

**ACCENT: 'Tops in Blue'**

**VIEWPOINT: Stevens' visit protested**



**Gray skies smile**

Mostly cloudy and warmer today with a 60 percent chance of showers. High in the upper 70s. Variable cloudiness and mild tonight.

# The Observer

VOL. XXII, NO. 23

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 22, 1988

the independent newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

## Shuttle launch may be delayed

Associated Press

BRIGHAM CITY, Utah- An old-model nozzle inlet ring was used in the final test of Morton Thiokol's redesigned space shuttle booster rocket, but NASA has not decided if the discovery will delay next week's scheduled shuttle launch, a spokesman said Wednesday.

NASA spokesman Ed Medal said it had not yet been determined if the outdated ring was used in the two boosters attached to the space shuttle Discovery, scheduled for launch Sept. 29.

The ring, located inside the nozzle assembly at the tail of the shuttle booster, was redesigned for production models of the solid rocket motors.

But for some reason the nozzle installed in the Aug. 18 test booster contained a ring of the old, pre-Challenger design, Medal told The Standard-Examiner newspaper by telephone from NASA's Marshall Space Flight Center at Huntsville, Ala.

He said NASA wants to know how the old ring got into the redesign test motor, and whether it somehow was installed in the boosters poised to lift Discovery and five astronauts into space.

"It is true that a nozzle forward nose ring, not of the redesigned solid rocket motor design, the RSRM design, was inadvertently installed in the PV-1 (Production Verification

see RING, page 7



### Dallas? No, South Bend

The hoe down at the Northfork Corral (a.k.a. North Dining Commons) offered a change of pace for students yesterday.

The Observer / Mike Ury

## Keane appointed dean of College of Business

Special to the Observer

John G. Keane, director of the U.S. Bureau of the Census, has been appointed the Martin J. Gillen Dean of the College of Business Administration at the University of Notre Dame effective January 1989.

Besides the Gillen deanship, he will also assume the Howard J. and Gelarding F. Korth Chair in Strategic Management. He will succeed Dean Yusaku

Furuhashi, Herrick Professor of International Business, who is returning to teaching and research.

"Keane is a man of vision and integrity whose experience in combining the resources of academe with the needs of business and government will prove valuable in leading the College of Business Administration to a new level of academic distinction," commented Provost Timothy

O'Meara in announcing the appointment. "Of equal value will be his rich and varied background in the Census Bureau, where his many responsibilities included educating people for Bureau work.

"He also supervised extensive and sophisticated research in the Bureau, and his role in expanding its technical assistance and analysis overseas should enhance achievement of the University's inter-

national goals," O'Meara added.

Keane, a Fort Wayne, Indiana, native, received his bachelor's degree from Notre Dame in 1955. Previously, he had earned a undergraduate degree in Russian studies from Syracuse University (1952) and a subsequent MBA degree from Indiana University in 1965 and a PhD from the University of Pittsburgh in 1965. In 1973, the Economic club of Chicago

elected him a member, and in 1987 The Conference Board, an economic study group named him a senior member.

Keane was nominated by President Reagan as the eighteenth director of the Census Bureau and sworn in by Justice Sandra Day O'Connor in 1984.

As director of the Bureau of Census, Keane has been re-

see KEANE, page 9



The Observer / Paul Compton

Michael Novak offered insights into the 1988 election last night in the CCE auditorium.

## Role of media in campaigns discussed by speaker Novak

By MICHAEL WELLS

News Staff

The role of Dan Quayle's battle with the media in swinging voters away from Michael Dukakis this summer was one of the central themes of a talk last night by respected author and political observer Michael Novak.

Novak, a visiting Welch professor of American studies at Notre Dame for the second fall semester in a row, has been invited to give a series of lectures evaluating this year's presidential campaign. Last night's lecture in the CCE auditorium, the first in a series of three, was a mixture of evaluation of the parties' campaign strategy and of insight on recent trends in the electoral process.

"The beautiful thing about American politics is that anything can happen in '88," said Novak, commenting on the element of uncertainty in any election year. He was careful to

point out, however, that the Democrats have their work cut out for them.

One important fact which Novak cited to back this up is that Catholic voters, traditional supporters of Democratic candidates, according to the polls are favoring Bush by 43 percent to 41. Novak called Catholics an important swing vote, and said, "My own view is that (the Catholic vote) will determine whether Michael Dukakis wins or not."

Professor Novak, himself a Catholic who attended Holy Cross Seminary for four years, and who later worked with the Kennedy campaign, indicated that this is not necessarily connected with strictly Catholic issues. Novak did cite the public's sympathy for Bush and Quayle in the face of media attacks, though, as probably the best explanation for their recent jump in popularity.

"The media so ganged up on Dan Quayle, initially I think it evoked one of those powerful hate reactions... against the media," said Novak, "Not that people like Quayle all that much." Novak continued that, "it was no fault of Dukakis. He tried to stay out of it. It was suddenly the media against Bush, and in that case people were backing Bush."

Novak, a journalist and chairholder at the American Enterprise Institute, a Washington D.C. think tank, is the fourth person to occupy the Welch chair at Notre Dame.

In general comments about the presidential selection process, Novak reminded his listeners of the harsh comments made by the media in years past over other Oval Office seekers, including Kennedy and Reagan, who later grew to receive great public affection.



**IN BRIEF**

**A naked man** ran into St. Patrick's Cathedral on Wednesday night and attacked people with an iron prayer bookstand, killing one man and injuring a police officer before being shot to death by other officers, authorities said. The man entered the church about 8 p.m. carrying red carnations and walked to a front altar, where he removed the prayer bookstand and repeatedly struck an usher before attacking a woman praying in a pew, according to police and witnesses. The man was shot and killed by police after he attacked an officer trying to subdue him, said police spokesman Raymond O'Donnell. - *Associated Press*

**OF INTEREST**

**The Institute for Pastoral** and Social Ministry presents "Partners in Mystery: An Invitation to Involvement," at 8:45 p.m. in the dining room of the Center for Continuing Education. -*The Observer*

**The Asian Society** will hold a meeting at 5:30 p.m. in the Dooley Room of LaFortune Student Center. Call Mark at 283-1022 or Tina at 283-1346 for more information. -*The Observer*

**Van Halen Ticket Sales** for the Oct. 30 concert will start at 10 a.m. at Gate 3 of the JACC on Sept. 26. -*The Observer*

**The Wrath of Grapes**, a film detailing the struggle of the united farm workers will be shown at 7 p.m. in the Center for Social Concerns. -*The Observer*

**The Model UN Club** will meet at 7 p.m. in 124 Hayes-Healy. -*The Observer*

**Images of America**, an exhibition of America from the 16th to 20th centuries is located in the West end of the Library Concourse. Professors Anadon and Tarragon will give a presentation at 7:30 p.m. in the Faculty Lounge of the Hesburgh Library. -*The Observer*

**The Italian Club** will hold its first meeting at 7:30 p.m. in 204 O'Shaughnessey Hall. Call Vienna at 283-1833 for more information. -*The Observer*

**Voter Registration** will conclude today in ND and SMC Dining Halls and at the O'Hara Desk in LaFortune Student Center. -*The Observer*

**Tops in Blue**, a musical presentation, will take place at 7:30 p.m. at Stepan Center. -*The Observer*

**Pax Christi** will be featured on WVFI AM 640 at 10 p.m. with special guests Jeff Long, Julie Coyle, and Terri Proksch. Call in at 239-6400. -*The Observer*

**The Moon Festival** presented by the Graduate Student Union and the Chinese and Taiwanese Associations will take place Friday, from 7:30 p.m. to 1 a.m. at Wilson Commons. Tickets available at the GSU office, LaFortune Student Center. -*The Observer*

**The Observer**

Design Editor .....	Annette Rowland	.....	Tammy Martinez
Design Assistant .....	Beth Peterson	.....	Jodi Topel
Typesetters .....	Bernard Breninkmeyer	.....	Shannon Roach
.....	Paul Jackson	Accent Copy Editor .....	Michelle Berringer
News Editor .....	Sara Marley	Typists .....	Will Zamer
Copy Editor .....	Missy Weber	.....	Diane Bradley
Sports Copy Editor .....	Pete Skiko	ND Day Editor .....	Margaret McCloskey
Viewpoint Copy Editor .....	Ann Hebenstreit	SMC Day Editor .....	Maura Reidy
Ads Designers .....	Molly Killen	Photographer .....	Mike Ury

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is published by the students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$40 per year (\$25 per semester) by writing The Observer, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

The Observer is a member of The Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

**INSIDE COLUMN**

**Remembering Kelly: Kindergarten revisited**

Dear Kelly,  
I passed by our old school the other day. It was recess, and the playground was packed. The schoolyard teemed with 5-year-olds jumping from the jungle gym and skipping through the hopscotch squares.

It didn't seem that long ago that you and I were freckled faces in that crowd.

You were my best friend back then. We shared everything from crayons to coat hooks. We placed our carpet squares side by side every nap time, and you always saved the green one just for me.

We both agreed that "Tinkertoys" were a gift from the gods, and we spent every extra minute on the monkey bars at recess. We always sat together during milk and cookie break - you liked oatmeal 'n raisin, and I always picked chocolate chip.

Remember when we pulled the chair out from under Tommy Ewald and had to spend recess in the coat room? Or how about the first time we walked home from school by ourselves? It seemed like 20 miles, even if it was only three blocks. And I'll never forget the day we begged my mom to take us to the school carnival and then cried when we were put on opposite teams at the tug of war.

We stuck together, no matter what. You liked me even when I didn't color in between the lines and my "Garanimals" didn't match up. Even our imaginary friends were "best buddies."

It was pretty traumatic when I transferred to the neighboring Catholic school in first grade. We cried for weeks, and I thought I'd never find another best friend.

But I did.  
And pretty soon, those old kindergarten days were just memories, shoved to the back of my mind, somewhere in between my first valentine and my first bike.

Once we'd left Mrs. Bray's morning kindergarten, our paths didn't cross much. After a while, we were so caught up in swimming lessons and spelling words and other "big kids" stuff, pink ribbons and popsicles just didn't seem that important anymore.

Then, halfway through first grade, a group of men came to school during recess one day and constructed a fence between our two schools. I saw you even less after that. They built up lots of barriers when they erected that wall.

We lost track of each other somewhere down the line. By the time I graduated from grade school, you were just another face behind the fence.

I don't know if you'd recognize me now, Kelly. A lot's happened since those pre-lunch box days. I've gone through braces and boyfriends and curfews and college.

I don't worry about getting lost in the grocery store anymore, and I can read the Dr. Seuss books all by myself now - even the big words.

**Michelle Dall**  
Assistant News Editor



And I'm no longer afraid of the dark... well, not really. I'm still a little scared of monsters under the bed, only we call them "cockroaches" now.

I'm about two feet taller than when you knew me, and scraped elbows and loose teeth don't make me cry anymore. And I can drive and vote and even stay up past 9 o'clock. You'll never believe this, but I actually LIKE going to bed early now!

But ya know what, Kelly? Being big isn't everything it's cracked up to be. I don't have much time for "The Electric Company" anymore. And - don't tell anybody - but I still get scared sometimes. But now I worry about different things - like chemistry tests and government grades, instead of flashcards and thunderstorms. And job security instead of security blankets. And SYRs and GREs insted of ABCs.

My mind's cluttered with "big people" thoughts, like presidential elections and alcohol policies and Green House effects....

I remember when college seemed light years away. We never thought we'd get "that old." Gosh, now we're almost all grown up! Well...not quite.

Under all the big person pretense, I still love the monkey bars. And even though I cut off my pigtails long ago and my baby teeth are all gone, I still pick the onions out of my hamburgers, and green's still my favorite color.

I still think about you sometimes, Kelly. And if you were here, I know you'd be munching on an oatmeal cookie and saving the last green carpet just for me.



This week:

Enjoy three nights of dancing-

**Thursday, Friday and Saturday**

Music by Campus D.J.'s  
Thursday's hours: 9-1  
Friday and Saturday: 9-2

**Then on Sunday it's: SPORTS SUNDAY**

presenting:  
The Notre Dame vs. Purdue game replayed for your enjoyment

Don't forget to visit the HIDEAWAY- a Theodore's exclusive Drink special this week: FUZZY IRISHMEN



# Sophomore, senior offices broken into over weekend

By MIKE O'CONNELL  
News Staff

The Senior Class Office, Sophomore Class Office and the Adworks Office in the LaFortune Student Center were broken into and robbed last weekend.

Large amounts of cash were taken from the Senior and Sophomore Class Offices, while Adworks suffered a loss of only \$75, according to Adworks Vice President Mickey Seymour.

Senior Class President Tom Tisa and Sophomore Class

President Rob Pasin refused to comment on the incident because the investigation is still in progress.

Notre Dame Security has been investigating the larceny since it was first discovered last Sunday. Lt. Bill Hedel of Notre Dame Security has been assigned to the case.

"We're in the very early stages of the investigation right now," said Hedel. "At this time we are interviewing people who had access to the office, janitors, people with keys to the office -- it's still too early to

draw any conclusions."

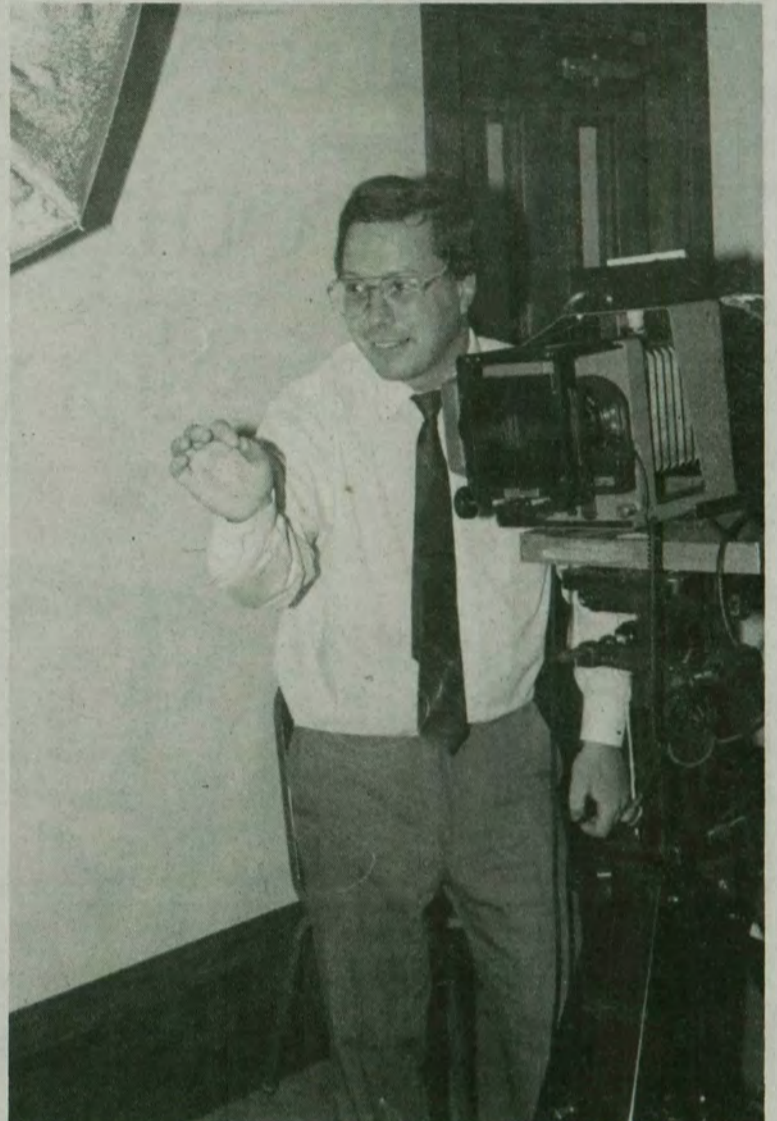
Security declined to release the exact amount of cash stolen from the offices or what the money was to be used for.

"I came in on Sunday afternoon and saw the cash box which is usually kept in the Office Manager's desk left open on top of one of the desks. Luckily we had just made a large deposit in the bank earlier that week," Seymour said.

"The door to the office was not pried open, and whoever broke in just took the cash and left all of the checks behind," Adworks controller Max Verkamp said.

"Security did not dust for prints like they did for the Sophomore and Senior Class Offices, because of the number of people who handled the box after the theft," Verkamp said.

"To my knowledge, nothing of this magnitude has happened here before," said Ceil Paulsen, assistant director of Student Activities, who also supervises LaFortune.

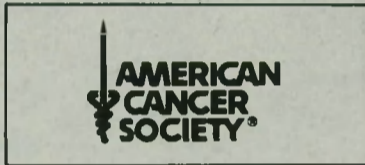


More fun

The Observer / Mike Ury

"Hold that pose." Tom Schmidt of Varden Studios takes Senior pictures at LaFortune on Wednesday.

**HAPPY** **26TH**  
**ANNIVERSARY**  
**MOM & DAD**  
**I Love You!!**  
 The Sqoil  
 A.K.A. Mallory,  
 Balki  
 etc.



**NOTRE DAME APARTMENTS**  
**COMPLETELY FURNISHED**  
**2 BEDROOM APTS**  
  
 RENT AS LOW AS  
**\$99.00 A MONTH**  
  
 OFFICE AT 820 ND AVE  
 234-6647  
 CALL ANYTIME FOR APPT. AND INFO.

## House Speaker tells of CIA Nicaraguan action

Associated Press

WASHINGTON- Congressional conservatives voiced outrage Wednesday over House Speaker Jim Wright's disclosure of a purported U.S. covert operation in Nicaragua.

President Reagan referred to Wright's comments as a "violation" and said the speaker had been indiscreet in telling reporters Tuesday that the CIA hired operatives inside Nicaragua to stir up demonstrations against the leftist government and damage peace efforts.

The administration steadfastly refused to either confirm or deny Wright's report.

Representative Henry Hyde, R-Ill., the ranking minority

member of the House Intelligence Committee, called Wright's assertions "Sandinista propaganda."

"It's appalling," Hyde said of Wright's disclosure, which the speaker said was based on CIA testimony. "It's a no-win situation for America. God help Americans down there (in Nicaragua), that's all I can say."

Hyde said he could neither confirm nor deny the disclosure, but added: "What he said is news to me, and I serve on the Intelligence Committee . . . I sure as hell want to know who that testimony is from and under what circumstances he got it."

Hyde said GOP house leaders would meet Thursday with the Wright matter "high on the agenda." Asked whether there would be a call for an ethics probe, he said: "I think there will be."

House Republican leaders late Wednesday formally asked the House ethics committee and the Intelligence Committee to investigate Wright's conduct and recommend "appropriate action."

Wright already is being investigated by the committee on unrelated allegations. Sanctions for unauthorized disclosure of classified information can include removal from committee membership, censure, or expulsion from the House.

A spokesman for Wright, Wilson Morris, said the matter had been blown out of proportion and that Wright had violated no rules in talking about the CIA activity.

"CIA involvement in Nicaragua has been admitted by the CIA and the White House," Morris said. "It's been repeatedly documented. It's all in the public domain."

## ATTENTION ALL SENIORS!! ABSOLUTE LAST CHANCE FOR SENIOR PHOTOS

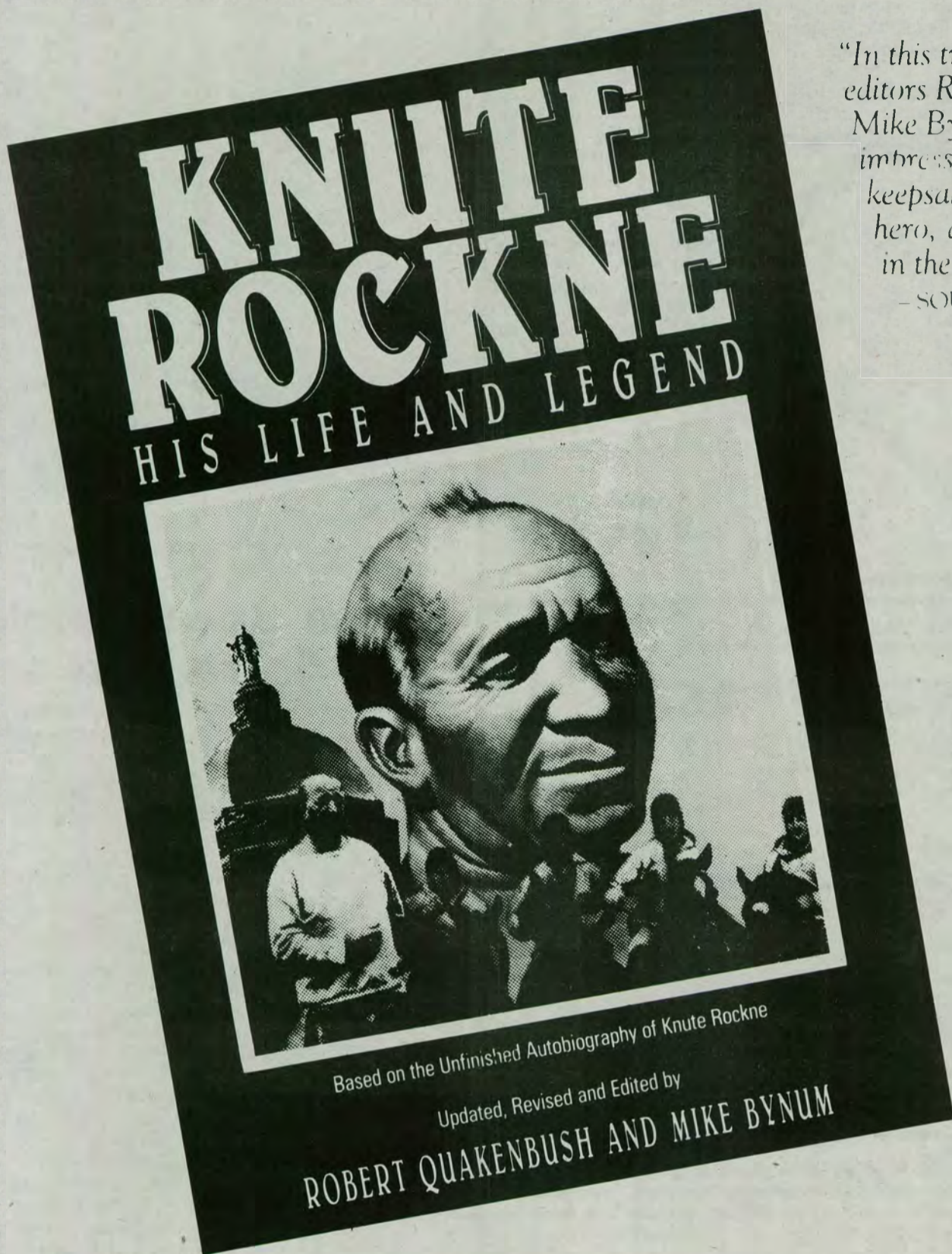
Because of popular demand, yearbook photographers will extend portrait sessions for one week beginning Monday 9-26-88 and ending Friday 9-30-88.

Sign up for your sitting in Room 108 of La Fortune Student Center between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 6:00 p.m.

This is your absolute last chance to be photographed for the yearbook!!



# Knute Rockne, George Gipp, the Four Horsemen, and the golden glory of Notre Dame...



*"In this treasury of memorabilia, editors Robert Quakenbush and Mike Bynum have comprised an impressive and informative keepsake about an American hero, a legend who lives on in the hearts of many."*

— SOUTH BEND TRIBUNE

...on sale now at the  
**Notre Dame Bookstore.**

Coming soon from  
October Football Corp.  
*Many Autumns Ago:  
The Frank Leahy Era  
at Boston College and Notre Dame.*



# Candidates prime for coming debate

Associated Press

Presidential rivals George Bush and Michael Dukakis plunged into preparations Wednesday for their first debate, poring over fat briefing books and getting tips from media and political advisers. Dukakis took out time to propose a "Healthy Start" program guaranteeing basic medical care for poor women and children.

"When children and their families have needed a helping hand, Mr. Bush's administration has given them a cold shoulder," Dukakis said during a visit to Brigham & Women's Hospital in Boston, where he met with two new mothers and their babies.

"When the time came to stand up for our children's health care needs, George Bush was nowhere to be found," the Democratic nominee said.

Bush also was the target of criticism from an unexpected source: retired Senator Barry

Goldwater, the outspoken conservative and 1964 GOP presidential nominee.

Goldwater introduced Bush's running mate, Senator Dan Quayle, at a Rotary Club luncheon in Phoenix, and then before relinquishing the microphone said: "I forgot something that I had to say, and I hope you take this kindly. But I want you to go back and tell George Bush to start talking about the issues, OK?"

Quayle merely laughed and said, "I wish Barry would just say what's on his mind."

Republican Bush, with his schedule cleared of public appearances, spent the day in Washington meeting at the vice presidential mansion with advisers in preparation for the nationally televised debate Sunday night. The 1-hour encounter at Wake Forest University in Winston-Salem, N.C., will begin at 8 p.m. EDT.

Bush's schedule included a mock debate, with former Deputy Treasury Secretary Richard Darman playing the role of Dukakis.



The Observer / Mike Ury

## The governor speaks

Former Ohio Gov. Richard Gilligan, left, speaks to a group during the St. Edward's Hall Forum last night. Gilligan spoke on why he will vote for Dukakis and

Law Prof. Edward Murphy, right, told why he will vote for Bush. Future forums will feature speakers such as University President Father Edward Malloy.

**Theodore's**

# LIP SYNC CONTEST

**OCTOBER 6**

*Interested in participating?*

Call 239-6940 or 283-3723 Ask for Maura

## SUN FACTORY

TANNING SALON



Attention Seniors:  
Call for information on our special package plan for Oct. Break Bahamas Trip!

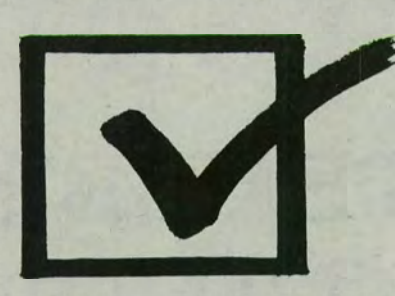
4 Beds with Facial Tanners  
Student Discounts!

272-0160 Mon.-Thurs. 7am-9pm  
52580 U.S. 31 N. Fri. 7am-8pm  
South Bend Sat. 7am-5pm  
Sun. 10am-3pm





# VOTER REGISTRATION

If you did not register at home, you can register here in St. Joseph County and vote as citizens of the state of Indiana.



- \* North and South Dining Halls (Lunch and Dinner)
- \* LaFortune Student Center (2-4 PM)

**September 20 - 22**



**WANTED:**  
STUDENTS TO LIVE WITH FORMER PRISONERS

\*\*\*\*\*

**DISMAS House of MICHIANA**

Contact  
Kathy Royer (7862)  
at  
Center for Social Concerns

\*\*\*\*\*

"A community of support, reconciliation, and adjustment, the Dismas House of Michiana offers a unique opportunity for Saint Mary's and Notre Dame students to share in a life-training experience with former prisoners. Together an environment of trust, friendship, and hope can be built to provide the confidence and courage necessary for each to enter society as a valuable and integral member."

Tim Dempsey, Resident of Dismas House



# Faculty grants are announced

Special to the Observer

The University of Notre Dame received \$1,278,832 in grants during July for the support of research and various programs. Research funds totaled \$835,256, including:

- \$186,846 from the National Institutes of Health for NMR studies of kinases and related enzymes by Thomas Nowak, professor of chemistry.

- \$179,797 from the National Institutes of Health for synthesis and study of microbial iron chelators and analogs by Marvin Miller, professor of chemistry.

- \$150,000 from the National Science Foundation for ultra high energy gamma ray research by John Poirier, professor of physics.

- \$77,415 from the National Institutes of Health for research on sexual dimorphism in neuropeptide systems by Sunny Boyd, assistant professor of biological sciences.

- \$62,818 from the National Institutes of Health for research by Maureen Hallinan, White professor of arts and letter in sociology, on determinants of students' interracial friendliness.

- \$60,000 from the National Science Foundation for research by Kenneth Olson, adjunct professor of biological sciences on hormone metabolism by fish.

- \$43,056 from Amoco Chemical Research Center for re-

search by Charles Kulpa Jr., associate professor of biological sciences, on pathways of fine acid degradation and mixed microbial cultures.

- \$36,000 from the U.S. Department of Energy for research on single-electron charging effects by Steven Ruggiero, associate professor of physics.

Awards for instructional programs totalled \$32,484 including:

- \$22,484 from the University Space Research Association for an advanced aeronautics design program, administered by Stephen Batill, associate professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering.

Awards for other programs totalled \$338,852 including:

- \$302,000 from IBM for access to the IBM Palo Alto Scientific Center for Walter Johnson, professor of Physics.

- \$36,600 from the National Science Foundation for a graduate research fellowship program, administered by Chau Le, assistant vice president for advanced studies.

- \$26,198 from the Institute of Museum Services for conservation project support administered by Dean Porter, director of the Snite Museum of Art and associated professor of Art, Art History and Design.

- \$16,000 from the U.S. Department of Education for the Jacob Javits fellowship program, administered by Chau Le.



Associated Press

## A soldier's return

After 28 days in Yellowstone fighting forest fires, Army Capt. Dennis Ward received a warm welcome home from his twins on Sunday.

## Riots erupt over Soviet annexation

Associated Press

MOSCOW- Rioters burned homes and cars, and gunfire rang throughout a city at the heart of an annexation battle between the southern Soviet republics of Armenia and Azerbaijan, the official Tass news agency reported Wednesday.

Officials in Azerbaijan's disputed territory of Nagorno-Karabakh imposed a curfew and banned gatherings to cool ethnic passions after violence broke out Tuesday and Wednesday in and around

Stepanakert, the territory's largest city.

In Yerevan, capital of neighboring Armenia, officials rejected a demand by thousands of protesters for a new meeting of the republic's Supreme Soviet, or parliament, to renew a petition for annexation of Nagorno-Karabakh, a mountain enclave.

"There are hundreds of thousands of people in front of the Supreme Soviet," said Arpenay Popoyan, wife of activist

and former political prisoner Rafael Popoyan.

"The city is very tense," she said in a telephone interview from Yerevan. A general strike that began Sept. 16 continued.

Her husband said later by telephone that a government announcement was read on Armenian television declaring such a session by the Supreme Soviet would be illegal and rejecting the demand.

"This answer is a violation of the constitution," said Popoyan.

# BRUCE BABBITT

FORMER GOVERNOR OF ARIZONA  
AND  
U.S. DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL  
CANDIDATE  
NOTRE DAME ALUMNUS

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1988

4:00 TO 5:00 p.m.

FIELDHOUSE MALL

RAIN: WASHINGTON HALL



# Outbreak of riots follows shooting

Associated Press

SHREVEPORT, La.- Hundreds of angry blacks burned stores and rioted in the streets after a white woman fatally shot a black man, and black leaders warned Wednesday against a recurrence of violence.

of city officials and black leaders to discuss the rioting that persisted nearly five hours, until 3 a.m. Wednesday, and which officials said was related both to drugs and racial problems.

Stores were looted and burned, and rioters threw rocks and bottles at whites. There were reports of racial slurs and chants of "Hot Biscuit," the restaurant where a white teen-ager killed a black teen-ager on Aug. 4, an incident that set off racial tension in this northwestern Louisiana city of 250,000, the state's second largest after New Orleans.

"We're sitting on a powder keg," said state Rep. Alphonse Jackson, who called for a biracial anti-crime committee. "People want protection," said Jackson, who is black. "I call on citizens to restore law and order."

His plea followed a meeting



Associated Press

## Modern technology?

A Cancun airport official uses a bullhorn to announce of Hurricane Gilbert. flight times to stranded tourists due to the destruction

## Man registers .5 blood alcohol

Associated Press

PERU, Ind.- A man who registered a .50 percent blood alcohol level regained consciousness Wednesday and was in stable condition at Dukes Memorial Hospital's intensive care unit, police said.

Ivan Archuleta, 35, of Peru was found unconscious on the seat of his father's pickup Tuesday night and taken to the hospital when he could not be awakened. A blood test was ordered.

A blood alcohol content of .10

is legally drunk in Indiana. First Sgt. John Forbes of the state police said death can occur in the blood alcohol content range between .40 and .50.

Charts measuring how many drinks it takes in a time period for a person to achieve blood alcohol levels don't read higher than .40.

Miami Circuit Judge Bruce Embry estimated a person weighing 180 pounds would have to drink about 28 shots of whiskey or about 28 12-ounce cans of beer in two hours to attain a .50 content.

Archuleta was found in a pickup belonging to Fructuoso Archuleta, who was charged with operating a vehicle while intoxicated and public intoxication.

Ivan Archuleta was charged with public intoxication. He currently is on probation on a previous public intoxication charge after pleading guilty in circuit court on Aug. 11.

## Ring

continued from page 1

Motor, fired Aug. 18)," said Ed Snow, a Morton Thiokol spokesman at Ogden, reading a prepared company statement.

"The forward nose ring performed satisfactorily. The error was discovered during regular post-test examination and analysis of the part. NASA and Morton Thiokol are working to discover how the error was made and how it can be prevented in the future," the statement said.

Medal said he believed the mistake was discovered within the last day or two.

"We fully believe the correct parts are in the flight set," company spokesman Rocky Raab told the Associated Press. "We and NASA are researching the record, the documents, to make sure they are the correct parts. Even if they were not, they would not affect the safety of the flight."

Raab said the discovery was made during X-ray analysis of the part after the test firing. "There is no visible difference between the two parts," he said.

The Aug. 18 test, the fifth full-scale static firing of the redesigned booster, was conducted at Thiokol's Wasatch Operations plant 25 miles west of Brigham City under NASA and Thiokol supervision.

After the test, engineers disassembled the rocket and began a lengthy process of examining it. NASA later pronounced the test a success and certified Discovery for launch.

Most of the booster redesign was aimed at making the rocket safer. A faulty O-ring seal on one of the booster segments was blamed for the Jan. 28, 1986, explosion of the space shuttle Challenger.

**DOCTOR**  
**TAVEL**  
OPTOMETRISTS PREMIUM OPTICAL OPTICIANS

### SOFT CONTACT LENSES

•Softmate Daily or Extended Wear Contact Lenses

Daily Wear: +7.00 to -12.00  
Extended Wear: plano to -6.00



**\$39<sup>98</sup>** PAIR

---

•Tinted Contact Lenses Daily or Extended Wear

Softmate B or Bausch & Lomb

**2** PAIRS **\$99<sup>98</sup>**

2 different colors

Eye exam required at time of purchase. No other discounts, previous orders or sale items apply. Limited time offer.

"Our eyewear prices are the lowest in Indiana, and our eyecare quality is unsurpassed. And that's a promise from the doctor."

*Dr. Tavel*

**1111 E Ireland Road  
in the Broadmoor Plaza  
291-4000**

Hours: Mon 10-6, Tues, Fri & Sat 9-6, Thurs 9-8  
Appointments available but not required.  
Offices throughout Indiana



## Happy 21st Birthday

You're still a Winner Mark Costanzi

Love,

Mom, Dad,  
Gram, Granddad,  
Aunt Barbara



## U.S.-Soviet Relations: Two Journalists' Views

a discussion with  
Phil Donahue (American Talk Show Host)  
Vladimir Pozner (Top Soviet Commentator)

**WHEN: Thursday October 6th 8 to 10 p.m.**  
**WHERE: JACC**  
**TICKETS: \$4-ND & SMC students, faculty & staff**  
**\$6-adults**

Tickets should be purchased in advance.  
On Sale (starting September 26th Monday) M-F 9-5 Gate 10 JACC  
Also will be sold in the dining halls



# Just what every college student needs: A roommate that cooks.

Introducing the new B.M.O.C.—the biggest Macintosh on campus:

The Macintosh II computer. It's the perfect roommate for power hungry students who do high speed computing, video processing, engineering or graphic design.

Made with an open configuration that allows for special purpose boards, the Mac II is the fastest, best performing Macintosh

ever built. Yet with all its sophistication, it still has the same point-and-click simplicity that Macintosh has become famous for.

Which means, of course, the Macintosh II and you will be the perfect roommates:

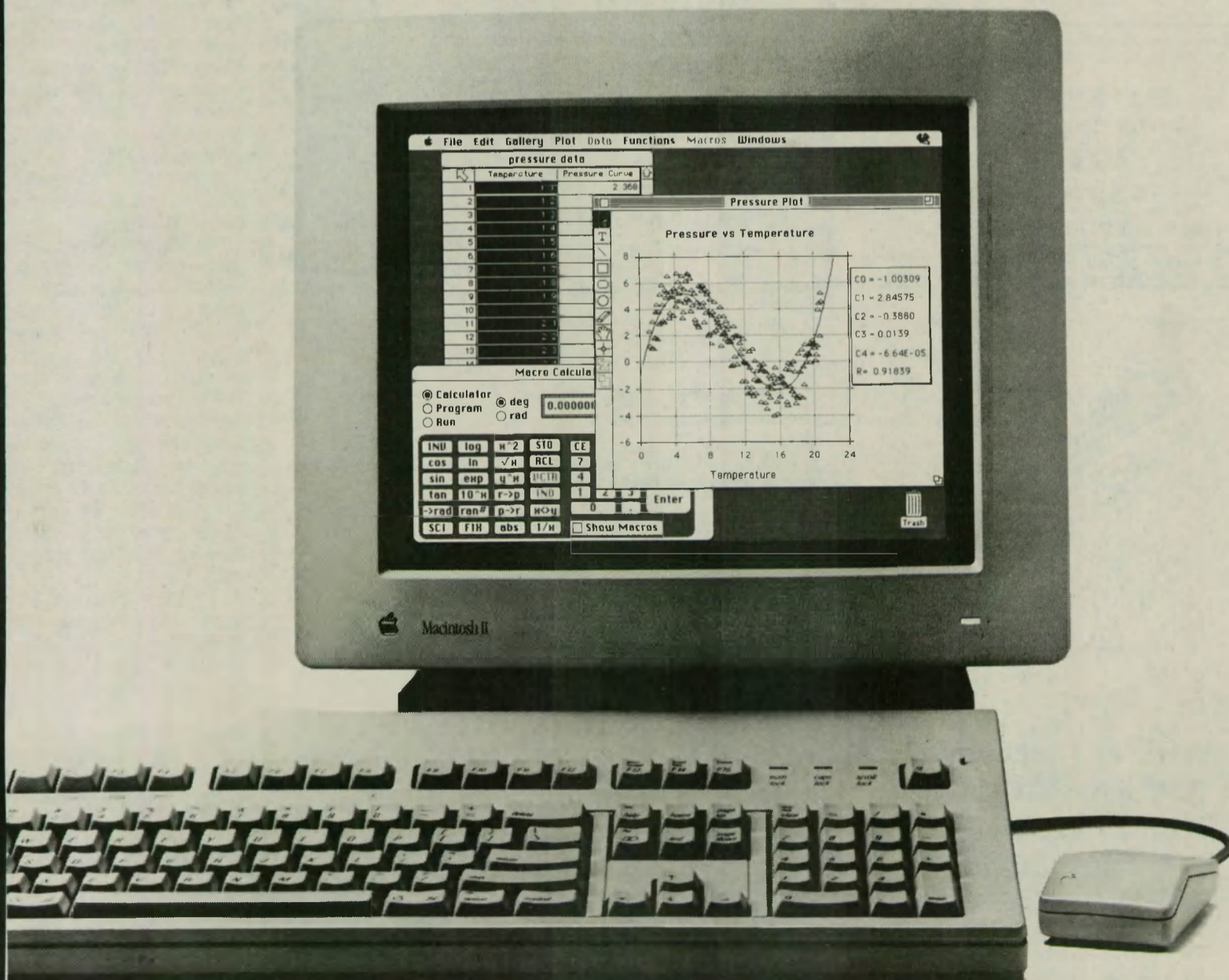
It cooks. And you clean up.



The power to be your best.™

© 1988 Apple Computer, Inc. Macintosh, Mac and the Apple logo are registered trademarks of, and "The power to be your best" is a trademark of Apple Computer, Inc.

**Computer Center**  
Room 25 Math Building  
8:00 AM - 5:00 PM





# Keane

continued from page 1

sponsible for the nation's largest statistical agency with about 9,000 employees and a current budget of \$645 million. The Bureau's four major censuses, some 250 annual demographic and economic surveys and about 2,000 annual reports reflect almost every individual and institution in the country. Its work and reports cover income, education, living arrangements, crime, health, aging, retail and wholesale trade, housing starts, agriculture, government expenditures, business inventories, imports and exports and a myriad of other areas.

lowed that experience with eleven years in advertising agencies in management and research capacities.

From 1968 to 1972 he was research and planning director



for J. Walter Thompson in Chicago.

Just before his Census Bureau position, he was president of Managing Change, Inc., a Barrington, Ill. consulting firm specializing in strategic planning and business environ-

ment assessment. He has published articles in more than twenty marketing, management and statistical publications and has served on the editorial review board of the Journal of Marketing. He served in 1976-77 as president of the American Marketing Association.

His federal government responsibilities have involved international work with some 35 countries, and he has lectured at 29 American universities and 5 abroad. Among his duties in the Census Bureau, he was in charge of its large educational component. This activity included residential postgraduate training for more than 125 foreign statisticians in English and Spanish, as well as short term technical assistance in about 30 countries annually. He directed the Centers for Demographic Studies, for Economic Studies, and for International Research, as well as the

Professional Skills Development Program and the International Statistical Programs Center. Keane and his wife, Rosemarie, have three children, John, Sharon, and Janmarie.

The Korth Chair to be held by Keane is a gift of a 1941 Notre Dame graduate and his wife. In 1945 Howard J. Korth and two associates founded a charter airline that eventually became TransAmerica Airlines. A former officer of the airlines and director of its parent company, Transamerica Corporation, Korth has been a

member of the College of Business Administration Advisory Council since 1962. He and his wife, Geraldine, live in Piedmont, California.

The Martin J. Gillen Deanship was established by Notre Dame to honor a benefactor, a native of Wisconsin who went onto become a successful corporation financial advisor in New York City.

The College of Business Administration, founded in 1921, is the University's second largest college, with 1,600 undergraduates and 300 MBA students.

## Class

continued from page 13

HEY JULESI! Yes you JDRI! This message is for you. What's the secret word? Deoxyribonucleic acid. I haven't asked you that since I was 17, so young and foolish. Hope your cold is better. Mine went away so yours shouldn't be to far behind. (HMM) Scout's Honor. Im like, Another yodeling Cubs fan

PATTY!! The countdown is over-U R

LEGAL!OH BOY! -and I DIDN'T even get to your present first! Happy Bday, Love, MOON

LINDA, I LOVED THE JEANS YOU WERE WEARING YESTERDAY! DONT EVER TAKE THEM OFF. WELL, MAYBE P.S. DO YOU HAVE ANY SPECIAL VISITORS THIS WEEKEND? HANZ

RIDE FOR 2 NEEDED TO ANYWHERE WITHIN 2 HRS. DRIVE OF NYC FOR OCT BREAK WILL SHARE EXPENSES -CALL BRIAN AT X2035

DESPERATELY NEED 2 PENN STATE GAS AND 2 MIAMI STUDENT TIXS. PLEASE CALL HEATHER AT 277-3268 AFTER 5 P.M.

URBAN PLUNGE!!! INFORMATION AND REGISTRATION PACKETS AVAILABLE NOW!! CALL THE CENTER FOR SOCIAL CONCERN OR SEE YOUR HALL REP FOR INFO. FIND OUT MORE...MAKE A PLUNGE!!

SWEETHEART, LOVE IS TOO WEAK TO DEFINE JUST WHAT YOU MEAN TO ME THANKS FOR THE BEST 5 MONTHS EVER!! LOVE ME

ROCK AND ROLL AS IT WAS SUPPOSED TO BE (HOW MANY TIMES HAVE YOU HEARD SOME TWINKIE CAMPUS BAND SAY THAT?) HOSTILE, SWEATY AND STUPID. SOUNDS LIKE A CROSS BETWEEN CZAR, RICK AND BRUNEL TONIGHT BRIDGETTES 6-9 TONIGHT

BRIDGETTES 6-9  
Tonight at Club 23  
SEAN & the SUN KINGS  
9 p.m.-12  
\$1 cover  
live acoustic music!!  
Sean & the Sun Kings...  
Club 23...

Friday at Senor Kelly's...  
Sean & the Sun Kings  
in their final appearance of the semester  
SEAN & THE SUN KINGS

LOOK!  
I am taking a poll. If you think Robin Villanueva is great, please call 3474 and let Barb know.

JAMISON INN -PURDUE WEEKEND

Some rooms available. Call for reservations. 277-9682.

SMC STUDENTS LIKE ITALIAN FOOD? SIGN UP FOR SAB'S VIVA ITALIAN NIGHT 5-6:30 SEPT 28. SIGN UPS FRIDAY (23) IN DINING HALL. IT'S FREE!

I NEED MIAMI STUD TICKETS CALL KAREN 277-2989!

Andy:  
Sorry for all of the trouble I have caused.

I am really sorry. My sister was right. You are a really sweet guy. I'll call you soon.

Your SMC,  
Andrea Olsen

WE'D LIKE TO REMIND YOU THAT THE UNCENSORED CONTENT OF THIS NEWSPAPER IS MADE POSSIBLE BY THE CONSTITUTION OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE CONSTITUTION  
The words we live by

STEAKS

PRIME RIB

SEAFOOD



Featuring Friday night seafood buffet and Sunday brunch  
219-259-9925

VISIT THE  
**HIDEAWAY**  
exclusively at Theodore's  
This week's drink special:  
**FUZZY IRISHMEN**  
(open the same hours as Theodore's)

# GIANT COLLEGE BLANKETS

Beautifully woven high-pile acrylic blankets

ONLY **\$24.95** ea. **\$19.95** ea. when you buy two

Exactly the kind of blanket you've been wanting... warm, luxurious, beautifully woven in your school's official colors. It's great as a bedspread... a wall display... a lap wrap at the games. These lifetime-quality blankets are soft, thick high-pile acrylic (warm but lightweight) in a big 80"x55" size. Machine washable, too. And reversible, with the same insignia and colors appearing front and back.

**ALUMNI—BRING BACK HAPPY MEMORIES.** Own the official blanket of your alma mater. Ideal for the car, boat, guest room, and to give as gifts. Order yours today on MONEY BACK GUARANTEE.

MAIL TO:  
**College Blankets**  
One American Way, Roanoke, VA 24016

Call Toll-Free Anytime  
**1-800-972-5858**  
Credit Cards Only

**YES,** please rush my **Official College Blanket(s)** for just \$24.95 each, or 2 for \$39.90. (Add \$6.00 ship. & hdg. per blanket.)

**42 COLLEGES & UNIVERSITIES—TAKE YOUR PICK**

Select your school(s) listed below:

- |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Alabama Univ.  | <input type="checkbox"/> Iowa Univ.       | <input type="checkbox"/> Penn State           |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Arkansas Univ. | <input type="checkbox"/> Maryland Univ.   | <input type="checkbox"/> Pittsburgh Univ.     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Auburn Univ.   | <input type="checkbox"/> Marquette Univ.  | <input type="checkbox"/> So. Methodist        |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Baylor Univ.   | <input type="checkbox"/> Memphis State    | <input type="checkbox"/> Syracuse Univ.       |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Clemson Univ.  | <input type="checkbox"/> Michigan State   | <input type="checkbox"/> Temple Univ.         |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Duke Univ.     | <input type="checkbox"/> Michigan Univ.   | <input type="checkbox"/> Texas A & M          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Florida State  | <input type="checkbox"/> Minnesota Univ.  | <input type="checkbox"/> Texas Christian      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Florida Univ.  | <input type="checkbox"/> Nebraska Univ.   | <input type="checkbox"/> Texas Univ.          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Georgetown     | <input type="checkbox"/> No. Carol. Univ. | <input type="checkbox"/> U.C.L.A.             |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Georgia Univ.  | <input type="checkbox"/> Notre Dame       | <input type="checkbox"/> U. Southern CAL      |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Georgia Tech.  | <input type="checkbox"/> Ohio State       | <input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Air Force Acad. |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Houston Univ.  | <input type="checkbox"/> Okla. State      | <input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Military Acad.  |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Illinois Univ. | <input type="checkbox"/> Okla. Univ.      | <input type="checkbox"/> U.S. Naval Acad.     |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Iowa State     | <input type="checkbox"/> Ore. State U.    | <input type="checkbox"/> Vanderbilt Univ.     |

CHARGE TO:  VISA  MasterCard

Acct. # \_\_\_\_\_  
Exp. date \_\_\_\_\_  
Qty. \_\_\_\_\_ Total Enclosed \$ \_\_\_\_\_ (VA res. add sales tax)  
Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ Zip \_\_\_\_\_  
Tel. # ( \_\_\_\_\_ ) \_\_\_\_\_



## Invitation of Stevens degrades University

Supreme Court Justice John Paul Stevens will be the featured speaker at the dedication, on Friday, Sept. 23, of the Courtroom at the Notre Dame Law School. The choice of Justice Stevens for this honor is inappropriate.

**Charles E. Rice**

*guest column*

Although he was not a member of the Supreme Court in 1973 when it decided, in *Roe vs. Wade*, that state prohibitions of abortions were unconstitutional, Justice Stevens is one of the four Justices now on the Court who uphold *Roe* and apply it rigorously against attempts by the states to regulate abortion. In the 1986 *Thornburn* case, the Court held unconstitutional Pennsylvania statutes restricting abortion, including one requirement that, in post-viability abortions, the physician must use the care and techniques that would "provide the best opportunity for the unborn child to be aborted alive" unless that technique "would present a significantly greater medical risk to the life or health of the pregnant woman." Chief Justice Warren Burger, who had voted with the majority *Roe vs. Wade*, dissented in *Thornburn*.

As a result, the *Thornburn* case was decided by one vote. Justice Stevens, however, voted with the majority and wrote an opinion emphasizing the non-personhood of the unborn child. Justice Powell, who voted with that majority, has since been replaced with Justice Kennedy. Justice Stevens, it is true, has voted and argued at times against the Court majority and in favor of state requirements that parents give their consent or at least be notified before a dependent minor obtains an abortion, as in *Danforth* in 1976 and *Matheson* in 1981. Nevertheless, he is generally an indispensable member of the four-

**Justice Stevens, however, voted with the majority and wrote an opinion emphasizing the non-personhood of the unborn child.**

Justice bloc which has continued the rigid application of *Roe*, as seen in the *Thornburn* case.

We may assume that Justice Stevens is "personally opposed" to abortion. And undoubtedly his motivations are noble. However, the inappropriateness of this invitation arises from the transcendent importance of *Roe vs. Wade*. In that case and its companion case of *Doe vs. Bolton*, the Supreme Court ruled that the unborn child is not a person at any time before birth, within the meaning of the Fourteenth Amendment which protects the rights of a "person" to life and to the equal protection of the laws. The framers of the Fourteenth Amendment did not specifically consider the status of the un-

born child, but they clearly intended that all human beings would be persons. This was a reaction to the *Dred Scott* case in 1857, in which the Supreme Court held that freed slaves were not citizens and said that slaves were property rather than persons.

In *Roe vs. Wade*, the Supreme Court said that it would not decide whether the unborn child is a human being. Instead, the Court held that he is not a "person" and therefore his right to life is not protected by the Fourteenth Amendment. The mother's privacy right to have an abortion (a right which the Court discovered in its own rulings since 1965) prevails over the non-right of the non-person in her womb. The Court went on to spell out, in effect, a license for elective abortion at every stage of pregnancy until birth.

In *Roe vs. Wade*, the Court held that whether or not the unborn child is a human being, his is not a person. The decision is thus the same in effect as a frank ruling that an acknowledged human being is a non-person and has no rights. It is a resurrection of the spirit of the *Dred Scott* case. And it is precisely the principle that underlay the Nazi extermination of the Jews, that an innocent human being can be declared to be a non-person and subjected to death at the discretion of others.

Of course, if the unborn child can be treated as a non-person so as to be killed at the discretion of others, so can his elder, retarded brother or his grandmother. If a human being can be subjected to death at the discretion of others, he is to that extent a non-person. The ethic of depersonalization is reflected in the now prevailing rule that permits withholding of food and water, with the intent to cause death, from retarded infants and incompetent adult patients including some who are conscious and not terminally ill. We tend to call this compassion. A more realistic view would call it murder. But the institutionalization of murder is not surprising in a society which accepts legalized abortion. For the irreducible reality is that every abortion, at whatever stage of pregnancy, causes the death of an innocent human being.

We have no right to judge the internal culpability, or lack of it, of anyone involved in abortion. But, in the objective moral sense though not in the technical legal sense, every abortion, as the deliberate killing of an innocent human being, is a murder. Leo Alexander, M.D., who wrote the seminal analysis with respect to the American situation, "It is much like Germany in the '20s and '30s—the barriers against killing are being removed." (see Joseph R. Stanton, M.D., *The New Untermenschen*, *Human Life Review*, Fall, 1985, 77, 82)

In this context the invitation to Justice Stevens by this Catholic law school is inappropriate. I am sure that the invitation was not intended as an affirmation by Notre Dame that his view on legalized abortion is correct. However, by this invitation we tell our students

that abortion is merely one constitutional issue among others and that it really does not make all that much difference whether a lawyer or judge supports the depersonalization of innocent human beings. We imply that the important thing is to be a "competent" lawyer; yet it hardly vouches for one's professional competence if he is unable to see the centrality of this issue as of *Dred Scott*. We encourage our students to show "compassion" to the poor and

**But, in the objective moral sense though not in the technical legal sense, every abortion, as the deliberate killing of an innocent human being, is a murder.**

helpless. Yet the poorest and most helpless victim of all is the child who is murdered in the womb; society's answer to the difficult pregnancy should be, not to kill the baby, but to help the mother and the child, before and after

the birth, as long and as fully as necessary. We encourage our students to serve the cause of "peace"; we would do well to remind them, as Mother Theresa has often said, that "The greatest destroyer of peace in the world is abortion." And we encourage our students to work to build a just moral order. We might remind them of what Pope John Paul II said at the Capitol Mall in Washington in 1979: "If a person's right to life is violated at the moment in which he is first conceived in his mother's womb, an indirect blow is struck also at the whole of the moral order, which serves to ensure the inviolable goods of man. Among these goods, life occupies the first place."

The invitation to Justice Stevens, I am certain, was well intentioned. But surely there were other suitable persons who could have been honored with this invitation wother than a Supreme Court Justice whose one vote has kept the regime of legalized abortion intact. The invitation disserves our students and degrades the University.

*Charles E. Rice is a professor of law at the University of Notre Dame Law School.*

## P.O. Box Q

### Pro-lifers guilty of hypocrisy

Dear Editor:

In the four years that I have been at Notre Dame, the moral righteousness of those opposing abortion has never failed to amaze me. Recently we have seen articles by them alongside others praising the role of the military or ROTC. I have often wondered what the crossover is between these two groups, i.e. how many of those who support the military are also anti-abortionists? I am sure the figure would be of interest to many. How many anti-abortionists do you think would protest if an army general were to give a talk at Notre Dame instead of an executive from a pharmaceutical company.

Why have the anti-abortionists chosen to focus on this particular aspect of "violence to humanity" when there are many more instances of violence in the world around us? There is no ambiguity when a poor peasant is killed in Central America, very often by U.S.-made guns or bombs. This is a loss of real human lives, not a group of cells that is often not even visible. There is no ambiguity when 35,000 die of starvation every day (compared to 30,000 aborted fetuses, as another letter in *The Observer* informs us). These are real flesh and blood people with fathers and mothers and sisters and brothers who weep for them even if the anti-abortionists do not. Or the hundreds dead in Africa or the Middle East due to political violence. Ask yourself how many are being killed and do you really

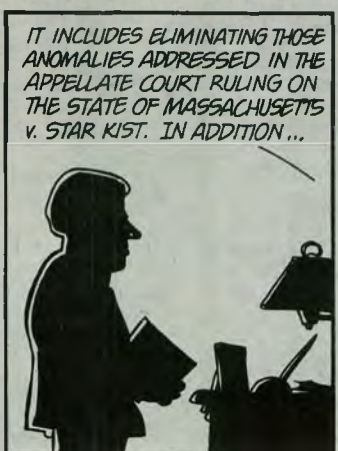
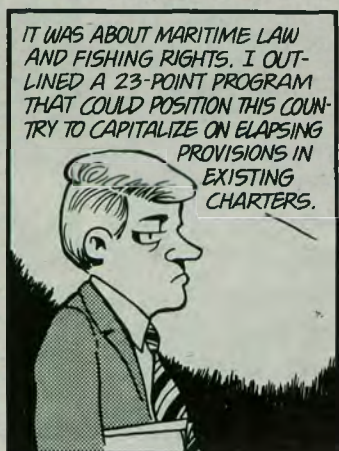
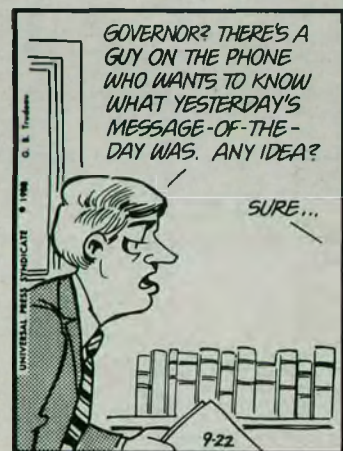
care? It is hypocritical for the anti-abortionists to portray themselves as defenders of human life when all they really are are religious fundamentalists, unable to look beyond their dogmatism. Some can even bomb clinics while claiming to be pro-life.

We were given a quick course on prostaglandins by Mr. Rothfus in his Sept. 12 column although he forgot to mention that birth control is not their only use. Prostaglandins belong to a large family of compounds that are produced in many tissues and apparently have a variety of functions in the body. Even the prostaglandins he mentions have clinical uses in the management of miscarriage and in the induction of labor at term. He also forgot to mention (again?!) that while Upjohn did develop these products, they no longer conduct research on the reproductive functions of prostaglandins, focusing instead on the treatment of ulcers and cardiovascular diseases.

Mr. Rothfus even quotes feminists in the column, when they have been consistently pro-choice. He would also have us believe that he is concerned about third world countries! Depo-provera, the drug mentioned, is the least of their problems. In any case these countries have often been used as testing grounds for new products by western pharmaceutical companies, this did not start with the use of Depo-provera. Or were the anti-abortionists aware of that?

*Mukul Ranjan  
Off-campus  
Sept. 21, 1988*

### Doonesbury



### Garry Trudeau

### Quote of the Day

**"Some people come into our lives and quickly go. Some stay for awhile, leave footprints on our hearts-- and we are never the same."**

**Flavia Weedn**



## 'Prosperous' era ignores harsh facts

Some supporters of George Bush claim to talk economic facts in defense of the economic record of the Reagan/Bush administration. We agree that it is essential to look at the economic facts of the last eight years; the trouble is that Reagan/Bush defenders tend to forget some facts.

**Kathryn English  
Kimberly Lane**  
*guest column*

Are you better off now than you were eight years ago? The answer might be yes if the only people questioned were in the top five percent of this country's wage earners. It is certainly true that this small minority has enjoyed substantial financial growth. However, according to a recent report published by the Economic Policy Institute, the fact is that the workers in the bottom 60 percent are actually worse off than they were eight years ago. It reports that since the Reagan/Bush Administration took office "more than 3 million workers moved down the ladder from jobs with mid-level earnings to jobs with low-level earnings." The rich got richer while the poor got poorer. Real hourly wages for males (as adjusted for inflation) actually dropped seven percent during the Reagan Administration. Would these people say that they are better off today than they were eight years ago? Doubtful.

Reagan/Bush defenders quote the statistic that "3 million people less are now living below the poverty level than in 1982." However, they fail to acknowledge the fact that from 1979-1986 the number of full-time year-round workers who earn less than the poverty level actually increased by more than 600,000. In fact, according to Robert Greenstein of the Center on Budget and Policy Priorities, "poverty levels are far higher than the (1978) 11.4 percent figure and 8 million more Americans are poor today." Another fact: More than one seventh of our country's population was living below the poverty level last year.

Some also applaud the Reagan/Bush Administration for creating "18 million jobs," over half of which they describe as "good jobs" that earn over \$20,000

a year. Yet the fact is that this same administration cut spending on education and training, making these "good jobs" inaccessible to the majority of the now unemployed. These jobs may be good news to a Notre Dame student, but the average American is not able to attend a prestigious university or indeed, receive any post-high school training at all. These \$20,000 job opportunities are simply not a reality for them. Related to this, another fact of interest is that the average number of business failures each year of the Reagan/Bush Administration was approximately double the previous high and nearly triple the post-war average, as cited in an economic report by the Budget Committee.

Some accuse Governor Dukakis of using "smoke and mirrors" to create the illusion of a balanced budget. What are the facts of the Reagan/Bush budget? Reagan was elected on a promise to: one, balance the national budget; two, reduce taxes; and three, increase military spending. "Smoke and mirrors?" Did it work? No. He reduced the tax burden of the best-off. He spent more on the military. He did more to worsen the deficit than any president in history. His tax cut was never intended to help balance the budget. David Stockman openly stated, when it was all over, that the "tax less-

**The rich got richer while the poor got poorer. Real hourly wages for males ... dropped seven percent during the Reagan administration.**

spend more" plan was intended to create a deficit so bad that Congress would be forced to cut spending on social programs. Congratulations David; your plan worked brilliantly. The tax cut has not been vindicated. The recent so-called economic boom has been financed by an irresponsible federal spending spree paid for with borrowed money. What is truly outrageous is that Reagan and Bush, who borrowed it, are not going to have to pay it back. Who will? We will. The percentage of the budget going to pay interest on the def-

icit was roughly doubled under Reagan and Bush. We are going to pay higher taxes for the rest of our lives because of Reagan and Bush's "voodoo economics."

The evidence continues. The Reagan/Bush administration doubled the merchandise trade deficit during its first term, averaging \$64.9 billion a

**The percentage of the budget going to pay interest on the deficit was doubled under Reagan and Bush.**

year. The figure during the second term is even more appalling as it skyrocketed to \$151.1 billion. In 1985, for the first time in history, this country became a debtor nation in total balance of payments. As quoted from AFL-CIO News, this debt has risen past the \$400 billion mark this past year. The Reagan/Bush administration did raise

taxes. Of course, these tax increases (things like reducing or eliminating deductions for medical expenses and casualty losses) hurt the middle class more than the wealthy. It is true that, as a group, the elderly are better off than ever before. Why? Because the Democrats made it politically impossible for Reagan and Bush to tamper with cost-of-living adjustments to Social Security benefits. The only reason the deficit is not even worse is that Democrats in Congress prevented Reagan and Bush from reducing taxes of the wealthy even more than it did and from spending even more than it did on the military.

Facts are stubborn things. The bottom line fact is that the Reagan/Bush economic policies justify retiring both of them in November. We cannot afford four more years of Bush's "voodoo economics."

*Kathryn English and Kimberly Lane are sophomores currently enrolled in the College of Arts and Letters.*

## London trip opens new dimensions

As I write, I am overlooking bustling Piccadilly Circus, the heart of London's theatre district. Similar to New York's theatre area, Piccadilly radiates with bright neon signs, majestic theatres and hordes of excited people. Yet Piccadilly, and this city as a whole, exudes an elegance and civility of which New York can only dream.

**Michael Schadek**

*abroad*

From the moment I set foot in London, it was obvious that I was to experience a brand new lifestyle. From the bright red double-decker buses to the old-fashioned black cabs, city transportation is but one small facet of the vast differences I have encountered here. Although I have been on the London Program for scarcely more than a few weeks, adjusting to the changes has been easy, and more importantly, fun. No longer do I become angry about the fact that I have not figured out the currency, and no longer do I concern myself with the fact that cars and buses are heading directly toward me from the right rather than the left. I have also accepted the fact that London's fast food restaurants charge 5 pence (almost a dime) for ketchup. I have resolved myself to accept all the differences and "live, learn and love London." I'm beginning to sound more and more like a tourist representative, I fear, but love London is precisely what I do.

Within the short time I have been here I have gazed at Big Ben and Parliament at night from a boat cruise on the Thames. Although our disc jockey knew we were Americans and thus felt compelled to play five Michael Jackson songs in a row, the cruise was a fantastic opportunity to see the city at night. We have also experienced the legendary London theatre by way of

three plays, and some students have already made use of their plastic at Harrod's.

The next three and a half months are certain to be an educational period unlike any I have ever experienced. I have already been challenged in some of my most fundamental beliefs. For instance, last Sunday an Iranian gentleman tried for 45 minutes to convince me that the United States is the greatest terrorist organization in the world which savagely destroys innocent Iranian citizens aboard commercial airliners. This man was a fixture of Speakers Corner in Hyde Park where every Sunday any individual can speak about anything they wish while the huge crowd heckles and jeers. It is all very interesting, very hip and very Londonesque.

I never realized education—real education—could be so exciting, but the London Program is proving the fact. Living and studying in London provides a broad new dimension of the world, and that must be good. So, while I miss the campus and beautiful South Bend, I'll stay in London a while longer. Besides, Big Ben keeps much better time than the Sacred Heart clock.

*Michael Schadek is a senior in the College of Arts and Letters currently studying in London, and is a regular Viewpoint columnist.*

**Over 300 letters to the editor and 200 columns appeared last year in Viewpoint. Join the growing number of people who feel their opinions do make a difference. Write to P.O. Box Q, Viewpoint Department, Notre Dame, IN. 46556**



## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219)239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

### Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief ..... Chris Murphy  
 Managing Editor ..... Chris Donnelly  
 News Editor ..... Regis Coccia  
 News Editor ..... Mark McLaughlin  
 Viewpoint Editor ..... Matt Slaughter  
 Sports Editor ..... Marty Strasen  
 Accent Editor ..... Beth Healy  
 Saint Mary's Editor ..... Sandy Cerimele  
 Photo Editor ..... Michael Moran

### Operations Board

Business Manager ..... John Oxrider  
 Advertising Design Manager ..... Molly Killen  
 Advertising Manager ..... Linda Goldschmidt  
 Production Manager ..... Bernadette Shilts  
 Systems Manager ..... Mark Ridgeway  
 Controller ..... Todd Hardiman  
 Graphic Arts Manager ..... Marga Bruns

Founded November 3, 1966



## Air Force's 'Tops in Blue' returns to ND

DAVID DESALLE  
accent writer

Synthesizing art, music, special effects, and choreography is the prime characteristic of an award winning Broadway show. It is also the key to the performances of "Tops in Blue," the U.S. Air Force's top entertainment touring group.

This troupe of specially talented military personnel will be giving a free ninety-minute performance at 8 p.m. on Thursday, Sept. 22, at the Stepan Center. Last year, the performers rocked the Joyce ACC before a crowd of over 5,000 students. According to Nick Rossi, the Cultural Arts Commissioner for the Student Union Board, a comparable audience is expected for this year's performance of "The Magic of Imagination" which will combine comedy, dancing, singing, and the modern sound of the Heavy Blue Express, the group's guitar/keyboard based musical accompaniment.

The show tells the story of Kay, a lonely young girl who lives on Swing Street and joins a group of neighborhood kids in search of adventure. They are drawn to "The Magic of Imagination," the town's toy shop where they enjoy mischievous childish fun. That is, until Old Man Irwin surprises the group, causing it to scatter with Kay left behind. Irwin recognizes that Kay needs a friend and helps her to use her imagination. She learns she has the ability to face life with both realistic goals and her own dreams in mind.

The cast of "Tops in Blue" is selected from over 250 talent contest finalists who are chosen from thousands of participants in the annual Air Force worldwide talent contest. These finalists are subject to more than a week of interviews, intense competition, and auditions. The "Tops in Blue" candidates then have a month of rehearsals at Lackland Air Force Base in Texas. Eighteen-hour

day sessions produce the theme and content of the show and after that grueling month, the cast is ready to begin its worldwide tour.

Since 1953, "Tops in Blue" has provided professional entertainment to both Air Force personnel and members of the civilian community. Leonarda J. Sarinas, a "Tops in Blue" vocalist, said that the biggest reward is the opportunity to be part of something that does so much for so many people. The group has appeared on television on numerous occasions, notably during the 1950's on the Ed Sullivan Show, and in 1985 when a 52-member cast and 1,000 volunteers performed in the half-time show of Super Bowl XIX. In 1987, it helped to coordinate production for the "Bob Hope Birthday Special."

"Tops in Blue" usually appears at Air Force bases, but according to Captain T. DuPre, assistant professor of aerospace studies, "They look for unique opportunities to



Courtesy of David DeSalle

On stage, the "Tops in Blue" cast entertains audience in a scene from "The Magic of Imagination."

perform. Originally Colonel Dave Woods, professor of aerospace studies, invited 'Tops in Blue' to perform here through his friend, Tom Edwards, the head of Air Force entertainment. The group has since returned for many successful performances." This is the fifth

year that "Tops in Blue" has come to South Bend.

DuPre said, "Anybody will be generally surprised by the show. You'll leave the show feeling good." So take a break from the books tonight and let "Tops in Blue" help you explore "The Magic of Imagination."

## The Rime of the Ancient Roadtripper



RICHARD THORNBURGH  
accent writer

"The Rime of the Ancient Roadtripper"  
It is an ancient Roadtripper  
Who corners me at the bar  
With long gray beard and glittering eye  
He has journeyed from afar.

The Lansing crowd is merry  
As the Irish await the game.  
The domers file into Dooley's  
To cheer the Irish fame.

He tells me of his pilgrimage:  
And I cannot choose but hear;  
And thus spoke on that ancient man,  
The bright-eyed Roadtripper.

"Two weeks ago we left South Bend  
With a six-pack for the road,  
Legs soon cramped, an empty tank,  
Unsure of where to go.

Michigan State was somewhere north,  
At least that was our belief;  
The cold ones went down quickly  
But bean fields gave relief.

Three days thus we journeyed  
Not knowing where we went;  
'Is this Lansing?' I asked a man:  
'No sir, this is Flint.'

Through the cornfields our car did fly  
Until it sputtered to a stop:  
The gaskets blown, transmission stripped,  
The radiator shot.

Our trusty craft we left behind  
And journeyed forth on foot;  
Our legs grew weary, our sight grew dim  
As miles behind we put.

Then lo, a sight of wonder  
Amazed our tired eyes:  
From beneath those noble corn stalks  
John Cougar did arise.

'Howdy, folks. Lookin for State?  
It's just around the bend.'  
Then the prophetic saint of farmers  
Vanished in the wind.

This eerie sight inspired us all  
To set forth once again.  
We finally arrived in Lansing  
Seeking pubs and an Irish win."

Thus spoke the ancient Roadtripper,  
Haggard from his plight.  
I ordered another and pondered his tale  
As he danced away the night.

'Tis a strange tale, to be sure,  
One I never sought,  
For I have never heard one speak in rhyme,  
But the habit is rubbing off.

### WVFI AM 64 TOP TEN ALBUMS Sept. 6 -Sept. 13

1. JESUS AND MARY CHAIN Barbed Wire Kisses
2. IN TUA NUA The Long Acre
3. SCREAMING TRIBESMAN Bones and Flowers
4. BIG AUDIO DYNAMITE Tighten Up Vol. '88
5. UB40 UB40
6. Married to the Mob Soundtrack
7. HOT HOUSE FLOWERS People
8. SHREIKBACK Go Bang!
9. SIOUXIE & THE BANSHEES Peek A Boo
10. PAUL KELLY & THE MESSENGERS Under the Sun

### Calvin and Hobbes



COMIC BOOKS... COMIC BOOKS... TUNA... SOME CANDY BARS... MORE TUNA... TOOTHBRUSHES... A CAN OPENER... LOOKS LIKE WE'RE ALL SET.



Bill Watterson





Photo courtesy of South Bend Tribune

ND students, members of Foodshare, regularly share food from the University Dining Hall with the Hope Rescue Mission in downtown South Bend.

## Making Education Come Alive: The Story of Scott

Scott graduated from a prestigious boys' high school in Boston. To his parents' delight he was admitted to Notre Dame. He was scared when he arrived, having heard so much about the competition he would face academically and how he would be living and studying with the "cream of the crop." His instincts told him that the way to begin to fit in at Notre Dame was to get involved in something worthwhile in addition to academics. He was looking forward to intramural basketball—he had heard all about the famous Bookstore tradition—but that wasn't until spring. So he went to Activities Night in search of something that would put him in touch with some new people and help him live the "Notre Dame Experience." He found out he could tutor two times a week with other students at a Hispanic neighborhood center in

South Bend. He signed up and started in late September.

His four years at Notre Dame were years of growth and change. He learned that he didn't want to be a lawyer—even though his Dad was still sure that he would become a partner in the family firm. He learned that friendships are powerfully important and difficult at the same time. He went to France for a year and came back knowing how much he had yet to learn. His tutoring expanded to work with juvenile delinquents and a summer project with street people in Los Angeles. All these experiences led him to appreciate in a special way the ideas and writings to which his professors exposed him. In his senior year he joined a Senior Reflection Group and began to think about life after Notre Dame. As he talked with his fellow seniors about what he

had learned and where he was heading, he realized that his education was only beginning and that his instincts when he was a freshman were incredibly good—getting involved and opening oneself to new experiences IS a way to make education come alive.

Scott took advantage of the educational experience that is offered at Notre Dame. He tried new experiences and tested new ideas. His experience at Notre Dame will continue to be a part of his life. Whatever his choices are for the future, they will be made in light of what he learned by becoming involved. The Center for Social Concerns is one vital way that students can get the most out of their education at Notre Dame.

Kathy Royer

Coordinator, Service/Social Action Groups

### SOCIAL CONCERNS LUNCHES

In this Year of Cultural Diversity the Center is especially happy to invite people to participate in our Social Concerns Lunches. These give the campus a taste of the richness of a variety of cultures. The Center staff assists students and social service groups to sponsor lunches which focus on issues of social concern both in our local and our global community. The sponsoring group prepares and serves a meal which generates proceeds that are used by the group to support their service programs.

## Commission helps Center with projects

This year Student Government is working very closely with the Center to facilitate student community service. There are commissions within the Student Body Cabinet which direct their efforts to this cause. One of these, the Social Concerns Commission, works in conjunction with the many organizations, both on and off campus, affiliated with the Center, such as the World Hunger Coalition, the Church World Service and the Community Service Commission. In effect, the Commission aids the Center to prepare and

organize new, unexpected and innovative activities. This year a variety of special projects are being undertaken with the Commission, including the CROP Walk, a Thanksgiving food drive, and this Center publication.

For additional information, contact the Social Concerns Commissioners:

Brian Shea  
121 St. Edward's Hall (283-1805)  
Mary Sue Twoby  
233 Lyons (283-4414)

## The Urban Plunge: Why Participate?

- "After spending part of my Christmas break on the Urban Plunge, I was struck by the glaring disparity between the rich and the poor.

- For Bill, a mentally retarded 28 year old, the most mundane task of setting the table for dinner is an impossibility.

- Growing up in a well-structured family seems to be taken for granted by most of us. Yet, physical and mental abuse is an everyday thing for the children I encountered at a school we visited.

- A simple comment about the type of food at the dining hall would never enter your mind if this were the only meal you and your family would have today."

From Shane O'Flaherty,  
The Observer, 1/88

Early this year 288 students took part in the Urban Plunge—a 48-hour immersion into the kind of life most Notre Dame and St. Mary's students have never seen. This year's Plunge will occur sometime during the week of January 6-13. Its purpose:

- To experience injustice, apathy and poverty;
- To increase awareness of people who are working to improve these situations; and
- To witness and reflect on ways to address Gospel concerns regarding the oppressed.

### "...IN SERVICE TO THE BROADER COMMUNITY..."

I think that at the local level, the Center allows us to be present significantly in service to the broader community around us. Whether it is young people who need tutoring, or elderly people who are confined, or people who are suffering from problems with addiction or people who have been in trouble with the law, or whatever, we are presented with opportunities for service.

In addition to that, the Urban Plunge Program offers a fairly large number of students the opportunity to get in touch with people in their local communities who work there day in and day out in these areas. The

students sense what these people do through their work, and come back to Notre Dame to reflect about it.

Of course, there are also programs during the summers both in this country and abroad.

All of this allows us to prepare our students to think about their futures differently, and to develop a value oriented Christian concern for the needy members of our local communities and our world.

Rev. Edward A. Malloy, C.S.C. University President  
From a 1988 videotape interview



## Center for Social Concerns

The Center is a component of the Institute for Pastoral and Social Ministry of the University of Notre Dame.

1988-89  
DIRECTORY

SERVICE and  
SOCIAL ACTION  
GROUPS

American Red Cross  
Amnesty International ND  
Anti-Apartheid Network  
Big Brothers/Big Sisters  
Center for Basic Learning Skills  
Circle K  
Community for the International Lay Apostolate  
Council for the Retarded  
Council for Fun and Learn  
Dismas House  
Foodshare  
Graduate Association for Latin America  
Habitat for Humanity  
Knights of Columbus  
Legal Services  
Madison Center  
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People  
Neighborhood Study Help Program  
Northern Indiana State Development Center  
ND/SMC Project Head Start  
Pax Christi  
Student Advocate Volunteers for the Elderly  
Student Tutorial Education Program  
St. Thomas More Society  
Volunteers for the Overnight Shelter for the Homeless  
Women United for Justice and Peace  
World Hunger Coalition  
Youth Services Bureau



# Groups enrich students and community

## NEIGHBORHOOD STUDY HELP PROGRAM

The Neighborhood Study Help Program (NSHP) is the largest volunteer service organization on the Notre Dame / St. Mary's campuses. We tutor South Bend area school children of various backgrounds from kindergarten to the high school level. Usually, each tutor works with one child. Tutors visit the children at a school or neighborhood center twice a week for approximately one hour. We provide transportation.

Questions? Please call Tara Durney (237-9533), Elizabeth Blaney (283-3619), or Jennifer Thoene (283-1334).

## FOODSHARE

Foodshare is a voluntary student-run organization designed to directly feed the hungry in the South Bend area with food left over from the dining hall. The food is taken to homeless shelters, Hope Rescue Mission, Dismas House, and the Co-op 65 program. Each student volunteers for approximately two hours once a week. Foodshare also promotes student awareness of waste and hunger around us. If you can volunteer for even an hour to feed someone else, please call Lisa Mackett, 283-4945.



## HABITAT FOR HUMANITY

No More Shacks! This is the motto of Habitat for Humanity, a service organization devoted to ending the poverty housing crisis worldwide. Founded in 1976, Habitat is in over 200 cities in the United States and in countries throughout the world. Habitat members participate in the construction of homes for low-income families. The houses are sold to these families at interest-free mortgages, providing an affordable alternative to slums or housing projects. Prospective homeowners are required to put in 500 hours of "sweat equity" - that is 500 hours of labor on their own home or other Habitat homes.

The Notre Dame campus chapter is a charter member of Habitat's campus program, and is the first campus Habitat chapter to be established at a Catholic university. The ND group sends weekly work crews to the South Bend project site and welcomes all volunteers. Specific construction skills are not necessary. In addition to the weekly work crews, the campus organization also meets monthly on campus to coordinate activities as well as inform the membership of Habitat activities worldwide. For further information please contact Kevin Mundy at 283-3797, or Krista Smith at 283-2639.

## AMERICAN RED CROSS

The ND / SMC branch of the American Red Cross is a group of students who provide first aid services at ND home football games, basketball games, concerts, An Tostal, interhall sports, and more. We also operate a Quick Response System whereby we are on standby to provide first aid or transportation to the Student Health Center when needed. All of the events we work in guarantee free admission. Call Brother Louis Hurcik (239-7053) about classes. Our current student coordinator is Brian Dinardo (272-3405). It's a great way to help the community and make friends. Call Brian with any questions.



Pax Christi

Pax Christi - Notre Dame is...

- a community of support and friendship
- a way to work for peace
- a group of people committed to creative consciousness-raising
- a source of strength for peacemakers

We meet bi-weekly (usually Tuesday nights) for prayer, discussion, and action. At our meetings you may find:

- a bunch of fun people
- lively discussions
- brainstorming creative alternatives or solutions to violence and injustice
- fig newtons and milk
- people who want to make a difference (no matter how small, or big!) in a world hungry for justice and peace. For more information, call Julie Coyle (283-3784), or Jeff Long (283-2450).

## COMMUNITY FOR THE INTERNATIONAL LAY APOSTOLATE

The Community for the International Lay Apostolate (CILA) is a group of students who feel that, for them, living a Christian, service-oriented life-style involves integrating this "orientation" into many different aspects of their lives. Thus, there are four aspects of CILA, each with its own projects. Our EDUCATION projects include faculty-dinner discussion groups centering on social issues and workshops. Our SERVICE projects include playing with kids at a day-care center, going to Appalachia over Fall Break, and to Mexico for a month in the summer. Our SPIRITUALITY activities include weekly reflection groups and an annual retreat. Our SOCIAL activities include camping trips and dinner parties.

CILA people become involved with whichever project(s) they choose, depending on their time and interests. New members are most welcome. If you would like more specific information on our projects, call Pete Morgan (283-1205).



## WOMEN UNITED FOR JUSTICE AND PEACE

The members of WUPJ have joined together to educate ourselves and others to grow in the power of our common sisterhood, to lead us to an understanding of our responsibilities in the world today, and to the action we must take accordingly. The goals of the organization are:

- Informed discussion and creative action on vital issues of justice and peace
- Affirmation of the belief that together we can make a difference for peace and justice
- Spiritual nourishment to our peace-making
- Celebration of our common humanity
- Cooperation with local, national and inter-national peace and justice groups

If interested contact Kristin Komyatte at 283-3791.



Former prisoners and ND students form a community at Dismas House in South Bend.

## KNIGHTS OF COLUMBUS

"Charity, Unity, Fraternity, Patriotism": These are the cornerstones of the Knights of Columbus. First and foremost is Charity, at the heart of all activities of the Knights, from Council Masses and Rosaries to volunteering our services for retarded citizens.

The Knights of Columbus, Council number 1477, and our sister organization, the Ladies of Columbus, remain dedicated to our history and traditions. If interested, stop by the Council building, next to the Bookstore, or call at (239-7018).



World Hunger Coalition

The Notre Dame/St. Mary's World Hunger Coalition was founded in 1974 to educate our community on the issues related to the tragedy of world hunger. A second purpose is to actively participate in the fight against world hunger, and thirdly, to foster spiritual growth among the members of the coalition.

Our largest undertaking is the Wednesday lunch fast each semester, where hundreds of students forfeit their lunch symbolically. The cost of the food is donated directly to various hunger relief and developmental programs. Other WHC programs include bi-weekly meetings and speakers, visits to local soup kitchens, participation in World Food Day and Third World Awareness Week.

The WHC is always open to energetic suggestions and enthusiastic members. Please call Ron Burkhart (287-8716).

## DISMAS HOUSE

The Dismas House student group is a relatively new project working in cooperation with the Dismas Board of South Bend to operate a community of former prisoners and students. This community promotes bonds of trust and friendship between students and former prisoners, and serves as an unstructured rehabilitation program for the former prisoners who often need to be reconciled with society. Any student who is interested in living at Dismas House next fall should contact Kathy Royer (239-7862).

"It's no big thing. I just wanted to help because their lives are so hard."

## VOLUNTEERS FOR THE OVERNIGHT SHELTER FOR THE HOMELESS

This club is new. Its main task is to organize the volunteers in the Notre Dame/St. Mary's community for work at the Overnight Shelter for the Homeless. Also, it will work actively to publicize the problem of homelessness in America to the college community through speakers, articles, and fundraisers. If you are interested in volunteering at the shelter, or in helping the homeless through other means, contact Kelly McGoldrick (283-2812) or Diane Ricker (283-4045).

## 1988-89 SERVICE/SOCIAL ACTION GROUP LEADERS

American Red Cross	Brian Dinaro	272-3405	G.A.L.A.	Carol Stuart		Pax Christi	Julie Coyle	283-3784
	Bill Fazzaloro	283-2334		Frank Volker			Jeff Long	283-2450
Amnesty International ND	John Farley	283-1562	Habitat for Humanity	Kevin Mundy	283-3797	Right to Life	Theresa Harrington	283-4832
Anti-Apartheid Network	John Paul Checkett		Knights of Columbus	Michael Feeley		SAVE	Cathi Dillon	283-4975
Arnold Air Society	Robert Kuehn	283-2774	NAACP	Lionel Coleman	283-3658	Shelter for the Homeless	Kelly McGoldrick	283-2812
Big Brothers/Sisters	Laura Sheffler	287-9644		Joe Watson	283-3804		Diane Ricker	283-4045
	Brian Torok	283-4115	ND/SMC Head Start Program	Denise Talotta	283-2510	STEP	Phil Kraker	283-1062
CILA	Pete Morgan	283-1205		Gary Seibel	283-3489		Jay Bottarini	
	Dave Lawlor	283-3268	NISH	Wilfred King	283-1788		John Reiser	283-1606
Circle K	Greg Rodrigues	283-1152		Chris Ryan	283-1788	Thomas More Society	Chris Devron	277-0535
Council for Fun and Learn	Jessie Agostino	277-4470	NSHP	Tara Dumey	237-9533	UCAM	Janet Herold	283-4205
	Peter Smith	283-3233		Elizabeth Blaney	283-3619	Women United for Justice & Peace	Kristin Komyatte	283-3791
Council for the Retarded	Jim Mohan	283-4075	ODN	Tom Keating	288-9303	World Hunger Coalition	Ron Burkhart	287-8716
	Karen Maier	284-5526					Reni Cohen	
Dismas House	Tara Dumey	237-9533						
Foodshare	Lisa Mackett	283-4945						



## CENTER FOR BASIC LEARNING SKILLS

The Center For Basic Learning Skills, located behind St. Paul's Methodist Church at 1007 West Colfax in South Bend, provides illiterate adults with an opportunity to acquire basic learning skills--reading, writing, spelling, and mathematics.

The volunteers tutor one day per week (Mon.--Thurs.), on the day of their choice. A van leaves for the Center from the library circle at 1:15 p.m., and from the main circle at 1:20 p.m. It returns to campus from the center at 3:15 p.m. Call Sr. Marita at (259-5427) before 9:00 p.m.

## BIG BROTHERS/BIG SISTERS

Big Brothers/Big Sisters of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's is a non-profit social service organization primarily funded by the Notre Dame Student Activities Board, in conjunction with the United Way of St. Joseph County

Big Brothers/Big Sisters provides a setting in which the student and the child can meet and enjoy themselves. Activities range from cookouts to rollerskating parties, and add some flavor to the personal meeting the student and the child experience on their own.

The gift of shared time and friendship can last a lifetime, and the price is just a few hours a week. Please share the experience with us. For information call Laura Sheffler (287-9644).

## NORTHERN INDIANA STATE DEVELOPMENT CENTER

Northern Indiana State Development Center is a small residential facility for mentally retarded children and adolescents. The residents of NISDC go to special education classes in schools throughout the South Bend Community. Their education does not stop in the schools, however, as the children also participate in a variety of training, therapy, and recreation at NISDC.

Please consider a volunteer experience at Northern Indiana State Development Center. Our facility is close and convenient for students. Our residents would really enjoy having you come.

For more information, call Chris Ryan (283-1788).

## NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF COLORED PEOPLE

The Notre Dame chapter of the N.A.A.C.P. prides itself on being the most inclusive organization on campus. Students from all races and creeds combine their energies and talents to act on issues which affect the minority peoples on campus and in the society at large. For more information on what N.A.A.C.P. is doing, please call Lionel Coleman (283-3658) or Joe Watson (283-3804).

## STUDENT TUTORIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM

The Student Tutorial Education Program (STEP) is dedicated to helping the residents of the South Bend Juvenile Facility develop socially and educationally. As tutors, our major goal is to motivate the residents to complete and improve their schoolwork, and to teach them better study habits. Each participant tutors on either Monday or Thursday evenings from 7-8 p.m. Transportation to and from the facility if provided. Questions?? Phil Kraker (283-1062).

to direct my energies to the homeless plight is so urgent."

Ken Kollman '88

## GRADUATE ASSOCIATION FOR LATIN AMERICA

The Graduate Association for Latin America (GALA) is an interdisciplinary group of graduate students interested in Latin American issues. GALA intends to continue to sponsor events which have potential for attracting broad support from among the many groups on campus interested in Latin American issues. Direct questions to Carol Stuart (287-0535).

see GROUPS, back page

# Center for Social Concerns 1988-89

For more information, call 239-5293

## Center programs excite broad interest

### SUMMER SERVICE PROJECTS: TEACHING SURVIVAL SKILLS

"I'm still amazed when I think of the talk I had with a lady who runs a half-way house and program for mental patients down the street from the shelter. I asked her what she was teaching her clients, and she answered, 'basic survival skills: how to balance a checkbook, how to dress and eat properly, and we even have a course on how to be a janitor.' There are so many things that I took for granted before my SSP."

David Hurtubise, SSP '88  
Lafayette, LA

The Summer Service Projects are eight week sessions of community service set up through Alumni Clubs all over the country. Eighty-six Notre Dame students took part this summer. A tuition scholarship is awarded to each participating student. The scholarships are provided by Notre Dame Alumni Clubs and the James F. Andrews Endowment. Every project is different. Students work in shelters for the homeless, soup kitchens, homes for abused children, spouse abuse shelters, Head Start programs, camps for inner city children, etc. Applications are available beginning in January for SSP '89.

**Post-Graduate Service Opportunities:** Workshops, seminars and other meetings enable seniors to consider the integration of service into their chosen careers and/or the advantages of a year or two of volunteer service, e.g., Peace Corps, Holy Cross Associates. Contact Mary Ann Roemer (239-5293).

**Senior Reflection Groups:** Notre Dame seniors are invited to join about eight to ten of their classmates to form a senior reflection group. Approximately 125 Notre Dame and Saint Mary's seniors participate in senior reflection groups. They gather approximately once a month in a faculty or staff home where they plan and prepare a meal followed by informal discussion that focuses on the plans and concerns that students have as they approach graduation. Contact Mary Ann Roemer (239-5293).

## WASHINGTON SEMINAR

### The Election Edition

Just three weeks before the presidential election, 24 undergraduates will collaborate in a special edition of the Washington Seminar. On the crucial issues of this

campaign, Notre Dame students will get an insider's look at the candidates and their critics.

The controversial issues of peace, prosperity and ethics will be our focus. You'll hear from the politicians, special interests and church officials. With on-campus preparation, on-site experience and on-target reflection, you will never view elections the same.

Earn one Theology credit. For more information: Mike Affleck, Center for Social Concerns, 239-7943. Another Seminar will be scheduled during the Spring Break.

At the Center, the University community works for a world where people have their basic needs met, a world at peace, a world of justice. Any vision and all work for a world renewed will be enriched by you. To begin, stop by the Center for coffee and say hello.

## APPALACHIAN SEMINAR

In the mountains of Kentucky . . .  
You Can Change The World

This fall, and again in the spring, 50 students will serve and live among the poor of Appalachia. Through hard physical labor and person to person contact, we will celebrate the cultural richness of the mountain people and learn from them of the injustice they endure. Our hands will join theirs changing the world by widening the circle of hope and understanding.

For more information on the Appalachian Service Seminar, contact Mike Affleck (239-5293).

## THE FACULTY AND CENTER ACTIVITIES

A variety of faculty-related activities are available through the Center. The **Friday Forum**, a faculty-led talk/discussion series, meets four times each semester to examine a particular theme. During 1988-89 it is "The University and the Year of Cultural Diversity." A related workshop is being planned for the January break. Faculty serve as speakers and discussion leaders during the week-long "Call to Peacemaking" (fall semester) and "Peace with Justice" (spring semester).

Some faculty serve as pivotal participants in the **Urban Plunge** follow-up session where small groups of "Plungers" spend an evening at the faculty's home to reflect on and begin the analysis of their Urban Plunge experience. Others host small groups of seniors who meet in the faculty's home four or five times in the spring

see CENTER, back page

## WELCOME!

I had the privilege this summer of meeting alumni of many CSC programs. They offered this advice:

- Be sensitive to other time commitments of the students.

- Emphasize that experiential education is critical for our work as alumni in different responses to need: law, business, medicine, engineering, counseling, United Way, etc.

- Encourage those who didn't attend Activities Night that there are still opportunities.

It is my hope that you will feel free to drop by the Center and explore challenging opportunities for service and social awareness with excellent students and staff.

Don McNeill, C.S.C.  
Director

## CALL TO PEACE-MAKING WEEK

(Fall)

## PEACE WITH JUSTICE WEEK

(Spring)

These are just two of the Justice and Peace Opportunities offered by the Center during the year. Join us for a speaker, film, course, or off-campus seminar.



CSC Staff - Pictured above (left to right): Ardis King, Secretary; Don McNeill, C.S.C., Director; Mary Ann Roemer, Coordinator: Senior/Alumni Programs; Kathy Royer, Coordinator: Service and Social Action Groups; Angi Jerney, Secretary-Receptionist; Kathleen Maas Weigert, Faculty Liaison/Academic Coordinator; Michael Affleck, Coordinator: Justice and Peace Programming; Carol Porter, Secretary; Eugene McClory, Associate Director. Not in picture: Sue Cunningham, Coordinator: Urban Plunge and Summer Service Projects. The work of the Center is also facilitated by student managers and student assistants, by resource persons, and volunteers.

## 1988-89 COMMUNITY SERVICE COMMISSIONERS

Alumni			Keenan	Bill Mordan	283-3340
Badin	Jen Freeman	283-3712		Joe Casey	283-3370
Breen-Phillips	Cathy Olsen	283-1296	Knott	Sheila Geary	
	Theresa McFadden		Lewis	Debbie Hines	283-4500
Carroll			Lyons	Susan Paulicki	283-1669
Cavanaugh	John Theisen	283-1573	Morrissey	Rob Hogan	283-3500
Dillon	Mike Newell	283-1586		John Failor	283-3458
Farley	Tracie O'Connell	283-4041	Pangborn		
Fisher	Mike Knapp	283-1987	Pasquerilla East	Kim Hamlin	283-4420
Flanner	Jim Pillar	283-1057	Pasquerilla West	Maura Hogan	283-1759
	Dan Twomey	283-1062	Siegfried	Kathy Ryan	283-4821
Grace	John Whelan	283-1747	Sorin	Mark Maslinski	283-2271
Holy Cross	James Nusrala	283-3223	St. Edward's	James Gorenz	283-4254
Howard	Stefanie Dziedzic	283-2562	Stanford	Larry Hughes	283-2027
	Maria Garvey	283-2562	Walsh	Tanya Kne	283-3851
				Julie Parker	283-2620



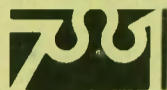
# Groups

continued from inside insert

## STUDENT ADVOCATE VOLUNTEERS FOR THE ELDERLY

Student Advocate Volunteers of the Elderly (SAVE) is a service organization that helps to meet the needs of the elderly in the South Bend area. The primary work of SAVE for the last 10 years has been to visit the lonely elderly, although in many cases SAVE volunteers have cleaned houses, shoveled snow and done yard work and other miscellaneous odd jobs.

For more information, call Cathi Dillon (283-4875).



## YOUTH SERVICE BUREAU

The Youth Service Bureau 70001 Program is designed for high school dropouts between 16 and 21 years of age. Services provided include GED preparation, pre-employment training, job development, and motivational activities. John Reid (ND '70) is program director.

Volunteers serve as individual tutors in math, language, and reading. GED classes meet Monday through Wednesday from 1 to 4 p. m. Interested individuals may contact Bonnie Strycker at (284-9231).



## LEGAL SERVICES

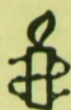
The Legal Services Program of Northern Indiana is a private non-profit corporation providing free legal representation to low income individuals in northern Indiana. Legal Services assists people who cannot afford a private attorney with legal problems in areas such as housing, public benefits, consumer, health and family law.

Being a volunteer with Legal Services is interesting and challenging work full of learning opportunities. Contact Kevin McGrath (234-8121).

## THE OVERSEAS DEVELOPMENT NETWORK

Overseas Development Network (ODN) is a nationwide student organization working to respond constructively to the problems of world hunger and poverty.

Notre Dame/St. Mary's ODN works closely with other social action groups to organize our two main events. Third World Awareness week is a week long educational series featuring lectures, films, and discussions about issues in the Third World. The Hunger Cleanup involves students from both schools donating a few hours to clean-up projects in South Bend as a fundraising effort to benefit both the local and overseas community. ODN meets regularly at the Center for Social Concerns. For more information, call Tom Keating (288-9303).



## AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL

Amnesty International is a non-partisan worldwide organization advocating human rights and working to free prisoners of conscience, ensure fair trials for political prisoners, and stop torture and executions. Amnesty International's volunteer groups in cities and campuses around the world, write letters to government authorities responsible for abusing human rights; publicize Amnesty's human rights concerns in the communities; and raise funds to support ongoing human rights work.

If interested in helping with Amnesty's work, contact John Farley at (283-1562).

## COUNCIL FOR THE RETARDED

The Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Council for the Retarded is one of the largest and best known volunteer organizations on campus. The CFR, in conjunction with Logan Center, participates in a wide variety of activities for clients at many different levels of ability.

The most popular of these are the recreation periods on Saturdays and the Friday bowling program. Monthly dances are also held at Logan Center and are announced in The Observer and by campus posters.

For more information on these and other programs, please call Jim Mohan (283-3795) or Karen Maier (283-4950).

### Center facilities include . . .

- a coffee house,
- a large multi-purpose room,
- seminar rooms,
- a resource room,
- a library, and
- a reflection room.

Contact the Center receptionist to reserve rooms for lectures, films, liturgies, meals, and other gatherings.

## ANTI-APARTHEID NETWORK

The Anti-Apartheid Network is an organization designed to increase awareness on campus about the oppressive government of South Africa and to prompt us to do what we can to establish a just government in that country. Our main goals this year are to encourage the University to divest its holdings in all companies doing business in South Africa, and to combat racism on campus. All are welcome at our weekly vigils at 12:15 p.m. on Fridays on the Dome steps where we hear news updates from the region. Contact John Paul Checkett (283-3795) for more information.

## CIRCLE K

Circle K International is an organization dedicated to service, leadership development and career development.

Our weekly service activities include visits to Marian Hill Retirement Home, Logan Center, NISH (with St. Mary's), and Ducomb Center for juvenile offenders. Speakers on career development and other pertinent social issues are also available at meetings to educate the members. Circle K International (CKI) wants to involve tomorrow's leaders today. Contact Greg Rodrigues (283-1152) for more information.

"Can I just go ahead and have a successful career and live comfortably? What's my responsibility when I see so much injustice?"

Polly Carl '88

## FUN AND LEARN

The Fun and Learn Program is a recreation/socialization program for six to sixteen year-old children who are experiencing difficulties in school. The program seeks to develop self-confidence, self-esteem, and to challenge children physically and mentally through recreational activities. It is not a tutorial program. Volunteers are needed. Interested students contact Jessie Agostino (277-4470).

## PROJECT HEAD START

Project Head Start is a comprehensive, interdisciplinary child development program designed to serve pre-school children from families with limited income. The Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students who take part in the program volunteer in a Head Start classroom one morning or afternoon each week.

If interested, contact Denise Talotta (283-2510).



Service and Social Action opportunities often spark student interest in a more structured exploration of issues which arise.



## MADISON CENTER

Madison Center, a comprehensive mental health center providing mental health and substance abuse services, utilizes volunteers from the community. Volunteer positions are appropriate for students interested in the mental health field.

Training is provided for each program. Those interested in applying or receiving further information may contact Jack Roberts (234-0061).

## ST. THOMAS MORE SOCIETY

The St. Thomas More Society consists of a group of individuals committed to keeping alive and spreading the ideals and moral principles exemplified in the life and death of St. Thomas More. The two primary focuses of the society are its lectures and community service. For more information contact Chris Devron (277-0535).

## Center

continued from inside insert

semester to converse about their undergraduate years at Notre Dame and to examine how social concerns are and will be integrated into their lives upon graduation. Still others are asked to serve as advisors to the various service/social action groups affiliated with the Center.

For further information, contact Kathleen Maas Weigert (239-5293).

## ACADEMIC COURSES

**Theology Courses** (Don McNeill, C.S.C. and Staff): Reading and reflection on issues raised by service experiences. Courses include: "Church and Social Action," "Theology and Community Service," "Reflection on Service," "Theology and Social Ministry."

**Other Justice and Peace Courses** (Kathleen Maas Weigert): Study and analysis of contemporary ethical and moral issues in justice:

"Introduction to Peace Studies," "Peace Movements in America," "Social Concerns in America: Homelessness."

### AND MORE...

**Hispanic Community Concerns** (Staff): Opportunities for contact with programs serving the Hispanic community in South Bend and elsewhere.

**Latin America Programs** (Staff): Students study in Mexico for a semester or a year at the Universidad Iberoamericana or in the Program in Global Community of Cuernavaca.

## FROM THE EDITOR'S DESK

In presenting this four-page special on the Center for Social Concerns, we wish to remind the reader that we are focusing on the student service and social action groups, and social concerns programs and activities connected with the Center for Social Concerns.

Current information on Center programs and activities is available through the CSC Calendar/Newsnotes distributed to faculty and students, and through the CSC Newsletter, mailed primarily to Center alumni. Each of these publications appears quarterly.

This is a paid advertisement made possible through the cooperation of:

- The Observer staff who assisted in its production,
- Notre Dame Student Government which partially defrayed the cost,
- The student groups which provided a writeup on their organizations,
- Center Staff who shared material on their programs,
- And you, the reader, whose interest and followup makes all of this worthwhile.

Thank you.

Eugene J. McClory









Romanian gymnast Daniela Silivas performs a perfect floor exercise Monday night during the Summer Olympic games in Seoul. Silivas' perfect

mark of 10 has been matched by an increasing number of Olympic athletes this year. Details can be found below.

AP Photo

# US boxers taking command in Seoul

Associated Press

SEOUL - The spirits of U.S. Olympic boxers were buoyed considerably Wednesday.

"We ain't losing nothing," said heavyweight Ray Mercer after watching Arthur Johnson give the U.S. team its third straight victory and fourth of the competition.

Johnson stopped Bishnubahadur Sing of Nepal in the second round of a 112-pound bout for his second victory, putting the Americans at 4-2 overall.

"Everybody's fired up," said Johnson after being loudly cheered on by several teammates. "Everybody is cheering for you. You can hear them. It helps a lot."

Johnson's victory set up a second major U.S.-South Korean matchup.

The United States won the first one when Michael Carbajal of Phoenix turned in a big third round for a 3-2 victory on the morning card over Oh Kwang-soo, the favorite for a gold medal at 106 pounds.

The 22-year-old Johnson, of Minneapolis, will meet Kim Kwang-sun of South Korea in the quarterfinals Sunday.

Kim, who lost to 106-pound gold medalist Paul Gonzalez of Los Angeles in the first round

at the 1984 Olympics, won his second bout within the distance when he stopped Nokuthula Tashabangu of Zimbabwe in the second round.

Johnson watched the first round of the Kim fight and said, "I feel if I'm at my best, I'm pretty hard to beat."

Elsewhere, South Korean coaches attacked a referee Thursday after one of their boxers lost a decision to a Bulgarian in a 119-pound bout at the Olympics.

Several punches were thrown at referee Keith Walker of New Zealand by head coach Kim Sung-eun and his assistant, Lee Han-sung, and Walker was hit by at least one blow to the kidneys.

Several other Koreans, one of them dressed in a business suit, also charged into the ring after it was announced that Byun Jong-il had lost a 4-1 decision to Alexandar Hristov of Bulgaria. The South Korean was penalized two points for butting.

A water bottle and a chair were hurled into the ring but no object appeared to be thrown from the spectators, who booed loudly.

## Latest Olympic debate: Just what deserves a perfect '10'?

Associated Press

SEOUL - If one synchronized swimmer drowns, must the other? If a gymnast looks back for the high bar in the middle of a double-death-defying Fajkus, should he - like Lot's wife - have to pay a price?

Outrageous as those questions might be, judges are facing an even tougher one because of the rash of perfection that has broken out at these Olympic Games: exactly what makes a 10?

"For me," said women's gymnastics judge Iuliana Dragomirescu of Romania, "it is when all is perfect and the routine is done with -how do you say it - amplitude and elegance.

"It comes when they have something inside," she continued, clutching both hands to her heart. "One feels that. Then you can judge the elements and anticipate."

Judges anticipated perfection five times during the final of the women's team gymnastics competition Wednesday night, after awarding a dozen 10s to the men just one night earlier.

Elena Shushunova made the Soviet team golden by managing the feat three times. Sprite Daniela Silivas could get just two, which is where Romania finished. Each now has four, three behind Nadia Comaneci's record, with individual events still to come.

The men have been climbing

even closer to heaven. Seven perfectos went to the Soviets en route to their team gold Tuesday night - three to the brilliant Dmitri Bilozerchev, two more to Valeri Lyukin - and two Japanese pommelled the horse well enough in succession for a pair of them, lifting their comrades past the Chinese for the bronze medal.

Things got so out-of-hand at one point during the men's events even the Koreans in the crowd - usually neutral, but always polite - joined in the booing after East German Andreas Wecker took the slightest hippity-hop after landing a triple somersault off the high bar and had to live with near-perfection: 9.9.

"To some extent," said

Hardy Fink of Canada, a judge with 19 years and Olympic experience dating back to the 1976 Montreal Games, "a lot of 10s makes crowds in gymnastics halls behave like people at a stock-car race who go to see the crashes.

"Everybody wants to be there when it happens," he added. "They feel disappointed when it doesn't."

Subjectivity may be great for beauty contests or the racetrack, but it's a decidedly less-than-perfect way to settle sporting contests in the crucible that is the Olympics.

To the competitors, it can mean the difference between an apartment of one's own in

Karl Marx Stadt or four more years on the waiting list, living with the folks in Leipzig.

It can mean the front of the Wheaties box - remember Mary Lou Retton's 10s on the final two exercises at Los Angeles to overtake Romanian Kati Szabo for the gold - or a diet made up largely of what's inside.

More than a few Olympic sports employ judges, but most of them also employ a system, however crude, of checks and balances. Boxers lose close decisions, but they also take matters out of the judges' hands by hitting an opponent so hard that even his close relations lose consciousness. Same with taekwondo.

**VISIT THE CELLAR RECORD STORE**

**FOR THE NEWEST IN PROGRESSIVE AND THE GREATEST IN CLASSIC ROCK**

**NO MORE BOOKSTORE PRICES!**

Located in the basement of LaFortune  
visa and mastercard accepted  
hours: 12-8 M-F

**LARGE SELECTION OF CD'S**

**WE TAKE SPECIAL ORDERS**

*The Cellar*

**VISIT THE CELLAR RECORD STORE**

Loads of styles, sizes, colors...

...and great prices **TO BOOT!**

**1500 PAIRS OF NAME BRAND BOOTS TO CHOOSE FROM**

\*Acme \*Dan Post \*Texas \*Tony Lama  
\*Dingo \*Capezio \*Nocona \*Imperial

Infant size 4 thru men's size 14

**Men's Boots From \$59.95**

HOURS: Mon thru Sat. 10-8  
Sun. 10 to 5

**JALBAR RANCH**

One mile north of U.S. 20 on Fir Road  
55345 Fir Road, Mishawaka, IN 46545  
(219) 259-1188





AP Photo

Indianapolis Colts running back Eric Dickerson returned to his Indianapolis home after Monday night's 23-17 loss to the Cleveland Browns to find

It had been robbed. Dickerson lost, among other things, a gold and diamond ring worth over \$2,000. There are no suspects in the robbery.

## OC Hoobers look to defend IH title

By JOHN CRONIN  
Sports Writer

The defending champions of the 1987 men's interhall soccer league, the Off Campus Hoobers, will have their hands full this year as they try to hold on to the crown. The 26 teams that compose the league are randomly divided into four divisions. Following the regular season matchups, the top two teams in each division will square off in the postseason tournament to decide who will be the 1988 champions.

The Hoobers have been touted as having the highest concentration of talent on the roster, but player attendance continues to be a problem. As the early favorite in the South American Division, the Hoobers defeated Dillon Big Red 2-0.

"We have to make the playoffs and in order for us to do that we must win the rest of our games," commented Big Red captain Mike Mihelick.

Grace A, a team that may cause some problems for the Hoobers, trounced Zahm B, 4-0. "We have a lot of talented young players, who work extremely well as a unit," stated Grace captain John Patterson.

After losing to Morrissey A by the score of 5-1, the Holy Cross B team bounced back to snap a 24-game losing streak by defeating Zahm B 3-0. Captain Tony Malandra's reorganization of the offense contributed to the shutout.

Perhaps the most competitive of all the divisions, the Western European, features six top-notch teams, all capable of winning the division. Zahm A-1, which made it to the semifinals last year, has its entire starting lineup returning. However, the veterans of Zahm A-1 dropped the first game of the season to Stanford A by the score of 2-0.

"We have excellent ball control and good overall skills," stated Zahm captain Andrew Shimer, "but we have our work cut out for us after losing to Stanford."

Other action in the Western European division included Alumni's 1-0 victory over St. Ed's in a defensive battle.

Pangborn Violence was edged out by the Off Campus Law/MBA 3-2 in a shootout on Sept. 18.

The Flanner A team leads the North American Division after shutting out both Morrissey B and Sorin.

"Goalkeeper Tom Maloney and the rest of the defense have provided a lot of opportunities for the offense to score," commented Flanner captain Bart Fox.

The Fischer Green Wave defeated Sorin 1-0 after Pat Hall scored the lone goal. Stanford B blanked Cavanaugh 5-0 on Thursday, Sept. 15.

In the European Division, the much improved team from Carroll known as L'Equipe Vermin downed Holy Cross A 1-0. Holy Cross, a team that advanced to the semifinals last year, recuperated and pounded Dillon BMF 4-0.

"The loss to Carroll was disappointing because last year we beat them handily," said Holy Cross captain Jeff Utz. "We have had some key losses in some key positions, but I still believe that we will do well."

The Zahm A-2 had a first round bye and is a team in definite contention for a playoff bid.

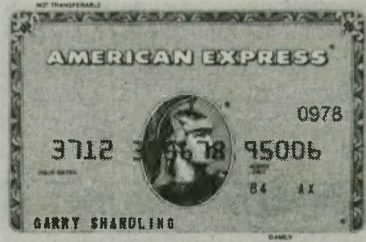
## Notebook

continued from page 20

"Ryan wasn't at fullback in the spring; he'd gained weight," said Strong. "Through track, he dropped his weight back down to about 235. Coach Holtz made the decision before two-a-days to put him back (at fullback).

"He's a Notre Dame-type player, he's unselfish and understands his role on offense," continued Strong. "He's an excellent blocker and is developing his running skills as well. He's a dependable person. Against Michigan State, when we were down 3-0, he made some nice blocks on runs Mark Green had."

# How to run your own show.



The American Express® Card can play a starring role virtually anywhere you shop, from Tulsa to Thailand. Whether you're buying a TV or a T-shirt. So during college and after, it's the perfect way to pay for just about everything you'll want.

### How to get the Card now.

College is the first sign of success. And because we believe in your potential, we've made it easier to get the American Express Card right now. Whether you're a freshman, senior or grad student, look into our new automatic approval offers. For details, pick up an application on campus. Or call 1-800-THE-CARD and ask for a student application.

The American Express Card.  
Don't Leave School Without It.™



© 1988 American Express Travel Related Services Company, Inc.

TRAVEL RELATED SERVICES





AP Photo

Mark McGwire, here shown charging Nell Allen of the New York Yankees after Allen hit McGwire with a pitch earlier in the year, and the Oakland A's have been roughing up American League

pitching of late. But it's their pitching that made headlines last night. Details and the baseball roundup are below.

**Baseball roundup**

**A's set save record vs. Twins**

Associated Press

OAKLAND - Dennis Eckersley recorded the 61st save of the season Wednesday for the Oakland bullpen, establishing a major league record, as the Athletics beat the Minnesota Twins, 6-3.

The old record of 60 saves in a season was held by the Cincinnati Reds, who reached that total in 1970 and 1972.

Bob Welch, 16-8, allowed five hits and he retired 13 consecutive batters after giving up a run in the third inning. He left in the eighth after a leadoff single by John Moses.

Eckersley got the last three outs for his 43rd save.

The A's, who have clinched the American League West, moved 43 games over .500, with a 98-55 record, for the first time in Oakland history.

The A's were down 2-0 at one point but scored three runs in the third and three in the fifth off Bert Blyleven, 10-16.

Ron Hassey broke a 2-2 tie with an RBI single in the third, and Tony Phillips had a two-run triple in the fifth.

Blue Jays 1, Red Sox 0

TORONTO - Mike Flanagan and Duane Ward combined on a six-hitter as the Toronto Blue Jays slowed Boston's drive for clinching the American League East by beating the Red Sox 1-0 Wednesday night.

Boston, which began the day five games ahead of the Milwaukee Brewers, has lost out eight out of 10 against Toronto this season and must play the Blue Jays three more times, Sept. 26-28 at Fenway Park.

Tigers 3, Indians 2

DETROIT - Darrell Evans' two-out double in the eighth drove in Matt Nokes with the go-ahead run as the Detroit Tigers beat the Cleveland Indians 3-2 Wednesday night.

**Ojeda cuts finger, is lost for season**

Associated Press

NEW YORK - New York Mets left-hander Bob Ojeda underwent successful surgery Wednesday after he nearly severed the upper one-third portion of his left index finger with an electric hedge clipper in a gardening accident at his Long Island home.

The Mets said Ojeda underwent five hours of microsurgery at Roosevelt Hospital. The surgery was performed by Dr. James Parkes and Dr. Richard Eaton.

Eaton said the tip of the finger was reattached including damaged arteries, tendons and nerves.

Parkes said that the accident, which occurred at 11:15 a.m., nearly severed the finger at the joint.

The cut went through both

the bottom and top arteries and bottom and top tendons of the finger and shattered the joint. Eaton took out the damaged parts of the joint and then fused the remaining portion, connected the remaining blood vessels and nerves and stabilized the finger.

"Microsurgery in the hand is very effective," Parkes said. "The nerve is back, the artery is back and the finger is stabilized."

Parkes said the clippers slipped and Ojeda could not control them.

Parkes said it would take four to six months for Ojeda to recover.

"It is a blow," Mets general manager Frank Cashen said. "We planned to use him in one playoff game and a World Series game if we got there."

**FINALLY!**

A Book That Makes the History of Our Times Intelligible!

**BEHIND THE LODGE DOOR:**

CHURCH, STATE and FREEMASONRY IN AMERICA

by Paul A. Fisher

Former Bureau Chief for *The Wanderer* and Veteran Journalist of the Catholic Press

*Behind The Lodge Door* lifts the veil on the subterranean war waged against Church and State by the Masonic Fraternity for over 200 years — even influencing U.S. Supreme Court decisions.

An amazing and well documented expose of a mysterious international organization whose impact on history has been so studiously (and curiously) ignored by historians.

Fisher, a graduate of the University of Notre Dame, served with OSS in Washington, North Africa and Italy during World War II, and with Army Counter-Intelligence in the U.S. and Korea. Prior to his journalistic career, which began in 1973, he was Legislative Assistant and Press Officer for the late Congressman James J. Delaney (D., N.Y.).

"A brilliant expose of the hidden power that Freemasonry has in the past and still is exerting so successfully to de-Christianize America. This is **MUST** reading . . ." (Fr. Vincent Miceli, Ph.D., Christendom College).

"Fisher knows how to do research and how to weigh facts, and those skills give his work a sense of balance and sobriety that make it as persuasive as it is alarming. . . . [He] shows conclusively that [Justice Hugo L.] Black's Everson opinion is **unhistorical, unconstitutional, and deliberately concocted out of Masonic dogma. . . .**" (Michael Schwartz, *The Wanderer*).

**READER REACTION:**

"In the last 35 years I've read quite extensively about Masonry. Your Book is the best." JVB, California

"A wonderful book. I hope you sell a million." PEH, Florida

"Your book needs to be gotten out to as many Catholics as possible and to other Christian Americans willing to listen." EL, Florida

"I think that the Catholic Church should be grateful for your research." BLH, Indiana

**ORDER FORM**

SHIELD PUBLISHING CO.  
P.O. Box 90181  
Washington, D.C. 20090

Send \_\_\_\_\_ copy(ies) of BEHIND THE LODGE DOOR (at \$18.95, plus \$2.05 for postage and handling to:

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Address \_\_\_\_\_

City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ Zip \_\_\_\_\_

Amount enclosed: \$ \_\_\_\_\_



Price: **\$18.95** per copy  
(Add \$2.05 postage & handling)

**DISCOUNTS:**  
2-4 books, 15%; 5 books, 25%

**KAPLAN**  
STANLEY H. KAPLAN EDUCATIONAL CENTER LTD.

**LSAT DEC. 3**

IF YOU ARE PLANNING TO ENROLL IN THE KAPLAN LSAT PREP COURSE FOR DEC. 3, PLEASE CALL OR COME BY THE KAPLAN CENTER TO RESERVE YOUR PLACE IN CLASS.

EVERY EFFORT WILL BE MADE TO ACCOMMODATE ALL NOTRE DAME AND ST. MARY'S STUDENTS. CLASS SIZE IS LIMITED SO PLEASE SIGN UP EARLY.

CLASSES BEGIN OCTOBER 4!

**KAPLAN**  
STANLEY H. KAPLAN EDUCATIONAL CENTER LTD.

1717 E. South Bend Ave.  
South Bend, IN 46637  
Phone 219/272-4135

**#1 FOR 50 YEARS**



**SPORTS BRIEFS**

**Stepan Court time** requests now are being taken to reserve a court for your hall/organization. Please pick up an application in the Student Activities Office in 315 LaFortune. The deadline for applying is Sept. 30. -*The Observer*

**The SMC Co-Ed Flag Football** tournament needs referees. There is a mandatory meeting on today at 4 p.m. in Angela Athletic Facility for prospective referees. For more information, call 284-5290. -*The Observer*

**Stepan Courts** will be reserved from 4:15 to 6:15 p.m. Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday afternoons running through Wednesday, Sept. 28. The 5-10 and Under Basketball tourney will be held during these times and have priorities on the courts. -*The Observer*

**The Squash Club** will conduct practice at 4 p.m. on Friday at the Joyce ACC in preparation for Saturday's match against Purdue. Plasyers will meet at 9:30 a.m. on Saturday before the Purdue match. -*The Observer*

**Sports Briefs** are accepted in writing Sunday through Friday in The Observer offices on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center before 3 p.m. on the day prior to publication. -*The Observer*

**Bad NBC ratings worry CBS**

Associated Press

SEOUL - In the cutthroat world of television, where the gold goes to the winner of the ratings race, one network's misfortune is usually another network's gain.

So why is CBS worried about NBC's disappointing ratings at the Summer Olympics?

Because low ratings in Seoul will make it harder to sell ads for future Olympics, and CBS just spent \$243 million for the U.S. broadcast rights to the 1992 Winter Games in Albertville, France.

"I hope NBC's ratings improve, for their sake and for our sake," CBS spokesman Mark Carlson said. "We've invested a lot in '92. The ratings they're getting have implications for all of us."

Ratings for NBC's first four prime-time shows were 32 percent lower than ABC's at the 1984 Summer Olympics. The Seoul shows averaged a 16.3, compared with 23.6 for the comparable telecasts from Los Angeles.

A rating point equals 886,000 households.

NBC's early ratings are 21 percent lower than the network projected, even though ABC and CBS are showing reruns and movies because of production delays caused by the writers' strike.

ABC, which has televised 10 Olympics, would not comment on NBC's ratings.

Before the Games started, NBC projected an average prime-time rating of 21.2. If the ratings fall below that mark, the network would have to give advertisers some of their money back.

Barring a complete disaster, though, the network expects to turn a profit on its \$440 million Olympic investment. NBC spent \$300 million for broadcast rights and another \$140 million on production and equipment, but covered the costs by selling about \$550 million worth of ads.

No one knows for sure why the ratings are so much lower than 1984, but there are a lot of theories:

- people meters. Ratings at all three major networks have

dropped since they began using the new viewer measurement system last year.

- lag time. Because of the 14-hour difference, nighttime in New York is daytime the following day in Seoul. Although NBC emphasizes that all prime-time coverage is live, some viewers may be confused.

- late start. The Los Angeles Olympics began in late July when there was no competition from the NFL or college football, and the baseball pennant races hadn't reached their critical stage.

- away games. Americans were more excited by the 1984 Olympics because they were in the United States.

- slow start. Track and field competition doesn't start until Friday, and other glamour sports like boxing and basketball are still in the preliminary rounds.

"There really haven't been any American heroes yet, except maybe Greg Louganis," NBC spokesman Kevin Monaghan said.

**Soccer**

*continued from page 20*

forward to even more improvement in the weeks ahead."

The team will be working on its defensive and offensive restarts for the coming game against Adrian. The Irish will go for their fifth win tomorrow at 5 p.m. at Moose Krause Stadium.

INTER VARSITY CHRISTIAN FELLOWSHIP

**Bible Study**

- No, we don't do athletics. "Varsity" is just an old word for "University".
- What we do is: Meet each Thursday to discuss the Bible.
- This is an interdenominational group.
- While the group as a whole is Christian, non-Christians and undecided who want to know more about the Bible are very welcome.
- In the past, we've had students from both SMC and ND as well as graduate students.

We meet Thursdays, 7pm, in 317 Lewis. Just come and see! Or, if you have any questions, call Jim (283 1021) or Andreas (287 4855).



**FOUR FLAGS FARM**  
*Bed and Breakfast*

THE KERNERS  
RED BUD TRAIL NORTH  
BUCHANAN, MI 49107

PHONE  
616-471-5711

air products & chemicals

arthur andersen & co.

the boeing company

caterpillar, inc

delco electronics corp.

dow corning

elli lilly & co.

ford car product divmt.

ici americas, inc.

indiana bell

proctor & gamble

kurt salmon associates, inc

tellabs

westvaco

**Industry Fair Day**

wednesday, september 21  
11:00 am to 4:00 pm  
first floor fitzpatrick

Great way to obtain  
summer  
&  
permanent  
employment

amoco oil & co.

at&t bell laboratories

brooklyn union gas

central intelligence agency

navy naval avionics

dow chemical, usa

exxon research & eng. co.

general mills, inc

ibm

ncr

rohms & haas

salomn brothers

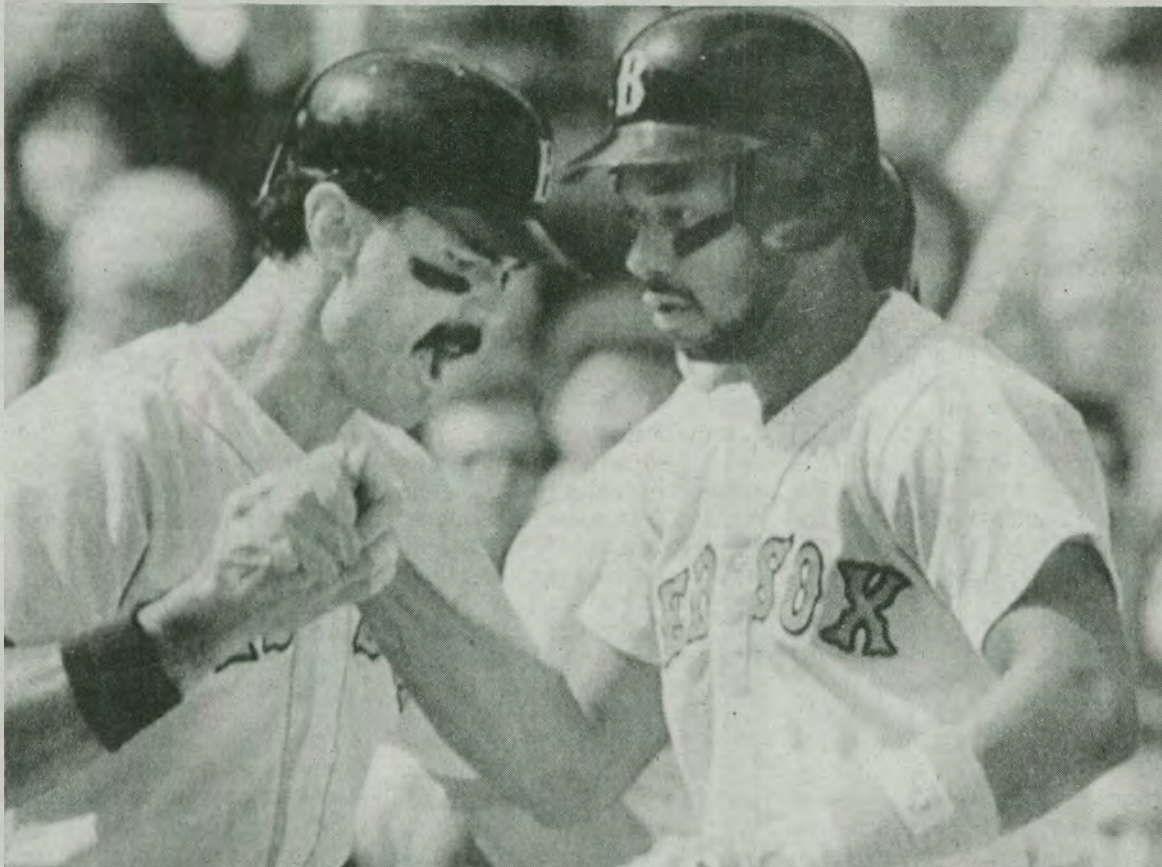
vista chemical co.

xerox corp.

ADWORKS

all majors welcome!!!





Dwight Evans and Ellis Burks have good reason to celebrate as Red Sox head coach Joe Morgan have their team smiling and running away with the American League East. Morgan is featured below.

AP Photo

## 'Other' Joe Morgan lifting Red Sox

Associated Press

TORONTO On a recent flight, the Boston Red Sox joined in singing "Be Happy" as a tape deck was played. That, many players say, is the key to the team's midseason turnaround and drive for the American League East championship.

And Joe Morgan, with just over two months as a major league manager, is credited for the new atmosphere.

In his 37th year in baseball, most of it in the minors, Morgan is having fun and so are the hitters and pitchers.

"Everybody loves him," second baseman Marty Barrett said. "His laid back attitude is something else."

Promoted from third base coach when John McNamara was dismissed on July 14 after the All-Star Game, Morgan's enthusiasm became contagious.

"Joe hasn't changed a bit except that now he's a little more open in his enthusiasm," Barrett said. "The way he goes about things it almost seems at

times that we don't have a manager in the clubhouse."

Barrett emphasizes that it's Morgan's attitude for the club's relaxed, happy mood. He notes that Morgan knows the game, can be tough, has "great hunches and makes the moves."

Morgan, 57, grew up in the Boston area, playing baseball and hockey in high school and college. And, with a \$190,000 contract for next year, he's "just having" fun in the AL east race.

"I thought we were a lot better than a 43-42 club when I took over and maybe I've instilled a little more confidence in them," Morgan said. "A manager can do only so much, though. It's up to the players to get the job done."

The Red Sox went 19-1 in their first 20 games under Morgan. And, heading into Wednesday night's game with the Toronto Blue Jays, they had an 87-65 season record, good for a five-game lead in the East.

Barrett credits the

managerial change for the Boston success.

"Most of us liked Mac, but it seemed that in the first half of the year the whole topic of conversation seemed to be, 'Is Mac going to go.'"

"Then the decision was made and Joe's attitude took over. He said he was going to play everyone and that made for a happier clubhouse with everybody contributing."

## Boilers nip Irish

Special to the Observer

WEST LAFAYETTE, Ind. The Notre Dame volleyball team fell in four tough games to the Purdue Boilermakers last night, 15-13, 11-15, 15-11, 15-7. The Irish fell to 4-5 on the year.

All the momentum was taken out of the Irish sails in the first game when, after bolting to an early 12-6 lead, Purdue won nine of the next 10 points to win the game. Notre Dame head coach Art Lambert gave a familiar explanation for his squad's loss.

"Our problem tonight is one we've had in the past," said Lambert. "we just aren't able to put people away once we get on top of them. We played pretty well, but we've got to finish teams off."

Debbie McDonald, a Second Team All-American selection for the Boilers last year, dominated the Irish by registering 20 kills.

Lambert tried to shake up his team by inserting Tracy Shelton into the starting lineup. Shelton, a sophomore who walked on the team last year and who had never played in varsity game before, rose to the occasion by scoring 10 kills and 15 digs.

Notre Dame was also led by Maureen Shea, who tallied 14 kills and 13 digs, and Kathy Cunningham who notched 13 kills and 10 digs.

The Irish next take the floor at home on Friday night against the Rice Owls.

### HAPPY 21st BIRTHDAY



JAY MARCIE  
Sorin College

Love,

Mom & Dad

THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME & ~~WVPE FMSS~~

PRESENT  
THE HEART AND SOUL  
OF SOUTH AFRICAN SONG!



SUNDAY

OCT. 9 8 P.M.  
STEPAN CENTER

RESERVE  
TICKETS \$10

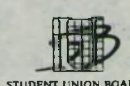
ONLY \$4.00 WITH ND OR SMC STUDENT OR  
EMPLOYEE ID.

MIRIAM MAKEBA  
AND  
HUGH MASEKELA

Tickets Available at • Joyce ACC Box Office

• LaFortune Box Office 239-7442

• O'Laughlin Aud. 284-4626



STUDENT UNION BOARD

ALUMNI  
SENIOR  
**THE CLUB**

**PUR - WHO?**

\*\*RATS... NO FRI. LUNCH-DUE TO  
THE HOME GAME.

HOURS 9 - 2 WED - SAT



### CAMPUS

**6:30 p.m.** Saint Mary's College Counseling and Career Development Presentation "Employment Opportunities with First Chicago," by Robert Chrimer, assistant vice president, Haggar Parlor, Haggar College Center.

**6:30 p.m.** Saint Mary's Department of Religious Studies Film "Yasujiro Ozu, Tokyo Story," Carroll Auditorium, Maleveda Hall.

**7 p.m. & 9:15 p.m.** Graduate Student Union film series "Roots," Library Auditorium.

**7:30 p.m.** ND Women's Soccer vs. Wheaton College, Moose Krause Stadium.

**7 p.m.** Career and Placement Services presents a reception for all MCC, MIS, CAPP, and E&CE seniors interested in discovering career opportunities with the Lante Corporation, Notre Dame Room, Morris Inn.

**8 p.m.** Coffee Hour in the International Student Organization Lounge.

### DINNER MENUS

#### Notre Dame

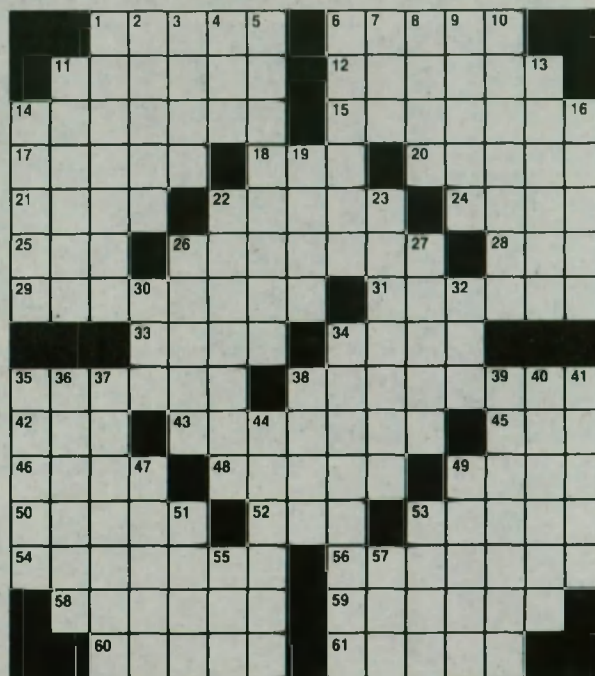
Sloppy Joes  
Beef Stir Fry  
Fried Chicken  
Vegetable Marinara

#### Saint Mary's

Tarragon Chicken  
Italian Lasagna  
Cherry Crepes  
Deli Bar

### NEW YORK TIMES CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Recorded, in a way
  - 6 Site of Port-au-Prince
  - 11 Delay, old style
  - 12 Past month
  - 14 Man from Oman, e.g.
  - 15 Delicious drinks
  - 17 Hornswoggled
  - 18 Bsh. or pk.
  - 20 Navajo's home
  - 21 Utah's — National Park
  - 22 Eyelid inflammations
  - 24 Rama's wife
  - 25 Superlative suffix
  - 26 Scottish royal family: 1371-1714
  - 28 January 1 drink
  - 29 Loses hope
  - 31 Swimming mammals
  - 33 Famed octogenarian
  - 34 Malay boat
  - 35 Tex. river
  - 38 They get lots of suits
  - 42 "To — is human...": Pope
  - 43 Makes beloved
  - 45 A nephew of Abraham
  - 46 Low-skilled worker
  - 48 Sights on a jalopy
  - 49 Commanded
  - 50 Christie and Karenina
  - 52 Posed
  - 53 Eton boy's mom
  - 54 Milk sugar
  - 56 Slow disintegration
  - 58 Eagle or lark
  - 59 Relative magnitudes
  - 60 Viewpoint
  - 61 Luster



**DOWN**

- 1 Sites of small tempests
- 2 Vice President Barkley
- 3 Indemnified
- 4 Airport abbr.
- 5 Render alcohol unfit for drinking
- 6 TV detective
- 7 October —
- 8 Constant desire
- 9 Schipa and Gobbi of opera
- 10 Picture in the mind
- 11 Injury
- 13 Skilled speaker
- 14 Dressed timber roughly
- 16 Hidden hindrances
- 19 An orangutan
- 22 Salary
- 23 Squirrels and magpies
- 26 Rhone tributary
- 27 Porticoes
- 30 Greek letter
- 32 Dress leather
- 34 Large serving dishes
- 35 Flower part
- 36 Punta —, Chilean port
- 37 Wild ones at 40 Down
- 38 "Last Supper" picture
- 39 High spirits
- 40 Western jamborees
- 41 Ship's rear
- 44 Abandon
- 47 Province of South Africa
- 49 Memorable bandleader
- 51 Marsh bird
- 53 Speck
- 55 Cambodian coin
- 57 Stadium sound

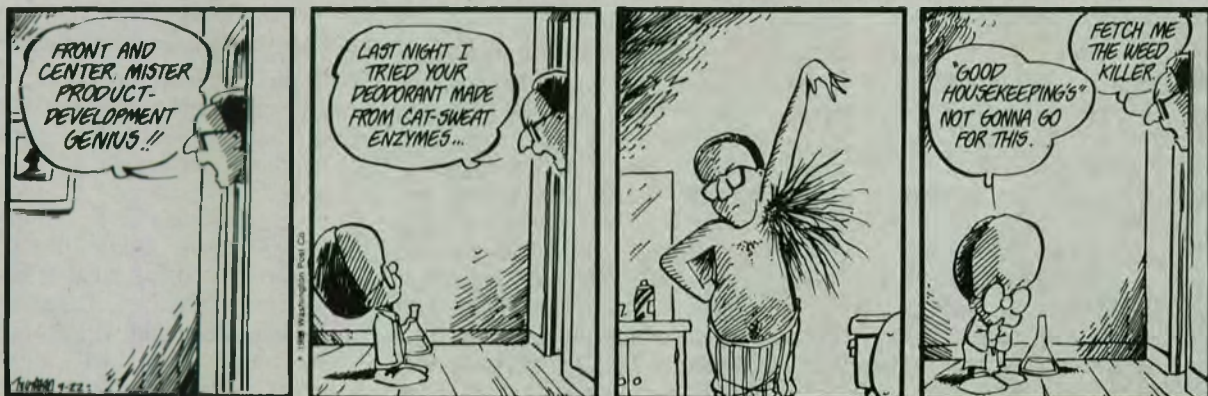
**ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE**

```

LIBRA SPA AHOME
ENROL PAD TABOO
ADAME AYE TRIPS
FIVECARDSTUD
SAAR GRATA CASA
ONEEYEDJACKS
ABL ODD SUSHIS
DRAWL BEENE
MUCHAS STASST
ACEINTHEHOLE
NESS AULIS LESE
KINGOFHEARTS
TAPIR GIT RIVET
ORONO ESE ANIME
REIGN RED SENSE
    
```

### COMICS

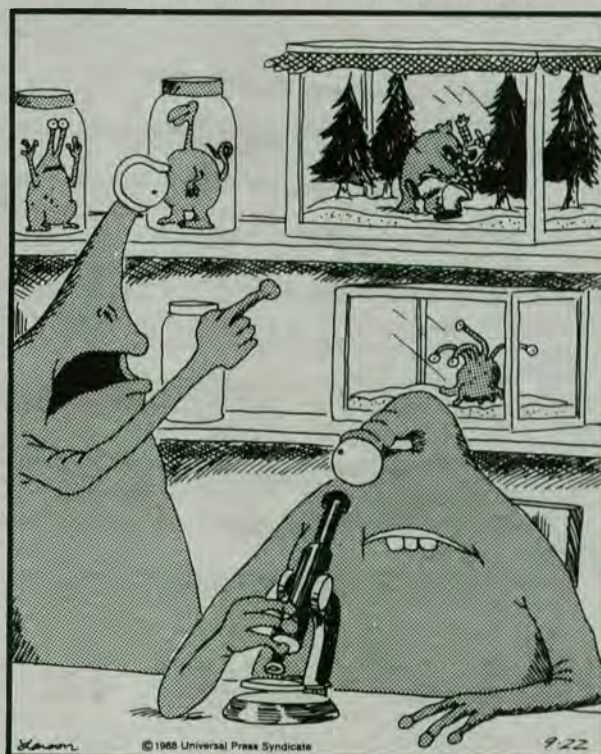
#### Bloom County



#### Berke Breathed

#### The Far Side

#### Gary Larson



#### Runny Noses



#### Andy Kinney

### CHECK OUT WHAT'S HAPPENING THIS WEEK:

**TOPS IN BLUE**

Thursday  
Sept. 22  
7:30 PM

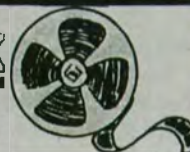
Stepan Center  
**FREE ADMISSION**

**BRUCE BABBITT**

Fri, Sept. 23  
4-5 PM

Fieldhouse Mall  
Rain: Wash. Hall

**MOVIES THIS WEEK**



THURS: James Bond's Moonraker  
FRI: Woody Allen's Zelig  
SAT: Repo Man

ALL TIMES: 8 pm & 10:15 pm  
ADMISSION \$2  
CUSHING AUDITORIUM



**SPONSORED BY STUDENT UNION BOARD**





Debbie Ho, cousin of Irish football placekicker Reggie Ho, dribbles the ball downfield last night against Wheaton at Moose Krause Stadium. The Notre Dame women prevailed, 4-2. Details can be found at right.

The Observer / Eric Bailey

## Women's soccer beats Wheaton, 1-0

By COLLEEN HENNESSEY  
Sports Writer

"it's only a matter of time before we score."

The Notre Dame women's soccer team raised its record to 4-2 last night with a 1-0 win over Wheaton College. As is reflected in the score, it was a physical and evenly matched game, with both teams falling short of their scoring potential.

The first half saw no scoring action, but both teams mounted strong offensive attacks. Neither side, however, could complete the threat and put the ball in the net. The half ended at 0-0.

"They did everything they could," said Irish head coach Dennis Grace. "The most important thing is to generate opportunities, and we are doing very well in that respect."

The Irish took the field after halftime determined and ready to win. They started the second half with a solid offensive effort that produced everything but a score. Grace was not displeased with the effort, however.

"When we put that much pressure on a team," he said,

"Everything just sort of came together," said Sisolak of the goal.

True enough, with 14:56 left in the second half, junior Joy Sisolak took a perfect ball from Mimi Suba and beat the Wheaton keeper with a classic header to score the only goal of the game. It was her second goal of the season.

Grace praised the tenacious play of the women, stressing that the defense did well in holding off the Wheaton attack, in particular mentioning several key players.

"Sue McConville had an outstanding game in midfield," he said. "Our two wingbacks played well, too. Debbie Ho as an attacking wingback is just getting better and better in every game. The whole team has come so far in the past three weeks, and I'm looking

see SOCCER, page 17

## Men's tennis team hopes to gain respect at Navy tourney

By BOB MITCHELL  
Sports Writer

The climb to the top of the collegiate tennis world is a long and difficult ascent, yet Irish head coach Bob Bayliss believes that the best place to start is against top teams. This weekend, the Notre Dame men's tennis team will receive a crash course in nationally ranked talent at the Navy National All-Conference Tournament in Annapolis, Md.

"There are nationally ranked teams in Annapolis and this will give us a chance to play some top competition," said Bayliss.

Top competition is just what

Notre Dame will get when they set foot on the courts of the Naval Academy. Also converging on this site will be Kansas, Arkansas, West Virginia and Texas A&M. All of these schools are ranked in the Top 25 in the country with the Razorbacks possessing the highest ranking at 10. Rounding out the tournament combatants are the host team, Navy, Illinois, and the Deacons of Wake Forest.

The tournament will be conducted as an individual competition, grouping all the number one seeds together and putting them against one another. This grouping will be done from the number one seed to the

number eight seed. The doubles competition will be conducted in the same manner.

Bayliss, who coached Navy from 1969-1984, is convinced that this tournament is a step in the right direction for the men's program.

"This tournament will show that we can play at this level and will make Notre Dame more attractive to recruits," said Bayliss.

However, looking at the present situation, Bayliss thinks that this trip will help develop the team on an individual basis as well as a whole.

"Personally, I hope everyone plays as well as they can," said Bayliss.

On the team, Bayliss commented that "it always benefits your team when you test your metal against the top teams."

As a result of the influx of new talent, the men's team has undergone some reshuffling of the lineup. As of the present, Dave DiLucia, a freshman from Norristown, Pa., holds the number one position as a result of being the victor in a challenge match against Brian Kalbas. Kalbas, a senior and the number one player last year, assumed the number two spot.

DiLucia recently played doubles at the United States Open tennis tournament at Flushing Meadows, New York.

His experience in national competition is sure to aid the Irish bid for national recognition. He and Kalbas should duel throughout the season for the top spot.

Walter Dolhare, a junior transfer from Austin Peay, grabbed the third seed. Dolhare is suffering from a sprained ankle and will not be 100 percent, but will play. Junior Mike Wallace, the second seed last year, holds the fourth seed. Sophomore Ryan Wenger, the third seed last year, plays in the fifth spot. Dave Reiter, Paul Odland, and Mike Brown earned the sixth, seventh and eighth seeds, respectively.

## Irish offense features new faces in new places

Almost overshadowed in the second-half success of the running game last Saturday against Michigan State was the presence of some new faces both on the line and in the backfield.

Sophomore Tim Ryan, who had been the second-string center, started ahead of Winston Sandri at guard. In the backfield, following the first-series injuries to fullbacks Braxton Banks and Anthony Johnson, second-team tailback Tony Brooks gained 66 yards on 11 carries after replacing the tandem.

With Banks out four to six weeks and Johnson doubtful for Saturday's game at home against Purdue, Brooks is listed to start at fullback. Ryan also is expected to continue his new guard assignment in a starting role.

"Tim Ryan was moved to offensive guard last Monday (before the Michigan State game)," said Head Coach Lou Holtz. "We did not expect him to start in all honesty... we planned on playing him part of the time. He played well for his opening start."

Offensive guard is Ryan's third position since arriving at Notre Dame last season. The sophomore from Kansas City, Mo., saw limited action at inside linebacker last season, then was listed as a center during the spring and fall practices.

Senior Ted FitzGerald switched sides from de-

fensive line to offensive line, where he was expected to replace Ryan as sophomore Mike Heldt's back-up center. But FitzGerald suffered a knee injury during Tuesday's practice, which leaves freshman Gene McGuire of Panama City, Fla., as the second-team center for the time being.

"Gene is adjusting and learning constantly," said offensive line coach Tony Yelovich. "It's unique for

### Steve Megargee

#### Football Notebook



a freshman to have the opportunity as quickly as he has, but he keeps improving. Every day he gets better."

Brooks figures to see double-duty in the backfield, keeping his old job as second-team tailback behind senior Mark Green while also starting as fullback. Brooks did play fullback in last year's Michigan State game following injuries to the regulars.

"He's learning a new position in a week, and remembering his old one," said running backs coach Jim Strong. "He's learning two game plans,

from the tailback spot and the fullback spot. We don't like to do it, but Tony has good football awareness. "We've really zeroed him in on fullback this week. We're trying to get him as many reps there as possible. The execution and assignments are totally different (at tailback and fullback)," continued Strong. "Johnson and Brooks have taken about 1,000 snaps on each particular play since I've been here, so they can be polished in that situation. We're trying to knock the rust off a guy and polish off the rough edges."

Brooks also is still suffering from a partially fractured foot, which has the Tulsa, Okla., resident wearing an orthopedic shoe.

"We had his foot X-rayed, and there was no change on it," said Holtz in his Tuesday press conference. "I would like to think he'd be able to go the rest of the year that way. To have played on astroturf (at Michigan State) and have practiced without having it digress, we're encouraged, though something could happen on any play."

Sophomore Ryan Mihalko and freshman Rodney Culver also figure to see action in the backfield. Mihalko, also a javelin thrower on the Irish track team, moved to fullback in the fall after working on the defense in the spring.

see NOTEBOOK, page 15