Toronto Blue Jays 6-2 behind Jim Sundberg's four RBI to win the decisive seventh game of the American League playoffs and advance to the World Series.

The victory set up an all-Missouri, Show-Me Showdown in the World Series starting Saturday night in Kansas City between the Royals and the St. Louis Cardinals, who won the National League pennant earlier yesterday by beating Los Angeles, 7-5.

The Royals iced their comeback from a three games-to-one deficit when Sundberg drove in three runs with a bases-loaded triple off the top of the right field wall in the sixth inning.

Thus ended Canada's hopes for the first World Series outside the United States.

In any other year since divisional playoffs began in 1969, Toronto would have won, three games to one. But this year, for the first time, it was a best-of-seven format, not best-of-five, and the Royals took full advantage of the extra two games.

Sundberg finished the series with a team-high six RBI, one more than

teammate George Brett, the playoff Most Valuable Player who had eight hits including three home runs in 23 at-bats.

Kansas City's victory reversed AL east dominance in recent league playoffs. The 1980 Royals were the last AL west team to win a playoff and the Oakland teams of 1972-73-74 were the only other Western representatives to win since divisional play began.

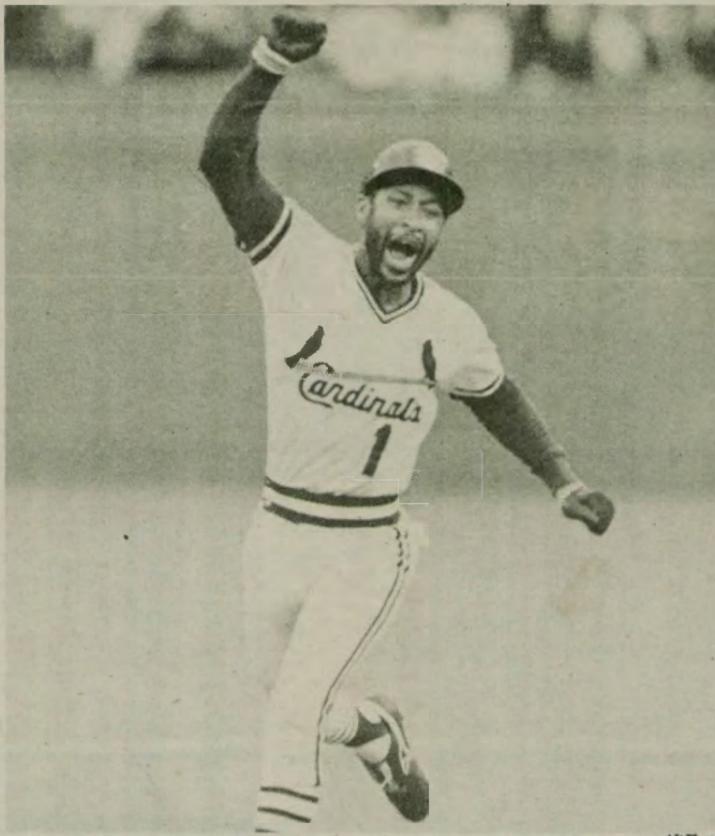
Only four times in World Series history have teams rallied from 3-1 deficits. Of the 33 clubs that trailed by that margin, only Pittsburgh in 1925 and 1979, the New York Yankees in 1958 and the Detroit Tigers in 1968 came back to win.

The Royals won the game by ripping Dave Stieb, who led the league in earned run average this season. Stieb, who won the opener and pitched powerfully despite getting no decision in Game 4, left the game after Sundberg's triple.

Stieb was charged with six earned runs, his second-highest total of the season.

Kansas City starter Bret Saberhagen, winner Charlie Leibrandt and Dan Quisenberry, who got the final two outs, gave the Royals the clutch

see ROYALS, page 12



St. Louis Cardinals' shortstop Ozzie Smith, shown here in game 5, hit a two-run triple yesterday to tie game 6. Details of the Cardinals' win and the American League Championship game are in the AP stories to the right and left above.

Clark homer seals victory for St. Louis

Associated Press

LOS ANGELES - Jack Clark, acquired in the offseason to put some power in a lineup built on speed, hit a three-run home run with two out in the ninth inning to give St. Louis a 7-5 victory over Los Angeles yesterday and send the Cardinals to their 14th World Series.

Twice, the Cardinals fought back from deficits to beat the Dodgers in the sixth game of the National League playoffs for the right to meet the winner of the American League playoff between Kansas City and Toronto.

The Cardinals thus completed a four-game sweep of the Dodgers after losing the first two games.

Ozzie Smith, the playoff Most Valuable Player who had won the fifth game with a ninth-inning homer, capped a three-run seventh with a run-scoring triple that tied the score 4-4, but the Dodgers regained the lead on a lead-off

see CARDS, page 13

Division winners decided as interhall soccer season ends

By TERRY LYNCH
Sports Writer

Three out of four division winners were decided this week now that the men's interhall soccer regular season has drawn to a close. The remaining division hinges on a rescheduling of the Howard-St. Ed's match.

Upsets were in the making this past week in the North American League. On Saturday morning, Morrissey 'A' jumped all over a

previously undefeated Howard team, defeating them to the tune of 4-1 and raising doubts about their playoff possibilities. However, St. Ed's, the only other undefeated team in the North American, was having troubles of its own. Grace 'A' pulled an upset of their own against St. Ed's on Sunday, leaving both teams with a record of 3-1.

After St. Ed's had tied the game at 1-1 with nine minutes to go in regulation play, Greg Tice of Grace 'A' capped off a furious charge with a goal coming 50 seconds after the

kickoff. St. Ed's never recovered, and Grace walked away with the upset win.

The winner of the North American division may be decided by the outcome of the Howard-St. Ed's game, which has yet to be played. Grace 'A' (4-1) will also figure into the playoff picture and if St. Ed's beats Howard, Grace 'A' will win the division.

In the South American League, the Hogs of Holy Cross came through in fine fashion in their final two games

of the season to cap off a stellar undefeated season. Last Thursday's 4-1 victory over Grace 'B' was only the second time Holy Cross was scored upon this season, and even that goal was caused by a Holy Cross defensive miscue.

The Hogs finished up their season with an unexpected 4-0 win over Cavanaugh, who figured to put up a major challenge to the Hogs' undefeated record and look for a playoff berth. However, those hopes now seem in jeopardy due to

Cavanaugh's flat showing last Sunday.

The team to beat once the playoffs begin after October break will be West European Division Champion O.C. Crime. The Crime not only finished the regular season by going undefeated, but had to do everyone else one better by being the only team to shut out all five of their opponents. Much of the credit for that achievement lies behind the outstanding play of goaltender Dave

see INTERHALL, page 14

Things are looking better for Irish receivers

Monday evening, after two of his wide receivers had suffered minor injuries during practice, Notre Dame offensive coordinator Mike Stock wondered aloud if the Irish might be better off using a full-house backfield in Saturday's game against Army. It wasn't a serious thought, but with the injury problems that have hampered the wideouts lately, it might not have been a bad idea to put more running backs on the field and protect the receivers that were left.

Fortunately for the Irish, things have gotten a little better since then. The Monday injuries - split end Reggie Ward's bruised shoulder and flanker Pat Cusack's twisted ankle - apparently were not serious, and both should be back in time for the Army game.

Split end Tim Brown, meanwhile, has been recovering well from the ankle injury he suffered against Purdue and figures to see some playing time Saturday. Add Alvin Miller, who appears to be rounding into form after a pre-season injury, and the picture appears even brighter.

"With the stretch of seven games that we have coming up, it's good to be over the injury problems and to have a solid three-man rotation," says Stock, referring to Brown, Ward, and Miller. "They've all been hurt, but the nature of the injuries is such that those players won't be kept out of games. Some will just have to play sparingly."

Ward currently leads the team with 11 receptions for 158 yards, while Brown is second with nine catches for 150 yards, despite sitting out last week's game. Miller, who has played in only two games so far, chalked up four of his five receptions last week against Air Force.

Stock can take consolation in the fact that Cusack and sophomore Tony Eason will be there to pick up the slack when needed, and both have done that so far. Eason, who started at split end in the season opener against Michigan, has hauled in six passes for 101 yards and has Notre Dame's only touchdown reception of the season. Cusack, who got

Larry Burke

Football Notebook



the starting nod at flanker in the Air Force game, has caught three passes in '85.

"Injury problems are going to come up," says Stock, "so it helps to have quality personnel like Eason and Cusack that can step in and do the job."

Freshman Mark Green has also proven that he is capable of doing the job when called upon. Green recently made the move from tailback to flanker, and while he still has a lot to learn, he has shown good speed and an impressive ability to catch passes in traffic.

"We moved Mark to wide receiver for two reasons," explains Stock. "First, so that he could travel with the team at that position while being a return man on special teams, and second because we felt we had depth at the tailback spot at that time. As things turned out, Alonzo Jefferson was injured soon after that, but what we wanted to do at that time was find a spot for Mark where he could help the team right away."

Green caught four passes for 39 yards against Air Force when he was pressed into duty as a backup to Cusack at flanker because of Brown's injury.

"Against Air Force, Mark made a couple of exceptional catches on third down that helped us keep drives alive," Stock recalls. "Two of his catches were exemplary - there were defenders right in the vicinity to make the hit immediately after the catch."

"He's been a quick learner at the position, but he still has to get his feet wet - he's got a lot more to learn. He's progressing well, though, better than most freshmen would, and he's definitely a gifted athlete."

"He's a wide receiver right now, but down the road he could end up back at running back again."

While the situation at wide receiver has been good and appears to be getting better, the tight end spot has been a weakness in the Irish attack. Junior Tom Rehder will be the starter there Saturday, backed up by freshman Andy Heck. Junior Joel Williams, the starter in Notre Dame's last two games, has dropped to the number three spot.

Stock assessed the performance of the tight ends so far as "fair," but noted that no one position has been the cause of Notre Dame's offensive problems this season.

"It's been a variety of things," explains Stock. "Against Air Force, we had things happen in the 'red area,' inside their 20-yard line. It's just a matter of getting every phase, every particular aspect together and getting them on the same page to achieve total efficiency. We've got to eliminate mental mistakes and move toward cohesiveness."

EXTRA POINTS - Tailback Allen Pinkett needs only 50 more rushing yards to pass Vagas Ferguson's 3,472-yard total and become Notre Dame's all-time leading rusher. . . . Kickoff for the Army game is slated for 11:38 a.m. local time. The Television Enterprise will televise the game, along with USA Network and WNDU. . . . Injury report: Inside linebacker Mike Kovaleski (torn thigh muscle vs. Air Force) has been doing some running this week but is still listed as questionable for Army. Outside linebacker Mike Larkin (sprained ankle vs. Michigan State) and Brown are listed as probable for Saturday.