

**ACCENT: 'Amadeus' previewed**

**VIEWPOINT: Famine and politics**

**Flakey**

Partly sunny today with a chance of flurries, continued cold with a high near 25.



# The Observer

VOL. XXI, NO. 97

WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 24, 1988

the independent newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

## Minorities favor enrollment plan

By NATASHA WILSON  
Staff Reporter

Many minorities said Tuesday they approve of the University's plan to increase minority enrollment in the next four years through the formation of a \$12 million endowment fund for minority financial aid.

"I have to applaud Father Malloy for his obvious commitment to the issue of minority concerns," said black senior Lisa Boykin.

"Administration, faculty and the students as well have to put a serious effort behind this for it to be successful," added Boykin.

The plan will increase the number of minority freshman from the present 11 percent to 15 percent by 1992, announced University President Father Edward Malloy Monday. Minority graduate enrollment, presently at five percent, will double.

This was the first time the administration responded to recommendations made by its Committee on Minority Students.

"Things are moving in the right direction and we're cautiously optimistic (about the plan)," said committee member Ken Durgans.

"For once I feel that more than lip service is going to be done," said Durgans, who is also director of minority affairs.

"It's important that they're setting timetables. Six percent black (undergraduate) enrollment is a reasonable goal for now," contends Boykin.

She added, however, that in the next several years the goal should be increased to nine to ten percent for blacks and even higher for total minority enrollment.

She said she hopes the

see PLAN, page 4



The Observer / Brian McDonald

### The winds of change

Junior aerospace engineering majors Mike Vanthour-nout, Karen Comly and Maggie Hassan conduct an experiment with the wind tunnel in Fitzpatrick Hall of

Engineering. Wind tunnel testing is a vital part of aerospace design and research.

## Tickets available soon for Rockne stamp event

By SUSAN MARHEFKA  
News Staff

Tickets for the upcoming "Stamp Issuing Event" will be available to Notre Dame students within a week, according to Student Body President Pat Cooke at Tuesday's Hall President's Council meeting.

The event is being held on March 9 to commemorate the issuance of the Knute Rockne stamp. President Ronald Reagan will be the guest speaker at the ceremony, which will be held in the Joyce ACC at 12:30 p.m.

The event is open to the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's communities.

Tickets will be free but required for entrance. They will be distributed at the JACC ticket office in a similar manner to the distribution of Keenan Review tickets.

Cooke said student government wants to make the event accessible to students to encourage them to attend the ceremony. "It is for the students," he said.

Kathy Goggin, representative of Head Start, also spoke to the HPC about upcoming information carnivals sponsored by South Bend service organizations. The expos, which will be held March 24 and April 14, are designed to aid those in need and to show them that there are opportunities available to them.

Goggin stressed the need for child care workers to stay with children of parents who wish to attend the carnivals. Time shifts from 9 a.m. to noon are available. Those interested are asked to contact Goggin at 283-3607.

see HPC, page 6

## OBUD announces election rules, dates to class office candidates

By JENNIFER GRONER  
News Staff

A mandatory meeting for all students running for Notre Dame class offices was held last night at Theodore's to outline the official rules for potential candidates in the March 8 elections.

Jim Grace and John Wilson, co-directors of Ombudsman, explained the rules which are stated in the Bylaws of the Student Government Constitution.

According to the bylaws, a ticket consists of class presi-

dent, vice president, secretary, and treasurer. Candidates which had previously submitted a partial ticket were required to declare a complete ticket last night.

**ND/SMC ELECTIONS 88**

Candidates are required to solicit a minimum of 100 signatures by noon Friday, Feb. 26 in order to be placed on the ballot, said Grace.

The signatures must be from students of the candidates' own

class and written on official petition forms.

Candidates are encouraged to solicit more than the required number of signatures because cases have arisen where students signed bogus names to petitions. All signatures will be checked by election officials for validity, added Grace.

Those candidates who complete the petitions and are academically eligible for election will have their names

see RULES, page 3

## Dole, Gephardt victorious; Bush is far behind

Associated Press

MINNEAPOLIS, Min. - Sen. Bob Dole scored an impressive victory in the South Dakota Republican primary Tuesday night and bid for a back-up win in Minnesota's presidential caucuses, with Vice President George Bush far behind in both states. Rep. Richard Gephardt won the South Dakota race on the Democratic side.

Massachusetts Gov. Michael

Dukakis, bidding for a victory outside his native New England, led in early returns in Minnesota's Democratic



caucuses. He was running second to Gephardt in South Dakota.

Bush read the writing on the wall and put up little effort in

both Midwestern states, focusing instead on the South.

Dole, a loser last week in New Hampshire, said, "It's a lot more fun winning."

Gephardt and Dukakis both pronounced themselves well pleased.

"Tonight is a Gephardt night," crowed the Missouri congressman. "A few days ago we were behind in the polls. I

think when you wake up in the morning you'll see it's a great victory," he said.

Dukakis said he had run well "right in the back yard of both Gephardt" and Sen. Paul Simon. "If we can continue to do consistently well as we did tonight, we're going to win this nomination for the presidency," he said.

Simon was struggling to survive and mounted a vigorous

effort in Minnesota, as did Republican also ran Rep. Jack Kemp.

Tuesday's voting gave the field of presidential hopefuls a chance to show electoral strength before the Southern festival of primaries and caucuses known as Super Tuesday on March 8. And Dole, bouncing back from a drubbing

see PRIMARIES, page 5

# Of Interest

**Deadline for applications** for the workshop "What's the Future of This Relationship" is tomorrow. The program is designed for couples in serious relationships who want to explore choices and decisions about their future and will be held Saturday, Feb. 27 from noon to 5 p.m. by the Office of Campus Ministry. -*The Observer*

**Third World Awareness Week** continues with a lecture by Dr. Gerrish, an agricultural engineer from Michigan State University who has worked in Zimbabwe and India, from noon to 1:30 p.m. in the Center for Social Concerns. Weiskoff will speak tonight from 7 to 9 in the Center for Social Concerns on his travels. -*The Observer*

**Pat Hannon**, seminarian will speak on a seminarian's perspective tonight from 8 to 9:30 in the Old College next to the Log Chapel. -*The Observer*

**The final scholarship** taxation meeting to receive assistance in calculating what part of your scholarship/grant must be reported on your tax return will be today from 11:30 a.m. to 1 p.m. This information is tailored to undergraduates. -*The Observer*

**Major Confusion Night** will be held tonight at 7:30 in 118 Nieuwland Science Hall. Student representatives will give brief talks and answer any questions concerning what it's like to be a marketing, finance, accounting or management major. -*The Observer*

**Black aviators**, their history and achievements in the Air Force will be the focus of a briefing given by the president of the Indianapolis Chapter of the Tuskegee Airmen. The briefing will be held today at 4:30 p.m. in the Library Auditorium, and is sponsored by the Air Force ROTC. -*The Observer*

**St. Edward's Hall** Religious Commission invites the members of the Notre Dame community to hear Father James Burtchaeil, speak on "The Israeli-Palestinian Conflict" tonight at 9:30 p.m. in the St. Edward's first floor lounge. -*The Observer*

**Stephen Kromkowski**, a fifth year architecture/art history major, will display his thesis project, completed this past fall, in the North Gallery of the Architecture Building. The exhibit, a design for the Baltimore College of Fine Arts, will run until March 6. -*The Observer*

**The Math Club** will meet at 7:30 tonight in the Pasquerilla West Chapel Lounge to hold informal discussions on both summer and career opportunities available to math majors. Pizza and refreshments will be served. -*The Observer*

**Civil Engineering Career Night** will be Thursday at 7 p.m. in Montgomery Theater in LaFortune Student Center. There will be speakers on graduate school, government, structural and environmental engineering. -*The Observer*

**Collegiate Jazz Festival** needs ticket takers, stage crew, and many other workers for all three sessions of the festival April 8 and 9. Anyone interested should call Ken Schwartz at 283-1100. -*The Observer*

**Sophomore Literary Festival** continues today with Peter Michaelson at noon in the library lounge. This evening features a reading by John Engels in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium at 8 followed by a reception in the library lounge. -*The Observer*

**The Women's Care Center/Pregnancy Help Center** is holding a training session for volunteers during the weekend of March 4, 5, 6. Volunteers will be trained to provide pregnancy testing, crisis counseling, and community referrals. The session will be held on campus in the Knights of Columbus building. Please contact the Women's Care Center for more information Monday through Thursday from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. or Friday from 9 a.m. to 3 p.m. at 234-0363. -*The Observer*

## The Observer

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# Values abandoned to pursue American dream

John Mulheren was a very bright man, one of the best arbitragers on Wall Street. Last weekend Mulheren was stopped by the police as he was pulling his car out of his driveway.

In the backseat was a gym bag with a camouflage outfit and a .233 caliber assault rifle. He intended to use it to kill Ivan Boesky and Boesky's head trader, Michael Davidoff. Both men had implicated him for "parking," a stock operation that could result in a jail sentence for Mulheren.

Barry Minkow, the whiz-kid and darling of Wall Street will be going to court soon, facing a host of charges. At age 21, he built a \$211 million company that only existed on paper.

Mulheren and Minkow were obviously pretty sharp characters to have amassed their wealth and reputations so soon in life. What the heck happened to these guys?

The easy answer, the trendy answer, is greed. Newsweek said we were all too greedy and greed is out now; so everything must be cheery again and we can all sleep well tonight. Back to the golf courses.

I find this to be extraordinarily naive. Men with real talent like Mulheren and Minkow don't toss aside ethics without cause.

The most glaringly obvious cause is mediocrity. These men didn't play by the rules because they didn't see any reasonable way to achieve the American Dream by age 90. They wanted to enjoy success while they were young; thus slow, methodical success wasn't on their agenda.

Like Boesky, Colonel North and society's other arch-villians, they saw the crowds of people staring in frustration at the mountain of red tape that stood between them and their dreams—and decided there had to be a better way to get there.

Our country's system of incentives is shot, and I think deep down most of us know it. We cheered North, a blatant criminal, because he did what 538 bureaucrats in Congress couldn't—deal with a problem. People across the country weren't cheering him; they were protesting the lackluster, socialist society our technocrats and overzealous civil libertarians are creating for us.

Mulheren and Minkow are symbols that should warn us we're in the fourth quarter as a nation. Our allies look at our foreign policy, or lack thereof, with bewilderment. We are a nation with a secretary of state, backroom colonels, and a speaker of the House all handing our neighbors abroad radically different versions of one nation's "consensus" view of the world.

**Matt Crowley**

Copy Editor



The post-war Goliath is quickly becoming a second-rate power.

We are a nation with doctors who won't operate for fear of a lawsuit, corporations paying people to hide money they earned, and abandoned billion dollar nuclear power plants that couldn't be finished because Proud American Workers couldn't do an efficient, quality job.

We are such a mess that leaders with potential like Howard Baker and Mario Cuomo won't even run for president, our country's highest office.

And as taxes rise with the walls of paper that surround the nation's capital, you and I will find ourselves in an increasingly greyer, weaker, "could've been" country.

Boesky and North asked the right question: is there a better way? Their answers, however, were totally unacceptable. There has to be a moral way to arrest the spread of our nation's most fearsome disease—mediocrity.

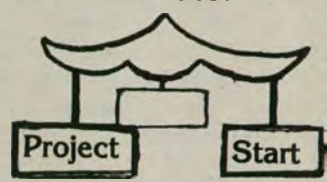
I'm not running for office -yet- but one of you might, and if mediocrity and living in a second-rate country scares you half as badly as it does me, then maybe the Boesky-North question will be answered by a Notre Dame graduate. And the Mulherens and Minkows can go back to chasing the American Dream the old-fashioned way -morally.

### Focus On America's Future



**CHILDCARE NEEDED**

Thur., Mar. 24, 9-12 noon  
Call 3607



Help needed while parents participate in an INFORMATION CARNIVAL

**STUDENTS ARE CORDIALLY INVITED TO MONTHLY VOCATION REFLECTION & DISCUSSION SPONSORED BY THE HOLY CROSS VOCATIONS OFFICE.**

February's Leader: Mr. Patrick Hannon, C.S.C.  
Topic: A Seminarian's Retrospective

**Date: Wednesday, February 24, 1988  
8:00-9:30 p.m. at the Old College**

For Further Information:  
Fr. Michael D. Couhig, C.S.C. Vocation Directors  
Fr. Paul F. Doyle, C.S.C. P.O. Box 541  
Notre Dame, In. 46556  
Phone: (219)-239-6385



# Company to pay for Love Canal cleanup

Associated Press

NIAGARA FALLS, N.Y. -A federal judge ruled Tuesday that Occidental Chemical Corp. is liable for the cost, estimated at more than \$250 million, of cleaning up the Love Canal landfill that became synonymous with environmental disaster.

After nine years of deliberations, U.S. District Judge John Curtin said Occidental produced the wastes that created the disaster and stored them in a way that would eventually result in toxic leakage.

"It is beyond dispute that OCC's disposal practices were at least partially responsible for the release, or threatened release, of the chemicals from the Love Canal landfill," Curtin said.

Curtin said Occidental's liability would be determined in further court proceedings involving claims against Occidental by other parties, including the state of New York and some residents. Previous estimates have ranged above \$250 million.

Occidental spokesman James Green said the company was disappointed by the ruling and would not comment on its plans until its attorneys had a chance to study Curtin's 36-page decision.

"At last somebody has been assigned some responsibility," said Sister Marjeen Hoffmann, director of the Ecumenical Task Force which has been an advocate for people in the Love Canal neighborhood.

"This is what we've been waiting for," she said.



The Observer / Brian Mc Donald

## Toughening up

Junior George Molinsky trains in the Joyce ACC for Sunday, Feb. 28 and continue on Wednesday, March 2 and on Friday, March 4.

## Rules

continued from page 1

posted outside the OBUD office

on Sunday and published in the Observer, said Grace.

The candidates will be allowed to campaign from midnight on Tuesday, March 1 until midnight the following Mon-

day, March 7. Elections will be held the following day, he said.

Candidates must receive 50 percent of the votes cast plus one vote in order to win, said Grace. If no ticket achieves the required total on the first ballot, a run-off election will be held, he added

According to the Bylaws, all candidates' tickets will be allowed a \$75 campaign limit. The OBUD Election Committee must be presented with receipts for all election materials prior to their use.

Failure to disclose the cost of any election materials can result in forfeiture of candidacy, said Grace.

## The Observer

The independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's is accepting applications for the following position:

### Advertising Clerk

For further information contact

Kevin Becker

at The Observer (239-5303)



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# BETA ALPHA PSI

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## ARTHUR ANDERSEN & CO.

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### Wednesday, March 2

### 4:30 PM

### Senior Bar

### Reception to Follow

### Casual Dress

All Accounting Majors and All Finance Majors With 12 or More Hours of Accounting Are Welcome to Attend.



The Observer / Brian McDonald

**Mail call**

Junior Chris Redmond collects his mail in Alumni Hall Tuesday. Redmond received some belated Valentines that seemed to have lost their way in campus mail.

**Plan**

*continued from page 1*

"majority community realizes that the University isn't enacting some kind of quota system and lowering the standards to increase minority enrollment."

"That sort of thing would perpetuate stereotypes about us," said Boykin.

Jesus Ramos, a Hispanic sophomore, who also expressed concern about altering requirements, said, "Minorities should not be treated differently in regards to academics."

The admissions office, Durgans contends, has been trying to increase minority enrollment for the past few years.

The admissions office expects about 100 minority high school seniors to participate in this year's minority recruitment weekend in April, said student admissions officer Marty Rodgers.

He explained that he felt his job would be easier with the support of the University president, administration and financial aid office to increase minority enrollment.

The endowment "makes the packages we have for students a lot more competitive," Rodgers said.

In the past insubstantial financial aid hindered recruitment of minorities, Durgans said.

The University "should increase the population (of minorities) and then keep them here with funding."

"I just wish (the endowment) had been offered when I was a freshman," said black senior Aneka Bell.

**Correction**

A candidate for Saint Mary's student body vice president for academic affairs and college relations was incorrectly identified in Tuesday's Observer. Kelly Connery is running for this position.

**Security Beat**

**FEBRUARY 21**

6:09 p.m. A Titusville, N.J. resident reported the loss of her gold bracelet in the South Quad area sometime between 9 p.m. Friday, Feb. 19 and 3 p.m. on Saturday, Feb. 20.

8:18 p.m. Security received a report of the theft of electronic equipment from O'Shaughnessy Hall sometime after 10 p.m. on Saturday, Feb. 20.

**FEBRUARY 22**

1:45 a.m. Three Notre Dame students reported that their cars were broken into

while parked in the D2 lot. The side windows on the vehicles were smashed out and one stereo was taken. Damage estimates are unknown.

9:23 a.m. A University employee reported the theft of a clock radio from O'Shaughnessy Hall. His loss is estimated at \$40.

8:40 p.m. A Pennsylvania resident was issued a citation by Notre Dame Security for traveling 54 mph in a posted 30 mph zone on Ivy Road.

9:05 p.m. A Michigan resident was issued a citation by Notre Dame Security for traveling 57 mph in a posted 30 mph zone on Edison Road.

**FEBRUARY 23**

1:52 p.m. Notre Dame Security responded to the North Dining Hall construction site where a worker had fallen and was injured. The worker was taken by ambulance to St. Joseph Medical Center for treatment.

2:35 p.m. A South Bend resident reported the theft of her coat and gloves from the Alumni Senoir Club sometime between 10 a.m. and 2 p.m. Her loss is estimated at \$175.

**Marshmallow roasters at Calgary shouldn't get burned says sponsor**

Associated Press

LIGONIER, Ind. -Workers at the Winter Olympics shouldn't get burned for roasting marshmallows over the Olympic flame, the president of the nation's second-largest marshmallow maker said Tuesday.

"If that's as bad as it gets, they won't have too many problems," said Charles Kidd, the president of Kidd & Co. Inc.

Some members of the International Olympic Committee, which owns the flame, expressed disgust last week when

venue volunteers roasted hot dogs and marshmallows over the flame.

IOC President Juan Antonio Samaranch also reportedly was upset by the weekend cookout at Nakiska, the venue for Alpine skiing about 60 miles west of Calgary.

The IOC officials complained that the behavior was inappropriate.

For Kidd, whose family-owned company has been confectioning marshmallows in Noble County since 1895, the unconventional roast was just more marshmallow fun.

"I thought it was kind of neat," he said.

He said marshmallows and inappropriate behavior just don't seem to go together.

"Almost everybody has kind of fond memories (of marshmallows)," said Kidd. "Marshmallows are tied in

with a lot of family traditional-type stuff, like roasting over a fire."

It's even possible the Olympics volunteers were eating Kidd marshmallows.

"We do a fair business in Canada," he said.

The company, founded by Kidd's great-grandfather, Albert Kidd, markets under its own name and under about 70 other brand names in the United States and Canada, he said. The company ships six semi-truckloads of marshmallows daily and is second only to Kraft in total production, he said.

Kidd recently became an Olympics sponsor, a licensing arrangement that brings money to the U.S. Olympic effort and will allow Kidd to use the Olympic logo on a new line of larger marshmallows.

"Since it's Black History Month, it's a good time to begin establishing a improved situation for blacks and in a broader sense, minorities in general," said Dennis Tillman, chairman of press and publicity for the Notre Dame chapter of the NAACP.

"During the last four weeks minority concerns have been on everybody's mind," Tillman said. "People are realizing that change is coming and it's best for Notre Dame."

He said he hopes the proposed "Year of Cultural Diversity" will stimulate concern on a campus-wide basis next year. This event, beginning in the fall, will include pastoral, academic and social programs aimed at raising the consciousness of students to minority needs.

"We know about our culture and history. We're trying to share it with the rest of the students," Bell said.

**The Observer**

The independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's is accepting applications for the following position:

- Assistant News Editors**
- Copy Editors**
- Business Page Editor**

Application deadline: **Thursday, February 25**

**For further information contact**

**Regis Coccia or Mark McLaughlin at The Observer (239-5303)**

DAEDALUS PRODUCTIONS PRESENTS

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**FRI. FEB. 26th 8:00 P.M. NOTRE DAME JOYCE ACC**

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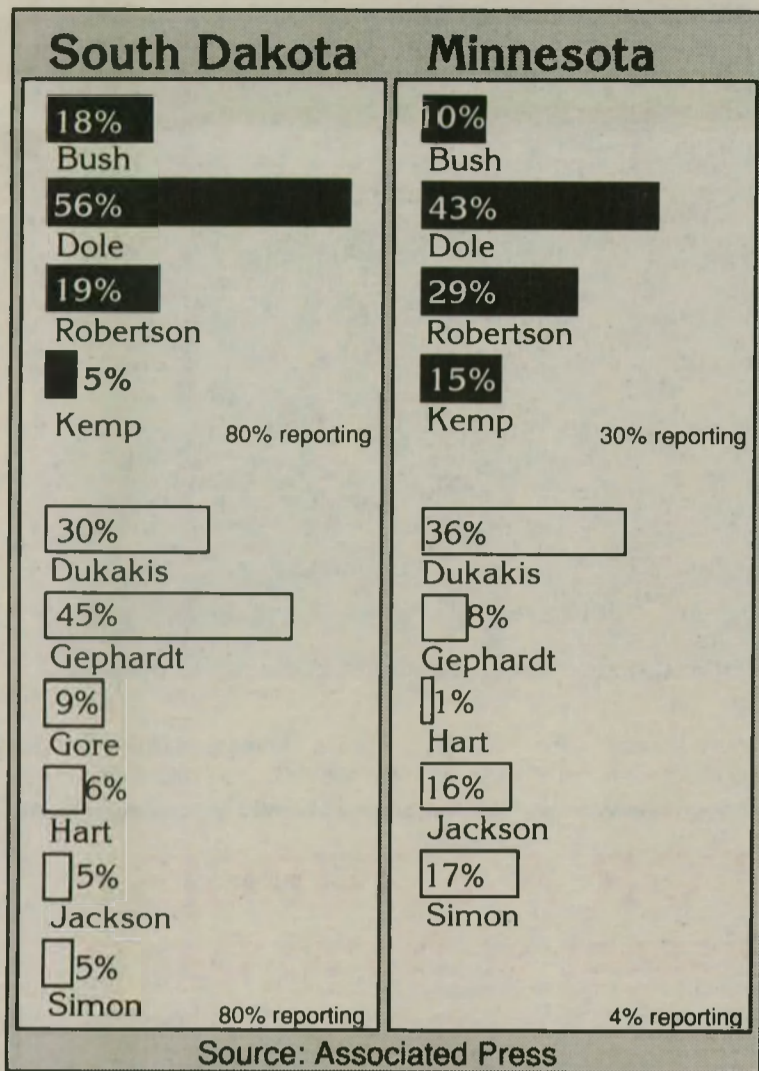
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**AN TOSTAL LOGO CONTEST**

**\$25 PRIZE**

Logo due  
**Fri. Feb 26**  
at **SUB office**  
by **3:00**



# Primaries

continued from page 1

at Bush's hands last week in New Hampshire, was making the most of it in his Midwestern home ground.

In returns from 80 percent of South Dakota's 1,151 precincts, Dole had 36,789 or 56 percent of the vote compared to 12,546 or 19 percent for former television evangelist Pat Robertson and 11,943 or 18 percent for Bush. Rep. Jack Kemp trailed with 5 percent.

With 83 percent of the Democratic precincts reporting in South Dakota, Gephardt had 23,849 or 45 percent and Dukakis 15,600 or 30 percent. The also runs were Sen. Albert Gore Jr. at 9 percent, Gary Hart had 6 percent with Jesse Jackson had 5, as did Sen. Paul Simon, fighting for survival in the Democratic race.

In Minnesota, results from 30 percent of the precincts gave Dole 43 percent to 29 percent for Robertson. Kemp was third with 15 percent and Bush was running fourth with 10 percent. The Democratic caucus pro-

cedure there was complicated and returns were expected to trickle in well past midnight. Dukakis grabbed a lead in the early returns. With just 4 percent of the precincts reporting, Dukakis had 36 percent of the vote. Simon had 17 percent and Jackson 16 percent, with Gephardt trailing at 8 percent and Hart last at 1 percent.

The Kansas senator also campaigned hard in Minnesota, but former television evangelist Pat Robertson dreamed of an upset and Rep. Jack Kemp made an all-out effort as well.

# Drinking water at ND/SMC is safe according to tests

By GREG LUCAS  
Copy Editor

Although questions have been raised about the safety of certain drinking fountains and water coolers thought to have high lead concentrations, the drinking water at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's is safe according to routine E.P.A. tests.

According to a recent article in The Wall Street Journal, three out of the four of the largest manufacturers of water coolers informed a House subcommittee that they have produced models that have at least one lead-soldered joint that contacts drinking water.

One of these companies, Halsey Taylor of Freeport, Ill., admitted to using lead-based solder in units as recently as three months ago.

Don Dedrick, director of Notre Dame's physical plant, said that the Notre Dame campus does have some Halsey Taylor water fountains.

He added, however, that it is difficult to determine the exact number and location because the hired contractor generally decides which brand water cooler is to be used in a building.

It is evident that the problem of lead-based solder is not a new one. Dave Von Huben, director of the drinking water division of the Environmental Protection Agency's regional office in Chicago, said that lead-based solder is very common and not a problem specific to water fountains.

Von Huben said that it was unlikely that the use of lead-based solder could account for dangerously high levels of lead in the drinking water. He added that lead is also prevalent in car exhaust, paint and food.

"Almost every new home in America has copper pipes with lead solder," said John DeLee, director of Notre Dame utilities.

water analysis from various samples around campus. The agency checks for a number of things including lead concentration and there has never been a problem with that, DeLee said.

"We never see results unless there is a problem," said DeLee.

Lovel Barber, assistant controller for plant operations at Saint Mary's, also said that he was aware of no specific problems with lead concentrations in drinking water. Barber said the water on the Saint Mary's campus was tested for volatile organic compounds in 1987, but he was uncertain if lead concentrations had been tested.

"I've heard nothing indicating that lead fittings in water coolers could create a health problem in a person," Barber said.

Von Huben said that the most serious health risk would come from units over 40 years old that may have water tanks completely lined with lead.

According to Von Huben, children are the most susceptible to lead in the water. He said this may cause altered neural development and kidney troubles. Lead also poses a risk for pregnant women and causes hypertension in middle-aged men.

According to Von Huben, a law banning the use of lead-based solder in plumbing used for drinking water was passed a year ago, however, the states were given 18 months before they begin enforcing it.

According to DeLee, the E.P.A. sends a representative bi-annually to do a detailed



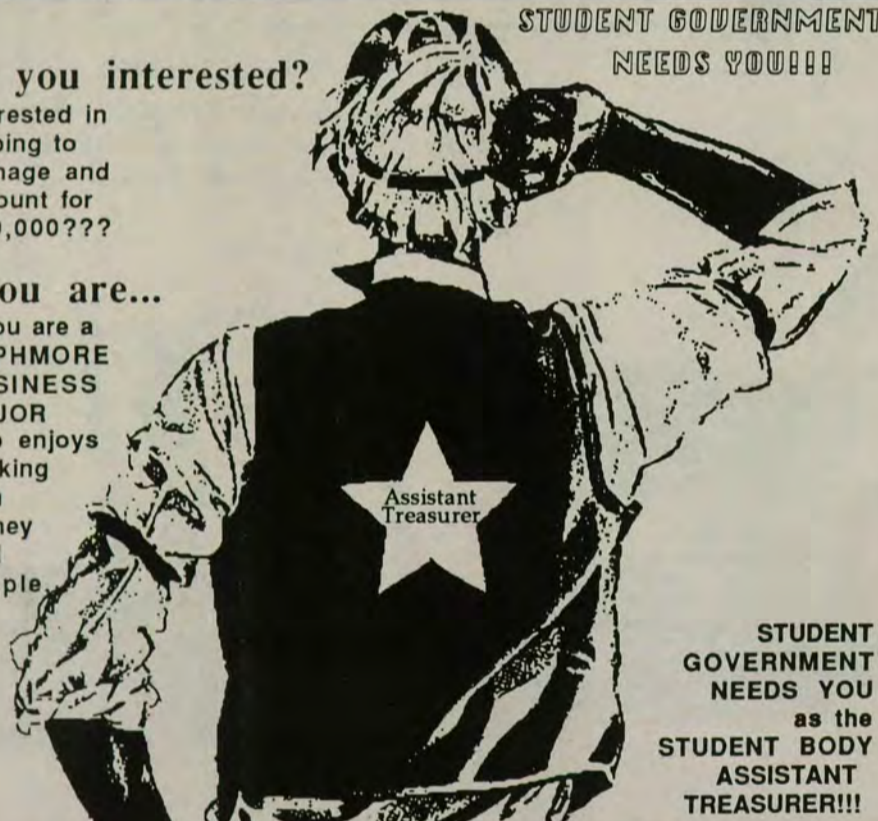
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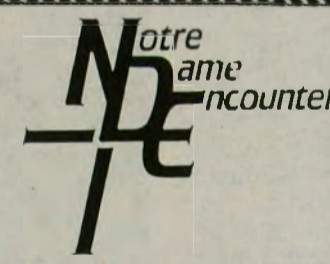
The Student Body Assistant Treasurer aids the Student Body Treasurer in disbursing funds for:  
**Student Government  
SUB  
Halls  
clubs and organizations**

This position will prepare you for becoming the Student Body Treasurer the following year.

Applications are available in the Treasurer's office, 2nd floor of La Fortune, 12:30 - 4:30 p.m.

applications are due on Wed. March 2 by 4:00p.m.

**ANY QUESTIONS?**  
Contact Michelle Zinser at 239-7417



**A WEEKEND RETREAT EXPERIENCE GUIDED BY STUDENTS, FACULTY & STAFF**


An opportunity, in dialogue with others, to deepen your understanding of yourself, your values, your relationship with Christ, your experience of Christian community and service.

**WHEN:** October 9-11, 1987  
November 20-22, 1987  
January 22-24, 1988  
March 25-27, 1988

**CONTACT:** Campus Ministry Office (Badin Hall) 239-5242

**SIGN UP DEADLINE:** **March 4**

**COST:** \$15.00



# Capitol Hill veteran, Ball named secretary of Navy

Associated Press

WASHINGTON -President Reagan on Tuesday picked a veteran Capitol Hill infighter, William Ball III, to step into a simmering dispute over Pentagon budget cuts as his new secretary of the Navy.

The White House said the president will nominate Ball, a former Capitol Hill aide who has been chief lobbyist for both the State Department and the White House, to succeed James Webb, who resigned as Navy secretary on Monday with a blast at Secretary of Defense Frank Carlucci.

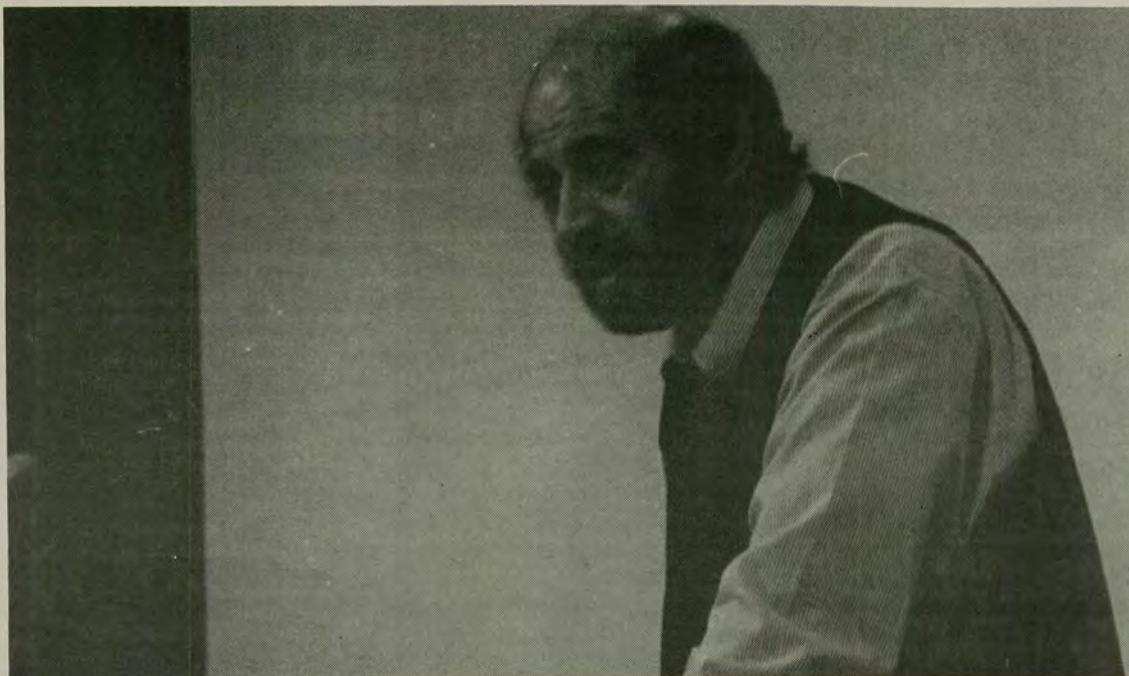
"We look to Will Ball to continue working aggressively for a strong U.S. Navy," White House spokesman Marlin Fitzwater said, noting Webb's charge that Carlucci had needlessly sacrificed the administration's goal of a 600-ship fleet.

Fitzwater said the administration still seeks a 600-vessel Navy, but now expects that the goal will be reached in fiscal year 1992, more than two years

after Reagan leaves office, rather than in fiscal 1989 as originally planned.

Ball, 40, a soft-spoken Southerner who came to Washington as an aide to former Sen. Herman Talmadge, D-Ga., has a reputation for skill at the behind-the-scenes compromises and maneuvers needed to steer legislation through Congress.

Webb, on the other hand, was more noted for outspoken advocacy of such controversial positions as his criticism of the service academies' admission of women and his ruling that the Navy would no longer accommodate officers who want to play professional sports.



The Observer / Brian McDonald

## Festive literature

Peter Michaelson reads for the Sophomore Literary Festival Tuesday in the Hesburgh Library auditorium. The festival continues through Saturday with workshops and readings at noon and in the evenings.

## HPC

continued from page 1

In other HPC business, elections of new hall presidents was discussed and will be taking place in the dorms within the next few weeks. Approval of proposals to standardize the timing of elections next year was also suggested.

HPC Co-chairman Bob Daley selected a committee to run nominations for the "Rector Award." Rectors from three dorms from each quad will be selected and the winner will be announced at the HPC banquet on April 12.

To preserve the memories of the past year, the senior class is creating a book of senior moments. Groups and especially halls are encouraged to purchase full (\$100) and half (\$50) page ads to support the publication.

The newly-formed women's caucus will be holding two events this semester. The first is a "brown bag" lunch on Feb. 29 from noon to 1 p.m. at the CSC. Two Notre Dame professors will speak on "Women in Graduate School and Academia." On March 22 at 7 p.m. in the Hesburgh Library lounge two Notre Dame women alumni will discuss "Women in Business."

Also, nominations are now being taken for candidates for King and Queen of the Irish. The contest, which will be held on March 3 in Theodore's, will require candidates to tell an Irish joke and a limerick about their dorm, dance a jig and wear Irish dress.

The Leprechaun, Brian Stark, will emcee the 8 p.m. event. Those wishing to vote for candidates can do so in LaFortune Student Center.

Pangborn is sponsoring a charity golf tournament on March 26 to benefit the Women's Care Center.

Four members of each hall can participate at \$10 per person. The tournament will be held at Notre Dame and prizes will be awarded including meals at Tippecanoe restaurant and the Loft.

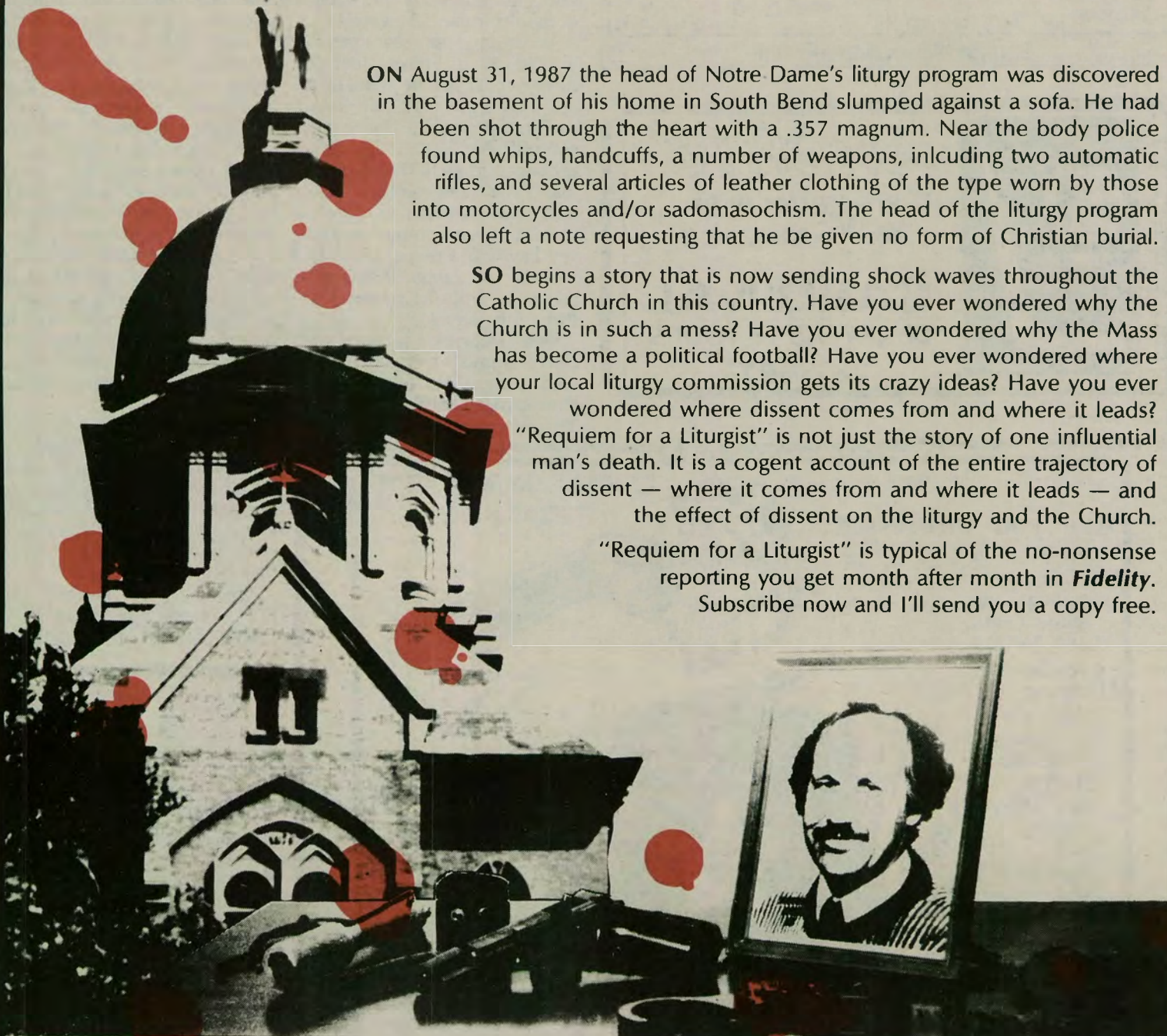
Saturday evening Theodore's, SUB and the Multicultural Council will sponsor a Brazilian carnival

# REQUIEM FOR A LITURGIST Endgame Dissent at Notre Dame

ON August 31, 1987 the head of Notre Dame's liturgy program was discovered in the basement of his home in South Bend slumped against a sofa. He had been shot through the heart with a .357 magnum. Near the body police found whips, handcuffs, a number of weapons, including two automatic rifles, and several articles of leather clothing of the type worn by those into motorcycles and/or sadomasochism. The head of the liturgy program also left a note requesting that he be given no form of Christian burial.

SO begins a story that is now sending shock waves throughout the Catholic Church in this country. Have you ever wondered why the Church is in such a mess? Have you ever wondered why the Mass has become a political football? Have you ever wondered where your local liturgy commission gets its crazy ideas? Have you ever wondered where dissent comes from and where it leads? "Requiem for a Liturgist" is not just the story of one influential man's death. It is a cogent account of the entire trajectory of dissent — where it comes from and where it leads — and the effect of dissent on the liturgy and the Church.

"Requiem for a Liturgist" is typical of the no-nonsense reporting you get month after month in **Fidelity**.  
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It's Time For A Change. It's Time For

# FIDELITY

## The evils of using food as a weapon

In downtown Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, stands a 20-foot high bronze statue of one Vladimir I. Lenin. This "bronze bolshevik" appears to be smiling. Apparently the five million Ethiopians on the verge of starvation aren't quite so happy. Back here in the West, many like to tell us that the "African Famine" is the only reason behind this "unhappiness." Most Ethiopians know better. Why? Because their world is part of the wide, wonderful world of communism, complete with a dictator who won't hesitate to use a standard communist tactic: using food as an ideological weapon.

**Glenn G. Fogarty**

*the american vision*

The absolute control of food supplies has been an integral, albeit brutal, part of political and military strategies from ancient times. Humane powers like Assyria and Sparta found it to be a rather effective tool in sieges against the cities of their various enemies. This tactic in the twentieth century has taken on a unionly Marxist coloration, and has proven itself quite efficient. The idea goes: if people don't like your "workers' paradise" idea, starve them (if they still don't like your idea, kill them). Back in the 1930s, "Uncle Joe" Stalin withdrew all the grain from the Ukraine and sealed its borders as part of his forced collectivistic program. As a result, an estimated 14 million people died in this "terror famine."

Ethiopia doesn't appear much different. As soon as he came to power 14 years ago, Soviet puppet dictator Haile Mengisti Mariam embarked on his own forced collectivistic program. Most Ethiopians, thank you, preferred to farm their own land. Consequently, Mariam started his resettlement program, which uproots rural tribesmen on a wholesale basis and relocates them on collective farms. In short order, collectivistic agriculture destroyed the nation's once-productive land with the system's notorious ineffectiveness and overfertilization of the soil by East Block advisors (rendering the soil so acidic and vulnerable to erosion that it became useless).

A bad situation became worse when the drought hit. Yet the resettlement programs continued and still do. Popular discontent was universal, whether passive, or focused in the nine rebel groups (mostly Marxist) challenging Mariam's rule. Mariam has merely used this discontent as an ex-

cuse to expedite his Marxist plans. Whole sections of the country have been denied food shipments, while the military solidifies its control. According to a former government commissioner, Dawit Giorgis, the resettlement programs and food blockades are merely "ways of dominating and regimenting society, putting the people in one place and controlling them." And the fewer Ethiopians there are, the more easily controlled they will be.

Mengisti Mariam's military power is formidable, thanks to the five billion dollars worth of arms sent by the Soviet Union. Virtually no famine relief has come from the Soviets (since famine is a weapon). In contrast, more than two billion dollars worth of food aid has come from the West, most of it from the U.S. Mariam's regime has made additional money for arms by privileging relief agencies for the privilege of feeding Ethiopians. Much of the food never reaches the hungry because of blockades or through diversion by government troops in the countryside.

Somewhere over the rainbow, thousands of miles away, lies Nicaragua, that land of milk, honey and "social injustice." Daniel Ortega's Sandinista Marxist government (with full support of Catholic "justice and peace" groups in the U.S.) has a food control program that easily rivals those of Stalin and Mengisti Mariam. Ordinary Nicaraguans can only secure food (from the Sandinista food agency) if they carry an "ideological purity" card issued by the government. If the Sandinistas think that a person is insufficiently committed to the cause of Marxism, that person will not receive a card. No card, no food. Anyway, thanks to collectivistic planning, food is so scarce that the "ideologically pure" have to stand in endless lines for the most meagre fare.

In their war against the peasant resistance (the Contras) and the population that supports them, the Sandinistas have used typical Marxist collectivism (in conjunction with their forced collectivistic program). Since 1984 the Sandinistas have largely depopulated northern Nicaragua, removing more than 70,000 peasants, removing their villages and placing them in "re-education camps." Six thousand peasants in southern Nicaragua have been placed in these camps in recent months as well. Little food and water is permitted to enter these sites. That is, until the point where the people are sufficiently weak to be susceptible to complete indoctrination. Entire regions of the

country are blockaded to food shipments.

But what if slow starvation doesn't work? Easy! Just kill those "petty bourgeois" peasants who don't particularly agree with you, your collectivism, your atheism or any number of other trivial idiosyncracies.

Such tactics are not limited to Ethiopia or Nicaragua. There's Cambodia, Vietnam, Mozambique, Guyana and of course the Soviet Union, just to name a few. Yet the Marxist governments of these countries, especially Nicaragua's, continue to enjoy the un-

flagged support of Catholic "justice and peace" groups throughout North America, which claim that "all the world's problems" are attributed to, you guessed it, the bad old U.S. of A. Meanwhile, Murder Inc. rolls on and on.

Leave it to Marxists to develop novel ways of using food, a life-giving substance, as a deadly bargaining chip. So it goes.

*Glenn Fogarty is enrolled in the Freshman Year of Studies and is a regular Viewpoint columnist.*

## P.O. Box Q

### Co-ed experiment a viable option

Dear Editor:

I couldn't agree more with the conclusions of Tom Varnum in his article "Co-ed Housing in London." After comparing notes with my friends from other universities and spending time at some of these colleges, I have decided that Notre Dame is deficient in its handling of male-female relations. By segregating the sexes by dorm, it is depriving students of opportunities to interact with members of the opposite sex in a casual, open, day-to-day manner. Men and women are encouraged to view each other as potential SYR dates or "scopes" rather than as people who have feelings and ideas. Some of the most precious friendships are those between members of the opposite sex. Unfortunately, the development of such mature and meaningful relationships is hampered in an environment reminiscent of junior-high days. This problem is especially acute at Notre Dame because of the structure of residence life (the emphasis on the dorm as a permanent, central focus of activity) and the lack of social alternatives such as frat houses or typical "college town" hangouts. While neither of these is bad in itself—the residence system is very advantageous—these factors combine with misconceptions about male-female relations to form a communication barrier between the sexes.

I am aware that there are many viable arguments against coed housing,

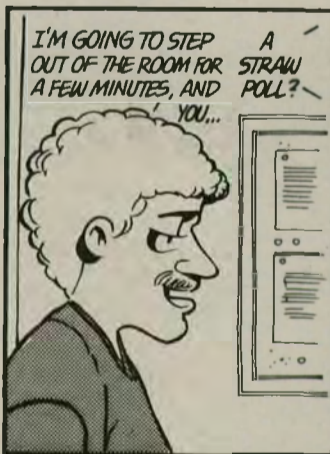
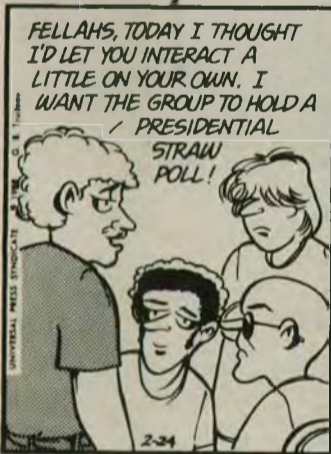
which is why I am in favor of a limited "pilot project" in which the University agrees to give students the option of coed housing. If enough students are willing and interested, perhaps two dorms could be made coed and then monitored. If response is good, perhaps more dorms could be made coed—but always the option of single-sex housing should remain. The coed dorms should be single-sex by floor, with parietals in effect on a floor visitation basis. That way, residents can experience the multiple advantages of coed housing while still retaining the privacy and camaraderie of single-sex living.

Tradition is, of course, an issue that cannot be ignored in this debate. Many of the halls have strong single-sex traditions, and the disruption of these and other traditions is a very touchy subject. However, because many or most halls would remain as they are, much tradition would be maintained (it is also quite possible to begin or continue strong traditions in coed dormitories). But it is also important to realize that tradition in and of itself is not always a good reason for refusing to change: the advantages of and needs for certain changes may sometimes be compelling enough to justify some breaks with tradition.

Coed housing is an option that should definitely be made available to the students on this campus. If enough people show an interest, maybe the ideas of people like Tom Varnum can become reality.

*Julie Scharfenberg  
Lewis Hall  
February 19, 1988*

### Doonesbury



Garry Trudeau

### Quote of the Day

"There is nothing that wastes the body like worry, and one who has any faith in God should be ashamed to worry about anything whatsoever."

Mahatma Gandhi

## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The News is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the school community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Wednesday, February 24, 1988

# AMADEUS'

## Integral parts come together

KERRY COSTELLO  
accent writer

Two people. One, more than a little childish and care-free; a genius besides. The other, serious, stately, achievement-oriented, yet far from genius status. But above all jealous... deathly jealous. Because he does not possess the brilliancy of the other, he wants revenge.

Who are these people? They are the musicians Mozart and Salieri, whose situations will come to life March 2-6 at the showing of "Amadeus" in Washington Hall.

Professor Frederic Syburg, director of the play, expands on the characters of Mozart and Salieri: "Mozart was a real genius. He wrote music far superior to that of Salieri, although he was immature.

"Salieri was a skilled courtier, and court life suited him well. He was composer at the Court of the Emperor in Vienna and a very famous musician in Europe. However, he was no genius."

In "Amadeus," friction occurs between these two characters as Salieri grows increasingly jealous of Mozart's talents. As a young man, Salieri makes a bargain with God that he will pursue virtue if God will make him a composer. Because of his success in court life, he believes that God has agreed to the pact. However, once he sees Mozart's immense talent coupled with an obvious lack of virtue, he feels that God has betrayed him. He therefore vows to challenge God by taking revenge upon Mozart.

According to Professor Syburg, the integration of two components helps the entire play to coalesce. First is its matter of concept, which serves as a spine for the play, and second is its rehearsal process. The play's concept involves study of the script, which reveals its unusual form and its handling of time. "First of all," Professor Syburg states, "is the play's somewhat unconventional form. It is a narrative, rather than a drama. Salieri, the narrator, is always on stage, and all actions are filtered through his conscience. He guides our responses."

Second, the scenes in the play are not chronological. Beginning in 1823, just before Salieri's death, the play flashes back to 1790, then progresses to 1823. The span of Salieri's life encompasses a number of great changes in the world, such as the American and French Revolutions.

Professor Syburg comments, "In the literary world at this time, two great characters are presented: Figaro and Faust. Mozart, like Figaro, sees the world as solid and unchanging. As in the words of Alexander Pope, 'Whatever is, is right.' He does not question or deny.

Salieri, on the other hand, like Faust, will change the world if it doesn't work and will turn away from God if he has to."

Changes in music accompanied these historical and literary situations. The baroque period of Bach and Handel gave way to the romantic period of Beethoven and Schubert. Salieri, witnessing these changes, adapted his musical style from one mode to the other. "Salieri was never more than derivative. He followed the musical fashion of the people around him. His music changed as he assimilated the qualities of his contemporaries' styles," said Professor Syburg. "We often seem to forget the overlapping of musicians. For instance, Beethoven was a pupil of Salieri."

While there may be some historical evidence that Mozart was, in real life, similar to his portrayed character, there is no evidence of the truthfulness of Salieri's portrayed character. It is not known whether Salieri was actually jealous of Mozart. There were only rumors stemming from the supposed last words of each. Mozart is said to have died with the words "Salieri poisoned me!" on his lips. Salieri, in turn, is said to have died saying, "I'm responsible for the death of Mozart."

The first literary attempt building on this rumor is a poem by Alexander Pushkin titled "Mozart and Salieri." From this poem Peter Shaffer wrote his play "Amadeus." Although the play does contain a strong theme of revenge which could be tied to reality, Professor Syburg believes that the true focus should be Salieri himself as a character in a play, not a historical figure.

The rehearsal process, the second component helping the play to coalesce, has many facets. These include the application of the concept to rehearsals and dealing with the creative tension that develops between actors and a production as a whole. Plans in production and design were made as early as November, while the cast was chosen during the first week of this semester.

"Amadeus" is part of the Subscription Series, which also included "Death of a Salesman" in the fall and two productions at St. Mary's, "Thursday's Child" and "The Glass Menagerie." "Amadeus" contains 24 cast members, including Jack Blakey as Salieri, Brian Loeffler as Mozart and K. Lynn Berry as Constanze.

The production will run Wednesday through Saturday, March 2-5 at 8:10p.m. and Sunday, March 6 at 3:10p.m. Main floor seats are \$6; balcony seats cost \$5; student and senior citizen tickets cost \$4. Tickets are available at the Washington Hall ticket office from 12-6 weekdays, and at the door.



The Observer/Trey Reymond



# production prepares for its debut



The Observer/Trey Reymond



The Observer/Jim Carroll



## Volunteer crew works on an elaborate set

MATT HYLAND  
accent writer

When the playbills for "Amadeus" are handed out next Wednesday night, several names crucial to the production will not be there. The crew, the students who have volunteered an average of ten hours a week since the beginning of the semester, will remain unmentioned.

Their assignment as scenographers has been to do whatever has to be done and to stay on schedule. According to Ann Tankersley, actress and scenographer, "Amadeus" has the most elaborate set Notre Dame Communication and Theatre has ever constructed.

Details are the most important part of the scenery. They are painstakingly created to produce the plausible setting required for "Amadeus": scrollwork on the piano, Corinthian capitals, upholstery on stools and chairs, the ballustrade on the opera balcony and wicker backing on the wheelchair, to name only a few.

"Good work won't be noticed, but do it badly, and people will notice," says Margaret Brenick. She worked on the opera balcony that is part of the permanent set.

Each volunteer student helps on all of the props. "You learn how to solve problems and figure things out," says Christine Wallmeyer, also a volunteer. "It's hard work because it

has to be done right," she adds.

Do you know who made the sign for "Amadeus" that hangs outside of Washington Hall? Do you know who put about thirty hours into its construction? "It's my brainchild," says Lisa Schiffgens. "This kind of work is not a chore," she adds. She, along with the rest of the crew, worked on the wheelchair.

The wheelchair which is sturdy and functional required more than average time and labor for a prop that will be on stage only briefly. "That's a lot of work for two minutes," says volunteer Mike Evans. R. J. Haggerty explains that it is exciting and satisfying to look up at a prop on the stage and say, "I built that."

Even after the set construction is completed, many of the volunteers will work on the running crew. They have had to be at each rehearsal this week, every night from 7-11 p.m. Curtain movements must be perfectly timed. As Brenick says, people will only notice when something goes wrong. Total concentration is mandatory throughout the entire production.

All of the volunteers agree that the work is fun as well as hard. They have found ways to participate in a theatrical production other than acting. "We're hanging out, and we're involved," says Schiffgens.

"It's a constructive waste of time," says Brenick.



# Sports Wednesday

## Sports Calendar | Scoreboard | AP Top 20 | Sports Lists

**Home games in CAPS**

**Today**  
Men's Tennis vs. PURDUE

**Thursday**  
Baseball at Duke  
Men's Tennis vs. COLORADO  
Women's Basketball at Valparaiso

**Friday**  
Baseball at Duke (2)  
Hockey at Lake Forest  
Women's Swimming at Midwest Independent Championships (Chicago)  
SMC Basketball at Aquinas College

**Saturday**  
Men's Basketball vs. VANDERBILT  
Hockey vs. LAKE FOREST  
Indoor Track hosts ALEX WILSON INVITATIONAL  
Men's Tennis vs. CINCINNATI and BOWLING GREEN  
Women's Tennis at Miami (Ohio) with Illinois  
Baseball at Wake Forest  
Wrestling at Marquette  
Fencing at Great Lakes Championships  
Women's Swimming at Midwest Independent Championships

**Sunday**  
Bengal Bouts  
Women's Basketball vs. DEPAUL  
Men's Tennis at Ohio State  
Women's Tennis at Miami (Ohio) with Illinois  
Baseball at Wake Forest  
Women's Swimming at Midwest Independent Championships

**Basketball Men**  
Notre Dame 59, Dayton 47  
Notre Dame 66, Creighton 54

**Women**  
Notre Dame 87, Cleveland State 69  
Notre Dame 79, Marquette 69

**Hockey**  
Michigan-Dearborn 3, Notre Dame 1  
Michigan-Dearborn 6, Notre Dame 4

**Wrestling**  
Central Michigan 27, Notre Dame 12  
Indiana 30, Notre Dame 10

**Swimming Men**  
Notre Dame wins MCC conference championship

**Women**  
Notre Dame wins MCC conference championship

**Tennis Men**  
Northwestern 8, Notre Dame 1  
Iowa 7, Notre Dame 2  
Miami (Ohio) 6, Notre Dame 3

**Women**  
Wisconsin 8, Notre Dame 1  
Notre Dame 9, Furman 0

**Fencing Men**  
Notre Dame 24, Purdue 3  
Illinois 15, Notre Dame 12  
Notre Dame 22, Michigan State 5

**AP Top 20**

The Top Twenty college basketball teams in The Associated Press poll, with first-place votes in parentheses, this season's records and total points. Points based on 20-19-18-17 etc. Notre Dame opponents are italicized.

1. Temple (44)	22-1	1,231
2. Purdue (10)	22-2	1,185
3. Arizona (3)	25-2	1,114
4. Oklahoma (5)	24-2	1,110
5. Duke (1)	20-3	1,001
6. Pittsburgh	19-3	930
7. Michigan	21-4	831
8. Nevada-Las Vegas	23-3	754
9. No. Carolina	20-4	748
10. Syracuse	20-6	671
11. Brigham Young	21-2	669
12. Kentucky	18-5	437
13. Iowa	18-7	404
14. Bradley	19-4	356
15. Missouri	17-6	262
16. Wyoming	20-5	252
17. Vanderbilt	17-6	250
18. No. Carolina St.	18-6	232
19. Loyola (Cal.)	22-3	225
20. Georgia Tech	19-6	147

Others receiving votes: Florida 111, Georgetown 84, Southern Methodist 63, Xavier (Ohio) 31, Illinois 23, Indiana 17, Rhode Island 17, Texas-El Paso 14, Kansas St. 12, Arkansas-Little Rock 8, Villanova 8, Virginia Tech 8, Cal-Santa Barbara 5, DePaul 5, Kansas 4, Arkansas 3, Auburn 3, Marshall 2, Boise State 1, Iowa State 1, No. Carolina-Charlotte 1.



### When the U.S. Won Only One Gold Medal

**1924** Charles Jewtraw, 500m Speed Skating  
**1936** Ivan Brown & Alan Washbond, 2-Man Bobsled  
**1964** Terry McDermott, 500m Speed Skating  
**1968** Peggy Fleming, Figure Skating

\*1924-1984 Winter Games; U.S. has never been shut out

Source: The Sporting News

**Women's Interhall**

FINAL WOMEN'S IH BASKETBALL STANDINGS

W	L	Pct.	GB
Pasquerilla West	8	0	1000
Lyons	6	2	750
Lewis	6	2	750
Breen-Phillips	4	4	500
Bacin	4	4	500
Pasquerilla East	3	5	375
Farley	2	6	250
Howard	2	6	250
Walsh	1	7	125

**Interhall Hockey**

INTERHALL HOCKEY STANDINGS

W	L	T	
Grace	5	0	0
Morrissey	3	2	0
Dillon	3	2	1
Off Campus	2	1	1
St Ed's/Holy Cross	2	2	0
Keenan	0	3	1
Flanner	0	5	1

W	L	T	
Alumni	5	0	0
Cavanaugh	4	1	0
Pangborn	3	2	0
Sorin	2	2	0
Stanford	2	2	0
Fisher	0	4	1
Zahm	0	5	1

**Woman's Top 20**

The Top Twenty college women's basketball teams in The Associated Press poll, with first-place votes in parentheses, this season's records and total points. Points based on 20-19-18-17 etc. Notre Dame opponents are italicized.

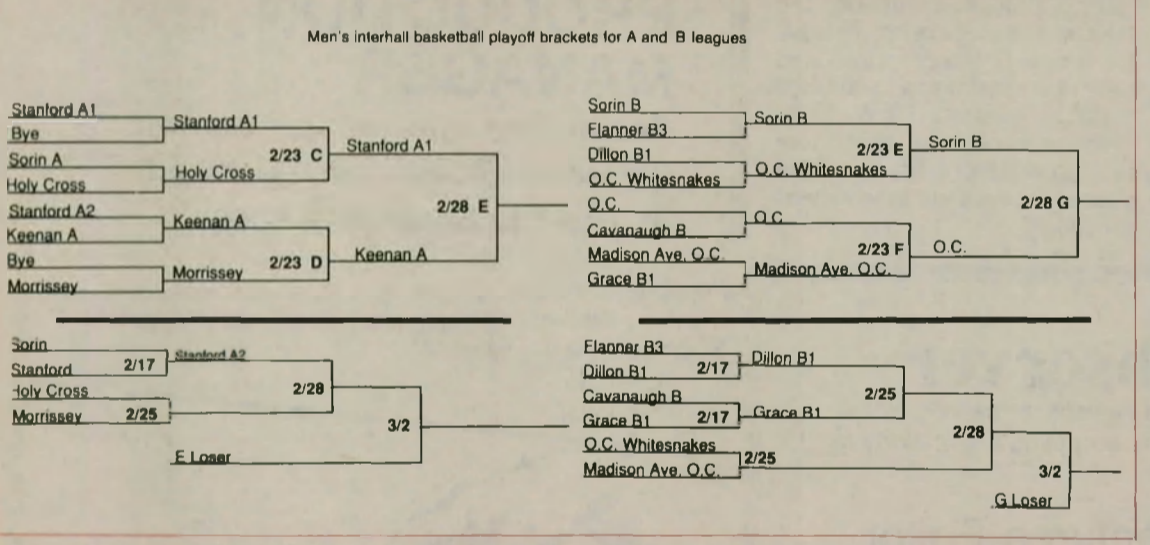
1. Iowa (60)	22-0	1,338
2. Auburn (2)	25-1	1,179
3. Tennessee	23-2	1,107
4. Texas	24-2	1,060
5. Louisiana Tech	22-2	968
6. Rutgers	20-3	932
7. Ohio State	19-4	854
8. Stanford	23-1	807
9. Virginia	21-3	737
10. Mississippi	21-4	680
11. Washington	19-3	601
12. Long Beach St.	17-5	554
13. Maryland	19-5	499
14. Montana	23-0	436
15. Georgia	19-7	303
16. Southern Cal	16-6	299
17. James Madison	22-3	244
18. New Mexico St.	21-2	144
19. Stephen F. Austin	22-4	121
20. Clemson	19-6	68

**NHL Standings**

W	L	T	GF	GA	Pts.	
Montreal	33	20	10	229	199	76
Boston	35	22	5	237	194	75
Buffalo	26	26	9	211	233	61
Hartford	26	28	7	187	201	59
Quebec	24	32	4	213	232	52

W	L	T	GF	GA	Pts.	
Philadelphia	32	22	7	221	214	71
NY Islanders	30	23	8	244	211	68
Washington	30	25	6	209	184	66
New Jersey	27	30	5	216	235	59
Pittsburgh	25	28	9	235	250	59
NY Rangers	24	29	8	233	226	56

### Playoff Brackets



### Women's Basketball

Through Tuesday

PLAYER	G-S	MIN-AVG	FG-FGA	PCT	3PTFG-3PTFGA	FT-FTA	PCT	REB	AVG	A	ST	TP	AVG
Heidi Bunek	23-23	698-30	183-292	627	0-0	62-101	.614	199	8.7	18	39	428	18.6
Sandy Botham	23-23	609-26	141-237	595	0-0	73-94	.777	187	8.1	22	15	355	15.4
Diondra Toney	15-14	450-30	61-127	480	0-0	30-42	.714	69	4.6	39	26	152	10.1
Lisa Kuhns	23-7	488-20	80-175	457	41-96	17-19	.895	61	2.7	26	24	218	9.5
Karen Robinson	23-23	535-23	59-116	509	0-1	45-56	.804	28	1.2	67	28	163	7.1
Annie Schwartz	12-0	155-13	30-51	588	0-1	10-14	.714	33	2.8	6	2	70	5.8
Mary Gavin	23-23	784-34	47-111	423	0-6	35-60	.583	63	2.7	202	77	129	5.6
Sara Liebscher	21-2	348-17	36-70	514	0-1	28-35	.800	56	2.7	35	13	100	4.8
Krisi Davis	21-0	276-13	26-52	500	0-0	11-20	.550	71	3.4	15	10	63	3.0
Cathy Emigholz	18-0	146-8	15-30	500	0-0	6-19	.316	36	2.0	2	3	36	2.0
Carol Elliott	11-0	66-6	3-7	429	0-0	7-12	.583	5	0.5	16	4	13	1.2
Kathy Barron	13-0	65-5	2-10	200	0-1	7-9	.778	7	0.5	3	1	11	0.8
NOTRE DAME	23-23	4600-40	683-1278	534	41-106	331-481	.688	908	39.5	451	242	1738	75.6
OPPONENTS	23-23	4600-40	592-1507	.393	45-136	250-386	.648	769	33.4	345	278	1479	64.3

### Winter Olympics

## Today's Events

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# Wrigley may be lit this year

Associated Press

CHICAGO - A City Council committee on Tuesday approved an ordinance drawn up by Mayor Eugene Sawyer's staff that would allow the Chicago Cubs to play night baseball at Wrigley Field this season.

Opponents of night games at the North Side field, the only major-league stadium without lights for night baseball, were quick to attack the proposed ordinance as a betrayal of community interests.

"It's just what the city would pass if it doesn't want to commit to anything," said anti-lights activist Mike Quigley. "It contains no specific measures for limiting impact on the neighborhood. It mentions no dollars for creating new parking spaces or cleanup services."

The City Council's committee on energy, environmental protection and public utilities passed the proposal on a vote of 7-2, but four aldermen on the committee did not vote.

The ordinance was to go before the full city council on Wednesday, but Quigley said he did not know if a vote was likely before Thursday.

The proposal by the mayor's office was less stringent than one offered earlier by Alderman Bobby Rush, which would have imposed an 11 p.m. curfew for night games at Wrigley Field and required the Cubs management to provide additional off-street parking near the ballpark.

Sawyer's proposed ordinance dispensed with the curfew. It would allow eight night games during the regular 1988 National League baseball

season and 18 during the 1989 season.

"Since the ordinance contains no appropriations language, its provisions are basically unenforceable," said Quigley, a member of Citizens United for Baseball in the Sunshine (CUBS). "It's a living, breathing, walking skeleton."

The ordinance's committee sponsor, Alderwoman Marlene Carter, however, defended what she called its "bare-bones" approach because it allows for remedies to be developed as the need arises.

Quigley and another CUBS leader, Paul Kendall, also said the ordinance approved by the committee Tuesday would permit beer sales at Wrigley Field to continue through the seventh inning of night games, or 9:20 p.m. -later than they and other neighborhood residents have recommended



The Observer / John Studebaker

Gary Sass of Stanford A2 drives in for a layup during interhall action earlier this year. Bob Mitchell looks at the men's playoff situation on the back page.

# Malone still a Steeler, for now

Associated Press

PITTSBURGH -The Pittsburgh Steelers tried to deal troubled quarterback Mark Malone to the Indianapolis Colts, but backed away from demands that they include receiver Louis Lipps, according to published reports.

The Fort Wayne News-Sentinel said the Colts first balked at the Steelers' proposal to swap Malone for Jack Trudeau, the Colts' No. 2 draft pick in 1986.

The News-Sentinel and the Pittsburgh Post-Gazette reported that the Steelers said no when the Colts offered Trudeau and safety Leonard Coleman for Malone and Lipps.

Neither team would confirm the story, and Colts Coach Ron Meyer said "we have no intention of trading Jack Trudeau at this point in his career."

"We think he is one of the outstanding young developing quarterbacks in the league."

"I'm disappointed," the Post-Gazette quoted an unidentified Steelers official as saying. "The deal would have been good for us. And it probably would have been good for Mark."

Trade talks involving the quarterbacks began during the week preceding the Senior Bowl in Mobile, Ala., Jan. 23, when Meyer asked Steelers coaches if Malone was available, the Pittsburgh newspaper said.

The Colts lost 11 straight games in 1986 with Trudeau at quarterback for injured starter Gary Hogeboom. They improved to 5-3 with him starting in place of Hogeboom last season.

Trudeau completed 55.9 percent of his passes and had a passer rating of 75.4 with only six interceptions.

In 1987, his second season as the Steelers' starting quarterback, Malone compiled the NFL's worst passing record. He threw 11 interceptions and only one touchdown in his last seven games, frequently drawing boos from spectators in Three Rivers Stadium. He passed for only six touchdowns all season.

# Interhall

continued from page 16

team played well, but Ray stood above the rest."

The Studs ensured their victory with outstanding free throw shooting at the end of the game. Perozek believes that his team has a legitimate shot at the crown if it can shed their Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde image.

Stanford will play the winner of Holy Cross and Morrissey on February 28.

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# The Observer

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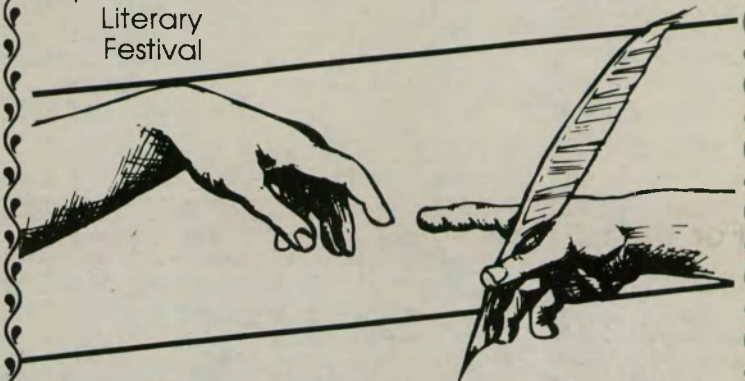
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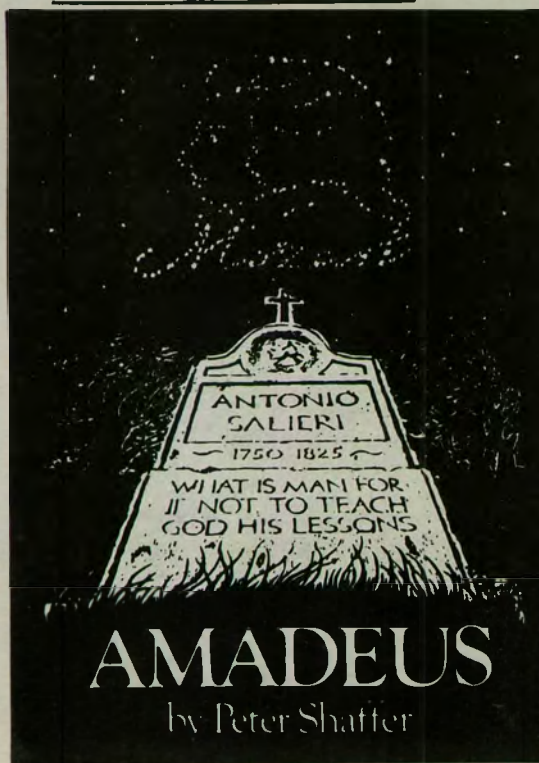
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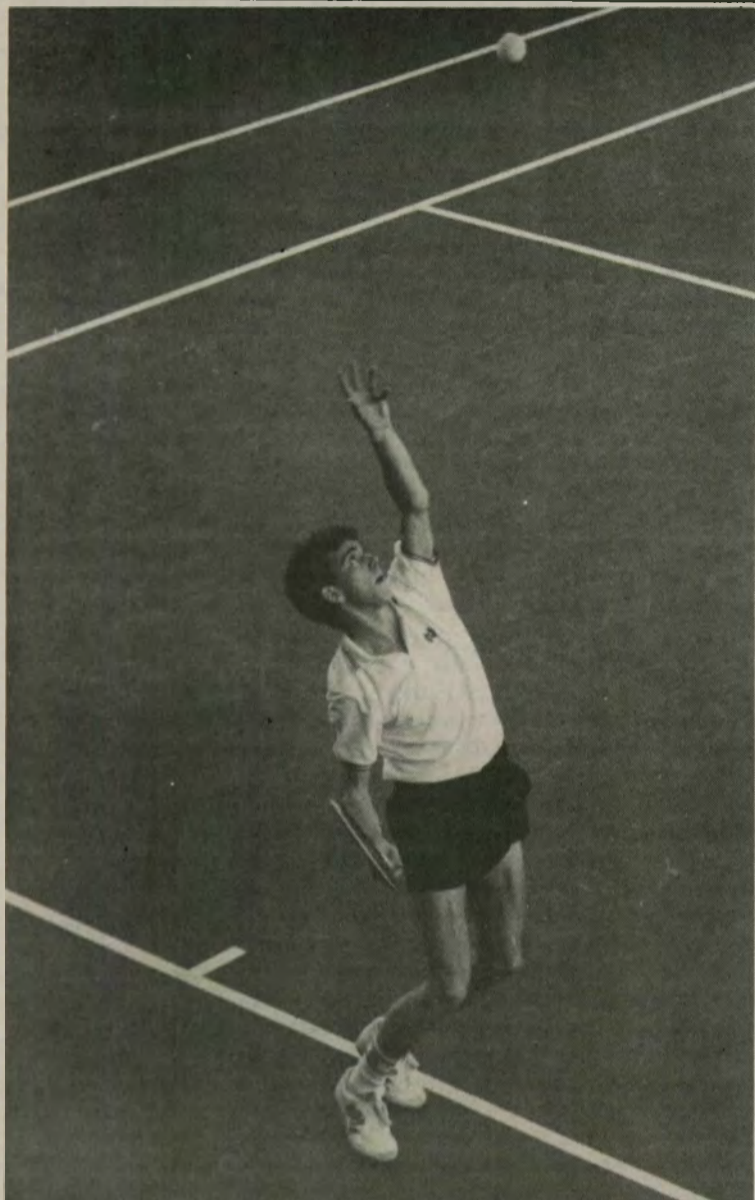
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**AMADEUS**  
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The Observer / Stacy St. Germain

Brian Kalbas, the number-one player on the Notre Dame men's tennis team, prepares to serve. Kalbas leads the 5-3 Irish against Purdue tonight at the Eck Tennis Pavillion. George Travers features Ryan Wenger and previews today's action at right.

### Freshman surprise

# Wenger key to Irish tennis

By **GEORGE TRAVERS**  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's tennis team continues its thirteen-game home stand this week as they play host to Purdue today at 3:00 and Colorado on Thursday at 5:00. All action will take place at the Eck Tennis Pavillion.

After a frustrating weekend, in which the Irish lost badly to three of the top schools in the country, the team looks to return to the winning form it possessed earlier in the season.

Despite these defeats, Notre Dame men's tennis is a sport on the rise. The team is playing as a cohesive unit due to a number of factors. Senior Captain Dan Walsh is becoming an excellent motivator, and number-one singles player Brian Kalbas is playing at a level known only to the best in college tennis. Probably one of the most pleasant surprises has been the contribution made by the freshmen, led by Ryan Wenger.

When first-year head coach Bob Bayliss came to Notre Dame, he knew he had a solid squad of returning players. One of the biggest question marks was recruiting. This year's crop of freshmen were an unknown quantity.

Ryan Wenger, out of Novelty, Ohio, has had no problem making the transition from high school to college tennis. He is 5-3 in singles action, with

all of his losses coming in three set matches. In his last match, he took Miami of Ohio's Lats Nordmark to match point before losing 4-6, 6-2, 7-5.

Wenger has helped set a successful pace for the freshmen on the squad. His play, along with that of David Kuhlman and Paul Odland, has provided the extra spark the tennis team has needed to play on a higher level. It is only midseason and there are no guarantees, but Wenger has certainly overcome the freshmen anxiety that so often affects athletes.

"It has been a learning experience for me," said Wenger. "After jumping to a 5-0 start, last weekend really woke us up. I was also 5-0 before this weekend. Losing all three matches in the third set was tough, but I feel like it will help me in the long run."

"Right now our teams biggest weakness is the ability to pull out the close matches. That's partially due to the lack of experience that myself and the other freshmen have. As the year goes on, I will get some

experience under pressure situations."

Coach Bayliss is impressed at how well Wenger has fit in and particularly likes the attitude he takes onto the court.

"Ryan's got as good an attitude as I've ever seen," said Bayliss. "He's extremely positive yet intensely competitive which is a rare combination. He's an aggressive player with an outstanding backhand. I see a lot of potential."

Bayliss also is optimistic about his team's chances today and tomorrow.

Last year, Colorado (2-0) beat the Boilermakers in a close 5-4 meet. Both teams are considered favorites over the Irish. Although many teams would still be drained from a tough weekend such as last weekend, Bayliss feels his Irish are upbeat and loose. The only injured Notre Dame player is junior Dave Reiter, who is out indefinitely due to a foot injury.

## Singleton

continued from page 16

worry about the little things that you never worried about in high school," adds Singleton. "Things like learning not to turn your head and get beat by your man on defense, things like boxing out. Little things like that are what count in col-

lege basketball."

While he works on those little things, Rivers' heir-apparent is giving Irish fans a glimpse of the future with some impressive outings. Monday against Creighton, Singleton made the most of his little time on the court (six minutes) to tally five points, four assists and two steals.

"Our MVP tonight was Timmy Singleton," said Phelps after the game. "I think that was the birth of Singleton's confidence. He did some things for us to get the lead that made it impossible for them to come back."

Just a week earlier against Rutgers he earned his first start in place of an injured Rivers and dished out 12 assists. Against UCLA on Valentine's Day, Singleton found himself in an unusual situation for any Notre Dame player over the past four years--replacing Rivers two minutes into the game. The NBC cameras, a national audience and the Bruins' own star guard, Pooh Richardson, were watching to see if the 6-1 freshman guard would fold.

What they didn't know about was Singleton's quiet confidence which says "I can do the job as well as anybody."

"No doubt about it--anybody," says Singleton. "I go up against David everyday and I know David is the top point guard in the country, so I feel I can play against anybody in the nation."

Tim Singleton has come a long way from the New Orleans' playground leagues, where he practiced jump shots until they were hidden by early evening shadows. Now he faces basketball under another the shadow, the one cast by Rivers. But he knows his moment in the sun is not far away.

"I know my time will come," says Singleton. "When it does, I'll be ready."

## The Observer

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For further information contact  
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# Olympics a Soviet Bloc party

Associated Press

CALGARY -Flying Finn Matti Nykanen and Frank-Peter Roetsch of East Germany became double gold medalists, while B&B spun a sultry dance to victory at the Winter Olympics' Soviet bloc party Tuesday night.

The beer from Bonnie Blair's victory bash hadn't even gone flat before America's day of glory turned into another day of gold for the East.

Natalia Bestemianova and Andrei Bukin, three-time world champions from the Soviet Union, won the ice dancing competition. With Bestemianova displaying a wide range of theatrical expressions, B&B skated to an easy victory over Soviets Marina Klimov and Sergei Ponomarenko. Tracy Wilson and Robert McCall of Canada won the bronze.

The volatile Matti Nukes, who already won the 70-meter jump, won the 90 with a hill record jump of 118.5 meters, becoming the first double jumping gold medalist at an Olympics.

"I knew I'd won after the first jump," said Nykanen, who won the 90-meter jump at Sarajevo four years ago and can get a third this time in the 90-meter team competition Wednesday.

Roetsch won the 10-kilometer

biathlon, adding that gold to his 20K victory, staging the first Olympic sweep of the two individual biathlon events. Soviets finished 2-3.

"After the relay, we'll drink much more beer," Roetsch said, looking forward to the prospect of a third gold medal. "Hopefully, we'll have a reason to celebrate."

Speed skater Yvonne van Gennip of Holland won the women's 3,000-meter race in world-record time, and East Germans finished 2-3. Karin Kania of East Germany made



a painful bid to become the most successful woman speed skater in Olympic history, but she finished more than six seconds behind van Gennip and in fourth.

"Yesterday, Bonnie Blair beat them," van Gennip said of the East Germans. "I said to her, 'I'll try tomorrow.' So I did it."

The Soviets now have a leading 22 medals, East Germany 17. The Soviets have eight golds to seven for East Germany, and the two countries have won 39 of 90 medals offered so far.

Kania, a bronze medalist to

Blair's gold in the 500 meters Monday night, slipped late in the 3,000, then stood up on the last lap, running out of steam and obviously in pain.

She has won six Olympics medals, including one in 1980 and four in 1984. Kania currently is tied for most medals with Lidija Skoblikova of the Soviet Union.

Van Gennip's time was 4 minutes, 11.94 seconds. Andrea Ehrig was second by .15 seconds, and Gabi Zange won the bronze for East Germany.

America's best hope in the biathlon, Josh Thompson of Gunnison, Colo., was a disappointment again, unable to add to the U.S. medal count that Blair pushed to four when she won the 500.

Thompson, who was 25th in the 20 kilometers, was 27th on Tuesday after missing five targets.

"I've bought myself another four years with these two bad races," Thompson said. "I can't remember two races I've had so bad back to back ... and I don't want to either."

The 90-meter jump, originally scheduled for Saturday, was delayed twice this week by winds, which died down Tuesday. Nykanen, who said the waiting was making him jumpy, followed up on his record jump with a second-round effort of 107 meters after the starting point was lowered.

# Sports Briefs

**Rev. Edward A. Malloy** will receive the silver anniversary award of the National Association of Basketball Coaches of the United States. The award, which is cosponsored by the Balfour Company, goes to a former basketball player who has distinguished himself in later years. -The Observer

**The Women's Soccer Club** will have practice tonight for anyone interested in participating in the Saint Mary's indoor tournament Saturday. Meet at the Loftus Center. Questions, call Susan at 4541. -The Observer

**Rugby Club** practice continues tonight from 5:30-7 p.m. in the Loftus Center. Old and new players are reminded that the first match is a week from Saturday, March 5. -The Observer

**The Squash Club** will practice tonight at 7 p.m. at JACC Courts 1 and 2. All players should remember to bring \$10 to cover expenses for the March 5 white ball match at Michigan. -The Observer

**No. 1 Temple** edged West Virginia 62-61 Tuesday night at Morgantown, W.Va., on Mike Vreeswyk's two free throws with six seconds left. The victory clinched the Owl's second straight Atlantic 10 regular-season title. Vreeswyk scored 22 points, including five 3-pointers. Temple is now 23-1, 15-0 in the conference -Associated Press

**Men's Bookstore** Basketball sign-ups will be Sunday, February 28 from 12-4 p.m. at Great Hall in O'Shaughnessy Hall. All students and faculty members are invited to play. There is a \$5 entry fee. Any questions, call Mike at 1962. -The Observer

**The Blue Line Club** is sponsoring a trip to Lake Forest Friday, February 26. The bus leaves at 1 p.m. and returns at 1 a.m. (after game). Cost is \$17, \$15 for club members. -The Observer

# NVA sets deadlines

Special to The Observer

Non-varsity athletics has announced the following entry deadlines:

**Today:**

●Lacrosse tournament. Enter by halls. Roster minimum is 15 players, maximum is 25. A \$25 entry is due with rosters.

**March 2:**

●Sneaker broomball. A one day open tournament will be held March 5 at the JACC ice rink.

NVA also has pledge cards available for the Century Club until March 2. Members fill out a pledge card at NVA, pick an aerobic activity, choose a goal to work toward and complete a log book. Free t-shirts awarded for working out.

Proof of insurance is required for all contact and non-

contact sports. Forms and more information are available in the NVA office.

Students, faculty and staff may rent cross-country ski equipment from NVA, Thursday through Sunday at the Rockne Memorial, inside the golf pro shop entrance. Check outs are available from 4:30-5:30 p.m. Thursday-Saturday and from 12-1 p.m. Saturday. Check in takes place 4:30-5:30 p.m. Friday-Sunday and 12-1 p.m. Saturday.

Rates are \$3 overnight, \$5 for two nights, \$6 for three nights and \$2 for Saturday noon-5:30 p.m.

The Joyce center weight room is available for student use. The hours are: 11 a.m. to 1 p.m. and 6:30-10:30 p.m. Monday through Friday and 1-6 p.m. Sunday.

D I S T I N G U I S H E D  
S T U D E N T  
A W A R D

Once again the Notre Dame Alumni Association will be accepting nominations from February 19 to February 28 for their annual Distinguished Student Award. The Distinguished Student Award was created to honor an outstanding senior student at the University based on the following criteria:

- 1. Service to Notre Dame
- 2. Service to the Community
- 3. Good Academic Standing

Applications can be obtained at the Alumni Association office (2nd floor of the Administration Building), University Ministry offices (Badin Hall & Memorial Library), and the Center for Social Concerns.

Nominations must be submitted to the Alumni Association by February 29th.

# Bookstore

continued from page 16

Half the fun of Bookstore is the names. Dukies can have their fun at Blue Devils' games. Purdue can have its Nude Olympics. We've got Bookstore Basketball and there is no college in the nation which has a basketball tournament even close to it in talent or tradition. Bookstore players of years past may forget that they lost 21-5 in the first round, but they'll remember their team name for years.

The challenge is to keep the names creative without getting out of hand. So be creative, clever, and funny, but don't be offensive or you'll probably get turned away at the registration desk.



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# Campus

## Wednesday

12:10 p.m. Closed Meeting of Alcoholics Anonymous, Holy Cross House.  
 12:15 p.m. SMC Center for Spirituality Signals of Grace Lecture, Dr. Ann Clark on learning, Stapleton Lounge.  
 3 p.m. Tennis vs. Purdue, Eck Tennis Pavilion.  
 4 p.m. English Dept. Lecture, "Strategies of Silence and Speech in the Wife of Bath's Recital," by Prof. Shiela Delany, Simon Fraser University, Canada, library lounge.  
 4:20 p.m. Physics Colloquium, "Optical Properties of Semiconductor Microstructures: Confining the Exiton," by Kathy Kash, Bell Communications Research, Room 118 Nieuwland Science Hall.  
 6:45 p.m. SMC Sexuality Education Council and SMC Peacemakers Lecture, "Sexuality: On Being Gay," by Patricia Rissmeyer and Mary Feeley, SMC, Stapleton Lounge.  
 7 p.m. American Society of Civil Engineers presents Career Night with Dr. Lloyd Ketchum, Montgomery Theatre, LaFortune Student Center.  
 7:30 p.m. Natural Family Planning Class Lecture part I, by Janey Bettcher, Executive Director of the South Bend National Family Planning Program, Room 220 Hayes-Healy Center.  
 7:30 p.m. Anti-Apartheid Network presents Poetry from South Africa, by Palesa Makhele, Soweto and Goshen College, Room 131 Decio Faculty Hall.  
 8 p.m. Sophomore Literary Festival presents John Engels, Hesburgh Library Auditorium.

# Dinner Menus

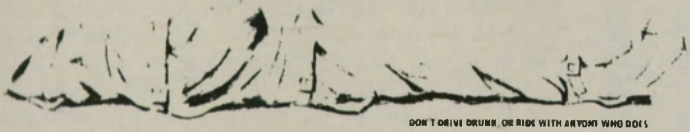
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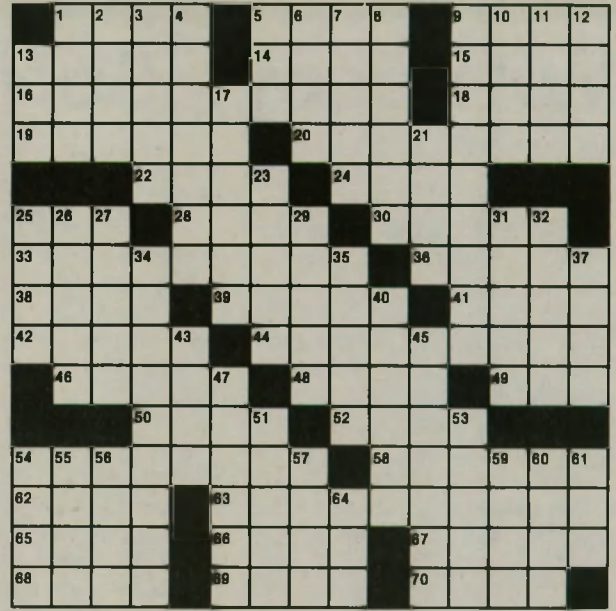


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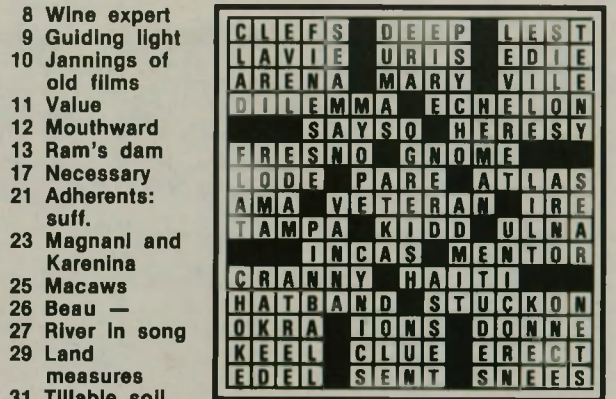
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 13 Banishment  
 14 Oratorio song  
 15 Gen. Bradley  
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 18 Oscar winner Moreno  
 19 Possessions  
 20 Gave the right  
 22 Mother of Zeus  
 24 Thomas the clockmaker  
 25 — Khan  
 28 Best of films  
 30 Adjust the clock  
 33 Mention  
 36 Decorous  
 38 Movie dog  
 39 Board game  
 41 A Johnson  
 42 Facing toward a glacier  
 44 Fit nautically  
 46 Inward  
 48 Whirl  
 49 "— a jolly good ..."  
 50 Creeks  
 52 Somme summers  
 54 Earth circle  
 58 Condiment  
 62 Tel —  
 63 Small Eng. sheep  
 65 "Kiss Me —"  
 66 Within: pref.  
 67 Be in store for  
 68 Special person  
 69 Appear  
 70 Desires

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 4 "— rain nor snow ..."  
 5 Deranged  
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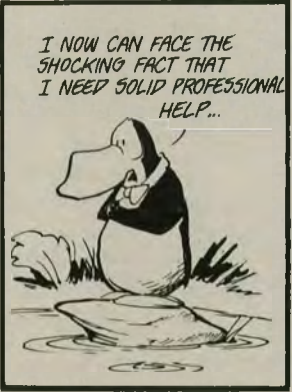
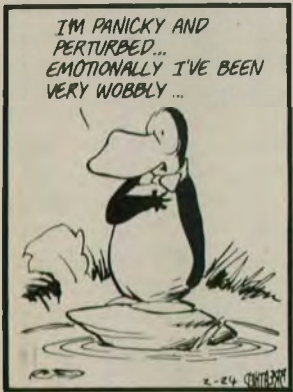
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# Comics

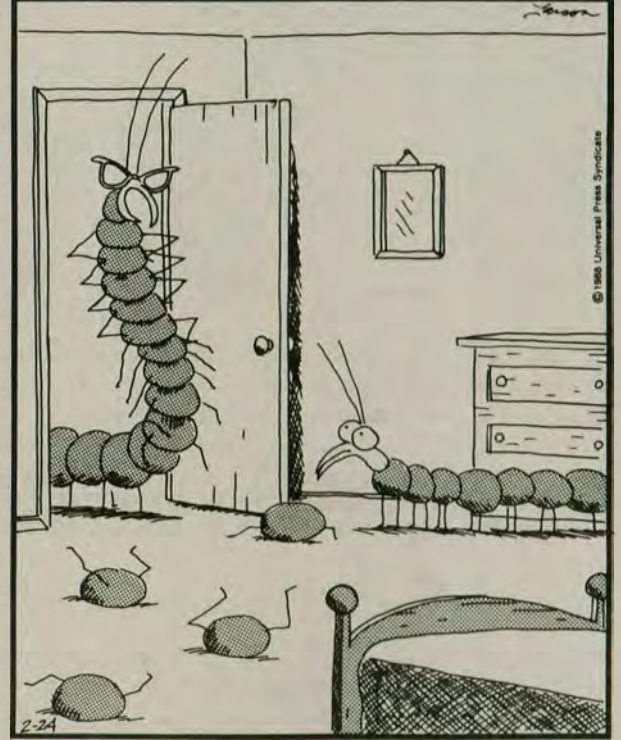
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## The Far Side

## Gary Larson



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# WEST SIDE STORY

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## Morrissey, Sorin upset in men's IH playoffs

By **BOB MITCHELL**  
Sports Writer

Sometimes things work out the way they're supposed to and sometimes they don't. This legendary saying best characterizes the men's Interhall basketball playoffs so far. The playoffs have been the setting for a series of upsets as well as lopsided victories.

In the A league, the Stanford A-1 squad, which was 7-0 in the regular season, confidently defeated Holy Cross (5-2), 50-40. The Studs opened up the game in the second half with a wide-open offense and a stingy defense. Stanford capitalized

on the outstanding play of John Wassel and Dan Niedemyer.

"John Wassel dominated the offensive and defensive boards throughout the entire game," said coach Al Martin. "He came through in the clutch and that is the most important thing."

"Dan Niedemyer is the point guard and he is our leader. He hit key free throws for us down the stretch."

Stanford exhibited exceptional quickness coupled with discipline that enabled them to down the Hogs. They also borrowed Dean Smith's four-corner offense to seal the victory.

In perhaps what is the biggest upset of the playoffs to date, Keenan A (5-2) stunned the previously undefeated Morrissey team. Keenan utilized its "steel curtain" defense to shock the Manorites, 62-58. The contest was a see-saw battle throughout.

Keenan led at halftime 27-19 yet momentarily succumbed to the pressure defense of Morrissey, allowing the Manorites to close the gap to four entering the fourth quarter. However, Keenan would not be denied the victory, holding off Morrissey to the very end. Keenan's victory was highlighted by the ex-

cellent play of Will Ferrence and Gary Anderson.

"Will was extremely effective from the outside and that helped our entire team," said coach Tom Yoon. "Gary Anderson powered inside on both ends of the court and was essential in our winning."

Yoon attributed his team's success to their great defense, especially stopping the inside game of Morrissey. Yoon's team now sets its sights on Stanford whom they lost to in the regular season. He believes that his team has a good chance to win the championship.

"If we keep playing well and

keep getting key buckets we have a good chance," said Yoon.

In the loser's bracket of A-league playoffs, Stanford A-2 conquered the two-time defending champion, Sorin, by eight points. This do-or-die contest matched two teams with identical records of 6-1. The Studs took an early lead and never looked back. Stanford's impressive victory was headed by Ray Flannery.

"Ray was the key to our winning this game," said Studs' coach Chris Perozek. "Our entire

see INTERHALL, page 12



Tim Singleton (10) makes a strong inside move against Creighton Monday night. Singleton has been making the most out of his sparse playing

time this year. Brian O'Gara features the freshman at right.

The Observer / Trey Revmond

## Singleton shines under Rivers' shadow

By **BRIAN O'GARA**  
Assistant Sports Editor

How does it feel to be in the middle of a three-ring circus? Ask Notre Dame freshman point guard Tim Singleton.

When the Irish traveled to Duke earlier this month, Singleton was the first player to get dressed in the Notre Dame locker room. Mistake.

"Coach Phelps said 'Are you ready to go shoot? Then go out there and let the students get on you,'" recalls Singleton of the start of his Sunday afternoon in Durham, N.C.

"So I walk out there thinking 'students are just students and I'm gonna go out and see what's up.' Well, the whole crowd starts pointing at me and yelling 'you, you, you' and throwing tennis balls back and forth. It was crazy. I'm thinking 'What am I doing here?' I look back and none of the players are behind me. For a minute I was ready to go back in before the rest of the team started to come out."

Welcome to college basketball.

Singleton is actually welcomed to college basketball every day in practice, where he faces the formidable task of defending All-America can-

didate David Rivers. Though the highly touted freshman has averaged only eight minutes on the court per game this season, he has made the most of his time in practice going up against the master.

"I realize that David is the all-American, and everything is all David right now," says the New Orleans native. "I just have to wait my turn. Right now I'm adjusting to it, but it's tough because in high school you're the top player and here you come in and you're just playing a little. But my main job is to be ready when they call on me, and I'm learning a lot playing against David."

At Carver High School in New Orleans, Singleton used his impressive quickness and an exciting transition game to average 21.4 points a game and lead his team to the state finals in his senior campaign. At one point during that season he tallied a school-record six consecutive triple-doubles.

Then came the college recruiters and the choice—Notre Dame. And consequently came the challenge of adjusting to a higher level of competition.

"In college you've got to

see SINGLETON, page 13

## Bookstore Basketball avoids the numbers game

What's in a name? A lot of numbers were last April.

Numbers like Team No. 275, Team No. 595, and so on, as over 100 numbered teams which dotted the Bookstore Basketball XVI schedule last spring. A decision by the Office of Student Activities to censor some 100 team names created several games of anonymity on the courts behind Lyons, the bookstore and in front of Stepan. Bookstore Basketball, a bastion of all-weather hoops and creative name-development for 16 years, was in danger of falling to the terrible hammer of censorship.

After 'Da Brothers of Manhood took the Bookstore laurels during An Tostal weekend, tournament commissioner Steve Wenc swore that he would not go through the censorship hassle again. With team sign-ups just four days away, Wenc and 1988 commissioner Mike Manning have developed a policy which will serve as a guideline for team names.

The policy reads as follows:

"When submitting Bookstore Basketball team names, students must select names which conform with the ethical guidelines that govern the print media regarding libel, obscenity, sexism, racism, rights of privacy and malicious intent.

"Prior to the schedule being printed, the list should be submitted to the Steering Committee of the Student Union Board. After this Committee has

screened the list, it will be passed on to the Office of Student Activities for final approval."

So while you're sitting around a case on Saturday night trying to come up with a name for your Bookstore team, keep in mind the ethics which you've studied in Philo class.

Though "ethical guidelines which govern the print media" vary from newspaper to newspaper,

**Brian O'Gara**

Irish Items



the basic intent here is for team names to be respectable and, more importantly, acceptable to the Office of Student Activities which has ultimate control over An Tostal. After all, Bookstore Basketball, though it has achieved its own identity and now stretches over a month, is still an An Tostal event like the Mud Pits and SMC Picnic.

This name policy is based on the fear that offensive names will once again be presented and the powers-that-be will reject them, assigning numbers to teams instead. And that fear is founded on strong evidence—there have been some outrageously of-

fensive names presented in the past.

In response to those who may complain that this is still censorship, only by the commissioners instead of Student Activities, the method chosen for team registration has guaranteed that teams will be able to choose their own name rather than being assigned a number. If you can't choose a name which is not libelous, racist or malicious, you probably shouldn't be allowed on a cement court with a big ball to throw around.

When participants go to register on Sunday afternoon, the commissioners will review the team name quickly and ask for a replacement if they decide that it is too offensive or that it will not be approved by Student Activities. So bring a backup name or two, just in case.

If the name gets past the commissioners but not the S.U.B. Steering Committee or Student Activities, the commissioners have left themselves a week buffer to call teams and request new names.

The plan is not flawless because ethics is often a personal judgement call, but the commissioners should be commended for insuring that censorship will not snuff out the opportunity for participants to come up with their own names, even if it is a second or third choice.

see BOOKSTORE, page 14