

# The Observer

VOL. XXI, NO. 98

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 24, 1987

the independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

## Scholastic fate remains uncertain after meetings Monday

By **TRIPP BALTZ**  
News Editor

The fate of Scholastic, Notre Dame's weekly student magazine, remained in question after editors appealed to student and administrative leaders Monday night, according to Editor Maher Mouasher.

"If there is a substantial degree of control of Scholastic, most of the editorial board feel it would be difficult to con-

tinue," said Mouasher.

Five Scholastic editors, including Maher, met with Director of Student Activities Joe Cassidy at 7 Sunday night. Cassidy said he wanted to know whose decision it was to run the photograph. "All five were in on it, all five agreed on it," he said.

Cassidy said he decided to suspend the magazine's operations after the meeting.

The conditions of the magazine's suspension also remained unclear, according

to Mouasher. Director of Student Activities Joe Cassidy said the suspension was so Scholastic could "come to a better understanding of what atmosphere they are operating under."

He added, "they are not operating in a vacuum."

Cassidy said when the point is reached that both Scholastic and the administration have reached an understanding of their relationship, publication could start up again.

Cassidy said Scholastic will

work with Adele Lanan, assistant director of student activities for Media and Programming, in arranging a new production schedule.

After the Student Senate unanimously passed a resolution supporting the editorial independence of Scholastic at a Monday night meeting, Mouasher spoke briefly with Vice President for Student Affairs Father David Tyson.

"Basically, he strongly recommended we set up a dialogue with (Asst. Vice President for

Student Affairs) Sister (Jean) Lenz and (Asst. Vice President for Student Services) Father (Peter) Rocca," Mouasher said.

Contacted late last night, Tyson said the decision to suspend Scholastic "certainly stands." He confirmed that Rocca will be handling the situation.

Cassidy said Tyson is leaving town today and will be gone for at least one month. Cassidy

see SCHOLASTIC, page 6



### Back in love

Tim Noakes and Lisa Herb rest on a bench during a cool night. Quiet moments such as this

tend to increase with the advent of spring.

The Observer/Fred Dobie

## Senate supports Scholastic editors with 2 resolutions

By **CHRIS JULKA**  
Copy Editor

The Student Senate unanimously approved resolutions Monday supporting Scholastic's independence and urging Father Tyson to meet with Scholastic editors before leaving Notre Dame today.

Director of Student Activities Joe Cassidy, who ordered Sunday night's suspension of the magazine, was in attendance at the meeting to clarify questions.

Editor of Scholastic Maher Mouasher and other staff members at the student magazine appeared at the Senate meeting Monday night to present a four-page statement which objected to the suspension on four different points.

First, the action violated policy expressly stated in in du Lac, the official student guide to student life, the statement said.

Mouasher cited a passage on page 25 of the guide which says, "Student publications should be free of censorship and ad-

vance approval of copy, and their editors and managers should be free to develop their own editorial policies and news coverage . . . . Editors and managers of student publications which are supported by recognized University bodies . . . should be protected from arbitrary suspension and removal because of student, faculty, administrative, or public disapproval of editorial policy or content." "Clearly," said Mouasher, "the magazine was suspended because of administrative disapproval."

Second, the suspension occurred in the face of repeated assurances from administration officials that Scholastic "would maintain editorial independence and that this included no advance approval of copy by administration officials." Mouasher said this independence of Scholastic editors was reconfirmed by Tyson early Monday morning.

see SENATE, page 6

## Regan resists pressures to resign despite rumors

Associated Press

WASHINGTON -President Reagan's embattled chief of staff, Donald Regan, resisted pressure Monday for his resignation, but sources close to First Lady Nancy Reagan predicted he will leave soon because she is determined he must go.

As rumors about Regan intensified, White House spokesman Marlin Fitzwater said the president had not asked Regan to quit. Fitzwater said he's seen no indication that Regan is leaving and that the subject has not come up at senior staff meetings.

Asked if the president still had confidence in Regan, who has been a target of criticism in part because of his actions in connection with the Iran-Contra affair, Fitzwater

replied, "Yes. The president has confidence in all the people who work for him."

Meanwhile, a lawyer for Lt. Col. Oliver North's former secretary said authorities investigating the Iran-Contra case have not sought to give her a polygraph test to determine whether she has told the truth, but they do have more questions for her.

The polygraph issue was raised by a story in The Los Angeles Times, which quoted unidentified sources as saying that investigators doubted that secretary Fawn Hall had been "totally forthcoming" and that independent counsel Lawrence Walsh's lawyers were considering asking her to take a lie detector test.

Plato Cacheris, who represents Hall, refused to discuss reports that she has told

federal investigators that she helped North alter, destroy and remove large numbers of White House documents.

Hall, 27, who worked for North until he was fired from the National Security Council last Nov. 25 for his role in the affair, has been granted immunity from prosecution by Walsh.

Also on Monday, the top American military officer in Central America said that although the U.S.-backed Contras have a lot of problems they have a "fighting chance" to defeat Nicaragua's Sandinista government as long as U.S. support is continued.

"With sustained support, there is no doubt the Contras can win," Army Gen. John Galvin told the Senate Armed Services Committee in the midst of a growing congressional

fight on whether to continue American aid to the rebels.

Regan accompanied the president to a White House gathering of the nation's governors. Introducing Mitchell Daniels, who has resigned as Reagan's political director, Regan said, "I want to talk about someone who is leaving and it is not I."

The White House, already criticized by some of Reagan's closest allies as being adrift and paralyzed by the Iran arms scandal, is expected to come under heavier fire Thursday when a presidential board releases its report on the shipment of weapons to Tehran and possible diversion of profits to the Nicaraguan Contra rebels.

Fitzwater said no one at the White House had seen the report or been briefed on its contents.

## Decision on Corby's fate delayed until March 17

By **MARILYN BENCHIK**  
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor

The Indiana state Alcoholic Beverage Commission decided Monday it will not make a final decision concerning Corby Tavern's fate until March 17, according to Doug Hannoy, administrative assistant to the ABC.

Monday's hearing was an appeal to the tavern's liquor

see CORBY'S, page 3



## In Brief

**The Black History Showdown**, a quiz competition, ended last night in the CSC with a team of six Notre Dame students on top. Derrick Benn, Carl Collins, Rochelle Holder, Carla Morgan, Julie Bennett and Lena Jefferson defeated teams from Indianapolis and Gary, Ind. The win enables the team to enter the national competition in Davenport, Ia. - *The Observer*

## Of Interest

**Saint Mary's juniors** can vote in today's run-off for junior class officers in Haggar College Center from 8 a.m. to 6 p.m. - *The Observer*

**"The Last Lecture Series,"** sponsored by Saint Mary's Student Government, begins tonight at 7 in the Haggar College Center Parlor. Professor David Pilgrim, of the Saint Mary's Sociology Department, will present, "Lily Whiteness 1987: Poison Or Panacea." The series will continue on Tuesdays through April. - *The Observer*

**"Death Penalty"** will be the subject of a lecture by Sandy Bietila, of the Illinois Coalition Against the Death Penalty, Wednesday at noon in Room 105 of the Law School. f3 - *The Observer*

**"The Redbud Workshop,"** a two week summer program where Notre Dame and Saint Mary's gain valuable experiences in a medium of their choice, will present a show featuring work from last summer's workshop. The presentation featuring ceramic sculpture, printmaking and photography, will take place today through March 3 in the Hammes Gallery and Moreau Hall. - *The Observer*

**Dr. Walter Daly**, dean of the Indiana University Medical School, will lecture on medical careers tonight at 7 in Room 123 Nieuwland Science Hall. This lecture is sponsored by Alpha Epsilon Delta. - *The Observer*

**The University Counseling Center** is sponsoring a four-part workshop on building self-esteem. The series will run on Tuesday evenings March 3, 10, 24 and 31 from 6:15-7:45 p.m. in Room 123 Haggar Hall. Registration is by phone at 239-7336. - *The Observer*

**"The Catholic Experience: Worldviews and a Community of Faith,"** the last in a series of six lectures offered by the Saint Mary's Center For Spirituality, will be presented Wednesday at 12:15 p.m. in Stapleton Lounge at Saint Mary's. - *The Observer*

**Signups for the Annual Straight Billiards Tournament** begin today in the poolroom. The tournament is scheduled for Wednesday, March 4. - *The Observer*

**"The Catholic Faith Series"** continues tonight at 7 - 8:30 in the KeenanStanford Chapel. Father Andre Leveille, director of Campus Ministry, will speak on "Sacraments." - *The Observer*

**Anthony Kenigan**, senior guest scholar at the Kellogg Institute, will give a lecture titled "Undogmatic Reflections on the Irony of Cuba" at 4 p.m. at Decio commons. *The Observer*

## Weather

**Weather raft.** "Raf? Dey ain' no raf' no mo', she done broke loose en gone en here we is." Here we are drifting into spring, sunshine and 40 and up temps. Looks like smooth sailing into tomorrow as highs remain in the high 30s. As Huck says, "You feel mighty free and easy on a raft." - *Associated Press*



## The Observer

Design Editor ..... Alice Kroeger  
Design Assistant ..... Eileen Lawrence  
Typesetter ..... John Connelly  
News Editor ..... Jose Novas  
Copy Editor ..... Mary Heilmann  
Sports Copy Editor ..... Chris Julka  
Viewpoint Copy Editor ..... Pete Gegen  
..... Julie Collinge

Layout Person ..... Matt Zyniewicz  
Business Layout ..... Heidi Traxler  
Viewpoint Layout ..... Heidi Traxler  
Accent Copy Editor ..... Ed Nolan  
Accent Layout ..... Carey Gels  
Typist ..... Colleen Foy  
ND Day Editor ..... Ron Almiron  
SMC Day Editor ..... Sandy Cerimele  
Ad Design ..... Joan Wrappe  
Photographer ..... Fred Doble

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is published by the students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$40 per year (\$25 per semester) by writing The Observer, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

The Observer is a member of The Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

# Scholastic issue provides forum for healthy discussion

Censorship at Notre Dame. The issue is about as clear as the colorless, androgynous figures in artist Nick Antonakis' controversial work.

But whether it's called censorship, check and balance, or simply conflict of artistic opinion, there are some clear facts about the suspension of Scholastic, the University's student magazine.

Clearly, Scholastic's decision to print Antonakis' sketch of an intimate scene between two people was a daring yet well-calculated move. And one which was designed to spark debate.

The debate is much-needed. Lack of communication between student media and the Office of Student Activities has caused a confusion about the roles and limitations of each group.

Scholastic editors must have anticipated the take-charge reaction of Joseph Cassidy, director of Student Activities, when he saw the Feb. 19 issue addressing censorship. Even if the photo itself was not objectionable, it was the idea that Scholastic would be bold enough to print it that probably irked Cassidy.

What Scholastic might not have foreseen was Cassidy's rash measure, however, of driving the staff out of its LaFortune office. And later, of installing new locks on the doors to prevent entry.

In its vague role as "publisher," the Office of Student Activities has gone too far in its recent censorship actions against Juggler and Scholastic magazines.

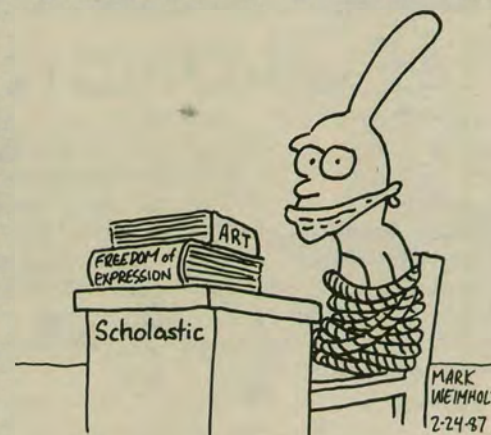
Cassidy states that "it is unrealistic to depict the Student Activities Office as censor since censorship is an external influence and the Student Activities Office, as publisher, is not external."

As an internal part of Scholastic, then, it seems that Cassidy and his staff have played a small role in the past writing, editing and decision-making of the magazine. Is it fair for the Office to now jump in and dictate what should or should not be printed?

Cassidy may have kept Scholastic's staff locked out temporarily. In doing so, however, he unleashed a new wave of outrage at a serious threat of censorship at the University.

The Scholastic staff knew that theoretically,

**Cindy Rauckhorst**  
Senior Staff Reporter



press in hell

Cassidy's office holds the same jurisdiction over Scholastic as it does over Juggler.

So when backed into a corner, Cassidy seemed to have had no choice but to remain consistent with the initial decision which prohibited Juggler from publishing the work.

Scholastic's article and editorial, however, dealt with the actual removal of Antonakis' artwork from the Juggler issue, a newsworthy event, and handled it as such.

The decision to include the picture was made to facilitate an informed discussion of whether the work should have been banned from publication.

There still are facts to be gathered and comments to be made. Healthy controversy and debate are the stuff of which universities are made.

Locked doors and editorial limits on the student press are not.



**Queen's Castle & The Knights**

**\$6 student \$8.50 complete**  
cut style

**MINUTES AWAY FROM CAMPUS**

**272-0312 277-1691**

**DISCOUNTS FOR ALL STUDENTS**

**We also feature the Royal Bronze Suntanning Center**  
See a tan in minutes... Not Hours  
Ironwood & St. Road 23 (behind Subway Sandwiches)



# Notre Dame Women's Basketball

VS.

Northern Indiana

Tuesday

February 24, 1987

7:30 pm

in the A.C.C. Main Arena

*Come see the Irish in action  
for their last home game!!!*





### Passing the time

Rector's assistants of Sorin Hall study over a game of foosball. Beginning from the back left of the table (from left to right) are John

Staud, Mike Scotty, Ken Dice and James Folstrom.

The Observer/Mike Moran

## Court to deliberate death penalty

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - The Supreme Court said Monday it will decide whether the death penalty is a valid punishment for convicted murderers who committed their crimes before they were 18 years old.

The justices agreed to hear the appeal of Oklahoma death row inmate William Wayne Thompson, convicted of a murder committed when he was 15.

Thompson's appeal contends that executing teen-age killers violates the Constitution's ban on "cruel and unusual punishment."

Of the more than 1,800 men and women on death rows nationwide, about 35 of them

were condemned for crimes they committed as juveniles.

Of the 69 U.S. prison inmates executed since 1977, three were killed for murders committed before they were 18.

The high court attempted to resolve the same issue in 1982, in the case of Oklahoma death row inmate Monte Lee Edgings, but decided his case on other constitutional grounds.

A decision in Thompson's case is expected sometime in 1988.

Returning from a four-week recess with a flurry of activity, the court also:

-Refused to use a case from Minnesota to reconsider its past rulings that let states require some girls who seek abor-

tions to get permission from their parents or a judge.

-Agreed to judge the validity of a Virginia law banning the commercial display of some sexually explicit materials where children might get at them.

-Rejected, in an Illinois case, a challenge to state laws requiring all front-seat occupants of motor vehicles to wear seat belts. The law was challenged as an invasion of privacy.

-Said it will consider killing a 12-year-old lawsuit stemming from an armed confrontation between Indians and federal agents at Wounded Knee, S.D., in 1973.

## Freed Soviet prisoner vows to keep fighting

Associated Press

MOSCOW - Josef Begun came home from prison Monday to a hero's welcome at a snowy railroad station in Moscow, where he vowed to keep up the fight for Jewish emigration and human rights until all Soviet political prisoners are free.

"Freedom for all prisoners of Zion!" the 55-year-old Begun shouted to dozens of friends and supporters as he emerged from the train that carried him to Moscow after more than three years in Chistopol Prison.

His arms were raised triumphantly over his head and his mouth was open in a wide, gold-flecked grin. But he looked tired and gaunt from a two-week hunger strike and from what he called the "inhuman conditions" of prison.

"I am insanely happy to be free," Begun said in Russian. "I see this is a certain sign that all political prisoners will be free in the nearest future. I will devote all my strength to see that this happens as soon as possible."

Amid cheers and tears, friends hoisted him onto their shoulders and carried him down the platform as they sang the Israeli national anthem and the Hebrew song "Shalom Aleichem."

One woman planted a big, red-lipsticked kiss on his right cheek. A man gave him a light blue yarmulke to replace the fur hat covering his prison-cropped hair. Begun's wife Inna, hugged his arm and his son, Boris, stood close by him.

Friends tossed tulips and carnations at the Hebrew teacher, who until Friday was

the only prisoner still in Chistopol under the law banning "anti-Soviet agitation and propaganda."

Other such inmates were removed from Chistopol under a review of dissidents' sentences. Some were among the 150 dissidents who Soviet officials say have been pardoned in recent weeks.

Begun appeared optimistic about the release of political and religious dissidents and that Kremlin leader Mikhail Gorbachev's reforms would lead to some liberalization of Soviet politics, culture and society.

But he said without freedom for all political prisoners and free emigration, "the process of democratization will be just a lot of statistics and not real."

Begun said he still wanted to emigrate to Israel, but authorities had made no promises.

He was sentenced in October 1983 to seven years in prison and five years of internal exile for Jewish emigration activities and for opposing restrictions on teaching Hebrew.

Begun became a symbol of the Jewish emigration movement. When he was not included in the announcement that Moscow was freeing some imprisoned dissidents, five days of protests broke out in Moscow this month and Begun attracted world headlines.

Plainclothes security agents broke up the last three demonstrations, kicking and punching protesters.

Soviet officials have said all those released petitioned for a pardon and promised not to resume any activities deemed anti-Soviet.

### THE ALCOHOL EDUCATION COUNCIL INVITES YOU ON A

### 4 DAY TRIP

### BOUNCING BACK...A YOUNG WOMAN DESCRIBES HER RECOVERY FROM DRUG ADDICTION

Tuesday, February 24, 1987

Stapleton Lounge 7:00PM

### DESIGNER DRUGS...THEY'RE CHEAP, THEY'RE LEGAL, THEY'RE LETHAL

Film: "Designer Drugs" by Phil Donahue

Student discussion following

Wednesday, February 25, 1987

Stapleton Lounge 7:00PM

### COKE...THE REAL THING, BUT NOT FOR THE FUN OF IT

Molly Sullivan

Thursday, February 26, 1987

Stapleton Lounge 7:00PM

  
**Saint Mary's College**  
NOTRE DAME · INDIANA

## Corby's

continued from page 1

license denial which was granted by the county and state Alcoholic Beverage Commissions in November and December respectively.

"A lot of new evidence was admitted that had not been presented before this hearing," Hannoy said.

The hearing judge, Bill Coyle, executive secretary of the ABC, has taken the matter under advisement, and he will prepare a recommendation to present to the full commission, Hannoy said. He added that a full member vote will be taken at this next meeting.

At Monday's meeting the full commission was not present, but, because of new evidence presented, Hannoy said Coyle

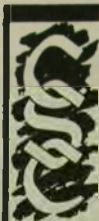
decided to hold another meeting with the full commission present.

Hannoy said several representatives from each side of the argument were present. "Several neighborhood residents were present. Out of five, two spoke. All five were in favor of the renewal," he said.

Others at the meeting were the present owner, CTI Inc., and the prospective owner, Thomas Przybylinski. According to Hannoy, none of these people spoke.

Two South Bend police officers spoke in opposition to the renewal as did the South Bend city attorney who read letters of complaints written by North East Neighborhood Residents, he said.

The present owners of Corby's need the license renewal in order to sell the tavern.



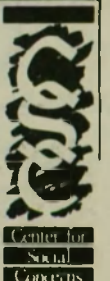
### SENIORS:

Be a missionary for one year,  
teaching English in Kyoto, Japan

Center for  
Social  
Concerns

Find out more  
from Father McDonnell  
Tues. Feb. 24 & Wed. Feb. 25  
9-4 pm  
Center for Social Concerns

Contact MaryAnn Roemer 289-7949





## Witness identifies 'Ivan the Terrible'

Associated Press

JERUSALEM - A survivor quivering with emotion testified Monday that John Demjanjuk was the Nazi guard "Ivan the Terrible" who clubbed prisoners, gouged out their eyes and turned on the gas at the Treblinka death camp.

"This is the man, the man sitting over there," Pinchas Epstein shouted in the courtroom, pointing at the retired Cleveland auto worker and pounding repeatedly on the witness stand.

The outburst came minutes after he was asked to identify a picture of the guard in an album of photographs.

Epstein's parents, sister and two brothers perished at the concentration camp in Poland with 850,000 other Jews. He was the first survivor to testify at

the trial of Demjanjuk, a native of the Soviet Ukraine accused of being the brutal guard who terrorized and gassed prisoners at Treblinka in 1942 and 1943.

Demjanjuk, 66, denies ever being at the death camp and claims to be a victim of mistaken identity. He listened without emotion Monday as his interpreter translated Epstein's accusations from Hebrew to Ukrainian.

The witness, 61, flushed and his voice shook as he said of Demjanjuk: "that's him sitting over there. Age has of course changed him but not so that he would become unrecognizable."

Epstein pointed out a 1951 picture of Demjanjuk on the third page of the photo album and said: "This is Ivan as I remember him."

"The picture is of an older man than the one I knew. Nevertheless, the round face, the very short neck, the broad shoulders, the slightly protruding ears. This is Ivan," he said.

Epstein escaped from Treblinka during a prisoner revolt August 1943 in which some reports said the brutal guard was killed.

American defense attorney Mark O'Connor cross-examined Epstein about Ivan's appearance, that of a second Ukrainian guard, Nicholai, and about several Nazi SS officers at the camp.

O'Connor has based his defense on the contentions that Ivan died in the uprising and that survivors' memories more than 40 years later are not accurate.



**A brush with life**

Junior Kathy Hogan mixes colors and shapes on a large canvass as she creates her art project.

The Observer Mike Moran

## Trial for alleged terrorist begins

Associated Press

PARIS - A Lebanese man accused in the killings of American and Israeli diplomats said at the opening of his trial Monday that he was an Arab fighter and denounced "Yankee executioners" in his homeland.

Georges Ibrahim Abdallah, 35, spoke for about 10 minutes in what appeared to be a rehearsed monologue when he was interrupted by Judge Maurice Colomb, who said Abdallah was beginning to repeat himself.

When Colomb asked whether

an attorney representing the United States and the wife of one of the victims would like to respond, Abdallah objected and, raising his voice for the first time, shouted he should not be forced to listen to a "Yankee criminal."

Abdallah was handcuffed and led from the courtroom, and the judge called a recess.

Abdallah's attorney, Jacques Verges, later said Abdallah did not plan to attend the remainder of the trial because he refuses to subject himself to French justice and objects to the U.S. government's role in

the trial.

Verges said he would continue to attend.

The case is the first to be tried in a special seven-judge "terrorism court," set up under laws enacted last year.

The trial is being conducted under heavy security. Two dozen gendarmes were stationed in the courtroom, which provided room for 117 journalists and about 70 spectators. Dozens of armed guards were stationed outside the courthouse near Notre Dame Cathedral in central Paris.

STUDENT GOVERNMENT

# OFF-CAMPUS

## housing night

main lobby

### La fortune

tuesday  
february 24  
7-9:30

UP-TO-DATE  
INFO

PLANNING TO MOVE O.C. IN THE FUTURE?

MAJOR APT. COMPLEXES

ADWORKS



## Gephardt announces bid for '88 candidacy

Associated Press

ST. LOUIS - Rep. Richard Gephardt of Missouri announced his bid for the presidency on Monday, acknowledging he is unknown to most Americans but insisting that sheer effort will catapult him to the 1988 Democratic nomination.

The moderate Democrat, accompanied by about 20 members of Congress including House Majority Leader Thomas Foley, D-Wash., and House Ways and Means Committee Chairman Dan Rostenkowski, D-Ill., opened his bid with a call "to make America first again" with a reactivated national government.

Gephardt said his campaign will center on trade. "The first task of national leadership is to remove the barriers that limit what people themselves can do," he told hundreds of cheering supporters.

The six-term St. Louis-area congressman became the first major Democrat to officially announce for president, with several others to follow suit this spring.

Although Gephardt has been

actively campaigning for the past year in states with early primaries and caucuses, he remains low in presidential opinion polls. In Iowa, for example, the latest poll showed him a distant fourth at 3 percent, behind former Colorado Sen. Gary Hart with 59 percent, New York Gov. Mario Cuomo with 14 percent and the Rev. Jesse Jackson with 5 percent.

But Cuomo took himself out of the race last week, an action that encouraged Gephardt and other lesser-knowns such as Delaware Sen. Joseph Biden, former Arizona Gov. Bruce Babbitt and Massachusetts Gov. Michael Dukakis.

Gephardt's strategists said they hope a strong showing in early tests like Iowa and New Hampshire will give him a boost heading into a "super Tuesday" of Southern primaries and caucuses in early March.

His schedule this week reflected that strategy, taking him from St. Louis to Iowa, followed by a swing through Texas and ending the week in New Hampshire.



### Ladies of fashion

Women rehearse for the BCAC fashion show. **Croswell, Yolanda McCullum, Zanette Bennett and Robin Holley.**

The Observer/Fred Dobie

## Refugees escape U.S. crackdown

Associated Press

TORONTO - More than 4,000 immigrants from El Salvador and Guatemala have found sanctuary in Canada over the past three months, taking refuge not from civil war and poverty at home but from a U.S. crackdown on illegal aliens.

"I like it here. It's friendlier. When you arrive, they shake your hand," said 20-year-old Alfonso Amaya of San Vicente, El Salvador.

He lived illegally in Los Angeles for four years before fleeing to Toronto with one brother and two sisters.

Alarmed that thousands more might arrive, Canada tightened its open-door policy last Friday. It said that Central Americans wanting to come to Canada must remain in the United States and apply at Canadian consulates.

The new system is applicable to refugees from all nations. Officials said it is designed to distinguish between genuinely needy cases and those simply seeking a better life and a way around normal immigration procedures.

Before, Central Americans poured across the border by bus or took low-fare flights - dubbed the Refugee Express - from Newark, N.J., to Buffalo, N.Y., crossing the border at Fort Erie, Ontario, or in Quebec province near Montreal. They are from all classes. Most are Salvadorans who lived for years in the south-

west United States. Most don't speak English. They applied for welfare in Canada until they can find work.

At the Canadian National Exhibition grounds next to Lake Ontario, a dormitory has been turned into an emergency hostel for 140 men.

"Most of our existing hostels are inundated, putting up people on the floor," said John Jagt, Toronto's director of hostel operations.

The influx, described as a "panic" by a U.S. embassy spokesman in Ottawa, was prompted by signing of a tough, new U.S. immigration act last November.

The law offers amnesty to illegal aliens who can prove residence in the United States since Jan. 1, 1982. But it threatens millions of others with deportation as of May 5 and punishes employers who knowingly hire them.

"This crisis is being caused by the United States. These people are coming because they're being fired from their jobs," said Nancy Pocock of the Quaker Committee for Refugees, helping to settle the newcomers in Toronto.

Canada, a sprawling nation of 25 million people, has welcomed 5.5 million foreigners since World War II.

But 1,000 people a week arrived to claim refugee status in the first six weeks of 1987, compared with 1,500 for all of 1980. A backlash developed.

"We will keep this country open to genuine refugees. But

right now we have so many abuses that the government has to move very quickly with control measures," said Immigration Minister Benoit Bouchard.

He canceled a policy that automatically admitted claimants from 18 communist and war-torn countries and allowed them to work, and he imposed a transit visa requirement for 98 countries.

Bouchard said U.S. authorities agreed not to deport Salvadorans or Guatemalans awaiting Canada's verdict on refugee applications.

"Every Salvadoran fears going back," said Dora Jimenez, who left three children behind with her parents when she fled her country in 1985, crossed through Mexico and Texas and ended up working in a laundry in Freeport, N.Y.

"I was caught and held by guerrillas for eight hours," she said, apparently because she had a friend who worked at civil guard headquarters.

"The only thing I ever knew about Canada was that it's big and cold. But I feel secure and calm here because I know I won't be deported."

She spoke at a downtown Toronto hostel where 25 newcomers are staying.

Many immigrants arrive without cash. Volunteer groups help them until welfare checks arrive.

Those with families are taken to motels in a temporary housing program, Jagt said.

University of Notre Dame  
Foreign Study Programs

*Tianjin, China*

Information Session

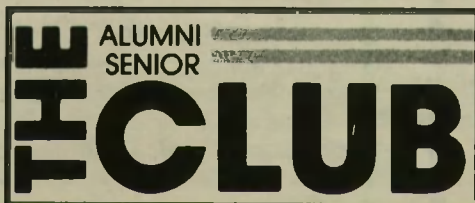
Tonight, February 24

6:30 p.m.

Satellite Room

242 O'Shaughnessy Hall

Last Chance To Apply



Applications for the 1987-1988 Assistant Managers of the Alumni-Senior Club can be picked up in the Student Activities Office.

Job descriptions are displayed in the Student Activities Office.

The two available positions are:  
Asst. Manager for Food/Supplies  
Asst. Manager Rentals/Promotions

The deadline for all applications is March 6, 1987. Interviews will be held March 30, 31 and April 1, 2.



# White New Orleans suburb drops bid to reconstruct crime barricade

Associated Press

NEW ORLEANS) - Officials in a predominantly white suburb dropped their vow to rebuild barricades erected last week on two streets leading to a mostly black New Orleans neighborhood, as the two towns agreed Monday to work to reduce crime in the area.

"It's unfortunate that the racial aspect of it was interjected into the picture. It was never a consideration in Jefferson," said Robert Evans Jr., head of the Jefferson Parish Council, which ordered the barricades built.

He and New Orleans Mayor Sidney Barthelemy met briefly Monday and then told reporters that law enforcement officials from both parishes will work together to fight the robbery and drug traffic that Evans said were his only reasons for ordering the barricades up in the first place.

Barthelemy, who is black, earlier had said the construc-

tion of the wood-and-steel barricades was illegal as well as racially motivated. The barriers were torn down Saturday by New Orleans workers, two days after they were put up outside the city limits.

The barriers were dubbed "The Berlin Wall" by some blacks on the New Orleans side. Evans said the barricades were meant to cut off an escape route for criminals who had victimized the neighborhood.

Orleans Parish Councilwoman Peggy Wilson, a white Republican whose district includes the neighborhood, was cheered by about 15 blacks and a few whites who were demonstrating near the site of the barricades Monday when she told them the town had backed down.

Mrs. Wilson said she was told by Barthelemy that Evans decided not to rebuild the barriers after the state highway department said they were illegal.

The barriers again spot-

lighted a racial rift between New Orleans, with a population about 59 percent black, and Jefferson Parish, where 85 percent of the population is white.

In December, Jefferson Parish Sheriff Harry Lee announced that his deputies would routinely stop and question blacks found in predominantly white neighborhoods. He rescinded the order less than a day later amid a firestorm of protests, threats of a black boycott and demands that he resign.

Jefferson Parish residents were divided on the barricades.

"I feel that it speaks of bigotry," said Nancy Bousfield. "I'm sick of reading in the newspapers that nobody on this side cares about the barriers. That's not so."

"The barricades are not going to stop crime," said Aaron Duncan, 22, another white Jefferson Parish resident. "There's crime everywhere."



The Observer/Mike Moran

## Fiddle-dee-doo

Linda Enright bows her violin as she prepares to strike up a new harmony.

## Scholastic

continued from page 1

said Tyson is accompanying Father Michael McCafferty, associate professor of law, who is traveling to California for health reasons.

At Monday's Senate meeting, Mouasher and other Scholastic editors were opposed strongly to publishing the magazine if under the editorial control of Student Activities.

"Scholastic should be free of editorial control," he added.

Maier said Student Activities has expressed that the relationship would involve prior approval of the magazine before printing. "Inspecting the (magazine before printing) is unacceptable," he said.

"We consider that editorial

control. Student Activities may not agree with something and may prevent certain items from appearing in print," he added.

Cassidy said he and Ceil Paulsen, assistant student activities director for facilities and programming, entered Scholastic's office and asked for copies of the controversial issue Thursday. He said he was told they were not yet available.

Mouasher, however, said a few copies of Thursday's edition were placed in the Student Activities Office that day. He said the magazine was delivered according to the normal circulation schedule.

Sunday night Cassidy gave Scholastic staff members three and a half hours to remove personal belongings from the

Scholastic office, according to the resolution editors presented to the Senate. Cassidy said he had the doors to the office locked and the locks changed.

Asst. Director of Security Phillip Johnson said he knew nothing about the doors to Scholastic's office being locked. However, he said there was "a possibility a locksmith changed (the doors)."

Mouasher said Cassidy promised him the Scholastic office would be reopened today for "meeting purposes."

Mouasher said right now the editorial board of Scholastic hopes "to achieve an acceptable solution both for Scholastic and the whole community."

Although maintaining the suspension was justified, Cassidy said, "I owe Scholastic an apology." He said he had ordered the expulsion of Scholastic staff members from their office based on "previous experience," wherein after a similar action at a different school, students had damaged University publishing facilities. He said Scholastic staff members would be able to reenter their office by today, though only to meet.

## Senate

continued from page 1

Third, "Scholastic is a general interest/news magazine and cannot be expected to abide by the same policies regarding a literary/fine arts magazine such as the Juggler," the resolution contended. "This distinction is a crucial one," Mouasher said.

Fourth, said the statement, "if there are 'policies' of the Student Activities Office governing editorial considerations of Juggler and Dome, these have never been formally presented to any member of the Scholastic staff, nor are they printed in du Lac or any other University listing of regulations."

After appending an addendum granting approval to an "alternative proposal to set up a board of journalism experts, approved by the Office of Student Activities and Scholastic editorial board, to meet and critique issues after publication," the senate passed the resolution without objection.

According to a letter issued by the Office of Student Activities and signed by Cassidy, the suspension of the student magazine occurred because its editors "printed a photograph of an artistic work . . . (which) was removed from the

Fall edition of the Juggler by the Student Activities Office . . . Since the Scholastic is under the same policies as the Juggler and operated contrary to these policies, operations of the Scholastic will be suspended immediately."

Mouasher prefaced the Scholastic editors' case with a description of the suspension. "We got a period of three and a half hours in which to clear our personal belongings out of the office," he said, referring to Sunday night's action, "after which the locks were changed on our office and our operations were suspended indefinitely."

Saying he did not come to debate the issue, only to clarify questions, Cassidy said that by his interpretation, the suspension was in accordance with du Lac because "the director of publications is not an external accessory." Therefore, as a function internal to the publication, the suspension was not censorship, he said.

Scholastic News Editor Frank Lipo said the very idea of Student Activities supervision was objectionable. "A 120-year-old magazine has been faced with an ultimatum: either we let the Office of Student Activities set all schedules and check all flats, or we don't." Supervision would mean Scholastic is no longer a student magazine, he said.

Milky Way and Westwood One  
Radio Network  
Presents

**REO SPEEDWAGON**

On Sale Tomorrow

with special guests  
**Georgia Satellites**  
Saturday, March 28 8:00  
Notre Dame A.C.C.  
All seats reserved \$15.50

Tickets available at the A.C.C.  
Gate 10 Box Office  
Charge by phone  
VISAMC call  
(219)239-7460

**LIVE AS WE KNOW IT TOUR '87**

## Notre Dame Communication and Film Series This week at the Snite:

### The Conversation (1974)

Color, 113 minutes, directed by Francis Ford Coppola, USA  
Monday, February 23, 7 p.m., Snite

An obsessive surveillance expert (Gene Hackman) becomes personally involved in a case, finding himself pulled into murder and high-level power plays. Perhaps Coppola's most brilliant (and underrated) film among the strong early work.

### Remember My Name (1978)

Color, 101 minutes, directed by Alan Rudolph, USA  
Monday, February 23, 9 p.m., Snite

The film preceding "Choose Me" and "Trouble in Mind" stars Geraldine Chaplin as an ex-con who, having taken the rap for lover Anthony Perkins, gets out of jail only to discover that he has married another woman. Rudolph's quirky, non-genre film of great originality was produced by Robert Altman.

### Manhattan (1979)

B/W, cinemascope, 96 minutes, directed by Woody Allen, USA  
Tuesday, February 24, 7:30 p.m., Snite

Chronicling Allen's search for the ideal relationship (from Meryl Steep to Diane Keaton to Mariel Hemingway), "Manhattan" is at once a delightful comedy and a passionate and gentle love song to New York City and its inhabitants.



## Areas for student input must be revealed to all

Yesterday, I wrote that it was the administration's failings that have led to student government's present woeful state. No one in the dome has accepted the responsibility of inviting us to the party. So, we bicker cynically with ourselves; unable to recognize and accept the guilt of impotence. We are student leaders. Impotence should not be our most prominent feature.

**Bruce Lohman**

*guest column*

However, this accusation is too easy. Why not start out legitimizing student government by condemning those with power?

Now, as a second step to legitimacy, it is time to own up to our own faults, or more correctly, my own faults. The administration is guilty insofar as it has helped perpetuate the myth of student government; a perpetuation which makes its job easier. But I am more at fault than it is. I cannot solve student government's problems; only it can do that. I can, however, put an end to this myth.

In the past three years, I have been hoarding all of the invitation. I never wanted everyone to know about these parties because more talented students might have knocked on the door. Silence and reconstruction have allowed me to continue to do important things; or think that is the case. Let me explain.

What most students think student government is or should be is not what student government is at all. That student government is the myth. Furthermore, although the administration deserves criticism for conspiring to assist the traditional student government/student affairs tragic comedy, it deserves praise for other areas. It has invited us to plenty of parties. The problem is those invitations are not being passed along. I have been accepting these invites on your, the student's, behalf. (Not just me, of course. But I don't want to point any fingers at friends of mine.)

What student government does is very simple. Five things. Trustee Reports. Academic Concerns. Student Affairs Concerns. Fiscal Responsibility. Cabinet Activities. Further, there are only two bodies which we need. The Hall Presidents' Council and the Budget Committee. (Note that the Steering Committee, while important and worthy of its job, falls under the

realm of the Student Activities Board).

In all these areas, except Student Affairs, and to these two bodies, the administration has given us a formal invitation. It not only asks, but expects, us to do something in these areas. This responsibility is well received. I believe that a tradition of excellence exists in all these areas; better or worse in any given year depending on the individuals who have that job. Why? Because there is a job to be done and it gets done. Satisfied expectations beget mutual respect.

But no one knows about these things. Why? Silence and reconstruction. Too often, reconstruction has been student government's top priority. Cannot we recognize that structures, beyond the two mentioned above, are all window dressing? These other structures serve little purpose, but look "nice." These other structures do not make a difference to anyone or anything. Shamefully, I admit to serving on two constitution restructuring committees. Encouraging these charades helped me keep the invites to myself. Oh, the joys of manipulating the game which we play.

Why do these efforts amount to nothing? Because there is no invitation to discuss these matters. We cannot make up these jobs because we are not responsible for any of this. Live with it. Accept it. Move on.

And then there is silence. Silence has served me well. As I mentioned, silence has allowed me to hoard the invitations which rightfully belong to the students. Yet, graduation looms on the horizon. So, I feel comfortable breaking my silence.

The second step to legitimizing student government is simply to demythologize student government. Break our silence. The senior members of student government need to tell others of their experiences. Explain the areas of responsible, respectable student input. So, I call on Dave, Doug, Joanie, Becca, Pat, Maria and Mike to pick up your pens and tell us what you do. Better yet, go speak directly to the freshmen and sophomores. I know that you do responsible jobs which improve our community and the lives of students. Now tell the students. Be self-congratulatory. You deserve, however, to be forewarned that learning to teach will not be an easy task.

What will be the result of giving up our fetish with structures and coming out of our shell? Recruitment. Certainly not respect amongst our peers

campus wide. Too much to ask for. Just sell the learning opportunity to five talented freshmen and sophomores and things will be left in good hands. Tell them what you learned before telling them what you did.

This year has been very difficult for me. Many of my hopes have come crashing down. Hopes for the Campus Life Council as an effective body. Hopes that the students cared just enough to insist upon honesty in their campus leaders. Hopes that the administration could make tough, yet creative, decisions with more in mind than avoiding fiscal minuses. Hopes to recruit thirty talented underclassmen and sell them on the benefits of getting involved.

The myth of student government has been perpetuated this year. Evidence the recent campaign for new tale-spinners. Worse, campus opinion and student leadership fused together to designate this year's major themes as absurdity and imbecility. The myth was at its worst this year.

Yet, in these other areas, efforts for improvement have quietly moved forward. For these activities, Mike and Don deserve praise. Responsible student input exists at the University. Unfortunately, it has been lurking in the shadows of disgraceful storytelling for too long. It is time for these other areas to step forward and claim their rightful place under the students' awareness and guidance. It is to this task that those who follow us seniors should devote themselves.

With these admissions of my past failings, I hope that a tradition of excellence might see the light of day. Respect might follow shortly thereafter.

With these admissions of my past failings, I hope that a tradition of excellence might see the light of day. Respect might follow shortly thereafter.

*Bruce Lohman is the coordinator of student reports to the Notre Dame Board of Trustees.*

## P.O.Box Q

### SMC office candidates deserve class support

Dear Editor:

There has been quite a bit of excitement at Saint Mary's concerning the class election results. The first run-off for junior class offices generated much enthusiasm and class involvement, as the percentage of students voting increased to get the election over with. Now there is a second run-off and class members as well as candidates are on edge about the prospective outcome.

In light of this situation, I would like to commend the two opposing junior class tickets for their endurance and persistence in what seems to be an end-

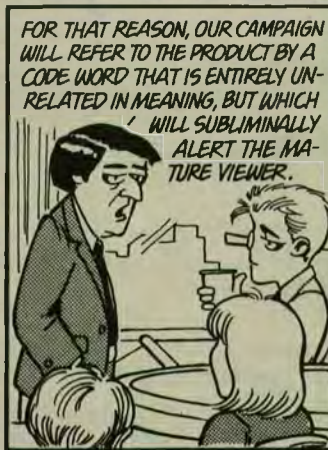
less battle. I would like to stress that these candidates are not taking part in a popularity contest. The results of this election will provide next year's junior class with the most experienced and effective group of people suited to be in office. They will be chosen specifically by their peers to do the best job they possibly can. I ask the junior class of Saint Mary's to vote in Tuesday's run-off election, but more importantly, weigh the consequences of your decision.

I would like to wish both the junior class tickets good luck in their campaign efforts. The best ticket will win, with the unending support of the junior class.

*Maria Doti  
Regina Hall*

**Over 500 letters to the editor and 300 columns appeared last year in Viewpoint. Join the growing number of people who feel their thoughts and opinions do make a difference. Write to P.O.Box Q, Viewpoint Department, Notre Dame, IN, 46556**

### Doonesbury



### Garry Trudeau

### Quote of the day

**"Friendship often ends in love; but love in friendship never."**

*Charles Caleb Colton  
(1780-1832)  
"The Lacon," 1829*

## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

### General Board

Editor-in-Chief ..... Joe Murphy  
Managing Editor ..... Chris Bowler  
News Editor ..... Tripp Baltz  
Viewpoint Editor ..... Christopher Murphy  
Sports Editor ..... Dennis Corrigan  
Accent Editor ..... Mary Jacoby  
Saint Mary's Editor ..... Margie Kersten  
News Editor ..... Mark Pankowski

Business Manager ..... Eric Scheuermann  
Photography Editor ..... James Carroll  
Advertising Design Manager ..... Mary Carol Creadon  
Advertising Manager ..... Anne M. Culligan  
Production Manager ..... Melissa Warnke  
Production Manager ..... Mark McLaughlin  
OCN Manager ..... Francis X. Malone  
Systems Manager ..... Shawn Sexton  
Controller ..... Alex VonderHaar  
Graphic Arts Manager ..... Mark Weimholt

**Founded November 3, 1966**



## A Service To Others

### The Peace Corps — not a job, an adventure

**THERESA LOOMIS**  
features writer

Are you interested in serving others and finding an alternative to the post graduation job market search? If so, then perhaps the Peace Corps can provide the opportunity for which you are looking.

Peace Corps is one of the country's best known service organizations. The purpose of the Peace Corps as three fold: to provide technical assistance to lesser developed countries, to help people of other countries learn what the U.S. is about, and to help Americans learn about people of other countries, said Donald Loseff, a Chicago area representative and former volunteer.

Anyone 18 years of age or older can apply to be a volunteer, and no upper age limit exists. The process begins with

a lengthy application which inquires about job history and community involvement. The application also contains a question regarding the applicant's motivation and desire to volunteer.

People are chosen on the basis of their specific skills. Having a degree is a qualification for several of the service programs and, therefore, beneficial. However, applicants need not possess a degree for the agricultural, business, and vocational programs if their background demonstrates sufficient experience.

After reviewing applications, 16 area offices conduct interviews. If applicants meet the skill requirements, their applications are then passed to one of three regional offices. Applicants are nominated to a program depending on position

openings and must supply eight names for references.

Next, applications are sent to the placement office in Washington, D.C. where applicants are matched to the specific jobs that best fit their abilities. This entire application process can take from six to nine months.

Possible assignments may be in any one of approximately 55 programs. Most tend to be teaching related in which volunteers impart knowledge to a foreign counterpart who can continue implementation after their departure.

All assignments consist of a three month training program directly preceding a two year stay. Applicants do not necessarily need to know the language of the country in which they work since intensive language training is included in the three month program. Also included are the history and

culture of the respective country.

Volunteers may be assigned to any of the 63 countries that have made an invitation to the Peace Corps although 40 percent of volunteers are in Africa. Applicants' placement preferences are taken into account, especially if they speak a certain language.

The Peace Corps' primary responsibility is to the countries they serve and providing them with the best qualified people for their needs. Loseff said that if volunteers say they will only serve in a specific country, their chances are narrowed and their motives questioned. Perhaps they should be looking for a travel agency because no guarantees can be made. Wherever volunteers find themselves assigned, the Peace Corps provides all transportation and living expenses.

Experience in the Peace Corps' is excellent background for anyone and viewed positively by employers. As Loseff explained, participation in the Peace Corps shows a person is a self-starter and an innovator, competent in a leadership role, able to make plans, adept at sharing skills, and bilingual. Participation also benefits persons in supervisory roles because they are often working with various cultures. It builds confidence too.

If the Peace Corps interests you, several activities can answer any questions. A film about the Peace Corps was shown Feb. 19 in the Center for Social Concerns Representatives will be on campus March 3 and 4 with information and applications. These opportunities offer the chance to explore the possibility of service with the Peace Corps.



... PUTTING THE JOB HUNT ON THE BACK BURNER





**Above** (Clockwise from top left): Dan McInerney, Scott Hardek, Debbie Adamczyk, Paul Acompora, Mary Ellen Kenny and Karen Nill are all ND graduates and Holy Cross Associates in Hayward, CA. **Left:** One of the children that benefits from the association's work in Lima, Peru.



## The biggest bargain is learning how to bargain

**B**ustling, busy, and full of life, the capital's street markets are an integral part of the London shopping scene." So says the "Quick Guide to London." But this pointed description does not justice in explaining the incredible spectacle that springs up on the streets of London.

There is nothing stateside to compare them to. They are similar, at best, to flea-markets or American county fairs. They differ immensely, though, in variety, character, and intensity. Perhaps the only way to describe them is through the eyes of a first-time market-goer.

Although most London tourists visit the markets, city residents also make them a habit. Butchers, green grocers, and bakeries abound, allowing the city-dwellers an opportunity to make their purchases of fresh goods at great bargains.

**Lisa Young**

The London Bridge



## Don't panic: Volunteer

**LISA COLEMAN**  
features writer

**D**uring February and March as business firms continue to interview on campus many undecided Seniors begin to panic.

Senior Post-Graduate Counselor at the Center for Social Concerns Mary Ann Roemer claims that post graduate volunteer programs are frequently the answer for graduating students who are not quite ready to launch a lifetime career.

These one year programs offer a variety of jobs in many different settings. "The programs give Notre Dame graduates the chance to do good for other people and to sample job areas they may want to work in later on," says Roemer.

There are many Seniors who are panicking unnecessarily. They have had a great start in all aspects of their education. Now some want a chance to experiment with what they have learned and who they are before committing themselves to a career.

### **Holy Cross Association**

"(I want to) channel all the energy put into me into something good for others before choosing a career and becoming more self-oriented," says Senior Marianne Herb, an English-French double major applying to the Holy Cross Associates.

The Center for Social Concerns has information on a variety of programs to meet the needs of all who are interested. Here are just a few that will be on campus toward the end of February and early March.

The Holy Cross Associates is a one-year volunteer program with an emphasis on communal living. Located throughout the country in Portland, Oregon, Hayward, California, Colorado Springs, and Avondale, Arizona, volunteers participate in areas such as teaching

parish ministry, alcohol abuse centers, and shelters for the needy.

Beyond this service to the poor, Holy Cross Associates devote themselves to a year of simple living. In each city, they pool all their earnings to rent a house and provide meals and transportation economically.

Each volunteer receives only \$60 a month for his own personal spending money, but the goal is to live without the luxuries of wealth or material goods, even travel. Volunteers have found that this kind of simple living and sharing within the community of the household help them to live and work on a more personal level with the poor.

### **Jesuit Volunteer Corps**

Jesuit Volunteer Corps workers spend a year of service in legal clinics, alcohol clinics, soup kitchens and many other areas of need. This program's emphasis is placed on work although participants do live in community. The Jesuit Volunteers live and work all over the country and join with other volunteers in their regions for retreats and evaluations of their work.

### **Channel Volunteer Program**

John Reid, a Notre Dame alumnus, heads the Channel Volunteer program. The program is based in Seattle, Washington with locations along the West Coast. Like the Jesuit program, volunteers work as teachers and assistants in legal clinics and alcohol clinics.

### **Public Interest Research Group**

Many graduates prefer a program that offers complete employment. The Public Interest Research Group pays graduates to research and lobby for special interests.

"Our experiences both in job and community, have forced us to question the structure of society from many perspectives," says a letter Roemer received recently from Tim Buckley, a 1986 Notre Dame

graduate. Buckley is spending this year in the Jesuit Volunteer Corp as a teacher in Portland, Oregon. "Beyond the socio-political issues we face, community living makes us examine ourselves and the ways we interact with each other."

One year of living, working and sharing talents and values puts a finishing touch on what graduates have been learning throughout their lives. This experience often provides the time needed to make a transition from student to full-time, working adult.

Seniors such as Nancy Camarote claim these programs really work to their advantage. Camarote has applied to become a Holy Cross Associate this year. She would like to volunteer as a teacher and hopes to receive a permanent position upon leaving the program. "(It's a) really good chance to grow and to see a different part of life by experiencing hardship," she says. "I've been fortunate and gained a lot and want to give some of what I've been given back to others."

Giving, sharing and growing are what these programs are about. Although work is often difficult participants appear to get out of each activity twice as much as they put in.

Roemer hopes that through these groups students will take advantage of the Christian values and commitments that began in their families and have been nurtured through Notre Dame.

"I was able to grow and to look beyond myself into the hearts of others," says Patty Cisle, a 1985 Notre Dame graduate seems to sum up everyone's feelings in her recent guest column in Viewpoint. "I was able to rebuild, to gain a strength and to better understand my Christian faith. I found out I have a long way to go but fortunately through my HCA experience, I learned to open myself up and leave room within for growth."

Saturday is the main trading day at Portbello Road, a ten minute walk from our residences. Most of the canopies are set up in front of the street's shops, with a few branching off on side streets. It is a movie-like scene with vendors crying out their wares and shoppers pausing to look at each booth. As one wanders down Portbello road, away from the central area, the quality of the good declines. Near the end of the street are racks and tables filled with second hand clothing.

Petticoat Lane Market is open only on Sundays and is probably London's most famous market. Similar in appearance to Portbello, the atmosphere of Petticoat Lane is much different. The vendors here are much more vocal and eager to attract customers.

Both markets offer an astounding variety; everything from toothpaste to fur coats, buttons to dishes, lipstick to curio cabinets. Most goods do not have marked prices. Upon inquiry of a price, and therefore interest in the merchandise, the vendors seem intent on talking customers into making a purchase. This leads to one of the most interesting aspects of marketing: bargaining.

Bargaining, too, can best be described through experience. It is, by nature, an uncomfortable idea for those of us who are not used to it. University Park Mall shopping habits do not prepare one for this foreign custom. The obvious problem is the lack of experience in knowing what to say and how to act. Afraid of offending the merchant, yet attempting to look at ease in this bargaining role, the question of price arises. What should I offer for this 20 pound sweater? It is also difficult to talk a vendor's price down when it is apparent that you are much better off than he.

Having only traveler's cheques with me, I went to a Bureau de Change at Petticoat Lane to cash them. I signed my cheques and handed them to the cashier. He was very friendly and asked what I was buying. I told him he replied "Bargain with them. You have cash now; you can talk the price down."

This confirmed things I had read about markets, yet contradicted my experience of the day before. I was interested in a Scottish Wool blanket at Portbello and tried to bargain with the man. He would take, no less than the price marked and seemed almost disgusted at my offer. He muttered that he had already sold a dozen at the marked price that day.

Another vendor elaborated on the fact that I was an American, therefore rich, and that he couldn't accept my bargaining offers. It was not use explaining to him that I was a student, therefore not rich, and I truly couldn't afford the price he was asking.

After many hours of shopping and countless attempts at bargaining, I was finally successful. Having found the object of my marketing pursuits, I offered the merchant five pounds less than the price he was asking. He shook his head and said out loud, "No, no," but then he pulled me very close. He mumbled something I couldn't exactly make out, but the gist of it was that he would accept my offer. He didn't want other customers nearby to know that he would accept less than the quoted price.

There is much more to the market experience: the people, the colors, the language. But these, too, are difficult to put on paper. The only way to understand a market is to experience it.



## Mock market nears the closing bell

By CAROLYN GILLESPIE  
Business writer

The Notre Dame Finance Club's Mock Stock Market contest is winding to a close after three months of trading.

On March 13, when the game officially ends, "the committee will liquidate the various investments that the students made with their initial Cash Management Account of \$100,000 of mock money to determine a winner," said Jim Vizzini, who heads the executive committee that runs the contest along with fellow senior finance major Erin Jilek.

The portfolio with the best after-tax return on their investments will win the first prize

of \$100. The second prize of \$50 and a \$25 third prize will also be awarded. No specific leaders of the game can be determined until the game is officially over and the portfolios are liquidated.

"There are approximately 75 students participating in the game," according to Vizzini.

The software package that was donated by a well-known brokerage firm and being used for the first time "has helped considerably in maintaining the smooth running of the game as well as saved the committee time in comparison to previous years," said Vizzini.

Last year's winner, Tom Meagher, said he qualified for the \$100 prize by earning a

return of 55 percent on his investment. Last year's contest gave players \$10,000 to start with and only one week to play the game. Players could trade as often as they wished at a table manned by the Finance Club during trading hours. Results were based on the actual performance of corresponding stocks in the real stock exchange.

Vizzini said this year's game "provided a great opportunity to learn about various types of investments as well as gain hands-on experience and a knowledge of how the stock market works at no risk to the student," said Vizzini.

The game, which began Nov. 17, was open to all Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students.

**March of Dimes**  
Preventing Birth Defects

## Brazil squeezes Florida OJ market

This drink almost stole the show in "Trading Places," but the campus dining halls still refuse to serve it for lunch and dinner. Orange juice must be too expensive for them to pay heed to Anita Bryant's slogans.

**Alex VonderHaar**

Business Bits



Despite this popularity, the market for orange juice concentrate has become saturated from oversupply. Students who have read about the four freezes in Florida over the past six years are probably wondering how this could have happened. Apparently, orange juice isn't just from Florida anymore.

The extra production has come from Brazil, and one entrepreneur stood out from the pack, according to The Wall Street Journal. Back in December of 1962, the Sunshine State lost millions of orange trees in a bitter frost. Jose Cutrale, Jr., then a struggling orange salesman in Sao Paulo, noticed an opportunity to supply the lost juice.

His company, Sucucitraco Cutrale, now owns 6.7 million orange trees. Cutrale's formula for success is "never take a holiday. Work for quality, quantity and competitive price."

While Florida farmers resent his competition, other Americans have been happy to help the Brazilian. Coca-Cola helped launch Cutrale's business, and now Coke buys all its Brazilian juice from him. American bankers, concerned about the nation's ability to repay its debt, love the boost that the crop gives to Brazil's export earnings.

Brazil is now the world leader in the production of oranges. In 1986, the tropical na-

tion made over 200 million 90-pound boxes, twice the output of Florida. Brazil trailed their American counterparts as recently as 1981.

Cutrale's product shows up in cartons of Minute Maid orange juice. This arrangement is great for Coke because of the fickleness of the Florida crop. Sam Ayoub, a former Coke finance director, maintains that "Coke will never let him down because he has never failed to produce the goods."

Since Minute Maid controls over a fifth of the \$3.3 million U.S. market, most juice drinkers here can thank Cutrale for satisfying at least some of their thirst.

This great production, however, has had its drawbacks. Because the demand grew so rapidly over the last 20 years, farmers throughout the world planted more trees than today's slowly growing market can use. Even Jose Cutrale is feeling the squeeze from increased competition.

But like any great businessman, he has exploited the tools at his disposal. He has been using government subsidies, cheap labor, and concessions from his suppliers to further his domination.

For example, in addition to growing his own, Cutrale buys oranges from small farmers. The price he pays per box (90 pounds) has fallen to \$1, down from \$3.50 two years ago.

American consumers have yet not reaped the full benefit of lower prices. Aldi's and Kroger's still charge 99 cents for half gallons of generic orange juice while the Huddle commands almost two bucks for the real Minute Maid.

Wherever you buy your citrus, remember that much of it is coming from Brazil. Despite the glut, Cutrale remains confident: "I'm happy because I have more orange trees than anyone else in the world."

## ND AVE APTS. Early Bird Special

Now renting for Fall  
2 Bedrooms completely  
furnished

Sign up before break and  
receive a 10% discount

Call 234-6647

Protected by Pinkerton Security  
Agency

The Observer is accepting applications for  
the following paid positions:

**1987-88**  
**Managing Editor**  
and  
**Business Manager**

A resume and a one-page personal  
statement is due to Kevin Becker by  
5 PM, Tuesday, February 24.

**The Observer**

3rd Floor  
LaFortune Student Center  
239-5303

THE THOMAS J.

**WHITE CENTER**  
**FOR LAW AND**  
**GOVERNMENT**

Notre Dame Law School

presents a lecture by

**William B. Ball, Esq.**  
**Ball & Skelly**  
**Harrisburg, PA**

on

**Religious Liberty**  
**in the Courtroom**

**Wednesday, Feb. 25 noon**

**Room 121 Law School**

## ✠ VOCATION RETREAT ✠

**PURPOSE** ~ to help you consider religious life  
as a sister, priest, or brother in the  
Congregation of Holy Cross

**DATES** ~ Friday, March 27, 7pm ~ Saturday, March 28, 5pm

**PLACE** ~ Mary's Solitude Prayer Center, St. Mary's

**REGISTER** ~ by calling the Vocation Office, 239-6385



# Sports Briefs

**Dick Houser**, although he had stoically maintained the helm of the Kansas City Royals after surgery for a malignant brain tumor, decided Monday he just wasn't up to the task after going through the first day of spring drills and resigned. -Associated Press

**DePaul** held its No. 4 ranking in this week's AP Top 20. UNLV remained in front, while North Carolina, 25-2, moved ahead of Indiana, 23-2, into second place this week. -Associated Press

**Jackie Joyner-Kersey**, who set world records twice in the seven-event heptathlon last year, was named the 1986 winner of the Sullivan Award as the nation's top amateur athlete Monday night. -Associated Press

**Todd Mitchell** scored 19 points and Troy Lewis added 18, including the go-ahead basket in overtime, as sixth-ranked Purdue nipped Illinois 76-75 in Big Ten basketball Monday night. -Associated Press

**The ND women's track club** hosts the Notre Dame Invitational Saturday, Feb. 28. Anyone interested in volunteering for the meet is asked to contact Dan Ryan at 287-6616 or 239-6989. There will be a meeting for the volunteers Thursday at the women's cross country office (room 127) on the second floor of the ACC. -The Observer

**SMC intramural basketball** begins the first week of March. Entry forms are available at Angela Athletic Facility and are due no later than tomorrow. There is a \$10 fee per team. -The Observer

**The OC hockey team** will practice tonight at 7:15 and tomorrow at 5:45 p.m. at Howard Park. -The Observer

**Sports Briefs** are accepted Sunday through Friday in The Observer offices on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center before 3 p.m. on the day prior to publication. - The Observer

## NVA calendar

Special to The Observer

Non-Varsity Athletics has announced deadlines for some upcoming events on its agenda.

Tomorrow is the deadline for:

**Swimming Relays:** Hall representation, team meet, men's and women's divisions.

**Water Volleyball:** Open tournament, double-elimination.

**Lacrosse:** Interhall event, proof of insurance required, 15 to 25-man rosters.

Students are also reminded of the Stretchercise program, which is already in progress on Tuesday and Thursday, beginning at 5:20 p.m.

Registration and/or further information on these activities and others may be obtained by contacting the NVA at 239-6100 or by stopping by the offices in the ACC.

# Classifieds

## NOTICES

TYPING AVAILABLE  
287-4082

PREGNANT? Happy, loving, financially secure couple eager to adopt infant. Confidential, legal. Expenses pd. Call Meg collect 513-271-7526.

Typing  
Free Pickup and Delivery  
277-7406

EXPERT TYPING SERVICE. CALL  
MRS. COKER, 233-7009.

DOES your club need a T-shirt design? How about T-shirts or other imprinted sportswear?? Reasonable prices. Call John at 1622.

## LOST/FOUND

LOST: GUMBY KEY CHAIN WITH 5 KEYS CALL 1670

found: gold Benrus quartz watch contact lost and found La Fortune

LOST: LADIES GOLD WATCH WITH CIRCULAR FACE, SOMEWHERE BETWEEN GALVIN AND WALSH AROUND LUNCHTIME TUES(17th). IT WAS A X-MAS GIFT IF FOUND, PLEASE CALL 2648.

MISSING: Were you at LNO last Friday, did you pick up a blue ND sweatshirt w/ soccer ball and a St. Zahn inscription on it, if so call Mike at 4335 or return to 159 Zahn

LOST: One room key to Alumni at Junior Formal. If found, please call Paul at 1209. Thanks.

LOST: Grey Britches Backpack, Spanish books inside, from the Huddle Wed. night 2-18 Please call Maura 53727

LOST: Green suede jacket at Bridget's on Thurs. 2/19. Please, I need the keys desperately! Call 284-5010 if found all next week

lost: EEL SKIN WALLET; single-fold, brown! It's the wallet that I am really concerned about. What was in it can be replaced. Possibly lost in engineering auditorium, or south dining hall on Saturday after 8:00 p.m.. Please contact John Eustermann at 283-1066!!

FOUND: one German car key on sidewalk to d-2 parking lot on Sat. night identify the make and you can have it back. 1672

Found: ONE STUPID LOOKING DOLL WITH A FUNNY SAILOR SUIT. 4041

I lost a gold Cross on the second floor of library on Sunday 2/22 Please call 289-8472 if you found it. Thank You.

Lost: 2 rings, SMC Class ring and Ruby ring and one Seiko watch, lady's two tone. Lost in the ACC field house on 2/22. Extreme sentimental value. If found please call Dena at 284-5209. REWARD

## FOR RENT

4BR AVAILABLE NEXT FALL SEMI-FURNISHED \$440.00/mo. SAFE, CONVENIENT LOCATION, CALL GEOFF, 288-7276.

## WANTED

OVERSEAS JOBS... Summer, yr. round. Europe, S. Amer., Australia, Asia. ALL fields. \$900-2000 mo. Sightseeing. Free info. Write IJC, PO BX 52-IN4 Corona Del Mar, CA 92625

NEED TO BUY  
MACINTOSH COMPUTER, PRINTER & SOFTWARE. CALL RON AT 233-7722 OR 239-4478.

I need a ride to MILWAUKEE for the NOTRE DAME MARQUETTE game!!!! Please help me and call Ann-Marie at 4015.

HELP! WE NEED A RIDE OR RIDERS TO ST. LOUIS. LEAVING FRIDAY 2/27 AND RETURNING SUNDAY 3/1. PLEASE CALL DEBBIE AT x4304 OR CHRIS AT x3789.

Earn \$2000-4000. Gain valuable business experience. Be the ND Sales & Marketing Director for Campus Connection, our nationally expanding innovative advertising guide. Currently at 42 universities we'll provide complete training, materials, and support. Call Chris Kelsey, Manager, at (805) 564-1260 for complete information. Ideal for ambitious, personable freshman-junior. Start in Mar-Apr.

SUMMER JOBS  
ALL LAND AND WATER SPORTS  
PRESTIGE CAMPS ADIRONDACK MOUNTAINS  
CALL JERRY COLLECT AM 914 381-4224

Riders Needed to South Padre Isl. for Spring Break. Call Rob at 1778

RIDE NEEDED TO PURDUE WEEKEND OF FEB. 27-29 - WILL SHARE \$\$\$ - CALL GRETCHEN AT 2681.

HELP-Need Ride To Indy On 2/27 Kevin 52035

NEED RIDE EAST: To Clev. But (I-80) this weekend, 2/27-3/1. Will share \$\$ Call Brad 4076.

NEED RIDE TO SYRACUSE AREA FOR SB PAUL 2364

Need ride to MPLS for spring break. Call Mark at 3639 or 239-7471 between 8-9 p.m. Will share expenses.

PLEASE TAKE ME TO PITTSBURGH FRI. 2/27 AFTER 12:00. CALL MARITA AT 1274.

HELP! NEED RIDE TO LAUDERDALEW. PALM AREA 3/3. CALL SUE 284-5315.

## FOR SALE

Is It True You Can Buy Jeeps for \$44 through the U.S. government? Get the facts today! Call 1-312-742-1142 Ext. 7318

ONE ROUND-TRIP PLANE TICKET FROM OHARE TO SAN FRANCISCO OVER SPRING BREAK, \$99. INTERESTED? CALL AMY, X2875.

Comfortable ranch for sale by owner. One Mile north of ND library. 3 bedrooms, 2 baths-low taxes. \$68,900. Call 277-1907

## TICKETS

NEED 2 GA's FOR DEPAUL GAME. CALL 4334.

NEED 1 DEPAUL STUDENT OR G.A. TICKET CALL MIKE 2180

Attention May Grad!! I am willing to exchange hotel rooms for graduation tickets. Seats must be in the dome. Call Robert 1546

J.C. needs 2 GA's and 3 Student tickets for DePaul. Please call him at 2456.

NEED 3 STUD-TICKETS FOR DEPAUL GAME. CALL 232-6917

WILL PAY CASH  
FOR DEPAUL GA TIX'S.  
CALL KEVIN  
277-3788

Gusck needs 2 GA's for DePaul at 2456.

NEED 1 GA for Brooklyn game. Call Mike 1142

## PERSONALS

OUR HOUSE: COLD BEER & LIQUOR, CARRY OUT TO 3 A.M. U.S. 31 N., ONE BLOCK SOUTH OF HOLIDAY INN.

THE YELLOW SUBMARINE  
We deliver til midnight daily  
Buy 2 sandwiches, try a snack sub free til March 1.  
272-4453

NEED MONEY FOR SPRING BREAK? Sell your textbooks at PANDORA'S BOOKS' NEW location: 808 Howard St. just off of N.D. Ave. ph. 233-2342

What would SPRING BREAK be like without your  
RAY BANS RAY BANS RAY BANS  
RAY BANS RAY BANS You know you want them. You know you need them. WELL COME AND GET THEM! CALL TIM AT 1801, RM. 324 DILLON! "THE BEST DAMN DEAL IN TOWN"

1ST SOURCE BANK  
Buy or lease a car. 236-2200. Financing available for all US states.

WOMEN'S CARE CENTER  
PHONE-A-TION#4  
WHEN - FEB 18-19, 23-26; 6:30-9:30PM  
WHERE - 2nd FLOOR ND ADMIN BLD  
WHY - THE WOMEN'S CARE CENTER IS A PREGNANCY HELP CENTER THAT RUNS ON VOLUNTEERS AND DONATIONS. WE NEED TO RAISE \$25,000 - \$30,000.  
WE NEED STUDENT HELP IN CALLING POTENTIAL DONORS  
CONTACT YOUR ND-SMC RIGHT TO LIFE DORM REP FOR MORE INFORMATION  
OR CALL KRIS ND-2550 OR THERESA SMC-4096

Babble, babble, uh, let's see... rewind, oh yeah. Just wanted to tell you in print how much you mean to me. I just want to be as good a friend to you as you are to me. If I could think of another verse that rhymed with "me," I could have a song here. -Spaz

Need a ride to Cleveland. Any weekend. Call Miriam at 283-2687.

THANK YOU ST. JUDE.

Are you singing the blues? Learn effective ways to cope with depression TODAY 6:30-7:30 Annapolis Room, LaFortune Student Center

HEADED TO S.E. FLORIDA? Need ride for 2, will share expenses. Call Frank 1208

HELPI! Desperately need ride to Purdue this wknd(20-22) and next wknd(27-29). Will share expenses. Call Dan at 1462

ALL DRUIDS MUST DIE... ALL DRUIDS MUST DIE... ALL DRUIDS MUST DIE...

"...I'm such a little kid..." "My, but we learn so slow..."

Spring Break Travel to New York? \*\* Buy Now & Save \*\*  
\*\* \$90 RT Tix to Newark \*\*  
\*\* Leave 3/12, Return 3/21 \*\*  
\*\* Call X3586 NOW \*\*

Thank you St. Jude for your help-  
Thank you St. Jude for your help-  
Thank you St. Jude for your help-

SENIOR VIDEO \* SENIOR VIDEO \*  
SENIOR VIDEO \* SENIOR VIDEO \*  
SENIORS \* Last chance - deadline to buy the senior class video is Friday, March 6. Make checks payable to SPECIAL MOMENTS COLLECTION for \$47.50. Send to 735 LaMans Hall, SMC. Delivery is graduation weekend.

ATTENTION R.O.T.C.  
REGULATION CUTS - \$4.50  
ALWAYS PERFECT  
VITO'S BARBERSHOP  
1523 LINCOLNWAY WEST  
SOUTH BEND - 233-4767

Construction, Drivers, Welders, Machinists. Will train some positions. (Up to \$6000/month). TransContinental Job Search (303) 452-2258 fee.

"I WAS HERE FOR TED'S LAST YEAR" t-shirts  
\$6 delivered! Call 4127 or 1028

STUDENT OPENING \*\*\*  
American Impressionists  
Snite Museum of Art  
Wednesday, February 25  
7-9, lecture/refreshments  
STUDENT OPENING \*\*\*

STUDENT OPENING \*\*\*  
American Impressionists  
Snite Museum of Art  
Wednesday, February 25  
7-9, lecture/refreshments  
STUDENT OPENING \*\*\*

IS IT LOVE? or just sex? Don't tell the IRS!!

LOVE LOVE LOVE LOVE LOVE SEX  
SEX SEX SEX SEX SEX LOVE SEX  
LOVE SEX LOVE SEX AND THE IRS!  
THIS SPRING'S HOTTEST PRODUCTION FROM THE ST. ED'S HALL PLAYERS.

Kathy Burns- GOD NEVER DOES STOP MAKING RAINBOWS! Anything you need, you got it. I'm behind you all the way! CHEER UP MY DEAR! Your friend, Carolyn ("the tall one")

HEY, MIRIAM HILL  
Have a great day!

GOOD DAY MERRY SUNSHINE! J- you're the best! Love, Crazy

NEED RIDE TO CLEVELAND WEEKEND OF FEB. 27-29. CALL MIRIAM AT 2687.

Chris McCarthy & John Haley: Happy belated 19th. May the force be with you...

"CRAZY" PAT MCMANUS  
Happy 21st!!!!  
ENJOY!! (and remember?)  
Love, the girls in 309 Farley

LAURINE  
Missed our Sunday phone call  
-JR

thank you St. Theresa for FAVORS granted. MMM

KAPLAN JUNE LSAT PREP CLASS STARTING NOW! CALL 272-4135.

JUGGLER  
Wants to publish your fiction, poems, plays art works, and photos. Bring to 309 O'Shag. Deadline: Fri, Feb. 27

(Here's your personal!)  
HAPPY BIRTHDAY!  
MIKE ARNOLD AND ERIC TIMPERMAN

HAPPY BIRTHDAY!  
20 SHOTS!!!!  
(Maybe we'll share.)

TIP & ARNIE  
HAPPY 20TH B-DAY  
Love & kisses,

Hey Sweetness, What's up? Nothing now or before, but watch out, we don't want that portable heater overheating! By the way, can I have some cheese please?

KEN & KENT  
YOU JAMMED AND KEPT US ROCKING  
ALL WEEKEND ON THE NIGHTFLIGHT  
GREAT JOB!!  
DO IT AGAIN SOON

HELP! I NEED A RIDE TO THE PITTSBURGH/LATROBE AREA FOR THIS WEEKEND (FEB. 27) I CAN LEAVE AT 10 AM FRIDAY. CALL MAUREEN AT 284-5230

Mom & Dad:  
Thanks for a great JPW

Jim

JENI NAUGHTON Hey, datel Thanks for the fun time Sat. nite. If you ever want to talk About Last Night, you know where to reach me. (Ooooh! What will people think???) -Mark

ATTENTION SENIORS... NOT READY TO GET ENGAGED? UNPREPARED TO SPEND \$500 IN THE WINDY CITY THE WEEKEND AFTER PARTYING IT UP ALL SPRING BREAK? WE OFFER YOU AN ALTERNATIVE - THE SOUTH BEND FORMAL FOR A MERE \$20 COUPLE. YOU CAN ENJOY FOOD, DECORATIONS, PREMIUM BEER (HEINEKEN AND LOWENBRAU ON TAP), AND MUSIC BY THE ONLY DJ'S THAT MATTER, JUST 15 MINUTES FROM CAMPUS. IT'S HAPPENING MARCH 28, LIMIT 100 COUPLES, FIRST COME, FIRST SERVE. TIX ON SALE FEB 25 AND 26, 3-5 P.M., IN LA FORTUNE. FOR MORE INFO CALL TITO 277-0873 OR PAT 277-3687. MUST BE 21 BY 3-28.

CONGRATS JULIE! I'm proud of you! Love, Gery

" I GUESS HE JUST DOESN'T DIG CHICKS OR SOMETHING." HAPPY B-DAY CULLS!

Mo Shea: Sorry, I'll be in Chicago tonight. I'll meet you same place and same time on Wednesday WAITING WITH ANTICIPATION...South Dining Hall Admirer

Elizabeth: Thanks for a wonderful JPW - Gary, Amy, Carol, Kitty, Mel, Kerri, thanks for being so nice, too! Love, J. (Mom) E.

IT'S NOT TOO LATE TO ENROLL FOR KAPLAN MCAT PREP CLASS. CALL 272-4135.

Please attend Professor Brooks' talk and discussion on "Mystical Experience in Judaism" on Wednesday, February 25 at 10:00 P.M. in 341 O'Shaughnessy. This is for theology majors and all other interested persons.

to that tall blond lifeguard at the pool: Gosh, you're gorgeous. Have you ever thought about writing your memoirs?

RIDE NEEDED TO CHICAGO, O'HARE, or NW SUBS ON FRI FEB 27. Will share expenses. Call Lawrence at 3257.

Rick, I miss you already. Can we meet again, maybe someplace warmer? Amazingly, Lisa

THE COUNTRY HARVESTER  
Offering you a wide selection of unique snack items and an assortment of gifts and handmade treasures. Open Mon-Sat, Located in the basement of LaFortune

HELP!! I NEED A RIDE TO SOUTH CAROLINA. PREFERABLY HILTON HEAD, FOR SPRING BREAK. CALL DAN 51177.

TOASTMASTERS  
WILL MEET AT 6pm - NOT 7pm - WEDNESDAY IN RM 223 HAYES HEALY.

Smurf,  
I know who you are and you know who I am but does Papa Smurf know who he is? Who's Pebbles and Blues? Smurfette

Ride needed for two to Cleveland on 2/27. PLEASE call Michelle at 284-5076 after 6 p.m.

Thanks for the Rat Joe. Love Z

Ride needed to Milwaukee leave 2/26 return 3/1. Call 284-5105 or 239- 5370.

Ride needed to Purdue any weekend. Call Heidi at 284-4319.

Like new Smith Corona Electric Typewriter: foreign characters/accents. Only \$60. Call Prof. Meyerhofer at 284-5399 days or 289-1426 eve.

MARDI GRAS BALL  
Friday, 27 February 1987  
Theodore's 7:00 PM to 2:00 AM -featuring Johnny Knorr and his Orchestra (a 13-piece swing band) until 10:00 PM Costume or formal attire requested \$3 admission-includes mask Sponsored by the Notre Dame Chapel Choir, the Notre Dame Choral, and the SAB

FREE DANCING LESSONS  
in preparation for the Mardi Gras Ball 4:00 pm to 5:00 pm at Theodore's Monday, Feb. 23 thru Thursday, Feb. 26 Sponsored by the NDSMC Ballroom Dance Club



# Ski teams take sixth in Midwest Regionals

Ending its season at the Midwest Regionals near Duluth, Minn., last weekend, the men's and women's Ski Teams both placed sixth in their respective brackets.

Pat Eilers was the top finisher for the men's team, placing among the top fifteen in the giant slalom. Eric Kowalski, Joe Bride and Jeff Parker also turned in solid performances for the Irish.

The Skendzel sisters, Kathy and Mary Beth, who had led the women's team for most of the season, continued to do the same thing at the regionals. Kathy Skendzel placed fourth in the giant slalom and seventh in the slalom, while Mary Beth Skendzel finished fifteenth in the giant slalom. Jane Heisel was another key contributor for the women's team.

Neither team was able to qualify for nationals, as only the top three teams were able to advance. The men's team reached the regionals by placing third at the qualifiers, while the women's team received an at-large bid to the regionals.

"I thought we skied pretty strongly. There were about fourteen or fifteen tough teams out there," said Kathy Skendzel. "We didn't qualify for nationals, but we did very well overall."

In last Friday's Indiana Intercollegiate at Indiana University, sophomore Theresa Rice of the Women's Track Club finished fourth in the 1000-yard run with a time of 2:41.

Two of the runners ahead of Rice had NCAA-qualifying times, and Rice's time was about eight seconds off the NCAA pace.

## Steve Megargee

Club Corner



"She was the first underclassman to finish. It was outstanding," said Head Coach Dan Ryan. "She's beginning to blossom as one of the top middle distance runners in Indiana. She's capable of winning anything between 800 and 1500."

Notre Dame's will host the Notre Dame Invitational in the ACC North Dome this Saturday at 3 p.m. The meet will include teams from Marquette, DePaul, Detroit, and Notre Dame.

"We should do fairly well. Both DePaul and Mar-

quette are very, very strong, and they'll be the favorites. It should be a very good meet," said Ryan. "We have some individuals who will do well. Theresa Rice should be in the hunt to win the 800, and Darlene Martin should do well in the sprinting events and shot put. We should do well in the shot put in general."

The Men's Volleyball Club was brought back down to earth last Monday. Ball State, a varsity team ranked eighth in the nation, swept the Irish in three games.

Notre Dame bounced back the next night to defeat Calvin College in four games, raising its record to 12-2.

"The Ball State match was just ridiculous," said Club Secretary Steve Kranz. "They were a real strong team, and we just didn't show up. We couldn't do the basics right, and we got into all kinds of trouble."

"We were ready to beat up on somebody, and we came back and played well (against Calvin). We jumped out to a big lead in the first game, and slacked off and lost it. Then we kind of took them apart in the next three games."

Making a swing through Ohio this week, the Irish play at Ohio State on Thursday, at Ohio State-Marion on Friday, and at Miami (Ohio) on Saturday.

## ND tennis drops two over weekend

By SHEILA HOROX  
Sports Writer

Until a youthful Irish women's tennis squad gains experience, it will have to take its bumps and bruises along the way as they did against Wisconsin and Western Michigan this weekend.

Wisconsin, a team ranked in the nation's Top 30, swept the Irish, 9-0, on Friday. Head Coach Michele Gelfman was not disappointed, however, in the team's performance.

"Our kids played their hearts out this weekend," said Gelfman. "Wisconsin had an extremely tough line-up, and we simply got beat by a better team."

In the Western Michigan match, the score was tied at the end of the singles competition, 3-3, but the Irish doubles teams dropped the remaining matches, resulting in a 6-3 loss.

Alice Lohrer, Natalie Illig, and Julie Sullivan registered the Irish singles victories. Lohrer and Illig both pulled out close three-set matches, Lohrer by defeating Mindy Severt 6-4, 3-6, 6-4, and Illig by defeating Sonya Garshrek, 3-6, 6-4, 6-1. Sullivan then took care of Karen Goldstein, 7-5, 6-3.

In the three Irish singles losses, Stephanie Tolstedt came up short against Marla Whitfield, 7-5, 6-0, Tammy Schmidt lost a tough three-setter to Jan Weigard, 6-7 (2-7 tie-breaker), 6-3, 6-4, and Resa Kelly fell 6-1, 6-4 to Sheri Birndorf.

Notre Dame was without the services of number-one singles and doubles player Michelle Dasso, and according to Gelfman, her absence put the Irish at a disadvantage.

"Michelle's not being there really hurt us, especially against Western Michigan," said Gelfman. "With her I felt we could have won one or two more singles matches and it would have definitely affected our doubles teams."

Gelfman has yet to play a match with her full starting line-up in tact.

## FT. LAUDERDALE VICE

### WHEN YOU NEED IT BAD

### WE DELIVER:

- 🦋 Oceanfront accommodations for 8 beautiful days and 7 wild nights, providing air conditioning, color TV, telephone, swimming pool and sun deck. *All of our hotels are located directly on the beach.*
- 🦋 Optional kitchenettes available (first come, first serve basis).
- 🦋 Free pool deck parties.
- 🦋 Food, merchandise and service discounts provided by local merchants to Inter-Campus Programs trip participants.
- 🦋 Computerized central reservation system to insure accuracy and organization.
- 🦋 Full time staff on location to serve your needs during your stay.

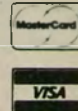
\$ 169	+	\$ 89	=	<b>COMPLETE PACKAGE</b>
ROOM PACKAGE (4 Per Room) (INCLUDES ALL OF THE ABOVE)		ROAD TRIP OPTION (DETAILS BELOW)		*ALL TAXES, TIPS AND SERVICE CHARGES INCLUDED

**ROAD TRIP:** We will provide round trip motor coach transportation departing from your campus and travelling straight through to your hotel in Fort Lauderdale. All buses have reclining seats and air conditioning, and wash room facilities for a comfortable ride.

**OUR HOTELS ARE LOCATED DIRECTLY ON THE FT. LAUDERDALE STRIP**

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION AND SIGN-UP:

**Sharon 283-1669  
Michelle 283-2939  
& Anne**



"RIDE THE NEW WAVE"

INTER-CAMPUS PROGRAMS



# Gavin sets records, but frustrations mount over '87 season



Guard Mary Gavin  
The Observer / File Photo

By MIKE SZYMANSKI  
Sports Writer

To have an outstanding individual season despite a disappointing team record can cause the frustrations to mount, and they have for Notre Dame women's basketball point guard Mary Gavin.

Gavin, a 5-6 junior from Wildwood N.J., owns the Notre Dame career assist record at 477 and is 20 steals from the Notre Dame career theft record at 168. With an average of 7.3 assists and 2.3 steals a game, she also averages 7.4 points a game, including a recent six-game stretch in which she has averaged 11.4 points. In addition, she leads the team in minutes played at 35 minutes per game.

Despite her efforts, Notre Dame stands at 8-15, weathering a tough schedule, three team defections, injuries and inexperience. For a winner such as Gavin, the situation is unsettling.

"I am still very bitter about the season because I'm sure all the girls went into it setting our goals really high," says Gavin, "and we had to lower them a lot more than I ever thought we would have. And no matter how good people think I might be playing, it doesn't matter much when you are 8-15."

Though she downplays her individual accomplishments at this time, other observers, such as Notre Dame head coach Mary DiStanislao realize her

value to the team.

"She is the most aggressive and mentally tough player here," says DiStanislao. "She has turned this into an asset."

When team captain Lavetta Willis left, Gavin was thrust into a leadership position that she had not anticipated. It took a while for her to adjust.

"(Willis' departure) put me into the position to go out there everyday and be someone people can look up to," says Gavin. "And at first I was not ready for that because she was always there and she was the leader. When things got tough we went to Lavetta."

"I think I get better at motivation every game. At the beginning, the way I went about it was I would yell at them instead of another approach. It works for people to scream at me, but the team is so different that you have to take a different approach to each one of them."

"Heidi (Bunek) needs a pat on the back and maybe you can yell at Diondra. A big part of being a leader is to know how to treat different people."

Gavin does not consciously concentrate on team leadership.

"It's got to come naturally because you cannot suddenly say 'I will be a leader' and be effective."

"When I really don't feel like practicing, I look at myself and I think if I am just going to go out there and be lazy, then what impression will I give to

the freshmen and sophmores. My responsibility is to play hard so that they will play hard."

"And I think that the biggest help is Coach has confidence in my ability to lead the other players. It has given me a lot of confidence to know that she's behind me, in my corner."

The career records do not mean much to Gavin, whose love of the game, unselfishness and competitive will to win are apparent.

"It shows that I would rather pass than shoot the ball," she says. "To me, a good pass is just as good as two points. Actually, I would rather have a nice pass than a jump shot."

"I think the way the offense is set up is to have me pass the ball. That's probably why I was recruited, so that's the way (DiStanislao) set it up. In previous years with Trena Keys, it was my job just to get her the ball."

"I know that I should shoot the ball more, but being here the first two years and being told to pass, pass, pass, and coming in my third year and being told to shoot was an adjustment that I haven't made that well yet. But I have put it up more this year."

Aside from her offensive skills, Gavin is extremely quick and tenacious on defense according to DiStanislao.

"I never really thought I had as many steals as I do," says Gavin. "I have to give credit to Diondra because I know if I go out on a limb and miss the steal, she is always going to be there to back me up. It is important to know in the back of my head that I can go out and take chances to get the ball."

"I try to cut off passing lanes. I am not a quick person, but I have quick hands."

At the beginning of the season, Gavin looked forward to the challenge of playing Rutgers and other Top 10 teams in the nation. But as the season wore on, so did the excitement of a difficult schedule. "I guess you have to play Top 20 teams to be recognized as a good team when you are supposed to have a good year," she says, "but that can be tough. It could have really been a different story."

"The freshmen have gotten so much experience that next year they will be better prepared for situations. With three seniors on the team, we will have a lot of experience."

"We have to gain confidence in each other, which we are starting to do now. That matters a lot. First, it has to start with yourself, you have to have confidence in yourself."

Off the court, the sacrifices of a Division I player are demanding but well worth it all to Gavin.

"It definitely cuts down on my social life because the season starts in September and ends in March. It's hard to go out and get ripped every

weekend when you know that you have to get up Sunday morning and go to practice, and I mean practice hard."

"Academically, it hurts when you are travelling. It is difficult to get anything done on the road, reading on a bus gives me a headache."

"It (basketball) is definitely worth it. It is something I would never give up. It's the feeling."

## AN TOSTAL LOGO CONTEST

Designs needed for T-shirt  
and booklet cover.  
A \$25 prize goes to the  
chosen design!

Submit designs to the An Tostal office  
at the Student Activities Board,  
2nd floor LaFortune, by March 6, 1987

## Senior Formal Tuxedo Special

Classic Black Tuxedo

Regularly \$44<sup>00</sup>

**36<sup>00</sup>**

All Other  
Tuxedos, Tails  
& Designer Tuxes

Regularly \$49<sup>50</sup> - 57<sup>50</sup>

**40<sup>00</sup>-46<sup>00</sup>**

Measurements and style  
selection at LaFortune Student  
Center February 24th and 25th,  
6:00 to 9:00 P.M.

Prices honored on orders  
taken at either Gilbert's  
Store through March 24th.



One man tells another, it's

# **gilbert's**

123 W. Washington/Mon.-Fri. 9-5:30/Sat. 9-5  
University Park/Mon. Sat. 10-9/Sun. 12-5

## Happy 21st to "Crazy Pat" Hope your Birthday is Great!

Love,  
Mom, Dad,  
Mick and Dave

February 24



Now — enjoy a job for MBA's  
while studying to be one!  
**IIT's MBA with a  
Management Internship**

This full-time, five-semester, day program includes one semester in which qualified students are placed in a paid position with a cooperating Chicago corporation. Through internship you can gain valuable management experience and have the opportunity to advance to full-time employment with your internship company while earning a portion of your expenses.

Your degree will be from IIT, the university uniquely able to equip you for career advancement in the age of technology.

This program is open to individuals with an undergraduate degree in any field.

### INQUIRE NOW!

Ted Heagstedt  
Director of Full-Time MBA Programs  
ILLINOIS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY  
School of Business Administration  
10 West 31 Street  
Chicago, Illinois 60616  
**312/567-5140**





## Stanford-Manor game highlights IH playoffs

By BRIAN O'GARA  
Sports Writer

It's crunch-time in the men's interhall basketball world as the playoffs get into full swing this week. Several key games are slated for tonight in both the A and B leagues.

In the A-league, top-ranked Stanford and No. 2 Morrissey will clash at 8 p.m. (ACC Gym 2). The winner of this game clinches a spot in the A-league championship, which will be played at 6 p.m. on Thursday, March 3 in the ACC Pit. The loser enters the losers' bracket of the double-elimination tournament.

Stanford (7-0, Big Sky Division Champs) and Morrissey (6-0, ACC Division Champs) drew first-round byes last week, while defending champion Sorin (6-0, Big Ten Champs) defeated Dillon (4-2), 47-45, and Holy Cross (5-1) nipped St. Ed's (5-2), 45-43.

On Sunday, Stanford downed Holy Cross, 63-55, and Morrissey held on for a 41-35 victory over Sorin, setting up tonight's matchup.

"This game will not be any different from any other game this season," said Morrissey coach Pete Kolettis. "Defense and rebounding are the things we do best and that's how we've won. And we can use ten people. I don't know if the other teams are as deep."

In the losers' bracket, Dillon handed St. Ed's an early exit, 61-56, while Sorin and Holy Cross square off tonight at 7 (ACC, ct. 2) for the right to play Dillon on Thursday. The winner of Thursday's contest will battle the Morrissey-Stanford loser next Tuesday. The winner of that game will meet the Morrissey-Stanford winner for the A-league championship.

In the winners' bracket of the B-league, only one game is scheduled tonight. Keenan (5-1) will face the winner of last night's Grace-Dillon contest, with the winner advancing to a matchup with undefeated Sorin

(6-0, Major Independents Champs).

Sorin is 2-0 in the B-league playoffs, defeating Howard (4-2), 53-47, last week, and tripping Off Campus (5-1), 46-32, on Sunday.

In other B-league action last week, Off Campus ripped Stanford (5-1), 72-47, Keenan trounced previously-unbeaten Cavanaugh (6-0, ECAC Champs), 62-40, and Grace (4-2) edged into the final playoff spot by downing the Off Campus Hoobers (3-3), 50-42.

"There are a lot of good teams out there this year," said Dillon B coach Charlie Elliott. "We've had some close games. I think we can play with anyone if we can continue to control the boards and our outside shooting (led by Mike and Bobby Raster) remains consistent."

In the B-league losers' bracket, Howard and Stanford meet tonight, as will Cavanaugh and the Grace-Dillon loser.

## Handicapped wrestlers fall to IU, 41-9

By STEVE  
MEGARGEE  
Sports Writer

Before Sunday's dual meet with Indiana started, it was announced that Irish coach Fran McCann was being inducted into the Indiana High School Wrestling Coaches Association Hall of Fame. It was about the only good news the Notre Dame wrestling team received all afternoon.

Indiana took advantage of three Notre Dame forfeits, two pins, one superior decision, and a major decision to coast past the Irish, 41-9. The loss in Notre Dame's last home meet of the season dropped the team's dual meet record to 1-11.

"We could have won more matches than we did, but we're not upset with the desire our guys have," said Assistant Coach Ricky Stewart. "It's kind of dis-

couraging when you get out-manned."

Senior Dave Helmer, in his last home match for the Irish, won on a major decision, and 134-pound sophomore Jerry Durso was the only other Notre Dame winner. Sophomore 126-pound Dave Carlin pulled out a draw in his match.

"He (Helmer) wrestled well," said Stewart. "He hasn't done the things on the mat that he does in practice. Once he gets some confidence, he wrestles well."

Notre Dame expected to forfeit the 142-pound match and the 190-pound match because of injuries to Pat Boyd and Tom Ryan. The Irish ended up also having to forfeit the 167-pound match when Chris Geneser was forced to miss yesterday's meet. Geneser had a recurrence of a knee injury that kept him sidelined earlier in the season.

## Goals

continued from page 16

the overall play of his squad, but feels the luck of the Irish just skipped past his team's door.

"It certainly wasn't all luck," said Smith. "I mean, we put 46 shots on goal, two of them directed at an open net, and we still only got three goals out of it, which just isn't enough. But one of (Lake Forest's) goals bounced in off of one of our defensemen's skates and another one was knocked in by a falling player after our goalie made a nice save."

"Position-wise, we might have played the best series of hockey that we've had in the last two months, but we just keep looking up at that big black cloud over our heads."



### MAPLE LANE APARTMENTS

Private suburban Setting just 10 minutes from campus.

You don't have to be Irish to enjoy life at Maple Lane Apartments. Our beautiful setting is reminiscent of the Emerald Isle. Maple Lane provides professors employees, graduate students and administrators a retreat from campus.

In addition we offer you a special discount.

☘ New apartments being built through Spring '87

☘ Pool, Clubhouse, Community Activities

☘ Washer & Dryer in each apartment

☘ Intercom entrances

☘ Reasonably priced gas/heat

☘ Earthtone Interiors

☘ Country Kitchens

\*call for details about your discount

277-3731

models and clubhouse open daily

If there is racism in America, why is  
The Cosby Show #1?

If there isn't racism in America, why is  
there a Forsythe County, Ga.?

"Does Racism Explain Everything?"

WALTER WILLIAMS

Tuesday, February 24

4:15 pm

Cushing Hall Auditorium

One of the most innovative and influential thinkers on  
Black socio-economic issues

Spring Break in:

**FT. LAUDERDALE!**

Featuring the RIVIERA RESORT HOTEL  
ON THE BEACH  
RIGHT IN THE MIDDLE OF THE STRIP!

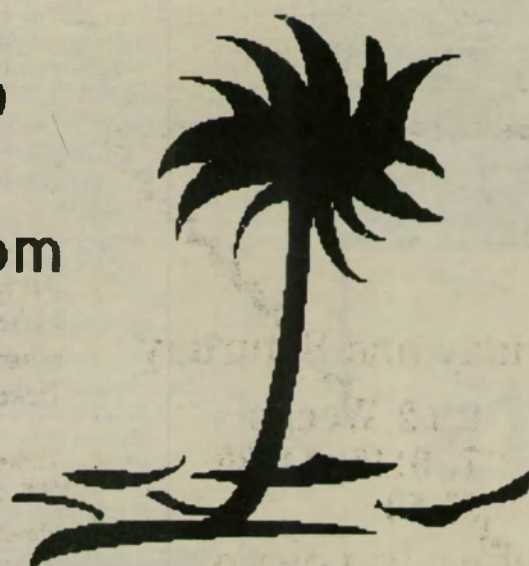
YOU DRIVE: \$189.00  
WITH TRANSPORTATION: \$279.00

Sign up at desk next to Irish  
Gardens Mon-Fri: 3pm to 5pm

Limited Spaces Available!

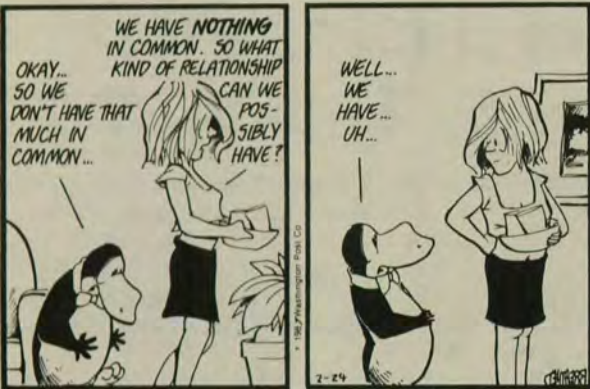
DEADLINE: FEB 27

Sponsored by: **SAB**

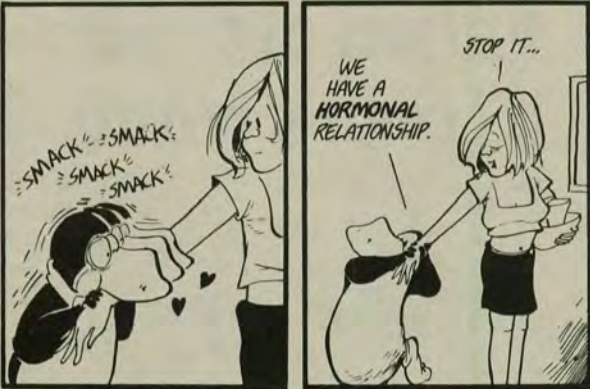




Bloom County



Berke Breathed



Far Side

Gary Larson



"Zelda! Cool!! ... The Rothenbergs hear the can opener!"

Beer Nuts



Mark Williams



Campus

Display on Filipino culture and original artwork by Maria Ojascaastro, SMC student, sponsored by the "Philippine Awareness Week," Great Hall, Lemans Hall 12:10 p.m.: Lecture (Noontalk Series) "Todd Webb: Photographs of New York and Paris, 1945-1960", by Prof. Dick Stevens Notre Dame Dept. of Art, Art History and Design, Snite Museum

12:30 - 1:30 p.m.: Dept of Finance and Business Economics Faculty Forum "Government Intervention and Individual Freedom," by Dr. Walter Williams, George Mason University, 122 Hayes-Healy 3:00 p.m.: Chemical Engineering Graduate seminar "The Interplay of Electron Flow, ATP Balances, Bioreactor Conditions and Product Formation in the Acetone/Butanol Fermentation," by Charles Meyer, Rice University, 356 Fitzpatrick

3:30 - 5:00 p.m.: Computer Minicourse Advanced Word, 108 Computing Center, limit 10. To register, call Betty 239-5604 4:00 - 6:00 p.m.: Kellogg Institute Seminar "Impressions of Cuba," by Anthony Kerrigan, senior guest scholar, Kellogg Institute, 151 Decio

4:15 - 5:30 p.m.: UND Minority Affairs Lecture "Does Racism Explain Everything?" by Prof. Walter Williams, Cushing Hall Auditorium (Old Engineering Auditorium).

4:30 p.m.: Biological Sciences Seminar "Hyperammonemias," by Dr. Ira Brandt, Indiana University, School of Medicine, Indianapolis, 283 Galvin Life Sciences Center

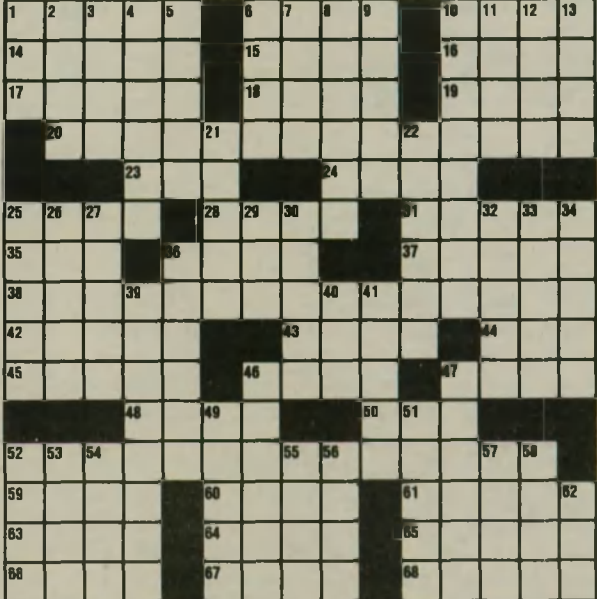
4:30 - 6:30 p.m.: Modern Language Dept. Lecture "The Emerald, Object of Desire in Victor Hugo's Notre Dame de Paris," by Dr. Gilbert Chaitin, Indiana University, Bloomington, Library Lounge 6:15 p.m.: Sigma XI Dinner and Lecture \$10.00, Faculty Dining Room, South Dining Hall, 8:00 p.m. lecture: "Science, Technology and the Pursuit of Good," by Prof. Vaughn McKim, ND 6:30 - 7:30 p.m.: Counseling Center Workshop Theme: Singing the Blues: Giving Voice to Your Depression, lecture and discussion with Pam Nath and Rita Donley, ND Counseling Center, Annapolis Room, LaFortune Student Center 7:00, 9:00, 11:00: Movie, "Maltese Falcon," Engineering Auditorium 7:00 - 9:00 p.m.: Information on the London-Rome Program Dr. Anthony Black, SMC, Carroll Auditorium 7:00 - 8:30 p.m.: SMC Alcohol Awareness Week Lecture "Bouncing Back." Stapleton Lounge 7:00 - 9:30 p.m.: Off-Campus Housing Night, up to date information and accompanying representatives of the area's major apartment complexes are available, sponsored by Student Government, main lobby of LaFortune

7:30 p.m.: Tuesday Night Film Series "Manhattan," 1979, Black and White, cinemascope, 96 minutes, directed by Woody Allen, Annenberg Auditorium 7:30 p.m.: Basketball NDW vs. Northern Illinois, ACC 8:00 p.m.: Theology Lecture "Liberation Theology: Questo Disputata," by Prof. Enrique Dussel, Visiting Professor of Theology and Coordinator of Working Commission of Church history in the Third World (Mexico City). 124 CSC

The Daily Crossword

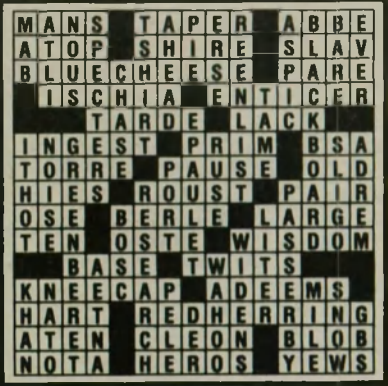
- ACROSS  
1 Bridge support  
6 Snakes  
10 Deception  
14 Artery  
15 Cabbage dish  
16 Vegetable  
17 Palindromic title  
18 Locale  
19 Robert —  
20 Dawdle in a way  
23 Small bit  
24 Amerind  
25 Bistro counters  
28 Eyes  
31 Leaf aperture  
35 Bauxite e.g.  
36 Winglike  
37 Hawkeye  
38 Not in contention  
42 David's weapon  
43 "— but the brave..."  
44 Comp. dir.  
45 Train  
46 Previously owned  
47 Culture medium  
48 Old diner sign  
50 Former alliance letters  
52 Poor grammar  
59 Tel —  
60 At a distance  
61 Accra's land  
63 Hereditary factor  
64 Mystical poem  
65 Vanquished one  
66 Ger. region  
67 Assassinate  
68 Computer direction

- DOWN  
1 Scot. cap  
2 Jungle sound  
3 Pakistani language  
4 Tripods  
5 Pacific islands  
6 Helper: abbr.  
7 Narrow crack  
8 Pity  
9 Heart or pea  
10 Closet item?  
11 Aureole  
12 Guinness  
13 "Blessed are the —"  
21 Hardware item  
22 Trigonometry term  
25 Promote  
26 As — (usually)  
27 Anatomical networks  
29 Stadium sound  
30 Submachine guns  
32 Due  
33 Wilderness diet  
34 Indignation  
36 Swift hound  
39 Quick cleaning  
40 Fish eggs



©1987 Tribune Media Services, Inc. All Rights Reserved 2/24/87

Yesterday's Puzzle Solved:



- 41 Excessive  
46 Beneficial  
47 Athenian magistrate  
49 Despots  
51 Obtuse or acute  
52 Tatters  
53 Eye part  
54 Famed caravel  
55 Zola heroine  
56 Canasta card  
57 Orient  
58 Snicker—  
62 Depot info

SAB presents:

Tomorrow and Thursday

Maltese Falcon  
7, 9, 11 pm  
\$1.00

Friday and Saturday

9 1/2 Weeks  
7, 9:15, 11:30  
\$1.50

EG Auditorium

ABSOLUTELY NO ALCOHOL ALLOWED

The Notre Dame Chapel Choir & Chorale and the Student Activities Board present a MARDI GRAS BALL

with Johnny Knorr and his 13 piece Orchestra

Date: Friday, February 27

Time: 7 pm to 10 pm

Where: Theodore's

Tickets: \$3 Students, \$5 Adults

Dress: Formal or Masquerade

-Masks for everyone

-Helium balloons

-Beverages & Snacks

-Door prizes

Tickets go on sale 2/16 - 2/27 at the department of Music in Riley Hall and the Student Activities Board on 2nd floor in LaFortune.

\*Also--2/23(Mon.) - 2/26(Thurs.) there will be ballroom dancing lessons at Theodore's from 4 pm - 5 pm.





The Observer / Mike Moran

Belles forward Lisa McGrath prepares to launch one from the charity stripe in Saint Mary's basketball action last night.

## Kalamazoo edges SMC

By **ANDREA LaFRENIERE**  
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

The Saint Mary's varsity basketball team dropped to 11-7 last night, losing a close game to Kalamazoo by a score of 55-54.

The Belles, who are looking to tonight's district play at Manchester College, used last night's game as an opportunity to let bench players see more action while its starting players took a brief rest, according to Head Coach Marv Woods.

"We play in the districts (tonight)," he said. "If we win, we play again on Thursday,

and we have a game in between on Wednesday. We had to make a decision whether this game was more important than districts.

"The game allowed some of our people to play under pressure, but unfortunately we came out on the short end."

Kalamazoo took an early lead in the game, but the Belles kept within four points of the opponent and caught them at the half to tie the score at 28-28.

Saint Mary's took the lead early in the second half, but Kalamazoo stayed with the Belles, and in the last few minutes of the game took the lead and held on to win the game.

## Fallon gets 500th in final season as men's tennis dumps Toledo, 7-2

Special to The Observer

Tom Fallon is making sure he steps out in style.

In his last year as men's tennis coach at Notre Dame, a position he has held since 1957, Fallon has hit yet another milestone: his 500th win.

That victory came at Elkhart Racquet Club on Saturday, as the Irish dumped Toledo by a 7-2 score.

"It's a great feeling to get number 500," Fallon said. "I would have preferred us to play a better match, but I guess I'm in good company since Mike

DeCicco just got his 500th over the weekend as well."

Notre Dame singles winners included Dave Reiter over Toledo's Todd Dominiak, 9-7, Brian Kalbas over Matt Kelly, 7-2, Mike Wallace over Brian Draxl, 8-3, Dan Walsh over Charles Ide, 8-3, and Paul Daggs over Jamie McIntosh.

The Rockets took the number-one singles match, however, as top Irish player Tim Carr dropped an 8-6 decision to Brad Minns.

In doubles, Toledo also took the top match, as Minns and Dominiak ousted Carr and

Reiter by an 8-5 score. Notre Dame took the last two contests, however, as Wallace and Walsh took Draxl and Kelly, 9-7, and Daggs and Kalbas blanked Ide and Craig Kobren, 8-0.

The Irish upped their record to 6-3 with the victory.

"Having two coaches with 500 speaks well for the non-revenue sports," Fallon said. "The next 500 is going to be a little tougher though."

The Irish travel to Columbus, Ohio, to face the Buckeyes of Ohio State Saturday and Ohio University Sunday.

## Brown outduels Woodson in 300

By **PETE GEGEN**  
Assistant Sports Editor

Another impressive performance by speedster Tim Brown led the Irish indoor track team to a third-place showing in the Indiana Intercollegiate. The Irish were edged by Purdue, 101-98, for second place, while Indiana won the meet. But the Irish would not have been as close if it weren't for the performances of Brown and the distance crew.

Brown began the meet by taking the 60-yard dash. Then in the 300-yard dash, Brown faced another football star, Purdue's Rod Woodson. But Brown prevailed in the head-to-head race, winning with a time of 30.06.

"Most people thought Woodson would walk away with it," said Head Coach Joe Piane. "Tim clearly beat him. He probably had the best meet overall of anyone there."

Unfortunately for Brown, the NCAA does not include the 300-yard dash in its indoor championships, so Brown's chances

are restricted to the 60-yard dash and a leg in the mile relay. His 48-second clocking spurred the mile relay to second place in the meet.

The distance crew added solid support in the mile, two mile and 1000-yard runs. David Warth and Nick Sparks finished two-three in the 1000-yard run and qualified for the IC4A's with times of 2:10.15 and 2:10.53 respectively. And Dan Garrett and Ron Markezich repeated the placings in the two-mile with times of 9:04 for both.

Mike O'Connor finished second in the mile with a 4:08, and co-captain Robert Nobles took third in the 600-yard run.

A growing problem for the Irish this season has been the team's performance in the 880-yard run. Mike Rogan and Paul Duvair failed to place in the meet, and the team learned last weekend that co-captain Jeff Van Wie, an all-American in the two-mile relay, has been lost for the season with two stress fractures in the tibia. This development all but kills the team's chances of repeat-

ing as all-Americans.

"We haven't seem to be able to run the 880 well," said Piane. "We run the 1000, mile and 600 well, but we have a bit of a let-down when it comes to the 880."

In the sprints, Glenn Watson continued to run well, placing third in the 60-yard high hurdles. And Chris McGuire and Milt Jackson both placed in the 440-yard dash.

The Irish also picked up points in the field events. Xavier Victor placed third and qualified for the IC4A's with his jump of 23-6, and Tom Kraus took third in the shot put with a toss of 53-8 1/2. Finally, Rick Muench finished fifth in the triple jump.

Besides the 880, the Irish failed to score in the pole vault and the high jump. Piane, though, has been happy with the progress of his team in all areas.

"It's been a very successful season," he said. "I was relatively pleased with the way the meet went, but I would have loved to have had a few more points."

## Goals elude Irish icers as Foresters take two

By **PETE SKIKO**  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame hockey team dropped a pair of games to Lake Forest over the weekend, losing 5-4 in overtime on Friday night and 5-3 on Saturday.

To say the least, Head Coach Lefty Smith was a mite disappointed.

"We came into the series looking to improve in three areas," said Smith. "And we actually did improve on two of them. We gave up only one power play goal, which is great. We scored four goals off of our power play, which is great, too."

"But we only scored three other times in both games, and considering that we played both games almost completely in their end and that we outshot them by the wide margin that we did, that kind of lack of scoring is still ridiculous."

In Friday night's game, the Irish played well early, scoring three goals in the first period and leading 4-1 at the end of two periods. But they sat back and watched as the Foresters came back to score three unanswered third-period goals. Then, according to Smith, they literally watched Lake Forest win it midway through the overtime.

"We played super in the first period Friday night," said Smith. "But after that we slowly started to go into a shell—not playing aggressive hockey, but trying to protect our lead. You just can't do that when you play as well as we did early. By the time the overtime rolled around, we had forgotten how to play aggressively."

The Irish once again dominated play on Saturday, but goals continued to elude them. Smith couldn't criticize

see GOALS, page 14



Irish co-captain Mike McNeill (22) and the rest of the Irish hockey team had trouble putting the puck in the net against Lake For-

est last weekend. The result was a two-game sweep by the Foresters.

The Observer / Greg Kohn