

The Observer

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an independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's



The Observer/

This jogger crosses U.S. 31 at the Saint Mary's entrance on an early-morning run. Speculation exists as to whether an underpass or overpass is planned to make safer the intersection where freshman Kevin Hurley was injured last fall. Story below.

Overpass is unrealistic, says Security director

By CLIFF STEVENS
News Staff

The idea of an underpass or overpass between Notre Dame and Saint Mary's is "not realistic," said Saint Mary's Director of Security Richard Chlebek.

An Indiana State Highway Department study of the intersection revealed that students use the button which controls the signal an average of 1 out of 21 times, Chlebek said.

"If students do not use the button, how would you force them to use a tunnel or climb up an overpass?" asked Chlebek. "The shortest distance is a straight line," he explained.

The idea of constructing an alternate means across U.S. 31 rose in the wake of the Kevin Hurley accident last September.

Chlebek said the high cost of an underpass or overpass would be spent better on additional street lighting along U.S. 31 to make pedestrians more visible to motorists. "Another problem with an underpass is the hazard of sexual assault," said Chlebek.

Chlebek said a request for additional street lighting on U.S. 31 was turned down by the state highway department because the street lighting was determined adequate in the study.

Chlebek said he was not aware

See U.S. 31, page 6

Rectors discuss proposal to revive Little Sibs Weekend for next year

By BUD LUEPKE
Staff Reporter

A proposal to revive Little Sibs Weekend is currently under hall rector examination, according to Steve Taeyaerts, chairman of the Little Sibs committee.

Taeyaerts said the committee's proposal must first be approved by the Campus Life Council; then by Father David Tyson, vice president of Student Affairs. The proposal will be discussed at the CLC meeting next Wednesday.

Little Sibs Weekend offers students the chance to let their younger brothers and sisters see them in the campus environment and participate in various activities.

Tyson has stated previously that his approval depends on hall rector acceptance of the proposal. Opposition from the hall rectors reportedly

has blocked a Little Sibs Weekend the past four years.

Taeyaerts said he is optimistic about rector approval for the new proposal because it places tighter restrictions on the numbers and ages of the brothers and sisters allowed to attend.

These restrictions will eliminate many of the problems that plagued rectors on past Little Sibs Weekends, according to Taeyaerts. "Drinking was the main problem," he said.

Taeyaerts' new proposal for a Little Sibs Weekend reduces the number of students with visiting brothers and sisters to 10 to 20 percent in each dorm, he said. The proposal also restricts the ages of siblings to those between 11 and 15, he said.

Taeyaerts said interaction among brothers and sisters in sporting events and games would be the

primary focus for the weekend.

Taeyaerts said he has distributed a letter to the rectors outlining the proposal and asking them for input, suggestions and objections.

"If we don't hear from them, we'll assume their acceptance," he said.

The earliest time such an event would be scheduled is spring 1987 because of time constraints, he said.

Father Mario Pede, rector of St. Edward's Hall, said he agreed that drunkenness was the main problem of past Little Sibs Weekends. As a result, Pede said he would only accept a proposal that restricted visiting siblings to a pre-high school age.

Pede also said the administration and most departments are opposed to the weekend because, while other schools use the weekend to recruit applicants, Notre Dame admissions does not need more applicants.

General Micro: Financier to blame

Associated Press

SOUTH BEND, Ind. - A bankrupt computer company has accused its primary financier of fraud and racketeering practices that allegedly forced the collapse of the financially-troubled firm, according to a bankruptcy court document.

General Microcomputer Inc. of South Bend alleges officials of Associates Commercial Corp. in Chicago engaged in "bad faith actions, fraud, duress and tortious interference" and a "pattern of racketeering activity" in dealing with General Micro's money troubles.

The General Micro office on the Notre Dame campus has been vacant since Dec. 2, 1985.

The allegations were made in a Jan. 23 letter drafted by General Micro attorney J. Richard Ransel of Mishawaka and sent to Associates attorney Richard G. Smolev of Chicago.

The letter was later filed in U.S. Bankruptcy Court in South Bend, where General Micro filed in December for protection from creditors.

Smolev denied any allegations that Associates acted improperly.

"I don't feel any of these charges are warranted. Beyond that, any comments would not be appropriate," he told the South Bend Tribune yesterday.

The allegations contained in the letter do not constitute criminal charges. No criminal charges have been filed against Associates.

Just before his company filed in bankruptcy court, General Micro President David Bowers blamed market forces for the company's woes. The firm suffered from declining sales to individuals and slim profit margins in the highly competitive business market, he said.

"The effect of that is giving General Micro a very difficult time financially," Bowers said at the time.

But Ransel's letter made no mention of market forces and hinted the computer company may sue Associates for \$100 million for alleged actions against General Micro.

"Debtor has a valid claim against Associates for punitive damages in the sum of \$100 million in that its bad faith actions, fraud, duress and tortious interference described

above were committed willfully, maliciously and with reckless disregard for the consequences," the letter claimed.

General Micro also claimed in the letter that Associates "engaged in a pattern of racketeering activity which consisted of the dissemination of false and misleading information by Associates, its officers, agents and employees, by use of mail and the interstate phone system."

The letter provided no details to support the allegations and Ransel would not comment.

General Micro listed debts of \$22.8 million, including \$7.2 million to Associates, and assets of \$21 million when it filed under Chapter 11 of federal bankruptcy laws.

The company indicated to the court it plans to liquidate its assets for cash rather than continue in business.

General Micro was founded in 1978 and sold business and personal computers through retail stores in Illinois, Texas, California, Florida and Indianapolis, Fort Wayne, Lafayette, Merrillville, Evansville and South Bend in Indiana.

Comet is clue to solar system's origin, says ND professor

By CHRISTINE CAPONIGRI
Staff Reporter

"Comets are the fossils of the Solar System," said Terrence Rettig, a member of a scientific team from Notre Dame and Fermilab who have reproduced pictures of the comet faster than anyone else in the world.

"They give us clues as to the origin of the planets," he said. "It is believed that they were formed just before the creation of our Solar System."

Rettig, who spoke last night at the Center for Continuing Education, discussed some of the history that surrounds the space object.

When the comet appeared in 1664, the English believed it was an omen of the Black Plague. Comets were used to predict disaster since the first one was recorded in China in 240 B.C.

"What would you think if you saw some unidentifiable dirty snowball shooting through the night sky and you knew nothing about it?" asked Rettig, a Notre Dame physics professor.

He also gave pointers on the best viewing conditions for the comet.

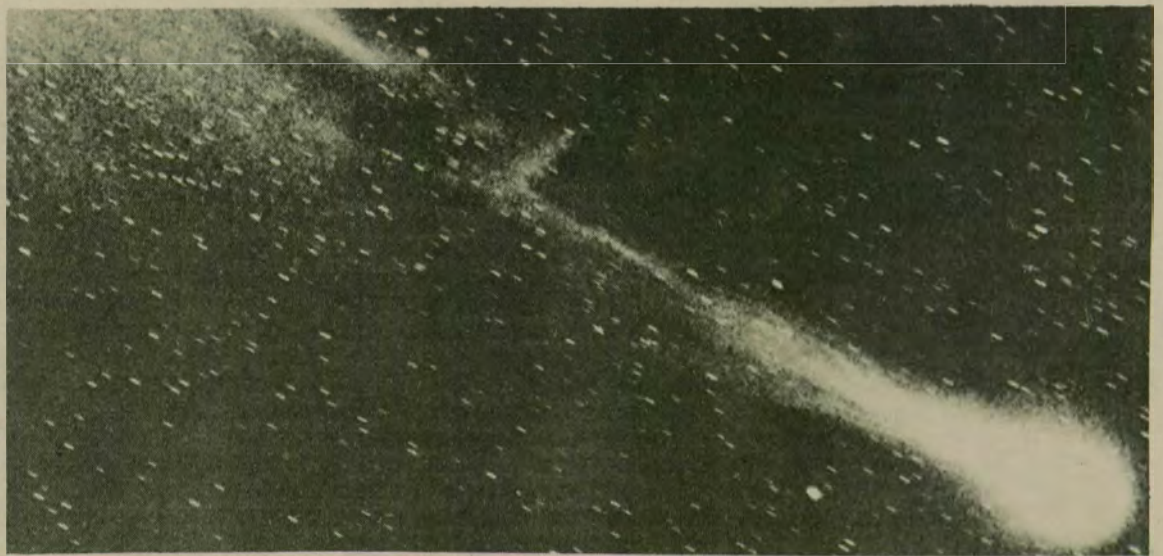
"It will be very difficult to see the comet in South Bend when it will be closest to the Earth in the end of March," said Rettig.

"The comet will be very low on the horizon and it will be on the wrong side of the sun for humans to get a clear view."

"It is twice as far away as it was the last time it appeared in 1910," said Rettig.

"Your best bet is to go 10-20 miles out of the city to get away from the streetlights," added Rettig, who said

See COMET, page 7



The hole in Halley's comet can be seen as it burns across the southern Spanish sky. This picture was taken when the comet was 125 million miles from

earth, shortly before it disappeared into the sun's glare. Story at left.

AP Photo

In Brief

Notre Dame reached its 1986 United Way goal in raising \$180,556, it has been announced by co-chairmen Fernand Dutille, professor of law, and James Roemer, director of community relations. Included in the total is \$7,056 raised by Notre Dame students. The campus campaign goal of \$180,500 represented an 8 percent increase over the \$167,732 contributed in the 1985 United Way campaign. - *The Observer*

Notre Dame's Institute for Clergy Education has changed its name to the Center for Continuing Formation in Ministry. According to center director Father Robert S. Pelton, the new name was chosen "to indicate the wider diversity and availability of our program." The center, a component of the University's Institute for Pastoral and Social Ministry, administers a 16 week-long continuing education and spiritual renewal program for priests twice a year. - *The Observer*

Two Evansville legislators say a poll they have taken shows the resolution to lift Indiana's ban on lotteries and parimutuel betting would pass the House if it reached a vote there.

Reps. J. Jeff Hays, a Democrat, and Vaneta Becker, a Republican, said Tuesday that at least 52 of the 100 House members signed a petition they passed around this week on the lottery issue. Only 12 representatives have refused to sign it and the remainder had not been contacted, Becker said. - *The Observer*

Ralph Richard is set to be released Monday from a Colorado jail where he is serving a drug-related sentence so he can return to Rhode Island to prepare for trial on charges he raped his 4-month-old daughter. His wife, Donna, 33, a native of Bloomington, Ind., is charged with murdering the couple's only child, Jerri Ann. They will be tried separately, with both proceedings set to begin March 31. The Richards reported the infant kidnapped Nov. 11, 1984. Jerri Ann's bludgeoned and raped body was discovered four days later in an alley one block from the family's Pawtucket apartment.

Of Interest

The Keenan Revue opens tonight. The show will run through Saturday night, beginning at 7:30 p.m. each night in Saint Mary's O'Laughlin Auditorium. Doors open at 7 p.m. - *The Observer*

The Ensemble Company of the Cincinnati Opera will perform in O'Laughlin Auditorium at Saint Mary's at 8 tonight. Under the direction of Byron Dean Ryan, ECCO will present several selections from musical theater, operetta and opera. The concert also will include a one-act dramatic opera. Admission is free and open to the public. - *The Observer*

Have your tickets in hand as you queue up to the North and South dining halls tonight. Join University Food Services to celebrate the opening night of the 10th Annual Keenan Revue with an premier dinner. After the show bring your programs to the Night Oak or Huddle to redeem after-theater coupon specials. - *The Observer*

Effective forms of pro-life activism will be the subject of a talk by Professor John Potts of Valparaiso Law School tomorrow at noon in room 105 of the Notre Dame Law School. All are invited. - *The Observer*

Weather

Dandruff problems? Not necessarily. It could just be flurries early today, with otherwise cloudy skies and not as mild temperatures. High in the upper 30s. A 60 percent chance of light snow tonight. Low in the upper 20s. Cooler tomorrow with light snow diminishing. High in the mid 30s.



The Observer

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Athletes thrown for big loss when it comes to academic courses

Introduction to Recreation - 101

This three-credit course will examine the fundamentals of many major recreational activities. Particular attention will be spent on the proper height and placement of badminton nets in suburban back yards.

Now, there is a course just about anybody could pass. Surely no school would offer a class called "Introduction to Recreation," right?

Maybe you can laugh at that course now, thinking about that thermo-dynamics assignment due tomorrow, or that 500-page novel that you must read. Unfortunately (or fortunately for those who get to take the course), the course title is real at the University of Miami (although the actual content most likely varies from the fictitious description above).

The class has gained some notoriety through *The Sporting News'* publication of Vinny Testaverde's class schedule.

Last semester Testaverde, the Hurricane quarterback, had four courses: Introduction to Sports, Nutrition, Sports Injury, and Introduction to Recreation. He also had a very good football season.

While two of the courses are numbered "101," indicating that they are freshman-level introductory courses, Testaverde is not a freshman.

He is a fourth year junior.

If this course list is any indication, his life has not been filled with too many difficult courses. I doubt he will be taking many engineering courses this semester.

The course list is a second-semester senior's dream. At Notre Dame it would only be a dream. You cannot find many similar courses while paging through "Revised Additions" of course selection guides.

This would be another great opportunity to take a stance of superiority and say that Notre Dame is a classy academic institution where student athletes really are students, but that is not the real issue.

The problem is the exploitation of the college athlete.

If those are the courses Testaverde is taking in the heart of his academic career, I'm sure his overall academic experience will be very enlightening.

He may get a degree when he graduates, but I could probably get a Ph.D. tomorrow by answering an ad in the back of some magazine with enough money.

The NCAA has tried to make sure that student athletes are students by requiring a certain number of courses and certain grade requirements. But how difficult would it be to earn a "C" in Introduction to

John Mennell

Production Manager



Recreation?

It is much easier to pose the question of academic standards than to answer it. Some courses at Notre Dame are significantly easier than others. Some courses may sound simpler than they are. You cannot judge a course by its number.

Texas has raised much national attention with its No Pass No Play Law. Students who fail any course or who do not maintain a required grade-point-average are not allowed to participate in school athletic programs. Opponents argue that this denies many opportunities that they never again will have.

But then the opportunity for a free education does not come along every day either. Of the large number of students who are denied the opportunity to play under the Texas law, very few, if any, will make it into professional sports. Everyone, however, probably will need to earn a living at some time.

In all likelihood, Testaverde will be playing professional football. The same will not be true for an overwhelming majority of

his teammates. Many of them probably have taken or will take the same courses he has taken. They might also graduate, get their diplomas and head out into the world - ready for nothing.

The villain is the University of Miami. The school probably promised the recruits an educational opportunity. Anyone watching the public relations spot for Miami during the halftime show of the Miami-Notre Dame football game last fall would have seen an image of Miami as a bastion of higher education. There may be some challenging academic programs, but I do not think Testaverde has found them.

What Miami is doing is denying the people it recruits the education they deserve. If the school lets the athletes graduate, thinking they have earned a degree when in reality they have just passed through a system of what can only be called shabby classes, the school has exploited the athletes.

Maybe there should be a list of NCAA required courses. Introduction to English might be a good start for some.



TAKE GOOD NOTES - THIS MAY BE ON THE TEST...



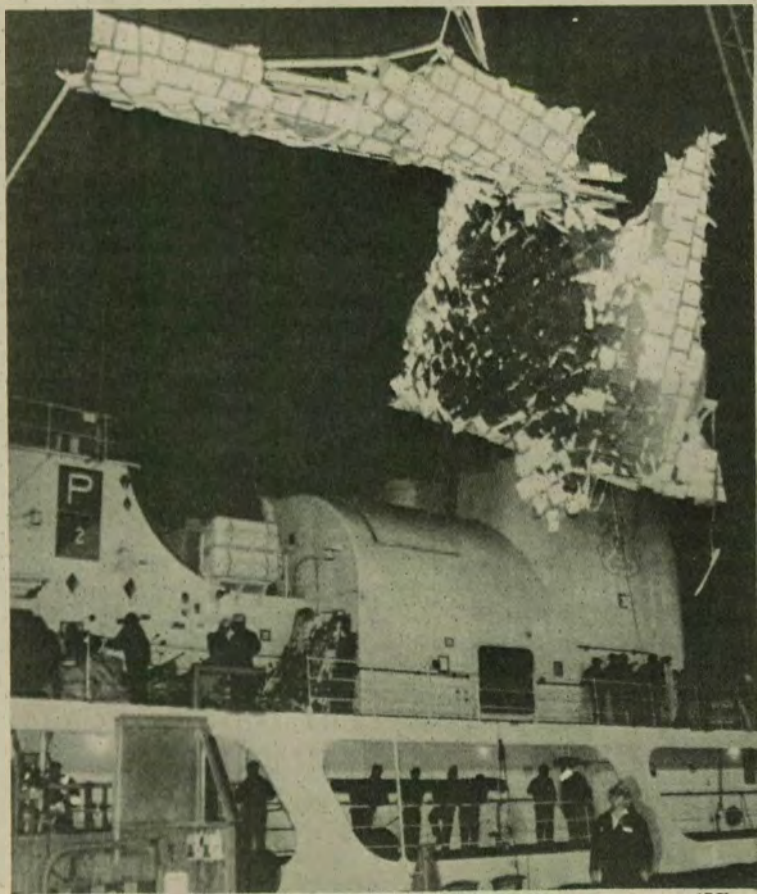
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introductory offer and let us know what you think!



Debris from the explosion of the space shuttle Challenger is lowered onto the docks at Cape Canaveral. NASA continued its search for wreckage that might lend clues to the cause of the disaster. Story at right.

NASA sends second ship to search for shuttle's suspect rocket booster

Associated Press

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. - NASA sent a second ship yesterday to an area 30 miles from Challenger's launch pad to search for an object that could be the ill-fated shuttle's suspect right rocket booster.

There have been strong sonar "hits" in that area, indicating that the booster may be there in 1,100 feet of water. The Independence, a booster recovery ship, was steaming in that direction to join another such ship, the Liberty Star.

The Independence carried a robot submarine capable of photographing the object, but NASA said plans for its use were undetermined because of a choppy sea.

Meanwhile, television networks showed a dramatic photograph made just after Challenger exploded which clearly shows two distinct smoke trails spurting from the ship's right booster, indicating that fire somehow was coming from the side of the booster.

The picture, made by an employee of a Kennedy Space Center contractor, shows the two

boosters flying off on their own, with twin columns of smoke emerging from the one on the left. One of the smoke trails is from the exhaust, the other appears to come from the booster's middle.

Speculation has been that a leak in the shuttle's right booster either penetrated the tank or warmed it to the point that its fuel turned to gas, expanded and exploded.

In the photograph it is impossible to tell whether the rupture is at a seam or a break in the casing.

Sources reported, meanwhile, that ships had recovered 17 feet of explosives from a "destruct package" that was on the side of Challenger's main fuel tank when it lifted off. The explosives had not been detonated, the sources said, removing them from the list of possible causes of the catastrophe.

The fact that only a fraction of the shuttle and its cargo has been recovered - about 10 percent - was underscored dramatically in a videotape showing the wreckage laid out on a grid pattern of yellow lines in a NASA warehouse.

The huge room was mostly empty with items placed here and there. Most prominent were two large sections that appeared to be remnants of wings. There was nothing in the area where the crew cabin would be.

The crew cabin and its voice recorders have not been found, NASA said.

The officials in charge of NASA's in-house investigation of the accident were in Washington, preparing to disclose for the first time what they think caused the shuttle to explode in flames.

Their testimony will provide the first substantive public information about the accident from NASA since the catastrophe.

The underwater search was split between two areas yesterday. The booster recovery ship Freedom Star and the landing craft Variety November, were searching an area 15 miles east of the launch pad, where the water is 150 feet deep. The Freedom also carried a submersible, but did not put it into the water.

Man arrested after holding 232 people hostage on jet

Associated Press

GRAPEVINE, Texas - A knife-wielding man took 232 people hostage aboard a Delta Air Lines jumbo jet yesterday and held them at Dallas-Fort Worth International Airport before releasing the captives unharmed and being arrested, officials said.

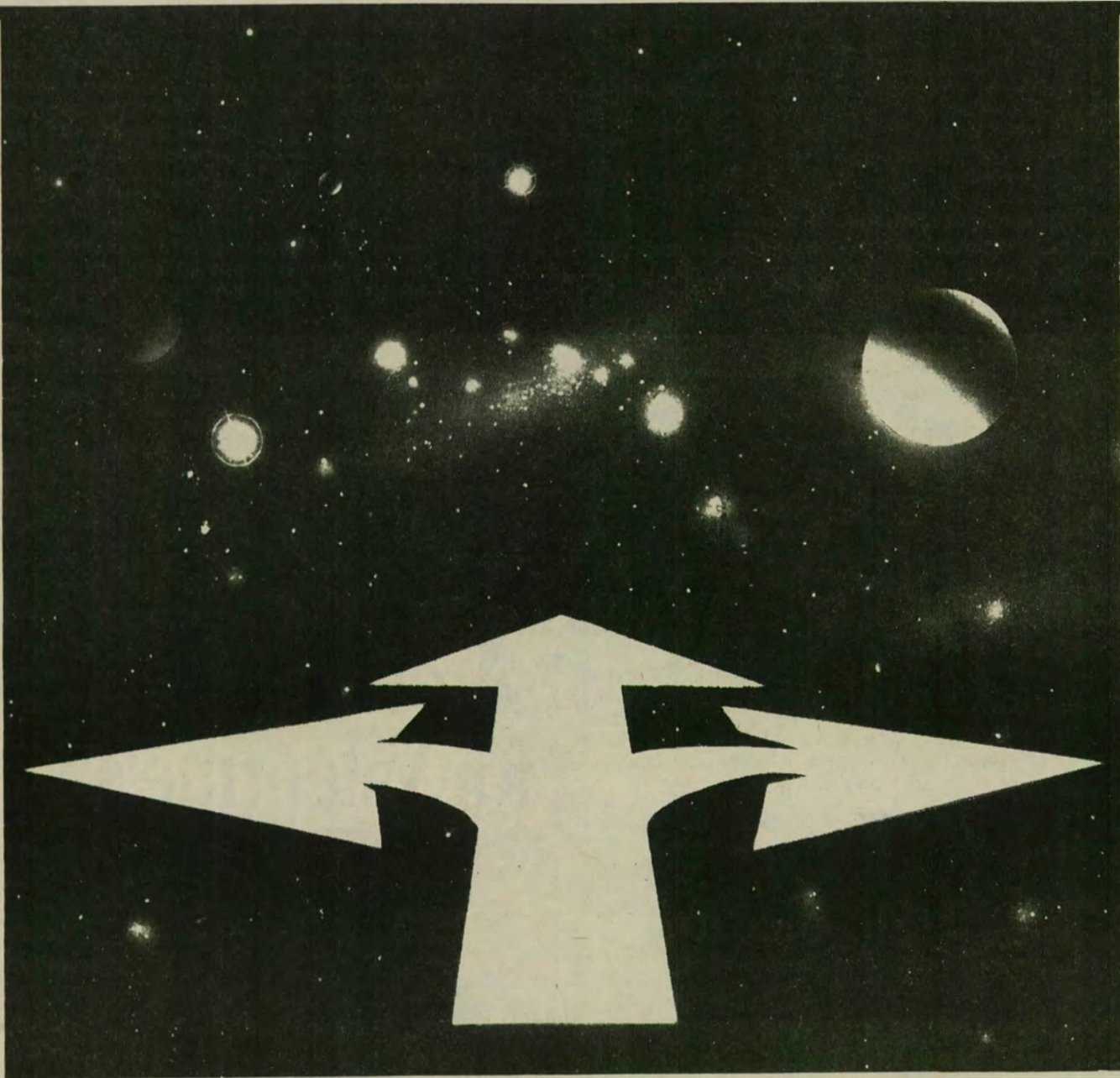
The man, who held a knife to a steward's neck, was arrested unharmed by airport police nearly two hours after the plane landed around 6:50 p.m., said airport spokesman Joe Dealey.

The plane, Flight 139 bound for Los Angeles from Fort Lauderdale, Fla., with a scheduled stop in Dallas, had 221 passengers and a crew of 11, said Delta spokesman Dick Jones in Atlanta.

The man, who was not identified, was arrested at 8:44 p.m. after the passengers had left the craft and was turned over to the FBI, said Dealey. He did not know details of the arrest.

Passengers were able to leave the plane by normal methods, but the crew was still aboard when the man was arrested, said Dealey.

"I understand that the individual appeared to be and sounded disturbed," said Dealey. "Perhaps he was suffering illness. He just appeared to be mentally disturbed."



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ment office for details.

Corrections

Because of a reporting error, an event title was reported incorrectly in yesterday's Hall Presidents' Council story. February 24-28 will be Focus on Unity week in the Notre Dame community.

Also, because of a reporting error an event was dated incorrectly Tuesday in an article about the Saint Mary's Board of Governance. The Keenan Revue Party in the Haggard College Center will take place tomorrow night after the Revue.

Also, Mark McLaughlin's major was listed incorrectly in the Tuesday's Observer promotions story. McLaughlin is an aerospace/psychology major.



An Interview with Opus

A Greenpeace representative makes friends with the Emperor, one of Antarctica's largest penguin species. The explorer fought bitter minus 12 C weather to gain audience with the Emperor, who basks in a temperature five times warmer than normal

AP Photo

University gets \$545,671 in grants

Special to The Observer

Notre Dame received \$545,671 in grants for support of research, equipment, service programs and other projects. Research funds totaled \$419,001, including:

- \$165,031 from the National Institutes of Health for research on blood coagulation protein-metal ion-lipid interactions by Francis Castellino, Kleiderer/Pezold professor of biochemistry and dean of the College of Science.
- \$79,372 from the University of Wisconsin-Madison for the study of cascading trophic interactions in lake ecosystems by Stephen Carpenter, associate professor of biological sciences.
- \$77,952 from the National Aeronautics and Space Administration for research on electron, photon and molecule-molecule col-

lision cross sections by Winifred Huo, associate professional specialist in the Radiation Laboratory, and Robert Schuler, Henkels professor of radiation chemistry and director of the Radiation Laboratory.

- \$42,700 from the National Science Foundation for research on transcendental algebraic geometry by Andrew Sommese, professor of mathematics.
- \$36,896 from the National Science Foundation for the study of finite element model surface flow simulation by William Gray, chairman and professor of civil engineering.
- \$16,250 from the Institute for the Study of World Politics for research on asylum policies of major countries and the refugee regime by Gilbert Loescher, associate professor of government and international

studies.

- \$800 from the Amoco Chemicals Research Center for an analysis of mixed bacterial cultures by Charles Kulpa, associate professor of biological sciences.

Other projects received \$76,900, including \$75,000 from the Arthur J. Schmitt Foundation for the Schmitt Fellowship Program, and \$1,900 from the International Research Exchanges Board for a program in the conception of logic by Michael Detlefsen, associate professor of philosophy.

Equipment awards consisted of a \$36,000 grant from the Argonne National Laboratory for BGO detector systems to be used in physics research. Service programs of the Institute for Pastoral and Social Ministry received \$13,770 from private benefactors.

Indebted farmer commits suicide

Associated Press

WAYNESBORO, Ga. - A 67-year-old farmer shot and killed himself moments before his property was to be auctioned for unpaid debts, the latest in a series of violent incidents linked to the farm crisis.

"He just couldn't stand to see his whole life go on the steps of the courthouse," Deborah Jennings said after her father, L.D. Hill III, shot himself Tuesday at his east Georgia home.

"He was trying his best to pay his bills."

The shooting occurred about 20 minutes before the 700-acre farm was scheduled to have been sold at 11 a.m. on the steps of the county courthouse, Burke County Sheriff Greg Coursey said yesterday.

"He wanted to stop the sale, which in fact he did," Coursey said. Hill's death officially has been ruled a suicide, the sheriff said.

Hill owed \$62,000 on the land, Jennings said.

She said the family was proud that Hill had tried until shortly before the scheduled auction to repay the debt. "It showed his principles. It's given us new pride in our daddy," she said.

Georgia Agriculture Commissioner Tommy Irvin said he was not surprised by the death.

The Federal Land Bank and the FPCA have begun foreclosure proceedings against 293 of Georgia's 50,000 farms, said Steve Rich, a spokesman for the state Agriculture Department.

SMC Board discusses upcoming Charity Ball

By MARILYN BENCHIK
Staff Reporter

The Saint Mary's/Notre Dame Charity Ball will be held May 2nd at the Athletic and Convocation Center, the Saint Mary's Programming Board learned last night.

The theme this year is "A Family Celebration of Life," according to Saint Mary's student Kathi Hartwegwen.

The dance is expected to raise about \$10,000 which will be donated to help ease world hunger, Hartwegwen said.

Meg Heffernan, another student helping with the dance, said "We will be running activities after Antostal. The plan's at the preliminary stages right now, and we're looking from the student body, faculty and administration for support, not from organizations like the United Way."

According to Student Body Vice President Jeanne Heller, a fashion show for Little Sister's Weekend will run from March 7 to 9. "The show will have prom and spring fashions, and Hudson's will not be running it. They have been replaced by Maurice's," said Heller.

Anyone interested in being a model should be fitted between the last week in February and the second week in March, according to Heller. She added that registration for the weekend will be at the end of next week.

Also discussed last night was the "Toast to the New Year" party held last Friday.

"The problem that we had with the Toast to the New Year party was not getting guys to come over, it was getting girls to come," said Heller.

Sophomore Class President Sarah Cook suggested the problem may be that most people want to get off-campus for the weekends.

Patty Curran offered a solution: "Maybe we should hold these activities on Thursday night. There might be a better turn out."

The board also was informed of a new Century Center alcohol policy which prohibits alcohol sales at non-college events. Heller added that Century Center has been pleased with the conduct of Saint Mary's students in the past.

"There is nothing against the student body at Saint Mary's. Century Center enjoys the school and student government support," Heller said.

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\$8.50 per person

Sponsor of Wednesday Lunch Fast works to alleviate global starvation

By JAMES WINKLER
News Staff

Many people in the world are starving, and the World Hunger Coalition wants to do something about it.

The WHC is the sponsor of the Wednesday lunch fast to benefit the hungry of the world. The coalition is much more than a few skipped lunches, however.

The WHC is an awareness group made up of students who wish to help the starving of the world and make the Notre Dame campus more alert to the problem of world hunger. As the name suggests, the group works toward an alleviation of the problem of global starvation. With projects in Bangladesh, Chile, Africa and India, the coalition aims to help as many starving people as possible.

Senior Kevin Moser is the leader of the WHC. He and a core group of five or six people work together to organize the many projects of the hunger-fighting group. Moser said he hopes that the coalition can work to make the Notre Dame student body more aware of the seriousness of hunger, both in America and world-wide.

"We are an awareness group," Moser said. "It would definitely be

great if more people were aware of the need for help here and world-wide. The domestic aspect is very important."

Moser said that because many students at Notre Dame are of middle-class background, with little or no financial problems, it is often difficult for these students to realize that world hunger exists.

The WHC is probably best known for the Wednesday lunch fast. In this program, students give up lunch every Wednesday for a semester. In return, University Food Services donates one dollar for each meal skipped.

Last week, Moser received a check amounting to \$7,966 from Sister Jean Lenz, assistant vice president for student affairs. In a letter to Moser, Lenz said "These meals were given up by those students who pledged to forego their Wednesday lunch in order to come to a greater awareness of what hunger actually feels like and to aid those less fortunate than themselves."

For the WHC, awareness and aid are the purposes of the fast, he said. Moser said that each semester the coalition raises nearly \$8,000, representing 8000 skipped lunches. "Ten thousand lunches each semester would be great, but we are

very happy with the amount we have now," he said.

Each semester, nearly 800 people sign up for the fast, Moser said. After some time, about 100 people will drop the sacrifice program, he said.

The Wednesday lunch fast is only one of the coalition's projects. The WHC also sponsors Hunger Awareness Days in conjunction with the United Nations Day of World Hunger Awareness.

Masses for hunger awareness are held periodically, and the coalition, with the help of University Food Services, organizes an awareness program called the simple meal, Moser said. The meals, offered in each dining hall, give the student a choice of eating the normal entree or choosing a simple meal, usually of soup, bread and rice.

The WHC has a series of activities planned for the upcoming months, according to Moser. Lectures and movies will take place in the Center for Social Concerns. A walk for hunger awareness is being planned for later this year in South Bend, and the coalition is organizing a retreat in Michigan March 6-7 for reflection on world hunger. Interested students may attend the WHC's next meeting on Feb. 17, at 7:30 p.m.



Let 'er rip!

James White and wife Judy try to get their long Centipede kite in the air in a recent Kite Festival in New Zealand. Their 15 meter flyer was made up of 360 different panels.

AP Photo

**STUDENTS
Serving
STUDENTS**

WOMEN'S ROLE _____
COORDINATORS _____ OF _____
STUDENT GOVERNMENT
PRESENT _____

Ann Landers

"What to do until
the psychiatrist comes"

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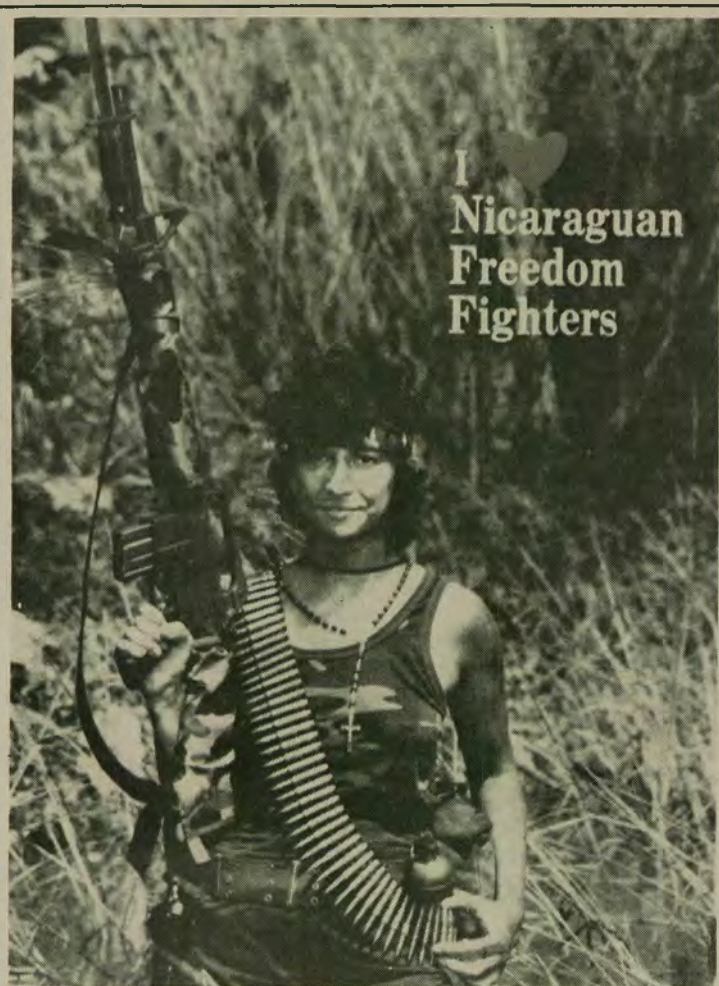
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Miss Freedom Fighter

Miami-based Nicaraguan youths have distributed this poster of a Nicaraguan woman known only as "Maria." The photo, shot in the Florida Everglades, has infuriated the contras, who say it's inauthentic.

'The Color Purple,' 'Out of Africa' each garner 11 Oscar nominations

Associated Press

BEVERLY HILLS, Calif. - "The Color Purple," the struggle of a poor, black Southern woman for dignity, and "Out of Africa," a romantic tale of a Danish writer, led the field with 11 Oscar nominations yesterday - but voters snubbed "Purple" director Steven Spielberg in his bid for artistic acclaim.

"Prizzi's Honor," a black comedy about a lovesick Mafia hitman, and "Witness," the adventures of a New York cop in Amish country, each captured eight nominations. The list of contenders for best picture of 1985 was rounded out by "Kiss of the Spider Woman," about a revolutionary and a homosexual who become friends in jail. It had four nominations in all.

The 58th annual Academy Awards will be presented March 24.

The nominations reflected the independence of Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences voters. They were unswayed by the big bucks of 1985's biggest box-office hits. "Back to the Future" could manage only the song and writing nominations and two for sound, and "Rambo - First Blood, Part II" muscled its way only to a mention for sound effects editing.

Spielberg has yet to win an Oscar, even though he has directed the all-

time movie money-maker "E.T. - The Extra-Terrestrial."

"The Color Purple" was widely considered his bid for peer acceptance as a director of substance.

At Spielberg's Amblin Entertainment, a secretary said the director was out of town and unavailable for comment.

Setting aside the director of a movie nominated for best picture is not without precedent. Last year, the Norman Jewison-directed "A Soldier's Story" received a top picture nod, but Jewison was ignored by the Motion Picture Academy.

Spielberg's star, stand-up comic Whoopi Goldberg, was nominated for her role as the downtrodden farm wife.

"It's amazing," Goldberg said in a statement read by her publicist Nan Leonard. "I'm grateful and very excited."

Also named for best actress were Anne Bancroft as the stern mother superior of "Agnes of God," Jessica Lange the country singer Patsy Cline in "Sweet Dreams," and Meryl Streep as the Danish novelist Isak Dinesen of "Out of Africa."

Geraldine Page, the homeward-bound Texas woman of "The Trip to Bountiful," scored her ninth nomination. The 61-year-old actress has yet to win.

Page, who learned about her nomination while rehearsing in New York City, said, "I'm so happy about it. I'm happy for all of us who worked on the film."

Jack Nicholson, the cool hitman of "Prizzi's Honor," and Jon Voight, the escaped convict of "Runaway Train" were nominated for best actor, along with first-time nominees Harrison Ford, the detective on the run in "Witness," James Garner, the small-town pharmacist in "Murphy's Romance," and William Hurt, the homosexual prisoner of "Kiss of the Spider Woman."

Don Ameche, 79, who started performing in movies in 1936, made a sentimental comeback by scoring his first academy nomination for best supporting actor in "Cocoon."

"I was really stunned, to tell you to the truth," Ameche said by telephone from his Santa Monica home. "To be around this long and finally get one, well, it is a tremendous shock, a pleasant one, I might add."

Others in that category: Klaus Maria Brandauer, "Out of Africa;" William Hickey, "Prizzi's Honor;" Robert Loggia, "Jagged Edge;" and Eric Roberts, "Runaway Train."

Margaret Avery and Oprah Winfrey of "The Color Purple" found themselves competing against each other.

'Garbage Pail Kids' are latest fad, but some are not amused

Associated Press

NEW YORK - They are called "Garbage Pail Kids," and their nastiness is - deliberately - a far cry from the sweetness of the Cabbage Patch.

The trading cards with pictures of pudgy, round-faced, ugly children doing disgusting things are the latest craze among the elementary school set, and some people are not amused.

There's Acne Amy, a pimple-plagued, brace-faced adolescent; Mad Mike, a savage in a leopardskin wielding a sword and an ax; and Wacky Jackie, in a padlocked strait-jacket. Or Greaser Greg, with his death's head T-shirt and a cigarette,

and Wrinkled Rita, a Miami matron with skin that looks like a dry sponge.

On the backs of the cards, children find a variety of citations, including such things as a "Bully License" or a permit to eat junk food between meals.

Several schools have banned the cards, and parents have been writing to complain.

Nevertheless, Topps Chewing Gum Inc., better known for baseball cards and Bazooka bubble gum, cannot manufacture the cards fast enough to meet demand, said Norman Liss, a spokesman for the Brooklyn-based company. He said demand was high in all regions of the

country, but he declined to release sales figures.

Why are the cards popular?

"Kids like them because their parents don't like them," said Rick Anguilla, editor of Toy and Hobby World, a trade magazine. "Once kids know they're not supposed to have them, they just want them even more."

Topps, which sold its first Garbage Pail Kids last June, was unsure what sparked the fad, although several newspaper articles and a syndicated column about the cards appeared shortly before sales took off, Liss said.

The cards come in packs of five and sell for 25 cents. That includes a

stick of chewing gum.

"I'd say there are only about five kids in my class who aren't collecting them," said Bo Bolle, a 9-year-old fan in San Francisco. "Twenty-five out of 30, that's pretty good."

Guadalupe Ricco-Pena, a counselor at the Alvarado Elementary School in San Francisco, said the violent images on some of the cards can be harmful.

"If the child was already being exposed to violence in the home, these cards could reinforce it," he said.

In Greenwich, Conn., the cards were banned from the private Brunswick School because students were playing with them instead of

doing their work.

Students were "just getting carried away," said Principal Rob Peterson.

Similar bans were enacted at elementary schools in Ossining, N.Y., and Montrose, N.Y., where principals were concerned with students swapping and selling the cards during class.

Liss said the company has received about 100 complaints from parents.

Frances Schachter, the supervising pediatric psychologist at the Metropolitan Hospital Center in New York, said the cards were not something that parents should get overly excited about.

U.S. 31

continued from page 1

of any plans by Notre Dame or Saint Mary's to light the area at their own expense.

To increase the safety of the intersection Chlebek has requested permission of the state for Saint Mary's to install and maintain at its cost flashing yellow caution lights.

Chlebek said the lights are similar to those used near elementary schools.

"It appears we probably will get permission for those lights," said Chlebek.

Chlebek said other requests turned down by the state included the installation of a strobe light at the intersection and a delay of the traffic signal there.

Chlebek, a former South Bend police officer for 23 years, said he can remember numerous pedestrian accidents at the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's intersection over its history.

Chlebek said state plans to install a traffic signal at the intersection of U.S. 31 and Douglas Roads would improve the situation at the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's intersection by slowing down traffic on U.S. 31. Chlebek said the Douglas intersection is itself dangerous, however, and merited the signal on that basis alone.

"We're hoping the signal will be in place by next semester," said Chlebek.

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AP Photo.

An enthusiastic crowd rallies support for Ferdinand Marcos in the Philippine elections to be held tomorrow. Marcos is challenged by Corazon

Aquino for the nation's top job in a face-off that has become fiercer recently. Story below.

Marcos steps up attack on Aquino

Associated Press

MANILA, Philippines - President Ferdinand E. Marcos, at his last rally before the election, yesterday accused his opponents of sowing hatred and revolution during the bitter presidential campaign. Opposition candidate Corazon Aquino called him an old dictator whose time has passed.

Speaking in a Manila park during a heavy rain, Marcos addressed these remarks to Aquino and her supporters: "Slow down, you children of little brains, you're no match for the administration."

"I ask my opponents to stop what they have begun. You have sowed an atmosphere of hatred, anger and revolution. Now I say to you, the government of the Philippines is not defenseless," Marcos said on the last day of campaigning allowed by law for tomorrow's presidential election.

The city was plastered with posters calling Aquino "empty-headed."

Aquino, 53, told a crowd in her home province of Tarlac: "Marcos is my only enemy." She blames him for the 1983 assassination of her husband, Benigno, who had been the president's main political foe.

She said in a final campaign message issued by her headquarters that her campaign of "people power" had won, "and as the old dictator lurks in his palace with his dwindling band of cronies ... I warn him: do not cheat the people on Friday."

Marcos, 68, has been in power since 1965 and ruled by martial law for eight years beginning in 1972.

An official U.S. observer delegation of 20 members is here, led by Senator Richard Lugar, R-Ind., and Representative John Murtha, D-Pa. Lugar said before leaving Washington that they would feel free to criticize any election abuses they found.

Comet

continued from page 1

he will view the comet in the Southern Hemisphere in the last week of March.

Other not so widely accepted theories besides the fossil theory are comets contain organic compounds; and that they are responsible for new viruses on Earth, according to Rettig. This theory states that comets collided with Earth four billion

years ago to produce amino acids which in turn would be responsible for human life, Rettig said.

The comet itself is composed of a head, called the coma, and two tails, one of gas and one of dust, said Rettig. The coma mainly consists of compounds of nitrogen, carbon, oxygen, and hydrogen.

When it gets close to the sun, Rettig said, the coma vaporizes to form tails.

The United States does not have a spacecraft in orbit specifically for examining the comet, but an Inter-

planetary Solar Explorer launched in 1978 does the job, said Rettig. Its primary purpose was to monitor the solar wind. The USSR, the European Space Agency, and Japan have spacecraft monitoring the comet's progress, according to Rettig.

"The recent explosion of the Space Shuttle is a major setback to astronomy," said Rettig.

"A space telescope and lab were on board for the purpose of gaining information about Halley's Comet. It will be longer than six months before the next shuttle goes up," he added.

Reagan wants boost in U.S. military spending

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - In a budget that slashed dozens of domestic programs, President Reagan asked Congress yesterday to boost military spending by almost 12 percent to \$320 billion to pay for a surge in space-defense research and keep virtually every other weapons program intact.

"I fully appreciate the fact that we are preoccupied with deficits," Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger said in presenting the fiscal 1987 spending plan to the Senate Armed Services Committee.

"But the defense budget has become the target of opportunistic demagoguery, and our security has suffered," Weinberger said. "The administration has made its priority choices regarding defense ... I urge the Congress to get the defense debate back to the question of what this nation's security requires."

Committee Democrats quickly served notice that cuts were inevitable as Congress struggles to comply with the Gramm-Rudman deficit-reduction act. "I do know that this budget request won't fly," said Senator Carl Levin, D-Mich.

The request for the fiscal year

beginning Oct. 1 totals \$274.3 billion in actual outlays for the Defense Department, up \$15.9 billion or almost 6.2 percent from this year after the 1986 cuts under Gramm-Rudman are taken into account.

But because many purchases of military hardware take place over several years, Congress gives more attention to the Defense Department budget authority request, which includes long-term money to acquire ships, planes and missiles. This figure would jump by \$33.2 billion, or 11.9 percent, to \$311.6 billion in the year starting Oct. 1.

When the money earmarked for nuclear weapons produced by the Department of Energy is added to the Pentagon amounts, total military outlays in fiscal 1987 would climb to \$282.2 billion from \$265.8 billion this year and budget authority would leap to \$320.3 billion from \$286.1 billion.

Senator Sam Nunn, D-Ga., said "steady annual increases are a thing of the past" and "the very best case we can anticipate" is to hold defense spending at last year's level.

Senator Gary Hart, D-Colo., predicted "total rejection of your budget."

ND student recovering from wounds suffered in shooting

By MARK PANKOWSKI

Assistant News Editor

A 24-year-old Notre Dame law student is recovering from leg injuries suffered in a shooting incident Friday night.

John Feggeler, an off-campus third-year law student, was released from St. Joseph's Medical Center Tuesday afternoon following surgery to remove the .38 caliber bullet Monday.

South Bend police detectives were unavailable for comment last night, but Feggeler said they are continuing their investigation into the incident.

Feggeler was out for a walk about 10 p.m. on Western Avenue when he "heard a loud blast" but didn't see where the shot came from, he said.

He then felt a sharp pain in his upper right thigh. The bullet is believed to have been fired from a handgun, he said.

"When I realized what happened I decided I better leave the area and get help," said Feggeler, who added he didn't know why he had been shot.

Feggeler said he then walked a couple of minutes to Gates Chevrolet Corp. where employees called an ambulance and police. He arrived at St. Joseph at about 10:30 p.m., he said.

The bullet was found lodged in tissue and had not struck any bone, he said.

Feggeler's leg is now bandaged, he said, but he is not on crutches. He added that there was no permanent damage and he expects to be fully recovered in a couple of weeks.

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Coed dorms should be a choice for students

Is there a conflict between the Notre Dame administration's philosophy of the University student and the concept of coed dorms? Is it realistic to expect the University's policies on parietals and coed housing to be updated in the near future?

The Observer believes it is time for students and administrators to begin serious discussion on these questions. This week's news series on parietals illustrated how in the past the University's parietals policy has been adapted to fit the times. We believe it is time for another such change.

Obviously, many students prefer to live in single-sex dorms with parietals. But what about those who would rather live in a coed dorm? What about students who disagree with the University's parietals regulations? What real choice do they have?

If a student who disagrees with the parietals regulations wishes to stay at Notre Dame, he or she has only one choice - to move off campus. And technically, the parietals regulations apply even there. A move off campus need not be the only choice.

Notre Dame students should have the option of living in coed dorms. This could feasibly be done by having some coed dorms with floor-by-floor parietals and some dorms with none at all. This would allow the choice for those who prefer the privacy, security and good order that administrators claim parietals provide. It would also allow, however, those who prefer coed dorms to choose that residence life.

Coed dorms would offer students who have faith in their own sense of responsibility the opportunity to live and interact in the same environment as students of the opposite sex. With the option of coed dorms, better and more realistic communication and understanding between men and women would be offered. A healthier environment would exist for the development of relationships, instead of the inhibiting influence that currently exists between the sexes here.

With the choice between single-sex dorms with parietals or coed dorms with or without parietals, the administration can show its faith in its students' responsibility and maturity. It would be a vote of confidence in the decision-making abilities of the adults that learn, live and grow together in this community.

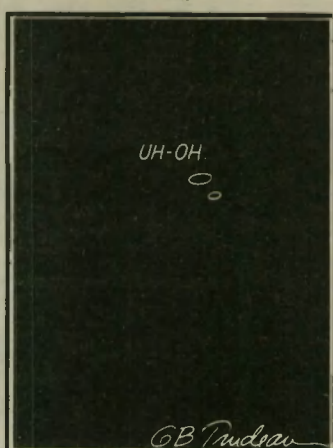
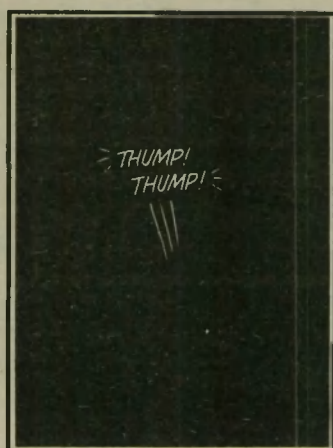
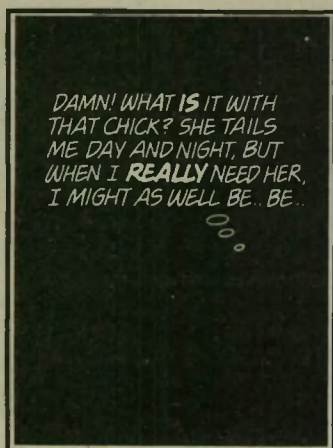
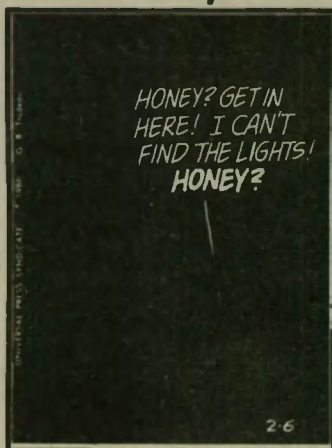
University President Father Theodore Hesburgh, in a letter to the Judicial Council last week, addressed the administration's attitude toward the parietals issue. Hesburgh ended the letter in a hopeful tone, noting, "The rules and regulations that guide our lives on this campus are not all etched in concrete."

We see this as Hesburgh opening the door to discussion on the issue. Student government should initiate a forum for discussion about parietals, their future and the possibility of coed dorms. Students should consider seriously whether they are complacent with the present system, or whether they would invite a choice.

- The Observer



Doonesbury



Garry Trudeau

On Philippine elections

The press, including our own Observer, has recently characterized the present political situation in the Philippines as a result of the "snap" elections - a reference coined by the Philippine press - that President Marcos has called. The press reports, to a large degree, do not accurately reflect the true political situation in the Philippines.

Jim Lahren

guest column

This column will be devoted to discussing the nature of Philippine politics in general, and tomorrow's will show why the election should not take place, in addition to illustrating why Corazon "Cory" Aquino is not a viable candidate.

My family has lived in the Philippines for almost four years now, and I had a chance over semester break to talk to officers in the political affairs section of the United States Embassy, in addition to questioning representatives of both candidates.

Unfortunately, to be successful, much less to survive in Philippine politics, politicians must resort to practices that would be corrupt by U.S. standards. This results partly from the legacy of Spanish Colonialism. The authoritarian Spanish influence pervades politics as well as the society in general. Force is viewed as just one means of influencing a political outcome. The combination of this and widespread poverty creates an atmosphere that severely limits, if not disallows, a democratic government as we know it to function.

Filipinos have a tendency to vote for the

candidate that can promise them the most. This can take the form of vote-buying on the part of candidates, promises of physical well-being, job security and business payoffs. In the 1968 elections, the Area Handbook on the Philippines, published by the U.S. State Department, reported that campaign spending totaled one third of the national budget. The 1968 presidential campaign resulted in a severe recession as well.

Press reports from the Philippines charge that Marcos is corrupt and suggest the United States should re-evaluate its support for the Marcos regime. Marcos is indeed corrupt. I do not doubt the validity of the charges of government complicity in the murder of many opposition candidates. The communist insurgency is also responsible for many political murders; common victims are provincial government officials who owe their loyalty to both the KBL and the opposition. Filipinos that I talked to indicated the opposition is equally guilty of corruption and graft - but more so that it is just a nature of Philippine politics.

It is always a good idea to reassess foreign policy, and I do not fault this. But as illustrated, a knowledge of the political culture is necessary in order to reach an analytical decision. Cory Aquino is not the white knight that the American press has portrayed her to be. To be blunt, the elections are a sham, and the Philippine people will suffer for it. Tomorrow's column will substantiate these charges, in addition to offering what I perceive as the most viable solution.

Jim Lahren is a junior government and international relations major.

On a network news bias

CBS has recently been under fire by conservative groups because of its overly liberal bias and its poor job of reporting the news. CBS goes out of its way to present a ridiculously biased view of the world and the news. CBS has had this sad tradition since the late 1950s and it continues today.

Rich Coglianese

the way we were

This sad overly liberal tradition began in 1957 when a CBS correspondent, Robert Taber, brought Fidel Castro to the limelight in America. He did an hour-long documentary that proceeded to portray Castro as a national hero. After the documentary, Taber went on to found the Fair Play for Cuba committee and he was its executive secretary. The House Committee on Un-American Activities found it to be a communist front and it finally folded after Lee Harvey Oswald, one of its members, assassinated President Kennedy. Since Taber "discovered" Castro in 1957, Castro has been a favorite of CBS.

That tradition continued during the Grenada liberation. Dan Rather, in a radio commentary, said that it was a terrible thing that the Pentagon refused to allow journalists to cover the liberation. He said that if American journalists were sent to the island with the liberation force, we could then find what the islanders felt about the liberation. CBS then hired some residents of Grenada to poll a sample of their population.

The results of the poll were as follows: 91

percent were glad that the U.S. forces freed them; 85 percent felt that we had acted to free them from the Cubans; and 85 percent believed that they or their families were in danger before we arrived there. Rather never mentioned the results of this poll on the "CBS Evening News" or the "CBS Morning News." It was aired on a special 11:30 p.m. program on Nov. 4 and that program only mentioned that 91 percent of the population was glad that we freed them. CBS would not stoop to insult Castro.

On Jan. 28, 1986, CBS News reached another all-time low in television journalism. CBS had a camera in the school where Christa McAuliffe taught. During CBS's special coverage of the explosion of the space shuttle Challenger, it ran a film clip of the reaction of the students at McAuliffe's school. This was the most morbid piece of editing done by CBS. They had the nerve to show to the American public the obvious pain and suffering that these students were going through as they watched the fiery death of their teacher. But then again, judging from CBS's past, this was no great surprise.

In the past year, CBS has wondered why Jesse Helms and Ted Turner have tried to buy it out. The answer is so that this network will be transformed into one that will leave its ideological love of Castro behind and will stop enjoying the display of the pain of other human beings. CBS should do what a network is supposed to do: report the news with some compassion and honesty. CBS has failed miserably in both.

Rich Coglianese is enrolled in the Freshman Year of Studies at Notre Dame.

Quote of the day

"It is the confession, not the priest, that gives us absolution."

Oscar Wilde
(1854-1900)

Message at Medjugorje has meaning for all

Our modern world is filled with complexities. There are more questions than answers and more problems than resolutions. We are continually bombarded with issues such as the nuclear arms race, war and terrorism - there seems to be no solution to our plea for peace. Perhaps the simplicity that we need exists in the message of peace revealed at the Croatian village of Medjugorje.

Kim Yuratovac

my views

Medjugorje is located in the region of Hercegovina which is a part of the socialist republic of Yugoslavia. Since June 1981, six teenagers of this village have claimed to see apparitions of the Virgin Mary. This phenomenon is comparable to the appearances at Lourdes and Fatima, and the message is just as urgent. Skeptics may argue the validity of these appearances. However,

whether or not one believes in this miracle, the message given is too crucial to be ignored.

The apparitions began on June 24, 1981. Two girls, Mirjana and Ivanka, had been walking in the mountains when they saw an apparition of a young woman hovering over them. They recognized her as the Virgin Mary and left to tell the others of what they had seen. When they returned to the village, they told some friends and all returned to the mountain. Upon their arrival, Mary again appeared.

The apparitions occurred each day only to these six who came to the mountain. Since that first day much has happened. The Marxist government has jailed the pastor of the parish to which the six belong. The government has also forbidden all from going to the mountain where the apparitions occurred. Therefore, each evening these teenagers unite in their parish of Saint James to see the Virgin.

I have seen two videotapes of the six while they are speaking to the apparition. Simultaneously, they fall to their knees and begin whispering in their native Croatian. They

describe the figure they're seeing as a beautiful young woman with curly black hair, blue eyes and rosy cheeks. Doctors from France, Italy, and Yugoslavia have concluded that they are not hallucinating. They really believe what they are seeing is real.

The message that Mary is revealing is that of peace. She speaks of prayer and conversion from sin. She tells them that the world must turn from evil before it is too late. She encourages praying of the rosary and a return to the discipline of fasting. These six teenagers have followed this message by abstaining from everything but bread and water on Fridays.

One of the key points of the apparitions is the ten secrets which Mary is revealing to the youths. They will not say anything about these except that they have to do with the faith and repentance of the world.

The messages that Mary reveals are universal. They are meant for all, not only those to whom she appears. Rene Laurentin and Ljudevit Rupic summarize the effects of Medjugorje in their book, "Is the Virgin Mary Appearing at Medjugorje?" They comment, "The

meaning of Medjugorje is very simple. It is a return of the beginning of the Gospel, a return to John the Baptizer, the prophet of repentance, prayer and fasting. The rest will be added including the overcoming of the critical situation in which the world finds itself. The process has already begun at Medjugorje. The young people who have seen the apparitions can witness to it. It is up to us, with the grace of God, to do the rest."

The message of Medjugorje has endured many difficulties. Due to governmental suppression, this message hasn't yet touched much of the world. However, those who share in this secret must recognize the urgency with which Mary beckons. She is pleading the message of peace and prayer. This simple message can be an answer to the complexity of the problems in the world today. If all were to heed this call, the world would be in a state of harmony. Let us hope this message is soon acknowledged.

Kim Yuratovac is a freshman at Saint Mary's and a regular Viewpoint columnist.

P.O. Box Q

Pettifer letters lacking any sense of balance

Dear Editor:

I do not know if other males have the same sneaking suspicion I do, but I suspect I am "Guilty!" without really knowing why. After reading Simone de Beauvoir, Betty Friedan or even Ann Pettifer, I know of a thousand reasons why the male gender has overtly displayed power, waged public wars and generally fanned its "peacockian" feathers. I can even understand the attribution of blame to "a" man, arousing a sense of guilt for specific immoral actions.

But I fail to understand the rewriting of history which focuses on the overt insensitivity and violence of males while neglecting the covert or overt inhumanity of females. Does a history have to be written focusing on the seduction, character-killing gossip, cosmetic-fashion insanity, shopping prodigality and so forth, of females in order for there to be a sense of balance? The issue here is equilibrium, balance or even focus. In particular, I find myopic focus and no sense of balance in the copious letters of Pettifer.

Would it not be advantageous for the human race, for Pettifer and others like her, for me and others like me, to consider, judge, write, and speak with a sense of balance? Better yet, would not humanity flourish more if we thought and acted with a sense of hope and possibility for both sexes? Think of how life could be created and fostered in the embrace of such a productive balance. Think of the contributions of sensitive males when given a "listening" feminine ear as well as the contrary.

Bandwagons come and go. That is the nature of the band's music and the wagon's wheels. What will remain, if the human race is to survive (and if sperm and ovum banks are not to be the coming thing), is male and female: complementing, endorsing constructive criticism, encouraging, mutually challenging, making peace and embracing.

If we are basically "Guilty!" because of the Original Distrust or the human condition, then "we" are "Guilty!"; "we" need salvation. If "a" male or "a" female is guilty, then recognition of "the" violation is needed and reconciliation pursued.

What is needed is neither feminine "myoptics" nor masculine oversight. What is

needed is vision, with two "I's" and two perspectives that help us to see well in their embrace.

*Brian Miclot
Notre Dame graduate student*

Further investigation reveals the true victims

Dear Editor:

In a recent column in The Observer, (January 23, 1986), Bradley T. Johnson, Chairman of the Indiana Federation of College Republicans, notes his apparent surprise at the Notre Dame boycott of the Campbell Soup Company. He goes on to discredit previous articles written in support of FLOC by Sue Yadlon and Patrick Markey by using half of the issue he supposedly investigated before coming to the conclusion that "Campbell had been victimized by FLOC supporters." I would like to complete his investigation and would ask that each of you who read this, to decide who is being victimized in this struggle.

First of all, the arguments introduced by Yadlon and Markey are indeed still valid today. Although the conditions of the migrant farmworkers have improved somewhat in scattered areas, they are by no means adequate improvements. In a recent survey, it was estimated that 95 percent of migrant farmworkers still experience severely deprived conditions.

Second, Campbell and FLOC have worked to establish a joint commission which is indeed headed by former Secretary of Labor John Dunlop. However, I would invite Johnson to elaborate on exactly what this commission has accomplished toward improving migrant farmworker labor conditions, such that he might find out how inefficient this commission has proved to be.

Third, Campbell has worked to establish approximately three day care centers, but three centers hardly serve the thousands of migrant children that could benefit from such care. Furthermore, Campbell only directly subsidizes eight farms in the state of Ohio. Again, this merely scratched the surface.

Finally, I would like to assert that if Johnson really believes that FLOC is truly victimizing Campbell, then he must not end with condemning FLOC, for the following groups also support the boycott: Ohio Catholic Bishops,

Mexican-American Political Association, United Farm Workers, the Democratic National Committee's Hispanic Caucus, League of United Latin American Citizens and the Ohio commission on Spanish Speaking Affairs, to name a few. Moreover, until we can get some sweeping changes in the living and working conditions of the farm workers," states Baldemar Velasquez, "we will not stop the boycott." The ND-FLOC support groups will continue its efforts by working to educate other students about the farmworkers plight, work to support the boycott of Campbell products on Notre Dame's campus and to encourage your families to support the boycott at home. Hasta la victoria.

*Mary Jane Lorton
Notre Dame FLOC
support group*

New Christian's fervor resembles early Church

Dear Editor:

Kumno. That's the way the Khasis say "Hello." The Khasis are the people of Shillong in northeast India where the Pope visited Tuesday. Coming from Shillong I thought I would share a few memories of Shillong with you.

Shillong is the capital of the state of Meghalaya, India, very near Bangladesh. The people of Meghalaya are comprised of three main tribes: the Khasis, the Garos and the Jaintias. Each speaks a different language. The word Meghalaya means "Abode of the Clouds" and that's very obvious when you walk on some of Shillong's hilltops with your head up in the clouds.

Shillong is a place with gentle hills, vibrant waterfalls, pine trees and pure air. The young people of Shillong are ardent rock 'n' roll fans and love music. Shillong is the education center for northeast India. In fact, it could well be called the "student's city." Walking by one of Shillong's winding streets you would meet students from different parts of northeast India: a Naga student from Nagaland, a Mizo from Mizoram or an Assamese from nearby Assam.

Christianity is new to northeast India about 100 years old. Being new, you can feel the spiritual fervor in some of the people you meet. I remember being invited to share scripture with some friends from my univer-

sity. It gave me a glimpse of what it might have been like in the early days of the Church when the Spirit was so alive. At the end of the fellowship, I realized that I had gained much more than I had shared.

Then there are the young kids in Shillong's many schools. Every year a group of young Catholic students organizes a gospel music concert and invite these kids to present items. We would have capacity crowds of kids enjoying other kids' performances.

My favorite memory is of the tension on my campus between rival student groups. One day the situation was explosive. A group of us got together and tried to see if we could find a "common ground." We found one. The rival student leaders all agreed to come to a prayer meeting the next day. Believe me, it was quite something to see the same people of the previous day in the same room, doing something in common. We did not see immediate results; we did not lose hope either. It taught us a lesson: In a seemingly conflictive situation, when there appears that there is no way out, it is possible to build bridges of communication. We just have to try. South Africa ... Middle East ...

Let me end with another Khasi greeting. *Khublei* - Thank you.

*Bruce P. Corrie
Graduate student*

Do not ruin privilege by ruining auditorium

Dear Editor:

Ever have a class in the Engineering Auditorium on a Monday morning? Well if you did, you probably know that a Monday could start off on a better foot. Besides the fact that there could be some cans, bottles, wrappers or popcorn bags left on the floor from the weekend's feature film, the place has the familiar odor of beer which has been left or spilled in the Auditorium.

The Engineering Auditorium is a classroom and is supposed to be used for academic purposes. We ask that no food or beverages of any kind be brought into the Auditorium while the movies are being shown.

Please don't jeopardize the future of this privilege, because we all know how long South Bend winters can be.

*Donna Callis
SAB Movie Commissioner*

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Founded November 3, 1966

Accent Stress

PATTI TRIPATHI
features writer

The perfect couple: Suzy and Tommy. As long as one can recall they have been inseparable. Their constant companionship is indicative of their strengthening bond. You are envious of their relationship which appears to be the ideal. Then, to much astonishment, you discover they are no longer a couple.

Coping with and after a relationship (or lack of one) is a situation common to every student and

Academic-related tension is the major root of Notre Dame students' stress.

every college. At Notre Dame, it is a very close second on the list of stress-causing situations.

According to the Counseling & Psychological Services Center, slightly ahead of anxiety due to relationship is anxiety due to academics. Academic-related tension is the major root of Notre Dame students' stress.

"Students are bright and very competitive and work harder at Notre Dame. They have a lot of talent and when their goals and

expectations are not upheld they become stressed," said Wayne Pellegrini, a clinical psychologist at Counseling and Psychological Services Center.

"Stress at Notre Dame appears to be caused by students pushing themselves too far for the grades," agreed Ursula Williams, a professor at Notre Dame.

Events, ideas, and feelings, both positive and negative, produce the anxiety felt by not only the students but every one. Stress affects the individual biochemically by affecting the adrenal glands.

The social atmosphere at Notre Dame, the midwest location, roommate, rector, organic chemistry, the dining hall food, the Catholic environment, the expectations of good performance as well as developing a sense of autonomy away from the family are some events, ideas, and feelings which may make the students a victim of stress.

Several effective techniques exist to diminish or minimize stress to a tolerable level. It is important to note that physical symptoms may have purely physiological causes. A medical doctor should eliminate the possibility of such physical problems before proceeding on the assumptions that symptoms are completely stress-related. Some common stress symptoms among the students are intestinal problems, insomnia, headache, fatigue and mild depression.

Time management may provide a possible solution for those students who are academically stressed. A suggested advice is to write down short term, moderate term, and

long term work that needs to be done. Cross them off the list after completion and utilize the excess time. "Prioritize goals and activities. Effective time management minimizes deadline anxiety and fatigue," advises Martha Davis, the author of "The Relaxation & Stress Reduction Workbook."

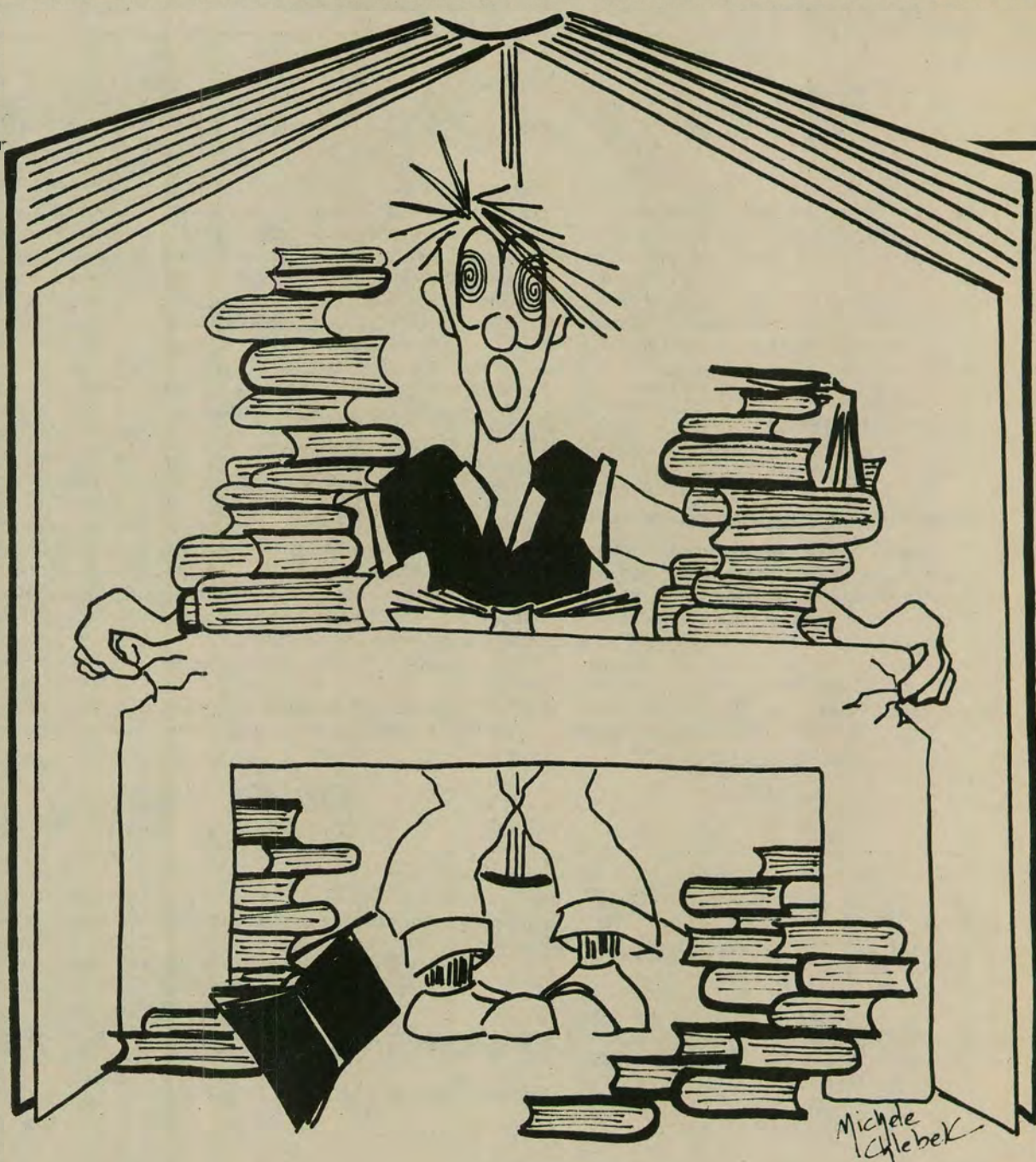
"Try to make a connection between the activity and the tension to help rid the source of stress," said Pellegrini.

According to Pellegrini allowing oneself to biochemically relax, by sitting down or listening to music also exceeds the body's capacity to deal with stress. "Stress is internal. By taking 10 minutes to relax in complete silence can have unbelievable results," said Mychal Schultz.

Hobbies, sports and exercise also relieve stress "only if it biochemically quiets the body and rids it of excess adrenaline."

According to Davis Dwelling on worries produces tension in the body, which in turn creates the subjective feeling of uneasiness and leads to more anxious thoughts.

So if that romance that took Suzy and Tommy so much effort were to fail, dealing with their dissensions and feelings openly may ease the painful moment and also minimize a considerable amount of stress.



Physical problems may be the result of stress

Special to The Observer

Doctors report that more than half of the complaints they receive from patients are stress-related. Stress is a condition that results from pressure, worry and frustration, says the Indiana State Medical Association.

It is the result of how you react to certain circumstances and if not dealt with properly, it can take its toll on your physical and emotional well-being. In fact, prolonged stress has been linked to acute illness, depression and chronic disease.

According to ISMA, everyone experiences stress, but the key is to learn how to define what is causing the stress and then deal with it appropriately. Stress can be either positive or negative.

Positive stress is the reaction to taking a vacation, getting a raise or promotion, attending a wedding, or welcoming a new grandchild. It can also be the reaction of moving into a new home, making a new friend, your marriage, or your involvement when working on a social project.

Negative stress is created from events and circumstances such as the death of a spouse or loved one, illness, divorce, relocating, or financial problems. It can also be the result of retirement and the separation of family members. This type of stress can become chronic because solutions to these problems are not found easily.

Stress causes large amounts of chemicals to be secreted in the body. This causes muscle tension and increased heart and respiration

rates.

Stress can also cause digestive problems, a lump in the throat, loss of appetite, butterflies in the stomach, and diarrhea. Some major diseases like heart disease and cancer are often aggravated by stress. Long periods of chronic stress can be very dangerous and can even have an effect on how well and how long we live.

Excessive drinking and smoking will also add to stress, says the ISMA. Practicing poor nutritional habits and not watching caffeine and sugar intake can contribute to feelings of anxiety.

There are many methods of overcoming stress, but you must be determined to take the initiative. First, learn how to *relax*. This may include taking a hot bath or going for a walk. Whatever you decide to do, be sure it is something you enjoy. *Exercise* is a good tension reliever. Breathing deeply and exhaling very slowly can also reduce tension. Other techniques you can use to deal with stress include:

- Eating nutritional meals
- Thinking positively
- Learning to accept yourself
- Confronting you fears or unrealistic perceptions of yourself
- Expressing you emotions rather than bottling them up for a big explosion.

Remember, all stress is not bad. Consider a change in your social activities, personal habits, or work responsibilities. Changes like these are healthy and will help keep you fresh and lively.

Special to The Observer

To help you determine your source of stress, here is a list of "Life's Events." Add the scores of the events you have experiences in the last 12 months.

1. Death of a spouse	100
2. Divorce	73
3. Personal injury or illness	53
4. Marriage	50
5. Retirement.....	45
6. Change in health of family member.....	44
7. A new job	43
8. Change in financial status	38
9. Death of a close friend	37
10. Trouble with relatives.....	29
11. Outstanding personal achievement	28
12. Change in living conditions.....	25
13. Revision of personal habits	24
14. Change in social activities	18
15. Change in family get-togethers.....	15
16. Change in sleeping habits	15
17. Change in eating habits	15
18. Adjustment to living alone	10

If you score totals 300 or more, you can assume that you've had significant amounts of stress in your life over the last 12 months. On the other hand, if you score is 100 or below and you're dissatisfied with your life, or if you feel like life is stale or humdrum, it may be time for a change.

Careers & Unlimited

Brought to you by Career and Placement Services

Key to job search is preparation

There is an office in the lower level of the Memorial Library. The majority of seniors know about it. Many juniors are aware of it. And a few sophomores and freshmen know it exists.

Career and Placement Services is an office that can aid students in any facet of career development and in job search techniques for summer and full-time employment.

There are dozens of opportunities untapped by most students. Procrastination is usually the culprit. Many students put off discovering what they are interested in doing after graduation until senior year. Unnerved parents usually have a way of convincing students that the real world is right around the corner.

It doesn't matter where you are in your career search. There are services in all areas.

The Career and Placement Services office has three professional staff members and a part-time counselor to assist you with individual counseling sessions. According to Kate Descenzo, assistant director, "Most students wait until they're forced to take some action and that puts them at a distinct disadvantage."

Descenzo added that in the long run, it is easier for the student to begin counseling as early as possible, even if this counseling only reaffirms his or her own thoughts. Unfortunately, not enough students take advantage of this service.

Along with individual counseling, on-campus interviews are arranged. In 1985 there were approximately 10,000 on-campus interviews and

more than 250 companies visited the campus to recruit Notre Dame students.

Most on-campus interviewing is directed toward graduating seniors. There are, however, some interviews for sophomores and juniors for summer internships.

Joan McIntosh, career counselor, recommends that students visit the Career Library. It contains a wide variety of career publications and corporate literature. She also reports there are many small group workshops and presentations with subject matter ranging from how to decide on a career to job search skills and techniques. Students may attend these workshops at no charge.

A computer-assisted career information and guidance system called DISCOVER is available for student use. It offers a very systematic approach to career decision-making.

"With all of the confusion out there about careers, it is difficult to understand why more students don't take full advantage of our assistance," states Kitty Arnold, director of the office. "We're delighted to help, but they (Notre Dame students) have to take the initiative to ask for it," she adds.

There are probably still students that have doubts about whether it would be worthwhile to check these things out. After all, some students won't be graduating until 1989. But the years roll by quickly, and it is always easier to win the race when you're ahead than to catch up when you're lagging behind.



Career and Placement Services offers a variety of opportunities throughout the year. Above, students wait patiently for their on-campus interviews. At left, a student talks to a representative at the annual MBA mini-forum (above), while another student takes part in one of the thousands of interviews conducted on campus each year.



Freshman year is not too early to start planning your career

"It's never too early to start. Talk to as many people as you can. Don't procrastinate." These are the comments of John Cywinski, a 1984 Notre Dame graduate in management who now works as an assistant account executive with the Leo Burnett advertising agency.

Preparation is the key ingredient to a successful job search. Many students return to campus for their senior year with the intention of taking interviews and conducting an extensive mail campaign. Far too often these students have done very little to prepare for what should be a high priority in their final year at Notre Dame.

The career search is a difficult and time-consuming process. Students must first assess themselves — their values, interests, skills, weaknesses

and goals. In short, they should discover and understand what makes them "tick."

Research is a significant aspect of the job campaign for students unsure of the opportunities available for someone with their aptitudes, major and background. Many reference guides are available in the Career and Placement Services' library.

Mike Harvey, who received his mechanical engineering degree last May and is now a production manager at the Ivorydale Food Plant of Procter & Gamble asserts, "You can't wait until your senior year to begin looking at different careers. Start now by going to the placement office and finding out what they have to offer."

Sophomores and juniors should consider talking with experts in different career fields to receive firsthand information. Only then will they have the knowledge and expertise to perform well during the interview process.

Chris Hirschfeld, a senior government/ALPA major, who has accepted a job offer with the management information consulting division of Arthur Andersen and Company, summarizes his success by stating, "In my junior year, I read all the material I could find about planning my career. I learned a lot about myself and what I did or didn't want to do after graduation. Taking the time, putting forth the effort, and becoming actively involved in your job search early will pay off." And pay off it did.



Assistant Director Paul Reynolds counsels sophomore Patrick Foy.

What to expect when you face the

Most students have lived away from home while attending Notre Dame. This experience should be helpful when your wings are snipped on graduation day. However, there is no guarantee of a smooth transition.

The following testimonies from 1985 graduates offer helpful hints on what you might expect when you enter the "real world zone."

Jim Malackowski
1985 graduate

- Accounting
Peterson & Company

Given that I, like many Notre Dame seniors, had some exposure to a "real world occupational environment" prior to graduation, I honestly believe that the most sig-

nificant transition from books to briefcase is one of continuity. As a professional, your range of focus must be expanded beyond the immediate future. The practice of cramming and forgetting, which worked so well for exams, is inappropriate.

In addition to this philosophy, there are some specific, perhaps more trivial, points worth noting:

- The two or three suits which were great for a summer internship soon become too few, too worn, too plain.
- A two week summer vacation is not long enough.
- Married people are now the majority.
- Although still critical, money is no longer the determining factor.

• It costs a lot to heat an apartment in January.

• Hotdogs, yogurt and beer are not staple foods.

• Plans are made eight months to a year in advance.

• Retirement plans are a real consideration.

• Dress shoes have laces.

• Mom will cook you anything if you come home for Sunday dinner.

• College football is fun - professional football counts.

• Your co-workers have serious conversations over household appliances, station wagons and tractor mowers.

A sense of humor can be a good survival technique when the going gets a little rough. Our next report

mentions a few more practical hints that can be taken into the field.

John Runger 1984 graduate
- Economics/ALPA
The Citizens and Southern National Bank of America.

Leaving home, leaving the college life and striking out on my own to begin my career was an exciting experience for me. Let me share a few things to help make the transition a little easier.

Arrive in your new city at least a couple of days before you have to report to work. You'll have plenty to keep you busy as you get moved into an apartment. Your cash flow can really get squeezed, since most of your payments need to be made up

front. It may be three or four weeks before you receive a paycheck. Be prepared to pay a month's rent in advance as well as a security deposit. In addition, you may have to send a deposit to get your phone and other utilities.

Don't be in a big hurry to rush out and buy a new wardrobe. Wait a couple of weeks to get a feel for the style of your company. Within six months, you'll finally begin to feel comfortable in a suit.

It took me a while to adjust to being in the office for eight or more straight hours. A day in the office is a lot longer than three morning classes followed by lunch and a two-hour nap.

I can't emphasize enough that you've got to find a job that you en-



Professor Robert Howland teaches engineers the fundamentals of mechanics.

Graduate school is viable for engineers

It is no secret that engineering graduates are in high demand in the job market. The salaries they receive also indicate their skills are both wanted and needed.



Engineering

Good engineers are products of strong academic engineering programs. Some concern has developed on the potential shortage of engineering faculty. According to Jerry Marley, assistant dean in the College of Engineering, "There is some shortage that exists, but it is not as acute as a few years ago." The question surfaces when planning for the future, will the shortage continue to decrease?

The areas of electrical engineering and electronics show more signs of a shortage than do other engineering disciplines. This is probably because there is more demand for these types of engineers in industry.

Marley says there is not necessarily a shortage within graduate schools. There has been an increase in the number of foreign nationals attending graduate programs. Foreign nationals now comprise approximately 60 percent of the total number of students.

When the foreign nationals receive their doctorates, they usually take their achievements and knowledge back to their own countries. This leaves the United States with a shortage of professors.

American society plays a big role in influencing where college graduates head after graduation. Career-oriented trends which have developed over the years have some influence on young engineers entering industry as opposed to academia.

According to a national study con-

ducted by Erich Bloch, director of the National Science Foundation, there has been a decline in engineering Ph.D's since 1976. This has caused a shortage in research and development in both education, government and industry.

The study implies that the downward trend may affect the United States' lead in technology advances. Other countries are producing proportionately more engineers and scientists with advanced degrees. The possibility of closing the gap in technological research and development is a very real factor.

With overall college enrollment dropping because of the decline in college-age population, there will be less engineers and science graduates to enter advanced education programs. Active recruitment for American doctoral candidates is needed.

Many students don't see graduate education as a viable option because of assumptions they have developed. The College of Engineering at Notre Dame is making a concerted effort to make information available to students.

The cost of advanced education can be frightening. However, most students in technical graduate programs are supported by tuition remission and a stipend. This makes it much more easily accessible to all students with the right credentials.

If a Ph.D. is in the future, students are not locked into academics. Industry is putting individuals with doctoral degrees to good use.

The need is there. The opportunities are there. If there is a match, it is necessary to seek accurate information before making career decisions.

Making a major technological breakthrough or teaching future scientists for tomorrow's world has a pretty impressive ring to it.

Recruiters look for packaging, enthusiasm, well-roundedness

"What do recruiters look for in potential job applicants?" is a question students often ask. Unfortunately there is no single answer. But there are similar ingredients that help recruiters identify strong candidates.

One key word is used by many recruiters when confronted with such a question. That word is "well-rounded." Although this may seem vague, it does indicate that most recruiters do not hold one characteristic over another in importance.

Cathy Kelly, college relations manager for the Northern Trust Company in Chicago, states, "Well-roundedness is very important; we're not just looking at one dimension." She went on to add, "The bottom line is how well students communicate and package themselves."

Appearance, attitude, interest in the particular company, communication skills and extracurricular activities are just a few of the factors recruiters take into account.

A candidate communicates a positive, enthusiastic attitude through his or her general demeanor. Thorough knowledge of the field and the particular company shows the recruiter that the student has a strong interest. Recruiters assess the student's level of maturity by asking about specific experiences in which the student showed dependability, leadership and an ability to set priorities. Connie Caldwell, a recruiter from McDonnell Douglas in St. Louis, takes all of these qualities into account after a stu-

dent's degree and GPA have met minimum company requirements.

A student's work experience does not necessarily have to be within his or her career area or academic major. "There are many skills that students have picked up by working at summer or part-time jobs. Even skills learned at McDonalds can be sold to a bank recruiter if they are

packaged right," added Kelly.

Expanding one's experiences and interests can be very beneficial when it's time to look for a career. There isn't one variable that stands out in importance when recruiters search for qualified graduates. Collecting different experiences and skills can bring about well-deserved rewards that some students may not anticipate.



Arthur Anderson recruiter Gary Beu (right) meets senior Tim McDowell during a campus visit.

The sky's the limit in AL careers

One of the most frequently asked questions of career counselors by Arts and Letters students is, "What type of job can I obtain with my major?" Though a slight exaggeration, an appropriate response might be, "The sky is the limit."



Arts & Letters

Other than those areas of the work world which require an engineering or science background, the opportunities for Arts and Letters majors at Notre Dame are virtually unlimited. From career fields as diverse as retail management, health care, industrial sales, and the social services to those in advertising, banking, communications, and financial services, varied opportunities exist.

"Many liberal arts students are defeated before they start," says Roland Swain, retired Director of Career Placement Services at the

University of Illinois-Chicago. Arts and Letters majors must stop underestimating themselves and apologizing or making excuses for their major. Last semester, many employers interviewing liberal arts students on campus reiterated this point to an assistant director of the Career and Placement Services office.

Halfway through an interview, after making a positive first impression, one liberal arts senior stated that, "I probably should have been an engineer, but now I'm trying to make the best of the situation." A comment such as this tends to negate the positive image the employer might already have about a candidate.

Arts and Letters students must take pride in their major. They must recognize that they have gained many skills at Notre Dame which can be transferred to the world of work.

Speaking and writing well, learning to think logically and consis-

tently, and using analytical tools to solve problems or make decisions are just a few of these skills.

By the time Program of Liberal Studies, Sociology or English majors reach their senior year, they should recognize that as a result of their academic background, extracurricular activities and job experiences, they possess attributes which every employer is looking for in a job candidate.

Robert Callander, who received a bachelor's degree in history from Dartmouth College and is now president of Chemical Bank, states that "a liberally educated person is still the type of individual needed at the highest levels of corporate life. We need people with a broad base to their educational pyramid. Technical skills can be built upon this base."

There is no educational path to success, but the individual who has learned how to think and is willing to keep learning will succeed in life, both personally and professionally. An Arts and Letters education helps to produce such people.

'real world'

joy. A forty or fifty hour week is much too long to be in a job that you don't enjoy.

Weekends can never be too long. I have learned to appreciate them more. I can sleep in, I don't have to dress up or drive downtown, and hopefully I can forget about work until Monday morning.

I also appreciate vacations more. You feel as though you have really earned them. Two or three weeks though, is difficult to get used to after long breaks in college.

The transition is challenging. You've got to be flexible and learn to adapt to the changes you will face. College has to be the greatest years of our lives. But like everything else, those years must end.

Life in the "real world" is not all work. The ability to adjust flows over into your social life. The transition can be just as difficult as in your professional setting.

**Dawn Freehafer 1985 graduate
- Mechanical Engineering
Team Manager,
The Procter & Gamble Company**

The day had finally arrived! I was free at last - a Notre Dame graduate off to work in a new city - Cincinnati, Ohio. I was excited to meet new friends, face new challenges, have no homework and especially, receive new paychecks.

My roommate, a fellow Domer, would not be arriving with me. I was on my own for the first two months.

We chose a two-bedroom, two-bathroom apartment. The two bathrooms came in handy since we both get ready for work at the same time. The apartment was great, but with little furniture it was empty and lonely.

Unlike my arrival at Notre Dame as a freshman, the majority of the people in Cincinnati were not eager to meet new arrivals. In fact, while I was hauling my belongings into my apartment, one of my neighbors came out to get her mail. I smiled and said, "Hi! I'm Dawn. I'm moving into apartment 1012. How are you?" She grunted - yes grunted - walked into her apartment and shut the door. Admittedly I was sweaty, but what kind of greeting was that?

Despite the slow start, I have met many other young people who work for Procter & Gamble. We met while attending "new hire training sessions." These were new people eager to meet other new people.

The pool and tennis courts in my apartment complex proved to be a great spot to meet my neighbors and get valuable tips on where to shop, eat and scope! It was easy to start a conversation once people found out I was new in town.

Church, classes and the local Notre Dame Club are other places to meet new friends. If you get really desperate for human conversation, you can always try slamming your grocery cart into the cart of an attractive member of the opposite sex. Of course, I can't guarantee results!



The discovery of the one-week vacation

If at first you don't succeed...

Wouldn't it be ideal if your future fell into place just as it was planned on your day of birth? Unfortunately, life is not always that dependable. Preparing for the worst is sometimes more realistic than pessimistic.

When plan A fails, fall into plan B. This seems to be the rule for successful organizations. According to Career and Placement Services, it should be the rule for your career plans.

Whether you are set on medical school, law school, professional schools, graduate school or working for a particular company, it is always safe to have a plan B. Plan B does not connote failure, but rather a redirection of one's plans.

The success rate for Notre Dame students who wish to enter advanced education or interview with certain companies has proved to be quite high.

In a study completed by the Office of the Dean of Administration, the success rate was approximately 80 percent for 1984 graduates applying to medical schools.

A rejection could be handled easier for the 20 percent that did not make it, if a plan B could be implemented quickly. Unless you have an acceptance letter in your hands, you should realize that you could very well be a member of that 20 percent.

Plan B does not necessarily mean a complete change from plan A. It could be applying to a graduate school with easier entrance requirements, putting off law school for a year or two, or applying to a company with less stringent hiring requirements.

Plan B is developed to cushion any setback you may have in your original plans. It is a realistic insurance policy so you don't come up empty-handed on graduation day.

Plan B should not influence your confidence or success in plan A.

What it can do is strengthen your self-esteem and your resilience to implement alternatives if at first you don't succeed.

Putting all your eggs in one basket can be dangerous. It does take a little

extra time and effort to draw up alternatives. Nobody enjoys preparing for setbacks or rejections. When all things are considered, it would be nicer to have your future come out "sunny side up" rather than "scrambled."



Volunteer work can be a great place to start

Suppose you don't want to work for a large corporation, or a major financial institution or an industrial organization. Maybe you were considering working with kids in an inner-city neighborhood, or working to promote peace, or helping the elderly in a small town. Perhaps you would like to use particular skills, such as accounting or engineering, in the setting of a non-profit agency.

It is not unusual for Notre Dame students to consider such alternatives. Many students have gained great satisfaction from postponing their careers to engage in volunteer work or beginning their careers in a non-profit agency. It may not seem as glamorous as a Fortune 500 corporation or the easiest path to follow, but it can meet certain students' needs.

In 1985, several students turned down lucrative job offers to enter the Holy Cross Associates. This year considerations like these still exist. Remembering that it is not unusual to consider these options may aid in evaluating alternatives.

Career and Placement Services receives information from hundreds of non-profit agencies, both religious and secular. Many of these offer volunteer positions and internships as well as long-term careers.

Just as in all long-term career paths, these organizations need individuals who have analyzed their personal interests, aptitudes, and skills and can state their career goals clearly.

To find out more about alternative careers, stop by the Career

and Placement Services library or make an appointment with Joan McIntosh, a career counselor, to discuss your plans on an individual basis.

The Peace Corps and Holy Cross Associates are well-known to most Notre Dame students. Listed below are just a few of the many other groups that express interest in Notre Dame students:

Working with youth:
Covenant One Community
National Commission on Resources for Youth
Vision Quest
YWCA and YMCA

Peace Work:
Freeze Voter
Jobs With Peace
Peace Development Fund

Conservation:
The Student Conservation Program

Community Service:
Christian Appalachian Project
Claretian Volunteers
Twin Cities Urban Corps
Volunteers for Education and Social Services (VESS)

Legal Work:
Legal Services Program of IN
(You do not have to be a law student)

Political Action:
PIRG's (Public Interest Research Groups)

A word of warning:

James W. had been working successfully as an auditor in a large public accounting firm for two months when he was called into his supervisor's office and fired. His work had been far above average, and his supervisor had been impressed with his rapid grasp of the complicated procedures involved in the work. Why was such a good performer summarily terminated? A reference check revealed that he had falsified his GPA on his resume.

While the person above is fictitious, the story is a common one. Resume falsification appears to many human resources representatives to be a common occurrence, and they are taking action to protect their firms.

Reference checking is becoming much more rigorous. Some firms have begun to demand that students present course transcripts at their initial interviews on campus to avoid the problem of GPA or course work discrepancies later in the employment process.

The Midwest College Placement Association recently conducted a survey of its members concerning incidences of falsification of credentials among job candidates. While the results were mixed, the fact that

a study was done at all indicates the seriousness with which college placement officials approach this issue.

Some of the firms polled reported that they have hired outside credential verification services to check on the accuracy of information given on applications by either potential employees and/or recent hires.

Many recent graduates are surprised to find that some employers continue to verify credentials and references even after the individual is hired. While not as expedient as a complete pre-hiring check, verification of a new employee's qualifications is nevertheless considered important. Also significant is the fact that the vast majority of firms consider the falsification of information on an application or resume grounds for termination no matter when it is discovered.

Because of the serious consequences of any type of perceived unethical actions, students entering the job market should exercise extreme care and prudence. The Notre Dame Career and Placement Services office subscribes to the ethical guidelines established by the College Placement Council and provides copies of these guidelines in each year's Placement Manual.

Listed below are different career areas and the possible academic majors that usually are associated with the area.

These areas and majors are in no way conclusive and should be seen as possibilities in searching for a career.

CAREER AREA	POSSIBLE MAJOR	CAREER AREA	POSSIBLE MAJOR
Advertising-Public Relations	communications economics English government journalism	Insurance	business computer science engineering mathematics science
Banking-Securities	accounting computer science economics finance	Publishing	business English history journalism management marketing psychology sociology
Computer Science	computer science computer appl. management info. systems	Retail	business economics government liberal arts psychology sociology
Government-Politics	business communications economics government	Sales Technical-Nontechnical	computer science engineering management marketing mathematics psychology science sociology
Human Services- Health Administration	business English history liberal arts	Television-Radio	communications economics English government history journalism liberal arts

Time, effort are keys to finding internship

Summer sings of sun, outdoors and relaxing times waiting for the school year to begin. Some students, however, use their summers as a way to prepare for the future. A summer internship is a great way to gain experience in your field of interest.

Although it takes time and effort to obtain an internship, the payoffs appear to be well worth it. There is no doubt that recruiters are strongly influenced by experiences in the student's area of interest.

According to Ann Mauro, a senior marketing student, her summer internship with General Motors has definitely turned the heads of some recruiters. Mauro believes her experience played a key role in getting her a quick job offer from a major company.

There are many different types of

internships available in many different areas of study. Some of these are not paid internships, but the experience and contacts you gain can



Eric Howard

be priceless in the long run.

When searching for a position, you should never depend on one

method. It is essential that you take advantage of on-campus summer internship interviews and contacts with friends, family and professors. Mail campaigns to your specific target area and other tactics are also important.

There are directories with listings of summer internships in the Career and Placement Career Library. For example, "TECS, a Directory of Washington, D.C. Internships" and "The Student Guide to Mass Media Internships" are just two of the resources available.

Mauro's approach was through a contact. She had a friend who knew someone who worked at General Motors. She was able to gain the information she needed to apply to the summer internship program.

Contacts can be vital in a job

search. Approximately 80 percent of jobs found are through personal contacts. Contacts give you knowledge and insight that may help in obtaining an interview. Once you get that, you're on your own.

The tools for finding a summer internship are similar to those in any job search. You need a resume, cover letter, location targets, contacts and/or mailing lists. The common thread is to begin early.

Although Eric Howard, a senior finance major, did not begin his actual summer job search until Christmas vacation his junior year, he began thinking about it and collecting information during the previous summer.

Gathering your tools is very time-consuming. Howard found developing his resume and cover letters to be the most frustrating and difficult task. These usually cannot be done in one sitting — revisions are necessary. He obtained most of his help from Career and Placement Services, taking advantage of individual counseling and the Career Library.

For most summer internships, your target area is usually in your home town. This is usually because of high living expenses. There are some organizations, however, that provide inexpensive housing for summer interns. Leaving no stone

turned is a productive attitude to take when looking for an opportunity like an internship.

Both Mauro and Howard found the internship experience to be very insightful and well worth the time and effort.

Mauro learned how to get



Ann Mauro

answers on her own, a skill she says she could not do without. Decisiveness and assertiveness can come in handy when employer expectations run high.

Howard, who interned with U.S. Bancorp in Portland, Ore., said "it not only exposed me to the business environment, it made me a lot more sure that is what I wanted to do."

Human resource management is more than hiring and firing

One of the fastest growing professional fields is human resource management. The Department of Labor reports that human resource employment will grow 168 percent faster than other professional fields in the next several years.



Business

Human resource management is also one of the most popular among college graduates, particularly those in general business administration programs, the social sciences and the humanities. One reason so many students think they want to work in human resource is that they frequently see it as the only truly people-oriented job in business. This perception is, however, misleading. Not only does it ignore the many other types of business occupations that require strong inter-

personal skills, it represents an extremely narrow view of what human resources is all about.

Human resource management is no longer just hiring and firing. It is a complex set of responsibilities including human resource planning, development and work-force utilization. Typically, human resources may be thought of as a combination of five different types of functions: human resource planning; recruitment, selection and staffing; compensation and benefits; employee relations; and training and development. Depending upon the size of the organization, a human resource professional may be a specialist in one of these areas or have responsibility for several or all of these functions.

According to Roger Mullins, Notre Dame's director of personnel, entering a position in human resource is becoming more difficult without a pertinent advanced degree. He reports that many individuals now enter the field

through an internal promotion from some other functional area within the organization.

Mullins states that another reason human resource management is more difficult to enter today is that much more specific knowledge is required. There are numerous legal ramifications of human resource management activities today. Also complicating the work is the growing diversity in benefits programs. In fact, the increasing diversity in pensions and other benefits is one of the major reasons that human resource as a field is expected to grow rapidly relative to other professions.

For the graduate hoping to enter human resource, Mullins recommends considering master's level work in organizational development, organizational behavior, industrial psychology or MBA programs with coursework in human resource management. He also says a desire to work with people is only one of many criteria used to screen for human resource positions and, by itself, is not enough to sell a prospective employer on a candidate.



Extra-curricular activities open doors for many science majors

Where do science majors with bachelor degrees find careers? Surprisingly, industrial management, technical writing, sales, accounting, business, law, computers, military service and teaching are some of the fields open to science majors. One enterprising 1985 graduate went to work for a charter boat company.



Science

A science degree gives a student transferable skills that can be used to enhance any career. Many of these skills come under the categories of organization, communication and problem-solving. These skills can be used in leadership and management positions, as well as in a team setting.

The student who regards the science degree as one that will enrich his or her whole life will probably see more career options. The key is to keep an open-minded attitude to open all the proverbial doors.

Many science majors go on to graduate school. According to chairmen of the different science departments, approximately 65 percent of

biology majors, 75 percent of earth sciences majors, 25 percent of math majors and 75 percent of physics majors go on for advanced training.

Students who attend graduate school do not necessarily choose the same area of study. Although medical school is common for many science majors, advanced degrees in business administration and law are also possibilities to be considered.

It is impossible to become a professional research scientist without an advanced degree. There are, however, some companies that hire students with bachelor degrees for laboratory work.

The opportunities exist, it is just a matter of searching out one's niche. For example, the Career and Placement Services office reports that there have been approximately 40 to 50 companies that have expressed interest in students with science majors.

Self-evaluation that includes analysis of one's goals, values and skills is crucial to career exploration. This needs to be followed by investigation into specific opportunities.

There is no one avenue that will give all the answers. Starting early is always a productive suggestion. There are many kinds of careers that a science major can find through im-

aginative exploration and research. Discovering different interests during the college experience will possibly lead to some answers.

Balancing one's academic work with an interesting variety of extracurricular activities, community work and summer jobs can open up new and exciting alternatives. Combining one's interest and abilities will surely result in a fulfilling career.

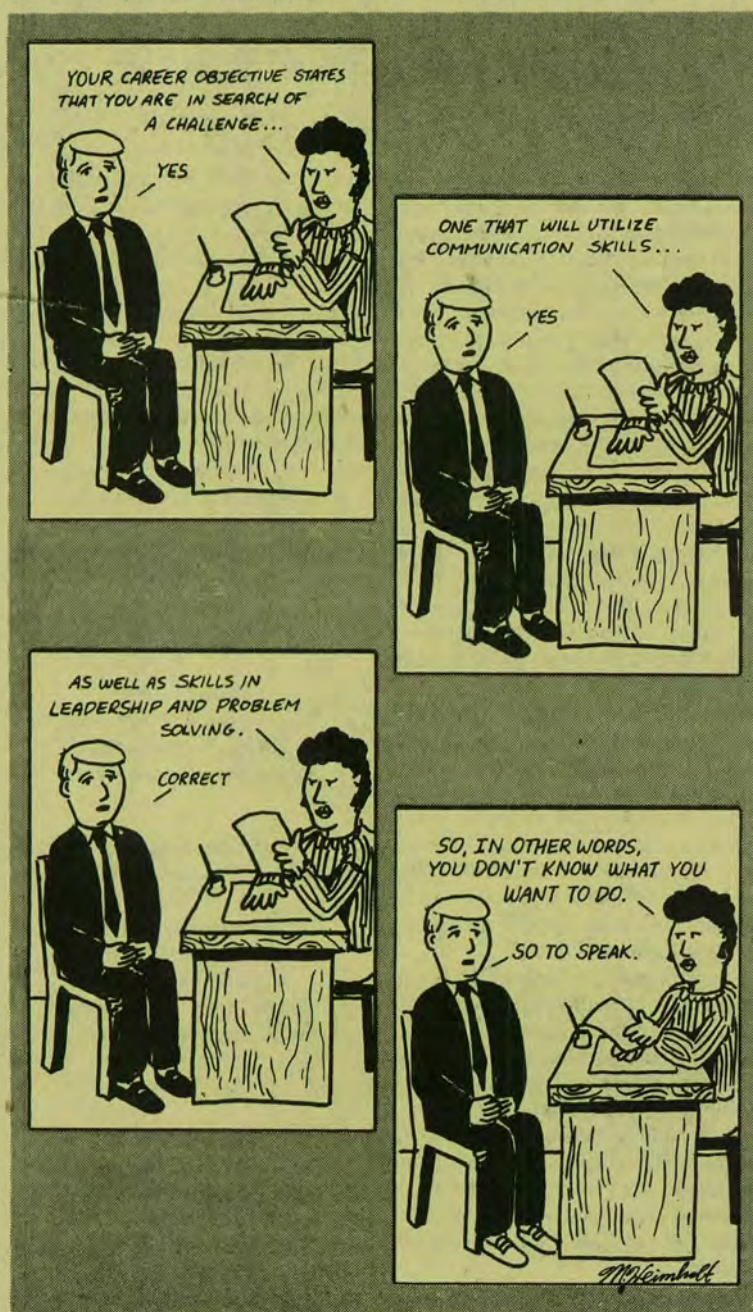
CAREER AND PLACEMENT SERVICES

Memorial Library, Lower Level
(219) 239-5200

Office Hours: 8 a.m. - 5 p.m.
Monday - Friday

Kitty Arnold, Director
Paul Reynolds, Assistant Director
Kate Dascenzo, Assistant Director
Joan McIntosh, Career Counselor

Edited by:
Kate Dascenzo, Assistant Director



2nd effort a strong breath of fresh air

TIM ADAMS
features copy editor

This is a strange album. I mean, I enjoyed the Bangles' album a lot while I was listening to it, but once I took it off my turntable, I could remember only a few faint melodies from all 12 of the songs. Is Different Light the aural equivalent of eating Chinese food? I dunno.

Lyrical, the Bangles have mellowed. No longer does the group sing lyrics like, "James, letting me down again." Now it sings songs like "Walking Down Your Street," a Motown-ish ditty with relatively pedestrian lyrics:

*I'm gonna walk right down your street
With a love that I can't hide
I've got one thing on my mind
I'll even sacrifice my pride
'Cause I want you*

I'm ranking on this because it is one of the few weak points about Different Light. For the most part, this record highlights well-crafted, original pop songs sung by some of the best female voices in rock.

Susanna Hoffs, the primary singer, can make one melt with her charming, pint-sized voice, and she does just that in the Prince-penned single, "Manic Monday." This song features a straight 4/4 beat, but the added touches of Victorian piano

and strumming guitars give it a somewhat regal touch.

Guitarist Vicki Peterson's voice offers a nice contrast to Hoffs'; it's huskier and conveys more of a sense of emotion, which is evident in the melancholy "Return Post." Drummer Debbi Peterson adds her vocals on a few of the tracks, as does bassist Michael Steele.

Different Light offers a variety of musical styles. There's the nutty King-Tut-on-acid "Walk Like an Egyptian," the brooding "Following," and even a cover of Alex Chilton's excellent pop song, "September Gurls." And of course, there are plenty of great Bangles pop songs, as there should be on a Bangles album.

The Bangles didn't exactly outdo themselves here, but the album is certainly adequate. To put it in cliché terms, it's like a breath of summer in this dreary, wet South Bend winter.



Records

Different Light

★★★★ (out of four)

But I do know that it's good to hear this wonderful female quartet back in action, because their most recent record, 1984's All Over the Place, whetted my appetite for more of their delicate yet tough sound, a combination of beauty and the beast.

GERRY SCIMECA
features writer

It's a little ironic that one of the most thoughtful and sensitive albums to emerge from 1985 would be one that so thoroughly relies on high-tech studio polish, but being conventional is something Todd Rundgren goes out of his way not to be.

real strength of this record and can more than stand by themselves. They are as musically varied as the career of writer-singer-producer-musician-engineer-closet eccentric Todd Rundgren himself. They remain related by the tone of sin-

There is no other instrument on this record other than his own quirky voice ...

cere passion which underlies every emotional situation.

Warmly textured with inspiring weaves of harmony, his voice really shines from within his pleading heart. His affections are weak, but his calm understanding settles in

beautifully with the warm textures and harmonies of this album.

"Hodja" is a traditional, upbeat "doo-wop" melody where Rundgren begs for rhythm so he can dance and spare further ostracism from his spinning and popping peers. "Honest Work" conveys the sad tale of union man who has become obsolete in modern society. His voice is powerful and painful, yet understanding to his situation.

*I know I'm not the only one
'Twas I who did arrange
To pay my union dues so I'd
Not have to learn or change*

His personal life is examined on the straight forward pop tune "Something to Fall Back On." With a catchy bass line and bright production, it's hard to tell that he's upset about being used, but his seeing things for what they are is his best medicine.



Records

A Cappella

★★★★ (out of four)

A Cappella is especially ambitious because there is no other instrument on this record other than his own quirky voice; either harmonized up to 40 times into a little Rundgren Choir, or electronically manipulated to sound like the usual assortment of band instruments.

Despite the high-tech gimmickery, the songs and words are the

Well deserving album steps into spot light

DON SEYMOUR
features writer

Now that "Perfect Way" has danced its way up the charts, meet Scritti Politti, the latest in a string of British synth-dance bands to riddle our airwaves.

The album Cupid & Psyche 85 has been out for quite awhile, but only now on the heels of "Perfect Way," is it receiving any popular, commercial attention.

to the eccentricity of "Wood Beez." An integral part of Scritti Politti's sound is lead singer Green's natural alto, if not soprano. That's right, his name is Green (apparently a British trend as illustrated by Sting, Bono, Morrissey, etc.).

He is the lead singer and principal songwriter for the band, though he is joined in the production of the album by keyboardist David Gamson and drummer Fred Maher. The three are also joined by a large group of studio musicians including Ebn, half of the New York duo Ebn-Ozn responsible for "AEIOU Sometimes Y," who handles most of the Fairlight programming.

This is a great album. The songs don't come across as stale or over-calculated, as Go West does. Highlighting the album is "The Word Girl (Flesh and Blood)," a top ten record in Britain, that takes its form from '80s British reggae, though its flesh is pure pop.

Another curiosity is "Wood Beez

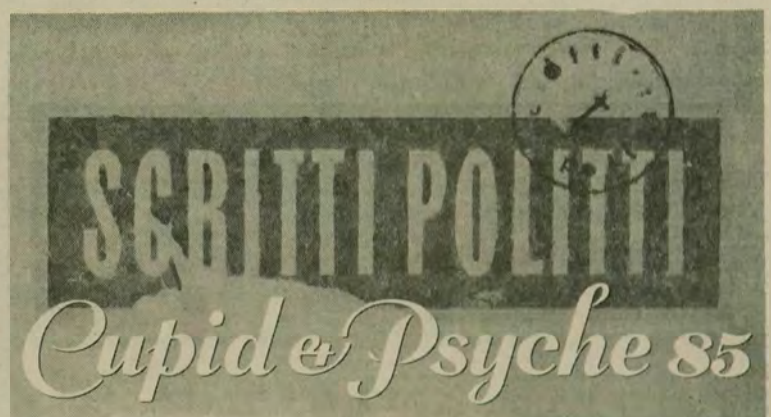
(Pray Like Aretha Franklin)," a dance club hit in Britain in the winter of '84-'85 and now the follow-up single to "Perfect Way." "Wood Beez" brings up the band's interesting lyrics.

*There's nothing I wouldn't take
oh even intravenous
There's nothing I wouldn't take
to get to be approved
There's nothing I wouldn't be
oh that's the gift of schizo
There's nothing that's new to me
I've seen it all before now sugar*

Not your typical Lionel Richie/Go West fare.

Green commands respect because the guy uses words like her-neneutic, as he does in "Lover to Fall," regularly. The lyrics create a bit of intrigue about these songs that are already rhythmically and melodically interesting.

Those who like "Perfect Way," who like pop music in general or who like to be adventurous should check out Cupid & Psyche 85.



Records

Cupid & Psyche 85

★★★★ (out of four)

Melody is key for this group - melody and a strong bass line drive their lively pop songs. Of course, synths provide the bulk of the music, which is okay - I have nothing against synths, backed up by guitar and acoustic piano for flavor. The songs allure from the 80s-British-pop-reggae of "Word Girl"

Sports Briefs

The ND wrestling team will travel to East Lansing, Mich., tonight for a meet with Michigan State University. The meet is scheduled to begin at 7:30 p.m. - *The Observer*

The ND men's swimming team will play host to Bradley University today at 4 p.m. at the Rolfs Aquatic Center. - *The Observer*

The ND field hockey team will hold a meeting today at 5:30 p.m. in the Football Auditorium of the ACC. All members of the 1985 team and any new prospects should attend. Members also are reminded to come dressed to participate. For more information call Head Coach Jill Lindenfeld at 239-6281. - *The Observer*

Mandatory Bengal Bout physicals for all who plan to participate this spring will take place tonight at 7 p.m. in the varsity training room at the ACC. Those who boxed in this year's Novice Tournament and previous Bengal Bout competition must also attend tonight. - *The Observer*

Moonlight cross country skiing will be offered by the NVA tonight from 7 p.m. - 10 p.m. on the Burke Memorial Golf Course. Anyone interested may rent skis at a cost of \$1 at the Rockne Golf Shop. For more information call NVA. - *The Observer*

A SMC softball clinic, directed by SMC head coach Scott Beisel and several other local coaches, will be held Saturday at the Angela Athletic Facility. The four 90-minute sessions of the day will focus on pitching, basic fundamentals, defense, and hitting and bunting techniques. Anyone interested may register on Saturday from 8 - 8:30 a.m. The first session will begin at 9 a.m. For registration fees and more information call the Angela Athletic Facility at 284-5548. - *The Observer*

A campus tug-of-war contest is being organized by the ND Promotions Dept. and Lee Jeans. Dormitory and class competitions will be held. Interested groups should begin to assemble teams. For more information call Kevin Lennon at 239-6440. - *The Observer*

Weekend group rentals for the Rolfs Aquatic Center are now available through the NVA for ND and SMC groups. For details and rates call NVA at 239-5100. - *The Observer*

An interhall track meet will be held by the NVA on Wednesday, Feb. 19. For more information call NVA. - *The Observer*

The NVA Century Club will give you a free t-shirt just for working out. Pick any activity and fill out a pledge card at the NVA office in the ACC. When you reach your self-proclaimed goal you can redeem your log book for the free shirt. For more information call NVA. - *The Observer*

Celtics win in 13th straight NBA victory

Associated Press

BOSTON - Larry Bird scored 26 points and Robert Parish 25 as the Boston Celtics rallied from a sluggish start to post their 13th consecutive NBA victory, a 103-88 decision last night over the Washington Bullets.

Scott Wedman, filling in for the injured Kevin McHale, contributed 15 points and veteran Bill Walton added 13 as the Celtics extended their longest winning streak since they won 18 in a row in February and March, 1982.

The Bullets, who have lost four in a row, were led by Jeff Malone with 21 points and Cliff Robinson with 15.

With their 22nd victory in 23 home games, the Celtics improved the NBA's best record at the All-Star break to 38-8, the same mark they had after 46 games last season when they topped the league with 63 triumphs.

Walton, a backup to Parish at center as well as at forward, also had 17 rebounds, one blocked shot, three assists and one steal as the Celtics whipped the Bullets for the fourth time this season.

Classifieds

NOTICES

Typing Available
287-4082

\$10-\$360 Weekly/Up Mailing Circulars!
No quotas!
Sincerely interested rush self-addressed envelope: Success, PO Box 4700DD, Woodstock, IL 60098.

TYPING
CALL CHRIS
234-8997.

TYPING - Pick-up & delivery on campus. Will check spelling. Quality guaranteed by a professional. SUSAN - 287-9257

LOST/FOUND

I am irate! This is the third time in a week that the honest people of Notre Dame have helped my belongings disappear. If you walked off with the red Kangol cap I left in 114 O'Shag, please call me at 3564. It was a Christmas present and I'm pretty fond of it. Please show some decency and reaffirm my faith in the Christianity of this school.

STOLEN: My black book bag was taken from the South Dining Hall S during Thursday's lunch (1/30). I saw the person who acted as if he was refilling the paper in the copying machine, and am sure I will be able to identify his picture in the ADMINISTRATION FILES. So if your the guy who thought his CRIME was perfect, THINK AGAIN and come to your senses. Return the bag to its last position near the copier or soon pay the consequences.

LOST: 87 N.D. CLASS RING, IN FRONT OF S. DINING HALL, 1/30/86: CALL STEVE AT 3062: REWARD!!!

LOST: Last Tuesday I lost a thick gold chain bracelet. It was a graduation gift, please call Lisa - 3098 if you have any information.

LOST: Basketball tickets; Probably lost in South Dining on Saturday Feb. 1. The tickets is Section 6; Row 8; Seat 15. Please call Chip at 2704 with any information.

LOST OLIVE GREEN JACKET Mistakenly taken from Senior Bar Coast Rake Saturday Night, January 25. GREAT SENTIMENTAL VALUE, REWARD, NO QUESTIONS ASKED, Call Tim 2004.417 Stanford Hall.

Lost: A pair of prescription eyeglasses in a case with a picture of a kitten on the case. It was lost Saturday night between Walsh and Zahm. Call Nicole 2677.

LOST: silver TIMEX watch. Lost around Senior Bar or Campus view on Feb. 1. Reward if found. Call Pat at 3165.

LOST: A thick, chain-linked gold bracelet with a large clasp. It was lost Friday, Jan. 17th. It has incredible sentimental value and cannot be replaced. If you have any information and can identify it, please call Karen at 1884. Thank you.

LOST AT MARQUETTE GAME SATURDAY- Places key chain with about a dozen keys on it. Unless you're from NJ, you can't use them, but I can. Cash or services as reward. call x 4021

LOST/STOLEN Black Navy P-COAT at SENIOR BAR Thurs. 30 JAN To return, contact ANDY at 2990. I'm freezing!

FOUND: Notes for Managerial Econ. in Room 220 O'Shaughnessy. Call John Boulton 4125.

FOUND: A Maryland driver's license. You're 21 and you have to be thirsty by now. Call Lou at 1377 to claim. P.S. A reward would be nice too.

HELP

Lost-calculator in 120 Cushing Tues Feb. 4 at 4:00pm. Was left under desk with 2 manuals. It is an HP 37E. If found please call Carl at 234-2275.

REWARD OFFERED: I lost my glasses a week ago. It was probably in Cushing, O'Shag, or Washington Hall. If you have found them please give me a call at 3046. Thanks, Blinder-than-a-bat.

LOST: Umbrella with long, light colored wood handle and dark green cotton fabric. Lost around the time of Thanksgiving. It is of great sentimental value plus it keeps me dry and I have a cold. Please call Steve K. at 1786 or place w/ Lost and Found.

LOST: LIGHT-BLUE JACKET WITH RED-PLAID INTERIOR AT BRIDGET'S TUESDAY NIGHT. SMALL AQUA & PLAID SCARF WAS WITH JACKET, ALSO LOST. JACKET WAS NEW AND I NEED IT TO SURVIVE THE WINTER. SCARF BELONGS TO A FRIEND OF MINE. PLEASE CALL AT 3451 IF YOU HAVE THEM.

WANTED

Need ride to PENN STATE 2/13-16 Call Corinne 1292

OVERSEAS JOBS. Summer, yr. round. Europe, S. Amer., Australia, Asia. All fields. \$900-2000 mo. Slightseeing. Free info. Write IJC, PO Box 52-IN-4, Corona del Mar, CA 92625.

WANTED: Exercycle with flywheel. All parts must be working because all my parts need working. If you have one that you're not using and all it's doing is collecting dust, why don't you give me a call. Call Shirley at 239-5303 before 4 p.m. or 272-3753 after 6 p.m.

We have found in the past that college students and graduates excel in our industry because they are ambitious and goal oriented. National recreation company is looking for a few good people to staff our 1986 sales line. High income potential- excellent opportunity for advancement. Call Mr. Stevenson at 616-695-3873.

Two Beautiful girls in a Lincoln Town Car looking for RIDERS to the Ft. Lauderdale area over Spring Break Call Jean 284-4379

FOR SALE

for sale-beautiful condo in Somers Square East. \$79,900 Call Tina Mark 674-6678

TICKETS

Two blondes mistakenly got Friday night Keenan Review tickets, although they forgot they already had plans for that evening! They are looking for two people who wouldn't mind trading them two Saturday's for two Friday's. It would be deeply appreciated. To contact these two, call either SMC - 4419, or SMC 4429.

FREE BEER FREE BEER FREE BEER FREE BEER FREE BEER FREE BEER FREE is great, but I need 2 G.A.'s for the DePaul B-Ball game on Feb. 25 Please call Jackie 2126 if you have tickets for sale

BEST DEAL - KEENAN REVIEW TIX Will trade 4 Fri. tix for 2 Sat. We want to go to our last ND Tri-Mil Ball. Call Art & Denise at 239-511 or 283-3139.

Need to trade 1 Keenan tic. for Fri. for 1 Sat. call John x-2487

PERSONALS

We wonder sometimes if ever we can know our closest friend, what she thinks and feels in her heart. And then we find she's written her heart to a secret paper, clear as a mountain spring.

- Richard Bach, *The Bridge Across Forever*

A healthy child is somehow very much like God. A hurting child, his son.

- Calvin Miller, *The Singer*

P.B. -

You never told me what you wanted me to make for dinner. remember, we have to eat something before dessert.

T.B.

OUR HOUSE: COLD BEER & LIQUOR. CARRY OUT TO 3 A.M. U.S. 31 N., 1 BLOCK SOUTH OF HOLIDAY INN.

"We Can Make You Laugh" comedy show February 8, 8:00 pm Washington Hall. \$2

Loving Catholic couple wants to adopt an infant. If you know of anyone who is considering placing a child for adoption, please call collect (217) 367-3379 after 7 p.m.

DAVE FLANAGAN
FOR UMOG

THAT'S WHAT FRIENDS ARE FOR

COUNSELING VOLUNTEERS
NEEDED!!!

Students needed to staff the information tape service of counseling & Psych Services on Friday Evenings for 2 hour blocks. Times are 4-12 pm. If interested, call Mary(239-5485)

RAMBEAR LIVES!!!

Hungry? Call YELLOW SUBMARINE at 272-HIKE. Delivery Hours: 5pm-12am Monday-Thursday; 5pm-2am Friday; 3pm-1am Saturday; 4pm-10pm Sunday.

The 14th is not far away, and excitement is just around the corner for some lucky men!!!-DI

Interested in tutoring a South Bend grade-school or high-school student? Neighborhood Study Help Program has many spots in a number of schools and centers. Call Martha Massman at 3864.

Happy 19th Birthday to our pride and joy, our daughter Denise. A very special day for a very special gal. All our love, Mom and Dad

Oh hi! Happy 19th Birthday Denise. Wubba Tubba Wubba Dubba. Oh bye! Love, Kay.

To The "Morally Responsible" Guys That Helped Us Out Fri Night. Thanks! We Couldn't Have Made It Without You. Mary Jane & Donna

SWE "Women in Engineering: From College to Career" Feb 15 9:00-12:45 pm with luncheon following/ \$2 Reservations due by Feb 7.

WANTED: An excuse not to go to Purdue this Friday night. Some ROTC guy there wants me to go to a dance with him, but I want a better offer. Preferably NAVY? Call me, you! Can't you see it's you I want?

Need Riders to Dubuque, Ia. Leaving 2-7 Returning 2-9. Ann 1283

Rock-n-Roll
with
THE LAW
at
DUFFY'S TAVERN
Fri & Sat Night
Be there. It's the Law.

KEENAN REVUE OPENING NIGHT February 6 O'Laughlin Auditorium SMC Showtime 7:30 pm - Doors Open 7:00 pm

Thank you St. Jude -EM

Thank you St. Jude for watching over me and my family. -PAG

John Burelbach

Will be 20 this Friday. No kidding, honest. So now all you girls can drop by 106 Dillon and wish him a happy birthday in any way you desire. And don't forget his roommate who turns 21 on Saturday, he needs love too!!

THANK YOU ST. JUDE

Feb. 8 starts at 8 with the Overture for Mikey and ends only when he surrenders or Barb lets it end.

Dance Dance Dance Dance Dance Dance To the Band LAKE EFFECT at Alumni-Senior Club SATURDAY NIGHT 9:30p.m.-1:30p.m. ALL WELCOME!!!!!! NO ID NEEDED!!!! DANCE DANCE DANCE DANCE DANCE!!!!

To the BURGER CONNOISSEUR: Is ROTC BURGER as good as SOCCER BURGER or is that another disadvantage? You also stated the obvious in the ice rink yesterday. I'll have you for that.

FERDINAND, My father has gone to the other side of the island. Your move MIRANDA D.

MS VALENTINES DANCE Friday Feb. 14 8:30-1pm Stepan Center Dancing-Prizes-Food Bring your favorite valentine!

I want to have an exciting Valentine's Day-information please-BM

HAPPY BIRTHDAY, WALSHY! (When are we going to New York??)

The greatest thing in life, almost as good as sex, but a helluva lot longer lasting - is friendship! Friendships - Jesus, what would we do without them?

Do we take them where we find them? Or do we throw them back?

The London Club

Let the lecture series begin!
Lecture 1:
Transatlantic Postal Rates and You
Location and time to be announced at a later date if at all. Contact Art Trade Dropouts for further information.

I'm going to tear the stuffing out of Rambea.

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YEA BUDDY! Matt Grat. I wish you all the best in the KEENAN REVUE this year. I'm sure you'll be very punny. Break a leg or arm or a tradition or something. Anything. Your friend, SEAN.

Dear Beth (Cuddles),
Dumpling and I (Katinka) just want to say hello to you. Hope you are having fun.

Cheerio,
J.R.A. C.M.L.

ANN, WILL WE EVER SOLVE THE UNIFIED FIELD THEORY? -DAVID

To the guys on first floor Keenan: GOOD LUCK this weekend! Hopefully I won't land you a \$25 fine! I LOVE YOU GUYS! "Kathleen"

KEENAN REVIEW PARTY
This wild event will take place after the show on Friday, Feb. 7, in the parlor at Haggard College SMC
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DI, I've been waiting for a woman like you ALL my life Where can I meet you? -Matt

PETER HARTWEGER: Goodluck in the Keenan Review tonight! Love, Kathi

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McCandless RA'S-- If you think that I'm just going to appreciate you on RA appreciation day--You're CRAZY!!! I appreciate you every day!! Happy Thursday!! -N. P.S. I couldn't think up a sniglet to describe how special all of you are--Don't you hate it when that happens???

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Someday, Somewhere A place for us
Peace & Quiet & Open Air Hold my hand
I'll take you there

HAPPY 19th BIRTHDAY MARK MORAN Love, Sis

Associated Press

"I've been coaching 24 years and have had 21 winning seasons, and I need nine games in which 14 kids

Miller said the program needed improvement in three areas: the end start working."

"I've never spent a whole lot of time worrying about what somebody else thought of me. And I'm not spending a lot of time (worrying) now," he said. "I've got a couple of job offers right now ... none are in coaching. I'm not interested in a job right now. We've got a damned tough job coming up Thursday night (against Northwestern)."

"The question right now for us is our own play," she said. "People are only capable of beating us if we let them."



Ohio State University basketball coach Eldon Miller coaches player Brad Sellers at the free throw line Monday in St. John's Arena. Miller agreed to step down as coach of the Buckeyes effective the end of the season. Story at left.

"With their height, it's intimidating in there," Botham said. "They're a tough team. Now we're going to have to bear down and start playing hard. We're going to really have to

"That kind of thing takes care of itself," she said. "She's a consistent performer, and over her four years

"I think the poor record of the team hurts players in the draft, and that's especially true for this year," Kelley says. "There's some really good players like Allen Pinkett, and Eric Dorsey who had a real good


All three of those are in Kelley's career plans, and it's a formula which should lead to success, and maybe even an end to the stereotype.

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Women's Results

Dayton 61, Notre Dame 58

	Dayton (61)					
	M	FG-A	FT-A	R	F	P
Dickerson	38	2-9	2-2	10	3	6
Kruty	30	9-14	5-7	7	2	23
O'Brien	25	4-12	0-0	2	4	8
Byers	37	0-3	0-0	1	1	0
Serra	40	3-4	0-1	2	1	6
West	5	3-5	0-0	2	0	6
Brown	5	0-0	0-0	0	0	0
Pleasant	1	1-1	0-0	0	0	2
Yingling	19	4-6	2-2	9	3	10
	200	26-54	9-12	33	14	61

FG Pct. - .481. FT Pct. - .750. Team rebounds - 0. Turnovers - 24. Assists - 17 (Kruty 5). Technicals - 0.

Notre Dame (58)

	M	FG-A	FT-A	R	F	P
Keys	35	10-22	0-0	5	4	20
Willis	17	1-4	0-0	3	5	2
Botham	30	5-12	4-5	6	3	14
Gavin	34	2-3	0-0	1	3	4
Ebben	29	2-4	0-0	2	2	4
Toney	22	1-4	0-0	4	0	2
Bunek	28	5-6	0-1	5	1	10
Morrison	5	0-0	2-2	1	0	2
	200	26-55	6-8	27	18	58

FG Pct. - .473. FT Pct. - .750. Team rebounds - 0. Turnovers - 23. Assists - 14 (Gavin 5). Technicals - 0.

Halftime - Notre Dame 36, Dayton 33. Officials - Joe Benz, John Thomas, A - 482.

Michigan facing tough road games against crucial Big Ten opponents

Associated Press

Michigan's Wolverines face a pivotal week on the road in the Big Ten basketball race, but Coach Bill Frieder isn't ready to push any panic buttons.

The seventh-ranked Wolverines play at Purdue tonight and travel to Illinois for a nationally televised game Saturday.

"We know this is one of the toughest trips in college basketball," said Frieder, whose Wolverines have been 1-11 in games played at Purdue and Illinois the past six seasons.

"We know Purdue will have fire in its eyes, and Illinois feels it can still win it all," Frieder said. "But if we lose two, we won't push any panic button."

The reason is that after this road trip, the Wolverines have seven games remaining with five at home and road games at Wisconsin and

Northwestern, the league's bottom two teams.

Michigan has a 19-2 record overall and is 7-2 in the conference. That gives Michigan a one-game lead over Indiana and Iowa who are both at 6-3 and a two-game lead over Purdue, Illinois and Michigan State who are locked in fourth place with 5-4 records.

While Michigan is at Purdue tonight, Michigan State will be at Illinois, Wisconsin at Indiana and Northwestern at Ohio State.

Saturday's schedule finds Michigan at Illinois, Michigan State at Purdue, Wisconsin at Ohio State and Northwestern at Indiana. Iowa is at Minnesota in a Sunday matinee.

Michigan can virtually wrap up its second straight Big Ten title with victories at Purdue and Illinois. Even a split would greatly favor the Wolverines in their title drive.

But if Michigan loses both games and Indiana or Iowa win a pair, the Wolverines could drop out of first place for the first time this season.

Although Indiana and Iowa immediately trail Michigan, Frieder fears Illinois most.

"Illinois is a great team and capable of being in the final four," said Frieder, looking ahead to the NCAA tournament. "They have done a good job despite their injuries."

Illinois Coach Lou Henson didn't disagree. But he said that "we'd like to be better than 5-and-4. But in view of everything, things could be worse. Our defense has been carrying us. If we can get our offense going, we have a chance to win some games."

Henson lauded the play of junior Ken Norman, who is averaging 16.1 points in Big Ten play and is ranked eighth in the league in scoring.



Indiana center Daryl Thomas, right, scrambles for a loose ball with Illinois' Bruce Douglas, left, during first-half action in Indiana's 71-69 upset victory Saturday. Both teams enter crucial Big Ten match-ups this week as Illinois meets Michigan this week. Story at left.

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Some NHL players are concerned about increasing injury problems

Associated Press

HARTFORD, Conn. - With high sticking penalties up significantly this season over last year, National Hockey League players are expressing concern over their safety.

Doug Wilson of the Chicago Black Hawks is wearing a helmet and mask for the first time in his career, and Wayne Gretzky of the Edmonton Oilers would like to get more protection from the referees.

"You get a little leery when you see some of the accidental injuries - the high sticks and the pucks," said Wilson, a starter on defense for the Campbell Conference in Tuesday night's NHL all-Star Game. "Now you look through the league and see some of the best players wearing a mask."

Wilson was a longtime holdout against the helmet and mask, but changed his mind when he got hit by a stick and had his nose broken in

the second game of this season.

"I had a few problems before, such as a skull fracture (three years ago), and the doctor recommended (a helmet and mask)."

Wilson didn't feel comfortable at first wearing the head and facial protection, but eventually adjusted.

"For me, it's more psychological," Wilson said. "I had never worn a helmet and mask before. I think I let it bother me more than I should have."

"There is a little trouble with sights lines. If the puck gets around your feet, you lose it a little bit. But if you worry about it, it becomes a bigger problem than it really is."

Being a player who never wore a helmet, Wilson said, "I almost thought it would be better if nobody would wear one and everybody would keep their sticks down. But then you see the accidental things happening. You don't have to see somebody lose their eye before you wake up."

Gretzky has added his voice to the chorus of complaints from players over the number of high-sticking incidents, particularly after Boston's Ray Middleton was slashed in the mouth by Montreal's Chris Nylund earlier this season. Middleton was out of action for a while and Nylund suspended for eight games.

"This (high-sticking and slashing) has been happening for five and six years now," Gretzky said. "It didn't happen overnight. They used to say people were crybabies for complaining about it. Now it's getting the attention it deserves."

John McCauley, director of NHL officials, said that high-sticking penalties are significantly higher than last season, but could not cite a percentage.

He said that his office has instructed referees to crack down in that area of penalty, hoping to reduce facial injuries.



Peter Sundstrom (25) of the New York Rangers is checked between Miroslav Frycer and Chris Kotsopoulos (26) of the Toronto Maple Leafs. Doug Wilson of the Chicago Black Hawks and Wayne Gretzky of the Edmonton Oilers have expressed concern for rough play in the NHL in the story at left.

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UGA admits athletes are favored, that admissions linked to revenue

Associated Press

ATLANTA - The revenue potential of some athletes is part of the reason they are admitted to the University of Georgia with lower academic standards than ordinary students, school president Fred C. Davison testified yesterday.

But he disagreed with a statement attributed to another school official that that athletes are merely "raw material."

"Every student that comes to the university benefits by being there," Davison said. "If an individual learns only how to communicate better, that is some justification."

Davison was the final defense witness in the federal trial of former instructor Jan Kemp's suit against two university officials in which she alleges that she was demoted and fired from the remedial Development

Studies program because she protested preferential treatment of athletes.

Davison also said he believes high schools have failed to provide student athletes with a basic education, creating a "subculture" of football and basketball players who have graduated from high school but cannot read.

Davison said he has been concerned for several years about the effects of the so-called "2.0 Rule," which allows athletes to enter college if they leave high school with a C average.

He recalled that in 1982 he convened a group of university officials from across the nation to discuss ways to deal with the problem.

Davison, who said he does not play an active role in the admission process, in response to a question from the defense testified that he

had no knowledge of politicians, alumni or contributors ever influencing whether a student is admitted to the university.

Defendants in the case are Developmental Studies Director Leroy Ervin and Vice President for Academic Affairs Virginia Trotter. The characterization of athletes as raw material was attributed to Ervin.

Defense attorney Hue Henry presented a letter addressed to Ervin which concerned a student, identified only as R.C. of Cartersville, who was seeking a reconsideration of his admission application. Henry said the student's grandfather, father and mother had served in the state legislature.

Kemp is seeking reinstatement, back pay and damages in the five-week-old trial.



Catching some air

AP Photo

Peter Mueller of Switzerland flies en route to winning the World Cup Super Giant Slalom men's ski competition at Crans Montana, Switzerland Monday. Peter Zurbriegen placed second while Marcus Wasmeier was third.

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Interhall hockey action heating up as OC and Carroll both score wins

By ORLANDO RUBIANO
Sports Writer

Interhall hockey action Tuesday night yielded two identical results, but the caliber of hockey was anything but comparable. Off-Campus beat Dillon 3-2 in a very entertaining and exciting game, which was contrasted by Carroll's defeat of Stanford, 3-2.

Off-Campus (2-0-1), the defending interhall champs, were greeted by a charged-up Dillon team. After coming off of a disappointing tie with Morrissey, Off-Campus had hoped to show its dominance once again. However, Dillon was not willing to comply as it gave Off-Campus all it could handle.

Off-Campus scored all of its goals in the second period, including the game-winner from Mike Clements with a minute to play in the game. Dillon (1-3) tied the game at 2-2

midway through the second period, but seemed to have run out of gas after having expended so much effort in the first period.

Coach Kevin O'Shea of Off-Campus breathed a sigh of relief as the last second ticked off the clock. His squad needed the victory to stay in contention for the Krause League crown.

"We came away with a hard fought victory tonight," said O'Shea. "Dillon has a very misleading record. They are much better than their record indicates. They have a well balanced team."

Chris Almond and Jim Grow had the other goals for Off-Campus.

Carroll was able to hold on for a narrow 3-2 victory over Stanford in haphazard style. Carroll (3-1) grabbed a 3-0 lead on goals by John Berestka, Don Moran, and John McConville. Stanford (0-4) made it interesting by scoring two late goals, but it wasn't enough to prevent the loss.

"We play blue-collar style hockey, it isn't fancy, but we skated hard and it paid off," said Berestka. We looked a bit tired at the end, but we played strong defense behind goalie Tom Gaughan."

In other action, Alumni, (4-0), continued its blistering pace as it coasted to an 8-1 win. Alumni is averaging close to 11 goals per game, while giving up less than two.

Fisher (2-2) evened its record skating past hapless Sorin (0-4) in a 5-1 final.

Grace, who plays tonight against Cavanaugh/Howard, remained unbeaten with three wins after knocking off Dillon by the score of 6-2. Morrissey (1-2-1) dominated Flanner (0-3) winning easily by a margin of 8-1.

Pangborn (3-0), who plays tonight, can move into a first place tie with Alumni in the Corrigan League with a victory over Keenan (1-2).

counted. Replays clearly showed that Irish forward Ken Barlow touched the ball while it was in the cylinder, although Barlow denied that fact after the game.

In the first half, the Irish backcourt came on strong, while the frontcourt appeared to still be in the locker room. Stevenson and Rivers connected from the outside for 12 of Notre Dame's first 13 points.

Stevenson had 15 first-half points on 7-of-8 shooting.

Not until Dolan's tip-in goal with 9:38 gone did the Irish front line register anything other than three free throws by Donald Royal.

"Dayton played with a lot of intensity and we didn't have the concentration in key situations - that's where we broke down. We shot well in the first half, but Dayton shot better."

In the final seconds, the Irish took one last run at Dayton when Jim Dolan hit a disputed jumper with 12 seconds left to bring Notre Dame to within two at 65-63. He was fouled on the play by Goodwin, but his ensuing free throw attempt was ruled no good because he stepped over the free throw line.

The Irish were lucky in the first place that Dolan's basket even

Irish

continued from page 20

sacrifices to the zebras, each time giving Dayton a fresh 45 on the shot clock.

Now, Knight was on the spot with only 47 seconds left. But the freshman remained cool and calmly sank all six of his free throw attempts the rest of the way, and the Irish could not catch up despite a valiant effort.

"Knight came through under pressure," Phelps said. "What can you say?"

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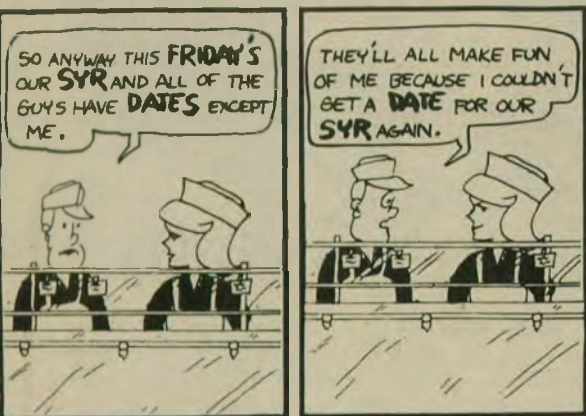
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Gary Larson



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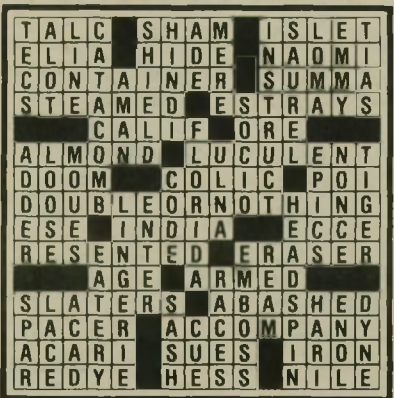
The Daily Crossword

ACROSS
1 Identical
5 Praying figure in art
9 Pro —
4 Muslim priest
5 Columbus' starting point
7 Sponsorship
7 African
1 Fleeting
Before
A Flintstone
Seed coat
Wild
Grain husk
Adds zest to
Chattering one
Hidden provisions
34 Jostle
35 — du Diable
6 Mountain: comb. form
37 Throttle
38 Major Hoople's expletive
39 Sty
40 Solo
41 Maria or Anita
12 Approximation
14 Sieve
15 Geometrical solid
6 Sounds of suffering
7 Old Turk. coin
10 Jerusalem hill
1 Young fox
4 Frothy
7 Nota —
58 Father
59 'Twixt heaven and hell
60 Before: pref.
61 Tied
62 Eaten away
63 Traffic sign

DOWN
1 Magnitude
2 Asian river
3 Harmful
4 Big bird
5 "Carmen" and "Manon"
6 Bolero composer
7 "When I was —"
8 Negative prefix
9 Mao —tung
10 Late
11 Ripens
12 Pastel
13 Movie dog
19 Condition
21 Manumit
24 Reverberate
25 Penniless
26 Great review
27 Range
28 Shaves
29 Conversation piece
30 Woody
31 Make happy
32 Fortification
34 Piglet: var.
37 Family group
38 Work for
40 Love to Luigi
41 Read verse
43 Hockey players?
44 Tranquillize
46 After-dinner favorites
47 Afr. fox
48 Br. con man
49 Unsullied
50 Nothing
52 Biblical preposition
53 Electronic sound
55 Witness
56 Elevator cage
57 —relief

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Wednesday's Solution



2/6/86

Campus

- 7:30 P.M. - **Get-together**, CSC, Sponsored by Spanish Club.
- 4:10 P.M. - **Lecture**, Lecture, "Career opportunities for government/history major, Career and Placement Services, 105 O'Shaughnessy Hall, Sponsored by Career and Placement Services, All sophomores, juniors and seniors are invited
- 5:30 P.M. - **meeting**, Women's Support Group, Room 316, Student Health Center, Sponsored by Counseling and Psychological Service Center,
- 7 P.M. - **Class**, Natural Family Planning, Mr. and Mrs. Bill Bettcher, Room 124 Hayes-Healy, Sponsored by University Ministry, For married and engaged couples
- 3:30 P.M. - **Computing Mini-course**, SPF Full-Screen Editor, Room 23 Computing Center, Free and open to the public
- 3:30 P.M. - **Computing Mini-course**, Appleworks Wordprocessing, Room 104 Micro Lab, Free and open to the public
- 3:30 P.M. - **film**, "Madame Bovary", Carroll Hall, Sponsored by Saint Mary's Modern Language Department,

- 4:30 P.M. - **Colloquium**, "Automorphism of Affine Space", Prof. Hanspeter Kraft, University of Basel, Room 226 CCMB,
- KEENAN REVIEW -
- 7:30 P.M. - **Keenan Review**, O'Laughlin Auditorium,
- 8 P.M. - **Lecture**, "Feminism and Biblical Faith", Prof. Phyllis Tribble, Baldwin Professor of Sacred Literature, Library Auditorium, Sponsored by Union Theological Seminary,
- 8 P.M. - **Film**, "Generations of Resistance", CSC, Sponsored by African and Black Studies,
- 7:30 P.M. - **Informational meeting**, Notre Dame Washington Semester, Room 114 O'Shaughnessy, Sophomores in Arts and Letters are invited to attend
- 4 P.M. - **Seminar**, "The Transformation of American Sisters: The Sist, Mary Schneider, Michigan State University, Library Lounge, Sponsored by Cushwa Center American Catholic Studies Seminar,
- 4 P.M. - **Swim Meet**, Rolfs Aquatic Center, N.D. vs. Bradley

Dinner Menus

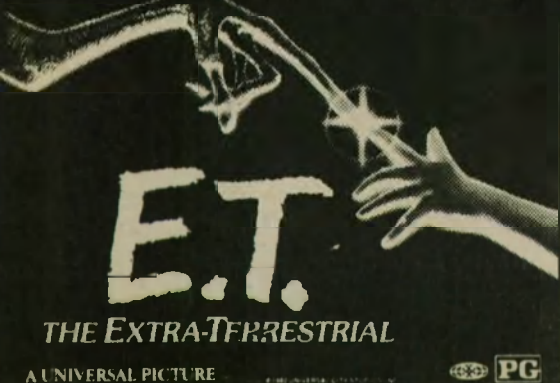
- Notre Dame**
Beef Noodle Soup
Turkey with Dressing
Beef Stuffed Pepper
Hungarian Noodle Bake
Cheese Steak Sandwich
Whipped Potatoes with gravy

- Saint Mary's**
Broiled Chicken
French Dip Sandwich
Cheese Omelette
Chili Macaroni

TV Tonight

- | | | |
|-----------|--|--|
| 8:00 P.M. | 16 The Cosby Show | 28 The Colby's |
| | 22 Magnum, PI | 34 Mystery 616 - "The Greek Interpreter" |
| | 28 Ripley's Believe It or Not | |
| | 34 Reye's Syndrome: Child-killer in Disguise | 9:30 P.M. 16 Night Court |
| 8:30 P.M. | 16 Family Ties | 10:00 P.M. 16 Hill Street Blues |
| | 34 New Image Teen Theatre | 22 Knots Landing |
| 9:00 P.M. | 16 Cheers | 28 20/20 |
| | 22 Simon & Simon | 34 Heritage: Civilization and the Jews |

"THE SUMMER'S BEST MOVIE." NEWSWEEK

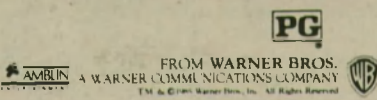


Feb. 7 & 8
Friday and Saturday
Hall of Engineering
7:00
9:15
11:30
\$1.50

Student Activities Board

They call themselves "The Goonies."
The secret caves. The old lighthouse.
The lost map. The treacherous traps.
The hidden treasure. And Sloth...
Join the adventure.

THE GOONIES



Hall of Engineering Thurs., Feb. 6

S.A.B.

7:00
9:15
11:30

\$1.50

Notre Dame falls short at Dayton as Stevenson shines with 23 points

By JEFF BLUMB
Sports Editor

DAYTON, Ohio - Freshman Negele Knight hit six free throws down the stretch to send Dayton to a 67-65 upset of the 14th-ranked Notre Dame basketball team last night at UD Arena.

Overshadowed in the loss was the 23-point performance of Irish freshman Mark Stevenson, a career high. Stevenson's previous high was 16 points against Maryland Monday night at the ACC.

"Dayton outplayed us," said Irish head coach Digger Phelps. "They deserved to win. We were a little tired down the stretch, but that's no excuse."

"Mark Stevenson had a spectacular game for us. He's been just great the last two games."

Dayton, 13-8, led the Irish by three at halftime, 37-34, but lost its lead four-and-a-half minutes into the second session when another Notre

Dame freshman, Sean Connor, hit a jumper from the left baseline to put the Irish on top, 42-41.

The Irish would stretch that margin to three at 46-43, before the host Flyers ran up eight straight points to take a commanding 51-46 lead. Ed Young, who missed all of last season with a knee injury, capped the Dayton spurt with a short jumper and a resounding slam dunk - his first dunk of the season - off the fast break.

Young's dunk sent Phelps calling for his first timeout, and the brief respite appeared to aid the Irish. Notre Dame, 15-4, again rallied to even the game at 55, but the Irish blew their chance to go ahead when David Rivers missed the second shot of a two-shot foul.

Dayton, at that point baffled by the match-up zone of the Irish, had to call two timeouts in a 1:08 span to regroup.

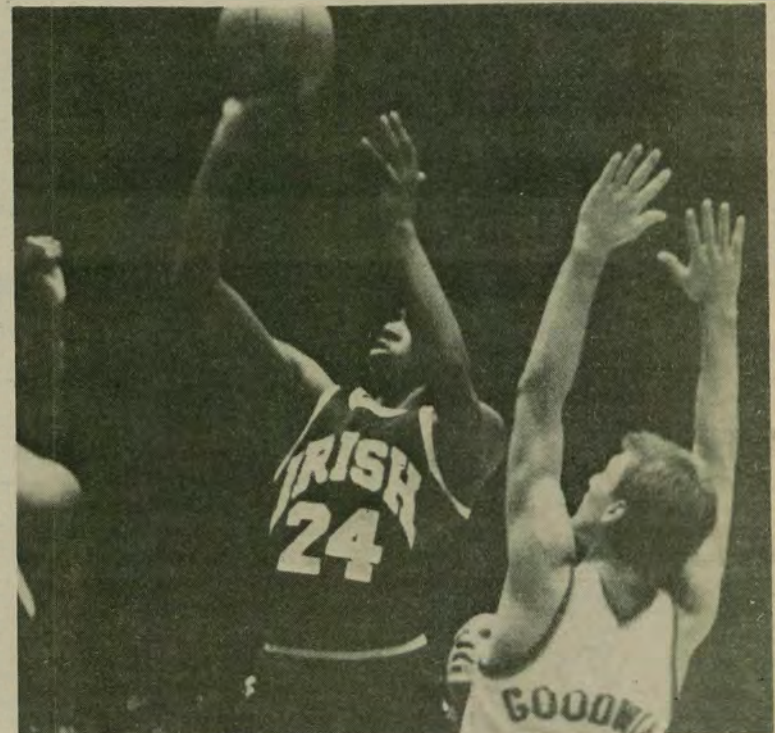
"When Notre Dame went to its match-up zone, we were having a

hard time getting it to (Dave) Colbert and Young," said Dayton coach Don Donoher. "We had a lot of trouble with that defense when they switched to it in the second half. We took the two timeouts at the right time - we needed them just to get organized."

"In the first half, our offensive execution was very good. But starting the second half, we got a little quick on the trigger. I don't know how, but somehow we lost the lead and then got it back."

When Dayton broke its huddle for the second time, Damon Goodwin hit a baseline jumper to put the Flyers back on top. Young followed with a fast-break layup moments later, and Dayton had control again at 59-55 with just 1:55 remaining.

At that point, the Irish had to start fouling, but still had four to give. Notre Dame made four quick



The Observer/Pete Laches

Notre Dame guard Mark Stevenson (24) takes a jumpshot en route to scoring 23 points in last night's loss to the Dayton Flyers, 67-65. Guarding Stevenson is Dayton's Damon Goodwin who scored 16 points while playing the full 40 minutes. Jeff Blumb details the game at left.



The Observer/Hannes Hacker

Irish forward Trena Keys, shown here in action earlier this season, raised her career point total to 1,375 surpassing the Notre Dame all-time mark in a losing effort against Dayton last night at the ACC. Marty Strasen details the action at right.

Keys sets Irish point scoring mark in losing effort to NSC rival Flyers

By MARTY STRASEN
Sports Writer

Trena Keys was on a roll. The Notre Dame women's basketball team had opened up a 50-45 lead after a tight first half. But a record-breaking performance by Keys and a five-point lead were not enough to hold off the Dayton Flyers, who roared back and handed the Irish a 61-58 loss at the ACC last night.

With 9:37 remaining to play in the game, Keys sank a baseline jumper to give Notre Dame a 46-45 edge. The shots marked a string of 10 Irish points in a row for Keys, and brought her career total to 1,375, surpassing Shari Matvey's old record to make Keys Notre Dame's all-time leading scorer.

The moment was shortlived, however. After the toilet-paper streamers were picked up off the floor and after it looked as though the Irish were on their way to their sixth straight North Star Conference victory of the season, the Flyers took charge and were able to pull it out

down the stretch.

Even as the shot fell through the net, it was obvious that Keys was more concerned with winning the game. Her smile only lasted for an instant.

"I try not to think about it," said the 6-1 forward, who needed 17 points to break the record and finished with 20. "The main thing was that we were going to have to win the game, and that didn't happen."

"Right now it really hasn't hit me. I want to see what we can do the rest of the season. Today was a big loss for us. If we could have gone undefeated (in the conference) we would have had a better shot at (making) the (NCAA) Tournament. Now it's going to be tough."

Sophomore center Sandy Botham scored 10 first-half points to lead the Irish to a 36-33 lead, but the team was soon cut off from its inside game by a larger Dayton front line. Michele Kruty, a 6-2 sophomore for the Flyers, was unstoppable throughout the game, scoring 23 points on 9-of-

14 shooting. Theresa Yingling used her 6-5 frame to pull down nine rebounds and score 10 points for the winners, while teammate Cheryl Dickerson added 10 boards.

Kruty scored on a drive to the hoop with just under a minute to play which gave Dayton the lead they would not relinquish. She then iced the win for the Flyers, which brings their record to 5-1 in the conference, with four free-throws in the final 14 seconds.

Notre Dame head coach Mary DiStasio saw the inside play of Dayton as the key factor in the game.

"Dayton dominated us on the boards," she explained. "We knew they had the potential to dominate inside and they did it. The bottom line was the boards, the inside game. That's where they won it."

The Irish had a chance to pull ahead when Keys pulled down a rebound after a missed Flyer shot with Dayton leading 57-56 and 23 seconds to go. Notre Dame worked

See DAYTON, page 13

Kelley is an ND grad trying to end the stereotype

It was April 30, 1985, the date of the National Football League's college player draft - a day of dreams and expectations for the more talented college football athletes.

A group of Irish seniors held high hopes of being selected in the early rounds. Some of the less-heralded players hoped they would at least be picked in the lower rounds and get a chance to show what they could do in the NFL.

But by the end of the day, all the Irish players were pretty disappointed. Most said they were selected lower than they had expected, and some waited anxiously by the phone late into the night and never even received that all-important call.

It wasn't the first time that Notre Dame football players had suffered this sort of disappointment on draft day. And it was still sort of a mystery as to why players that were projected as first- and second-round draft choices were being passed over until the fourth, fifth, or sixth rounds. But there were some theories.

"The scouts, when they get together, will say things like, 'Well, he's a Domer.' To them it's like saying a guy's only got one arm," said Paul Zimmerman, a pro football writer for Sports Illustrated who served as a color commentator for ESPN's live coverage of the draft. "This is not me talking now, but Notre Dame players have the reputation of a superior attitude. Consequently scouts think they come into the pros not as hungry as kids from other schools."

Larry
Burke

Football Notebook



Mike Kelley was one of those guys waiting by the phone last April. Like most of the Notre Dame players that were picked, he was happy, but he was also a little disappointed.

The Sporting News had tabbed Kelley as the top guard prospect in the draft and a probable first-round selection. But Kelley, who collected his accolades as a center while at Notre Dame, wasn't picked until the third round, when the Houston Oilers called his name.

"That stereotype of Notre Dame players came up during the draft," Kelley recalls. "I read an article about it and my agent also told me about it. It's the belief that Notre Dame guys, especially offensive linemen - which is what I was drafted as - just think about studying, and they don't have to play football."

"There were guys like Ken MacAfee. When he went out of college he didn't care about playing football. He just took the money and went to dental school. That was kind of the reason they told me I got drafted lower than I should have. Notre Dame guys don't have to play the game, so they just kind of go through the motions."

"But that's not true. That stereotype exists but I don't believe in it. I enjoy playing the game and I've had fun playing it. Hopefully I can get eight to ten more years of playing the game before I quit."

Kelley, who is back at Notre Dame this semester finishing up his sociology degree, is one of a group of players who may just dispel that stereotype over the next few years. Kelley's Oiler teammates Larry Moriarty and Mike Golic are a couple others, along with players like Greg Bell, Mark Bavaro, Mike Gann, Stacey Toran, Dave Duerson and Tom Thayer.

The 6-6 Kelley was limited to special teams duty this past season, but believes he'll be breaking into the Oiler lineup in the next few seasons. His versatility is certainly an asset - he has already played center, guard and tackle for the Oilers.

Kelley thinks that Notre Dame's high standards may be a reason why pro scouts sometimes overlook Irish players in the draft.

"I think it's just that Notre Dame has that big academic standard for every player that comes there, and people just go by that," Kelley says. "Notre Dame doesn't fire coaches, because if they did it would be like Notre Dame doesn't concentrate on academics, they're now concentrating on football. But they don't want that. They have better things to stress instead of football."

And Notre Dame's recent lack of success on the foot-

See DRAFT, page 13