

**ACCENT: Club Tuesday...tonight**

**VIEWPOINT: SMC election quirks**

**As usual**

Mostly sunny today. High around 60. Fair tonight with a low in the upper 30s. Partly cloudy Wednesday. High in the upper 50s.



# The Observer

VOL. XXI, NO. 120

TUESDAY, APRIL 12, 1988

the independent newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

## Shultz to work on Afghanistan treaty with Soviet Union

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - President Reagan on Monday directed Secretary of State George Shultz to go to Geneva to sign "historic accords" by which the United States and Soviet Union will guarantee a peace agreement dictating the removal of all Red Army troops from Afghanistan.

Reagan called the pact a "triumph" for the U.S.-backed insurgents after a bloody, eight-year war with the Soviet-supported Kabul regime. He said the rebels "can count on our continued support."

The rebels have rejected the peace pact and have vowed to continue fighting. Under a compromise with Moscow, the United States will continue sen-

ding weapons to the rebels, while the Kremlin continues providing arms to the Marxist government.

Reagan made the announcement in the sun-splashed Rose Garden before a ceremony to congratulate the mens' and womens' NCAA basketball champions.

"This is the first time in the history of the Soviet Union that they have moved by aggression into another country and then had to withdraw," Shultz said later at a White House press briefing.

The peace settlement, negotiated between Pakistan and Afghanistan under the auspices of the United Nations, is to be signed on Thursday.

see SHULTZ, page 7

## Hijackers kill one more passenger

Associated Press

LARNACA, Cyprus -- Arab hijackers on Monday killed a second hostage, tossed his bloody body from a Kuwaiti jet and threatened to kill the rest of the nearly 50 captives if the plane wasn't refueled.

The gunmen said the dead man was a "Kuwaiti officer." He was the second of three Kuwaiti military men aboard the Kuwait Airways jet that the hijackers have slain during the weeklong ordeal.

The hijackers have demanded that Kuwait release 17 pro-Iranian terrorists convicted in 1984 for bombing the U.S. and French embassies in December 1983.

Sources close to the negotiations said, however, that the hijackers on Monday demanded freedom only for the three men among the 17 who have been sentenced to death.

Kuwait apparently rejected the modified demand.

In Kuwait, Foreign Minister Sheik Sabah al-Ahmed al-Sabah said his country is prepared to lose more hostages rather than give in to terrorism.

"We will try our utmost to protect our dear ones aboard the plane, but we will not surrender to any blackmail, even if we lose more of them," he told a news conference.

There are 52 people aboard the Boeing 747, including three members of the Kuwaiti royal family, as well as the hijackers, who are masked by blue hoods fashioned from airline pillow cases and armed with grenades and handguns.

Sabah said there are at least eight hijackers, all of them Arabs, carrying forged passports. Four of the hijackers

see HIJACK, page 3



The Observer / Todd Tucker

This mock delegate was one of approximately 350 participants in the 1988 Mock National Convention which began last night at Stepan Center. After listening to South Bend Mayor Joseph Kernan deliver

the welcoming address, delegates heard debates from student representatives of the various campaigns. The Convention will continue each night through Thursday. Stories below.

## Holy Cross J.C. selects president

By SUSAN SHULL  
News Staff

Yesterday Holy Cross Junior College announced the appointment of Brother David Naples as the new president of the College. The announcement was made by William Shannon, president of the College's Board of Trustees, who called the appointment "an auspicious occasion and a great move forward for the College."

Naples, a native of Akron, Ohio, was selected by an executive search committee and confirmed by the Board of

Trustees. Naples was a member of the College's fac-



Brother David Naples

ulty from 1984-1987 as a profes-

sor of physics, computer programming, and mathematics. According to Shannon, "There were many qualified candidates. However, we feel Brother Naples' strong organizational skills and dedication to education will make him an excellent president."

"It is a great pleasure to have Brother Naples because it marks the continuation of leadership in this College under a Holy Cross Brother," said Basil O'Hagan, chairman of the search committee.

see NAPLES, page 6

## Kernan speaks at Mock Convention

By SUSAN  
MARHEFKA  
Staff Reporter

South Bend Mayor Joseph Kernan gave the welcoming address at the 1988 Mock National Convention. In his speech, Kernan spoke about the actual nomination process and the place that the convention has in it.

Citing a recent conversation with Maryland Congressman Tom Miller,

Kernan stated that the American political system "has many different things involved in it . . . candidates, conventions, caucuses and primaries."

"The system isn't perfect," he said, "but in the history of man in comparison to all other systems, it really is other."

The purpose of the mock convention is to try to predict what the Democrats are going to do in Atlanta in July. Kernan

said. He added that this purpose is a "very important one" because the real convention will select a candidate "who will lead the Democratic party in the next four years as well as one who will hopefully be the next President of the United States."

"You must make some decisions as to who you think can best serve the

see KERNAN, page 5

## Mock delegates debate platform planks, rules

By CHRIS JULKA  
MARK MCLAUGHLIN  
Senior Staff Reporters

Hundreds of students demonstrated noisily in Stepan Center last night to mark the opening session of the Mock National Convention.

Steve Claeys, chairman of the campaign committee, estimated the night's crowd at 300 to 350 people.

"The debate really got going

towards the end. It's good to see that lots of people know what's going on" about the issues of the campaign, said Denise Weis, vice chairman of the Mock Convention.

"We wish people would debate more on the issues and less on the ways of discussing the issues," said Weis, referring to a heated debate early in the evening on interpretation

see MOCK, page 5

# In Brief

**Thomas Fehlner**, Notre Dame professor of chemistry, has been awarded a Guggenheim Fellowship Award for studies in thin film deposition. The 1988 Committee of Selection for this award chose 262 artists, scholars, and scientists from among 3,265 applicants for Fellowship awards totaling \$6,343,000. The new Guggenheim Fellows were appointed on the basis of unusually distinguished achievement in the past and exceptional promise for future accomplishment. Scholarship and science are represented by the major disciplines of the physical and biological sciences, the social sciences, and the humanities. A total of 95 institutions are represented by one or more Fellows. -*The Observer*

# Of Interest

**Sylvia Bouiza** will be at the Center for Social Concerns today and Wednesday from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. She will be speaking about the Puerto Rican Volunteer Program in San Juan. -*The Observer*

**Elizabeth Hay**, professor at Harvard Medical School, will speak on "Epithelial-Mesenchymal Transformation Induced In Vitro and in the Embryo" today at 4:30 p.m. in the Galvin Life Science auditorium. -*The Observer*

**Hispanic-American organization** meets today at 5:30 p.m. in the Breen-Phillips Puzzle Room. Officers will be elected and the end of the year party will be planned. -*The Observer*

**Masculinity** and men's issues will be the focus of the second of a two part workshop sponsored by the University Counseling Center today from 6:30-8 p.m. in the Sorin Room of LaFortune Student Center. -*The Observer*

**Senior class** "Backpack to Briefcase" lectures will take place today from 7-9 p.m. in the Montgomery Theatre of LaFortune Student Center. Topics include: "Finding a Place to Live" by Jan DaBrowiak, manager of Georgetown Apartments; "You and the Community" by Susan Cornell-Ohl, director of research at the South Bend Chamber of Commerce and Project Future; and "Being a Notre Dame Alumnus" by Chuck Lennon, executive director of the Notre Dame Alumni Association. -*The Observer*

**An Alcohol intervention seminar** is being offered tonight from 7-9 p.m. at the Center for Social Concerns. The workshop provides information on ways to help people with problems related to drinking and includes films, discussions, role playing, and forums. It will also take place on April 18 and 19. For more information call 239-7970. -*The Observer*

**Student civil engineers** are sponsoring a lecture on Frank Lloyd Wright's Falling Water during the general meeting today at 7:30 p.m. in Room 303 Cushing Hall of Engineering. Refreshments will be served following the meeting. -*The Observer*

**Organist Sandra Soderland** will present a guest recital today at 8 p.m. in Sacred Heart Church. For more information contact Eric Kuehner in the music department at 239-6201. -*The Observer*

**Stephen Baird**, professional Boston street singer, will be performing today from 8:30-11:30 p.m. on Haggart Terrace at Saint Mary's. Refreshments will be served. -*The Observer*

**Professor Mark Searle** will speak on "The What and Why of Liturgical Studies" today at 10 p.m. in the first floor lounge of St. Edward's Hall. -*The Observer*

**A Eucharistic Ministers Workshop** to prepare new and returning eucharistic ministers for 1988-89 will be today at 10 p.m. in Sacred Heart Church. The participants will be commissioned to serve at the residence halls, Sacred Heart Church, or other Notre Dame communities starting at the beginning of Fall '88. -*The Observer*

# The Observer

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# Why do parents enjoy family vacations?

It's day three of the three billion-hour transcontinental journey to Grandma Cinder's house: the dreaded family vacation. To pass the time the family had engaged in such stimulating activities as counting car colors, license plates, and farm animals. The new task at hand was to categorize them all by state.

Every person in the car had the chance to play navigator with the map, which soon rested in a crumpled ball under the back seat of that infamous family vacationmobile: the station wagon. The radio had bombarded my numb ears with another one of those Tiffany/Debbie Gibson tunes, when to my horror I realized that both my 13-year-old brother and I knew the words. To make matters worse, the inevitable family squabble broke out because Jeanne kicked Peter in the face while supposedly "shifting" in her seat.

Mom and Dad pretended to ignore the battle that raged in the back seat until it approached the three-minute mark (a practice that they have engaged in quite frequently on this vacation), at which point Dad shouted those long awaited words: "That's it -- I've had it! This is the last vacation you kids are ever going on!" It doesn't matter that it's the fourth time I have heard this threat because I don't want to extinguish the hope that maybe this time, Dad will follow through . . .

Several months later, on the return plane trip from Aunt Jenny's house in Nebraska, I realize Dad's threat has yet to be followed through. It's about time for another one of those family bicker sessions. This one is caused by Peter's combination war whoop and chant he used to glorify his victory over my sister at Pictionary.

The fight began after I informed Peter that Professor Baxter, my Pictionary and Other Stupid Games prof, just told us the other day that higher Pictionary scores are inversely proportional to I.Q. The customary three minute squabble is followed by the inevitable threat which is heard by the entire plane with an added twist, "That's it, this really is the last vacation you kids are going on, and I mean it!"

I had often wondered why my parents, like others, persist in these often headache-filled trips. They could escape to Tahiti and spend the day swimming on the beach, sleeping and tanning. I was completely baffled because the trips seemed neither exciting nor fun for them until . . . we bought the luggage carrier.

The luggage carrier was purchased to solve the back seat squabbles and make my dad's life much easier. Instead, it created the classic

**John Blasi**

Assistant Accent Editor



car catastrophe. My family and I had stopped at my aunt's house in Steven's Point, Wisconsin on the way to the North Woods. While my dad went to the gas station, the rest of the family stayed at my aunt's house to learn some fascinating new gardening tips. My father was "cruising along" when he noticed our luggage carrier lift off the top of our station wagon and plopp down on the four-lane expressway.

The four mack trucks were only too happy to jockey for a position to hit our poor suitcases. They hit their mark and scattered our clothes all over the highway. My poor father was left to dodge cars and pluck underwear from the guard rails.

Alas, this experience did not keep us from the North Woods or any other destination. In fact, we ran out and bought new suitcases as soon as we arrived at home.

Gradually, however, I realized that my parents really enjoyed all of the yelling, hassles and catastrophes. They spent time with their children and traveled at the same time.

After our last trip, I began to wonder if they had started to grow on me too -- then again, maybe I just haven't been on one in a while.

**Happy Birthday**  
Today is Laura S.'s birthday. Call her up and wish her a happy one. By the way Laura, we do expect to see you dancing on pool tables tonight.

Observer classifieds will be accepted from 9am-3pm M-F at the Observer offices, 314 LaFortune.

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# Chavez speaks at ND in support of boycott

By JIM RILEY  
Senior Staff Reporter

Cesar Chavez, president of the United Farm Workers of America, lobbied Monday night for consumer support of the UFW's boycott against fresh California table grapes and announced plans to target specific grocery store chains on the east and west coasts.

Chavez, who spoke at the Center for Social Concerns, said the boycott was designed to call attention to the dangers of the pesticides used by grape growers.

"We want to limit the spread of poisons in the fields we work

in and limit the spread of poisons in the food you eat," said Chavez.

Residues from the five pesticides which the UFW wants to have banned get on the workers' skin as they pick the grapes, he said, adding that consumers are also in danger. "Innocent-looking grapes on the table may hide residues that washing cannot remove," he said.

He began his presentation with a 14-minute film featuring children which the film said had contracted cancer or had been born with birth defects as a result of their mothers' con-

tact with pesticides in the fields.

He then outlined the history of the UFW from its early organizational attempts through its past boycotts to the current boycott against table grapes.

Chavez said the UFW will soon aim its boycott directly at A&P stores on the east coast and Safeway stores on the west coast.

He said the UFW had success in the past when it boycotted other grocery stores by sending letters directly to store managers. Many of the managers, while denying they were influenced by the boycott, would nonetheless pull the

items off the shelves, Chavez said.

Running a boycott is even easier these days, he said, with modern demographic and statistical techniques and with direct mail campaigns. The portion of the community that is considered "socially conscious" is targeted, often through mailings to specific postal carrier routes.

"We'll win a boycott without the majority of Americans knowing about it - it's that highly targeted," said Chavez.

"We know that 11 percent of the consumers are willing to boycott anything," he added.

Chavez said he had not talked

to the Notre Dame administration about a boycott of table grapes. "I'm talking to you," he told the audience of students and members of the general public. "It would be good if you could get them to remove the grapes from the Food Services."

The UFW currently faces two large fines from court judgments they have recently lost. "We now owe something like \$7 million," Chavez said. "There was a time back there in the 60s when the court judgments against us were something like \$52 million. We never paid a cent."



The Observer / Todd Tucker

## Video King

Since spring doesn't seem to be cooperating with optimal weather for outdoor sports, this student chose

an old standby version of entertainment, the game room in LaFortune.

## Teachers demonstrate against Noriega

Associated Press

PANAMA CITY, Panama -- Hundreds of teachers demonstrated Monday against Panamanian strongman Gen. Manuel Antonio Noriega as Panama slid further toward chaos in the seventh week of an economic and political crisis.

American business executives, meanwhile, were trying to figure out how they were affected by new U.S. sanctions that could cost Panama millions of dollars.

The sanctions prohibit U.S. businesses from making payments, including taxes, to the Panamanian government. Panama is virtually bankrupt because of a run on its banks, the freezing of Panamanian deposits in U.S. banks and a variety of American sanctions aimed at forcing Noriega to resign.

Protesting teachers, who along with 100,000 other public employees have not been paid fully in more than a month, gathered in front of the Ministry of Education and shouted anti-Noriega slogans for several hours before dispersing without incident.

"Pineapple face, you must go," they cried in a mocking reference to Noriega's jowly, pockmarked face.

Fred Denton, executive director of the American

Chamber of Commerce in received numerous calls from representatives of U.S. firms asking how the tax sanctions would be applied.

"If we take this to the letter of the law, I wouldn't be able to buy a Panamanian postage stamp," Denton said. "We're in a complete state of confusion."

President Reagan on Friday invoked a sweeping economic sanctions law against Panama to force the ouster of Noriega, the commander of the 15,000-member Defense Forces and the power behind the civilian government.

The Treasury Department in Washington was expected to issue guidelines this week covering the sanctions imposed under the 1977 International Emergency Economic Powers Act.

In Washington, White House spokesman Marlin Fitzwater defended the steps as an attempt to deny Noriega "money that could be used to perpetuate his stay in power."

Noriega repeated his claim that the U.S. actions are an attempt by Washington to renege on the treaty that will turn over full control of the Panama Canal to his country at the turn of the century.

Noriega is under federal indictment in the United States on drug trafficking charges.

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## Hijack

continued from page 1

have Bahraini passports, three have Iraqi passports and one has a Colombian passport, he said.

He sidestepped a question about whether the jet would be stormed, saying that was a

matter for the Cypriot authorities since the plane was on their territory.

The man killed Monday was pushed from the blue-and-white plane at 3:07 p.m. (8:07 a.m. EDT) after Cypriot officials ignored two deadlines to refuel the jet. An ambulance picked up the body 30 minutes later.

Doctors at Larnaca morgue said he had suffered injuries to the side of his face, apparently from a beating. They said he had been shot twice in the head at close range before his body, hands bound behind his back, was thrown onto the tarmac at Larnaca Airport.

"We have executed a Kuwaiti officer," a hijacker told the control tower. "We also reconfirm that the craft must be refueled immediately, immediately, before we take more dangerous steps."

At dusk, the hijackers put one of the passengers, identified as Fadl Marzouk el-Oteibi, on the radio.

Speaking in Arabic, he told the control tower: "the hijackers say that if you don't give us fuel they will kill all the passengers. Please listen to this and greetings to my family."

The hijackers said they wanted about nine hours' worth of fuel so they could fly to an unspecified "neutral country."

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# Junior trying to raise support for fund to solve little girl's murder

By **ROBYN SIMMONS**  
News Staff

The brutal slaying of an 8-year-old girl in Fort Wayne has prompted Notre Dame junior Greg Pierce to stimulate campus interest in a reward fund established by a Fort Wayne radio station.

WMEE-FM created the April Tinsley Reward Fund last week to raise money to award anybody with information leading to the arrest and conviction of Tinsley's murderer.

Tinsley was last seen alive on April 1. She was abducted on her way to a friend's house, and her body was found two days later in a ditch in Dekalb county.

According to the autopsy

report, Tinsley had been raped prior to her death by suffocation.

Pierce is currently trying to get students interested in donating cash or checks to the fund. "Right now, it's just being publicized to try and get anyone that knows anything about (the murder) to come forward," he said.

"The radio station has done it out of a gesture of goodness; (the family) didn't solicit them," said Pierce. "They didn't establish a dollar amount - it's whatever people feel like giving."

Presently, contributions to the fund are coming mainly from residents of Fort Wayne. "There's been a lot of participation," said Pierce, adding

that he did not know the amount currently in the fund.

"In the event that no one is caught, all of the checks will be returned, and the cash will be given to Crimestoppers," he said.

"My wife and I live in that neighborhood," Pierce said, "and we would like to think that our friends and neighbors would band together in support in order to aid the authorities in their search."

"I'd just like to reach out a little to my fellow student body at Notre Dame," he said.

Any students interested in contributing to the fund can contact Pierce between 11 a.m. and 1 p.m. in Room 217 of the Engineering Student Center in Cushing Hall of Engineering.



AP Photo

# Israel deports eight people; two more dead in West Bank

Associated Press

JERUSALEM -- Israel expelled eight Palestinians from the occupied lands Monday, accusing them of inciting the four months of violence there, and it issued deportation orders against 12 others.

In the West Bank, meanwhile, Israeli troops shot and killed two Arabs after a group of Palestinians threw stones and bottles at a patrol, the army said. Hospital officials said eight Arabs were wounded.

Among the 12 receiving deportation orders were six Palestinians from a West Bank

village where an Israeli settler girl and two Arabs were killed in a clash last week.

Palestinian leaders contended the purpose of the expulsions was to appease right-wing politicians and Jewish settlers angered by an army report that said Tirza Porat, 15, was killed by a bullet from another settler's gun.

But Israel television quoted a top military official as saying the deportations were intended as a warning to Palestinians.

In the West Bank village of Rai near Nablus, troops shot and killed two Arabs after a pa-

trol was pelted with rocks and bottles, the army said.

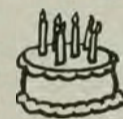
Arab doctors said three other Palestinians, including an 11-year-old girl and a 14-year-old boy, were wounded in Rai. Hospital officials said four others were wounded in Nablus and one in Jenin, another village near Nablus.

The deaths brought to 143 the number of Arabs killed since riots began Dec. 8 in the West Bank and Gaza Strip, which Israel captured from Jordan and Egypt in the 1967 Middle East war. Two Israelis, Ms. Porat and a soldier, have also died.

## Fill 'er up

With gas pump in hand, Jim Raine stands over pint-sized Donald Sullivan and his matching mini-jeep at a Lake Street station. It is questionable whether Notre Dame students have this type of luxury transportation.

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## FRESHMAN PRE-ADVANCE REGISTRATION PROGRAMS

Pre-advance registration programs will be conducted for freshmen in all college program areas on Tuesday, April 12, 1988.

At each program complete information will be given on the advance registration procedures and on the sophomore year and its relationship to the degree curriculum.

The meeting places for the programs, according to college program area, are as follows:

### ARTS AND LETTERS COLLEGE PROGRAMS (all, including AL Preprofessional)

Engineering (Cushing) Auditorium      A through K at 6:30 PM      L through Z at 8:00 PM

### BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION COLLEGE PROGRAM

122 Hayes-Healy Center      A through K at 6:30 to 7:30 P.M.      L through Z at 7:45 to 8:45 P.M.

### ENGINEERING COLLEGE PROGRAMS - 6:30 P.M.

Aerospace	12 Aerospace Building (#75)
Architecture	202 Architecture Building
Chemical	182 Fitzpatrick Hall
Civil	205 Cushing Hall
Electrical and Computer Engineering	356 Fitzpatrick Hall
Materials Science and Engineering	384 Fitzpatrick Hall
Mechanical	120 Cushing Hall

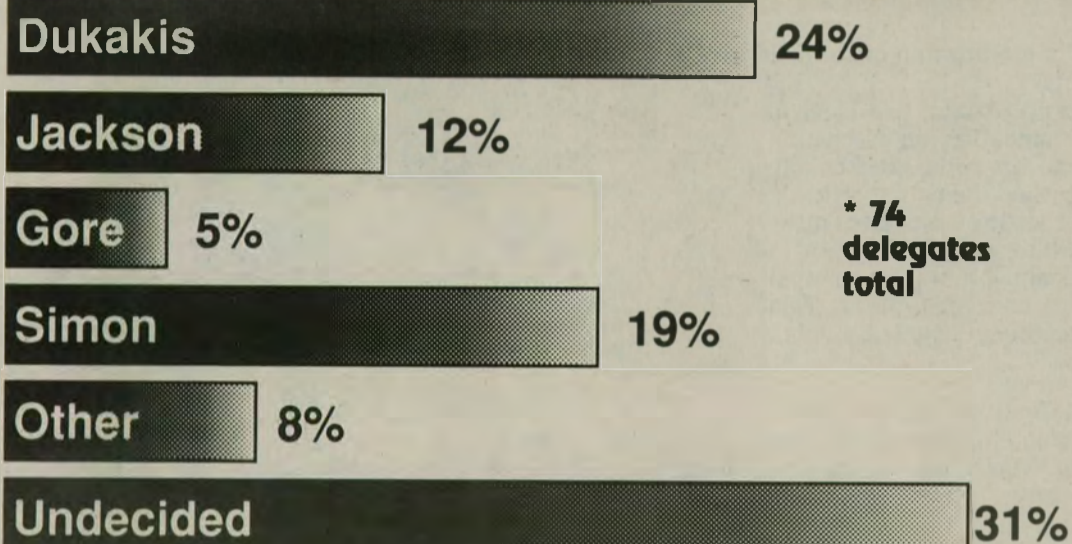
### SCIENCE COLLEGE PROGRAMS - 6:30 P.M.

Biological Sciences	283 Galvin Life Science Center
Chemistry	158A Stepan Chemistry Hall (enter through North door only)
Earth Sciences	101 Earth Science Building
Mathematics	300 Computing Center/Math Bldg.
Physics	341 Nieuwland Science (7:00 P.M.)
Preprofessional (All majors, this includes all collegiate sequence majors)	
SCIENCE ONLY	118 Nieuwland Science Hall

### FINANCIAL AID INFORMATION - 9:00 P.M. Engineering (Cushing) Auditorium

ALL FRESHMEN ARE REQUIRED TO ATTEND THE PROGRAM OF THE COLLEGE OR DEPARTMENT THEY INTEND TO ENTER IN THE SOPHOMORE YEAR.

## Observer Mock Convention Straw Poll\*



## Mock

continued from page 1

of convention procedure.

Immediately after South Bend Mayor Joe Kernan opened the convention, Mike Jaeger, representing Michigan as delegate chairman, challenged the convention's rules and procedures.

"What we had was an authoritarian situation," Jaeger said, stating he objected principally to the powers held by Mock Convention Chairman Vince Willis.

"When non-Congressman Ward came, he (Willis) just suspended the convention, putting an end to debate without consent of the delegates."

Michael Faehner, chairman of the rules committee, called the protest a "mockery of a mock convention."

"It was nitpicking," he said. "I think that may have turned a lot of people off," he added, arguing that most in attendance at the convention were unfamiliar with the procedural points raised.

"We had some initial trouble with regard to rules," said Bill Smith, mock campaign

manager for Paul Simon. He added that, once this hurdle was cleared, "people were really starting to enjoy the debate."

"Everyone had a little fire in their eyes," said Mark Betten-court, Dukakis' mock campaign manager. He added that the delegates are the people who help create the party platform. Among the issues debated Monday night were education, the environment, social programs, and crime. According to John Farley, mock campaign manager for Jesse Jackson, environmental issues received the most attention in debate.

Debate on the platform planks was spirited, said Colleen Prentice, mock chairman of the Ohio delegation. "This is a great opportunity for students to expose themselves to the issues and arguments from all sides."

Farley said, "I think a lot of conservative sentiment has come up in debate. There is definitely a Notre Dame tinge to the debate."

"I'd say we're going to see a rather moderate platform," said Farley.

GEOFF SAUER/The Observer

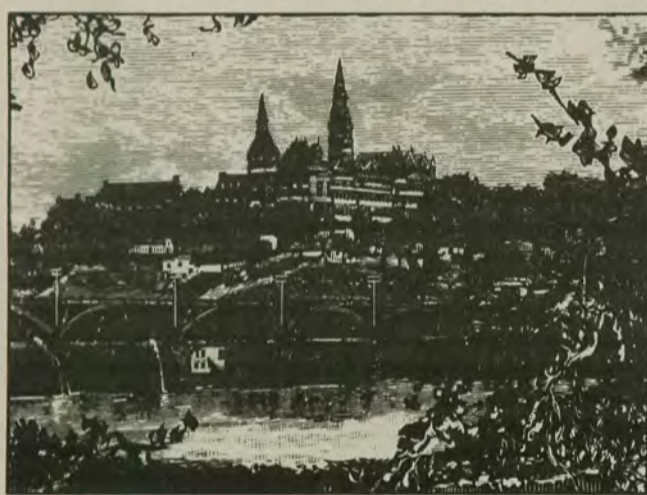


The Observer / Todd Tucker

South Bend Mayor Joseph Kernan delivered the welcoming address to attendees of the 1988 Mock National Convention last night at Stepan Center. Mayor

Kernan discussed benefits of the political convention system and aspects of the Democratic campaign. Story on front page.

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- Oxford, England — Comparative Business (undergraduate)
- Oxford, England — International Management (graduate)
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- Trier, West Germany — German
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#### Sessions

- Pre — May 23-June 17
- First — June 6-July 8
- 8-Week Cross Session — June 6-July 29
- 6-Week Cross Session — June 20-July 29
- Second — July 11-August 12

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## Judge orders woman not to have abortion performed

Associated Press

TERRE HAUTE, Ind. — A Vigo County judge permanently barred a pregnant 18-year-old woman from having an abortion Monday, but her attorney immediately took steps to appeal the case directly to the Indiana Supreme Court this week.

Michael Lee Gradison, executive director of the Indiana Civil Liberties Union, predicted the state's highest court would overturn the ruling by Circuit Judge Robert Brown, possibly as early as Thursday.

Brown, without explaining the decision he reached Friday, made permanent a temporary injunction he had issued a week ago in which he barred the woman from having an abortion. The man who claims to be the father of the fetus said he would

suffer irreparable damage if an abortion occurred.

He also was seeking a court order establishing his parenthood. Since the case involves a paternity action, the names of the man and woman have not been released publicly.

Attorney Samuel Beecher, who represents the woman, indicated he hoped to appeal the case directly to the Indiana Supreme Court, sidestepping the state Court of Appeals so the matter could be resolved more quickly.

"Under the decisions of the U.S. Supreme Court, a state court does not have any jurisdiction to enter a restraining order against a pregnant woman during the first trimester of her pregnancy," Beecher said.

Attorney James Bopp, who represents the man claiming to

be the father and who serves as general counsel for the national Right to Life organization, said he could not comment on the case until it left the county court's jurisdiction.

Christine Bopp, his wife and the president of Vigo County Right to Life, said she also had been instructed not to comment on the case.

No formal request was filed Monday for a Supreme Court appeal, but Brown and attorneys for both sides conferred with Supreme Court Administrator Karl Mulvaney.

The high court wants the appeal to follow routine procedure, Mulvaney said. That means a motion to correct errors in the decision must be filed and acted on in the lower court before the Supreme Court entertains a motion to hear an appeal.

## Kernan

continued from page 1

country in the next four years," he said.

Kernan named several issues with which the convention should be concerned, including the economy and foreign policy. He also stated the necessity to be responsive to "the needs, wants (and)

desires of all constituents." Constituents include the homeless, poor and uneducated, said Kernan.

He said he thinks that the convention is "a great idea" and that it exposes people to important processes which not many people understand.

"It is an integral part of our system," Kernan said. "The better we are able to understand (the system), the better

we will be able to do something about it."

In closing, Kernan told the convention "as you go through your deliberations . . . all that is expected is to do your best, to do what you think is right and, above all, to have a good time."

"We Democrats have more fun," Kernan said. "We are indeed a happy people."

# Patent given for altered mouse

Associated Press

WASHINGTON- The government has approved a patent for a genetically altered mouse, the first patent to be issued for an animal, according to a published report.

The Patent and Trademark Office approved the patent, and congressional sources said it had been granted to Harvard University for use in cancer-related research. The Washington Post reported in Tuesday editions.

Patent office spokesman Oscar Mastin declined to confirm the Post report, but said Patent and Trademark Commissioner Donald Quigg would announce "a significant patent" at a news conference Tuesday.

The Supreme Court in 1980 ruled that man-made life organisms could be patented, but the Harvard patent is the first to protect a genetic change in a higher life form, the newspaper said.

Licensing rights for the patent are held by Du Pont Co., which financed the research. While Harvard would not discuss its patent, experts said genetically altering a mouse would involve inserting a gene from another animal into a mouse embryo to give the animal characteristics it otherwise would not have.

"This opens the floodgates for a whole range of patents, from fish to house pets," said Jack Doyle of the Environmental Policy Institute, which sup-

ports a moratorium on animal patents.

Jeremy Rifkin, president of the Foundation on Economic Trends, an anti-biotechnology group, said the patent officials were "setting themselves up as the arbiters of public policy in this country and they have no legitimate right to do it. This is something Congress ought to decide."

But Geoffrey Karny, a Washington patent attorney, said the action was "not a radical departure from existing policy."

"Granting a patent on animals is an entirely logical application of existing patent law principles."



AP Photo

## Jackson campaigns

In preparation for the April 19 New York primary, Democratic presidential candidate Jesse Jackson speaks Sunday at a Westchester County Clergy Rally at Iona College in New Rochelle, N.Y.

# New Student Senate holds first meeting

By JENNIFER GRONER  
News Staff

Senior participation in the upcoming Student Government Survey/Questionnaire on task force reports was debated at the first 1988-89 Student Senate meeting last night.

At this time the hall presidents are in transition and, as a result, a quorum was not present to vote on any issues, said Student Body President Tom Doyle.

Patrick Murphy, associate

professor of marketing, advised Melissa Smith, student government executive coordinator of special projects, that seniors should not be included in the survey so that its statistical soundness could be assured.

After Senate members discussed this issue it was decided that seniors will be included in some capacity in the questionnaire. The possibility of keeping the senior responses separate is being considered.

The question of how the

results of the surveys would be compiled was also discussed. Currently, student government is planning to compile the results by hand. The possibility of using Scantron answer sheets was discussed and rejected because this method would limit student's ability to voice their opinions.

Because this was the first Senate meeting, those attending were given the opportunity to introduce themselves and comment on their goals for the Student Senate.



AP Photo

## Angry settlers

A West Bank settler, left, leads a group of angry settlers outside the office of Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir Sunday morning in Jerusalem. The

Jewish settlers demanded the resignation of the army chief of staff over a report that a 15-year-old Israeli girl was killed accidentally by a settler's gun.

# Naples

continued from page 1

Naples referred to Holy Cross as the "best kept secret in the area." Naples said he looks forward to improving the future of the College by gaining the college more exposure to students and the community. Shannon said, "a program is in action to increase the visibility of the College. However, this will not be a growth of enrollment, but a growth in service to the community."

Naples is the second president of the college. He will begin his administrative duties on April 16 and will be inaugurated in September.



Could it possibly be Beth Apone's birthday?  
Happy Birthday,  
Beth!  
Love, Jackie, Siobhan,  
and Julie

# New dorms will be ready for next academic year

By KATHLEEN CROOKS  
News Staff

The two new dorms, Knott and Siegfried, which have been under construction this year, will be finished in time for the next academic school year, according to Evelyn Reinebold, director of student residences.

The percentage of incoming freshmen that will be living in the two dorms is not yet known. On-campus students were given preference in allocating dorm space. Reinebold said, "Everyone that lives on campus was given a form with the option to be placed in the dorms."

All applicants for space in the new dorms were placed in one of the dorms. No incoming freshmen have been placed in the dorms yet, although space has been set aside for them.

The new dorms will each have 107 rooms, which will al-

low for approximately 240 students. The distribution of rooms includes 12 singles, 77 doubles, and 18 quads, Reinebold said.

Maureen Finnigan and her roommate, Christina Valicenti, who are presently residents of Pasquerilla West, have both applied for rooms in the new dorms. Although they have not been notified, the list of students accepted to the new dorms has been posted in the Office of Student Residences.

Finnigan said that she wanted to move to the new dorms because she feels it will be "a good chance to meet new people."

Applicants were not allowed to specify the room size they preferred on the application, but Finnigan said she assumes there will be room picks similar to other dorms.

**ATTENTION ALL  
ESPECIALLY DELEGATES!**

**Election '88**

## MOCK NATIONAL CONVENTION '88

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# Meese considered making Wedtech friend key aide

Associated Press

WASHINGTON- Attorney General Edwin Meese III discussed giving a longtime friend, E. Robert Wallach, a key Justice Department post a week or so before being notified formally that Wallach was under criminal investigation in the Wedtech scandal, a lawyer for Meese said Monday.

Meese and Wallach conducted job talks concerning the then-vacant post of counselor to the attorney general in "limited discussions held in late March or early April" of 1987, Meese attorney James Rocap said.

"Meese recalls that he was clearly interested in having Bob Wallach at that time come into the department, but that no formal offer was ever advanced to him," Rocap said.

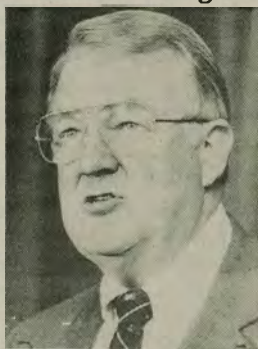
The job of counselor is a position traditionally held by one of the most trusted advisers to an attorney general.

Rocap said he does not know whether Meese or Wallach initiated the job talks or how many there were.

Meese is on a trip to South America this week and was not immediately available for comment.

Around April 8, 1987, the attorney general was notified for-

mally under an administrative mechanism involving the FBI



Edwin Meese

that Wallach had become a subject of the criminal investigation into scandal-plagued Wedtech Corp.

Rocap characterized as "ridiculous, unbelievable" suggestions by columnists Rowland Evans and Robert Novak that Meese had considered the idea of bringing Wallach into the Justice Department "to be a live possibility" until last December when Wallach was indicted in the Wedtech scandal.

"When Mr. Meese was told that Wallach had become a subject of the investigation in April, that intervening event terminated essentially any substantive discussions of any kind" between the two men, Rocap said.

Rocap also said Meese and

Wallach considered installing Wallach on an advisory commission of outside experts in 1985 to examine the administration of the Justice Department and suggest possible changes. The commission, apparently the idea of Meese and Wallach, was never created.

The counselor's job was vacant after Kenneth Cribb Jr., a member of Meese's inner circle of conservative advisers, went to the White House early in March 1987 to handle the transition of incoming chief of staff Howard Baker. Cribb is now assistant to the president for domestic affairs.

## Security Beat

### Tuesday, April 5

2:50 p.m. A Lyons Hall resident reported the theft of her locked bike from the stairway leading to her dorm sometime between 4:15 p.m. on April 2 and 1 p.m. on April 5. Her loss is estimated at \$150.

7:20 p.m. A resident of Alumni Hall reported the passenger side window of his vehicle had been broken sometime between 12:01 a.m. and 2 p.m. while it was parked in the C1 lot. Damage is estimated at \$40.

7:30 p.m. A Keenan Hall resident reported the theft of his wallet and checkbook from his room possibly sometime between 6 and 7 p.m. on March 30. His loss is estimated at \$34.

5:00 p.m. A University employee found a set of keys in the pay phone booth on the ground floor of the Administration Building and turned them over to Security.

### Wednesday, April 6

3:00 p.m. A 4x8x6 plank fell out of a University maintenance vehicle and hit a passing car on Bulla Road. There were no injuries, and damage is estimated at \$200.

### Thursday, April 7

2:50 p.m. A Stanford Hall resident reported the loss of his student ID card at the Joyce ACC around 11 p.m. on April 6.

8:30 p.m. A Breen-Phillips resident reported the theft of her calculator from the third floor hallway of Fitzpatrick around 4:15 p.m. Her loss is estimated at \$75.

### Friday, April 8

9:45 a.m. A Notre Dame employee reported that his car had been vandalized while it was parked in the B1 lot sometime between 7 and 9:30 a.m.

3:56 p.m. A minor, two-vehicle accident was reported on Juniper Road at the Hesburgh Library intersection. There were no injuries, and one driver was arrested for driving while under the influence of alcohol.

4:39 p.m. A worker from the Knott and Siegfried construction site reported that a backhoe was vandalized sometime between 5 p.m. on April 1 and 8 a.m. on April 4.

12:05 p.m. A University employee reported a hit and run accident to his vehicle while it was parked in the B15 lot sometime between 1:20 and 5:20 p.m. Damage is estimated at \$200.

### Saturday, April 9

12:13 a.m. A University employee reported the theft of two sign boards from the north side of the South Dining Hall. Loss is estimated at \$100.

2:00 p.m. A Lewis Hall resident reported the loss of her wallet and its contents in the Sorin Room of LaFortune Student Center around 12 p.m.

1:00 p.m. A Pasquerilla Hall resident reported the theft of two watches from her unlocked room sometime between 2:15 and 8:45 p.m. on April 8. Her loss is valued at \$210.

10:15 a.m. A Burke Memorial Golf Course employee reported that someone had vandalized the #3 green and had stolen two flag poles from the #11 and #18 greens sometime prior to 6 a.m.

9:30 p.m. A student was issued a citation for illegally entering campus.

### Sunday, April 10

12:59 a.m. Security investigated the report that a suspicious person was looking into cars parked in the University Village parking lot. The suspect was apprehended, charged with public intoxication and transported to St. Joseph County Jail.

2:04 a.m. Security assisted the Notre Dame Fire Department in responding to a false alarm at the mail room on the first floor of Morrissey Hall. A witness was able to give a description of the person who pulled the alarm.

11:25 a.m. A Lyons Hall resident reported her car had been vandalized while it was parked in the B11 lot sometime between 8 p.m. Saturday and 8:30 a.m. Sunday.



AP Photo

### Total Destruction

At least one neighborhood was nearly flattened Sunday when an ammunition dump exploded outside the Pakistani capital, killing dozens of people and wounding more than 550. These houses were about 200 yards from the initial blast.

## Business schools out of touch with the real world, says study

Associated Press

DALLAS- The most detailed assessment of the nation's business schools in nearly 30 years found widespread complacency, poor planning and a lack of contact with the business world.

"While both corporate and academic leaders believe business schools are performing reasonably well at present, they are in danger of drifting casually toward the 21st cen-

tury, without careful thought and strategic planning about the roles their graduates will play in the changing world of business," the study said.

The 372-page report, released Monday at a national convention of business schools, drew immediate fire from deans and corporate officials who said the report didn't go far enough in addressing social and ethical issues, including minority recruitment.

The report, "Management

Education and Development: drift or Thrust into the 21st Century," was commissioned by the American Assembly of Collegiate Schools of Business, an accrediting body whose 254 member schools award about 55 percent of all business degrees awarded annually.

The report chided schools for preaching long-term planning in the corporate world but doing little planning themselves beyond the next semester.

## Shultz

continued from page 1

Shultz acknowledged that the removal of Soviet troops will not necessarily mean an end to the fighting. Once the Red Army is withdrawn, Shultz said, "then the people of Afghanistan have got to work things out. That's their right and their problem. . . . Perhaps we can get to a period of at least relative stability."

Beginning May 15, the Soviet Union is to begin withdrawing its 115,000 troops, with 50 percent of the forces removed over a three-month period. All

remaining Soviet forces are to be out by Feb. 15, 1989.

Shultz said Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze has promised to complete the withdrawal by the end of the year, ahead of the deadline. He said the United States will "push for that and expect that."

While hailing the agreement, Shultz said, "the withdrawal of Soviet troops is obviously not the end of the matter." Negotiations will continue for the establishment of an interim government. "We know it's not easy, it will be hard," Shultz said.

He said the United States will help the rebels "as needed."

But on Capitol Hill, Sen. Gordon Humphrey, R-N.H., denounced the agreement as amounting to a "slow-motion-sellout" of the resistance fighters.

\*\*\*\*\*

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The Observer

## Election process needs improvement

Why are people so afraid of being challenged? Why in a college environment such as Saint Mary's are there people who quell debate and discourage discussion of controversy? Why is it that when people challenge established practices in an institution, their challenge is immediately taken to be an attack on individuals and is immediately assumed to be of malicious intent? This has been the result of the recent Saint Mary's student body officer election. I am writing because of my concern that fair and just procedures have been neither followed nor valued by members of our student government in the recent handling of the election. I find myself disillusioned by those who profess to be the leaders of our community because of the recent election. The elections have been over for about a month, and now that the dust has settled and the emotions surrounding the events have faded, it seems an opportune time to examine exactly what happened and the implications of the events. Let me clarify what I mean by sketching out the sequence of events immediately following the election.

**Ann Rucker**

*guest column*

The voting completed, the counting of the ballots took place with 13 votes separating the Buch (13 ahead) and Reilly ticket. The Reilly ticket requested a recount, as provided for in the Student Government Manual. I expected that, due to human error, the count might be off by two or three votes, at the most. As a result of the recount, 11 votes (one of these was found in another person's pile) were discovered for the Reilly ticket which had not been

accounted for on the previous Wednesday night. This narrowed the margin of victory for the Buch ticket to two votes to enter the runoff.

My reaction upon discovering that 11 votes were found in the recount was one of shock. What shocked me the most was that the Election Commission was not aware on its first count of the ballots that 10 ballots were completely missing. I am not an expert on balloting or counting procedures, however, common sense tells me the necessity of keeping track of all the ballots, espe-

cially when elections are as close as this one was.

The first step in tallying the results would probably be to count the ballots and then to verify the number of ballots with the number of people who voted. It seems that this is an obvious procedure, and I was surprised to learn that this was not the procedure followed. Verifying the number of voters to ballots is how elections work all over the country. Imagine if, in our presidential elections, there was no way to ensure that there was one vote cast per voter. People would be up in arms because the opportunity for mistakes and cheating would increase a thousand-fold. That is why this verification system is used, to prevent inaccuracy and to give credibility to the electoral process. If a person contemplating whether to vote or not knows in advance that his or her vote may or may not be accounted for in the tally of votes, who would vote?

The question is one of credibility. People are, by their nature, both fallible and careless. That is why our system of government rests on a system of checks and balances (in this instance checking the voter list with the number of ballots) to ensure the integrity of the system against human error and human ambition by all parties involved in the voting process.

After the recount, I telephoned the Election Commissioner concerning the procedure used to count the ballots. She was unfamiliar with this method of totaling the number of voters with the number of ballots and stated that this procedure was not used. I suggested that this would be a good way to ensure the accuracy of the vote totals, she said it was not a question of procedure but a question to be resolved only by a revote petition. The problem with verifying voters and ballots, as stated by the Election Commissioner, is that when a person's name is checked off no differentiation is made between their vote for student body officers and their respective vote for class officers.

Further, she also stated that an unknown number (perhaps six or seven) of invalid ballots were thrown out after the initial counting. These invalid ballots consisted of ballots that a student had cast her vote on but were invalid because a poll worker had not initialized it. Ballots that were blank but had been initialized by a poll worker were also invalid. These ballots were tossed in the garbage. How can a proper

accounting take place when ballots are thrown away? A recount should take account of all ballots collected; if they are thrown away how can anyone be sure what was on those ballots and ensure a proper recount? I understand that the ballots were retrieved from the garbage after my conversation with the Commissioner, however throwing out ballots should never have occurred in the first place.

There were other problems with the election, one being that the poll workers, who were student government officials, were not properly versed on the election procedures and did not have it stressed to them the importance of following procedures to ensure accuracy in the election. This resulted in the failure of some to check IDs from every student.

**"... student government felt that making an issue of unfair voting procedures was an embarrassment to the school and would make student government a mockery."**

The only recourse the Reilly ticket had was to call for a revote election and proceed to get the 250 (200 required) signatures necessary to do so. During the time that they were gathering signatures, it was implied to them by student government officials that no revote would take place, regardless of the fact that they had not yet submitted neither their petition nor statement as to why they were requesting one. They were discouraged by various officials within student government and told by some of the other candidates in the student body election that, while it was legitimate to pursue a revote, they felt that making an issue of unfair voting procedures was an embarrassment to the school and would make student government a mockery. This is a curious claim. Because the candidates saw that there were problems in the voting procedures and because they wanted to ensure an accurate counting of the ballots, they were told that this was slandering Saint Mary's. Doesn't Saint Mary's strive to uphold integrity, justice and fairness in all other aspects of life? Why is it different when it comes

to this process? Isn't challenging the process a mark of integrity and active participation and not challenging the process a mark of irresponsibility and apathy?

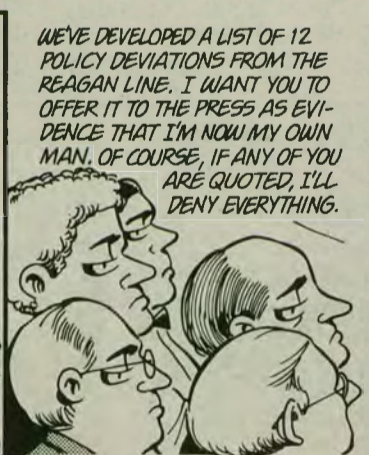
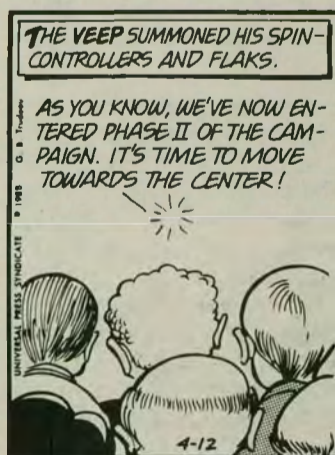
Would a candidate run in an election where they knew in advance that there is no way to make sure the results were accurate? Of course not! How would you feel as a candidate and how do you feel as a student that the voting procedure did not have proper checks and balances? Is it fair? Some people thought that the Reilly ticket was acting purely out of self interest and were pursuing the issue because they were mad that they lost. Of course they were upset that they lost, but they were even more upset to discover that the fate of any woman running for office could hinge on such sloppy procedures as were used in this election.

Isn't the whole point that when an election occurs at Saint Mary's, students expect an Election Commission and a student government that will work to ensure that their votes will count toward the candidate of their preference? The procedures followed in this election were sloppy, and student government took no action to ensure a fair election. My point in writing this article is so that students will know what happened in this election. I know that the Reilly ticket took and is still taking a lot of flack because they "dared" to ask questions about the institution which supposedly encourages its students to ask questions and correct injustices.

Something else can be done about this situation. Did anyone besides student government officials know that student government is rewriting the Saint Mary's Student Government Constitution? It is a pretty important issue, yet, I only heard about it in connection with this election. It is almost completed, without any consultation with the students at Saint Mary's. Despite all this, it could provide an opportunity for student government to tighten the procedures concerning elections. The Reilly ticket has submitted a proposal to this effect. Only through tightening election procedures and ensuring fair elections, can student government expect students to have faith that their votes will be counted...properly.

*Ann Rucker is a senior at Saint Mary's College.*

### Doonesbury



### Garry Trudeau

### Quote of the Day

**"The man who does not read good books has no advantage over the man who can't read them."**

Mark Twain

## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The News is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the school community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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## Clubs Tuesday

### offers quality entertainment

SHEILA CULM  
accent writer

Just about everyone at Saint Mary's has seen flyers advertising Club Tuesday, but how many people really know what it is? Club Tuesday is a unique entertainment experience offered once a month in the Haggar College Center at Saint Mary's.

The idea is patterned after the coffee houses of the 1960's which provided free entertainment in an informal atmosphere. The types of performers Club Tuesday offers range from bands to comedians to folk guitarists.

Club Tuesday's coordinator, Saint Mary's sophomore Janet Powers, is hoping to "increase

awareness" on campus about "this opportunity for free entertainment." "In the past it's been really hard to get people to do things on campus, but we're really excited with our success," said Powers. "So far it's the most successful on-campus activity sponsored by the Student Activities Board and we are interested in strengthening its support even more."

Student reaction has been great, according to Powers. "They especially like the night club atmosphere we set. They have also liked the performers we have provided."

This year Club Tuesday has sponsored the Notre Dame band Sean and the Sun Kings, the comedian and acoustic rock guitarist Brian Huskey, the

Irish folk guitarist John Kennedy and many others. Powers is concerned with finding quality entertainment and said, "better performers make it better for the students and their positive reaction makes it more rewarding for me."

Tonight Club Tuesday will host the street singer Stephen Baird. He has appeared at over 75 colleges and universities across the country, entertaining people by singing, playing various instruments, telling jokes and manipulating puppets. Baird has also been featured in various periodicals including Time, Newsweek and the New York Times. Powers hopes the turn out will be strong for tonight's 8:30 p.m. show.

## Alternative social events prove successful

TAMRYN J. ETEN  
accent writer

The Sorin College Mock Commencement, Mr. Stanford Contest and Keenan Rebuttal were "successful" social activities not only for the sponsoring dorms and participants—they were also successful for the Office of Alcohol and Drug Education.

Although not publicized as being sponsored by the Office of Alcohol and Drug Education, these social events were funded, in part, by the office as being non-drinking events. They are part of the objectives of the office to provide events on campus where alcohol is not the main focus.

"They can have (posters) of alcoholic beverages, but no alcohol can be present," said David Dannison, director of the office. There have always been dorm traditions, but the office wants to use its funding to "stimulate or seed something that can grow."

A campus wide picnic with performing bands, volleyball and other picnic events is scheduled for this Sunday. Also scheduled for this month (the Friday of An Tostal) is "Dome-stock 88"—a campus band bash.

Seminars to train RA's and seminars which deal with women and alcohol issues are in the workings for the fall.

"We're not talking about chalk-talk, but real nuts and bolts alcohol issues," said Dannison. "What's it like to confront an alcohol problem face-to-face? What's it like to have an alcohol problem, or to have a friend with one?"

The office has already begun a poster campaign to help publicize the office's existence and location. The controversial posters say that "drunkenness isn't funny anymore" when an intoxicated person spoils a conversation between a group of

sober students. They also condone "straight messages" about alcohol.

Dannison has already talked to every rector on campus concerning their ideas about alcohol education. He has also talked to people who have faced alcohol issues in their lives, such as recovering alcoholics and children of alcoholics.

In addition, he has scheduled a seminar for adult children of alcoholics and dysfunctional families for Wednesday, April 20, which will provide a forum for students to learn about the nature of alcoholism as a family disease.

Dannison also wants to begin having 12 step, open Alcoholics Anonymous, Al-Anon, and Adult Children of Alcoholics meetings on campus so students could easily attend.

This week and next, the office is sponsoring a three part workshop which will give attendees a chance to participate in a question and answer forum as well as in role playing alcohol incidence.

The workshops will also serve to recruit and train people who are interested in becoming members of the Student Intervention Team, said Helen Janss, member of the team.

The Student Intervention Team, which was formed last spring, is trained in providing alcohol information to students, faculty or staff who are concerned about a friend's drinking, as well as performing informal interventions, she said.

An informal alcohol intervention is one in which the family member, friend or spouse performs the intervention himself, after being given advice by a member of the intervention team, Janss said.

All in all, it looks like the Office of Alcohol and Drug Education is fulfilling its promises.

## Home sweet home

South Bend and Notre Dame are so boring. There's nothing to do." Is that so?

I'm tired of hearing what a drag it is to live in South Bend. Everyone wants to move on to the big time, someplace glamorous, someplace exotic, someplace sophisticated like New York, Chicago or Los Angeles. What do they have that we don't have? Pollution, crowds, indifference,

to make their home town look good by ripping on their new home.

As small and backwards as South Bend may seem, interesting people can always find plenty of interesting things to do. It's not the where that matters.

What about the beautiful parks of South Bend? Howard Park, Leeper Park, St. Patrick's Park, Bendix Woods, and also the East Race -- where you can go

It's a community of nationwide importance which supports thriving education, business and entertainment. Yet, this caring community also fosters a sense of camaraderie and pride.

What about our sports and special events? Our football team, especially, who took us to the Cotton Bowl, our interhall sports, Book Store Basketball, Antostal and the Regatta. So much spirit flows throughout the Notre Dame community because of such activities.

The weather, believe it or not, also adds interest to our community. It forces the members to dress for all seasons, enlarging their wardrobes and, thus, making the campus more interesting to observe.

Sophistication in big cities? What is sophistication? There's nothing sophisticated in leading the nation in crime rates. What is sophisticated in having so many buildings -- glass and steel and stone -- so that a person cannot see the sky above? No, more and bigger doesn't necessarily mean better.

So, maybe South Bend and Notre Dame aren't so boring after all.

## Stephanie Snyder

### Less filling

buildings and pavement, and an hour's commute to a patch of grass, dirt and crime.

We are all taken by the stereotype of South Bend as a dull, backwards town. Most people don't realize that South Bend is oftentimes much larger than their own home towns. These people, who enjoy complaining about South Bend, probably had the same things said about their own home town. They now find it necessary

rafting, tubing, canoeing and kayaking, play frisbee golf, or just enjoy the green scenery and the pleasure of taking a breath of air.

You shouldn't have any time to even think about getting bored. Most of the people who say they are bored with South Bend can be found on any given night dancing, laughing and drinking at the fairly popular bars in the area. (These people, of course, are 21 or over.)

What about our campus?





# Bookstore whittles down to 256

**Bookstore Tournament**

**Monday's Results**

**Stepan 1**  
Disgruntled Rastafarians over Party at Chips When We Lose by 9  
Who's Next... over The Mules by 11  
Kearney Likes Little Boys over Sprocker Met by 2  
Butch & the Box Cars over 110th and 3rd Avenue by 9

**Stepan 2**  
Put the Power of the Upright over With Ourselves by 20  
Sly & the Family Stone over We Couldn't Think of a Name by 4  
The Groundskeepers of Busch Gardens over Gick, Mook, & 3 Others by 6  
IKE over Elvis Died on the Can by 9

**Stepan 3**  
The Team That Couldn't Think... over A Fat Man, A Gimp, & 3 Gods by 6  
Check the Ice over Dick Vitale's One-eyed... by 4  
LA Law over Slaughterhouse 5 by 2  
The Maccabees over Ollie North and... by 10

**Stepan 4**  
Bayliss Boys over 5 Guys Who Bust Anything But The Net by 7

Conjunction Junction over Dangling Childhood, 23-21  
Pop a Shot at Senior Bar over Fill It Up by 8  
SCB Club over Swaggart, Bakker, Hart... by 7

**Stepan 5**  
Blair's Cousin over Return of the Sodom Clowns by 3  
Air Doggers over A Senior With A Job 14  
D-cubed T-squared over Maddog & the Meat Eating... by 12  
Put It In the Hole Again, Chief over 5 Chips in Search Of... by 18

**Stepan 6**  
Whubus & His 4 Friends over Greg Talbot & 4 Excuses by 7  
Johnny Wad's Last Shot over Cool Guys on Asphalt by 16  
Kiss of Death Tongue over Students of the Game by 14  
4 Men & A Red-headed Stepchild over Legion of Doom by 10

**Bookstore 9**  
Kernels over Slippery When Wet by 14  
Corporate Raiders over Captains of the Zodiac by 16  
Debi Gibson, You're Ours over 1988 Bookstore Champs by 17  
LSP over Axe Wounds Fever by 10

**Bookstore 10**  
LSP over Axe Wounds Fever... by 10  
The Tors over Where Are You Bud? by 10  
Surf's Up over 4 Hogs & a Pig by 8  
6 Guys That Can't Add over The Big Men From U State by 7

**Lyons 11**

Return of the Fugitive Guys over The Free-Handed Evangelists by 11  
5 Guys Who Follow Triangle... over Spiffy Spoon Handles by 8  
Red Red Wine over Reefers by 14  
A Bad Dude... over Jamaican Sinne by 11

**Lyons 12**

5 Guys & No Girls... The ND Party Ratio over It Doesn't Look Like A Taco by 14  
The Michigan Connection over 5 Guys Who Swing Low by 7  
Forfeit over The Illegitimate Children... by 3  
Meet the Semo over Any Age Will Do by 7

**Tuesday's Games**

**Stepan 1**

4:00 -Spuds vs. Mind the Gap  
4:45 -The Explosive Packages... vs. Society of Man Engineers  
5:30 -A SMC Chick, A Doormat... vs. Bumblebees  
6:15 -Sons of 211 vs. Skoad Men

**Stepan 2**

4:00 -Kinkoids vs. Madison Avenue Hoobers  
4:45 -Plug Players vs. We Always Play in the Rain  
5:30 -One Spud, 3 Saints... vs. The MBA's  
6:15 -The Skirts vs. The Wedge, A Hooter...

**Stepan 3**

4:00 -5 Slamma Jamma vs. Faculty Jokes  
4:45 -Fire Digger vs. The Package...  
5:30 -The Watasi vs. 5 Guys Who Want...  
6:15 -Censored vs. Does Anyone Want To Play...

**Stepan 4**

4:00 -Groover's Revenge vs. Do You Know Anything...  
4:45 -Look For Us vs. Jack Daniel's All-Stars  
5:30 -Shaggy & the Mystery Machine vs. The Magnanimous Chubbies  
6:15 -Get Out Of My Face vs. Uncle Fester & the Chiefs

**Stepan 5**

4:00 -Long On The Yen vs. Katarina Witt...  
4:45 -Transport Phenomena vs. Tofu's Last Gig  
5:30 -Lions of the... The All Bridget  
6:15 -Malicious Prosecution vs. A Couple Of Hacks

**Stepan 6**

4:00 -Carver High vs. 4 Coach Potatoes  
4:45 -Stationary Motion vs. Dukes of Slam  
5:30 -We're Pathetic So You... vs. Mike Jones & 4 Guys  
6:15 -St. Michael's Shrinks Your Underwear vs. Orange Blossom Special

**Stepan 7**

6:15 -3 Bimbos & the Horses... vs. The Itinerant Nomads...

**Bookstore 9**

4:00 -4 RA's &... vs. Stony Island Ave.  
4:45 -Emotionally Exhausted vs. Jamaican Bobsledders  
5:30 -The Giving Tree vs. Hahn's Funeral Home  
6:15 -Chicken Heads vs. All The President's Men II

**Bookstore 10**

4:00 -AFROTC vs. Floor Lambeer  
4:45 -The Fun Bunch vs. Tequila White Lighting  
5:30 -Wet Armadillos vs. Murph & the Magic Tones  
6:15 -The New Tumbleweeds vs. Hutch's Love Walrus

**Lyons 11**

4:00 -Tank & the Fun Boys vs. Watering Hole  
4:45 -Vermin Cong vs. Boinkers  
5:30 -Jeff & His Roommates vs. SOS  
6:15 -Prime Time Scots vs. Still Friends of Chris Nanni

**Lyons 12**

4:00 -The Mad Latin Lover... vs. Swaggart, Reagan & 3 Other Guys...  
4:45 -Solomon's Soccer Movie Team vs. If We Score You Stink  
5:30 -Spidey's Netters vs. The Disturbed  
6:15 -The Citizens vs. Big Plans

## Streaking Sandy Lyle gets jacket, respect

Associated Press

AUGUSTA, Ga. --Sandy Lyle had this one last chore to do before departing Augusta.

"I've got to stop by the (Augusta National Golf) Club this afternoon and pick up my blazer," he said Monday.

It's a green one, the one he had in mind when he prowled through Augusta's shopping malls a week ago, the one he won in such dramatic fashion Sunday with a last-hole birdie putt on the 18th hole at Augusta National.

It's the famed green jacket that goes to the winner of the Masters.

Lyle, a low-key Scot, is the first British subject qualified to wear that famous blazer. He donned one immediately after signing the scorecard that made him the 52nd Masters champion Sunday.

He wore it most of the night. But it wasn't his.

"I wore a members' jacket last night at a party at the club," Lyle said.

"About 70 members were there. I had a few drinks with (Masters chairman) Hord Hardin. Didn't get out until about 11:30," he said.

Lyle's personal jacket was

due to be acquired later Monday.

"I get to keep it, take it with me, sport it around for a year," Lyle said. "After that, it stays at the club."

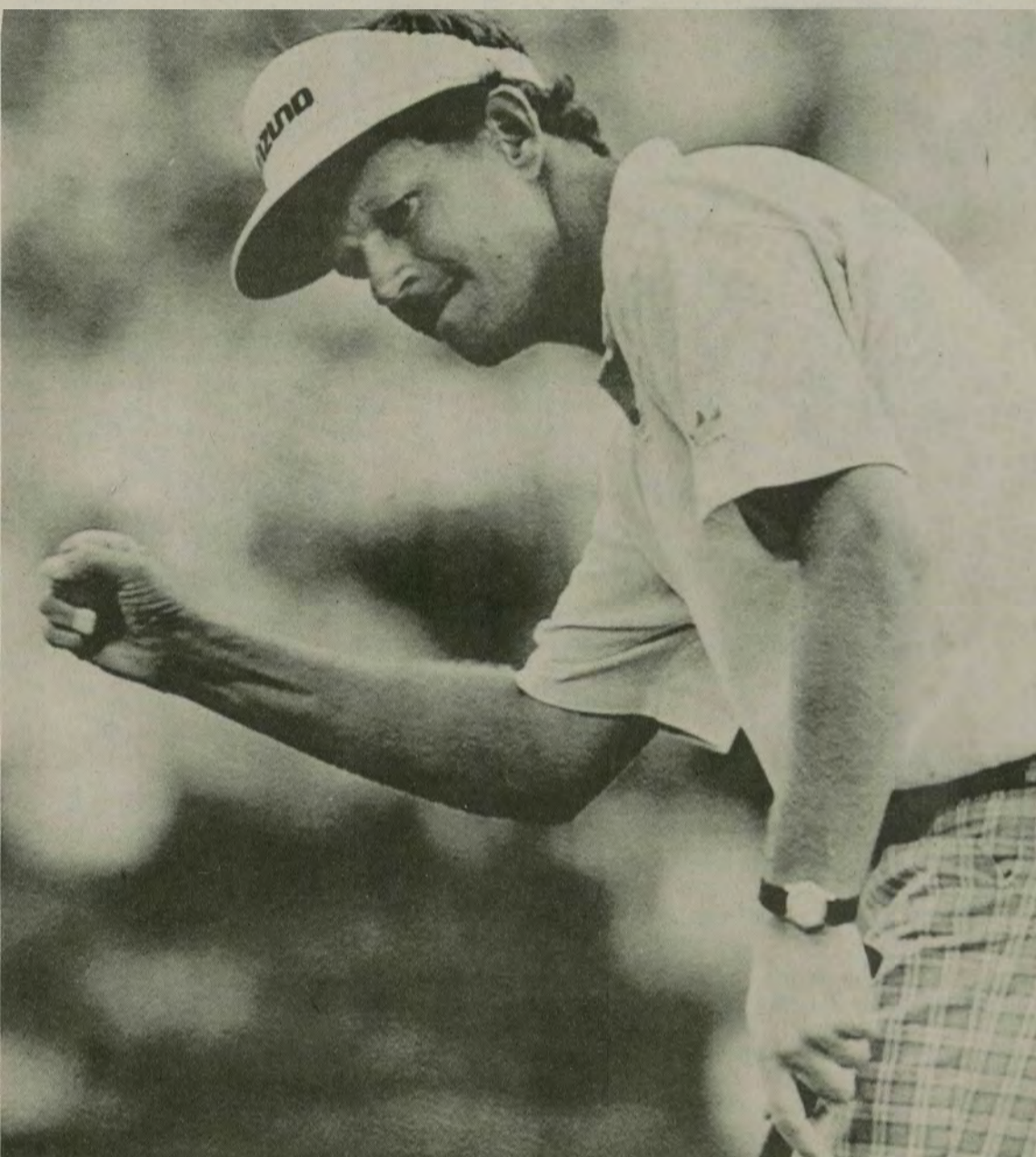
With it goes one of the most famous titles in sports, the label "Masters champion." That combines with his 1985 British Open crown and current hot streak to place Lyle at the the peak of world golf.

Does it place him ahead of Australian Greg Norman of Australia and Seve Ballesteros of Spain as golf's leading player?

"It's a game," Sandy said with a shrug. "I've never thought of myself as being ahead of them. Everyone has streaks where they're playing well. I'm just having one right now."

His current streak is the most productive in at least three seasons on the American PGA tour. He's now won two tournaments in a row, Greensboro and the Masters, and is the first player to accomplish consecutive triumphs since West German Bernhard Langer did it in 1985.

Lyle now goes to Hilton Head Island, S.C. for this week's Heritage Classic.



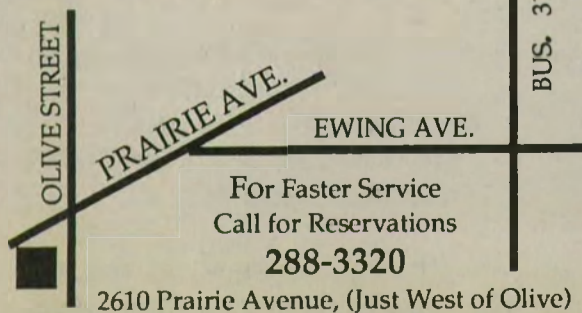
AP Photo

Sandy Lyle celebrates a sunken putt during the Masters Championships last weekend. After winning the prestigious Grand Slam tournament, Lyle can be considered among the elite of the sport. A related story is at left.

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## Bookstore

continued from page 16

Conjunction, Junction, What's Your Function? snipped Dangling Childhood in a tightly fought contest, 23-21, on Tom Stahl's 16-foot jumper

from the key. Stahl scored 12 points and led his squad's relentless second half attack.

"It was a much more physical game than we expected," he said. "You get banged around every time you try to go inside. But we feel pretty good about our chances if we

can keep hitting the key shots like we did late in the game today."

Elsewhere, The Maccabees shredded Ollie North, etc., 21-11, behind Brian Einloth's 14 points; LA Law put away the Slaughterhouse Five, 21-19; Check the Ice silenced Dick Vitale's One-Eyed Bandits, 21-17; and the Groundskeepers of Busch Gardens raked Gik, Mook, and Three Other Guys Afraid of Showers, 21-15.

Put the Power of An Upright in Your Hand scored the biggest blowout of the afternoon, handling With Ourselves, 21-1; Butch and the Box Cars rolled over 110th and 3rd, 21-12; Who's Next... continued to impress with a 21-10 bucking of The Mules; Disgruntled Rastafarians dismissed Party at Chips when We Lose, 21-12; Red, Red Wine smoked The Reefers, 21-7; and Return of the Fugitive Guys condemned the Free-Handed Evangelists.

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# Sports Briefs

**Non-Varsity Athletics** is sponsoring a double-elimination squash tournament. Anyone interested in playing in the international-ball tournament should sign up in the NVA office by 5 p.m. on Tuesday. -*The Observer*

**An Tostal Water Polo** tournament sign-ups will be Tuesday at 7 p.m. in the Corby room at LaFortune. There will be a 32-team limit. Teams must pay a \$5 registration fee. Any questions should be directed to Barb at 289-5920. -*The Observer*

The women's rugby team will have practice on Tuesday, April 12, at p.m. at the Loftus Center. Any questions should be directed to Lauren at x3560 or Kathy at x4067. The women's rugby team also is looking for someone to help coach the team. Anyone interested in helping coach the team who has playing or coaching experience also should call Lauren at x3560 or Kathy at x4067. -*The Observer*

**Andy Heck**, co-captain of the Notre Dame football team, will be Rick Rietbrock's guest tonight on WVFI's Speaking of Sports. Call 239-6400 from 10-11 with questions or comments. -*The Observer*

The ND tennis team defeated Bradley 8-1 on Sunday in its final meet of the Southern Illinois Invitational. The Irish now hold a 15-10 record on the season. -*The Observer*

**Irish Spring Runs** are scheduled for Saturday, April 16, at 11 a.m. Participants can pay a \$4 registration fee at the NVA office or can pay \$5 the day of the event. The Irish Spring Runs will include both a three-mile run and a six-mile run. The race starts west of Stepan Center, and t-shirts and door prizes will be given out to participants. -*The Observer*



Chicago goalie Darren Pang braces for a collision with teammate Wayne Presley and St. Louis' Brian Sutter. The Blues lead their divisional playoff series with the Blackhawks 3-1 as the teams return to St. Louis for game five. AP Photo

## Hockey playoffs continue

Associated Press

The Washington Capitals are having another playoff nightmare.

Twice in the last three years, the Capitals were one game away from winning a playoff series. Both times, they lost three straight and were eliminated.

The Capitals are on the verge of losing another playoff series this year after blowing a three-goal, third-period lead in Game 4 against Philadelphia. The Flyers now lead the best-of-seven series 3-1.

"We have to try to rebound from this," Washington right wing Mike Gartner said after the Capitals' 5-4 overtime loss. "I'm upset and disappointed. We are in a must-win situation again."

Game 5 will be played Tuesday at the Capital Centre in Landover, Md. In other playoff games, it's New Jersey at the New York Islanders, Hartford at Montreal, Buffalo at Boston, Toronto at Detroit, Chicago at St. Louis, Winnipeg at Edmonton and Los Angeles at Calgary.

Montreal, Detroit, St. Louis, Edmonton and Calgary lead their series 3-1. The Boston-

Buffalo and New Jersey-New York series are tied at 2-2.

### Chicago-St. Louis

The Blues have the Blackhawks on the ropes, but they're not counting them out.

"They're a heck of a hockey team and with Denis Savard on the ice, Chicago has proven it can come back," St. Louis goalie Greg Millen said after the Blues edged the Blackhawks 6-5 Sunday.

But Chicago wing Duane Sutter said "unless we start playing aggressive hockey and quit taking a lot of bad penalties, we'll be heading back for our homes."

### Winnipeg-Edmonton

The Jets have tried to intimidate the Oilers, but the strategy has backfired.

"They're going to try to intimidate guys like Jari (Kurri), but he's been around for a long time and has won Stanley Cup rings," Edmonton star Wayne Gretzky said after the Oilers rallied to win Game 4 of the Smythe series 5-3.

Kurri's second goal of the game came while Paul MacLean was serving a five-minute penalty for slashing him.

### Toronto-Detroit

Toronto fans were so upset by the Maple Leaf's 8-0 loss in Game 4 that they threw garbage on the ice.

### Buffalo-Boston

Both coaches questioned the work of referee Bill McCreary in Game 3, and Boston's Terry O'Reilly pounded on the door of the officials' locker room after the Bruins' 6-5 overtime loss in Game 4.

"I hate to lose a game on a referee's mistake and that's what that was," said O'Reilly, referring to a penalty called on Boston's Glen Wesley five minutes into overtime.

### Hartford-Montreal

The Whalers are trying to become the third team in NHL history to win a playoff series after trailing 3-0. Hartford staved off elimination night with a come-from-behind 7-5 victory.

The only teams to come back from a 3-0 deficit in the playoffs were the 1975 Islanders and the 1942 Maple Leafs.

### Los Angeles-Calgary

Calgary took command in the series with a 7-3 victory Sunday night.

## SMC track takes 6th

By KRISTINE GREGORY  
Sports Writer

Injuries plagued the Saint Mary's varsity track team as the loss of two key players contributed to a sixth place finish at the Manchester Invitational last Saturday.

Sophomore Margaret Cushwa, who sprained her ankle during practice last week, joined injured teammate freshman Nicole Hill on the sidelines. Both runners are likely to be out for the remainder of the season leaving the team with only eight contenders.

First place honors went to Alma College as they recorded 115 points. Manchester placed second in its own invitational with 57 points followed by Marion with 27 points, Goshen with 19 points, Notre Dame with 17 points and SMC with 13 points.

The 1600 meter relay team of Kelly Streit, Maggie Daday,

Mary Cassidy and Cathy Kennedy finished second with a time of 4:24.9.

"I was very pleased with the relay team's performance," said head coach Larry Szczechowski, "Their time was only 1.5 seconds off of the school record which shows just how much they have improved."

Freshman Kelly Streit came in third in the 100 meter dash with a time of 13.4 seconds. She also placed sixth in the 200 meter dash with a time only 3 seconds off of the school record.

Maggie Daday placed third in the 400 meter hurdles with a time of 1:16.1. Jeanette O'Neil captured fourth place with a throw of 91.4 meters in the javelin while junior Becki Davis jumped 30 feet, 4 inches to record a fifth place finish in the triple jump.

"Overall, we are steadily improving," said Szczechowski.

## Lacrosse

continued from page 16

Dame defense let Kenyon back in the game with three consecutive goals that tied the score at five.

But McQuillan and the defense then stiffened. Although they gave up a goal in the fourth to send the game into overtime, the defense shut down Kenyon the rest of the way behind several big saves by McQuillan, who finished with 14 stops.

"It seemed like everyone

tied the game up and I knew that a big save would get the team going," McQuillan said.

The lacrosse team will finally get to play in Edward J. "Moose" Krause Stadium Wednesday night at 6:30 when they host Lake Forest. The Irish beat the Foresters 11-6 earlier this season.

Team members say they are excited to play in the stadium because of the quality of the field and seating capability for fans. The first two home games were played on Alumni Field because of conflicting events.

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# Women's soccer awaits varsity status

The Women's Soccer Club made its farewell appearance on the club level last weekend with a second-place finish in its own six-team tourney.

The Irish women's soccer program will become a varsity sport beginning in the fall under the direction of men's coach Dennis Grace. The second-place showing left returning team members optimistic about the fall season.

"We're pretty excited," Club Secretary Jane Titterton said. "We're excited about going to varsity status because that shows a lot of improvement. We think we can do well."

The Irish downed Purdue 4-2 in the opening round and then turned back Loyola 2-0. Notre Dame lost in the championship round to Marquette 2-0.

"This was definitely a strong tournament for us," Titterton said. "The defense was incredible and the offense was really working against Purdue. We're really happy."

Michelle Spring, Kate Titterton, Karen Logsdon and Kathy Dominick played their final game for the Irish against Marquette.

...

The Rugby Club avenged its only defeat of the fall season with a 20-18 come-from-behind victory

over Purdue Saturday. The win gave the Irish a 2-1 ledger for the spring season.

Notre Dame rallied from a 18-7 deficit in the second half to capture the win.

The Irish meet the West Side Condors in Chicago and travel to Kalamazoo College for a pair of games this weekend.

...

After sweeping a doubleheader from Purdue to open its season, the Women's Softball Club dropped five of six games last week.

## Greg Guffey

### Club Corner



The Irish now stand 3-5 for the spring campaign and host Saint Joseph's today at 3:15 at Normain Field in Mishawaka. They host Purdue-Calumet Wednesday and face Lake College and McHenry College on the road this weekend.

St. Joseph's swept a doubleheader from Notre Dame by scores of 3-1 and 15-8 last week. Marie

Liddy led the Irish with three hits in the first game and Jane Daly added two hits in the nightcap.

Saint Mary's blanked the Irish 10-0 in the first game of a doubleheader but Notre Dame rallied to win the second contest 8-6 in extra innings. The Irish trailed 6-0 before tying the game at 6-6 in the sixth inning. Meg Fay hit a three-run homer during that rally.

That Irish streak didn't last long as McHenry College swept two games from them Saturday by scores of 2-0 and 5-1. Once again, the Irish bats went silent in the losses.

...

The Equestrian Club placed third in a field of 10 teams in its own show last weekend.

Paul Kelly qualified for regional competition with a second-place finish over the fences in the advanced division. The regionals will be Saturday at Purdue. In other results, Kerry Sheedy won two firsts in the novice division and Theresa Weithman finished second. Larissa Wenning was first in beginning, while Margie Guido took second over the fences in novice.

In a show at Ball State recently, Peggy Sullivan took first in the intermediate division and Paul Kelly was second over the fences in advanced.

# Balks becoming the rule in baseball, not the exception

Associated Press

Take me out to the balkgame.

This year, the talk is balk in the big leagues. They're everywhere -- 73 in 73 games so far -- and the balk-a-thon shows no sign of slowing down.

"Are you telling me this was the intent of the thing, turning this into a farce?" ranted Milwaukee Brewers president Bud Selig, who saw his team called for an American League-record five balks Sunday.

Don't worry, Bud. Your club has plenty of company. At this rate, last year's record of 356 balks will be broken next month.

In the AL, where six balks were called in the first week last season, an absurd 51 have

been committed. In the National League, which accounted for 217 balks in 1987, there have been 22 compared to 13 last year.

And more are coming. "Gentlemen, this is the way it's going to be," AL umpire Larry Barnett said. "If they continue to abuse the rule, we'll continue to see what happened."

Barnett's crew detected six in the Milwaukee-New York Yankees game. Umpire Rocky Roe saw Balk No. 6 and dramatically waved his arms, prompting Brewers manager Tom Trebelhorn to say: "If you're going to call a balk, call it. But he put on a show, like he was finishing one of

Tchaikovsky's biggest numbers."

Fittingly, Tchaikovsky's Symphony No. 6 was entitled "Pathétique."

"It's bad for the game of baseball," Kansas City manager John Wathan said after a five-balk affair. "I don't like it at all. It could be a mess."

It already is. Pitchers are paranoid, managers are moaning and fans are getting fed up with the constant interruptions.

Umpires, meanwhile, are doing their jobs. AL president Bobby Brown and National League President Bary Giammati instructed their men in blue this year to make sure

pitchers come to a "discernable" stop in their set position and do not shuffle their feet.

That's been the rule, and umpires called it that way during spring training. Many players, however, guessed the crack-down would stop when the regular season started.

Guess again. "It's definitely frustrating," said Oakland pitcher Bob Welch, called for three balks Sunday. "It plays with your mind."

Milwaukee's Ted Higuera, who committed two balks last season, was also flagged three times Sunday.

"This year, balks are a big problem for pitchers," Higuera said. "It's hard to concentrate. I don't understand it."

Some pitchers are so worried that they've gone to full windups with runners on third base, rather than risk going to a set and balking home a run, as Baltimore's Mike Boddicker did twice during the weekend. Those windups also have more runners trying to steal home, as Minnesota's Dan Gladden did successfully Friday night.

Speedsters such as Vince Coleman, Tim Lincecum and Rickey Henderson are also taking advantage, timing a pitcher's set position and getting an even bigger jump.

The change in requiring a full stop is sudden. Many pitchers don't mind too much, as long as the balk calls don't come at crucial times.

## Baseball

continued from page 16

games, the best ratio of any college team in the country.

When Xavier hit the ball, the Irish defense responded. They committed only four errors during the series and their .964 fielding percentage is among the 10 best in the country.

With the pitching and defense in order, the big bats came through for Murphy. Pat Pesavento tallied seven hits including his first homer of the season in the first game.

"He can hurt a team in so many ways," Murphy said of

Pesavento. "He's been a real playmaker for us. The greatest thing about him is that he knows he has to get better."

Chris Flynn continued his hot hitting with six hits and his fourth and fifth home runs of the season. Tim Hutson nailed his ninth homer of the year and was a perfect 4-of-4 in the fourth game of the series. Hutson is showing no signs of letting up on his torrid pace.

"In game three, Tim was down a little bit," Murphy said. "He made up his mind to be selective and hit his pitch."

The Irish have no time to savor the sweep of Xavier as they travel to Purdue this af-

ternoon.

"I think they're (the Irish) a little bit tired," Murphy said. "But I think they will be ready to play against Purdue. It doesn't take much to get this team ready. Year in and year out Purdue always plays Notre Dame tough."



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
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# Offensive line tries to find right combination

By STEVE MEGARGEE  
Sports Writer

Notre Dame's offensive line was so effective last season that it almost took over the glamour role of the team.

Fifth-year seniors Tom Freeman, Chuck Lanza, Tom Rehder and Byron Spruell helped carry the Irish to wins over Southern Cal, Boston College and Navy. The line was named the most valuable player by CBS in the USC game. The experienced unit commanded so much respect that Lanza and Spruell were named the team's co-captains.

But now it's back to square one for the Notre Dame offensive line. With the four seniors all gone, the unit is undergoing a spring of adjustment.

"They (the seniors) set an example for us," said offensive line coach Tony Yelovich. "What we have to do now is improve day in and day out."

"It's learning the system and fundamentals," Yelovich continued. "It'll be a gradual process. Each day goals are set to improve the fundamental areas, and we strive to improve every day in those areas."

A couple of changes within the line have drawn the most attention this spring. Junior Andy Heck, last year's starter at tight end, was moved to tackle at the beginning of the spring drills. He now is practicing at both tackle and tight end.

In another switch, sophomore Tim Grunhard, who

played guard last fall, has been working at center this spring.

"It's still uncertain what's transpiring with Heck," said Yelovich. "We're hoping by the latter part of this week to put together an entire unit."

"Grunhard's going through a transition period," Yelovich continued. "There's a good possibility it could be a permanent move."

The sophomore from Chicago, Ill., worked as the team's long snapper last year, and he practiced some at center early last season when Lanza was injured.

"I just have to adjust to working with the guards at center rather than being a guard, which means I have to work on my steps and lose a couple of pounds to improve my quickness," said Grunhard. "It really doesn't matter to me what position I play as long as I can help the team. I feel comfortable at both positions."

"Right now we have some really good players who are younger and really need the time to develop," Grunhard continued. "They're young, but they really work hard and are dedicated. They're not quite sure of their assignments now, but the technique will come if they keep that intensity."

Mike Heldt and Dom Prinzi-valli also have been working out at center for the Irish this spring.

The rest of the line features many players competing for jobs, but nobody has secured a starting position.



One of the biggest preseason question marks on the Notre Dame football team has been the offensive line. Graduation has left the line scrambling to fill holes this season. Steve Megargee looks at the progress the inexperienced line has made this spring at left.

"Every position is still open for an individual to accept the challenge," said Yelovich. "We'll be closer to deciding after the next several scrimmages we have set up."

Contenders for starting spots include returning starter Jeff Pearson, junior Marty Lippincott, sophomores Dean Brown and Ted Healy and freshmen

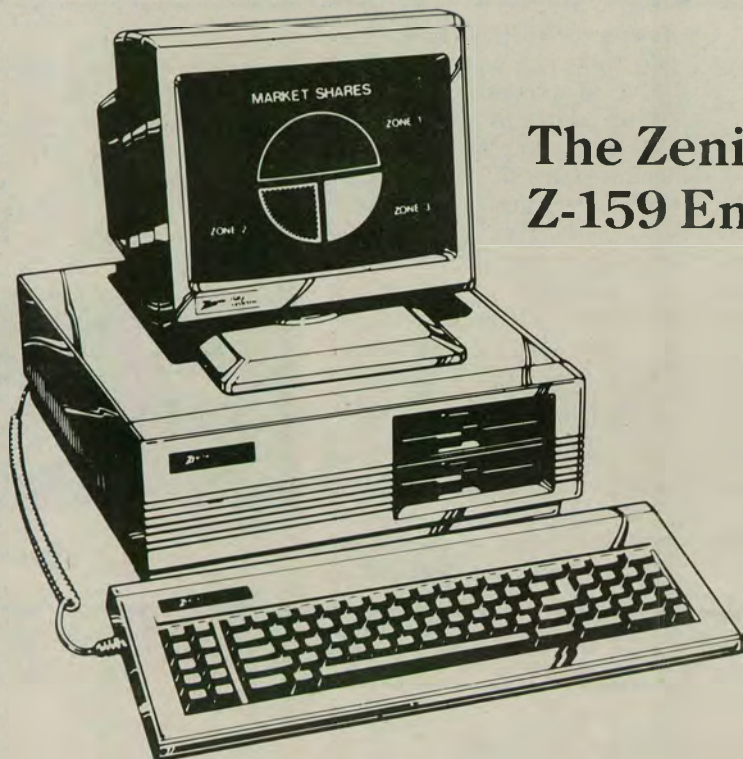
Ryan Mihalko, Peter Rausch, Tim Ryan and Winston Sandri. Mihalko and Ryan both are new to the offensive line. Mihalko was a fullback last season, while Ryan played linebacker.

Yelovich has had players switching between guard and tackle during the scrimmages

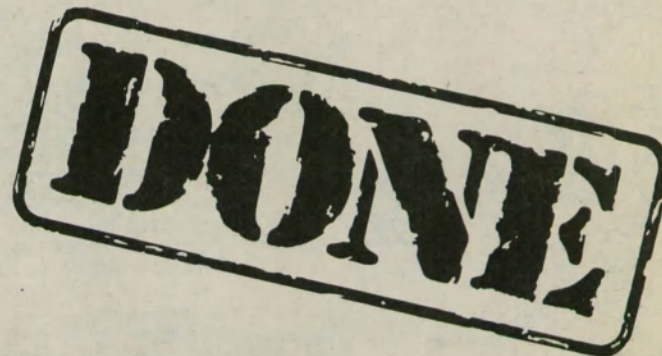
in hopes of finding the lineup that will work most effectively.

"We're looking to see who's going to blend in," said Yelovich. "We are moving them around to see how an individual would adapt to a particular position, whether he's better in the side as a guard or as a tackle or center."

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# Campus

Tuesday

12 p.m.: Brown Bag Lunch, Kellogg Institute and the Department of Anthropology Seminar, "Notes on Contemporary Brazil: Political and Economic Aspects," by Vera Barrouin Machado, Head of Cultural Section, Brazilian Embassy, Washington, D.C., Room 131 Decio Faculty Hall.

2:20-3:35 p.m.: Mathematics Department's Short Course on "Maximal Subgroups and Representation Theory," by Gary Seitz Kenna, University of Oregon and Visiting Kenna Professor, classes held Tuesdays and Thursdays, today through May 5, Room 300 Computing Center and Mathematics Building.

3 p.m.: Reilly Lecture in Chemistry, Part II, "Lysosomal Enzymes Phosphorylation," by Professor Stuart Kornfeld, Room 123 Nieuwland Science Hall.

3:30 p.m.: Reilly Lectureship in Chemical Engineering, "The Utility of Asymptotic Approximations for Speeding the Design of Separations Processes," by Professor Edwin Lightfoot, University of Wisconsin, Madison, Room 356 Fitzpatrick Hall.

4:30 p.m.: College of Science 1988 Nieuwland Lecture in Biological Sciences, Part III, "Epithelial-Mesenchymal Transformation Induced In Vitro and in the Embryo," by Professor Elizabeth Hay, Galvin Life Sciences Auditorium.

7 p.m.: WVFI News Team covers Notre Dame '88 Mock Convention with live reports and political commentary, WVFI-AM 640. 7 p.m.: ND Communication and Theatre Spring Film Series, "11 x 14" 1976, 83 minutes, directed by James Benning, USA, Annenberg Auditorium.

7 p.m.: "Juniors: Learn How to Fill Out the Profile Form," by Kitty Arnold, director of Career and Placement Services, 123 Nieuwland Science Hall.

7-9 p.m.: National Council on Alcoholism Intervention Workshop, today, April 18 and 19, sponsored by SIT and Office of Alcohol Education, Center for Social Concerns.

7:30 p.m.: Lecture, Frank Lloyd Wright's Falling Water, by Len Morse-Fortier, sponsored by Student Civil Engineers, 303 Cushing Hall of Engineering.

8 p.m.: College of Science Distinguished Scholars Lecture, "The Anaerobic and Mitochondrion Enigma," by Professor Howard Saz, Notre Dame, Hesburgh Library Auditorium.

9 p.m.: ND Communication and Theatre Spring Film Series, "Dirty, Mean, and Nasty," 1975, color, 120 minutes, directed by Ettore Scola, Italy, Annenberg Auditorium.

11 p.m.: WVFI News Team covers Notre Dame '88 Mock Convention with live reports and political commentary, WVFI-AM 640.

## Dinner Menus

### Notre Dame

French Bread Pizza  
 Make-Your-Own-Burrito  
 Egg Foo Yong  
 Top Round Beef

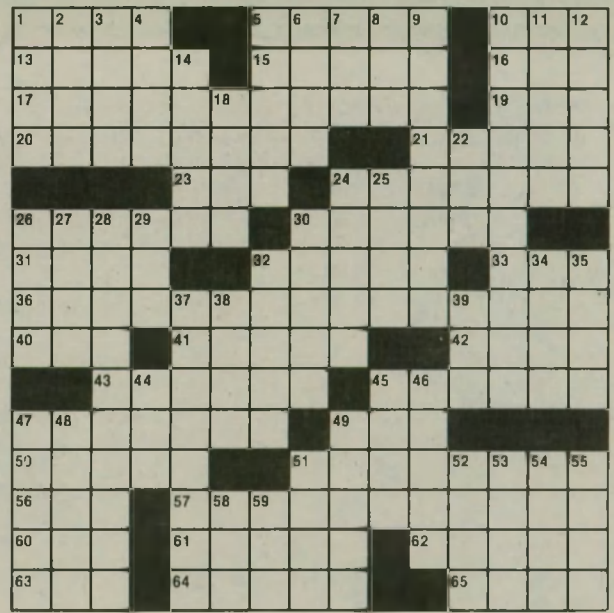
### Saint Mary's

BBQ Ribs  
 Cheese Enchilada  
 Fettucini Carbonara  
 Deli Bar

# The Daily Crossword

**ACROSS**  
 1 Eur. range  
 5 Dismantle  
 10 — Jima  
 13 Liquid containers  
 15 City on the Nile  
 16 Arrest  
 17 Shipshape  
 19 Comp. pt.  
 20 Football team  
 21 Frayed  
 23 Ms Jillian  
 24 Table mats  
 26 Tool  
 30 Annoy  
 31 Relative  
 32 Less irrational  
 33 Auditor: abbr.  
 36 Naked  
 40 Cheering word  
 41 More accurate  
 42 Anatomical network  
 43 Arab bigwigs  
 45 Stages  
 47 Picture takers  
 49 —Magnon man

**DOWN**  
 1 Rara —  
 2 Fuzz  
 3 Geraldine or Patti  
 4 Kind of gin  
 5 Disdain  
 6 Tin lizzies  
 7 Free (of)  
 8 Metric measure  
 9 Doorway drape  
 10 Laughing  
 11 Squander



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04/12/88

12 Toes the mark  
 14 — eclipse  
 18 Lairs  
 22 Pacino and Capp  
 24 Contributor  
 25 A Cassini  
 26 Twosome  
 27 Moon goddess  
 28 Rich  
 29 Biblical verb ending  
 30 Wins in chess  
 32 Disparaging remarks  
 34 Rose or Rozelle  
 35 God of war  
 37 Infinite time  
 38 Territory  
 39 — la la  
 44 Mal de —  
 45 Malayan boat  
 46 A famous Lena

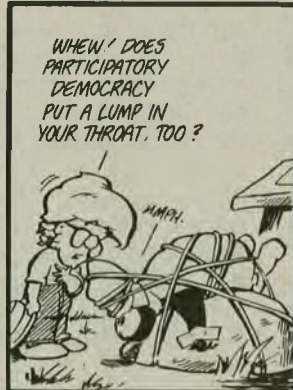
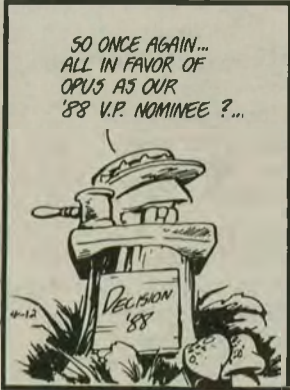
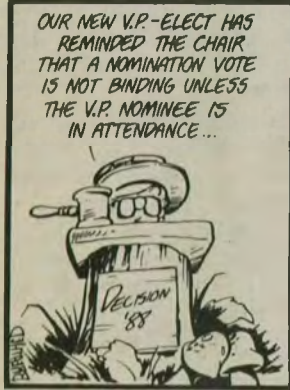


04/12/88

47 Cottage  
 48 An Astaire  
 49 Loaf part  
 51 Alphabet list  
 52 Fruit drinks  
 53 Movie manse  
 54 Emerald Isle  
 55 Colored  
 58 Society page word  
 59 Driving org.

# Comics

## Bloom County



## Berke Breathed

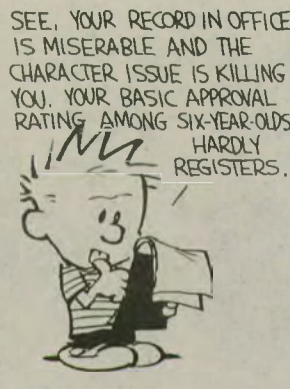


## Far Side



"Look — I never would have married him in the first place, but the jerk used a cattle prod."

## Calvin and Hobbes



## Bill Watterson



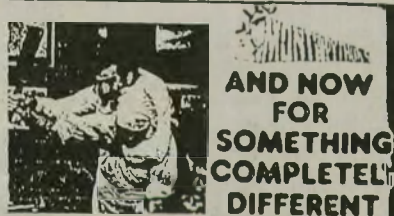
## THIS WEEK Monty Python Film Festival

Thursday, April 14

Holy Grail



Friday, April 15



Saturday, April 16



Life of Brian

Catch Monty Python's Founder Graham Chapman at O'Laughlin Auditorium April 24th. Tickets available 3-5 PM Weekdays Basement of LaFortune

## ND baseball team sweeps Xavier

By GREG GUFFEY  
Sports Writer

The Irish baseball team moved within striking distance of a Midwestern Collegiate Conference tourney bid with a four-game sweep of Xavier last weekend. In fact, the Irish practically control their own fate.

Capitalizing on consistent pitching and hitting, Notre Dame dominated the Muskateers and improved to 20-13 overall, 6-2 in the MCC.

The Irish swept the first doubleheader from Xavier Saturday by scores of 14-2 and 13-4 and then came back Sunday to win 6-1 and 7-6. The squad has won six games in a row and 14 of its last 17.

The Irish could practically be assured of a spot in the tourney with a split against Detroit this weekend and they could clinch a spot with three victories in the four-game series. Even with the recent success, first-year Irish coach Pat Murphy isn't ready to pop the cork on

the champagne just yet. "I'm not satisfied," Murphy said. "I'm not going to just sit back and say we've won more games than they did last year. We want to work and improve to get better."

"This team has decided they want to be good. They have worked hard and they still have a lot of work to do. Through preparation, they have seen it happen on the field. I'm happy for them."

The Irish pitchers left Murphy happy against Xavier. Miike Passilla and Brian Piotrowicz threw complete-game victories for the Irish, while Erik Madsen and Kevin Chenail started and got the wins in the other two contests. Madsen improved his record to 6-2 and notched five strikeouts in 8.1 innings of work.

The Notre Dame hurlers surrendered only five walks the entire weekend. That left the staff with only 79 walks in 33

see BASEBALL, page 13



The Observer / Mike Moran

Mike Passilla delivers to a Wisconsin batter earlier this year. The Notre Dame swept two doubleheaders from Xavier this weekend to take

the lead in the MCC. Greg Guffey has the details at right.

## ND lacrosse nips Kenyon, stretches win streak to six

By PETE LaFLEUR  
Sports Writer

GAMBIER, Ohio--Junior John Olmstead scored a goal with :12 remaining in a second period of overtime to give the Notre Dame lacrosse team an emotional 7-6 victory over Kenyon here Saturday.

The Irish stretched their record to 8-1 and extended their winning streak to six games. Olmstead, who also scored in the fourth quarter, continues to lead the team with 27 goals and 15 assists. He has become the sixth all-time leading scorer for the Irish with 86 career points.

Notre Dame had their hands full with Kenyon's zone defense and deliberate offensive attack. Additionally, the Lords were well supported by a

voiceferous student body that had three vocal "Coneheads" among its ranks.

At one point in the close game a Kenyon fan yelled, "Hey ref, if you had one more eye you'd be a cyclops."

Luckily for the Irish, umpire Jim Jenkins had two fully functioning eyes. Otherwise the team might be staring at a 7-2 record and the dismal realization that their season had lost much of its significance.

"I think the victory over Kenyon was more important than we really thought beforehand," senior tri-captain Art Brady said. "By beating them it has put us in position to do something whereas, if we had lost, the final games wouldn't mean as much."

The team's hopes of being the best team in the Midwest are

still alive as is their shot at the NCAA Western playoff berth. Air Force is still the favorite for the NCAA bid and the Falcons were responsible for the only Irish loss this year.

Jenkins made several crease calls against Kenyon attackmen. No call was more crucial than the one whistled against Kenyon star Terry Martin with 2:27 remaining in the first overtime.

On that play, Martin backed his way into the right side of the crease against Irish defensemen Kevin O'Connor and Brendan Cahill. Martin, who scored four goals in the game, then found an opening and shot the ball by Irish goalie Matt McQuillan. Kenyon players rushed the field as Irish hearts sank.

But Jenkins, a Louis Gossett

Jr. lookalike, was in position to make the "in the crease" call. No Kenyon players dared to offer any rebuttal and the Irish were still alive.

"He (Jenkins) had a lot of guts to make that call but Martin was definitely in the crease," senior tri-captain John McNicholas said. "It was great for us to have an intimidating ref there to make that call in overtime in front of their fans."

Kenyon continued to slow down the play in the second overtime, but the Irish defense held. With less than :30 remaining in the second overtime the Irish moved the ball upfield in a rare transition.

Defenseman Doug Spencer passed to middle Tom Lanahan on the clear. Lanahan, one of the team's tri-captains, then

drew Olmstead's man towards him and passed to the open Olmstead. Olmstead still had to work through two men to get in close.

"After Lano hit me with the pass a couple of guys were trying to check my stick and the ball was bouncing around," Olmstead said. "The goalie came out to play me and I saw an opening and shot it over his shoulder. It was a great look by Lano."

"Everyone came on the field and jumped on me. It's always a great feeling when you can win a game for the team."

Senior goalie Matt McQuillan, Olmstead's roommate, also rose to the occasion to keep the Irish in the game. In the third quarter the Notre

see LACROSSE, page 12

## Top teams rolling through Round 2

By PETE SKIKO  
Assistant Sports Editor

As Bookstore Basketball wades through the round of 256, the wins get tougher and the contenders begin to stand out farther and farther from the rest of the pack.

Several teams made their own statements that they planned on staying in the tournament for a few rounds.

One of these was Pop a Shot at Senior Bar, a team comprised of three members of last year's final eight squad, New Order. After a sluggish first half, Pop a Shot went on to drain Fill It Up, 21-13, behind Ralph Ferrara's 5-for-6 second half shooting. Ferrara has been surprised at the tightly competitive early rounds so far.

"I guess you can't count on taking it easy early on any more," said Ferrara. "I

at halftime, but we started playing pretty consistently in the second half.

"We've been playing together for three years now and have a good sense of where the other guys are going to go on the court. The only differences we have are that we picked up Steve Bynum, lost Tim Crawford and changed our name."

Pop a Shot looks to be in form to at least duplicate last year's performance, as does Put It In the Hole Again, Chief, who is out to prove that last year's final 16 finish was no fluke. Chief buried 5 Chips in Search Of..., 21-3. Also, Air Doggers, featuring former Leone's Stallion Gary Sasse, rejected A senior with a Job..., 21-7. Sasse shot seven-for-eight and had 11 rebounds on the day.

see BOOKSTORE, page 11



The Observer / John Studebaker

Bookstore Basketball continues as the second round draws to a close this afternoon. Thus far, very few favored teams have stumbled heading

into the more competitive rounds. Pete Skiko has a report on yesterday's action at left.