

The Observer

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the independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's



Dig in

The Observer/Brian Mast

John Abele and Terry Shidla dig into their pies test held in front of Cushing Wednesday as part full force. Both were part of the pie eating con- of Engineer's week.

Senate sustains highway bill veto

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - The Senate tentatively sustained President Reagan's veto of an \$88 billion highway bill on a 65-35 vote on Wednesday, handing him a tenuous victory in a high-stakes political showdown with the Democratic majorities of Congress.

Senate GOP leader Bob Dole declared, "We've won fair and square," but after several hours of behind-the-scenes maneuvering, Democrats sought a second vote and appeared confident they would prevail.

Their hopes for victory hinged on Democratic first-term Terry Sanford of North Carolina, who initially supported the veto, but then said, "I would vote to override" on a second ballot.

Sanford said he was satisfied his first vote had demonstrated the president was still an effective leader, and added he was prepared to switch because an alternative highway bill prepared by the White House would mean less funding for his state than the vetoed measure.

"Let's just say I was slightly confused," he said of a series of events on the Senate floor in which he initially voted present, then returned to the front of the chamber a few moments later to change his vote to sustain the veto.

Sanford's turnabout triggered a legislative showdown with Republicans, who delayed a second vote to give the president and senior aides time to find an offsetting vote. "I'm not convinced we can't find another vote on the Republican side," Dole said.

Reagan, flying home from Philadelphia, remained aboard Air Force One for about 12 minutes after he landed at Andrews Air Force Base to make calls to senators, White House spokesman Marlin Fitzwater said.

Later, arriving at the White House, the president declined to answer questions about the Senate showdown. "I don't have any answers now," he said.

In the meantime, Vice President George Bush and Transportation Secretary Elizabeth Dole worked in separate offices just off the Senate floor, seeking converts to Reagan's cause.

"It is a very critical vote for Ronald Reagan," Dole said in a final appeal for support before the initial roll call. "This may determine the strength of this presidency for the next 21 months."

The maneuvering only served to heighten the stakes in the politically charged showdown that the GOP sought to turn into a test of Reagan's

see VETO, page 7

Tower says Reagan failed to use system

By REGIS COCCIA
Assistant News Editor

Sen. John Tower, speaking on national security affairs in a lecture Wednesday night, said the Iran-Contra affair resulted from human error on the part of the President and his advisers.

Tower explained his role on the commission which investigated the Iran-Contra affair. "We at least were able to amass enough in the way of facts to marshal those facts to reduce them into manageable proportions and draw conclusions that I think are valid conclusions, regardless of what the ultimate outcome of the Iran-Contra matter may be," Tower said.

"Let me point out one thing about this matter," Tower said. "It wasn't so much the system that went wrong as the failure of the President and his subordinates to appropriately utilize the system," he said.

"It was not our function at all to determine culpability of individuals, but secondly to try to find out what went wrong and make recommendations on the structure and procedures of the National Security Council, the National Security Council staff and the national security adviser to minimize the possibility that what happened could happen again," said Tower.

"Let me hasten to say there is no perfect structure, no perfect institution that would guarantee against human error and against flawed judgments," Tower said. "As long as people run the system, there are always going to be crises that go unresolved. . . But I think that by using good judgment and, for the most part by using prudent practices, we can guard against the recurrence of the so-called Iran-Contra affair," said Tower.

"Another aberrational aspect of (the Iran-Contra affair) was that it was a covert action that went directly contrary to the published policy of the United States of America and, indeed, the President of the United States of America," said Tower. "Most covert actions are carried off to support an existing policy. . . If you look at the Contra thing, that doesn't necessarily run con-



Sen. John Tower

trary to public policy, it might run contrary, in some respects, to proscriptions placed on it by the Congress.

"What we've come up with, I think, is a recommendation that, if this President follows it, and he gives every indication he is going to follow it, . . . will be of great value to future presidents," Tower said.

"In our recommendations, although we did recommend some institutional changes and some institutional adjustments, we also recommended that the Congress resist the temptation to legislatively tamper with the system," he said.

"Most of what we recommended were things that the President could do administratively," said Tower. "If you looked at the structure of the National Security Council, you saw that it was a rather horizontal or-

see TOWER, page 7

Students present ideas and concerns

By MICHAEL CHMIEL
Staff Reporter

University President-elect Father Edward Malloy stressed his concerns about teaching at the University and fielded questions about on-campus access for cars, residential life, University funding, and student input in University decisions at a forum held yesterday in Farley Hall.

Malloy and Vice-President-elect Rev. William Beauchamp began visiting dormitories on the Notre Dame campus in early February in an attempt to meet the students and exchange ideas.

"We go around and just give people a chance to make comments or whatever," said Malloy to a group of about 60 Farley women.

"Certainly, a lot of the same things come up in every meeting, but there's always something different," Beauchamp said. "(The forum) is successful in that we get input from our students. Also, it gives the students a chance to meet us. They learn some things about us, and we're able to destroy some myths about 'who these people are.' Primarily, it's an opportunity to exchange ideas and

get to know each other better."

Following a brief introduction, the administrators opened the floor to questions. Yesterday's forum opened with a question about on-campus access for students and their cars.

"We're collectively concerned about people getting on campus," Malloy said. "We're trying to keep it as much as possible a pedestrian campus."

Student concerns were also raised about the quality of the undergraduate education being offered in conjunction with the Univer-

see MONK, page 3



The Observer/Brian Mast

University President-elect Father Edward Malloy and Vice-President elect Rev. William Beauchamp settled down

Wednesday night at Farley to speak with students about their campus concerns. See related story at left.

In Brief

Debate officers were elected Wednesday night for the 1987-88 academic year. Dom Alfaro was elected President, Paul Bielski was elected Secretary/Treasurer, and John Failor and Rob Hennig were elected Co-Publicity Directors for the Notre Dame Debate and Speech Council. -The Observer

Of Interest

The Security Auction originally planned for tomorrow has been postponed until April 23 because of weather. Please disregard the posters on campus that publicize the event for tomorrow. -The Observer

The Kellogg Institute will sponsor a public lecture with noted scholar Ann Seidman, Professor of Economics, Clark University, today from 4-6 p.m. Seidman is the author of numerous books on the economics of Southern African countries. She also lived and taught at several African universities for several years. The lecture, held in 131 Decio, will be followed by a discussion moderated by Peter Walshe and Mutumbo Mpanya of Notre Dame. -The Observer

Juniors in all majors are invited to attend a presentation by Paul Reynolds of Career and Placement Services called, "Juniors: Planning an Effective Job Search" at 7 p.m. tonight in 127 Nieuwland. -The Observer

Actress Roberta Nobleman will perform two plays exploring spirituality and women tomorrow in the Regina Hall Chapel. "St. Augustine's Mistress," by Irene Mahoney, begins at 12:15 p.m., and "Julian," by J. Janda begins at 3 p.m. Admission is free. - The Observer

A pinewood derby will be held tonight as part of Engineers' Week. The race will be at 7:30 p.m. in 217 Cushing. A pizza party will follow at 8 p.m. -The Observer

Rev. Malusi Mpumlwana of the University of Cape Town will lecture on "South Africa: The Struggle for Liberation," tonight at 8 at the Center for Social Concerns. -The Observer

French Enthusiasts: There will be a French cheese and film party tonight at the Saint Mary's Clubhouse. Food will be served at 6:30 p.m., and the film, "Three Men and A Cradle," will follow at 7:30 p.m. -The Observer

The 1987 CILA Retreat will be April 10-12 at Moreau Seminary. Deadline for registration is Monday April 6. For more information, contact Kris Sanders at 1364 or Mary Pfeil at 1315. -The Observer

"Renaissance: Man, Nature, and God," a lecture by Charles Rosenberg, will be presented tonight in the Annenberg Auditorium of the Snite Museum at 7:30 p.m. Students are admitted free. -The Observer

Weather

April showers bring May flowers. A well known phrase that never specifies what kind of showers. Today look for snow showers with a high near 35. Clearing tonight and cold with a low in the 20s. Prepare to sport the shades on Friday as the sun returns with highs in the 30s.



The Observer

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Oral Roberts could give God some needed excitement

The following conversation could have taken place late last year. Only a few "high placed" sources and possibly Oral Roberts know for sure.

God: "Y'know Gabriel, that Oral Roberts fella sure has been doing a heck of a lot of praying lately. Since the satellite dish went on the fritz, reception hasn't been too good, but I think he says he needs more money for that dentistry college of his."

Gabriel: "You mean he's got a bunch of Herbie's who 'wanna be a dentist."

God: "That's right, and unless he gets more donations from the little old ladies in Duluth and retired postal workers from Sioux Falls, it looks like all the Herbies will have to go back to making toys. Sure would be a shame? What do you think we can do about it?"

Gabriel: "Well Boss, let's have some fun for a change. Ever since that Son of yours came along we haven't been allowed to have fun. All that do unto others stuff that He taught ruined all our fun. Remember the old days; destroying Philistine armies, leveling Sodom and Gham-mora. Now that was fun."

God: "Maybe you're right. Maybe I have gone the Bobby Knight 'mellow in My old age' route. I'll tell you what Gabe, let's have some fun. Fire up the transporter. I'm gonna go down and have a talk with old Oral."

A couple of minutes later, in the Tulsa, Oklahoma office of Oral Roberts . . .

Roberts: "Holy Sh . . . mokes. I mean Oh my G . . . I mean Wow!!"

God: "Alright Oral, calm down, this isn't that big a deal. I do stuff like this all the time."

Roberts: "O.K. So what do you want with me. I've been good lately. I haven't had an affair with anyone named Jessica in the last seven years, unlike that other guy, and I've cut back on the number of fake healings I do on my show."

God: "I want you to raise \$8 million."

Roberts: "You want me to raise how much!? Do you know how many times I would have to say 'Halleluiah' and 'Praise the Lord' to raise \$8 million!?"

God: "Don't worry, I've got confidence in you. You are the best I've ever seen at talking bored and lonely people out of their money."

Roberts: "Well, I don't know if I can handle it."

God: "I'm sure you can do it. But Oral, like any good Ginsu knife offer, 'There's more!' You'd better sit down for this part. Oral, I don't know exactly how to say this, but you've got to raise all the money by the beginning of March and if you don't, well then you're, uh, dust,-

Chris Bednarski

News Editor



vapor, a ghost, history. You'll be preaching on the big cable station in the sky."

Roberts: "Are you saying that you'll kill me if I don't raise the money."

God: "In a nutshell, Yah."

Roberts: "Well, how about \$4 million and a broken arm."

God: "Nope, can't do it."

Roberts: "\$6 million and massive internal injuries?"

God: "No way."

Roberts: "Alright, \$7 million and a coma. That's my final offer."

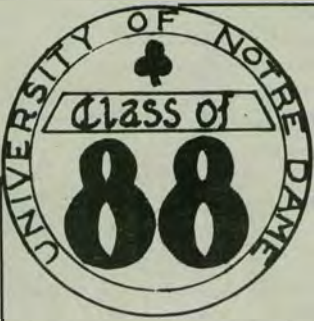
God: "Sorry, can't be done. The deal is non-negotiable."

Roberts: "Well, alright, I guess I have no choice."

God: "That's right, you don't. Oh, and one more thing, see what you can do about getting rid of that second 'k' in Bakker's name. It really looks silly. I'll see you later."

Roberts: "But wait, wait don't leave. How am I supposed to convince people to give me \$8 million dollars? Ohhh. Let's see, maybe if I tell the media I spoke with God and then . . ."

The rest is history. As we all know, Oral raised the \$8 million, barely, and God allowed him to continue preaching the gospel on cable t.v.. I think the country, the Christian faith, and possibly all of humanity are much better off for it.



CLASS of 1988

Well, almost there!- Our Senior Year! Senior year is full of big events: Disorientation week, U of M Trip / Party, Senior Class Trip, Senior Formal, the Ski Trip, Senior Month and many more!

All we need to make these events a reality is your enthusiasm and participation. Unlike getting positions in the real world, our jobs require NO PREVIOUS EXPERIENCE. We want fresh ideas and new people (or fresh people with new ideas).

All seniors-to-be should have received 2 forms in the mail, an application for senior council positions (just check and circle whatever looks interesting) and a Senior Trip Choice Form. Please return both of these to your dorm rep by Friday.

Remember, if you're looking for something else on that resume, working on class events means meeting lots of people and having fun at the same time.

We have come up with some pretty impressive job titles and are really excited about having you on the team.

Thanks,
Diane, Sean, Amy & Jim

Commander says guerrillas infiltrated base before attack

Associated Press

SAN SALVADOR - Guerrillas enlisted in the army and infiltrated the El Paraiso infantry base before the big attack that killed 69 Salvadoran soldiers and a U.S. military adviser, the base commander said Wednesday.

The Green Beret U.S. army sergeant killed was the first American serviceman to die in battle in El Salvador's 7-year-old civil war.

"There had to be someone who infiltrated," Col. Gilberto Rubio, commander of the base, told reporters.

He said the army had concrete leads and was investigating the infiltration of the 4th Infantry Brigade garrison, which

was attacked before dawn Tuesday by guerrillas using mortars, rocket-propelled grenades and automatic weapons.

"I won't say the number or names" of the infiltrators, Rubio said.

Another officer at the base on Tuesday identified one of the dead guerrillas as an infiltrator.

"He's a recruit. We don't have his name, but he entered (the army) a short time ago and was wearing shorts from the Panther Battalion," the officer said. The officer refused to be further identified.

Helicopter-borne troops and infantry soldiers combed the northern mountains Wednesday for the attackers from the Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front, an umbrella for five guerrilla organizations fighting the U.S.-backed government.

Fronius was the only American at the garrison at the time of the attack, the U.S. embassy said. The other military adviser assigned to the base was in the capital.



AP Photo

Salvadoran soldiers look at the bodies of some of their comrades killed in a guerrilla attack

Tuesday. A U.S. military adviser also was killed in the attack. Story at left.

Reagan agrees to 'emergency consultations'

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - The Reagan administration, while standing fast to its plans for sanctions on Japanese electronics imports, has agreed to a Japanese request for "emergency consultations" in the intensifying

dispute over computer chips, U.S. officials said Wednesday.

A team of Japanese trade specialists will arrive in Washington on Friday for negotiations with their counterparts in the departments of State, Commerce and office of U.S. trade

representative, the officials said.

The semiconductor talks, to get under way in earnest on Monday, will be followed later in the week with meetings in Washington among higher-level trade officials of both nations, government spokesmen said.

However, U.S. officials held out little hope that the dispute over semiconductor pricing practices could be resolved in time to avert the proposed duties on \$300 million in Japanese products from taking effect on April 17.

Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige, who has said there would be "no last-minute reprieve," will propose the sanctions be slapped on for a three-month "trial period," said Baldrige spokesman B. Jay Cooper.

Monk

continued from page 1

sity's drive towards becoming more research-oriented.

"I would hate to see Notre Dame become a school where undergraduate education was not well done and prized," Malloy said. "I think we can have both."

Beauchamp explained that this desire for research will not be "a matter of pulling teachers out of the undergraduate areas."

"Teaching is not a job," Malloy explained. "It's a calling. It's a vocation... It requires a real investment of one's life. One of the things I'm going to talk a lot about is teaching."

Malloy and Beauchamp encouraged student involvement in the community. Malloy added that student involvement was important in the renovation of LaFortune.

"I don't think students realize what potential their input can have," Beauchamp said. "It's important that you elect strong student representatives."

Malloy also shared a desire to maintain a "flat" organizational structure in the University that would incorporate input from all areas of the University. Malloy also announced his plans for forming committees on the subjects of residentiality, life commitments and responsibilities, and whole health in the use and abuse of alcohol.

Parts of their first visit at Zahm Hall were taped for broadcast on CBS's 60 Minutes.



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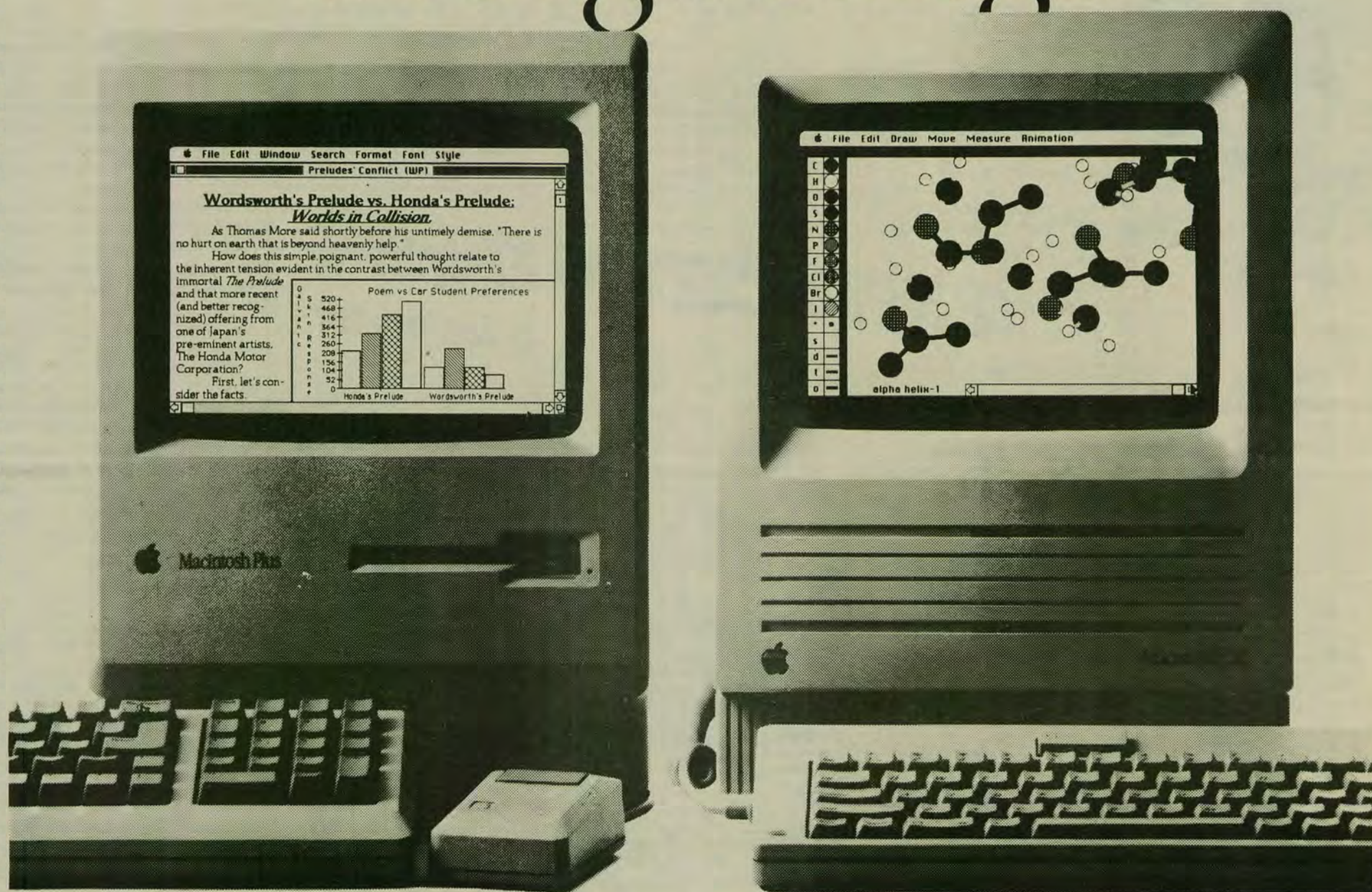
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Scholastic announces promotions

Special to the Observer

Scholastic, Notre Dame's student magazine, has announced its general board for 1987-88. The new board begins with the April 9 issue.

Kathleen McKernan, a junior English major from Albuquerque, N.M., will serve as editor for the 1987-88 publication year. McKernan formerly served as a Scholastic news editor.

Mark Dillon, a junior American studies major from Bloomfield, N.J., has been chosen managing editor. Dillon returned from a first semester in London

to join the news department.

Catherine Coffey has been selected business manager. Coffey is a junior accounting major from Birmingham, Mich. She was previously departments editor.

Allan Lim will resume his duties as photography manager, Steffanie Keller has been chosen news editor, and Marty Burns has been named sports editor.

Sara Harty has been selected student life editor. Next year's departments editor will be Mike Farnan.

David Marcantuono has been selected advertising manager.

John Harper has been named controller, Amy Weber has been selected production manager, and Bob White will be copy chief.

Patricia Brienza has been chosen graphics arts manager, and Lawrence Pravecek will resume his second year as systems manager.

Matthew Bradley will serve as administration and circulation manager.



Welcome home

AP Photo

William Stern was awarded custody of his daughter, better known as "Baby M", by a New Jersey court Tuesday. The judge who ruled also said the surrogate contract under which the girl was born is valid.

South Bend could be sister city to San Carlos, Nicaragua

By ANN MARIE DURNING
Assitant News Editor

Sonia Garcia, Nicaraguan director of external cooperation, and Willy Ney, state coordinator of the Indiana/San Juan sister state project, discussed yesterday afternoon the possibility of establishing South Bend as a sister city with San Carlos, Nicaragua to provide "apolitical aid" to offset

the effects of the war.

According to Garcia, the Sister Cities project generates interest in American cities for the Nicaraguans and helps to raise funds to provide them with food, clothing, medicine and education, especially in those areas that exhibit the greatest need.

The projects are founded upon the concept of being "a network of people" because the

aid is given by people, not government agencies.

Ney, who became involved as a result of his experiences living in Nicaragua, explained how the projects are established. He said, "First of all we generate interest through different communities' solidarity groups, anti-intervention groups, church groups, and student groups which have already been working on the Nicaraguan issue."

Members of the Graduate Association for Latin America made up nearly all of the nine person audience in LaFortune yesterday afternoon.

Ney and Garcia have also addressed other South Bend groups which have been considering becoming a sister city to San Carlos, which is located in what Ney said was "probably the most underdeveloped area in all of Nicaragua."

"(The Sister Cities

project) provides the opportunity for so many different sectors of the community to get involved. Groups that would not normally get involved in solidarity, but (get involved in this) because of the apolitical nature of the project," said Ney.

Cities can undertake special projects depending on the funds they raise. Garcia said that one project which has had a lot of support is a construction project that involves people coming to Nicaragua to build homes for the farmers of the Rio de San Juan region where 90 percent of the inhabitants have been displaced.

Garcia said that the U.S. embargo on aid has presented difficulties, especially in getting spare parts for U.S. machinery. She also said that it was often easier to route the aid through Vancouver, Canada

than through agencies in the U.S.

When questioned if the needs of the military, perhaps for food or clothing, were considered a priority by the government and financed by the aid for the sister cities, Garcia answered yes. She said "the aid goes to all people and those are people of Nicaragua, ... although we do not want to take the aid from the sister cities."

Garcia said groups in Concord, Mass. and Gainsborough, Fla. which are interested in establishing a sister city projects have met with resistance from groups which support the Contras.

The number of sister cities in the U.S. has grown from 12 to 67 in the past year. In total there are 213 sister cities based in France, Spain, Italy, West Germany and other cities as well, said Garcia.

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Thursday, April 2



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6 visits for \$13.95

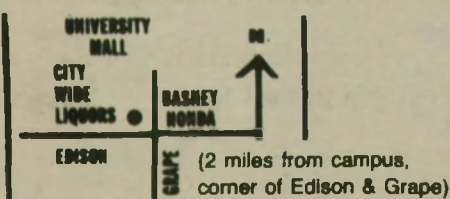
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6 visits for \$27.00

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Low Price

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fancy
16 oz.

ALDI 39¢
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Fruits & Vegetables

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21 oz.	
California Peaches, light syrup, irregular cuts, 29 oz.	59¢
Mandarin Oranges	39¢
11 oz.	
Pears, light syrup, irregular cuts, 29 oz.	69¢
Cut Asparagus	79¢
grade A fancy, 14.5 oz.	
Mushrooms	39¢
stems & pieces, 4 oz.	
Cut Green Beans	25¢
grade A fancy, 15.5 oz.	
Whole Kernel or Cream Style Corn, grade A fancy, 16.5 oz.	25¢
Sweet Peas	25¢
grade A fancy, 16 oz.	
Whole Tomatoes	39¢
16 oz.	
Stewed Tomatoes	49¢
16 oz.	
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16 oz.	
Spinach	39¢
grade A fancy, 15 oz.	
Tomato Paste	25¢
grade A fancy, 6 oz.	

Soup

Chicken Noodle Soup	25¢
10.5 oz.	
Cream of Mushroom Soup, 10.5 oz.	25¢
Chili with Beans	59¢
15 oz.	

Baking Supplies

Powdered or Brown Sugar, 2 lb.	79¢
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Cake Mix	49¢
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Original Recipe Pancake Mix, 32 oz.	69¢
Pancake Syrup	69¢
24 oz.	

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32 oz.	
Strawberry Preserves	99¢
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Kosher Spear Pickles	79¢
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Stuffed Manzanilla Olives, 5.75 oz.	59¢
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1 pound box	
Cinch Microwave Popcorn	\$1 ¹⁹
butter flavor, 10.5 oz.	

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unsweetened, 46 oz.	
100% Pure Grapefruit Juice, unsweetened, 46 oz.	99¢
Tomato Juice	59¢
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Extra Wide Noodles	39¢
12 oz.	
Macaroni & Cheese	19¢
7.25 oz.	
Chunk Light Tuna	49¢
oil or water pack, 6.5 oz.	
Canned Luncheon Meat	99¢
12 oz.	

Bread & Pastry

Hot Bread	69¢
16 oz.	
Brown & Serve Rolls	49¢
11 oz.	
Hamburger or Coney Buns, 8 pk.	29¢
Wheat Bread	49¢
20 oz.	
English Muffins	29¢
6 pk. 12 oz.	

Pre-Creamed Shortening 42 oz.

79¢

Flour 5 lb. bag.

49¢

Household Items

Paper Towels	39¢
budget buy, jumbo roll	
Bleach	59¢
gal.	
Zest Deodorant Bar	49¢
5 oz.	
Facial Tissue	49¢
175 ct.	
Diapers	\$4 ⁹⁹
medium elastic leg, 36 ct.	

Dairy & Lunch Meat

Premium Margarine	29¢
quarters, 16 oz.	
Vegetable Oil Spread	99¢
3 lb. tub	
Kraft Cheez Whiz	\$1 ⁹⁹
16 oz.	
Bacon	\$1 ³⁹
#1 grade, sliced, 16 oz.	
Jennie-O Turkey Wieners	49¢
12 oz.	
Wieners	99¢
all meat, 16 oz.	

Frozen Foods

Totinos Pizza, sausage or combination, 11.2 oz.	89¢
Frozen 100% Pure Orange Juice, grade A fancy, 12 oz.	69¢
100% Pure Ground Beef	\$3 ⁹⁹
Patties, 3 lbs.	
Crunchy Fish Sticks	\$2 ⁴⁹
40 ct. 32 oz.	
Crunchy Fish Fillets	\$1 ⁹⁹
20 oz.	
Strawberry Swirl or Fudge	\$2 ⁹⁹
Swirl Ice Cream, 5 qt. pail	

Produce

Russet Potatoes	\$1 ¹⁹
US #1, 10 lb.	
California Sunkist Navel Oranges, large size, 4 lb.	\$1 ⁴⁹
Red Delicious Apples	\$1 ¹⁹
3 lb.	
Indian River Red Grapefruit, large size, each	19¢

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South Shore collision

Associated Press

CHICAGO - A south Shore Line commuter train hit an idle freight car Wednesday near the Illinois-Indiana border, leaving at least one man dead and injuring another, authorities said.

One man was dead on arrival at Ingalls Memorial Hospital in south suburban Harvey, said nursing coordinator Roseann Rooney.

She said she did not know whether he was a passenger or member of the train crew. His name was being withheld pending notification of relatives, Ms. Rooney said.

An injured passenger was being treated at St. Margaret's Hospital in Hammond, Ind., near the accident site at suburban Burnham, said spokeswoman Pat Wisz.

Frank Roach, 27, of Indiana, was "undergoing X-rays and

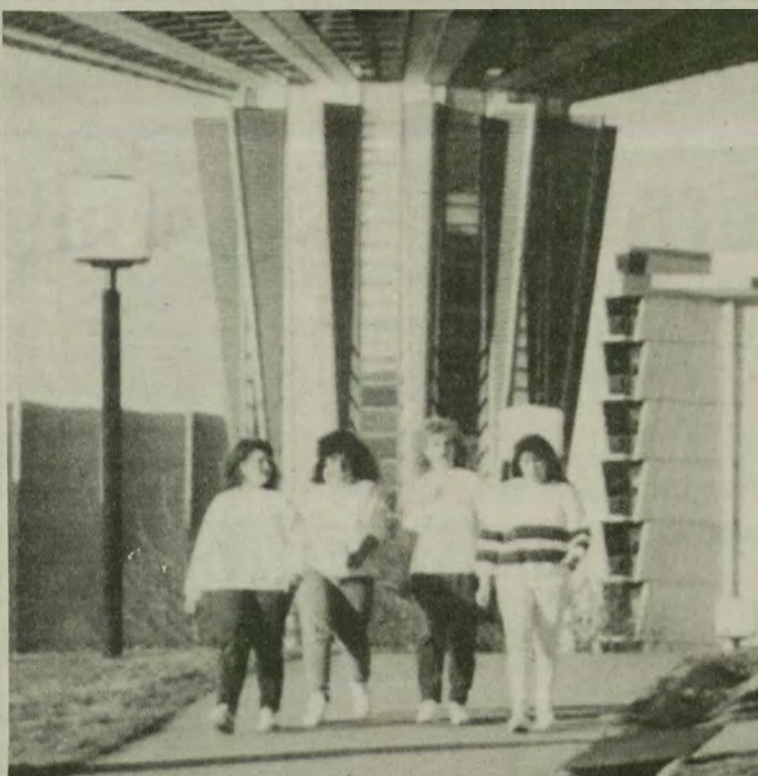
looks to be OK," she said. She said she did not know his hometown.

The five-car commuter train, heading into Chicago from Gary, Ind., struck a freight car that was on a side track but protruding onto the passenger track, said Jim Shepard, a vice president for passenger service for South Shore Line in Michigan City, Ind.

The accident occurred about 5 p.m., Shepard said.

He said he didn't know how many people were aboard, but that there usually are 20 to 40 passengers and a crew of five on the train.

The freight car, a coal hopper, derailed, Shepard said, but the commuter train didn't leave the tracks and the railroad expected to resume service on the line later Wednesday.



Straight from the top
Four Oral Roberts University students walk past the tower in which Oral Roberts ended his 10-day vigil. Roberts succeeded in raising the \$8 million dollars he said God instructed him to raise.

AP Photo

Tower: Immunity for key figures in scandal

Associated Press

SOUTH BEND - The congressional select committees investigating the Iran-Contra affair will likely grant immunity to key figures, despite a "prosecutorial mentality," the chairman of the Tower Commission said Wednesday.

Former Texas senator John Tower, who chaired the commission that investigated the Reagan administration arms-

for-hostages deal and the diversion of profits to the Nicaraguan Contras, said information is more important than prosecution.

Tower appeared at the University of Notre Dame to lecture on the role of the National Security Agency in a free society.

Former National Security Adviser John Poindexter and White House aide Lt. Col. Oliver North, who allegedly di-

rected the operation, did not testify before the commission, which had no power to subpoena witnesses or grant immunity.

Tower said congressional investigators will use their authority to shield Poindexter and North. "I think ultimately Congress will do it," he said. "And perhaps the important thing is more to find out what happened than to see that somebody's punished."

"Obviously, the object of a prosecutorial group is to make a determination of whether a criminal indictment should issue, and they have that prosecutorial mentality," he said.

"But in terms of the national interest, which is more important?" he asked. "Learning what happened, or seeing that maybe after two or three years of dragging this out somebody goes to jail."

Pope calls Chile to work for peace and reconciliation

Associated Press

SANTIAGO - Pope John Paul II called for the victory of peace over violence as he arrived Wednesday in this nation he has called "dictatorial." Police used tear gas to disperse crowds pushing toward him.

President Augusto Pinochet, the leader of Chile's right-wing military regime, met the pontiff at the airport and told him the country is a victim of a foreign campaign of "hate, lies and the culture of death."

"God bless Chile," the pope said, declaring he wanted Chile to work for "forgiveness and reconciliation, with the victory of good over evil, peace over violence."

Later the police used tear gas to disperse crowds trying to push past government cordons. Policemen ripped away a sign held by a young man that asked in Spanish, "Holy father, what is freedom like?"

The pope spoke in Spanish after he descended from the Vatican airplane, kissed the ground and met Pinochet at the edge of a red carpet. Pinochet's wife, Lucia, bowed to the pontiff. But Pinochet, in a white dress military uniform, remained erect as he saluted and shook his hand.

Aboard the Vatican plane on Tuesday, the pontiff had called Chile a "dictatorial" country with serious human rights problems and said that his pastoral mission includes the defense of human rights.

Tower

continued from page 1

ganization, with about 55 action officers reporting to one man," he said.

"This is the kind of organization structure that is ideally suited for some energetic self-starter to go into business for himself and take initiatives of his own, be they authorized or unauthorized," said Tower. "So we recommended more vertical lines of control and responsibility and accountability," he said.

"We recommended strongly against the National Security Council staff playing a role in covert operations and being engaged in operational activity."

"Further, we recommended that the national security adviser be a man of relatively low profile, that he not be a press or media figure but at the same time he be a strong enough personality to see that the President's policies were implemented, that he... could follow up on one-way operations and make sure that the President's wishes were being followed," he said.

Veto

continued from page 1

prestige after months of buffeting by the Iran-Contra affair.

On the initial vote, 52 Democrats and 13 Republicans voted to override Reagan. There were 33 Republicans and Sanford voting to sustain the veto. Byrd switched his vote at the last minute to sustain the veto in a parliamentary maneuver that enabled him to demand the second roll call.

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The Observer

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Questions should be directed to Melissa Warnke at the Observer office (239-5313). Applications are due Monday, April 6 by 6pm.

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Goal and effectiveness should back social action

A recent Viewpoint article by Gregory Maggetti (March 10) expressed deep regret over the apparent demise of social responsibility on college campuses. He blames it on "the contemporary wave of excessive individualism, narrowness of vision and short-sightedness which has swept over the nation."

Chris Kennedy

guest column

This view, however, only addresses half of the problem. The individualism and short-sightedness can be viewed as being a result of the problems in the current system of social responsibility as their cause. There seem to be three main deficiencies present in the concept of social responsibility: Realization of differences in culture and history, concentration on single important issues, and effectiveness of proposed solutions. These problems did not seem to be present during the heyday of the sixties and, moreover, do not seem to be addressed by those wishing to promote social responsibility.

'There seems to be little discussion among groups as to the effectiveness and possible benefits of a solution as opposed to possible long-term difficulties.'

The problem of differences in culture and history seems to be the most subtle. This is a relatively new concept because during the Civil Rights activism all reforms were directed internally to the United States. A system was already in place to effect change and all persons involved had a long history of the ideals of basic human rights. If the United States is compared to South Africa, one can easily see that the racism that is present in South Africa comes from a different source. The anti-apartheid forces generally fail to acknowledge the fact that the Afrikaners have fought the British for approximately 200 years to gain self-

rule and that the two major historical events in South Africa, the Great Migration and the Boer War, were manifestations of this struggle for independence. Once a person realizes that the Afrikaners have struggled for 200 years for self rule it is easier to understand why they do not want to relinquish it after 40 years. This struggle for independence and self-rule does not necessarily make what the current government is doing morally just, but it does make it more difficult to condemn the Afrikaners as the God-less devils the anti-apartheid people would want you to believe. The problem of different cultures and histories can also be seen in the Middle East and Central America.

The problem of failure to concentrate on a single important issue can be seen on two levels.

The first level is evident when you consider the vast list of issues that have raised strong social concern over the past five years. This list includes: nuclear freeze, nuclear energy, El Salvador, Nicaragua, Chile, South Africa, Ethiopia, the homeless, abortion, ROTC on campus, women in the Church, the Philippines, unemployment, Poland, depletion of the ozone layer, the greenhouse effect, acid rain, depletion of the rain forests, the family farmer, and neo-nazi white supremacists.

The second level comes when one begins to ask questions concerning the relative importance of each issue. To try to give the reader a feel for this problem I have listed some of the questions that have bothered me in the past:

Why is the oppression of 20 million blacks by five million whites in South Africa the leading social concern of the day, when the oppression of four million Palestinians by two million Jews is considered protection of a homeland?

Why is the killing of less than 10 thousand people, primarily rioters, in South Africa considered a crime against humanity, when the systematic torture and execution of more than 200 thousand people in Uganda over the last five years barely merits any mention?

Why is the government of El Salvador expected to offer full guarantees of rights and enact reforms to cure all the ills of the country despite the fact that they are fighting a civil war, when the Sandinista government in Nicaragua is never questioned in the denial of rights exactly because it is fighting a civil war? Of course the right wing activists feel just the opposite.

Is it better for the mentally ill of this country to be homeless in the streets or in the institutions which, despite all tries at reform, have changed little from when they were protested against in the early seventies which prompted the release of thousands of people who are now homeless?

These are a few questions that I feel must be answered before I can lend my full support to any one cause.

The biggest problem seems to be the problem of presenting an effective solution to the problems we face. This is a demand today because many people feel that social reforms simply don't work. Again this problem has two main aspects.

The first part of this problem is the realization that the social reforms of the sixties did not do all that they had promised. Affirmative action has not led to a large scale decrease in minority unemployment. Government subsidized housing projects have become havens for crime and symbols of urban decay. Welfare programs are seen as having encouraged a generation of unwed teen mothers. The rise of alternate lifestyles seems to coincide with an epidemic of sexually transmitted diseases. Last but not least, the current college students sees that the activists of the sixties have become the establishment of today. Admittedly, there is little the organizers of current social issues can do to correct the mistakes of the past, but this does lead us to the final part of the problem that can be corrected.

The above problems would tend to make anyone leery of supporting a cause due to possible long term side effects of the solution. There seems to be little discussion among groups as to the effectiveness and possible benefits of a solution as opposed to possible long-term difficulties. The anti-apartheid people are generally unwilling to discuss the possible effectiveness of economic sanction. There seems to be little concern as to the future of Central America if the United States were to stop funding all groups with shaky human rights records. There seems to be little concern as to the means of producing energy in the future if nuclear energy is bad because of disposal problems, coal and petroleum based sources are bad due to acid rain, hydroelectric, solar, and wind power are bad because of environmental impact on the large scale that they need to produce energy.

The answer to the social reform problem does not seem to be in a mystical move from excessive individualism to love, peace, and hippie beads, but rather a concerted effort on the part of those advocating causes. This effort should include carefully choosing a target, having complete justification why their cause is most urgent, and offering a reasonable, feasible solution that can solve the specific problem without inviting additional, more serious, problems.

Chris Kennedy is a graduate student in Physics.



Garry Trudeau

Doonesbury



Quote of the day

"In marriage, being the right person is as important as finding the right person."

Wilbert D. Gough

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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A 'Look-See'

Student interns gain valuable experience



The Observer/Suzanne Poch

Notre Dame Magazine editor Walt Collins gives Intern Tripp Baltz a few pointers.

KERRIE WAGNER
features writer

In an effort to provide an exciting, profitable way to learn, Notre Dame's American studies department offers internships in broadcasting, historical research, newspaper reporting, and publishing. The unpaid student interns gain practical work experience under the supervision of professionals.

Internships in publishing are available with Notre Dame Magazine, public relations positions are held with organizations such as Friends of the Library and Notre Dame's Office of Sports Information, and community service may be performed with area commissions. Interns may also do historical research for local historical societies, write for publications such as the South Bend Tribune, and study broadcasting with WNDU-TV. Each semester one student works in each of these six areas. The student intern devotes entire days to his or her work in addition to taking

the required classes for an American studies major.

Before being selected for a position, students must take prerequisite courses which provide at least a brief background for their internships. Taking the necessary courses, though, does not insure placement in a position. An instructor must conduct a "job interview" with the candidate which usually involves reviewing a resume that summarizes completed courses and experience in the pertinent field. Actual sit-down interviews may also be necessary if there is substantial competition; however, this is not always the case. The selection process designed by the American studies department serves both to find the most qualified candidates and also to place them according to their credentials in compatible positions.

Finally, during the semester the intern must inform both the overseeing faculty member as well as the "employer" of the internship as to exactly what has been accomplished, learned, and improved. The

report serves both the advisors and interns by detailing more fully the practical benefits of the whole program.

The publishing internship has been especially successful. Featured this semester is work performed through Notre Dame Magazine. Although the course outline directly states that positions are only open to American studies majors, an English major was selected last semester because of a lack of American studies applicants.

The public relations internship is not only offered by Notre Dame but also by Saint Mary's. Since Saint Mary's does not offer an American studies major, its intern is usually a communications or English major. The responsibilities of this position include preparing press releases, an informational source that notifies local news organizations of current events at Saint Mary's, writing for the Courier, an alumni magazine, and preparing the Saint Mary's College Report which helps the academic departments to produce their programs.

The American studies broadcasting internship has been equally successful. All facets of news--construction of stories, reporting, sales, creative services and telecommunications--are available to the interns, allowing them to significantly improve these skills. Creative services is an area which involves the interface between production and sales departments of the WNDU-TV station. Both television and radio reporting are also involved this semester. The American studies department selects an intern for the program, but Associate Professor Harry Kevorkian, one of this internship's overseers, said that there are also other majors represented. Students with telecommunications backgrounds are particularly common.

Various interns and advisors report an overall positive feeling about the program. Advantages range from career preparation, which benefits the student interns, to better quality finished products in the radio stations, magazines, and community services themselves. Therefore, both management and staff profit. Walt Collins, editor of Notre Dame Magazine, expressed enthusiasm, "(The interns) are great; we love them!" he said.

According to Collins, the magazine has been involved with the American studies internship program for about three years. One student is selected each semester for the publishing internship and may contribute to the quality of the magazine. For example, interns act as "fact checkers"; that is, they research any dubious information in a story. "Terrible errors in print" are thus avoided. The interns also perform "leg work" which entails seeking out information through formal and informal interviews. Fact checking and legwork are only part of the writing process. The whole process becomes more familiar to students during their direct involvement. Some interns actually do write for the publication, but rather than contribute in such a specific manner, they are encouraged to participate in all stages of the publication process, including graphics and layout.

Senior John McGinnis, a former magazine intern, was involved with "all aspects of magazine production, from

editorial conception to printing." He was thus allowed a "greater insight into (his) personal as well as professional needs and goals." Both Collins and McGinnis agree that the magazine is a better publication with the internship program. Furthermore, McGinnis profited in that now he is more directed in his plans to become a professional. His goal is to get a degree in journalism and then a job. McGinnis comments that the academic side of the internship wasn't as important as the "look-see" aspect of his education.

All facets of news--construction of stories, reporting, sales, creative services--are available to interns.

Regarding the WNDU-TV internship, Kevorkian said that there are two key benefits. First, for those students who are sure of their career plans, the broadcasting internship prepares them for a career while making them more knowledgeable in their intended fields. Second, for those who are unsure of their career pursuits, changes can be made in areas of concentration.

Professor Donald Costello, chairman of the American studies department, favors the program to the extent that it benefits department majors. "American studies organizes the program and works hard to accurately select students who are put through a professional organization," Costello says. When non-majors enter the scene problems may arise. According to Costello, student interns gain credit for work done outside of the classroom, so the written reports that are submitted must be carefully evaluated. He says that this task becomes much harder when non-majors are concerned. Consequently, Costello prefers to maintain the program exclusively through his department which, he feels, would increase benefits for the students.

The advisers are pleased with the design of the internship program. As long as the present opportunities remain, students will continue to benefit from a valuable and unique learning experience.

Campus Band Publicity

If you are a member of a campus band and wish to appear for free in The Observer, call Kendra Morrill at 283-3693 or bring the band's name and schedule to The Observer office.

Sports Briefs

A Dancin' Irish organizational meeting will be held tonight at 7 at the Little Theatre in LaFortune. All Notre Dame and Saint Mary's women are invited. Information concerning clinics and tryouts for the 1987-88 season, which will be held April 12 through April 15, will be given. -*The Observer*

Bookstore Basketball referees will have an organizational meeting tonight 7 at the Little Theatre in LaFortune. Anyone interested in officiating is encouraged to attend. For more information or to sign up before the meeting, contact Warren Berry at 283-1206. -*The Observer*

Women's Bookstore Basketball captains' meeting will be held tonight, at 6:45 at the Library Auditorium. -*The Observer*

Team rosters for the An Tostal ultimate frisbee tournament are due Friday between 3 to 5 p.m. at the An Tostal office on the second floor of LaFortune. For more information contact Pat Dunne at 283-1562. -*The Observer*

The OC lacrosse team will play Sunday at 9 p.m. at Cartier field. -*The Observer*

David Rivers continued his recuperation Wednesday from abdominal surgery after doctors approved his transfer to the university infirmary. Rivers entered the infirmary Tuesday, five days after surgeons removed scar tissue that was blocking a section of bowel. -*Associated Press*

Sports Briefs are accepted Sunday through Friday in writing at The Observer offices on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center on the day prior to publication. -*The Observer*

Pacers grab first playoff spot with win

Associated Press

INDIANAPOLIS - Rookie Chuck Person had 19 points and 10 rebounds to lead five Pacers scoring in double figures as Indiana clinched a playoff spot for the first time since 1981 with a 99-94 NBA victory over Chicago Wednesday night.

The Pacers, who clinched the playoff spot when Cleveland lost 108-99 to Philadelphia Wednesday night, also moved one game past Washington for the sixth playoff spot in the Eastern Division by winning their sixth straight.

Classifieds

The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 10 a.m. until 4 p.m., Monday through Friday. The Observer Saint Mary's office, located on the third floor of Haggard College Center, accepts classifieds from 12:30 p.m. until 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. The charge is 10 cents per five characters per day.

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LOST: One pearl earring somewhere in
or between Lyons and LaFortune the first
week of March. If you found it could you
please call P.J. at x3023 or x2999.
Thanks.

Lost-Maroon, National Gallery POSTER
TUBE with Utrillo print inside. Left be-
tween Grace and the East Gate Security
house on the Friday before break. Great
sentimental value. Call Ann 2595

HELP! I LOST MY BOOKBAG IN THE
BOOKSTORE. I REALLY NEED THE
GLASSES THAT WERE IN THERE.
CALL ERIC REINKOBER 23528.

LOST: TWO GOLD CHAINS IN RM219
OF ROCKNE WED. MARCH 11
BEFORE BREAK GOLD TEDDYBEAR
PENDENT ON ONE. PLEASE HELP. NO
QUESTIONS ASKED. KATHY WALSH
109 2699.

Lost: A blue Totes umbrella on 326 at
the post office at approximately 10:45
a.m. If found, please call Tim at x4073.

LOST-LEVI'S JEAN JACKET, INSIDE
LABEL 'JOHN S. TULLY'. VERY WORN
IN AND FADED. LOST AT CAMPUS
VIEW FRIDAY NIGHT MAYBE? THIS
WAS GIVEN TO ME BY MY BEST
FRIEND, SO PLEASE CALL KATY
21319 IF FOUND.THANKS.

LOST Girls gold ID bracelet at Senior
Formal in Chicago. If found please call
Susan Barone at 4520.

LOST: LEVI'S JEANS JACKET
My Levi's jeans jacket disappeared from
2nd floor Lewis during a party on Sat.
night. In the last two years I've worn that
jacket to 10 countries and washed it just
three times. The accumulated dirt on it
has a great deal of sentimental value. A
laundry tag sewn on the inside back of
the jacket reads P.E. Oeschger. A con-
tact lens case and eyeglasses were in one
of the chest pockets. If found PLEASE
call Paul at 2287. No questions asked.

were you at Campus View Friday? Did
you have a few too many beers? Did
you accidentally acquire my 35mm
Canon Snappy camera? (The one with
my spring break pictures and my friend's
birthday) Everyone makes mistakes,
you're forgiven, but please return my
camera -at least my film - please! 283-
4428 or Holy Cross desk SMC

Lost one gray daily planner w/it my life
is unplanned and chaotic lost it sometime
Friday. Please call Dan at 1721.

Lost one BA-II Texas Instrmnts Calcula-
tor guide book approx. one month ago.
If found call Dan at 1721.

LOST: PAIR OF GRAY WOOL GLOVES
IN LIBRARY!!!!!! If found, please call
3651

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GLASSES THEY ARE PINK CALL 3651
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FOUND ON THE QUAD ABOUT 3
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Thirty dollars cash, a bottle of Obsession
perfume, a bottle of Perry Ellis perfume,
a canon camera, and make-up "LOST"
from a 0402Campus View apartment
Friday night. Now, we are just a little
irritated that we give you a place to party
and then you rip us off. You know who
you are and you know where these things
belong. We know you can sneak our
things back because you've already
snuck them out. If we see our posses-
sions again there will be no questions
asked and maybe we will think it is safe
to have another party.

Lost: set of keys on Stepan Basketball
Courts, Tuesday afternoon. Dorm Key
marked "827." Please call Brian at 1179
if found.

LOST: Gray and Blue Nike jacket on
Lyons Basketball Courts sometime be-
tween Saturday morning and Sunday. If
found, please contact Eric at 1695.
Reward offered.

FOUND: Set of keys on car-dealer type
key ring. Found Saturday on the Lyons
Courts. Call Eric at 1695 to claim.

FOUND One gold bracelet at the Soph-
omore Cottillion. To claim, call the Soph-
omore class office at 239-5225 or
Theresa at 4027.

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6 bedroom 4-6 students \$400/500 &
utilities. Security system 234 6688

SUM STOR:all belongings incl
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anywhere near)? Ride needed this
weekend. Will share expenses. Call Col-
leen at 4049.

GOING TO ST. LOUIS FOR EASTER
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two riders, please call Mary at 283-3726.
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AND MORE!!!! TUNE IN TO WVFI-AM
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If so, The Observer needs your help in
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newspaper.
The jobs are varied and, if you are inter-
ested in newspaper training in your spare
time, call The Observer offices and ask
for Mark Pankowski or Kevin Becker.

The Observer
and
Special Olympics
NEEDS YOU!!!

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"PLANNING AN EFFECTIVE JOB
SEARCH"

PAUL REYNOLDS OF CAREER AND
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127 NIEUWLAND SCIENCE HALL.
ALL MAJORS WELCOME.

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Greg.
Smile. Somebody in Marywood Loves
You.

Kelli

This weekend.
The DRUIDS.
Stonehenge.
Ceremonies.
The arrival of Spring.
Sacrifice.
The coming of An Tostal.

Be there . . .

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LECTURE 4:00-6:00 PM TODAY IN 131
DECIO ANNE SEIDMAN WITH PETER
WALSHE AND MUTUMBO MPANYA

just 362 days left until
CIRCUS LUNCH !!!

Happy 19th Birthday
KATY KIRKPATRICK
the great analyser
and great friend
THIS BUD'S FOR YOU!!!
your fellow
blue nuns,
Jennifer and Lisa
p.s. Oscar Romero discussion
group will be held on Friday

Honey, The last six months have been
great!
You are the best!
I will love you forever!!
Love, Mac

T O N I G H T !! Party with THE BOTTOM
LINE
at
DUKE'S BISTRO !!
T O N I G H T !!

THURSDAY NIGHT
THURSDAY NIGHT
THURSDAY NIGHT

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THURSDAY NIGHT
THURSDAY NIGHT
THURSDAY NIGHT

Action sequence from *Thunderdrain*:
M is under siege ... All MI-6 agents or-
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enter the Drain with Maud Adams and
face Mr. Roto? Where is B. David Lan-
tern?

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LAD GODDESS!! MAUREEN

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-Bloomington this weekend, APR 3-P5.
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going.

Happy Birthday, Sean

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LUNCH!!

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BINK-
CHEERS TO MUSCLE-CRAMPS !!!!
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Friday Night-Charades 101
First syllable sounds like water; second
syllable sounds like condensation. What
word is she doing? Oh, hill. Aunts,
Uncles, the mailman, your Great Aunt
Minnie. Your whole team is a liability.
Difficult new words: tubcolid, anflip,
anover, anaround.

JT -five days and counting.

T minus one hour to BCBJA. Are you still
yearning for creative abuse?

Congratulations to KAREN FLAHERTY
and ELISE KOZAK New co-presidents
of P.W. -Look out ND! The wild women
of third floor are taking charge! We knew
you could do it! love, KD, LP, CT, GA,
SB, & AA

JULIA, HAVE A GREAT WEEKEND
WITH YOUR MOM. I'LL BE THINKING
OF YOU. LOVE,BRIAN

PARTY IT UP MRS.HEWSON, HAVE A
FANTASTIC WEEKEND WITH YOUR
SPECIAL DAUGHTER. LOVE BRIAN

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Need ride to Indiana University -
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EASTER is right around the corner and
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what Easter Goodies have arrived! Our
shop is conveniently located in the base-
ment of LaFortune. Open: Mon-Fri 11:30-
6:30 and Saturdays 12-5

Ken, I saw you at St. Mary's library, and
I liked your note. Hope we can get to-
gether soon. Suckles

Need ride to PENN ST. for Easter Call
JIM 1057

TIME LOVES A HERO, AND HISTORY
LOVES A BARBEQUE. STAY TUNED
FOR DETAILS.

FIESTA FIESTA FIESTA

FIESTA FIESTA FIESTA

FIESTA FIESTA FIESTA

CILAMexico Project Fiesta Sat., April 4
All you can eat tacos at the Center for
Social Concerns 6:00-10:00 p.m. \$3

HELLO, K-TOWN
Life in the field sure was interesting. Sorry
for waking you. Please send cookies
Hello, Amanda!

THE WETTERICK FILES Hired to put
an end to recent beer thefts in the
Alumni-Dillon area, I quickly was
tipped off to Wetterick and Beckley,
two well-known SMC party tramps.
Suspect Beckley split up with suspect
Wetterick. Beckley disappeared. Wet-
terick went straight for the beer Time
passed. Beckley returned. They
headed for the door. Just before I lost
them, I heard, "hey Liz, you've got
dried milk on your chin!" Funny...I
didn't see any milk being served...

ANGIE B. FROM MYSTERY LOOKING
FORWARD TO THIS WEEKEND. I
HAVE CHANGED MY MIND. SEE YOU
O.C. XXX OOO XXX OOO

TO THE REAL JILL:
Yet another rain check!
FROM THE REAL JACK

BO PEEP,
Have you heard?
Someone is impersonating Jill!!!
BOY BLUE

It is true! Mike Switek and Jeanne Heller
on their last day in office proclaimed April
2-8 ND-SMC George Peppard Week.
Call either for a calendar of events.

"It's bigger than a bunch of circus
lunches!" -Bill Hickey on George Peppard
Week.

M.E.-YOU WILL BE PLEASED TO NOTE
THAT YOUR BABY SISTER IS CARRY-
ING ON THE LEGACY AT THE OBSER-
VER. I MAY NEVER REACH "PARTY
ANIMAL" STATUS, BUT I NEVER READ
"HEART OF A DOG" EITHER. SEE YOU
AT EASTER!

Plan for the weekend: no McDonalds,
townies, Hoosiers or snow. But if it
doesn't work out, this "sweetheart" still
thinks you're "cool." Until Friday...t.h. (the
other one)

Have you ever played strip quarters??

Gooden chooses rehab instead of stiff penalty

Associated Press

ST. PETERSBURG, Fla. - Dwight Gooden, the talented but troubled New York Mets pitcher, agreed Wednesday to undergo treatment for a "drug use problem" rather than be suspended by Commissioner Peter Ueberroth.

The 1985 National League Cy Young award winner probably would have started on Tuesday when the World Series champions open the season against Pittsburgh.

Mets General Manager Frank Cashen said Gooden voluntarily took a drug test earlier this week and it gave "some indication of past usage, but the extent is uncertain."

Edwin Durso, baseball's secretary-treasurer and executive vice president, said Cashen called Ueberroth on Monday and told him "there was a clear indication of a drug problem."

"The commissioner made it perfectly clear to the Mets that, consistent with past policy, he was prepared to take severe disciplinary action against Dwight Gooden if the player did not seek an appropriate remedy," Durso said.

Ueberroth, in a statement from Chandler, Ariz., said: "our policy is simple. If a player is willing to help him-

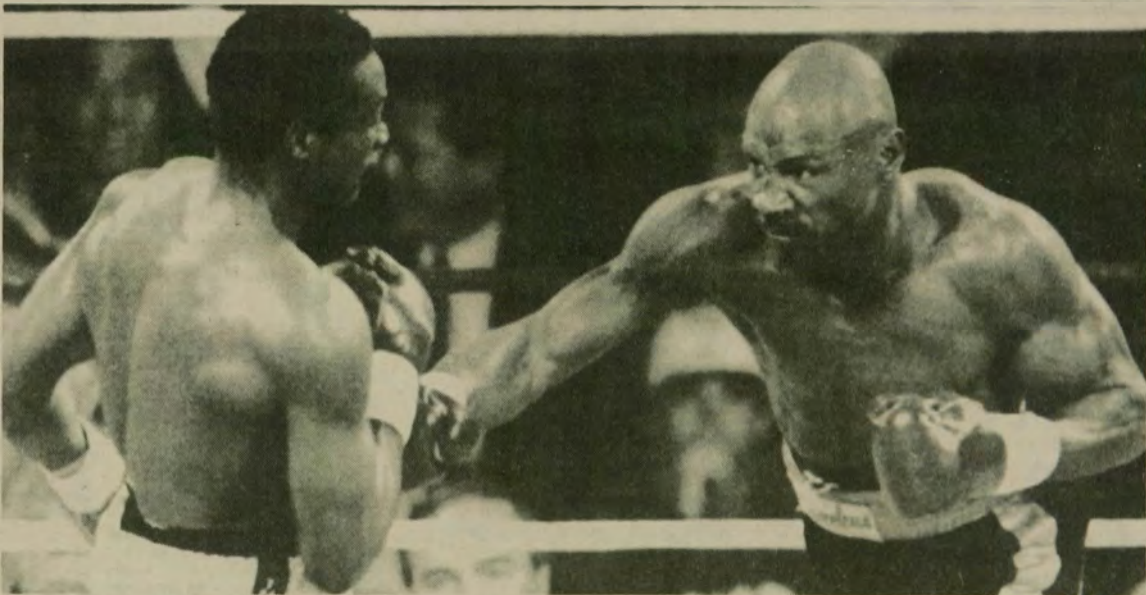
self, he gets one chance. If he is unwilling to cooperate or a problem occurs a second time, then we will take the penalty route."

Ueberroth conditionally suspended 11 players, among them Keith Hernandez of the Mets, in March 1986 following testimony during drug trials in Pittsburgh. All 11 were allowed to keep playing if they donated part of their salary to drug programs, performed community service and agreed to undergo drug testing.

Gooden agreed to treatment following a meeting Wednesday morning with Cashen and Joe McIlvaine, the club vice president of baseball operations.

Rumors involving Gooden, 22, and drugs surfaced last summer after the pitcher's often brilliant outings became inconsistent. His record dropped from 24-4 in his Cy Young season to 17-6 while his earned run average rose from 1.53 to 2.84.

Gooden also struggled through a series of off-the-field incidents. He missed the Mets' ticker tape parade after winning the World Series and then got into a fight with Tampa police in December.



Marvelous Marvin Hagler (right) had trouble disposing of John Mugabi in his last fight, and Marty Strasen tells why the middleweight

champion might have even more trouble with Sugar Ray Leonard, in his column on the back page.

Senior holds 3.9

McLachlan shines on and off field

By CHRIS DALLAVO
Sports Writer

Here's one athlete who is definitely not lax with the books. In fact, John McLachlan, the high-scoring attack man for the Notre Dame lacrosse team, has sacrificed two seasons so he can concentrate on his studies.

"I had planned on playing lacrosse all four years," said the senior from Syracuse, N.Y., "but I found that my (electrical engineering) classes kept me too busy."

The two years he took off, freshman and junior, definitely paid off, as McLachlan is the proud owner of a 3.9 GPA.

"Now that I have taken care of my grades," he noted, "I can devote myself to lacrosse. I can go out there and have fun."

And what fun he is having. McLachlan is currently the leading scorer for the Irish, a

spot which he became familiar with during his sophomore season, when he finished third in scoring.

"The field has really been opening up for me so far this year, and the breaks have been falling my way," he explained. "My linemates, John Olmstead and Jim Shields, and I are really starting to play well together."

It may seem surprising that McLachlan could take two years off and still play so well at such a high level of competition. Well, it would be, if he did take the time off.

"Even when I wasn't playing in the spring, I practiced in the fall workouts," he said. "Over the summer, I played on two teams, so I've never really been away from the game."

Notre Dame head coach Rich O'Leary was sure glad to see his return to active duty at Notre Dame. In McLachlan, he

got not only a senior who could provide leadership, but also a lot of scoring firepower.

"We are looking for John to score some goals for us this year," said O'Leary, "but more than that, he creates a lot of scoring opportunities for others. His quickness makes him a tremendous assist man."

McLachlan likes what he has seen of the Irish so far this year.

"We've got a really good attitude," he said, "and we are really working hard. Hopefully, it will pay off."

McLachlan and his teammates will get a chance to find out this weekend, as they take on the Wooster Fighting Scots. The game is scheduled to be played in Wooster, Ohio, but 10 inches of snow may force the game to be played at Notre Dame, where the weather is so much better.

Fight

continued from page 16

Those will not be easy tasks.

And while the 62-2-2 (52 KOs) southpaw might be able to stand up to Leonard's punches, he is known to bleed above the eyes, where he has been cut several times.

Leonard has overcome the odds before, in fights he has wanted less than this one.

Hagler has looked progressively worse, and has everything to lose in a fight he predicts will not last long. He is supposed to win.

The more I think about it, the more I have to wonder if perhaps Marvelous Marvin Hagler is the man making the mistake.

The Observer

The Observer is accepting applications for the following paid positions:

Typists

Questions should be directed to Jim Winkler at the Observer office (239-5313).

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ALUMNI
SENIOR
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Applications for the 1987-88 staff are available
in the Student Activities Office (3rd floor LaFortune).

The deadline for all applications is April 8th.

And the preliminaries continue ...

Bookstore Tournament

Wednesday's Results

Stepan 1
Team # 626 over The Rich Incident, ND Sows & 3 Other Reasons by 5
Team # 271 over Chicks Dig Us by 6
Snow Blowers Over Extended Circle by 16
Herby & 4 Other Mifits over Lois Que No Noa Ganen by 3

Stepan 2
The Condos over Team # 101 by 8
6 Feet Under over Tex Fights Back With the All New Hoosiers by 3
McHugh Retoske over 5 Crazy Girls by forfeit
What's Smaller Than a Teenie Weenie Fly over Rim Chew by 18

Stepan 3
The Rundering Gumbies from Hell over We Suck Shot by 2
Put A Helmet On That Soldier over Home Boys by 6
Willy Wonka & The Sodium Clowns over Team # 128 by 11
Gashmasters over 5 Arkys & Their 48' Tools by 11

Stepan 4
Future's So Bright Gotta Wear Shades over Compute by 16
Team # 531 over Basketball's A Dumb Game Anyway by 9
The Invisible Touch over Moving Towards Equilibrium by 5
Holy Rollers over The Longer Half Of The Ten Man by 19

Stepan 5
Phi Slamma Jamma over Team # 28 by 6
Effects Of Alcohol over Team # 6 by 7
Air Doggers over The Tower Commission by 7
Get Your Tongue over Fuzzy Navels by 11
Stepan 6

Stepan 6
Length, Girth, Bumpy & The Little Man in the Cance over Team # 628 by 15
You Draw A Bye over Too Short To Shoot by 10
Team # 193 over Our Backsides Are Our Best Sides by 14
Olis Hurts over Steak Fajitas by 17

Bookstore 9
Internationalists over Spank & The Monkeys by 11
Duncan Hines over So We Couldn't Think by 2
Team # 295 over Team # 575 by 9
Hoosier Lawyer? over Team 595 by forfeit

Bookstore 10

5 Guys Who Flow Like Rivers over Team # 576 by 6
We May Not Be Big over Hodgemastrs, 25-23
The Doobie Brothers over Hot For Ted by 7
4 Guys Who Date SMC's over 5 Guys, One Dream, No Hope by 8

Lyons 11
Team # 124 over We're Worse Than We Look by 10
Team # 546 over 5 Generic Drunks by 4
Still Clueless over The Mad Doctors by 8
Drive, Shoot, Penetrate, Layup & Score over The Hedonists by 10

Lyons 12
The Yacht Club over JJ Hearn, We Need You by 3
Pete And Toni Are Fat over TBA by 7
Ponders points Python over Tumble Weeds by 2
Rat Pack over Suicide Squads by 11

Thursday's Games

Stepan 1
4:00 - Collin Rowe & 4 Other Slugs vs. Ben We Ball Boys
4:45 - Eyewitness News vs. Qui-B-II
5:30 - Michiana Express vs. Oliver North & The Classifieds
6:15 - Killer Bees vs. Juddoes From Hell

Stepan 2
4:00 - Antonietti's Revenge vs. South Hall
4:45 - Team # 550 vs. Fat ND Chicks, Iran & 3 Other
5:30 - Actus Revs vs. Bad Company
6:15 - Ward, June & 3 Other People vs. Pasquale's Pests

Stepan 3
4:00 - The Gus Mackers vs. 5 Guys Who Can't Penetrate
4:45 - Revenge Of The Molton Lavae vs. Is It Ok if I Go?
5:30 - No Blood, No Foul vs. 5 Guys Who Put The Legend To Shame
6:15 - 5 Guys Who Should've Used The \$5 vs. Crocodile Jungee

Stepan 4
4:00 - Kempton Club All-Stars vs. The Masons
4:45 - 5 Responsible Drinkers From Pasquerilla North vs. Far Side Players
5:30 - The Old & Injured vs. 7 Minutes After 2
6:15 - Love Fest Lives vs. Team # 429 Done

Stepan 5

4:00 - Hey look, There's Corn In My Stool vs. No, We Can't Dunk
4:45 - What We Lack In Height vs. Desperados
5:30 - Stand Up, You'll Do vs. Return Of The

Slow Children
6:15 - Team # 186 vs. Fawn Hall Lied Under Us, Too

Stepan 6
4:00 - What The Puck vs. The Worst Team In Bookstore
4:45 - Scullyeosis vs. Winnie Quinn & The Deep Dark
5:30 - Just Call Us Luggage vs. CJ & The Rastafarians
6:15 - The Cool Team vs. Deunel

Bookstore 9
4:00 - Mulley's Bay vs. 5 Cases Of L.F.
4:45 - Hank Haymond, Mike Ditka & 3 Others vs. Flying Irish
5:30 - Peeping Toms & Other vs. Papa Sumbly & The Flying Eggmen
6:15 - Air Monyek III-The Final vs. Chicken Patties, SMC Chicks, &

Bookstore 10
4:00 - Team # 563 vs. 4 Real Hogs & One Schmo Who Missed
4:45 - Pusa vs. The Loaded Guns
5:30 - Wateringhole Bert Faccas vs. Jumping & Jerking
6:15 - 4 Fat Boys & A Cheesehead vs. Law School Still Sucks

Lyons 11
4:00 - Y'all Thought This Was My Leg vs. Team # 105
4:45 - Good Things Come In Small Packages vs. Team # 211
5:30 - 5 Methods Of Birth Control vs. Billy Goats' Flying Circus
6:15 - Team # 27 vs. Team # 516

Lyons 12
4:00 - Oliver North & 4 Other Innocent Men vs. Wally Is A Wussy
4:45 - Not Ready For Prime Time B-Ball Players vs. Chicks & Booze
5:30 - Literary Illusions vs. Team # 206
6:15 - Liberace, Len Bias & 3 Other Guys vs. Team # 140

NVA Calendar

Special to The Observer

Non-Varsity Athletics has announced deadlines for a number of upcoming events on the NVA agenda.

Included are the following:

Tomorrow is the deadline for kayaking, with classes, outings and a \$19 fee which includes equipment.

Monday is the last day to register for the annual Irish Spring Runs, with three and six-mile events slated for Sunday, April 12. There is a \$4 entry fee.

April 8 is the deadline for a pair of tennis tourna-

ments, one for grad-faculty and another for hall teams. That is also the deadline for Sports Critique, where Notre Dame varsity coaches will critique the videotape of students participating in athletic events.

In addition, NVA class offerings still open include Hydrorobics, Stretchercise, Karate and Scuba Diving.

Registration and/or further information on these activities and others may be obtained by contacting the NVA at 239-6100 or by stopping by the offices in the ACC.

Can you afford to gamble with the LSAT, GMAT, GRE, or MCAT?

Probably not. Great grades alone may not be enough to impress the grad school of your choice.

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The Kaplan course teaches test-taking techniques, reviews course subjects, and increases the odds that you'll do the best you can do.

So if you've been out of school for a while and need a refresher, or even if you're fresh out of college, do what over 1 million students have done. Take Kaplan. Why take a chance with your career?

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MCAT: 9/19/87
STUDY EARLY!

Three-point shot is here for next year

Associated Press

NEW ORLEANS - The three-point shot will stay at its present distance of 19 feet, 9 inches for at least another season of college basketball, and intentional fouls will be more expensive, the secretary of the NCAA rules Committee announced on Wednesday.

"The three-point rule did exactly what it was intended to do," said Ed Steitz, the committee secretary. It increased scoring, opened up the game and reduced rough play under the boards, he said.

Despite howls of outrage prior to the rule's implementation for this past season, a late-season poll showed overwhelming support for retaining the three-point shot in some form, Steitz said.

Overall, he said, 1,448 coaches returned their questionnaires, and 80 percent favored keeping the three-point shot. Of those in favor, 35 percent wanted it kept at its present distance, and 36 percent favored moving it back nine inches to the Olympic distance, he said.

Three changes were voted in for next season, Steitz said. The most obvious change involves intentional fouls.

"All intentional fouls will carry a two-shot penalty plus possession of the ball," he said. Currently, an intentional foul carries a two-shot penalty, but the offending team gains possession of the ball.

The new rule would not have changed the outcome of Monday night's Indiana-Syracuse championship game, he said. Derrick Coleman of Syracuse was fouled by Indiana's Keith Smart with 28 seconds left in the game. Coleman missed the front end of a one-and-one, and Smart wound up scoring the winning basket in a 74-73 Indiana victory.

Student Activities Board
is now accepting
applications for

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Store Manager
AND
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Pick up at 2nd floor
LaFortune

Application Deadline: April 3

GO FROM COLLEGE TO THE ARMY WITHOUT MISSING A BEAT.

The hardest thing about breaking into professional music is — well, breaking into professional music. So if you're looking for an opportunity to turn your musical talent into a full-time performing career, take a good look at the Army.

It's not all parades and John Philip Sousa. Army bands rock, waltz and boogie as well as march, and they perform before concert audiences as well as spectators. With an average

of 40 performances a month, there's also the opportunity for travel — not only across America, but possibly abroad.

Most important, you can

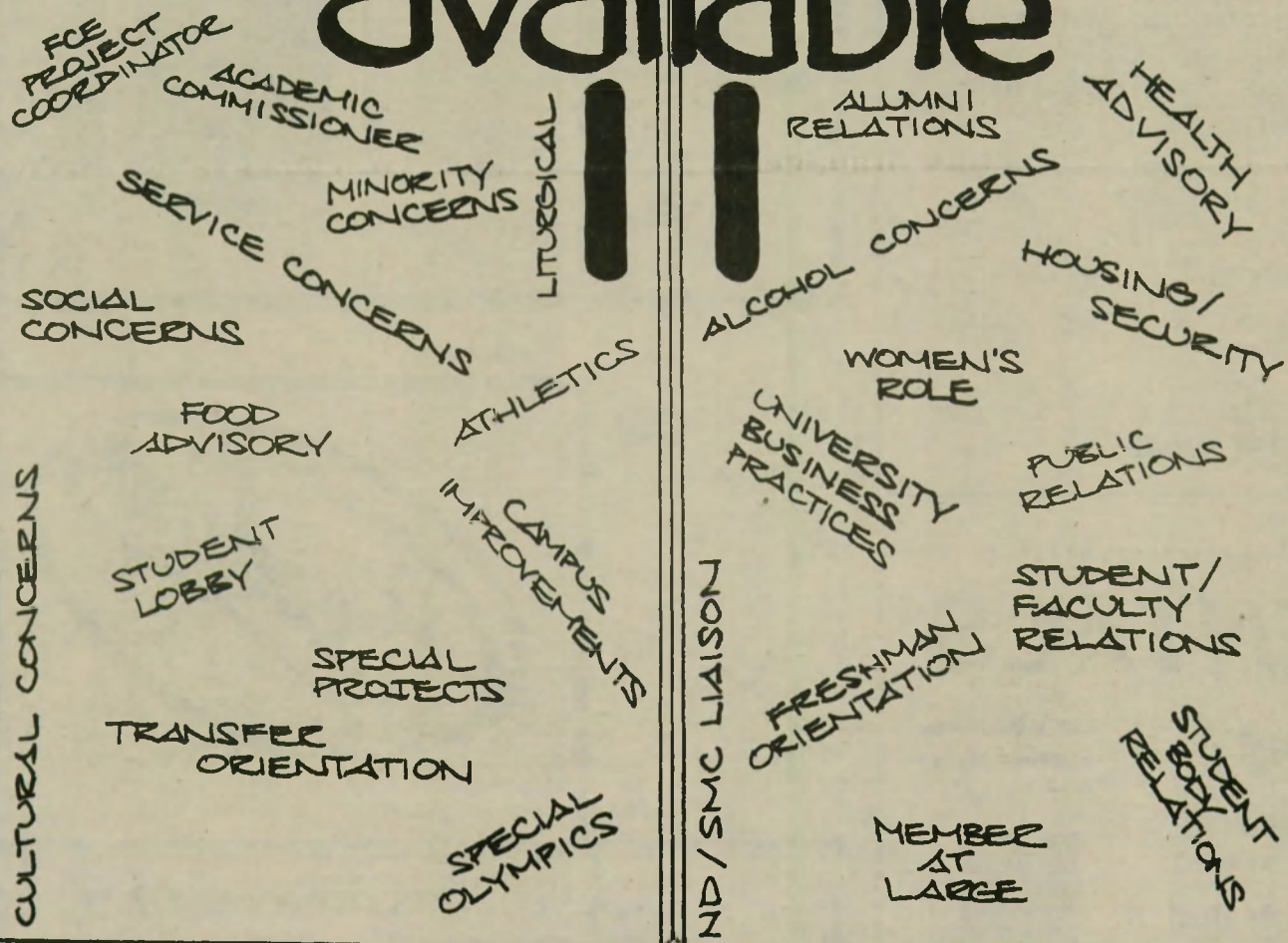
expect a first-rate professional environment from your instructors, facilities and fellow musicians. The Army has educational programs that can help you pay for off-duty instruction, and if you qualify, even help you repay your federally-insured student loans. If you can sight

read music, performing in the Army could be your big break. Write: Chief, Army Bands Office, Fort Benjamin Harrison, IN 46216-5005. Or call toll free 1-800-USA-ARMY.



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DESCRIPTIONS OF POSITIONS AND APPLICATIONS
AVAILABLE IN STUDENT GOVERNMENT OFFICES -
2ND FLOOR LAFORTUNE. APPLICATIONS DUE BY
4:00PM - FRIDAY, APRIL 3.

Graduation, suspension open opportunities at 'backer slots

By RICK RIETBROCK
Sports Writer

The spring started with three of the four starters lost to graduation. And if that isn't enough, the other starter gets

Cedric Figaro, who recovered seven fumbles in addition to being the team's third-leading tackler, and reserve Dan Quinn were suspended from spring drills recently.

Defensive Coordinator and

Kovaleski was the heart and soul of the defense, in addition to being the leading tackler. "But Wes Pritchett will fill in very well. He was not a regular reserve last year but he played at some very important times."

hunt, is injured and may miss the rest of the spring.

On the outside, Butler's graduation and Figaro's suspension have made the field small in number, but not in talent. Junior Darrell "Flash" Gordon (19 tackles) heads the group. Converted fullback Frank Stams is also working at outside linebacker. Freshman Rod West, also very talented, has made great strides this spring, as has sophomore Greg Hudson.

"Butler really came on last season and we need someone to come on like that," Fazio says. "Gordon has outstanding talent, but he's hurt too much. Stams is a great addition to the group and Rod West is playing very well right now as well."

Fazio says the Figaro problem is not a concern right now, and the coaching staff chooses

to view the situation in a positive way.

"We think he'll find out just how important football is for him," Fazio says. "Meanwhile, it gives Frank Stams and Rod West, guys with potential, a lot of time to get coaching. They're getting valuable experience."

Right now experience is probably the most important thing for the Irish 'backers to receive. Fazio says all the raw talent is there, but time needs to be spent on learning the positions.

"As a group these guys have good speed," Fazio says. "They are also a very physical bunch. Now what we need to do is work on techniques, footwork, some of the fine tuning. Once these guys get the finer points down, they'll be okay."

Spring Football '87



suspended for the spring for disciplinary reasons.

Sounds like tough sledding ahead.

That's the situation of the Notre Dame linebacking corps this spring. Captain Mike Kovaleski, the team's leading tackler last season, is gone. So is Ron Weissenhofer, and Dave Butler has graduated as well.

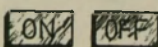
Inside Linebacker Coach Foge Fazio realizes the holes left at inside linebacker are big ones to fill, but he says he is confident the Irish have the material to plug them.

"We lost two outstanding guys on the inside," he says. "Weissenhofer was so underrated, you never knew just how much he contributed, and

Pritchett, a junior, had 46 tackles last year and will fill one of the inside spots. The battle for the other inside position figures to be a dogfight between sophomore Ned Bolcar and freshman Mike Stonebreaker (21 tackles). Bolcar was a special-teams standout last season, while Stonebreaker saw extensive duty for a freshman.

Other players vying for some playing time include Mike Johnson, Greg Harris and Mike Farrel. Freshman Jim Dadiotis, who was also in the

Student Government



Interested in helping to manage and account for \$385,000?

If you are a **sophomore business major** who enjoys working with money and people, Student Government needs you as the **Student Body Assistant Treasurer**.

Applications are available in the Treasurer's office, 2nd floor LaFortune, between 12-4:30 pm. They are due **Tuesday, April 7th, by 4:30 pm.**

Any questions? Contact **Chris Grandpre at 239-7417.**



Holy Cross Fathers

Vocational Counseling on campus at Moreau Seminary Notre Dame, IN

How do I know if I have a vocation to the priesthood?

What is the academic and formation program for becoming a priest?

What scholarships and financial aid are available for seminary training?

What are the various apostolic ministries of the Holy Cross priests?

How do I pray if I'm thinking of a vocation to the priesthood and I'm not sure?

For personal, confidential interview with no obligation, please write or call a vocation director Box 541, Notre Dame, IN 46556

For appointment, call between 8:30am & 4:30pm 219-239-6385



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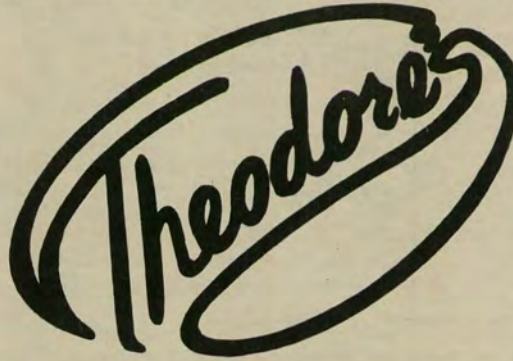
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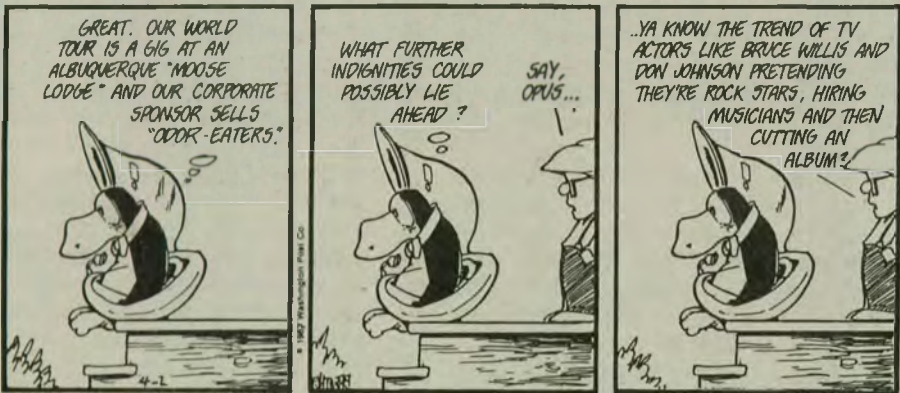


Applications are now being accepted for the following positions at Theodore's until Friday, April 3rd:

- * General Manager
- * Programming Director
- * Promotions Director
- * Reservations Manager
- * Catering Manager

Applications are available at the Office of Student Activities
301 LaFortune Student Center

Bloom County

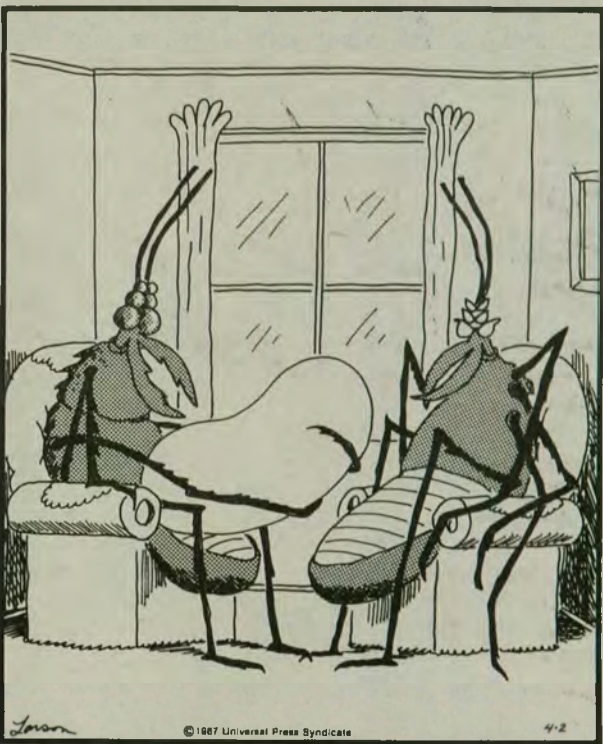


Berke Breathed



Far Side

Gary Larson



Beer Nuts



Mark Williams

Campus

4:30 p.m.: Mathematical Colloquium "The Classification of Normal Surfaces," by Prof. Fumio Sakai, Saitama University, Japan. 226 CCMB
7:00 p.m.: Thursday Night Film Series "The War Game," 1965, Black and White, 47 minutes, directed by Peter Watkins, Great Britain, O'Shaughnessy Hall Loft
7:00, 9:00 & 11:00 p.m.: Movie, "Spinal Tap," sponsored by SAB, \$1.50, Engineering Auditorium
7:30 p.m.: Meeting, Fellowship of Christian Athletes, Stanford 24-hour lounge
7:30 p.m.: Friends of the Snite Museum "What is Art?" Series Lecture "The Renaissance: Man, Nature, and God," by Prof. Charles M. Rosenberg, ND, Annenberg Auditorium
7:30 p.m.: Engineer's Week Pinewood Derby Race, prizes will be awarded with a pizza party starting at 8 p.m., free to all engineers, Engineering Student Center (217 Cushing)
8:00 p.m.: Theology Lecture "The Abortion Debate: The Wider Context," by Rev. Richard A. McCormick, S.J., ND, Library Auditorium

8:00 p.m.: African Studies Program lecture "South Africa: The Struggle for Liberation," by Rev. Malusi Mpumlwana, CSC Auditorium
8:00 p.m.: SMC Department of Music Graduate Artists Recital Series Jun-Ching Lin, violin, Little Theatre

Dinner Menus

Notre Dame

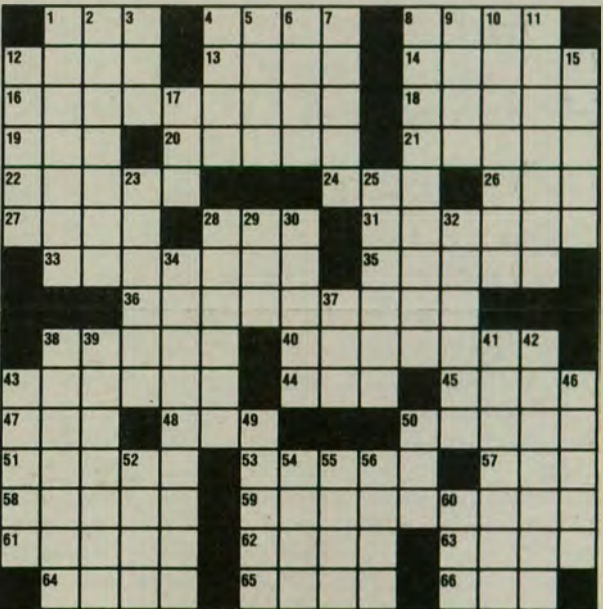
Chicken Romano
Beef Stroganoff with Egg Noodles
Eggplant Parmigiana
Italian Pizza Bun

Saint Mary's

Turkey Cutlet and Gravy
Pork Chow Mein
Swedish Pancakes-Cherry
Deli Bar

The Daily Crossword

- ACROSS
1 A Fleming
4 Places
8 Bakery worker
12 Approximately
13 Surmounting
14 Famous
16 Express disapproval
18 Refrain part
19 — de France
20 Merman or Waters
21 Of branches
22 Bastes
24 Garland
26 Adherent: suff.
27 Mass. motto word
28 "A Shropshire —"
31 Offerings at teatime
33 Stray
35 Strapped
36 Involve
38 Grates
40 Clique
43 Harsh
44 Ram's mate
45 Isr. port
47 Adjective suffix
48 Double curve
50 Customers
51 Pinnacle of ice
53 Irreligious person
57 Tabby
58 Lizard
59 Expunge
61 Lawful
62 Before: pref.
63 Rara —
64 Dried up
65 Wail
66 — room
- DOWN
1 Tralee's land
2 Calumniate
3 Neither's partner
4 Agreement
5 Mormon state
6 Kind of bag
7 Relieve
8 Complicated
9 Afr. gazelle
10 Worst material
11 Connected
12 Character in "Swan Lake"
15 Valleys
17 Recipients: suff.
23 Create
25 Manor
28 Subsides
29 Ocean: abbr.
30 Do a wind-shield job
32 "Otello" and "Turandot"
34 Curse
37 Subdue
38 Errs in bridge
39 Norm
41 Certain grotto
42 Wandering
43 Rope fiber
46 Colo. park
49 Orate
50 Corn or cycle
52 Eastern potentate: var.
54 Eng. composer
55 Means of access
56 Yemen port
60 Vehicle



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4/2/87

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4/2/87

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EQ auditorium



Bookstore Basketball XVI entered its second day of play yesterday at various sites, and even

steady rains could not keep the ball out of the hoop. Brian O'Gara has details at right.

Irish fall to Valpo by 9-5 margin, continue recent spell of poor play

By KARA KOONS
Sports Writer

The baseball game at Jake Kline field was called in the eighth inning Wednesday because of rain, with Valparaiso dumping the 7-10 Irish by a 9-5 score.

"When you are interviewed after a losing game, it is very easy to stress a lot of negatives," said Irish head coach Larry Gallo. "But the simple truth is, we have just not been playing well since we came back from Texas."

The Irish had nine hits and only one error against the Crusaders. Shortstop Pat Pesavento led the Irish in hitting, going 3-for-4 with two

RBI. First baseman Tim Hutson also came through for Notre Dame with two hits and two RBI.

Pitching and defense, or lack thereof, hurt Notre Dame.

Mike Coffey started on the mound for the Irish. During his four innings he gave up 11 hits and six earned runs. In the top of the fifth Coffey was relieved by Erik Madsen, who gave up seven hits and three earned runs.

The Crusaders gave an impressive show with 18 hits and nine RBI. Centerfielder Paul Gose smacked four hits including two doubles with one RBI. Catcher Steve Wigdor also went four-for-five with one double and one RBI. Another

hot bat for the Crusaders was designated hitter Larry Meding. He went three-for-five with a two-run homer in the top of the third inning. Pitcher Shawn Barker registered the win.

"Valparaiso deserves all the credit for this game," said Gallo. "They just outplayed us."

The Irish had a tough time bringing men home. In the first and the fifth innings they left three men on base without a score in either inning.

The Irish take on Bethel today at 2 at Jake Kline field. Because of weather this game had to be rescheduled from Tuesday.

"We have a lot of baseball left to play," said Gallo.

Even South Bend rain can't slow Bookstore

By BRIAN O'GARA
Sports Writer

The first of April's showers Wednesday turned into a steady rain that pelted Bookstore Basketball XVI players and spectators.

Thirty-eight of the 40 scheduled games were played, however, and several fine performances were turned in

the entire field of Bookstore Basketball teams, will begin Saturday.

One of the most impressive performances yesterday came from the team called Otis Hurts, which defeated Steak Fajitas, 21-4.

"They are looking like a very tough team right now," said tournament commissioner Steve Wenc.

Bookstore Basketball XVI



despite the inclement weather. Loyal fans cheered their favorite teams through games which, on the average, lasted longer than normal because of the slippery conditions of the court and ball. Although probably more colds than crisp passes were caught, few players were ready to curse the weather.

"Playing in the rain epitomizes the fun spirit of the tournament," said Rob Ziemba of Willy Wonka and the Sodium Clowns, which defeated Team No. 128, 21-10. "It makes Bookstore more fun and meaningful."

"The bad weather just makes it more exciting to play in," said Tom King of Hodgemaesters. "You don't need to have extra motivation to come out here on a day like today—it's Bookstore Basketball."

King's team dropped a hard-fought contest to We May Not Be Big But We're Slow, 25-23. That game lasted one hour and 45 minutes before the outcome was finally decided, making it the longest of the day.

Yesterday's 40 winners now advance to the regular tournament bracket, while the preliminary rounds will continue through Friday. The first round of sectional games, involving

Kathy Dolan and Maria Moran turned in stellar individual play when their team, Too Short to Shoot, lost to You drew a Bye, 21-11. The Too Short team, consisting of five girls, was led by Dolan's nine points and Moran's 12 rebounds.

The rain influenced the style of many games on the day, as puddle-laden courts made dribbling difficult.

"It was nearly impossible to dribble," said Sean O'Brien of 5 Guys Who Flow Like Rivers. "We had to do a lot more passing to get the ball where we wanted it."

O'Brien steered the ship for 5 Guys, hitting several key jump shots in the second half, while he and his teammates were able to run the fast break off stolen passes and defeat Team No. 576, 21-15.

Like O'Brien, not everyone was overjoyed to see the clouds open up over South Bend yesterday. Wenc, realizing that weather rarely cooperates for the Bookstore Basketball tournament, offered only one comment and a slight grin.

"We could definitely do without it," said Wenc, as he sorted out the rain-soaked box scores.

Springtime means rain in South Bend. Springtime means Bookstore Basketball at Notre Dame.

Odds favor Hagler, but don't count Sugar Ray out yet

My first reaction was probably similar to the reactions of many boxing fans around the country.

Why was Sugar Ray Leonard risking his sight, having suffered from a detached retina, by stepping back into the ring against a man known for dishing out severe pain? After all, Leonard has already retired twice, and tried making a comeback once before in a less-than-impressive victory over journeyman Kevin Howard.

That 1984 bout is the former Olympic gold medalist's only fight in five years, and Monday night he takes on a man who thinks so much of himself that he changed his name from Marvin Hagler to Marvelous Marvin Hagler. There's humility for you.

They're billing it 'The Superfight,' and perhaps it would have been just that six or seven years ago. 'The Fight of the Decade' is being fought one decade too late.

But what this battle of the once-greats will lack in sharp skills and young fists, it makes up for in mystique. And hype. And money ... to the tune of \$12 million and \$11 million guaranteed to Hagler and Leonard, respectively. That adds up to the richest fight in history.

Why fear Hagler, who is famed for getting happier when he is hit on the chin and for entering another dimension of mind when he wipes out so-called opponents?

Because he pounded Thomas Hearns in three rounds in 1985? Keep in mind that Leonard also stopped Hearns on a TKO in the 14th round of a 1981 unification bout, at a time when Hearns was 32-0 and tabbed 'unbeatable.' Also recall a stag-

Marty Strasen

Assistant Sports Editor



gered Hagler in his last fight, when the 32-year-old (Leonard says Hagler is at least 36) struggled but eventually dropped John Mugabi.

What about the layoff for the 30-year-old welterweight champion Leonard? Shouldn't that give Hagler the edge?

Perhaps. But Hagler has been out of the ring for more than a year as well. The Mugabi fight was in March of last year, and Leonard has been out of the gym very little since outlasting Howard.

What about the psychological war going on? You've got to give Hagler the edge in the intimidation category, for wanting the fight more, right?

Don't be so sure. While it's true Hagler wanted Leonard after the latter stopped Howard in 1981, he smiled in 1982 when Leonard pointed directly

to him and said the great fight would never happen. Inside, he was burning.

But why did Hagler wait before accepting Leonard's challenge for this battle? He claims he wanted Leonard to fight a tune-up bout first to prove that he was ready to take on the middleweight champ. And now, it appears Leonard might just want this fight more.

"I have the stamina that I need," says Leonard. "My mind is clean, it's clear. I get up in the morning and I see this man. It's so vivid, and that's why I know I'm going to win."

Meanwhile, Hagler talks of disposing of his opponent as soon as he lays a glove on him. He talks about his superior strength and his ability to take Leonard's best punch. Many say the champ's punching power will be the difference. Las Vegas has Hagler a 2-to-1 favorite, down from the 3-to-1 starting odds, but still giving Hagler a big edge.

Word from the Leonard camp, however, says the 33-1 fighter, who charmed a nation with his flawless boxing skills and graceful dancing around the ring, has not lost a whole lot in foot speed. They plan no real secrets. Leonard will box, use his height and reach advantage, and hope to prolong the match.

Hagler will go for the quick knockout, trying to corner his fleet-footed challenger and get inside.

see FIGHT, page 11