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THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



Frocking ceremony

The Observer / Heleni Korwek

Col. Hanson and Cadet Col. Chellie Cameron award Cadet Eric Fick during the 1989 spring Air Force awards ceremony. The ceremony occurs before every change of command.

Takeshita's aid kills himself

Associated Press

TOKYO— Prime Minister Noboru Takeshita, shattered politically and shaken by the suicide of his longtime aide, worked Wednesday to find a successor untouched by the money scandal that ruined his

An aide to former Prime Minister Takeo Miki said senior politician Masayoshi Ito was "certain" to be chosen by Takeshita and other governing party leaders. Ito, 75, has a clean reputation and served briefly in 1980 as acting prime minister.

Takeshita met with Shintaro Abe, secretary general of the governing Liberal Democrats, and agreed to choose a new party leader and prime minister after Japan's April 29-May 6 "Golden Week" holidays end.

The normally unflappable prime minister appeared shaken following the suicide Wednesday of Ihei Aoki, 58, an aide since 1958 and the man who handled Takeshita's scandal-tainted political donations.

"I strongly regret (his action)," Takeshita told reporters. "We walked side by side for over 30 years."

Aoki, who had served Takeshita since 1958, was found dead Wednesday in his Tokyo apartment. Police said he had slashed a wrist and an ankle with a razor and hanged himself after leaving notes to his wife and several other people, including Takeshita. Police declined to reveal the notes' contents.

Takeshita said he had not

seen Aoki's note, but thought it was possible the suicide was linked to the stock-profiteering and bribery scandal.

Aoki's name, not Takeshita's, appeared on loans and share dealings with the Recruit Co. that are under suspicion both for political ethics and bribery. The company, an information services conglomerate, is accused of trying to buy influence with politicians, bureaucrats, business leaders and media executives

Takeshita announced Tuesday he would step down to take responsibility for the scandal.

Takeshita had told Parliament on April 11 that he had received more than \$1 million in political donations from Recruit, but he did not mention the loan.

CO-ED HOUSING

Mixed views on co-ed housing

By KELLEY TUTHILL and JOHN ZALLER

Staff Reporters

Editors note: This is the third in a three part series on coeducational housing.

While many students are in favor of co-ed housing, many rectors, Administrators and alumni approach the idea more cautiously.

Dr. Ann Firth, director of residence life, believes the issue of co-ed housing "is not a simple issue. There needs to be much discussion among students, administrators, faculty, parents, and alumni."

"This is an issue that needs to be weighed very carefully," added Firth. Last year, Firth chaired a task force set up to investigate the possibilities of coresidential housing at Notre Dame. The task force examined the strengths and weaknesses of many facets of residence life, dividing it into three categories: Personnel, Residential Environ-Physical and ment, Facilities, according to the task force report.

The final report issued by the task force suggested a committee be organized to further investigate the possibilities of co-ed housing.

Referring to the Observer survey on co-ed housing, Firth believes that the students desire for co-ed housing was greater than their desire to actually participate in it.

Firth thinks that an experimental co-ed hall might be a good indicator towards the future of co-ed housing

at Notre Dame. "I'm not sure that, right now, we have the physical facilities to accomodate co-ed housing." Firth said. "Any type of co-ed housing must be undertaken within context of the guidelines of the University," added Firth.

sity," added Firth.
Pat Doran, associate director of residence life, said student involvement might be important to the future of co-ed housing. "If there were sufficient student demand, further investigation would be made, but there wouldn't automatically be co-ed housing. The administration would have to look deeper into it," said Doran.

Sister Maureen Minihane, rector of Siegfried Hall said, "I don't have a problem with the idea." She believes that coresidential housing would be healthy for the students. As she sees it, the dorm is already half male half female during the day right now.

Minihane said that in a dorm like Siegfried that is "L- shaped" co-ed by sections or wings could concievably work. She said that she is happy with the set-up right now, but she would like it if the dorm went co-ed.

"The rector situation would have to be changed," if a dorm went co-ed, said Minihane. She would be in favor of a male and a female rector in each dorm. The rules and parietals would remain, said Minihane.

Father Thomas King, rector of Zahm hall thinks co-ed

see CO-ED / page 7

TEACHER COURSE EVALUATIONS

Teacher Evaluations have three- fold purpose

By CINDY PETRITES
Staff Reporter

Editor's note: This is the first of a two-part series on Teacher Course Evaluations.

It's time for the Spring Teacher Course Evaluations, the semiannual process giving students the opportunity to evaluate their professors.

Notre Dame faculty have been distributing the green TCE forms in many classes for more than fifteen years. Though most students fill out the forms, many are unaware of how TCE's are used and why they are important.

TCE's perform a three-fold function, said Provost Timothy O'Meara. Their primary function is to provide teachers a chance for self-evaluation and improvement. They also give students input into future classes, and the administration

a criterion on which to judge faculty for promotion, reappointment, and tenure. "They are intended to be both

an evaluative and diagnostic tool," said David Leege, professor of Government and International Studies, head of a committee reevaluate the form, process, and uses of the TCE's six years ago. The Provost-appointed committee both examined forms from other universities and performed two kinds of analyses to suggest modifications. Specifically, they looked for more effective ways of wording questions to elicit useful student responses and alternate ways of evaluating fac-

Their biggest concern was to try to separate teaching effectiveness from what constituted merely "an interesting course," said Leege. With the recommended changes, they concluded that TCE's were a "reasonably effective" way of measuring faculty performance.

Their recommendations led to substantial changes in the original TCE forms which gave professors grades for their performance on the 4.0 scale. The revised form now allows students to express their satisfaction in specific course areas and the degree to which they feel improvement is needed.

TCE's not only allow faculty members the chance to find out what students think, they also play a role in determining professors' chances for reappointment, promotion, and tenure. While the written evaluations are returned to professors for their individual use, the computerized forms are part of a larger process.

After the TCE's leave student hands, the Social Science Training and Research Lab compiles the results and transfers them to individual faculty members, deans and chairmen of their respective colleges, and the Provost.

If the faculty member is up for promotion, TCE summaries will then become part of the professor's "promotion package," together with a statement on the tenure situation in the department, material submitted by the faculty member, a list of all evaluators approached, all evaluation letters of the candidate's scholarship. For women candidates, the most recent report of Academic Affirmative Action Committee and comparative decision rates is also included. This package is then evaluated by a committee of the department chairman and deans and

the Provost. With the President's approval, they resassess the faculty member's employment status.

Though they are significant, TCE's are only one factor determining whether a professor is tenured or terminated. "No single person or group can play God in this, said O'Meara, "and that's how it should be." If a teacher does get a series of bad TCE's, the department chairman will call the faculty member in to discuss what's going on and what changes can be made to reverse the trend. From there, it is up to the professor to act on the input. "TCE's are just one of the inputs we receive concerning a teacher helping to form the mosaic."

Other inputs include reports of the individual's reputation

see TCE / page 4

WORLD BRIEFS

President Mikhail Gorbachev said in a speech released Wednesday that shortages of housing, food and consumer goods are growing despite his reforms, and he blamed runaway government spending and Soviets who "forgot how to work." "The food problem is far from solved," Gorbachev said in one of his frankest admissions of the Soviet Union's problems. "The housing problem is acute. There is a dearth of consumer goods in the shops. The list of shortages is growing. The state's financial position is grave."

A strong earthquake struck Mexico City and Acapulco on Tuesday, cracking buildings and an aqueduct, shattering glass and panicking thousands of people who remembered the killer quake of 1985. One man was electrocuted when power cables fell on him, and two women were seriously injured when they jumped in panic from the second story of a swaying building during the 8:26 a.m. quake, officials said.

Officials have launched a criminal investigation into the use of tear gas by soldiers who rushed thousands of people demonstrating for independence in Soviet Georgia, a Foreign Ministry spokesman said Wednesday. But the spokesman, Vadim Perfiliev, denied that tear gas or any other chemical substance used by the soldiers killed anyone in the April 9 clash in the southern republic's capital of Tbilisi. Officials in Moscow have confirmed only that tear gas was used, but doctors treating injured protesters in Tbilisi said they were suffering from a paralysis of the central nervous system caused by an unidentified chemical substance.

NATIONAL BRIEFS

Parental rights could be taken away from an Indianapolis woman who plead guilty to tying her toddler son up, placing him in a suitcase and leaving him in a car as she left town, prosecutors said Tuesday. Prosecutors say they cannot prove Portia Murray, 22, tried to murder her son, therefore a charge of attempted murder will be dismissed. Her son, Tyler, was 9 months old at the time of the incident on Sept. 9, 1988. She pleaded guilty Tuesday to the felony charges of confinement and neglect of a depen-

INDIANA BRIEFS

Indiana rocker John Cougar Mellencamp says reports that he obtained a court order to bar a radio station from playing cuts off his soon-to-be-released album are lies. Mellencamp says he has no problem with publicity. "I'm used to people exploiting my name. But if they're going to make up lies about me, at least make up something I can tolerate." Last Wednesday, Indianapolis radio station WFBQ stopped playing cuts off the "Big Daddy" album, which won't be officially released until May 4, when it got a call from Mellencamp's record company, Polygram.

CAMPUS BRIEFS

The Department of Chemistry at the University of Notre Dame will become the Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry next academic year, the institution's Academic Council has decided. The change will reflect the sizable teaching and research facilities in biochemistry at Notre Dame. The department will also offer a new bachelor's degree program in biochemistry and a graduate program of study and research in biochemistry leading to master's and doctoral degrees.

WEATHER



Feel the heat

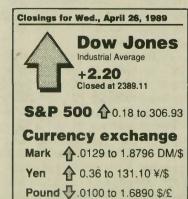
Partly cloudy today with a 30 percent chance of thunderstorms. Highs in the middle 80s. Fair tonight. Lows in the middle 60s. Partly sunny Friday with a 40 percent chance of thunderstorms. Highs from 80 to 85.

ALMANAC

On April 27:

- In 1509: Pope Julius II excommunicated the Italian state of
- In 1865: The steamer "Sultana" exploded on the Mississippi River near Memphis, killing more than 1,400 Union prisoners of war.
- In 1937: The ;nation's first Social Security checks were distributed.
- In 1982: The trial of John Hinckley Jr., who shot President Reagan, began in Washington.
- Ten Years Ago: In an exchange between the U.S. and the Soviet Union, five political and religious dissidents were released from Soviet custody in return for the release of two Soviet spies from U.S. custody.

MARKET UPDATE



Precious Metals

Gold \$0.40 to \$385.30 / oz. Silver \$3.2¢ to \$5.763 / oz.

Source: Prudential Bache Securities

Students should confront world issues

I can't help but express infinite admiration for the student protestors in China.

I am not writing a sales pitch for the "Great cause of universal democracy." Nor am I a particular fan of the violence that erupted during the demonstration.

What I admire about this group of students is that they embody what I feel is the true meaning of the term "university student."

They've gone beyond the standard conventions of the word, in the sense that we, as Americans, apply it-- in addition to possessing enough energy to light the city of Manhattan, in addition to celebrating a brief period of time in which they can combine independence of constant parental input with an element of carefree irresponsibility, and in addition to planning the next party-- these students are involved in their world.

This involvement extends beyond the issues affecting them as students. They are aware of the more pressing issues of their society, and are unafraid, even eager, to make others take notice of their views.

In the overall scheme of things, 150,000 students cannot expect to move mountains easily. Nor can they expect to change the Chinese government overnight. I'd be willing to place bets that they realize that. The fact that they are not assured of success makes me admire them all the more. They had the guts to speak up and say what many were probably thinking. And they did so as a minority.

If there is one regret I have about the type of place I selected to spend the "best four years of my life," it's the self-contained nature of the Notre Dame environment. It is not my intention to spend the remainder of this column dwelling on the old issue of what South Bend may or may not have to offer. I have been happy here, and given the choice to do it again, I wouldn't do anything differently. But I find that I'm too tempted to use the escape that this selfcontainedness provides.

It is all to easy to become embroiled in the concerns of such a small cross-section of the world. Years from now I will reflect upon some



*College is the time and place to make waves. Now is the time for us to be Youthful Idealists.'

Alison Cocks Production Manager

of the issues that seem so earth-shattering now and wonder what I thought was so horrible. I can't help but think that it would be worthwhile to be like those students in Beijing and be able to tell my children that not only did I do some crazy things when I was a student, but I was a member of a group who confronted an issue and weren't afraid to express their displeasure

My parents would probably refer to this type of thinking as "youthful idealism." Youthful idealism will fade into adult realism as soon as I wake up in the morning and realize that I can't change the world, they say. Maybe I can't, but confronting something of significance to a large number of people will teach me more about the world then retreating into a conservative shell at a young age and waiting for the right career to fall into my lap.

College is the time and place to make waves. Now is the time for us to be 'youthful idealists.' We are young enough and inexperienced enough to need the intellectual development that a career in idealism provides. Those students in China are students in every sense of the word. They are attempting to take a concept that many of them have probably only read about and apply it to their lives. They have also reached out and siezed the world, instead of waiting for it to come to them. I admire them for not only confronting the challenges of life, but for allowing life to challenge them.

All of us at Notre Dame are capable of being students. Not just of Math 126, but of a world that we must confront if we are to truly become a part of it.

OF INTEREST

are reserved

Shakespeare Film Festival presents NDE end of the year picnic and mass will Auditorium at 8 p.m. tonight.

Annual Army ROTC awards ceremony will be held today at 4:30 p.m. in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium.

Semester around the world foreign study program is accepting late applications through today. Call Cy Pullapilly at 284-4468, 272-0889, or 284-4474 for more information.

Senior Citizens need visitors in the fall. Anyone interested in the elderly visitation program should contact Kathy Royer at the CSC at 239-5293.

Yearbooks are being distributed today and and Cavanaugh Halls. Student ID's must be pre- will be published. -The Observer

Henry the Eighth in the Architecture begin at 4 p.m. at the Fatima Retreat Center.

Le Cercle Français presents "Jean de Florette" in the Annenberg Auditorium Friday at 7:30 p.m. followed by a meeting in the South Lounge of Walsh Hall.

Observer Of Interests and other public service announcements may be submitted at The Observer main office on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center until 1 p.m. prior to the date of publication. Of Interest announces free, campus-wide events of general interest. Lecture Circuit announces on-campus and local lecturers. Campus announces other events of general interest, free or paid. The Observer reserves the right to edit all submitted materir riday from noon to 4 p.m. between washington—als and determine if and where announcements

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Information compiled from Observer wires and Observer staff reports

SMC hall presidents elected

Special to The Observer

Molly Bringardner, election commissioner, reported the following Saint Mary's hall elections results:

LeMans will have a run-off election on Monday between the Colleen McCarthy ticket, which received 25 percent, and the Liz Lieske ticket with 46 percent. Megan Welter had 21 percent of the vote and Stephanie Lochmann had five percent.

Holy Cross will also have a run-off between Kerry Burke, who received 37 percent of the vote, and Jenny Rolfes, 36 percent. Lori Johnson and Heather McGilliveray each received eight percent of the vote.

In McCandless, Suzy Smith won the election with 52 percent of the vote over Kristen Schultz who received 44 percent.

Augusta will also have a runoff between Kathy Sullivan, 41 percent, and Nancy Haske, 34 percent. Cathy McCrory also ran and received 20 percent of the vote.

Regina will have a run-off between Maureen Lowry, 35 percent, and Katrina Lentych, 29 percent. Cathy Fisher received 20 percent of the vote and Brigid Brooks received 15 per-

The were a large number of tickets who ran, according to Bringardner. She also said that voter turn-out was good. Runoff elections will all take place on Monday.

Tombar receives Truman Award

By KERRY SCANLON

News Staff

Frederick Tombar been announced as recipient of this year's Harry S. Truman Scholarship.

Tombar will be awarded \$7000 for his outstanding achievement in public service at the federal, state, and local levels.

On April 19th, the Board of Trustees of the Harry S. Truman Scholarship Foundation announced the 92 college students who will be awarded the 1989 Truman Scholarship on May 7th.

Each recipient will receive an annual maxium stipend of \$7,000 per year for the last two years of college and two years of graduate study. According to the Harry S. Truman Scholarship Foundation, the awards are granted to promising students who have demonstrated a firm commitment to a career in public service at the federal, state, or local levels.

The scholarship program is now in its thirteenth year, and makes one new scholarship available annually to a student from each state. Each of the 13 Review Regional Panels recommends up to three additional scholars for consideration to be "Scholars-at-Large." Thirty-nine additional scholars recommended were confirmed by the Board of Trustees early this week.

Tombar is a sophomore government major and intends to enter law school after graduation. He applied for the award through the University after noticing a sign for it on a hall bulletin boards. His mother had just lost her job and told him to look out for outside scholarships. When Tombar told his mother he had won the award she immediately asked if he thanked God for it. "It's a Godsend. I can thank God for what He has done for me," said

Tombar. Tombar added that receiving the award was "such a relief because he had been waiting since October.'

Tombar had to first fill out an application in order to be nominated by the University. Once his nomination was con-

firmed he spent about a month working intensely on his essay entitled: "The Black Male: An Endangered Species." His essay covered the problems he thinks the black male faces, and government solutions and policies to these problems.

Tombar also discussed such things as money allocated to the prison system verses the Head Start program. He also stressed the value of education for young people.

Tombar had read several of books by Jwenza Kunjufu and one, "The Conspiracy to Destroy Black Boys", provided him with some ideas for his es-

He spent several days looking for important facts and statistics and met with Fred Wright, director of black studies to help prepare him for the interview process.

Tombar went to SMU over spring break to complete the interview. It was a 25 minute process with a panel of judges that were politicians and professors.

According to Tombar, "It wasn't the money as much as seeing how others could see he had potential to be a leader."

Tombar is a member of the Multicultural Executive Council, Notre Dame Voices of Faith Gospel Ensemble, the speech and debate team, and was recently elected Grace Hall President.

Last summer he worked for the City Council in his hometown of New Orleans and this summer hopes to work for State Senator William Jeffer-

Tombar says that "Politics and law is the best way to bring beneficial changes to our soci-

ety."
"The Harry S. Truman Scholarship Foundation was established by an act of Congress as the nation's living memorial to our 33rd Presidentand reflects his strong belief in education as a bulwark of freedom," said Elmer Staats, chairman of the Board of the Scholarship program.

This year Notre Dame nominated three students and for the first time in the University's history, all three were chosen as semi-finalists.

Naked man seen on St. Mary's Road

By KELLEY TUTHILL

Senior Staff Reporter

Two Saint Mary's students reported that a man was standing naked on Saint Mary's road on Monday

The women were walking down Saint Mary's road near Holy Cross Cemetery when they observed a white male standing in front of them on the north side of the road wearing no clothes at 9:15 p.m. Monday, said Phil Johnson, assistant director of security.

The women fled the scene

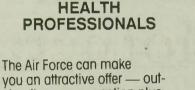
and went towards the center of the Notre Dame campus on Saint Mary's road. On campus the women found two patrol cars that were in the area and reported the indecent exposure they had witnessed, said Johnson.

According to the women, the man was five feet, six inches tall and weighed approximately 130 pounds, said Johnson. The women said no words were exchanged between them and the man, he stated.

The patrol cars drove to Saint Mary's road, yet were unable to locate the male as the suspect had fled the scene, said Johnson. Security is continuing to investigate the incident.

According to Johnson, the suspect was described as having light brown hair and in his early 30's. The women said that he appeared older than a college student.

If anyone has any information about this man or if anyone saw a suspicious male on Saint Mary's road Monday, please notify Notre Security, Dame Johnson.



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- Advertise. Leave a note on the door to let everyone know that you're not there.
- Be generous. Share your keys, ID, and driver's license with the whole world.

Leave your blinds open and lights on at night so it's easy to see in.



NOTRE DAME CRIME STOPPERS



Researchers to prove cold fusion

WASHINGTON-- Two researchers who say they've mastered fusion, the process that powers the sun and the stars, told Congress Wednesday they will duplicate their experiments for government scientists in hopes of quieting skeptics.

"We have 19 experiments being set up now," University of Utah chemist Stanley Pons told the House Science Committee, including a demonstration of room-temperature fusion for scientists from the Los Alamos National Laboratory.

Pons said the federal scientists will monitor the experiment at Utah, then dismantle it and take it to the national laboratory in New Mexico for further tests.

Pons and his collaborator, Martin Fleischmann, of the University of South Hampton in England, are making the arrangement to silence some of the skepticism about their claim to have discovered a way to achieve fusion using ordinary lab equipment assembled on a table top.

The two announced their discovery March 23, stunning nuclear physicists around the world who have attempted to achieve fusion for 25 years using multimillion-dollar mac-

The hearing was jammed with journalists, scientists and industrial representatives anxious to learn more about a reaction that some predict could produce plentiful electric power with little environmental pollution or threat.

Pons told the committee how he and Fleischmann had inserted electrodes of platinum and palladium in a flask containing deuteriam oxide, or heavy water. Electrical current was applied to the platinum electrode, Pons said, forcing deuterium atoms into the crystal lattice of the pal-

He said that after the experiment ran for several hours, the deuterium became com-pressed and fused, giving off heat almost four times as great as the energy the experiment had consumed.

Fleischmann said that in one researchers endeavor succeeded in causing water to reach the boiling point. He added, however, that there was still much work yet to be done to develop a way of harvesting useful energy from fusion.



Deadhorse is alive

Temperatures soar and sound blasts as the campus band, Deadhorse, performs on Fieldhouse Mall yesterday during An Tostal '89.

Security apprehends youth

By KELLEY TUTHILL Senior Staff Reporter

A resident of Carroll Hall reported a juvenile riding a bicycle while dragging a tenspeed bike behind him on Tues-

At 9:20 a.m. Tuesday, the student called Notre Dame Security to report the incident, said Phil Johnson, assistant director of security. The youth dropped the bike in the bushes on the South West side of Carroll Hall, said Johnson.

officers mobile responded to the call and aproll Hall. The youth was taken to the Security office and identified. He was later released in the custody of his guardian and the case was referred to Parkview Juvenile Facility, said Johnson.

The men's ten-speed bike prehended the juvenile who was recovered in the bus was walking back towards Carnear Carroll, said Johnson. was recovered in the bushes

continued from page 1

from students and their advisers, and in some departments, classroom visitations by peer faculty members. O'Meara added that these inputs are generally consistent.

Nonetheless, to better account for differences in course size and content, and to make the TCE's a more accurate reflection of instructor performance O'Meara is proposing changes in the way the TCE's are evaluated. While faculty members can now compare their own results with University, department, and college averages, O'Meara believes that establishing an additional average for each course would be a good idea.

Each professor's performance could then be judged against the performance of other professors teaching the same course. If implemented, this would be applicable only in the larger, standard courses

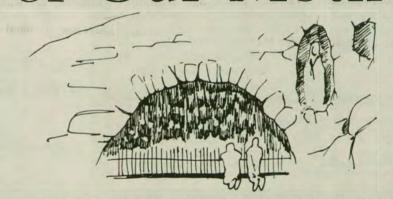
where the text is uniform throughout, not in singlesection courses or in multisection courses which vary significantly among sections.

Concerning the effectiveness of the TCE's, the Provost agrees that though they present some problems of readability, the TCE forms are a useful tool in determining what students think of their teachers. While no form is 100 percent accurate, he admitted, there is a value in having one standard TCE form for all courses: consistency.

Though he is not closed to the idea of change, O'Meara feels that more attention should be paid to what TCE answers indicate and less to the wording of the questions. "If changes were made in the questions, there would be some technical improvement," he said, "but the results would largely stay the same."



'Tis the Month of Our Mother



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FRIDAY



Lucille 'Lucy' Ball dies at 77

Associated Press

LOS ANGELES-- Lucille Ball, the daffy comedian whose harebrained schemes drove her television family crazy but delighted viewers for four decades, died Wednesday of a ruptured abdominal artery. She was 77.

The actress, star of the hugely popular "I Love Lucy" and related situation comedies seen in more than 80 countries, had undergone major heart surgery April 18.

She had been recovering

She had been recovering steadily, getting out of bed and joking with the staff, but shortly before dawn Wednesday, she went into cardiac arrest due to internal bleeding and could not be revived, said Cedars-Sinai Medical Center spokesman Ronald Wise.

She suffered a complete heart failure at 5 a.m. and 47 minutes of resuscitation efforts proved fruitless, Wise said. "There was nothing to indicate this would happen," Wise said. "The heart itself apparently was not involved in Miss Ball's sudden death."

In the 6-hour surgery at Cedars-Sinai, doctors replaced her aorta and aortic valve. Although the replaced portion of Miss Ball's aorta did not apparently fail, the entire artery was in poor condition when she was operated upon, said Dr. Robert Kass.

Kass, who performed the operation, said at the time the tearing in Miss Ball's aorta

In 1961, Miss Ball married nightclub comic Gary Morton, who became her executive producer, and remained on TV for 12 more years in the weekly "Here's Lucy" and "The Lucy Show."

Miss Ball was born Aug. 6, 1911, in Jamestown, N.Y., the daughter of an electrician and a concert pianist.

As a model, her ads for Chesterfield cigarettes caught Hollywood's eye, and in 1933 she went to California. She appeared with the Marx Brothers in "Room Service," with Fred Astaire in "Follow the Fleet" and with Katharine Hepburn and Ginger Rogers in "Stage Door."

In all, she appeared in more than 75 movies.

"progressed all the way down into her abdomen."

Miss Ball, with her fireengine red hair and siren wail, was considered the queen of situation comedy and a pioneer of the sitcom format.

"I and 100 million others will miss her," said comedian

George Burns. "But we haven't lost Lucille Ball because she's still with us on television and we can see her on and on."

"Her red hair, her antics on the screen, her timing and her zest for life made her an American institution," former President and Nancy Reagan said in a statement. "Just the mention of her name brings a smile.

. . . We love Lucy and will miss her deeply."

"It's a shock after working very closely with her and loving her for over 35 years," said Miss Ball's frequent sidekick, Gale Gordon, who was in Edmonton, Alberta.

While in the hospital, the comedian was deluged with thousands of cards, letters, flowers and phone calls from fans as far away as Australia and Europe.

Miss Ball and her late former husband, Desi Arnaz, starred in "I Love Lucy" from 1951 to 1957 and have been seen since in widely syndicated reruns. The late Vivian Vance and William Frawley played their neighbors, Fred and Ethel Mertz.

Her split-second timing, wide-mouthed wails and exaggerated pratfalls made the "I Love Lucy" show one of the most popular in television history



National champions tribute

Former Student Government President, Tom Doyle and Vice President, Mike Pease, presented this picture of the 1988 Irish football team to Lou Holtz at a rally earlier in the year as a gift from the student body. The picture now hangs in the Huddle soon to be joined by a plaque in memory of Bob Satterfield.

Father kills son by unhooking life-support system

Associated Press

CHICAGO-- A father tearfully unhooked his comatose baby son's life-support system early Wednesday, then took him into his arms and kept hospital workers at gunpoint until the child was dead, authorities said.

"I'm not here to hurt anyone.

I'll only hurt you if you try to plug my baby back in," police quoted Rudy Linares as saying.

"You can understand the motivation," police Sgt. William Rooney said. "I guess he didn't want his child to continue living under those conditions."

The painter from west suburban Cicero was charged with murdering his 16-month-old

son, Samuel, said Lisa Howard, spokeswoman for the Cook County state's attorney's office.

Linares, 23, was held at a police lockup pending an appearance in bond court. His wife, Tamara, who said the couple had planned to see a lawyer Friday about having the child's life-support system

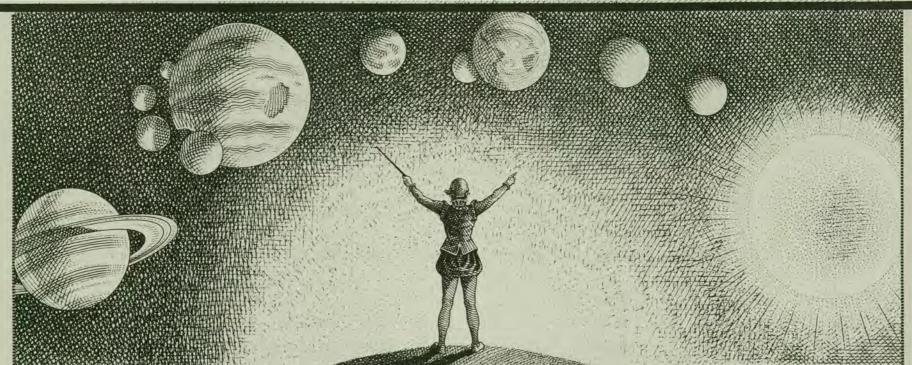
disconnected, was not charged.

"This is the best thing," Mrs. Linares told radio station WBBM-AM. "Sammy is out of his misery."

The couple have two other children, both under 5.

Linares also unhooked his son's life support system on Dec. 30 but staff members reconnected it, Detective Gary Bulava said. When Linares arrived early Wednesday, he spoke briefly with security personnel but was not searched, Bulava added.

Doctors had notified the parents Tuesday that the child was to be transferred to a long-term care unit, said Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's Medical Center spokeswoman



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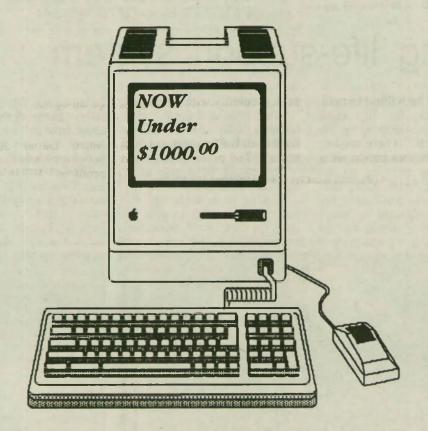
If Galileo had used Vivarin, maybe he could have mastered the solar system faster, too.

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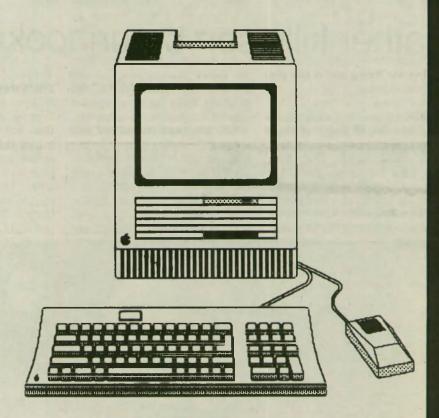


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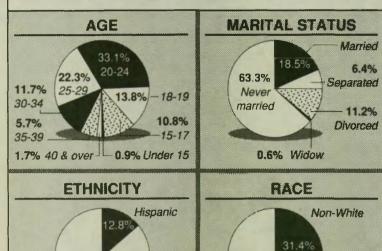
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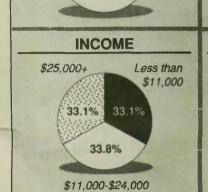
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Abortion Patients

A statistical breakdown based on a survey of 9,480 women who had abortions in 1987





87.2%

Non-Hispanic

Source: The Alan Guttmacher Institute Survey, 1987

AP/ R. Dominguez

No religion

2.9%

Other

1.4%

Jewish

Anti-abortionists plead case

Associated Press

WASHINGTON--Abortion opponents led by the Bush administration urged the Supreme Court Wednesday to overturn its landmark 1973 ruling that women have a constitutional right to end their pregnancies.

Outside, police arrested 27 abortion-rights activists, among a noisy crowd of people demonstrating on both sides of one of the the nation's most divisive issues. Those arrested were charged with crossing a police line.

In sharp contrast, the hourlong argument session took place in a packed but hushed courtroom.

"The United States asks this court to reconsider and overrule its decision in Roe v. Wade," said Harvard law professor Charles Fried, referring to the ruling that legalized abortion.

But Frank Susman, a St. lawyer representing Louis those who successfully challenged an abortion-limiting Missouri law in lower courts, argued, "There can be no ordered liberty for women without control over their ... childbearing."

Missouri Attorney General William Webster urged the court to restore the state's abortion regulations even if it does not reverse the broader 1973 decision, which was based on women's privacy rights.

Fried, a former Justice Department official called back to government duty for Wednes-day's session, argued, "We are not asking the court to unravel the fabric of . . . privacy rights which this court has woven. We are asking the court to pull this one string.'

Susman responded, "It has always been my personal experience that when I pull a thread my sleeve falls off. There is no stopping. It is not a thread he is after.

Questioning by the justices was brisk but not as aggressive as it has been in many argument sessions of recent years.

Seven of the nine court members probed the positions of the three lawyers in front of them. Only Justices Thurgood Marshall, a strong supporter of abortion rights, and Harry Blackmun, author of the 1973 decision, remained silent.

The justices, who do not necessarily have to reconsider Roe vs. Wade in resolving the Missouri dispute, gave little indi-

cation as to how broad their decision will be. They are expected to announce their ruling by July.

At one point, Justice Antonin Scalia-- a potential "swing vote" along with Justices Sandra Day O'Connor and Anthony Kennedy-- asked whether the court must consider the nature of a fetus.

"Can you derive (a fundamental right to abortion) without making a determination as to whether the fetus is human life or not?" Scalia asked.

"It is very hard to say . . . it must be a fundamental right unless you make a determination that the organism that is destroyed is not a human life," Scalia suggested.

Susman said an assertion that "life begins at conception," as stated in the Missouri regulations, is not a verifiable fact but "a question verifiable only by reliance upon faith.'

Fried said the Bush administration was not asking the court to end all protections for women whose lives might be endangered by childbirth.

We are not here suggesting that the court allow blood-thirsty regulations," he said.

Co-ed

continued from page 1

housing "is a viable option in collegiate living and it has possibilities at Notre Dame.

"It doesn't surprise me," said King that the majority of students are in favor of co-ed

housing as shown in the Observer survey. "I think that there is a possibility that co-ed housing would improve relations between men and women at Notre Dame, but I'm not sure that is the problem." According to King some other problems might be that students are more concerned with

academics or the fact that many Notre Dame students come from single sex high schools.

Sister Riordan, rector of Walsh Hall, believes less students would be willing to actually participate in co-ed housing than those who say they are for it. "There are two major differences between coed housing and being a part of it," said Riordan.
"I don't think I'd want to be

a rector of a co-ed dorm," said Father Michael Sullivan, rector of Carroll Hall. Sullivan said problems with managing the hall might arise because rectors might not be able to handle all the problems of both sexes. "The privacy issue is a

big issue. I run into it here in a unisex hall," added Sullivan.

Miriam Hill, a 1987 Notre Dame graduate, thinks that coed housing would be an advantage at Notre Dame. "It should be an option for students. Relations between the sexes were very strained when I was at Notre Dame and common housing may help alleviate that problem." Hill thinks the strain exists "more than it should because things are separate in many ways for men and women at Notre Dame.'

SECURITY BEAT

MON., APRIL 24

and its contents from the second floor of the Hesburgh Library

sometime between 4/23 and 8:00

am 4/24. Total losses are estimated

Hall reported vandalism done to

his vehicle while parked in D-2 parking lot sometime between 3:00

am 4/21 and 10:30 pm, 4/24. Total damages are estimated at \$150.

4:45 pm A Notre Dame employee reported that some unknown vehicle had side swiped his vehicle while parked in the B-2 parking

lot sometime between 8:00 a and

3:00 pm, 4/23. Total damages are

sometime between 2:00 pm, 4/19 and 4/21. Total loss is estimated at

4:15 pm A resident of Flanner Hall-reported the theft of his bicycle from the Flanner Hall bike rack

1:40 pm A resident of Stanford

at \$65.

unknown.

10:45 am An off-campus student reported the theft of his book bag

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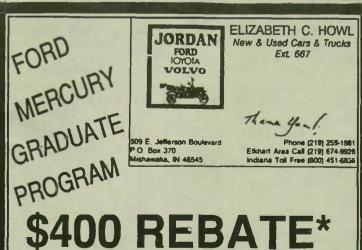
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TUES., APRIL 25 10:07 pm An Alumni Hall resi-

dent reported the theft of his bicycle from the Alumni Hall bike rack sometime between 3:30 pm, 4/24 and 9:30 am, 4/25. Total loss is estimated at \$150.

CRIME OF THE WEEK

The crime of the week is an arson behind Zahm Hall. Security reports that at 2:16 a.m. on April 21, 1989, unknown person(s) started a fire on top of a homemade wooden boat stored behind Zahm Hall. Crime Stoppers wants to know who set this fire and will pay a cash reward for information. Call Crime Stoppers at 288-STOP. You'll be eligible for a \$300 reward and you won't be asked to give your name

Viewpoint

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219)239-5303

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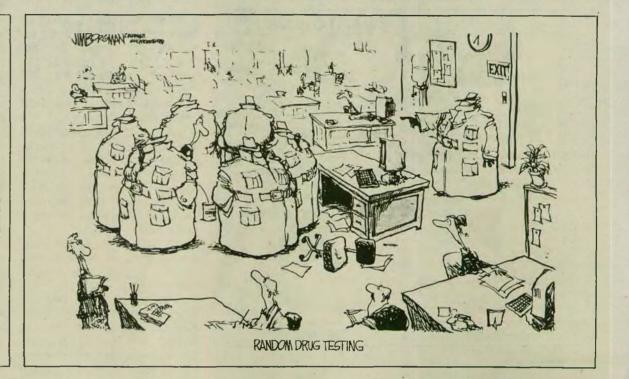
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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the following: Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor. Executive News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Sports Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.



LETTERS

Bookstore Basketball altercation reveals unsportsmanlike attitudes among some

Dear Editor:

I would like to relate to the student body a couple of things that I had not previously known. These revelations were the result of a Bookstore Basketball game that I had occasion to witness this past Monday.

One of the teams playing consisted of a few football players while the other was composed of a quintet of Stanford Hall freshmen. It represented an opportunity for the residents of Stanford to come out and support the team.

As the game progressed, things began to get out of hand. A one-sided shoving match resulted in fans from both teams pouring on to the court in an attempt to break up the "fight." As everyone now knows, the players involved were ejected from the game. It is my opinion that there was no need for anyone to rush on to the court. The separation of

any hostility should be the job of the referees, who had begun to work in that round of sixty-four. Violence has no place in sports, especially in Bookstore Basketball, but different people have different ideas on that subject, I'm afraid.

Following the altercation on the court, there was nearly one off the court as well. I am ashamed to say that I was involved. I was not amongst those who chose to flood the court in order to break up the fight. In a somewhat meager attempt to help restore order, I was yelling at people to get off the court. One individual, who happens to be a reserve on the Notre Dame football team, did not take kindly to my attempts and proceeded to come over to have a chat.

Asking me what my problem was, I told him that he had no business being on the court. He did not agree. "I was out there helping to break up the fight,"

he said. Again, I told him that he had no business being out there. At this point, he became slightly agitated. As he was restrained by a fellow football player, he yelled, "Look, you're wearing 'our' stuff." At the time, I was wearing a Notre Dame National Championship T-shirt. He continued, "You'll root for us in the fall but when it comes to Bookstore you won't." He concluded his tactful tirade by asking me what I had done for the University of Notre Dame. I could not think of one thing to say except "get out of here." I really wanted no part of what he was trying to goad me into. It made about as much sense as going out on the court to break up the "fight." As I thought later about the events that had transpired, a guy in my section came in and told me something that I found rather interesting. He said some of the football players that he knew could not understand why other students on campus did not like them. I instantly thought of the comments made by the football player that I had run into earlier.

Ask any of my friends and they will tell you that I am one of the most fervent supporters of the football team. Having lived in this area all my life, I have seen the best and the worst they had to offer. But just because I support them during the football season, does it also mean that I have an obligation to come out and support them during the Bookstore Basketball tournament? I think not. I was rooting for my friends, the football players were rooting for their friends. Is that so wrong?

Another thing that stuck in my mind dealt with my friend's query as to what I had done for the University. I can think of the many service projects and my year here as a resident assistant as things that I have done for the University. Winning a national championship is great, but if that's all you can claim as your contribution, then you have missed out on what it is to be a student at the University of Notre Dame.

The final thing that stayed with me was the football player's comment that my national championship T-shirt was "their" stuff. I had no idea that when I bought that shirt and others, there was a clause stating that I was, in reality, only renting the shirt. Who does he think he is? If this attitude is prevalent among football players (and I sincerely hope it is not), I can hardly keep myself from laughing when I think of football players pondering why they are not liked on campus.

Patrick A. Hall Resident Assistant Stanford Hall April 25, 1989

Catholic Church needs to promote birth control as a lesser evil than abortion

Dear Editor:

In this week's Newsweek magazine, an article on abortion states that of all Protestant, Jewish, and Catholic women in the United States, the group whose members are most likely to have an abortion is the Catholic one.

It seems the Catholic Church hurts its own cause. Permitting the use of birth control is the first step to changing this embarrassing statistic. I agree that the degree to which a reversal of the birth control position would help is probably small, mainly because most sexually active Catholics already use birth control despite the Church's teachings.

DOONESBURY

However, a change in attitude on the part of the Catholic Church could help immensely. When birth control is not used or fails to work, and a Catholic woman becomes pregnant (especially out of wedlock), an abortion would not be foremost in her mind if her religion did not essentially label her as a 'sinner.'' If the Church is correct in its stance on abortionand I believe it is-- then why doesn't it help itself by being more open to the subject of human sexuality rather than continually condemning "the dastardly deed?"

Even if I thought birth control and premarital sex were wrong, do these wrongs out-

weigh that of abortion? I think not. Contrary to what seems to be conveyed by Catholicism, there are "grey" areas which make some things more wrong than others. Certainly, even the most conservative of priests would say that there is a degree

of "wrongness"--murder is not on the same scale as theft, just as birth control and premarital sex (if one believes these to be wrong) are not on the same scale as abortion. The Church needs to stop making those who use birth control and engage in sexual acts before marriage outcasts. Then, it will find itself beginning to win the abortion battle in its own front yard.

Patrick J. Mullane Alumni Hall April 26, 1989

Lowering flag appropriate to honor the dead

Dear Editor:

While attending the annual Blue-Gold game on April 22, I curiously noticed that the American flag, to which we were singing the National Anthem, had not been lowered to half-staff. This surprised me in light of the recent tragedy upon

the USS Iowa where 47 young men lost their lives.

Although the deaths upon the USS Iowa occurred during peace time, I do not feel that the value of the lives lost was any less, or any greater, than if the deaths had occurred during war time. Therefore, I feel that it would have been ap-

propriate for the University to have lowered the American flag to half-staff, in honor of and in respect for the lives of those 47 unfortunate crewmen.

James P. Cole, ENS, USNR
ND Class of '87
Rosemont, IL
April 22, 1989

GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

ZONKER'S RIGHT—MY
FIRST RESPONSIBILITY IS TO
MY FAMILY. I CAN'T AFFORD TO LOSE MY
JOB RIGHT NOW!







I leave this rule for others when I'm dead: be always sure you're right - then go ahead. '

David Crockett

Accent

CHRIS DONNELLY AND CHRISTINE WALSH

accent writers

rom the moment you spot the huge tomato over the doorway, you know you're in for a unique Italian experience.

Scoozi, located at 410 W. Huron, Chicago, is a delightful combination of courteous service, trendy atmosphere, and extraordinary cuisine. Reservations are not accepted, so the wise diner would be well-advised to arrive around, rather than at, the dinner hour. Even at these times there can be a long wait, but by the time you have soaked in some of the environment, and a drink or two, your table will be ready.

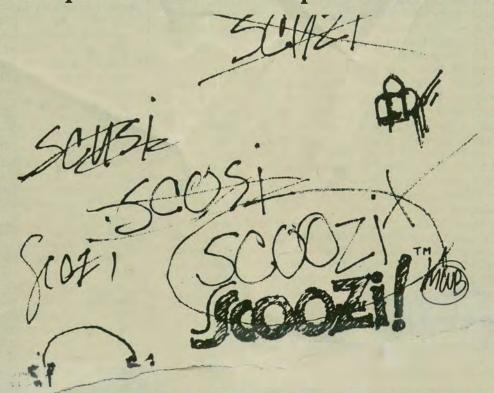
Before you even get a chance to look at the menu, freshly baked Italian bread, and virgin olive oil spiced with basil and garlic are brought to your table. The bread has a distinctively crisp crust and tastes superb dipped in the olive oil. Don't worry about devouring it too quickly, because before you can ask for more, there is another piece waiting for you.

In addition to the rather extensive regular menu, you are also given a list of daily specials which certainly warrant attention.

Antipasti

The Zucchini Friti (fried zuccihni sticks with lemon, \$4.25) was a meal in itself. It is served on a dinner plate, piled high with thinly sliced zucchini in a light batter.

At Scoozi be prepared for "a unique Italian experience"



There is more than enough for rour people to share. Calamari Aromatico (spicy fried calamari, greens, romario dressing \$5.50) is another recommended appetizer. The portion is large, but in this case, managable.

The Tre-colore salad with grilled salmon, cucumbers, asparagus, and dill, served with a mascarpone dressing (\$5.95) was well-prepared with an ample portion of salmon complemented by a light dressing. The special charred duck spinach salad included slices of oranges, duck cracklings (crisped duck skin) and a tangy balsamic vinaigrette

(\$5.50) was a pleasing combination that prepared you for the meal yet to come.

Entrees

Recommended pasta from the regular menu include the gnocchi capricciosi (\$5.95), spaghettini alle vongole (\$8.45), and mostaccioli al formaggio (\$8.45). The gnocci (spinach dumplings in an aurora sauce) were cooked to perfection, but be forewarned: both the gnocchi and the sauce were quite fil-

The spagehttini alle vongole (spaghettini with fresh clams,

garlic, olive oil and herbs) was cooked al dente, and presented the perfect balance of pasta and seafood. The clam sauce had a healthy amount of clams and was accented by just the right amount of parsley and garlic. The mostaccioli al formaggio (spinach ziti with broccoli, walnuts and four cheeses) had the perfect blend of melted cheese, and was a welcomed change from the traditional pasta with tomato sauce.

The special pasta, ziti with grilled chicken and grilled vegetables, in a smoked mozzarella cream sauce (\$8.95), was rightfully dubbed as

such, and was enough to satisfy the most discrimninating palate. The conchiglie ripieni (stuffed pasta shells with ricotta cheese, Italian sausage and spinach, in a tomato basil sauce, \$8.95) were artfully presented, and tasted twice as good as they looked.

Another recommended entree is the pollo vesuvio (\$9.50). The tender pieces of chicken were superbly cooked with peppers, spices, and tomatoes and were served with potatoes and vegetables.

After a filling meal of pasta and other Italian foods the thought of dessert seems like a daunting task. However, the fresh desserts are certainly worth finding room for. The profiterole (cream puffs stuffed with white chocolate gelati and covered with caramel and hot fudge, \$3.50) was rich and very sweet. The cream puffs stayed light and firm despite the sauce and gelati they were smothered in.

The cassata with kiwi and strawberry sauce (\$3.50) was heavenly. It consisted of frozen heavy cream with pine nuts covered with the kiwi sauce. The airy dessert is a perfect ending to a heavy meal

Scoozi, which is operated by Lettuce Entertain You, Inc. (The same company that operates Ed Debevic's, and a host of other Chicago restaurants), has turned out to be an enormously popular establishment. The recognition is well-deserved. The food was excellent and the service commendable, making for an altogether enjoyable dining experience.

The man behind the scenes:

Mr. Jim Gibbons the University's seasoned Director of Special Events and Protocol

KATHY KIRNIN

This upcoming weekend marks the dedication of the Marion Burke Knott Hall. As this event gets underway, care must be taken to ensure that everything runs according to schedule.

Who will be responsible for the upkeep of the grounds surrounding Knott Hall? Who will see to it that incoming guests have a place to stay overnight? Who will be responsible for preparing namecards and place settings? The meticulous plar ning and preparation for these details are all duties of the Director of Special Events and Protocol, Mr. Jim Gibbons.

Events such as the Knott Hall dedication, or President Bush's visit last fall do not simply happen, they are the results of much advance planning, checking, and rechecking by Mr. Gibbons and his staff.

From sending out invitations to welcoming University benefactors, and from planning dinner menus to seeing that flowers are on all the tables, it is Mr. Gibbons' duty to "take care of visiting guests from the time they arrive at Notre Dame until the time they leave."

The three letters of commendation from former Presidents Ford, Carter, and Reagan are proof that Mr. Gibbons does his job well. He cited these presidential visits as the most challenging to coordinate, having to work along with the White House Staff and Secret Service to ensure that their visits went smoothly and unhindered.

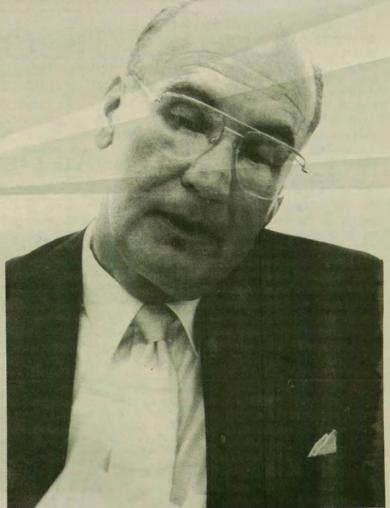
With so many details to remember and arrange, some form of organization is necessary. In what he referred to as the "Modus Operandi," Mr. Gibbons and his committees outline every step of every event that they are in charge of.

For example, the Modus Operandi for the Knott Hall dedication covers eleven pages, including such items as removing the dumpster from in front of the hall, to repainting the elevators in the library. Details such as these are "positively critical," explained Mr. Gibbons. "If we fail to carry them out, we aren't going to succeed."

Mr. Gibbons' connection with Notre Dame began in 1956, when he worked in the Athletic Department as an Assistant Basketball and Baseball coach. In 1961, Mr. Gibbons became involved with the Administration Department as the Assistant Director of Public Relations.

As Director of Special
Events and Protocol, Mr. Gibbons said he "loves his job."
In planning for the University's many events, he comes into contact with persons on all levels of authority. While he is responsible for welcoming the visiting benefactors and VIPs, Mr. Gibbons also interacts closely with members of campus security and building services.

His position allows Mr. Gibbons to meet many people on campus, "from President Malloy on down." However, what Mr. Gibbons enjoys most about his job is the fact that "every single day is different; every event creates a new set of challenges."



Observer / E.G. Bailey

Mr. Jim Gibbons as the Director of Special Events and Protocol is responsible for all the planning and organization that goes into the University's many events.

Blackhawks win Norris title

Associated Press

ST. LOUIS -- Bob Murray and Wayne Presley scored eight seconds apart to key a threegoal burst in the second period Wednesday night and the Chicago Blackhawks won the Norris Division championship with a 4-2 victory over the St. Louis Blues.

Chicago, outscored 27-17 by St. Louis in eight regularseason meetings, captured the best-of-7 series in five games, winning the last three games.

Dave Manson had two assists for the Blackhawks, who had the lowest point total of the 16 playoff and has now advanced to next week's Campbell Conference finals against the Calgary Flames.

Chicago, trailing received the break it needed when Blues defenseman Glen

Featherstone received a major penalty and game misconduct for an altercation with Blackhawks rookie Jeremy Roenick.

The teams were both a player short when Murray took Manson's pass from inside the Chicago zone and skated in alone on St. Louis goalie Greg Millen. Eight seconds later, Presley scored at 9:25 of the second period after Blackhawks captain Dirk Graham stole the puck in the Blues zone.

Roenick capped Chicago's three-goal spree with St. Louis a man short due to Featherstone's penalty, ripping a slap shot off the right boards between Millen's skates with Blues defenseman Tom Tilley serving as a screen.

Roenick's goal, his first of the playoffs, increased the Blackhawks' lead to 3-1 at 12:13. Tilley scored at 17:28 on a 50-foot

Bookstore Basketball Update

slap shot, but Steve Thomas scored on a breakaway from Adam Creighton for Chicago with 11:37 left.

It was the Blackhawks' fifth playoff victory in six series against St. Louis and avenged a loss in five games to the Blues a year ago.

Bernie Federko's goal off Peter Zezel's centering pass at 4:18 while St. Louis was on a power play represented the first period's lone goal. Chicago finished the period with an 8-6 advantage in shots and dominated the middle period by taking 17 shots on goal to the Blues' six.

Murray's goal followed by Presley's set a 47-year-old Blackhawks playoff record, bettering a mark of two scored 11 seconds apart in 1942.

Track teams split up for concurrent meets

By KEN TYSIAC

Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's and women's track teams will each send athletes to both Drake and Ball State this weekend to compete against some of the best runners in the Midwest. The meets will be run concurrently, so the Irish will have to split up their teams to compete in both meets.

The strongest athletes from each team will travel to Des Moines, Iowa for the Drake Relays Friday and Saturday. This meet is one of the most challenging meets in the country for this time of the year, so the 17 Irish striders who make the trip will have to be at their best to cross the finish line

Hurdles star Glenn Watson will try to qualify for the NCAA's this weekend. Watson will look to improve on his impressive performance in last weekend's Kansas Relays, in which he recorded a time of 14.24 seconds in the 110- meter high hurdles.

Irish co-captain 'quite Searcy calls Watson "quite a comeback story." Watson bravely returned from knee surgery this winter, and is leaving his opponents behind in a cloud of dust this spring.

"Glenn has been fantastic this spring, and he should break the 14-second barrier before it's all over," says Searcy. "We've got a worldclass runner on our hands here."

Another Irish strider who is certainly a world-class

athlete is senior distance Markezich. man Ron Markezich will be running in the 5,000 meters at Drake, and Irish coach Joe Piane is hoping that his marquee man will bring a first place trophy back from Des Moines.

Piane also has high hopes for Tom O'Rourke, who will run the steeplechase at Drake. Searcy echoes his coach's enthusiasm.

"Tom hopes to qualify for the NCAA's this weekend," says Searcy. "He should do well-he has a lot of good workouts behind him.'

The Irish will also run oneand two-mile relay teams at Drake. Piane especially has high hopes for the twomilers, who will look for strong performances from Mark Lavery and David Warth.

These Irish men will be joined by three athletes from the Notre Dame women's track team. Senior Theresa Rice from Mishawaka will travel to Des Moines with freshman teammates Lucy Nusrala and Sheila Stewart.

Nusrala was especially impressive last weekend at the Indiana Intercollegiates. She took fifth place with a time of 4:43.2 against some stiff competition in the 1,500 meters.

The rest of the men and womer will travel to Ball State on Saturday.

"We are looking for good, quality perfermances from the teams we will send to Drake and Ball State this weekend," says Piane.

No "I" in team 4/28 BK 10 4:00 p.m. Malicious Prost Malicious Prost. 9 Rodan, Sky & 3 Air Check & G.S. 15 4/29 4/29 Stepan 5 Stepan 5 Fugitive Guys 4 Coach's 4/30 Stepan 5 4/28 BK 9 4/28 BK 10 5:00 p.m. 2 Rubber Cement by 10 Corp. Raiders The Observer / Laura Stnator

continued from page 16

The Texas hitters have supported these pitchers with a potent attack of their own. Ruben Sierra has been on fire this spring, batting .375 with four home runs while playing right field.

Cecil Espy has silenced critics who have complained that he isn't the leadoff man the Rangers are looking for. The fleet-footed center fielder has stolen 11 bases, second only to Rickey Henderson of the Yankees, and is batting well above a .300 clip.

Acrobatic second baseman Julio Franco is even pitching in. Although Franco is living up to his reputation as a light hitter (he was batting .259 as of this weekend), he has driven in a league-leading 18 runs.

The Rangers are going to need continued support from people like Sierra, Espy, and

Franco if they are going to continue their unlikely drive for the AL West pennant.

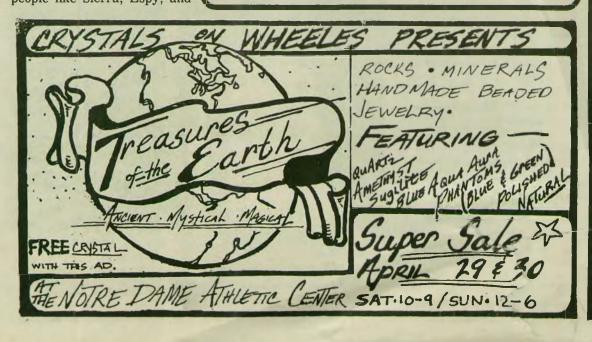
The A's are on a seven-game winning streak, and they are certainly a force to be reckoned with. But if the Texas pitching staff continues to throw strikes, they may find themselves on top of the AL West at the end of the year.

middle-aged throughout the country will abstain from beer and potato chips as they tune in to cheer a 42-year-old man who whiffs dazed batters with a 98 mileper-hour fastball.

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Hoops

continued from page 16

jumped out to an early lead in downing Corporate Raiders 21-11. Murphy's was led by Kevin Warren with eight points and Aaron Robb with seven.

"I think we might have had our best game today," Robb said. "Everybody was on their game. We've got a lot of scoring balance."

Murphy's will play Fugitive Guys Finale, which outlasted Khomeni's Bounty Hunters in a 26-24 marathon. Tim Woods hit 12-of-25 shots to lead Fugitive Guys into the next round.

Coach's once again overcame a slow start and rallied defeat Leny's American Grill 21-18. Coach's trailed 11-9 at the half, but like Tuesday, dominated the second half.

John McCabe scored eight points for Coach's, while Bubba Cunningham tossed in five. Defenses are starting to key on Jim Dolan, Coach's leading scorer. Dolan was held to four points Wednesday.

"When you look at our team and think about who's going to score, it's got to be Jim," Cunningham said. "Someone has to pick up the slack, and I'm glad John was there to do it today.'

Minahoonies, 21-16 winners over Rubber Cement, will be the next opponent for Coach's. J.C. Trybus led Minahoonies with 10 points.

NOTES - All of the higherseeded teams won Wednesday.

Quarterfinal action gets under way at 4 p.m. Friday on the Bookstore courts. . . Adworks will be forced to decide between Ned Bolcar and Jay Hayes for Friday's game.

Grad Students,

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Killer Bees defeated Rodan, Sky and Three Guys Who Can Fly in Bookstore Basketball XVIII action Wednesday. Tournament play continues on Friday

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Latest charge may reduce Edwards' value

Associated Press

INDIANAPOLIS-- Battery charges filed this week against Jay Edwards cast doubt on whether the former Indiana University basketball star is emotionally ready for the NBA, some analysts say.

A may 30 bench trial is scheduled in Monroe Superior Court for Edwards, who pleaded innocent Tuesday to two misdemeanor charges involving allegations he struck a woman at a party in Bloomington last

"If you aren't strong, mature and disciplined, you can get swept into the web of destruction," said Clark Kellogg, a former Indiana Pacers player.

"For somebody with a follower's type of personality makeup, the road in the NBA can be very dangerous. You have a lot of people who can be vultures. They will try to take advantage or manipulate a kid who doesn't have his feet firmly on the ground," said Kellogg, a sportscaster.

month, **Edwards** decided to forego his final two years of college eligibility for a shot at a career in the NBA, apparently without talking with coaches or counselors.

"I had my mind made up,"

Edwards cited IU's Big Ten Conference championship, his selection as Big Ten player of the year and second-team All-America by The Associated Press as accomplishments that would make him a high draft

But a propensity to rebel at school regimentation and authority also may have played a role in his decision.

"You know, just people telling me not to do this, not to do that, constantly. That's about the only thing that really aggravates me.

"It ain't that hard on the court, because that's where I like it. And that's where I'm comfortable anywhere else," he told The Indianapolis News last week.

But some NBA officials question Edwards' maturity to play in the pros.

'I'm not saying Jay Edwards isn't going to be a tough player, but I don't know that at his age he's ready to walk into this world where there are men fighting for their livelihoods,' said Pacers general manager Donnie Walsh.

NBA scout Marty Blake calls Edwards' decision "a catastrophic mistake."

But it will get him away from the academic world, which he said was a necessary evil that allowed him to play basketball.

"I knew I had to go to school to play basketball. So, that gave me an incentive to go to school," he said.

But it was not enough of an incentive to stay out of trouble at Indiana.





The Milwaukee Brewers, pictured celebrating Rob Deer's game-winning home run Tuesday against Minnesota, defeated the Twins 12-0 Wednesday. In other games, Boston beat Chicago 5-4, Texas squeezed by Cleveland 3-2, New York trounced Atlanta 6-1, San Diego triumphed over Pittsburgh 3-1 and Cincinnati trimmed Montreal 6-5.

SPORTS BRIEFS

The Notre Dame softball team defeated Southwestern Michigan 5-0 Wednesday behind the three-hit pitching of Melissa Linn. Details on the Irish victory will appear in Friday's paper. -The Observer.

Off campus lacrosse plays Thursday, April 27, at 8 p.m. on Cartier Field against Alumni. Call Bill at 287-5758 for more information. -The Observer

Boxing Club sweats will be sold to all boxers at the varsity issue room of the Joyce ACC from 1 to 2 p.m. on Friday, April 28. -The Observer

The Sailing Club awards banquet has been postponed from today until next Thursday. Meet at the boathouse at 5:15 p.m. Call an officer for more information. -The Ob-

The 12th Legends of Golf tournament gets under way Thursday. Defending champions Orville Moody and Bruce Crampton hope to become the first team to win three consecutive Legends titles. -Associated Press

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. until 4 p.m. at the

Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune, and from 12:30 until 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office. Haggar College Center Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must

Classifieds

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FOUND-set of dorm keys in Cushing Hall.

LOST: At Sr. Formal-35mm kodak.Rt. Side of Ballrm contains all our pix.Pleae call John 271-0129

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It's Stephanie-Jean Graham's 19th Birthday Today !! If you know her, call her and wish her a HAPPY BIRTHDAY, if you don't know her, pretend like you do. Call her at 284-4286

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njoyed talking with you at Stepan Center and would like to do it again sometime but I don't know your #

Chris (2161)

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TONIGHT IS THE LAST NIGHT TO

7-9 LAFORTUNE

ND tennis to host Toledo outdoors

By CHRIS COONEY
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's tennis team hopes to end its successful regular season with a sound defeat of Toledo at home this Saturday.

The 15-6 Irish plan on using their entire line-up in the 9 a.m. meet which will be played outdoor on Courtney Courts, weather permitting. Otherwise it will be held in the Eck Tennis Notre Dame head Pavilion. Michele Gelfman coach predicts her squad will beat the 7-8 Rockets in the singles competition. Non-regulars then will compose the doubles roster, although the exact line-up is not known.

"We want to end the season with a strong victory and we should be able to," said Gelfman.

The Irish have downed Toledo all six times they have played them and won 8-1 last year. Notre Dame, much improved over its 12-14 record last season, should have no trouble dealing with the Rockets.

The Irish will then have to wait until May 5th, when the NCAA bids come out, to see if they will have a chance at post-season play. Gelfman feels her team proved its strength throughout the year by defeating some tough California schools and downing Big Ten squads that had previously given the Irish trouble.

"Our record should earn us a bid, but with the politics of the NCAA, you never know," commented Gelfman. "We've proved we can play with most of the Big Ten teams and we've improved so much, it would be great to earn a spot."



The Observer / Trey Reymond

The Notre Dame women's tennis team (15-6) completes its spring season Saturday against Toledo outside on the Courtney Courts. In the event of rain, the match will be moved inside to the Eck Pavilion.

Bird may return in time for NBA playoffs

Associated Press

BROOKLINE, MASS.--Larry Bird scrimmaged Wednesday for the second consecutive day with his Boston teammates, but Celtics Coach Jimmy Rodgers said his return to game action is a long way off

Rodgers didn't rule out the possibility of Bird playing in the first-round playoff series against Detroit starting Friday night

"I don't know," Rodgers said when asked about Bird playing.

"We're going to take this one very cautiously."

The former Indiana State star underwent surgery on both heels Nov. 19 and missed the last 76 games of the NBA's regular season. He was activated for the playoffs last Sunday, a move General Manager Jan Volk said was made more to have Bird available after the first round, if the Celtics survive it, than to have him to face Detroit.

"His chances of playing in the first series are very minimal," Rodgers said after Bird's first post-season scrimmage Tuesday.

After Wednesday's session, Rodgers said, "He's had no major problems.

"You get more optimistic when he's out here playing," he added. "From what I've seen over the last two days, it's encouraging. I think he's still a long way away from playing. He's coming. Hopefully, that progress will stay steady in the right direction."

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Irish

continued from page 16

to. We just helped them with a few defensive miscues."

The Irish victory also ended a long draught against Indiana. Going into Tuesday game, Notre Dame had lost its last eight games against the Hoosiers, and Erik Madsen had a personal 0-3 record against them.

"It's a good accomplishment for the players to beat Indiana," said Murphy, "because they hadn't beaten them. It was another bit of adversity to conquer."

The Irish were aided by four Indiana errors. In the first inning, Notre Dame put two unearned runs on the board when Frank Jacobs reached base on a two-out error by the firstbasemen, enabling Cory Mee to score from third. Later, James Sass singled home Ed Lund to make the score 2-0.

The errors kept pouring in when in the third inning and the score 3-1, Joe Binkiewicz lifted a routine fly ball to rightfield which was dropped, enabling Sass and Craig Counsell to score.

the score 6-1, Dan Peltier drew a walk and Lund singled to left. Jacobs followed with a deep fly ball to right that was misjudged by the rightfielder, allowing Peltier and Lund to score. After a pitching change, Sass promptly singled home Jacobs to make the score 9-1.

Notre Dame added two insurance runs in the seventh, which must have awakened the Indiana bats, as the Hoosiers rallied for six runs in the top of the eighth inning.

The scoring was highlighted by a bases-loaded double by Hoosier co-captain Geoff Flynn that ended the Indiana scoring draught. Irish reliever Mike Coffey replaced Brian Piotrowicz, and after allowing three consecutive singles, he got Tom Meyers to ground into a doubleplay that ended the rally.

EXTRA BASES: Murphy is not taking any upcoming game for granted because of Notre Dame's new reputation as a dominating team. Concerning the game with the Chicago State Cougars, Murphy said, "These games become real tough because our pitching is down as far as numbers are concerned and because they've got everything to gain and

we've got nothing to gain. We just need to play consistently. If we play our game we'll beat them"...Dan Peltier is not letting up in his incredible hitting pace. He was 2-for-3 Tuesday with a double and a walk, raising his average to .457 in 41 games. If he were to be hitless in his next 79 at-bats, he would still be hitting .300. . .James Sass is also a hot hitter for the Irish, enjoying an eight-game hitting streak and batting .408. Sass was 3-for-5 with two RBI yesterday. . . Slowly creeping up in batting average is Pat Pesavento, who has raised his

SATURDAY 10 AM - 9 PM

NOON - 6 PM

SUNDAY

Women

continued from page 16

Again preventing them from scoring and captured their victory 21-0. Laura Brown eshibited the most experience for the victors with her contribution of 11 baskets.

Supreme Court ruled out the chances of The Vixens advancing to the final 16 with their 21-7 win. Mary Simon dominated the court as lead scorer and top rebounder with 11 points and 5 boards.

In the North bracket the Nads continued their winning streak as they defeated the Traveling Sleighbells 21-6. Jennifer Slosar and Chris Choquette each tossed in 8 baskets to help their team to victory.

We've Got It Put It Through stuck it to Ryan's Rabble Rousers and earned a final 16 competition spot against the Nads with their 21-1 triumph.

The Secret Service forced Four Freshmen With Lipps to kiss their chances of advancing goodbye as they defeated them 21-10. Rachel Hall set the pace for the Service with her contribution of 7 baskets and 10 rebounds.

The final team earning a semi-final spot was Three of Marv's Rejects and Two of His Stars with thier victory over Five Girls and a Basketball. Linda Garrett had 8 of the points that lead to Marv's 21-8 win

The Final 16 round games will be played today at Saint Mary's. Some of the match-ups include Four Dunks and One Dink against Two Words, Hoosier Lawyers facing Aunt Flo



EVERYTHING MUST BE SOLD!



LECTURE CIRCUIT

Noon SMC Justice Education series presents "Concluding Reflections," by Joe Incandela, Stapleton Lounge, SMC.

4 p.m. Kellogg Institute lecture "Urban Folklore in Contemporary Brazilian Cronica," by Heitor Martins, Indiana University, Room 131 Decio.

4:15 p.m. Snite Museum lecture "The Hollywood Star System and the Politics of Glamour," by Pam Falkenberg, call 239-5516 for reservations.

p.m. Communication and Theatre presents Judith Berry, New York video artist, O'Shaughnessy Loft.

7 p.m. Christian Athlete Fellowship, "Christian Ethics in Business," by Jim Early ('76), and "The Secret of the Christian Life," by Bill Freeman, St. Edward's Hall Chapel.

CAMPUS EVENTS

7:30 p.m. Music Department Student Composers concert, Snite Museum.

p.m. Saint Mary's Wind Ensemble, conducted by Roger Briggs, Little Theatre, SMC.

MENUS

Notre Dame

Devonshire Sandwich **Baked Ziti** Salisbury Steak Quiche Lorraine

Saint Mary's An Tostal Picnic

Hamburgers Hot Dogs Salads

CROSSWORD

ACROSS

- 1 Cutting remark 5 Their pace is
- slow
- 11 Young fish 14 In the Red
- 15 Greets the villain
- 16 Savanna
- 17 With 23 Across
- biblical trio
- 20 Midi or mini
- 21 Melville book
- 22 Emulate David
- Frye 23 See 17 Across
- 27 Cracks a crate 30 Gave many
- 31 Comic

LOBE

STALE

kudos

- 34 Allow
- 37 With 39 Across, biblical trio
- 39 See 37 Across
- 41 Openings 42 England, to
- poets
- 44 Within: Comb.
- form
- 45 Gaelic game pole
- 46 Father, to
- Fauntlerov 47 Place for pairs,
 - as well as a trio 50 Bovine chew

OVOLO

MIMES

- 51 Peak
- 52 Came
- 56 Place for a trio 32 Cruel person above

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

DINA

TWO PECKSBADBOY

Madam Retral Bewen voue Rube

IVANTHETERRIBLE

NERD ARUD OASES Drysds farad

SPOULEDBRAT LED POUSE GOOD LANA ALLEN ELSE ATOM

ATE

HOD

ESSEX

- 61 Score for Retton
- **62** Pilots
- 63 Radiate
- 64 Abbr. in a
- sign-off 65 Container used
- at elevenses 66 Colleagues of

E.M.K

DOWN

- 1 Strike hard 2 County in N.C.
- 3 Paper quantity 4 S.D. area
- 5 Ladd hit
- 6 Precise
- 7 Fireplace accumulation
- 8 Tenet
- 9 Author of "To Kill a Mockingbird"
- 10 Draft letters 11 One to carry a
- torch for
- 12 Police-blotter abbr
- 13 Swift creature
- 18 Tears out stitching
- 19 Neighbor of Guat
- 23 Altar constellation 24 Minstrel-show
- instrument 25 Kind of mineral
- 38 Maurice F. H. de 26 Abstruse -, marine 27 Eight, to Pedro 28 Ex-talk show
 - 40 Compass readings
 - 43 Annoy
- 32 Kind of toast 33 Smoldering
- piece of wood 34 Fast time
- 35 Major or usher chaser 36 Thunder god

host

29 Columnist

Bombeck

- painter

- 45 Kitchen king 46 Sound of a
- well-tuned engine
- 47 Smartly dressed 48 Earthy pigment

49 Ratifies

53 Singer Jerry from N.Y.C. 54 Sch. subject

52 Hair style

50 Crisp topping

- 55 "... fresh of night": Milton
- 57 Believer: Suffix
- 58 Summer, in
- Dijon 59 Country-lighting
- org.
- 60 Slangy affirmation

COMICS

BLOOM COUNTY



CALVIN AND HOBBES

HEY, MOM, HOW DO YOU MAKE

A LONG-DISTANCE CALL FROM

OUR MOTEL ROOM?



DON'T PLAY WITH

THE PHONE, CALVIN

WHO ON EARTH DO

YOU WANT TO CALL?



HOBBES.

I WANT

TO MAKE

SURE

HE'S OK



BUT HE'S

PROBABLY

ALL LONELY !

HOBBES ISN'T

GOING TO

ANSWER THE

PHONE DON'T

BE SILLY

YOU'LL SEE HIM TOMORROW





BERKE BREATHED

IF PETE ROSE'S

FELT LIKE THIS?



BLOOM COUNTY

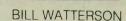


CALVIN AND HOBBES

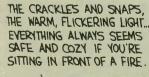
















THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



"God help us all."

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



"We just listed it ... some young punks vandalized the place and cooked the owner."

Sports

Bookstore Basketball tournaments near finish

Women at final sixteen

By HEATHER ATKINSON

Saint Mary's Sports Editor

An additional eight teams advanced one step closer to becoming the 1989 Women's Bookstore Basketball Chamduring yesterday's

Spraky's Franchise II, a team chosen to do well in the East bracket at the beginning of the competitoins, easily defeated We've Never Been Scored Upon With a final blow-out score of 21-1

Kathleen Zassick sank the only basket for her team while Kathleen McDavid Sparky's with her contribution of 9 points.

The Jaegermonsters earned the spot against Sparky's Franchise II with their 21-6 win over Revenge of Beefer's Chicks. Jaegermonsters dominated the boards with Maura Schoshinski pulling down an outstanding 19 rebounds and Audrey George following closely behind with 15 rebounds. Schoshinski also lead her team in scoring with 9 points with Mary Bohmer accompanying with her 8 points.
One Girl With Experience

towered over 5'3" and Under

see WOMEN / page 14



The Observer / Trey Reymond

Derrick Johnson of Adworks' All-Stars performs a reverse slam prior to Wednesday's game against The Good, the Bad and the Laundry. After struggling early, Adworks rebounded to win the game 21-15.

Adworks survives scare to advance to round of eight

By GREG GUFFEY

Assistant Sports Editor

The top seed finally got a test Wednesday in Bookstore Basketball XVIII. The team passed, but not with flying colors.

Adworks All-Stars struggled and clawed its way to a 21-15 win over The Good, The Bad and The Laundry to advance to the quarterfinals. It was the first time in the tourney a team had scored in double figures against the defending cham-

"We didn't expect an easy game," John Buscher said. 'You can't expect to win 21-7 every game. Every game from here on out is going to be

At one point, this game was more than close. The teams were tied at 15-15 before Adworks ran off six unanswered points to seal the victory.

"We've got such good ath-letes that we just picked it up at the end of the game," Buscher said.

Adworks connected on 21-of-59 from the field, its worst shooting outing of the tourney. Tony Rice led the team with eight points, while Derrick Johnson tossed in five.

Doug Bunn led The Good, The Bad and The Laundry with six

The No. 2 seed, Malicious Prostitution, got past Air Check and Ground Support by a 21-15 count. It was also the first big test for Malicious Prostitution, easy winners in their previous games.

"I didn't think we played that well," Joe Scott said. "The past few games, we've gotten off to slow starts. But as the game goes on, we play a little bit bet-

Scott paced the winners with seven points, while John Bergman tossed in five. Gary Leonard scored six points in a losing cause for Air Check and Ground Support.

Malicious Prostitution will meet No "I" in Team, 21-16 winners over Bennitt's Buffet. Pete Dales keyed No "I' with 6-of-8 shooting.

Killer Bees continued its roll with a 21-19 win over Rodan, Sky and 3 Guys Who Can Fly. The Bees will have a big test with their next opponent, the top-seeded Adworks.

Murphy's Bar, the No. 3 seed,

see HOOPS / page 11

Baseball team repays dues

Irish offense explodes for 11 runs in rematch with IU

By SCOTT BRUTOCAO

Sports Writer

The Notre Dame baseball team reasserted itself by defeating Indiana 11-7 behind an impressive 18-hit attack at Jake Kline Field on Wednes

Every batter in the lineup had at least one hit, and the pitching staff held the Hoosiers to one run until the eighth in-

The victory comes at a crucial point in the season for the Irish (31-10), as they dropped three games out of four this past weekend against MCC East rival Detroit. The team bounced back quickly instead of going into a prolonged

"This was a vitally important victory in all senses of the word," said Irish head coach Pat Murphy. "This shows me that this team has guts, this team has an identity, that they won't take losing sitting down. They don't care who they're playing the next day, they won't be satisfied with losing and won't get scared, playing with their hands around their

Next up for the Irish is an away game with Chicago State today, whom the Irish beat earlier this season 7-1.

In the victory against Indiana, starting pitcher Erik Madsen went five innings and allowed one run to raise his record to 7-3, yielding four hits and striking out four.

"I think Madsen pitched beautifully," said Murphy.



The Observer / Trey Reymond

Dan Peltier (42) and the Notre Dame baseball team made up for their early-season loss to Indiana Wednesday with an 11-7 victory over the Hoosiers.

"He gave us just what we needed-- five good innings from a starter. You've got to remember that he threw 110 pitches on Saturday (in the 1-0 loss to Detroit) and I wasn't going to leave him in when he got in

This was the second time that Madsen pitched against the Hoosiers. Last time, the Irish encountered Indiana when it was at the top of its game and

were whipped 10-0, but this time it was a different story.

"The first time we played them we played our best game of the year," said Indiana head coach Bob Morgan. "We played as sound as we could possibly play. In this game, we struggled defensively. But you have to give Notre Dame credit, because they got the hits and drove in the runs when they had

see IRISH / page 14

Ryan's effectiveness increases with age

The older they are, the harder they throw. At least, this is how it appears to hitters in the American League who are being introduced to 42-year-old Nolan Ryan's 98 mileper-hour fastball.

Ken **Tysiac**

Sports Writer



Since coming over to the American League from the Houston Astros, Ryan has led the Texas Rangers to the best record in the major leagues (14-4 before last night's action) in this young season.

The Rangers have the best record in the majors? Sure, and I suppose the Baltimore Orioles are on top of the AL East. Yes, the Rangers and Orioles are surprising baseball experts everywhere, but neither is as amazing as Ryan, who has flirted with two no-hitters already this season.

The big right-hander made a run at his first no-hitter since 1981 when he held the Milwaukee Brewers hitless for seven innings on April 12. Terry Francona finally singled to the opposite field in the eighth inning in that game to break up Ryan's bid for his sixth career no-hitter.

After the game Ryan, who fanned 15 baffled Brewers batters, told The Sporting News, "I think I've had better stuff." He claimed that he couldn't get his curveball over the plate. The post-game stats supported his argument. Ryan only threw 11 breaking balls the whole game.

But Ryan doesn't need a curveball if he is blowing 98 mile-per-hour bullets past opposing batters. He proved this again Sunday night when he came within two outs of nohitting the Toronto Blue Jays in a 4-1 victory.

This time it was Nelson Liriano, a .208 hitter, who spoiled Ryan's night. Liriano pulled a fastball into the right field corner with one out in the bottom of the ninth for a triple which ruined Ryan's 12-strikeout performance.

But Ryan, who leads the majors with 38 strikeouts, is just one of many success stories on this rejuvenated Rangers ballclub. Pitchers Jamie Moyer and Bobby Witt are both 3-0 and have been major contributors on a pitching staff which boasts the lowest ERA in the American League.

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