

The Observer

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THURSDAY, MARCH 22, 1990

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



ND's first graduate in space, James Wetherbee, spoke to a capacity crowd in Washington Hall Wednesday. Commander Wetherbee flew on the Colombia Space Shuttle mission in January of this year. To date, it is the longest mission in the history of the space program.

Wetherbee talks of shuttle flight Notre Dame's first graduate to orbit outer space

By PAUL PEARSON
Assistant News Editor

Commander James Wetherbee, Notre Dame's first graduate in space, said Wednesday that the best part about being an astronaut is the flying.

Giving a lecture at a packed Washington Hall, Wetherbee said that the space shuttle Columbia, which he flew in last January, is "the ultimate flying machine. I got into this business in order to fly, and it's a lot of fun."

Wetherbee, a 1974 ND graduate, was the pilot of STS-32, which launched from Kennedy Space Center in Florida on Jan. 9, 1990. In the longest shuttle mission to date, the crew launched a Navy satellite and retrieved a large facility containing long-term

■ press conference / page 5

scientific experiments. The crew landed at Edwards Air Force Base in California on Jan. 20, 1990.

During a slide presentation of his shuttle flight, Wetherbee described what an astronaut feels during launch. "The first thought that goes through your mind is...when those boosters ignite, you're going places."

After going into orbit, Wetherbee was able to see the moon very clearly. He described it as a "fairly incredible sight that I'll remember for the rest of my life."

While in orbit, the shuttle crew conducted many medical experiments to test how the human body adjusted to a non-gravitational environment.

According to Wetherbee, one

of those adjustments was a lengthening of the spine--while in orbit he grew one inch. "I was concerned that I would not be able to get back in my launch suit [for the landing]," he said.

Wetherbee then presented a film taken during the shuttle's flight and landing. One of the things that he described was a 25-mile flame which appeared behind the shuttle as it reentered Earth's atmosphere.

When asked how he handled the explosion of the space shuttle Challenger in 1986, Wetherbee said "I've been in this business for 14 years. It's the only thing I've ever wanted to do. I think that the risks are worth taking."

Wetherbee said that he would like to be in at least 4 or 5 more shuttle flights, or "as long as my wife will let me."

Gorbachev tightens grip on 'liberated' Lithuanian republic

VILNIUS, U.S.S.R. (AP) — President Mikhail Gorbachev increased pressure on the breakaway Lithuanian republic Wednesday by ordering its citizens to turn in their guns and telling the KGB to strengthen controls on the republic's border.

In a decree certain to heighten tension between Lithuania and the Kremlin, Gorbachev also temporarily banned the sale of firearms in Lithuania and said those citizens who do not surrender weapons within a week will have them confiscated.

Lithuanian President Vytautas Landsbergis, in a statement

distributed by aides at the Supreme Council legislature, said Gorbachev's directive "amounts to claiming the non-existent and unjustified sovereignty of a powerful country over a small and unarmed neighbor."

"It could be enforced only by brutal military force," he said.

"The ghost of Stalinism is walking in the Kremlin, and the shadow of it lies far to the west (in Lithuania)," Landsbergis said. But he predicted that Lithuania would remain "serene and united."

Premier Kazimira Prunskiene of Lithuania told reporters in Vilnius her government still

was counting on negotiations with Moscow on the republic's declaration of independence March 11.

"We are not getting too worked up about this," she said. "We hope common sense will prevail."

Gorbachev has proclaimed the declaration of independence invalid, but Lithuania refuses to recognize his authority.

In issuing the decree, Gorbachev used powers given him when he was elected to the new, more powerful presidency last week.

"The decree demands that citizens living in Lithuania turn all their firearms in to

temporary police custody within the next seven days," the Tass news agency said.

He directed the Interior Ministry "in the event of citizens' refusal to turn in these weapons, to ensure their confiscation."

Gorbachev said despite previous directives from the Kremlin, "the Lithuanian parliament and government continue passing bills that violate the rights of Soviet citizens and the sovereignty of the U.S.S.R."

Access to firearms is severely restricted in the Soviet Union, and it is unknown how many weapons might be in the hands of Lithuanian residents.

Lithuanians have begun signing up for voluntary defense service, and some Lithuanians serving in the Soviet armed forces have deserted.

Gorbachev previously said he expected to talk with Lithuanian leaders about the declaration of independence, and senior officials have said the Kremlin does not intend to use force to bring the Baltic republic back into the Soviet fold.

The White House reacted "with concern" to the latest developments. "It's a matter that we are watching seriously," said presidential press secre-

see LITHUANIA / page 6

Namibians cheer independence as U.S. lifts economic sanctions

WINDHOEK, Namibia (AP) — Namibia celebrated its first day of independence Wednesday with a joyful multi-racial parade, and President Sam Nujoma stressed the need for economic development if the country is to achieve democratic ideals.

"We have inherited a lopsided economy ... two-thirds of our people are very poor," and 30 percent are unemployed, Nujoma told an overflow crowd of more than 30,000 Namibians and hundreds of foreign dignitaries.

All-night parties and tribal dancing followed the lowering of the South African flag at the sports stadium just after midnight. Namibians cheered as the red, green and blue banner of their newly independent country was raised in its place, marking the end of 75 years of South African rule.

The 72-member National Assembly elected in November was sworn in, and thousands lined the streets again just after dawn as a 3-mile-long parade made its way to the stadium where Nujoma spoke.

Forty-one of the legislators belong to Nujoma's South-West

Africa People's Organization, the guerrilla movement that waged a 23-year war against South African rule and then captured the most votes in November's balloting.

Black women from the Herero tribe, wearing colorful ankle-length Victorian dresses and headdresses, marched in front of white teenagers twirling batons down Kaiser Street, which will be renamed Independence Avenue.

The floats depicted the country's ethnic diversity. Primitive Bushmen and modern bands were carried along on the back of flatbed trucks to the stadium. The speeches were followed by singing and dancing that lasted into the night.

Many young blacks cheered loudly when Palestine Liberation Organization leader Yasser Arafat, his car blocked by the parade, stepped out and walked a few steps along the route before slipping into a hotel.

Between the festivities and state dinners, dozens of foreign leaders took the opportunity to discuss issues.

South African President F.W. de Klerk met with Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevard-

nadze. It was the first meeting between a South African president and a member of the Soviet government since relations were broken 34 years ago over South Africa's system of racial segregation.

Shevardnadze and Secretary of State James Baker met Angolan President Eduardo dos Santos. They discussed a possible cease-fire in the Angolan civil war, where the United States and the Soviet Union back opposing sides.

To coincide with independence, the United States lifted economic sanctions against Namibia. The sanctions were imposed against South Africa to protest apartheid, but they extended to Namibia while it was under South Africa's control.

Nujoma's focus on economics before an audience of international decision-makers was seen as an indication of the country's need for an infusion of money to balance its budget and meet the expectations that independence has created for so many black citizens.



The Namibian flag is raised for the first time after 75 years of South African rule at an independence ceremony Wednesday morning.

AP Photo

INSIDE COLUMN

If it sounds too good, it probably is

When my room-mates and I first began discussing Cancun as a possible spring break option, I figured it would be way too expensive for my college budget. We had all but given up hope when we found our knight in shining armor:



Corinne Pavlis
Saint Mary's Editor

Doug the Vacation Planners representative. He had placed an ad in the classifieds claiming that for under \$500 students could fly to beautiful Mexico for a week of fun in the sun. We decided to go for broke and pay for the "luxury" package. For \$560 we could fly to Cancun and stay in a luxury hotel. The tour also involved various planned spring break activities such as an evening cruise, beach parties, and half priced drinks.

At this point I should have been giving some consideration to the old cliché about getting what you pay for. We paid very little and received even less. We were not signing ourselves up for a luxury vacation in paradise; we were agreeing to a venture on a giant roadtrip. It was about as organized as most roadtrips are. We were never issued any travel vouchers telling us when or from where our flight departed. Our flight time was verified at 5 p.m. the day we left. In the true roadtripping spirit we even had to "chip in for gas" Each of us put in about \$20 for fuel. I had always been under the impression that fuel was included in air fare.

We were given hotel assignments upon arrival in Mexico. Vacation Planners' idea of luxury accommodations turned out to be cramming up to six students into rooms with one bed. Actually, we were among the lucky ones. Just ask the boys on Marion Street who were assigned to a hurricane stricken hotel which no longer offered phones, maid service, room service, or even a front desk.

Others found themselves with no where to stay as we soon learned all of the hotels were overbooked. Many slept in hotel lobbies or on the beach. Even our Vacation Planners representative discovered that his employer had not even reserved him a room.

We all wanted to look at the bright side: the parties. One by one cruises were over-sold and parties were cancelled. I never once saw a half-priced drink.

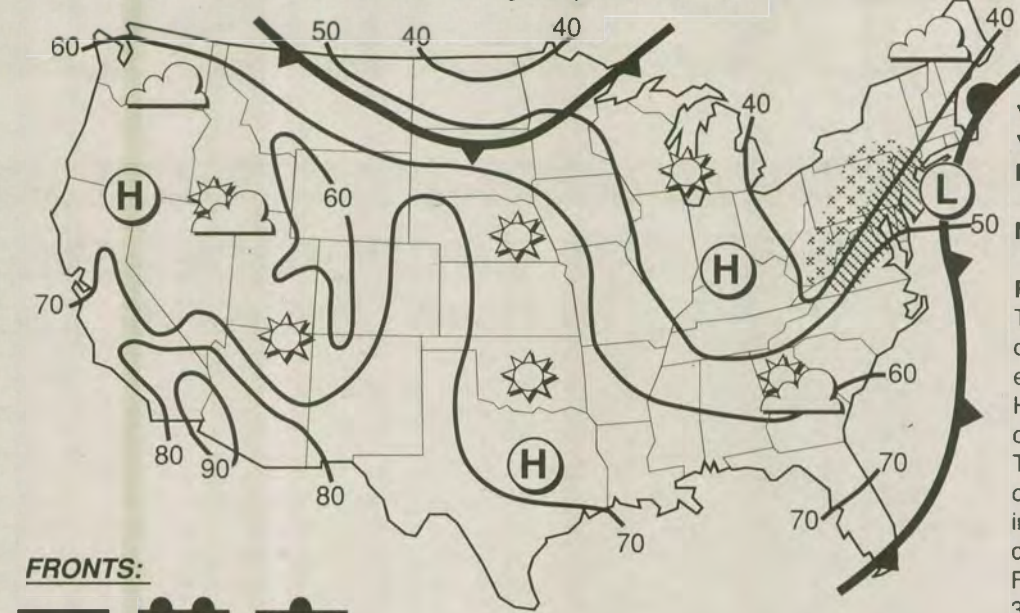
Returning to the states was no more organized than any other aspect of our journey. We had no flight home. Subsequently, we spent ten hours in a Mexican airport which offered hoards of bugs, frequent power outages, and no working women's bathrooms. I spent those ten hours consuming fluids ranging from tequila to kaopectate.

A week has gone by since our return, and as with any road trip, we all talk about Cancun as one of the best times of our lives. It actually was not all bad. I got a great tan and met a lot of incredible people. But, I learned one important lesson; if it sounds too good to be true, it probably is.

WEATHER

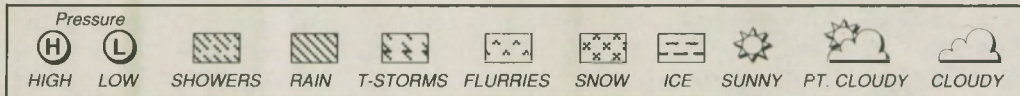
Forecast for noon, Thursday, March 23.

Lines show high temperatures.



FRONTS:

COLD WARM STATIONARY



Via Associated Press GraphicsNet

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Yesterday's high: 58
Yesterday's low: 30
Nation's high: 95
(Yuma, AZ)
Nation's low: 16
(Elkins, WV)

Forecast: Mostly cloudy Thursday with a 70 percent chance of light showers ending by late afternoon. Highs near 55. Mostly cloudy and much cooler Thursday night with a chance of flurries late. Lows in the upper 20s. Partly cloudy and much colder Friday. Highs in the upper 30s.

OF INTEREST

A Mexican Lunch is being served today at the CSC from 11:30-1:30 p.m. to benefit the St. Stephen's Guadalupe Society.

"Preparing for your Job Search" is the title of a presentation to be given by Paul Reynolds of the Career and Placement Services office tonight at 7 p.m. in Room 127 Nieuwland Science Hall for juniors. Reynolds will outline ways in which the placement office can assist in a student's job hunt.

The English requirement in the College of Arts and Letters has been altered. The college will now accept literature courses taught in Language departments, as well as the literature courses taught in the English department to fulfill the requirement. If selected, the course may not satisfy some other collegiate or major requirement.

Congressman John Hiler will be speaking to the College Republicans at 2 p.m. Friday March 23 at Montgomery Theatre. Anyone with questions should contact Tina at 283-3427.

Applications for Dismas House for fall 1990 due March 23. Anyone interested in living in Dismas House next year should apply by March 23. Dismas House is a residence for students and ex-prisoners. Applications are available at the Center for Social Concerns. If you have any questions call Kathy Royer at the Center for Social Concerns 239-7862 or Dismas House 239-8522.

Arthur Hertzberg, professor of religion at Dartmouth University will be giving a lecture entitled "Jewish and Catholic Immigrants to America: A Jewish Perspective" at 8 p.m. in the Center for Continuing Education Auditorium.

WORLD

President Lee Teng-hui was re-elected

Wednesday by aging lawmakers who have not faced voters in more than 40 years while thousands of students demanding direct presidential elections protested for a sixth day. Lee is the first native Taiwanese to head the government and ruling party and is regarded with suspicion by many of the Nationalist Old Guard, who believe he is not sufficiently committed to their dream of one day returning victoriously to rule the Chinese mainland.

Blacks put up barricades and stoned cars Wednesday to enforce a nationwide strike marking the 30th anniversary of the Sharpeville massacre. Police said at two people were killed and about 50 injured. The state-run South African Broadcasting Corporation reported that between 20 percent and 80 percent of black workers stayed away from work in many areas.

NATIONAL

The State Department on Wednesday

welcomed the resumption of food delivery to rebel-held territory in northern Ethiopia, but said only a small fraction of starving people are being reached. According to U.N. estimates, more than 1 million people are threatened with starvation in Eritrea alone. The relief effort is the first since Eritrean rebels launched an offensive in early February and overran the port of Massawa.

Global warming during the past century could not have come solely from a long-term influence of the oceans, according to a U.S. study that supports the idea that the greenhouse effect has begun to warm the Earth. A computer simulation suggests that the oceans can account for only about three-fifths of the warming recorded in the last 100 years.

ALMANAC

On March 21:

- In 1908: Frenchman Henri Farman carries passenger in biplane for the first time ever.
- In 1910: U.S. Senate grants ex-president Teddy Roosevelt a yearly pension of \$10,000.
- In 1941: The last Italian post in East Libya falls to British.
- In 1965: In Alabama, 3,200 people begin freedom march from Selma to Montgomery.
- In 1985: Israelis kill 21 in Shiite villages in Lebanon, including 2 members of the CBS News Team.

INDIANA

By signing 93 measures and vetoing two before a midnight deadline, Indiana Gov. Evan Bayh completed work Tuesday night on 187 bills passed by the 1990 Indiana General Assembly. Bills signed late Tuesday will reorganize the Indiana State Fair, provide new programs for crime victims and ban cigarette vending machines from areas that are easily accessible to children.

The Nashville Network will telecast the entire 12 hours of the FarmAid IV concert in Indianapolis April 7, not just the first nine hours announced previously, the cable station said Wednesday. The concert, featuring an array of rock 'n' roll and country music acts, is designed to raise money for financially strapped farmers.

MARKET UPDATE

Closings for March 21, 1990

Up 582	Volume in shares
Unchanged 513	177.32 Million
Down 870	
NYSE Index	186.82 ↓ 0.89
S&P Composite	339.74 ↓ 1.83
Dow Jones Industrials	2,727.93 ↓ 10.81
Precious Metals	
Gold	↓ \$1.40 to \$392.50 / oz.
Silver	↑ 1.2¢ to \$5.055 / oz.

Source: AP

The Observer

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Elected GSU leaders announce future goals

By KELLEY TUTHILL

News Editor

Arsene Balihuta and Edna Hidekel have been declared the president and executive vice president, respectively, of the Graduate Student Union (GSU) for 1990-91.

Balihuta and Hidekel was the only ticket who ran in the election, according to GSU President Luis Canales. He said the ticket was deemed winners by acclamation.

The announcement was made Wednesday by Karen Slawner, chair of the Elections Committee, at a Graduate Student Council meeting.

Balihuta said he and Hidekel have the following goals for the next year:

- To sponsor activities that unify graduate students;

- To help graduate students realize that they can make a great contribution to the richness of the Notre Dame community;

- To carry out activities that facilitate graduate student interaction with faculty and staff in settings other than academic;

- To find ways to reduce the graduate and undergraduate student "divide" so that there are more opportunities for interaction;

- To institute permanent academic and social activities to make the GSU more visible in the community;

Although he is disappointed that no other ticket ran in the election, Canales said he believes "no one else stepped forward because this ticket (the Balihuta ticket) was so strong."

"These are quality people," said Canales.

He said three tickets ran in the GSU elections last year.

Arsene Balihuta is a Full-bright Scholar and a PhD candidate in the department of economics. He obtained his undergraduate degree from Makerere University in Kampala, Uganda in 1984. He will replace Canales.

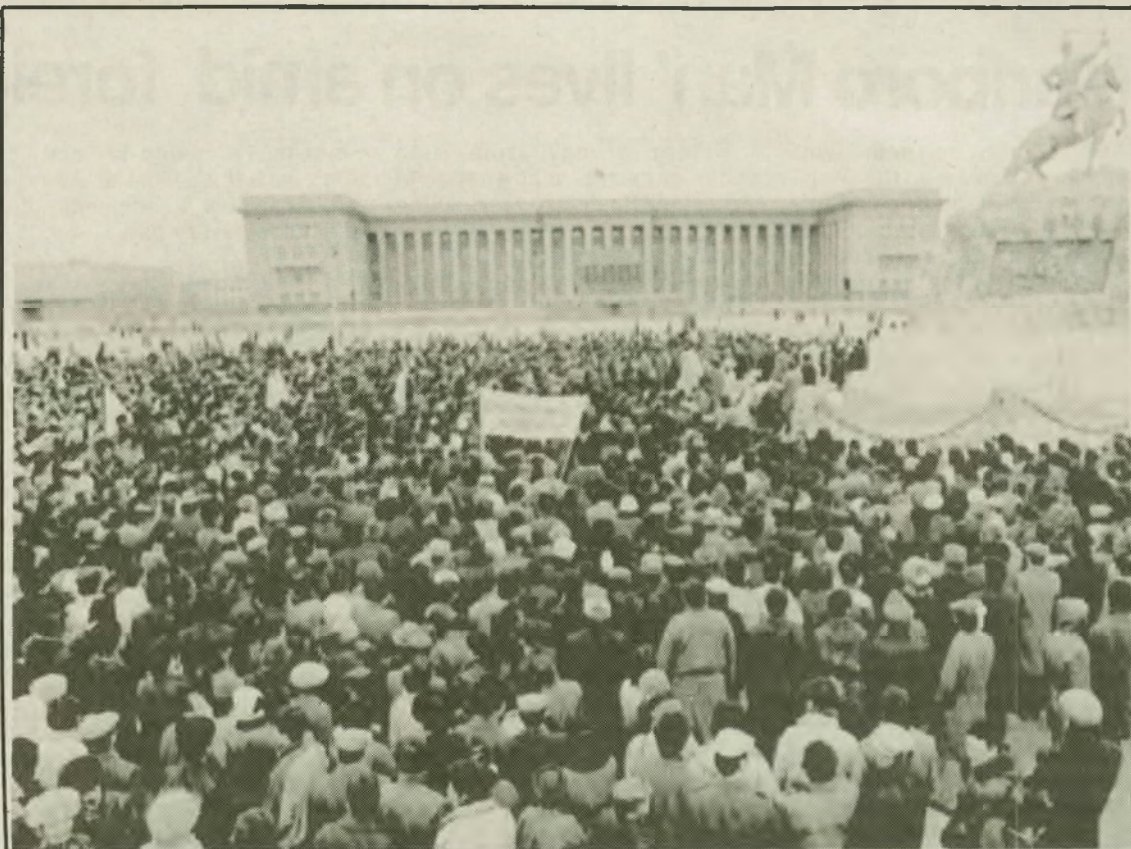
Edna Hidekel, originally from Israel, is a PhD candidate in the department of government. She will replace John Monteiro.

Balihuta and Hidekel will assume their new positions at the next GSU meeting on April 11, said Canales.

The Observer is always looking for new faces. Write for News, Accent, Sports or Viewpoint. Join the Ad department or work in the Production aspect of the paper. There are many ways that you can contribute to your paper.

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Crowding for democracy

AP Photo

Citizens gather at Sukh-Bator Square demanding democracy and government reform in the Mongolian capital city of Ulan Bator. They hope for positive results from the three-day national congress.

'Friends' raise money for Snite Museum

By JEFF SWANSON
News Writer

The Friends of the Snite Museum of Art recently kicked off a corporate membership drive in which they hope to collect \$30,000.

Lucille Brodie, staff executive of the Friends, said, "We have the support to make this drive successful. If the number of volunteers that has turned out

is any indication of how successful this drive will be, then it should be very successful."

The Friends, a non-profit organization that helps the Snite to raise money, hopes to increase the quality of the museum's public programs and to make corporations aware of the opportunities the museum has for leisure activities for their employees and families, and the community.

The Snite's collection is valued at over \$50 million with approximately 18,000 items, of which about 1,000 are on display at a given time. In addition to its collection, the Snite offers many cultural activities includ-

ing foreign films, recitals, and guest lecturers ranging from artists to writers.

"We're a pretty well kept secret," said Brodie. "Admission is free and the Snite is a wonderful place to go to if you need solitude," she said.

The corporate membership drive has about forty volunteers which are soliciting 588 local companies within a fifty mile radius of South Bend. There are seven types of corporate memberships available ranging from \$100 to \$5,000 in price. All of the money will go to the museum and it will help defray the cost of informing the community about Snite events.

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PRESENTS

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7:00pm • Montgomery Theatre • Lecture and Discussion on Liberation Theology • Fr. Ernest Bartell, C.S.C., Director of Kellogg Institute

8:00pm • CSC • "Life and Death of Archbishop Romero: Significance for the U.S. Church" • Rev. Joseph Nangle, O.F.M.

FRIDAY • March 23, 1990

6:30pm • South Dining Hall • Central American Dinner • Reservations, call 239-7668

SATURDAY • March 24, 1990

"Romero: A Prophet for Our Time" • Commemorative March departs St. Joseph H.S. at 3:00pm to St. Stephen's Parish • Vigil and Mass follows march at 5:00pm.

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Fr. Nicholas Ayo, c.s.c. is Assistant Professor, Liberal Studies. He is author of *The Creed as Symbol* (1989) and the *Sermon-Conference of St. Thomas Aquinas on the Apostles' Creed*. (1988)
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Tuesday, March 27
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'Marlboro Man' lives on amid foreign cigarette sales boom

(AP) Long banned from American airwaves, the Marlboro Man still gallops across television screens in the Philippines and other developing countries where U.S. tobacco companies are selling more cigarettes than ever and lung-cancer rates are soaring.

As the market shrinks at home, the U.S. government is helping American tobacco companies invade foreign markets, particularly along the booming Pacific Rim.

In Thailand, where 65 percent of men over 20 smoke, the U.S. Trade Office is threatening sanctions unless import taxes and other barriers to American cigarettes are lowered.

Health groups from nine Asian countries sent a letter to President Bush last year calling the threat "a mockery of your country's efforts to curb the export of other addictive drugs into your country."

Billboards for Marlboro and Winston are common in Bangkok, despite a year-old law prohibiting all cigarette advertising. Thai health officials fear opening the door to U.S. tobacco interests, as South Korea, Japan and Taiwan did four years ago, could mean a sharp increase in the number of teenage and female smokers.

"My bottom line is anti-smoking," said Dr. Prakit Vatee-Satokit of the Thai Anti-

Smoking Campaign Project. "I don't care if it's Thai or American cigarettes. I see people die of smoking every day."

In Hong Kong, where American cigarettes dominate 70 percent of the market, lung-cancer deaths increased 58 percent in the last decade and the number of teenage smokers is on the rise. Taiwanese anti-smoking advocates say 85 percent of young smokers, whose ranks are being filled through American hard-sell, prefer imports.

Smoking — and lung cancer deaths — are declining overall in some Western European countries where health con-

cerns mirror those in the United States.

In Britain, the heaviest smokers are blue-collar workers and people in their 20s, but the number of teenage smokers is dropping. They were the target of the government Health Education Authority's recent \$16.5 million no-smoking campaign and an anti-smoking group called Parents Against Tobacco.

Young adults also are Italy's most avid smokers, although smoking is declining overall. The most recent statistics say 29 percent of Italians smoked in 1986, down from 35 percent in 1980.

The warning "Smoking is dangerous to your health" is

printed on all cigarette packs sold in Argentina and Uruguay, but surveys say 68 percent of all men in Uruguay and 32 percent of women smoke.

About 60 percent of the population of Japan smokes, and the admonition "Be careful not to smoke too much for your health" in barely visible print on cigarette packs does little to counteract the impact of television advertising. Foreign actors such as James Coburn and Roger Moore appear in ads promoting a glamorous image for smoking, and Japanese cigarette companies have taken a cue from their American counterparts by creating products for specific groups.



Hepburn gets Chicago's key

Actress Audrey Hepburn, Goodwill Ambassador to UNICEF, along with Conductor Michael Thomas received Keys to the city from Mayor Richard Daley after performing in UNICEF's "Concert for Life" Wednesday. Hepburn narrated Thomas' original composition from "The Diary of Anne Frank."

CATHOLIC FAITH SERIES

SUNDAY, MARCH 25 AND TUESDAY, MARCH 27

CREED: Making the Good News Good

FR. NICHOLAS AYO, c.s.c.

Program of Liberal Studies

SUNDAY, APRIL 8 AND TUESDAY, APRIL 10

CODE: Moral Law or Moral Wisdom?

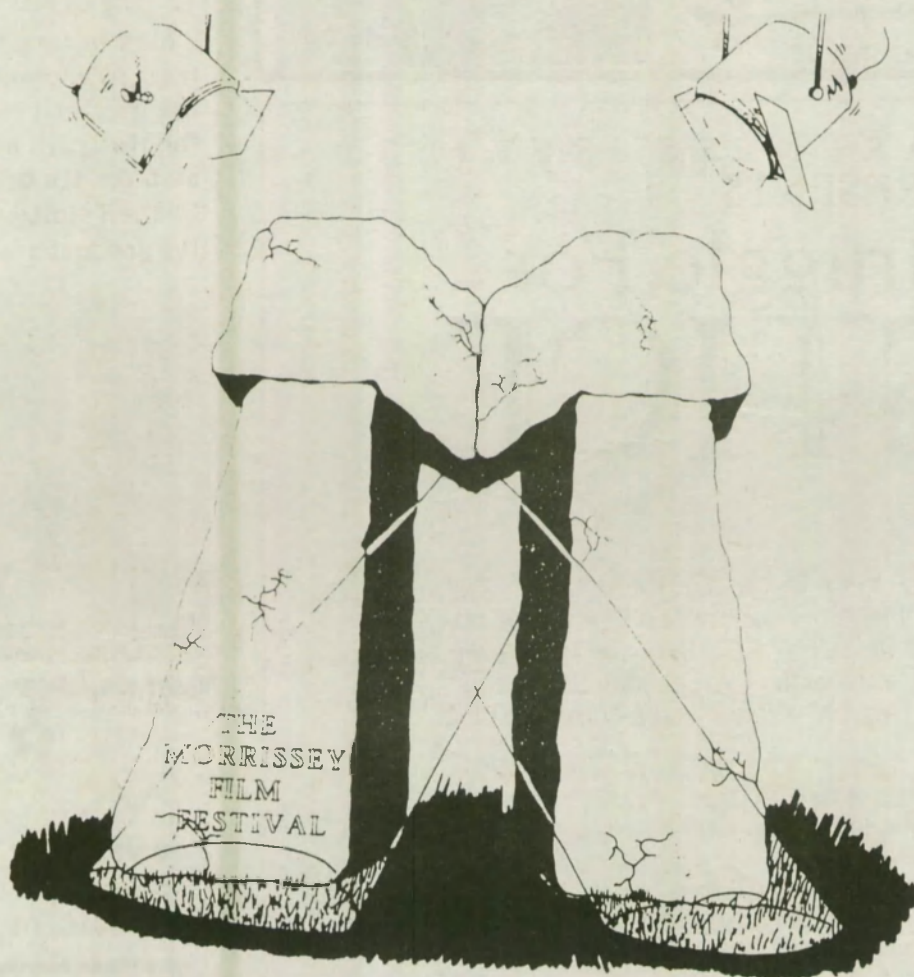
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Department of Theology

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Cushing Auditorium

ALL PROCEEDS TO BENEFIT ST. HEDWIG'S OUTREACH CENTER

Democratic primaries in Illinois tallied

CHICAGO (AP) — Rep. Gus Savage survived a sexual harassment scandal and a strong challenge to win the Democrat primary, but his opponent said the five-term congressman's strength may be ebbing.

With 95 percent of precincts reporting in the mostly black district, Savage had 39,602 votes or 51 percent and Mel Reynolds, who like Savage is black, had 33,472 votes or 43 percent. A follower of extremist Lyndon LaRouche had 5 percent.

"Here's a 10-year incumbent barely getting over 50 percent of the vote against someone who's never held elective office," said Reynolds, 38, a former Rhodes scholar whom detractors labeled an outsider backed mostly by whites.

Other victors in Tuesday's election included Secretary of State Jim Edgar, whose campaign for the GOP gubernatorial nomination over an abortion foe drew support from the White House.



Wields political power

Rabbi Eliezer Menachem Schach (center), the 96-year old Torah scholar and presently the center of influence as to who the Israeli religious political parties will back to form a new government, walks in the grounds of his Yeshiva (school to study the holy books) Wednesday morning. Two other rabbis accompany him.

AP Photo

ND Graduate lectures on being an astronaut

By SANDRA WIEGAND
Assistant News Editor

The technical aspect of being an astronaut leaves little room for emotionalism, according to James Wetherbee, the first Notre Dame graduate to man a space flight.

"It's the nature of the business," he said, "but there are times during the flight when you do get fairly emotional."

He cited the moment of first entering orbit and seeing the moon, whiter and larger than he had seen it before. Wetherbee said what he most enjoys, though, is the systems work, computer work and handling of the emergencies that arise.

As a crewmember on STS-32, Wetherbee was aboard the Orbiter Columbia which brought the Long Duration Exposure Facility (LDEF) back to earth in early January.

The LDEF had spent over five years in space, and contained the experiments of scientists throughout the world. Medical tests were performed on the crewmembers as well, to monitor the body's reaction to certain conditions in space.

One reason for the tests, Wetherbee said, was to be adequately knowledgeable of the effects of space travel so that future shuttles could stay up for longer periods of time.

The space shuttle, unlike Soviet crafts or those of the Apollo era, manually controls its own landing, he said, so it is important to know how the body adapts to changing altitude in order to know how to land most safely.

The LDEF provided information that will improve the design of satellites and space stations in the future, Wetherbee said, because it showed the degree that the materials with which it was constructed are able to hold up in space.

Video equipment brought on the flight was used to film areas of the deforestation in Brazil, Wetherbee said, and the

footage will appear in the movie "The Blue Planet."

On his flight, Wetherbee brought a medal that was awarded to an ND professor in 1925 for his work in aeronautics, including the design of gliders and naval airplanes. The medal bears a picture of a glider flying around the golden dome.

Wetherbee brought two pairs of drumsticks into space, one of which belongs to his wife, and medallions belonging to family members, which were stamped with information about the flight of the shuttle, then returned to his family, he said.

He also brought an ND 1988 National Championship bumper sticker into space, and presented it to Lou Holtz on Tuesday, he said.

A 1974 graduate with a bachelor's degree in aerospace engineering, Wetherbee said he felt that his education had prepared him well for the work he did in engineering prior to becoming an astronaut.

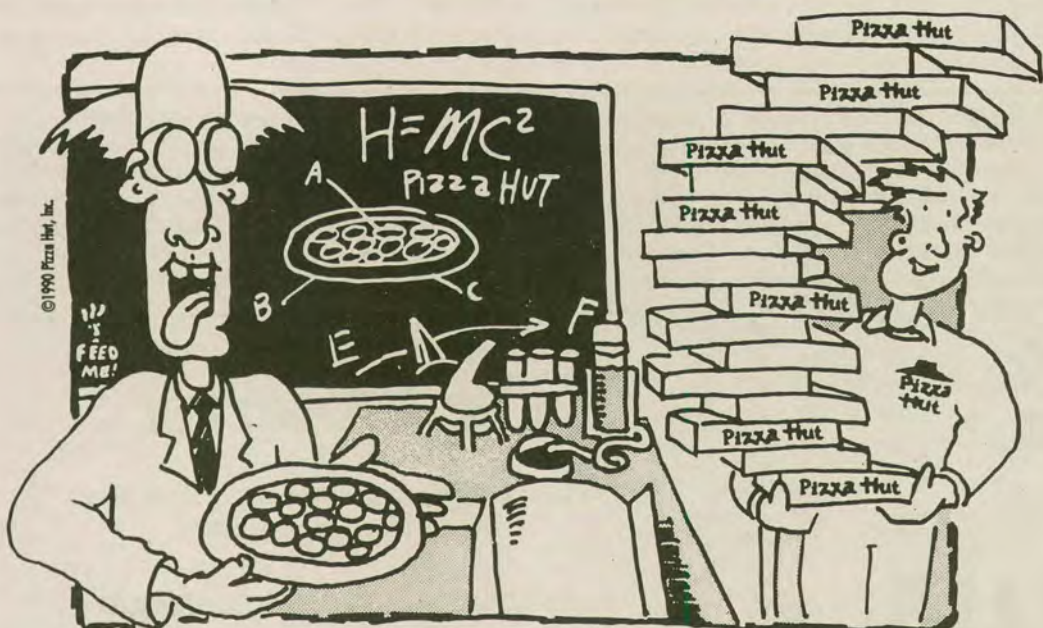
He said that although he had wanted to be an astronaut since he was ten years old, by the time he went to Notre Dame he had little hope of doing so, given the high competitiveness of the field.

Wetherbee said he will return to work Monday, and will serve as weather coordinator for upcoming shuttle missions this year, receiving input from weather airplanes around the world to determine if weather conditions are conducive to launch.

When not occupied in this role, he said, he will work as landing rollout coordinator, in charge of improving landing rollout systems on the orbiter, a job that will include use of his engineering skills.

Wetherbee said he hopes to return to space in "a couple of years." His name is now at the end of the list, he said, as astronauts are sent in rotations and his flight was so recent.

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Eleven others will join Cosby for graduation ceremonies

Special to The Observer

Eleven additional honorary degree recipients will join entertainer and author Bill Cosby as participants in the University of Notre Dame's 145 Commencement Exercises May 20. Cosby was announced earlier as the Commencement speaker and recipient of an honorary doctor of laws degree.

The others to be honored are:

--Rutherford Aris, regents' professor of Chemical Engineering at the University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, doctor of engineering. A native of Bournemouth, England, and holder of bachelor's and doctoral degrees from the University of London, Aris taught at the University of Edinburgh for more than 20 years before joining the faculty at Minnesota. He has been a National Science Foundation senior fellow, a Guggenheim fellow, and has received teaching awards from the Danforth Foundation and the American Institute of Chemical Engineers.

--Father George Clements, pastor of Holy Angels Church, Chicago, doctor of laws. A Chicago native and longtime civil rights activist, Father Clements was the first black graduate of the archdiocese's Quigley Seminary. Ordained in 1957, he marched at Selma, helped to found the Afro-American Patrolmen's League in the Chicago Police Department, and in 1980 attracted national attention

when he adopted the first of his four sons. More recently, he has organized neighborhood protests against drug dealing, inspiring passage of an Illinois state law prohibiting the sale of drug paraphernalia.

--Jill Conway, visiting professor at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, Mass. and former president of Smith College, doctor of laws. Born on a sheep ranch in the Australian Outback, Conway received her bachelor's degree in history from the University of Sydney before coming to North America and earning her doctorate at Harvard University. At the University of Toronto from 1964-75, she rose from lecturer to associate professor and vice president. She was president of Smith College from 1975-1985, at the same time serving as Sophia Smith Professor of History. In addition to her scholarly works, she is the author of "The Road to Coorain," an autobiography of her early years.

--Ernest Eliel, the W.R. Kenan, Jr. Professor of Chemistry, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill, doctor of science. After receiving his doctorate from the University of Illinois in 1948, Eliel joined the Notre Dame faculty, teaching chemistry until 1972 and serving as chairman of the department from 1964-67. A native of Cologne, Germany, he specializes in organic chemistry and is the author of "Stereochemistry of Carbon

Compounds," regarded as a seminal text in its field. He is a former Guggenheim fellow, a member of the National Academy of Sciences and chairman of the board of the American Chemical Society.

--Suzanne Farrell, ballerina, recently retired from the New York City Ballet, doctor of laws. Farrell was one of the first Ford Foundation scholars at the School of American Ballet to be accepted into the school's parent company, the New York City Ballet. A member of the company from 1961-69 and again beginning in 1974, she was called "the perfect interpreter of Colgate University in 1957 and immediately joined Time. After serving as publisher of Sports Illustrated, he led Time's video group, including HBO, as it grew from the smallest to the largest of the firm's three divisions. He was elected president and chief executive officer in 1980 and was named chairman in 1986. His civic activities include service on the boards of Junior Achievement and the United Negro College Fund.

--Javier Cuellar, Secretary General of the United Nations, New York City, doctor of laws. The Peruvian lawyer and career diplomat, elected Secretary General in 1981, is the first Latin American to hold the office. In earlier service as special representative of his predecessor, Kurt Waldheim, Cuellar had helped to ease tensions between Greece and Turkey over Cyprus and

between Pakistan and Afghanistan following the invasion of the latter by the Soviet Union. He has been widely praised for his efforts to reinforce the UN's role in peacekeeping as well as for his personal peace initiatives concerning the Falkland Islands, Afghanistan and Namibia.

--A. Kenneth Pye, president of Southern Methodist University, Dallas, doctor of laws. Pye, a New York City native, was graduated from the University of Buffalo in 1951 and holds his J.D. and LL.M. degrees from Georgetown University. He was professor of law at Georgetown from 1955-66. During a long association with Duke University, he served as professor of law, as university counsel and as director of international studies and was twice dean of the law school, twice chancellor of the university and its acting president. In August 1987 he was chosen the ninth president of Southern Methodist.

--Martha Seger, member of the board of governors of the Federal Reserve System, Washington, D.C., doctor of Balanchine's works" and also created roles for Jerome Robbins. From 1970-74 she performed with Maurice Bejart's Ballet du XXieme Siecle, creating roles in his "Les Fleurs du Mal" and "Nijinsky, Clown de Dieu," among other. She is a winner of the Emmy and Golden Plate awards.

--Emil Hofman, retiring dean of the Freshman Year of

Studies and professor emeritus of chemistry at Notre Dame, doctor of science. As a graduate student, teacher, and dean, Hofman has been associated with the University for 40 years and has had a particularly close association with freshmen students. As many as a thousand freshman each year took his course in general chemistry. In 1963 he was selected the first recipient of the Thomas P. Madden Award for excellence in teaching freshmen, and he has occupied the position of dean of the Freshman Year of Studies since 1971.

--Ignacio Lozano, editor-in-chief of La Opinion, Los Angeles, and a Notre Dame trustee, doctor of laws. A native of San Antonio, Lozano received his journalism degree from Notre Dame in 1947 and immediately joined the staff of La Opinion, the most widely read Spanish language daily printed in the United States. Appointed American ambassador to El Salvador in 1976, he served in that post until the following year, when he returned to the newspaper. He was named a member of Notre Dame's board of trustees in May 1983.

--J. Richard Munro, chairman and chief executive officer of Time, Inc., New York City, doctor of laws. After serving with the U.S. Marines in Korea, where he was awarded the Purple Heart with two clusters, Munro was graduated from laws.

Lithuania

continued from page 1

tary Marlin Fitzwater.

Gorbachev demanded that national and local governments ensure that Soviet law and the rights of citizens be observed and called for KGB border troops to increase security on Lithuania's section of the Soviet border. It ordered the government to "tighten control over issuance to foreigners of visas and permission to visit Lithuania."

That move apparently was aimed at many ethnic Lithuanians, who have returned recently to help set up an independent government and market economy in the republic.

Lithuania's parliament voted overwhelmingly March 11 to break away from the Soviet Union and regain the independence it had before being forcibly annexed by the Kremlin in 1940, along with the other

Baltic republics of Estonia and Latvia.

Those republics have since elected parliaments dominated by pro-independence legislators but have not declared independence.

A draft law outlying requirements for secession passed its first legislative hurdle in Moscow on Wednesday. Deputies said the secession procedure, which requires a republic-wide referendum and a

transition period of up to five years, would have to be observed by Lithuania.

But Lithuanian legislator Vaidotas Antanaitis said it did not affect his republic. "The bill doesn't apply to us, we've al-

ready left," he said.

On Capitol Hill in Washington, meanwhile, more than 100 congressmen sent President Bush a letter Wednesday urging that Lithuania be recognized as an independent nation.

FRIDAY LUNCH

at

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Noon - 2

SECURITY BEAT

TUESDAY, MARCH 20

11:35 a.m. A Pangborn Hall resident reported that his vehicle had been vandalized while parked in the D-1 lot. Unknown person(s) had slashed a tire sometime between 3/18 and 3/19. Damage is estimated at \$180.

1:44 p.m. An off campus student reported the theft of her purse and contents from the second floor of the law building.

1:49 p.m. Notre Dame Police were called to the scene of an accident at the dock of the Hesburgh Library. The van fell from the dock to the ramp below. The driver of the van was transported to the Health Center. Damages to the van are unknown at this time.

5:52 p.m. Notre Dame Police found two vehicles had been pushed from their parking spaces in D-2 into the aisle by an unknown vehicle. Some damage was incurred to both vehicles.

7:45 p.m. An Alumni Hall resident reported that his vehicle had been damaged while it was parked in the D-1 lot over Spring Break. Damages were minor.

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Census Bureau attempts to count America's homeless

(AP) After sending 15,000 workers into camps and caves, streets and shelters, the Census Bureau declared success Wednesday in its first-ever tally of the nation's homeless. But critics found fresh ammunition to charge that the special census failed to do its job.

Census workers, many of them homeless themselves, endured gunfire, robbery, insults and foul weather to count the number of Americans with no fixed address. Past guesses have ranged from 250,000 to 3 million.

The results won't be announced until late 1991, and the debate over the census will continue until then and beyond. It was framed again Wednesday by two men on opposite sides of the country.

"It's just the people in their ivory tower drinking their mint juleps and counting noses," said George Whitney, a resident of Baloney Joe's shelter in Portland, Ore. "Nobody can help the homeless because nobody understands the problem."

In New York, Dwayne Mays stood up for the census, in which he participated both as a counter and as one of the counted. He, too, is homeless.

"Hopefully, it will let people realize there is a whole population of homeless people that is not dehumanized, still maintains self-respect and self-esteem, that is living in conditions that are abhorrent," Mays said. "We're here, and we are counted now."

Not all the homeless were counted, though, even by the Census Bureau's assessment. In some cases, homeless people avoided the census takers; in others, they were apparently overlooked.

In Manchester, N.H., census takers failed to count a man who was sleeping on the steps



AP Photo

A homeless man sits huddled against the side of a building during a rain storm in New York Tuesday. A legion of clipboard-toting counters from the Census Bureau will set out later in the day visiting shelters, subways, and the city's streets in the broadest attempt ever to find out the extent of homelessness in the U.S.

of City Hall — he was outside their survey area.

In San Diego County, Calif., a group of farmworkers in a migrant camp said a team of Census "enumerators" walked past them without stopping to count.

In New York City, reporters watched Census workers mill around a newsstand on the ground floor of the Port Authority bus terminal, apparently avoiding the upper floors where hundreds of homeless sleep. Census officials insisted they had canvassed the entire station.

The Census Bureau spent \$2.7 million on the homeless count,

which it carried out between 6 p.m. Tuesday and 8 a.m. Wednesday in every city with a population over 50,000.

In several cities, Census workers said homeless people had vanished from their usual spots, apparently to avoid the government.

"That tells us something," said Don Weese, manager of the Census Bureau office in Tulsa, Okla. "It tells us there's a large segment of that homeless population that simply does not want to be recognized, known or encountered at all."

Still, the officials defended their effort and said it would provide a valuable "snapshot" of the state of the homeless.

The issue is politically important because federal money goes to cities and states on the basis of population. Urban leaders have been fuming for a decade, saying the Census Bureau ignored most of the homeless in the 1980 census.

"Shelter and Street Night appears to have been a success," Census Bureau Director Barbara Bryant said. "I believe our efforts have given us a good start on achieving our goal of a full and fair census of the American people."

Bryant conceded that Census workers had missed some shelters and other homeless hangouts, and would have to try again Wednesday night in

a handful of cities. They included Washington, New York, Philadelphia and Cleveland.

Critics found nothing in the tally to change their view.

"You can't use this census with any degree of legitimacy," said Mitch Snyder, an advocate for the homeless in Washington. "Politicians can use these figures to say anything that they want ... because there's no way that you can legitimately count how many homeless people that are in this city or in this country."

For the most part, the census was carried out as planned. There were some frightening moments, however.

In New York City, a group of Census workers scattered when a gunshot was fired from a building they were approaching in Brooklyn. They weren't injured, and Census officials said it wasn't clear whether they were the targets.

In Oklahoma City, police turned back two Census workers who unwittingly stumbled onto a stakeout.

"They were just told the bad guys are loose, and it wasn't pursuant to what those two were doing, and to take a hike," said John Prince, a local Census official.

In Fort Lauderdale, Fla., two Census workers were robbed at knife point by a man in a homeless shelter. Neither was injured.

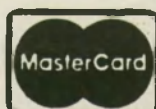
The mishaps underscored the unenviable nature of the task. Bryant, the Census director, said she hoped the first homeless census also would be the last.

"I hope that the numbers we got last night and the characteristics of the people we found will provide the information that program planners need to solve this problem," she said. "Our goal is not to be out there in the year 2000."

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Survey shows jump in educational interests

BOSTON (AP) — A new survey indicates a jump in interest in teaching, which fell on hard times in the early 1980s after word got around that the only thing tougher than finding a teaching job was living on the salary.

Enrollment in the nation's teaching programs rose by 61 percent between 1985 and 1989 and the figure would have been higher had all those who applied been accepted, according to an unpublished study by the American Association of Colleges for Teacher Education.

"As someone who makes his living teaching people to be teachers, I'm ecstatic!" said Gary Galluzzo, an associate professor at Western Kentucky University and co-chair of the study.

And there's more good news. While the perennially popular social studies have held steady, the interest in teacher-poor subjects such as math and science appear to be keeping apace.

But the progress is not all positive. Researchers said total enrollments may have skyrocketed, but elementary and secondary school teachers are still mostly white and female.

Minority participation in schools of education exceeds 15 percent in only six states while 33 states had minority enrollments of 20 percent or more, according to the survey, which was presented in Chicago last

month at the association's annual meeting.

Explanations for the overall surge vary but the numbers come as no surprise to admissions officers, who said they have seen a gradual but constant increase in enrollment each of the last five years.

The average number of education-degree candidates enrolled at 90 U.S. colleges and universities surveyed randomly went from 520 to 835 between 1985-88, the study said.

Administrators at teaching programs around the nation attributed improved enrollment largely to the exposure through the mid-1980s of serious problems in the U.S. education system.

Many parents tuned in to the trouble when a National Geographic-sponsored Gallup poll in July 1988 indicated Americans ranked among the bottom third in an international test of geographic knowledge, and those ages 18-24 came in last.

The issue was also signaled by President Bush's push for the "Education Excellency Act of 1989" and projections that the demand for teachers would exceed by 1 million the supply needed between 1988 and 1995.

Pragmatic incentives have also spurred potential teaching degree candidates. Salaries have risen, and encouraging educational reforms have slowly taken root, education researchers said.

Chinese milit., schools get money, but financial situation remains 'grave'

BEIJING (AP) — China's military, schools and insolvent state-run enterprises will get more money this year, but other sectors will have to cut back as the nation faces another year in the red, the finance minister said Wednesday.

Wang Bingqian said in a report to the National People's Congress that "the present financial situation remains grave, with many contradictions and great difficulties cropping up in national finance."

Also Wednesday, the legisla-

ture's 2,700 delegates accepted the resignation of senior leader Deng Xiaoping from his last government post — chairman of the state Central Military Commission.

Deng, 85, retired in November from his last Communist Party post, which was as head of the party's Central Military Commission. His resignation from the state body was expected, and party chief Jiang Zemin is expected to be named his successor.

Although Deng now holds no official posts, he is believed to



Wang Bingqian

still have final authority on major issues.

Wang detailed China's financial problems of the past year and warned that this year would be no better.

"The condition of the state budget for this year is grim because during this period of economic improvement and rectification, economic growth is slowing down," he said.

Wang said an austerity program instituted in 1988 had slowed down China's economy, reducing revenues and complicating efforts to meet state demands for a balanced budget.

This year's deficit will be \$1.89 billion, down slightly from last year's \$2 billion, Wang said.

Education got a 9.8 percent boost.

The government will try to increase revenues by raising business tax rates and improving collection of individual earnings taxes, he told the legislature. The revenues that local governments must turn over to the state will be "moderately increased," and subsidies to some regions will be reduced, Wang said.

Court case preventing seizure of S&L threatens Bush bailout plan

WASHINGTON (AP) — In a case that could derail President Bush's savings and loan bailout, a federal judge Wednesday barred thrift regulators from seizing an ailing Illinois institution.

U.S. District Judge Royce Lamberth issued a preliminary injunction forbidding the Treasury Department's Office of Thrift Supervision from taking control of Olympic Federal Savings and Loan Association in Berwyn, Ill.

The ruling came the same day that a top S&L regulator said the government planned to dramatically increase the pace of the bailout by selling or closing 140 institutions by the end of June.

Lamberth ruled that both thrift office director Salvatore Martoche and his predecessor, M. Danny Wall, were unconstitutionally appointed. He said the government cannot seize the suburban Chicago thrift until a new director is constitutionally appointed.

Late Wednesday, the judge rejected a government request to stay his order. Thrift agency lawyers said they would appeal.

Lamberth stressed that his order applies only to Olympic. But, in his 46-page opinion, he acknowledged: "This may lead to a great deal of litigation and place (the thrift office's) operations in some confusion."

The decision could slow Bush's bailout by giving an es-

timated 200 other thrifts believed near failure the grounds to request a similar injunction. Regulators had not moved to take over Olympic, but the thrift believed it was in imminent danger of seizure.

The ruling also potentially calls into question, but not as strongly, the legality of the takeover of 137 thrifts, with \$97 billion in assets, since Aug. 9, when Bush signed the bailout law.

Earlier Wednesday, L. William Seidman, chairman of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corp. and the Resolution Trust Corp., spoke at the National Press Club about his plan to speed up the bailout in "Operation Clean Sweep."

IRS takes public for seven billion dollars, Money says

WASHINGTON (AP) — Nearly half the 36 million letters the IRS mailed to taxpayers last year demanding additional tax and penalties were erroneous, Money magazine estimated Wednesday.

Taxpayers confused by the law and afraid of challenging the Internal Revenue Service forked over \$7 billion that they did not owe, the magazine concluded.

"Clearly, individuals are caving in to questionable demands for more money that would propel them to the phone in a second if the bill came from some bank or credit-card company," Money says in its April edition.

The magazine, building on

a 1988 study by the General Accounting Office, an arm of Congress, interviewed lawyers, tax accountants and IRS officials in reaching those conclusions.

Last month, Money polled 300 of its subscribers (with a median income over \$52,000 a year) and found that at sometime in their lives, half had received IRS bills for more taxes and penalties.

The telephone poll had an error margin of plus or minus 6 percentage points.

Another key factor, acknowledged by the IRS: an aging computer system. The IRS has begun a plan, which could cost \$8 billion and take eight years to complete, to modernize its 1960s computers.

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STUDENT UNION BOARD

Viewpoint

Thursday, March 22, 1990

page 9

The Observer

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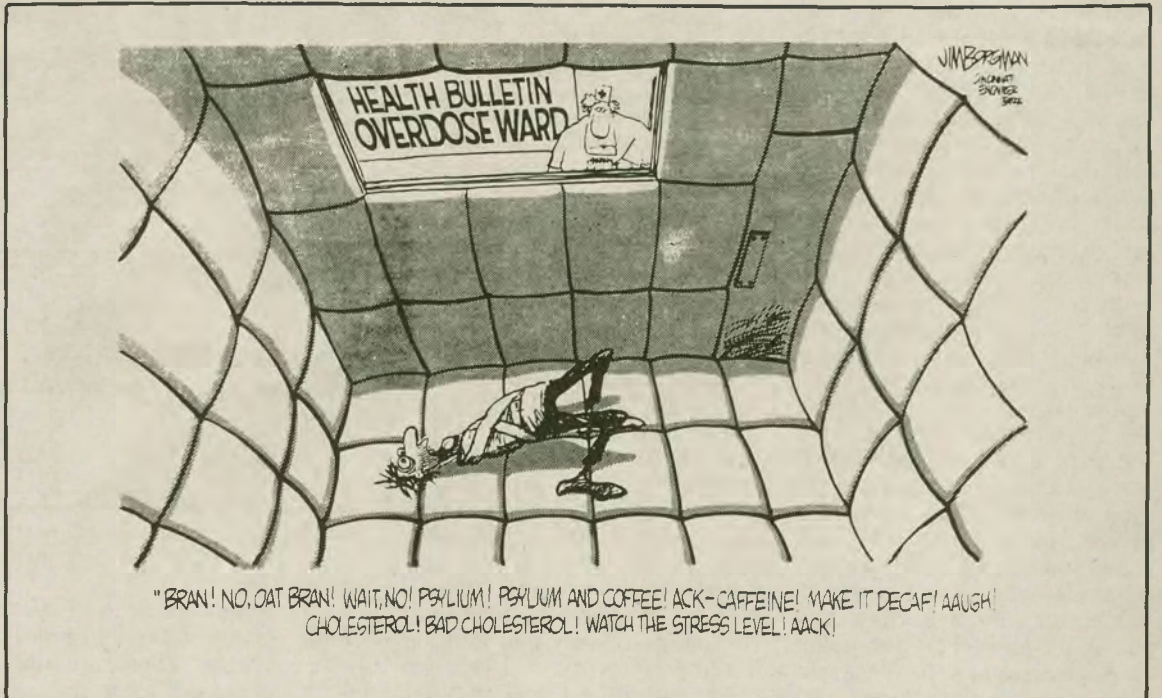
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Seeking a caffeine fix endangers health

By Michael Martino

Coffee, Mountain Dew, Coke, No-Doze. Whatever the source, most of us employ caffeine as a valuable study tool. Our bodies just can't meet the demands we place on them otherwise. But let's stop the merry-go-round for just a second and take a behind-the-scenes look at exactly what we are doing to our bodies when trying to squeeze out that extra hour of productivity.

Bob is a typical Domer. Bob has had a really tough day:

after sleeping off a hangover until 4 p.m., he managed to get to the dining hall, and then played basketball for two hours. Bob came back to the dorm, watched "Cheers" (a must), tried out some new lines from Sammy on his girlfriend (unsuccessfully) and then took a nap. Now it's 11:30, and Bob has a test tomorrow. Bob's a cool cat, so he doesn't panic. He just proudly announces to his roommates that he's going to pull an all-nighter. Good thinking, Bob.

Thirty minutes later, Bob's all set. He's got his study baseball

cap, his headphones and - of course - his Mountain Dew. After belching ferociously, Bob knows his Mountain Dew is taking effect. What Bob doesn't know is that he now has an irregular and rapid heartbeat. No biggie, most of us would agree. As Bob starts his second can of Dew, he also experiences shaky hands, confusion and lack of concentration. "Gosh," says Bob, "this stuff is impossible."

Frustrated, Bob bags the whole deal and goes to bed. "If I get at least six hours of sleep, I'll be more awake for my test,"

he rationalizes. Survey says, "BUZZ." Bob also doesn't know that he can't turn caffeine off as easily as he turned it on. Bob's body is in an excited state, and in no condition to sleep. After six hours of poor sleep, Bob falls out of bed, exhausted, to struggle through his test.

If used over an extended period (like Finals Week), caffeine can cause dehydration, since it requires so much water to be excreted. Dehydration can lead to exhaustion, lack of motivation and sometimes sickness. Caffeine is also a carcinogen

and is suspected to directly lower immunity to more common illnesses, like flu. If Bob were a woman, daily use of caffeine would increase his chance of a miscarriage.

Like most short-term solutions, caffeine may look attractive, but is actually damaging in the long-run. As Bob found out, caffeine isn't even so great in the short-term. So the next time you reach for some caffeine, please remember how harmful its effects can be.

Michael Martino is a member of the American Chemical Society of Student Affiliates

LETTERS

Intolerance and prejudice generate homophobia

Dear Editor:

A letter from Mr. John D. Warren (The Observer, March 8) shows once again the misunderstanding of homosexuality that plagues not just the Notre Dame community, but America in general.

Mr. Warren raised issue with the recent advertising of the group Gays and Lesbians at Notre Dame/Saint Mary's College and a letter from Mr. J. Michael Leger regarding Campus Ministry's recent "informational" articles. Although I will not presume to rebut for Mr. Leger, I would like to clear the smokescreen laid by Mr. Warren.

Firstly, Mr. Warren attacks the "2% of Americans Ballroom Dance" ad on the grounds that homosexuality is not an exercise like the other five things listed. Well, of course it isn't, but the point of the ad was to show that a good number of Americans--in fact more than are bowlers, golfers or ballroom dancers--are gay. The number commonly accepted by

many studies is that ten percent of all people, regardless of race, religion or socio-economic status, are gay.

If Mr. Warren does not trust the Kinsey survey, one of the most prominent, thorough and respected surveys conducted since Kinsey was by Bell, Weinberg and Hammersmith (Sexual Preference, 1982). Their meticulous ten-year study confirmed that approximately ten percent of the American population is homosexual.

Even if Mr. Warren discards these scientific surveys, can he still make his ludicrous claim that "every study since (Kinsey) has shown the numbers near one or two percent" in light of the 1987 survey taken on the Notre Dame campus in which five percent of the respondents described themselves as homosexual or bisexual? (It might be added that the five percent figure can only be too low. It is clear why gay respondents may be anxious to label themselves--fear of discovery or uncertainty--but there is absolutely no reason for a heterosexual

participant to mistakenly mark the other box.)

The question of percentages really is irrelevant. Whether it's one, five, ten or seventy percent and whether there are one, ten or one thousand gay people on this campus is immaterial. What is important is that people begin to become sensitized to the fact that there are gay and lesbian people around, that our homosexuality is not the result of any decision (conscious or otherwise) and that gay people want and deserve to be treated equally and with the respect due all people.

As for his claim that the dysfunctional family is the cause of homosexuality, I again point to the Bell, Weinberg and Hammersmith study which painstakingly examined and then discarded the strong-mother/weak-father model, as well as all theories based on the quality of the parent's marriage, birth order, sibling relationships, and unconscious conditioning by the parents. The whole of the "problem"

with homosexual people rests with the intolerant and irrational attitudes held by the larger society, not with the gay people themselves.

This year alone, I have talked with sociology, psychology and freshman seminar classes about homosexuality, reaching over three hundred people on the two campuses. Although I by no means claim to have removed all traces of homophobia from the people I spoke with, I did recognize a significant change in attitude in each of the classes I met with. This shows me, the professors and the students that the key to conquering this hatred and fear of gay people is to begin to understand them. Most of the people in the classes had never met or known a gay person before--many were shocked and surprised to find out just how normal we are.

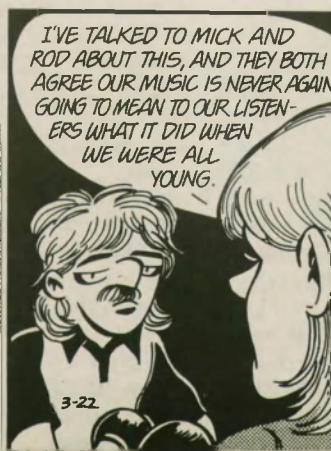
Perhaps part of Mr. Warren's anxiety about homosexuality stems from the fact that, on a growing number of campuses, gay and lesbian group are being welcomed and accepted, while

his organization, the US Air Force ROTC, is being banned expressly for its discriminatory policies against gay people. Following the lead of several Ivy League schools, Northwestern University, University of Wisconsin at Madison and Washington University in St. Louis, for example, are considering suspending the ROTC programs due to the Armed Forces' policy of discrimination and harassment of gay servicemen and women.

Despite the common view that Notre Dame is a conservative, closed-minded school, I believe a majority of its students and educators hold more educated views on homosexuality than those espoused by Mr. Warren. Still, I feel compelled to continue to fight ignorance and misinformation whenever it appears, because I am convinced that is the best way to bring an end to baseless hatred and prejudice.

Mike W. Miller
316 Stanford Hall
15 March 1990

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'The bond that links your true family is not one of blood, but of respect and joy in each other's life. Rarely do members of one family grow up under the same roof.'

Richard Bach
Illusions

Supreme Court fulfills its duty in ruling

On Feb. 28, the Supreme Court decided to a 6 to 3 vote in *U.S. v. Verdugo-Urquidez* that the Fourth Amendment doesn't apply to foreigners outside of America. This decision has received a lot of criticism both inside and outside America. The Court has been accused of cowardice, lack of respect for the rights of non-Americans and even racism (the decision will have its greatest impact on non-white Latin American drug dealers). However, the Court had excellent reasons for deciding the way it did.

Before discussing the legal logic of the Court, a short review of what is actually decided is in order. The Fourth Amendment protects the right of "the people" to be freed from "unreasonable searches and seizures," and forces the police to get warrants before searching in most situations. The Court decided that "the people" refers only to American citizens or people who are in America.

Therefore, American law enforcement agents operating outside America's borders aren't subject to Fourth Amendment restrictions, except when they are searching American citizens or their property. There is nothing to stop DEA agents in Mexico, for instance, from making warrantless and unreasonable searches.

The Supreme Court is not supposed to make sure that America's police act fairly or morally. It is supposed to make sure that they act constitutionally. Thus, the decisive point for the Court in *U.S. v. Ver-*

In My Opinion By Rick Acker

dugo-Urquidez was that "the available historical data show... that the purpose of the Fourth Amendment was to protect the people of the United States against arbitrary action by their own government; it was never suggested that the provision was intended to restrain the actions of the Federal Government against aliens outside the States." In other words, the question before the Court was not whether the Constitution should protect Verdugo-Urquidez, but whether it was intended to protect him. Once the Court determined the Fourth Amendment wasn't meant to protect Verdugo-Urquidez, it really had nothing left to decide.

The Supreme Court is a lot like a referee in a football game. Referees are supposed to thoroughly understand and even-handedly enforce the rules of football. Referees are not supposed to ignore the rules they don't like or make up new ones they think ought to have been included. Likewise, the Supreme Court isn't supposed to fiddle with the parts of the Constitution it doesn't like or stick in new parts. The Court recognized that, even if it wanted to enforce the Fourth Amendment outside America's borders, "it is not open to us... to endorse to view that every constitutional provision applies wherever the United States Government exercised its



power." The Constitution sets the rules; the Court merely enforces them.

Some people think the Court should do more than just enforce the rules. They argue the Court should act as a sort of national conscience which would stamp out injustice, not just illegality. They point out the Constitution was written over two hundred years ago for a small rural country, not a huge global superpower. They think the Court should prune and shape the Constitution to make it into a "living document" which would reflect the values and needs of today. They are wrong.

The framers of the Constitution intentionally made it difficult to change. A constitution, they reasoned, should be a great, enduring constant. It should establish the basic process by which a nation's government works and enshrine

those few fundamental rights which are central to any civilized society. It should not change with every swing in the nation's mood. A constitution is a dam which must often hold back the floodwaters of popular passion. Thus, it should not be something which can be changed quickly or easily.

Moreover, the Constitution should only be changed by the people of the United States, not by nine unelected Justices. One of the central principles behind the Constitution is that the only ones who have the right to create laws are those to whom the people have delegated their lawmaking power: their elected representatives. The Supreme Court is appointed by the President, not elected by the people. Thus, the Court has no right to change the law. This principle was recognized over two hundred years ago in the *Federalist Papers* (the semi-official com-

mentaries to the Constitution). "The courts must declare the sense of the law; and if they should be disposed to exercise WILL instead of JUDGEMENT, the consequence would be substitution of their pleasure to that of the legislative body" (*Federalist No. 78*).

Accordingly, the Supreme Court recognize in *U.S. v. Verdugo-Urquidez* that it wasn't the Court's place to extend the limits of the Fourth Amendment. In the last sentence of the opinion, the Court said "if there are to be restrictions on searches and seizures which occur (outside America's borders), they must be imposed by the political branches through diplomatic understanding, treaty, or legislation." Both Congress and the President are elected by the people and, therefore, have the power to extend the protections of the Fourth Amendment. The Court is unelected and, therefore, does not have such powers.

The Supreme Court's decision in *U.S. v. Verdugo-Urquidez* may not be very likable, but the Court had excellent reasons for deciding the way it did. The Court limited itself to determining what the Fourth Amendment means, not what it should mean. By doing this, the Court recognized that the only parties who have the right to change the law are the people and their elected representatives.

Rick Acker is a first year law student and a regular Viewpoint columnist.

LETTERS

Closed meeting denies student input in policy-making

Dear Editor:

Today is a very important day in terms of the future of the role of Notre Dame students in policy-making decisions. The Student Government Legal Department submitted a Bill of University and Student Relations to the Student Senate on March 5, 1990. This bill included the right to due process, to be judged by one's peers, to an open hearing, to not be collectively punished, to free speech and press, and other inalienable rights.

In essence, this document grants students increased responsibility in an adult, fraternal society. The Student Senate passed this document with unanimous consent. Usual procedure allows then for the bill to proceed to Fr. Tyson's desk (for an unclear purpose; he is not bound by the decisions of Senate) accompanied by an explanatory cover letter from our student body president, Matt Breslin.

In addition, this bill is being proposed to the Campus Life Council today at 4:30 p.m. The Campus Life Council (CLC) is composed of students, faculty, rectors and administrators and meets a few times each semester. If this bill were to be approved by this body, it would again pass to the desk of Fr. Tyson. At this point, Fr. Tyson has veto power to determine the future of the bill's fate.

Some of you may have noticed the advertisements in *The Observer* prior to the Senate meeting. Student Senate meetings were always open to the student body. However, the March 5 meeting was the first time in which I am aware

that the students showed themselves in such numbers at a Senate meeting. The meeting was emotional, as this bill is a bit controversial.

Yet your elected officials voted to unanimously approve it. Based on the success of the first real "open" Senate meeting, I recommended and strongly urged that the Campus Life Council meeting remain open as well. It would be a very large and powerful statement to the administration that not only are students willing to take on the responsibilities advocated in the bill, but that they are also willing to come and personally make claims to it — to show that the student body is not apathetic.

However, the student body has been denied this privilege. The student body president has the ultimate power to decide who will attend CLC meetings. Due to the emphasis on maintaining order within the meeting and feared political consequences, Mr. Breslin has decided that the meeting will remain closed. But the issues discussed at this meeting will affect every Notre Dame student. As such, each individual deserves the right to have the opportunity for personal input. Is this a closed meeting or an exclusionary gathering?

I was told by an administrator, who agreed with Breslin about the attendance at the meeting, that it shall remain closed in order to avoid confrontation. For anything that is confrontational will not pass for that mere fact. What kind of political process denies the right of confrontation? This ad-

ministrators then gave the analogy of the cancelled Freshman class formal, whose representatives were denied a proper discussion in the Office of Student Affairs, because those representatives arrived at Student Affairs without an appointment. This failure to follow office etiquette, in the administrator's own words, was the main reason the event was absolutely cancelled from that point on, without discussion.

In fact, it is tenuous at this very moment whether or not a representative from Student

Affairs, the office which will be most greatly effected by this bill, will even be able to attend this CLC meeting. The chances of the bill passing are, therefore, slim. The chances of having students participate in this meeting are non-existent. Due to this manipulated political process, I am uncertain if this bill will be even seriously considered. This is not due to the lack of its preparation. Nor is it due to lack of student interest.

I question, as a three year participant in student government, my role in this political

process. And I question yours. It is because of this type of political run-around that we need the Bill of University and Student Relations at the University of Notre Dame. I implore you to remain updated on the progress of this bill by keeping tuned into *The Observer* articles, by writing to student government, and by writing to Student Affairs.

*Megan M. Hines
Executive Coordinator
Legal Department
March 21, 1990*

Religion stressed enough at CSC

Dear Editor:

Tom Kelly, in his letter to the editor (*The Observer*, March 20), says that "the mission of the Center for Social Concerns would be more fully accomplished by emphasizing the faith in dealing with issues of peace and social justice." He suggests the CSC places "the least possible emphasis on doing such (social) work as a statement of one's faith."

The CSC does not put too small a stress on faith. Furthermore, more heavily emphasizing faith would help neither those who do service because of their faith nor those who do so for other motives.

Kelly writes, "The CSC could be a wonderful place for young people to live out their faith," but CSC is already "a wonderful place for young people to live out their faith." Many of the groups affiliated with the CSC, such as Pax Christi and CILA, have explicitly Christian orientations. Even those groups that are not explicitly Christian, like

the Council for the Retarded and Foodshare, offer excellent opportunities for those who wish to live out their faith through service to others or social action.

I do not see how making the CSC more exclusively Christian would help religiously motivated students. Most Notre Dame students are intelligent enough to figure out that service to others could deepen their faith without being told that this is the main mission of the CSC. The service that they would be doing, and their motivation for doing it, would remain the same regardless of whether the CSC's mission is defined in religious terms.

On the other hand, making the CSC's mission explicitly religious would repel many of those students who wish to do service work or social action for secular reasons.

I know this through my own experience. I have been lucky enough to participate in some of the activities and groups

affiliated with the CSC, and I have found this participation immensely rewarding.

I am not Christian, however; in fact, when I first entered Notre Dame, I was very hostile to religion. If the CSC had been presented to me as primarily a place to help me deepen my faith, I definitely would have been turned off. In fact, I probably would have viewed it as yet another example of what I then thought of as religion's smugness and exclusiveness. Instead, I've gained a lot of respect for the people I've met through the CSC who are honestly and selflessly trying to live out their faith.

Issues of justice and peace can concern those of all religious persuasions. The CSC comes closer to the University's Catholic mission by being welcoming to all those who wish to help others—whether they are religiously motivated or not.

*Tim O'Keefe
Sorin Hall
March 20, 1990*

Special effects play a major role in movie version of Clancy's "Hunt for Red October"



Courtney B. Vance (left), as sonar operator Ronald Jones, attentively tracts Red October while Scott Glenn (Captain Bart Mancuso) looks over his shoulder.

Courtesy of Paramount Pictures



Sean Connery (standing) playing the Soviet captain of the Red October, Marko Ramius; and Alec Baldwin playing the CIA analysis Jack Ryan, contemplate a tactical move.



Joe Bucolo

To Be Continued ...

Let the hunt begin! Tom Clancy's incredible novel "The Hunt for Red October" is currently making a sweep of the nation in the form of the season's most thrilling motion picture.

Sean Connery stars as Marko Ramius, a Russian submarine captain in charge of the U.S.S.R.'s most secret weapon: The Red October. In the style of the Stealth Bomber, the Red October is able to cruise at high speeds below sea level without being detected by other vessels.

Viewers immediately get a vodka-like taste of Ramius' true characters as he kills a Russian official and directs the Red October on a mission all his own. This act obviously disturbs and worries other Russian leaders, who warn the U.S. government that the Red October may be a threat to America's East Coast.

Alec Baldwin stars as Jack Ryan, the CIA's version of Indiana Jones. Driven by his own instinct and intuition, Jack sets out to find the Red October and, as he does, manages to discover Ramius' true intentions.

Jack's duty as a CIA agent puts him in some unpredictable and exciting situations. He finds himself hanging from a helicopter, chasing a crazed gunman, and even helping the supposed enemy. All these scenes greatly contribute to Jack's likability and the film's fast-paced nature.

In addition to Connery, Baldwin, James Earl Jones, and Sam Neill, the film has another star—its special effects. The scenes in the film will amaze the audience. Mouths will surely drop open at first sight of the massive Red October. From that point until the fantastic explosion below the ocean's surface in the film's climactic scene, viewers will enjoy a visual extravaganza.

There are a few highly technical terms which may confuse viewers that are thrown about during the film, but these skeptical moments are easily overlooked in the face of "Red October's" explosive plotline. Filmmakers also performed an outstanding job tackling the language problem that arises since half the film's characters are Russian.

Next to its adventure sequences, the film's excellent sense of character is its best asset. Viewers come to learn a great deal about Ramius' past and mindset as he recites quotes from great thinkers and attempts to carry out his controversial plan. In fact, the film does such a wonderful job building characters that audiences really grow to like the Russian characters, especially Captain Borodin (Sam Neill), who desires to live in a cabin in Montana.

"The Hunt for Red October" is the thriller of the year. With outstanding performances by all its stars and an intricately adventurous plotline, this is one "Hunt" everyone should join.

'Rhythm Nation 1814' Jackson's new album states message

YOLANDA KNIGHT
accent writer

"In complete darkness, we are all the same. It is only our knowledge and wisdom that separate us. Don't let your eyes deceive you."

These are the words spoken by the woman whom most of us remember as syrupy Penny on the television show "Good Times," or the "girl next door" as Willis' girlfriend on "Different Strokes." However, Janet Jackson has shed her bubble gum image and traded it for one that is more mature, assertive, and according to her latest album, more universal.

Jackson began shaping her new image with her 1987 release "Control," which was characterized by aggressive

lyrics, written by a self-assured and self-sufficient adult, and sung to the funky bass lines that are the mark of the production team of James Harris III (Jimmy Jam) and Terry Lewis.

Her current release, "Rhythm Nation 1814," also the fruit of the Harris and Lewis production crew, expands her image to a woman who has learned to transcend the self. Jackson, through this album, has shown a more intense consciousness, not only of herself, but of the condition of the world.

The title track emphasizes the need for the eradication of ignorance, which leads to prejudice. This elimination can occur through music, which, according to Jackson, has no color lines. "Knowledge," and "State of the World," describe

the struggle for liberation and unity under a "common vision," while providing slammin' bass rhythms ideal for dancing.

The ballads featured on the album continue to support Jackson's effort at reaching out. "Living in a World (They Didn't Make)" is a song dedicated to the innocent children who inherit a world "filled with hate." Her love songs, "Come Back to Me" and "Lonely," illustrate her willingness to go beyond herself in response to the need for human companionship.

Janet Jackson's "Rhythm Nation 1814" is truly a sign of growth. She is presently making her mark on the music industry and is using her talents responsibly to convey a message that can be heard by millions.



Courtesy of 'Essence' magazine

"Rhythm Nation 1814" eliminates Janet Jackson's "girl next door" image of her past career.

Cousy resigns as president of Basketball Hall of Fame

SPRINGFIELD, Mass. (AP) — Bob Cousy quit as president of the Basketball Hall of Fame because he was upset over the handling of this year's election of inductees, executive director Joe O'Brien said Wednesday.

"He was concerned that we may have diluted the process by sending the names to the

Honors Committee for a second time," O'Brien said at a news conference.

Cousy's resignation was announced last month, but at the time O'Brien denied the action stemmed from any internal disputes.

All-star forward Elvin Hayes and guards Earl Monroe and

Dave Bing were elected on the second ballot. They are to be inducted on May 15, along with the late Neil Johnston, who was elected by the Veterans Committee.

"I don't think any student of basketball history could question their election," O'Brien said.

Cousy, who had been the first Hall of Famer to serve as president, could not be reached for comment at either his Worcester or Florida homes.

The Worcester Telegram & Gazette reported the former Boston Celtic star resigned last month because the Hall's Executive Committee ordered a

new vote when none of the 16 nominees got the 18 votes needed from the 24-member Honors Committee.

O'Brien, a close friend and neighbor of Cousy in Worcester, said he was aware of Cousy's concerns about the vote, but Cousy had asked him not to say anything.

Classifieds

NOTICES

NEED EXTRA MONEY? SPARE TIME? National marketing firm offers part-time position posting promotional material on campus. Call Jen Schafer at 800-592-2121

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MAIL BOXES ETC. 277-6245

\$\$\$ FOR TEXTBOOKS!
PANDORA'S BOOKS
Corner of ND ave and Howard
233-2342

LOST/FOUND

Lost: one pair of men's suit pants. Dark blue, with red stripes. Any info call Tom at 234-9728. **REWARD**

LOST: Gold ring with Ruby. Great sentimental Value. Please, return to Nick, x5208 or 277-7236. **Reward.**

FOUND: piece of jewelry in Holiday Inn on Rt. 31 during JPW. call John X1583 to identify

Lost: Ladies Brown leather glove, lined. Between Morris Inn and Walsh. Call James Purcell collect 1-923-4238

LOST: LONG BLUE WINTER COAT WITH HOOD. CONTAINS KEYS & SHADES IN POCKET. PLEASE CALL KURT 3308.

LOST: KEYS ON A 1988 NATIONAL CHAMPIONSHIP KEYCHAIN. IF FOUND, PLEASE CALL CATHY AT 4841. **THANKS.**

LOST: Gold "Monogram" Ring in the basement bathroom in the library on the Thursday of Break. If found, please call Dave at 232-9365 or just give it to library security.

LOST: H.S. CLASS RING. ON NORTH QUAD BY NDH. **REWARD.** SEAN 2073

Lost: small green stenographer's notebook was left in South Dining Hall has Italian notes in it. call x4174.

MISSING

Missing from North Dining Hall: grey Jansport backpack Please return. No questions asked. **JACQUIE CALHOUN** x4959

WANTED

CAMP STAFF: 21+, Coed, sleepaway camp, Massachusetts. Some key positions avail. Also: WSI, lifeguard, arts & crafts, all land and water sports, fitness, gymnastics, piano/play for shows, drama, judo, dance, tennis, archery, photography, computers, model rocketry, guitar, radio, video, yearbook, newspaper, wilderness, woodwork, RN typist. 6/18-8/20. **CAMP EMERSON**, 5 Brassie Rd. Eastchester, NY 10707. 800/955-CAMP.

OVERSEAS JOBS. \$900-2000 mo. Summer, Yr. round. All Countries, All fields. Free info. Write IJC, PO Bx 52-IN04, Corona Del Mar, CA 92625.

ATTENTION-HIRING! Government jobs-your area. \$17,840-\$69,485. Call 1-602-838-8885. Ext. R.6262

RIDE NEEDED to Ball State or U of Dayton this wknd or any other \$\$\$ John x1502

NEEDED: A ride to BALL STATE any weekend-ext 1938

Female graduate student wanted to housesit and be a companion to a lucid, healthy 86 year old woman while family is away in mid-April. Per diem. Will not interfere with classes. No housework. Own transportation needed or use bus. Please send name, telephone number, and some information about yourself to: Indiana TrustCompanion P.O. Box 5149 Mishawaka, IN 46545

need ride to Columbus, Ohio on 3/23. call Bryce x1646

SUMMER JOBS TO SAVE ENVIRONMENT Earn \$2,500-\$3,500. National campaign positions to pass Clean Air Act, stop toxic pollution, tighten pesticide controls & promote comprehensive recycling. Available in 18 states & D.C. Call Kate at 1-800-75-EARTH

ATTENTION: EARN MONEY READING BOOKS! \$32,000/year income potential. Details. (1) 602-838-8885 Bk6262

EXCEPTIONAL SUMMER OPPORTUNITY—Be a counselor at CAMP WAYNE, Northeastern Pennsylvania, 2/12 hours from New York City. co-ed 6/23-8/21. Salary plus travel allowance and room and board. Option for pre-camp work starting 6/10. Warm, fun family atmos. Specialists needed in all sports, waterfront, camping, computers, arts. Sign-up CPO, Heshburgh Library, Write Box 823, Lynbrook, NY 11563 or call 516-599-4562

SUMMER JOBS ALL LAND/WATER SPORTS PRESTIGE CHILDREN'S CAMPS ADIRONDACK MOUNTAINS NEAR LAKE PLACID CALL 1-800-343-8373 INTERVIEWING IN LAFORTUNE STUDENT CENTER WEDNESDAY, MARCH 28, 9 AM - 4 PM.

COME TO NEW HAMPSHIRE: Outstanding brother (Winauke)/sister (Robindel) sports camps - 22 mile lake near "On Golden Pond" site seek staff. Transp. paid. Interviews avail. on Thurs., Mar. 22 at LaFortune (10am-2pm).

CAMPUS PAINTERS NOW HIRING NOVICE AND EXPERIENCED PAINTERS FOR SPRING AND SUMMER HOUSEPAINTING IN CHICAGO NORTH SUBURBS. CALL TO ARRANGE AN INTERVIEW 708/475-3439. MAILING ADDRESS IS: 2901 CENTRAL STREET - EVANSTON, IL 60201.

Ball State student needs apt. for summer. 317-747-9755 David.

SUMMER JOBS COUNSELORS - Boys Camp, W. Mass. / Girls Camp, Maine
Top Salary, Rm/Bd/Laundry, Travel Allowance.

Must love kids and have skill in one of the following activities:
Archery, Arts & Crafts, Baseball, Basketball, Bicycling, Cheerleading, Dance, Drama, Drums, Fencing, Golf, Judo, Gymnastics, Hockey, Horseback, Karate, Lacrosse, Nature, Nurses, Photography, Piano, Radio, Rocketry, Ropes, Sailing, Sailing, Scouts, Soccer, Tennis, Track, WSI, Water Ski, Weights, Wood. Men call or write: Camp Winadu, 5 Glen Lane, Mamaroneck, N.Y. 10543 (914) 381-5985. Women call or write: Camp Vega, P.O. Box 1771, Duxbury, MA 02532 (617) 934-6536.

FOR RENT

KNUTE ROCKNE'S HOUSE Summer Rental
4/5 bdrm, 2bth, furnished
913 Leland
x4420

SUMMER RENTAL Home near campus. Security system. 272-6306

LARGE FOUR BEDROOM HOME COMPLETELY FURNISHED. AVAILABLE FOR JUNE OR AUGUST. 234-9364.

HOUSE FOR RENT WALKING DISTANCE FROM ND 232-3616

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2,3,4 AND 5 BEDROOM APTS. AVAILABLE
LESS THAN 1 MILE FROM NOTRE DAME
FEATURES INCLUDE:
Security systems, basements, rear yards, washer & dryer, new construction, good neighborhood, dishwasher
CALL 232 - 8256

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GRAD STUDENTS! CLEAN 1-BDRM. APT. NEAR CAMPUS. KIT. & UTIL. FURN. \$330 MO. 234-9871.

STAYING FOR THE SUMMER?? 2 bedroom furnished apt. for subleasing
CALL NOW!! 284-4070

FOR SALE

ATTENTION - GOVERNMENT SEIZED VEHICLES from \$100. Fords, Mercedes, Corvettes, Chevys. Surplus Buyers Guide. 1-602-838-8885 Ext.A6262

DORM REFRIDGERATOR interested?? 271-5651

FOR SALE!!!! Emerson STEREO: dual cassette, turntable, AM/FM radio & speakers. Will sell CHEAP!!! Best offer. Call Shannon at 2469.

HARTER HEIGHTS HOME - NEAR ND GOLF COURSE - FOR SALE LOVELY, 3 BDR+, SUNROOM, FAMILY ROOM, MANY EXTRAS PAT 239 5080, 287 9341

Yamaha home stereo system for sale. CD player, receiver and Polk Audio speakers. \$525, must sell. Call 291-2918 after 5.

TICKETS

Hey Seniors, Tell your parents to order all four GRADUATION TICKETS. Because I need 4 extra tickets and will pay CASH for any seat anywhere. So after break call me at 256-9374 and get your mula.

I Need Graduation Tickets. Willing to pay \$\$\$. Call Craig at x3100.

Graduating Students from the Bay Area: Plane ticket, May 15, one way, SFO to S. Bend, best offer. 277-5745, lv. msg.

I NEED GRAD TKTS \$\$\$ DAVE P. 3270

Help! My parents will kill me if I don't get two extra tickets for graduation. I'm willing to pay whatever I can for them. Call Michael at x3260.

SENIORS GRAD TIX
I need extras! Will pay \$BIG BUCKS \$ Call Margo x4189

PERSONALS

Parrot Heads Forever !!!

Dear Kirky,
Happy B-day on Saturday!!!!!! The ball is in your court. Until Saturday, You know who

STUDENTS...
JUST DO IT!!!!

Take advantage of student discounts on IBM PS/2's.

Visit the ND Computer Store for more details.

I'M GOING HOME ON I-80 TO SF AFTER SENIOR WEEK. RIDER WANTED FOR MOST/ALL THE WAY
CALL 1436 BILL

Tonight: The quint + 1 announces the first annual hearts night.

IS THERE ANY QUESTION THAT BILL IS THE MOST HAPPENING DUDE IN THE MED. PROGRAM?

Just ask **SCRABBLE**. The babes dig him, the dudes want to be him and everybody's mother wants him to be their son!!!!!!!

Perhaps you've seen him with those girly-men in the weight room. Of course he puts them to shame--He's **BILL!**

GET YOUR MEAT HOOKS INTO HIM NOW GIRLS. ASK THE GOOD DR. TO GIVE YOU A FREE EXAM. YOU WON'T REGRET IT!!

Mistress, Next time you kiss an older man, make sure he is not married. Signed, Your concerned and shocked roomies

\$5.00 HAIRCUTS!!!!!!

Vito's Barbershop

1523 Lincolnway West

South Bend

233-4767

RAMADA INN of Elkhart has rooms for Graduation weekend. Located at Toll Road Exit #92, Elkhart (12 miles from South Bend). Minimum stay 2 nights with \$100 deposit per room. Send letter with deposit to 3011 Belvedere Rd., Elkhart, IN 46514.

CARING, CHILDLESS COUPLE DESPERATELY WISHES TO SHARE OUR LIFE, HOME AND MUCH LOVE WITH YOUR WHITE NEWBORN. LET US HELP EACH OTHER REALIZE OUR DREAMS. EXPENSES PAID. PLEASE CALL KATHY AND LARRY COLLECT AT (201) 635-1307.

JUNIORS, JUNIORS, JUNIORS: "PREPARING FOR YOUR JOB SEARCH". PRESENTATION BY PAUL REYNOLDS OF CAREER AND PLACEMENT SERVICES. TONIGHT AT 7:00 P.M. IN 127 NIEUWLAND SCIENCE HALL. ALL ARE ENCOURAGED TO ATTEND.

JUNIORS, JUNIORS, JUNIORS: "PREPARING FOR YOUR JOB SEARCH". PRESENTATION BY PAUL REYNOLDS OF CAREER AND PLACEMENT SERVICES. TONIGHT AT 7:00 P.M. IN 127 NIEUWLAND SCIENCE HALL. ALL ARE ENCOURAGED TO ATTEND.

SMOKE THE QUEEN OUT!!!! SMOKE THE QUEEN OUT!!!!!!

JUNIORS, JUNIORS, JUNIORS: "PREPARING FOR YOUR JOB SEARCH". PRESENTATION BY PAUL REYNOLDS OF CAREER AND PLACEMENT SERVICES. TONIGHT AT 7:00 P.M. IN 127 NIEUWLAND SCIENCE HALL. ALL ARE ENCOURAGED TO ATTEND.

Mass for seniors Chris Lamps and Carlos Petrozzi will be held in Dillon Chapel Thursday at 5 p.m.

We, the people of Zahm's 4th floor mezzanine, hereby seek recognition as a belligerent government de facto. This institution has been conceived in order to form a more perfect floor and establish a Kingless society.

YA MESS WITH AG, YA MESS WITH ME. I AINT FUN TO MESS WITH. I HAVE CONNECTIONS, YA KNOW. GUIDO AND DA BOYS DON'T LIKE ANY MESSIN' WITH AG. SO THERE. -Jeff

DINNER THEATRE
EAT REAL FOOD!!!!!!
SPAGHETTI WORKS
MARCH 26
ALUMNI SENIOR CLUB
TIX AT LAFORTUNE DESK
\$6

Quotes from Mustang Island, Texas:
* **WHATASERVER!!!!!!**
* I'd rather have a tan than a yeast infection.
* Are you sure you don't have a clogged toilet??
* **TONY BALONEY!!**
* Kevin, nice hole in the wall!
* These are the smells you can only hear on spring break?
* That girl needs a new voice!
* **CFRRRRRR!!!!**
* The cable will be on any minute now.
* **ZACK ATTACK !!**

To Rick "Sweet Butt" C
What's up?! Why haven't you responded to our last note?
We're crushed, you know! If you don't respond soon, we'll be forced to hunt you down, tie you up, cover you with peanut butter, and then lick it off!!!
Wouldn't that be nice, Rickster?
Love,
All the females in the freshman class, and a couple of girls from St. Joe's high school

ONLY NERDS WEAR YELLOW BASEBALL CAPS--USUALLY TO COVER UP THE HAIR THEY HAVEN'T WASHED IN WEEKS.

ONLY BIGGER NERDS HAVE NEVER SEEN "THE WIZARD OF OZ!" GEEEEEEZ! GET A LIFE!

Ride the WINDY CITY SHUTTLE this Saturday to Chicago! Tickets at Information Desk in LaFortune.

Do you have what it takes to be a manager? Well, apply for building manager positions for LaFortune and Stepan. Job applications at Information Desk in LaFortune. Deadline is March 23.

BEAUX ARTS UNDERGROUND

UNDERGROUND

PRE-SWEAT ITCHIES THURSDAY AT CLUB 23

PRE-SWEAT ITCHIES THURSDAY AT CLUB 23

RIGHT TO LIFE mtg 3/22 re interest in officer positions 7pm, ND rm, LaF Refreshments.

Holy Apostle, St. Jude, faithful servant and friend of Jesus, the Church honors and invokes you as the patron of hopeless cases, of things almost despaired of. Pray for me, I am so helpless and alone. Make use of that particular privilege given to you to bring visible and speedy help where help is almost despaired of. Come to my assistance in this great need that I may receive the consolation and help of heaven in my necessities, tribulations, and sufferings, particularly- (make request) and that I may praise God with you and all the elect forever. I promise, O blessed St. Jude, to be ever mindful of this great favor, to always honor you as my special and powerful patron, and to gratefully encourage devotion to you. Amen.

ATTN: DIGGER
11 returning starters? A standout freshman? 16-12?
First-round defeat!
NUFF SAID

AG is great.
'nuff said.

Top 10 quotes of exciting Tuesday chat with the "little one."
10) "I'm definitely not wearing any underwear"
9) "Heh heh heh...just kidding"
8) "I taped over it with a Journey album"
7) "When I was a senior in high school I was REALLY Catholic"
6) "I'm not the kind of girl guys 'dig'"
5) "On The Road Again" is by Willie Nelson, you fool. Kerouac's is "On T Road"
4) "Wow, I'm a 'chick' Maybe someday, if I'm really lucky, I can become a 'babe'."
3) "I like Paula Abdul better than....no let me think about that."
2) "We'll save God for tomorrow night"
1) "She probably sees me poking my head in there and thinks I'm a total loser"

SENIORS - DESPERATELY NEED GRADUATION TICKETS. WILL PAY CASH. Michelle 2677

MIKE MURPHY, BILL FRANCO, and FRANK B. (your last name is too long).

We had an **AWESOME** time in Florida! Thanks for making break one of the best weeks we have ever had, even though we did get a ticket. The quotes will be in soon!! You guys are great!!

Love,
Colleen and Melissa
P.S.--I was never LOST...

Metro is in heat.

HEY JULIE BRUCE!!!! Happy Birthday...a few days late! Hope it was a wild time for your last one as an under-grad!! Next stop—Med. School love Aim

QUOTES FROM DESTIN

* A most triumphant break!
* Only Kat would put accelerator on her chest
* Dont trip over Erin and Jeff
* Did you know him Paula?
* Dude - you'll never guess what happened!
* Marie you're nippin
* You're face looks like a swirled lollipop
* Jen's glowing
* Gary says they're all the same size when they're erect
* Katherine skinny dipped? And smoked?
* I gave my shirt to one of the wet ones
* 11 people in 6 beds? Hi!
* Two party balls! Well, one for Kat and one for the rest of us.

NHL STANDINGS

WALES CONFERENCE

Patrick Division	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
x-NY Rangers	34	28	13	81	258	249
x-New Jersey	32	33	8	72	265	268
Washington	33	36	5	71	270	261
Pittsburgh	32	36	6	70	301	336
NY Islanders	29	36	10	68	261	271
Philadelphia	29	36	9	67	273	271
Adams Division	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
x-Boston	43	24	7	93	265	215
x-Buffalo	41	26	8	90	265	233
x-Montreal	39	27	9	87	272	220
x-Hartford	35	32	7	77	255	253
Quebec	12	55	7	31	224	376

CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

Norris Division	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
x-St. Louis	36	30	9	81	278	249
x-Chicago	37	31	6	80	292	275
Toronto	36	35	4	76	318	336
Minnesota	32	38	4	68	258	269
Detroit	27	34	13	67	271	298
Smythe Division	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA
x-Calgary	39	22	14	92	326	250
x-Edmonton	35	27	13	83	292	263
x-Winnipeg	36	30	9	81	286	275
x-Los Angeles	32	36	6	70	315	314
Vancouver	23	40	13	59	231	294

Tuesday's Games

Washington 3, New York Islanders 0
Vancouver 4, Detroit 4, tie
Philadelphia 3, New Jersey 2
Minnesota 5, Los Angeles 2

Wednesday's Games

Late Game Not Included
Hartford 4, Quebec 1
Buffalo 5, Calgary 4
Toronto 5, New York Rangers 5, tie
Winnipeg 3, Montreal 2
St. Louis at Edmonton, (n)

Thursday's Games

Quebec at Boston, 7:35 p.m.
Pittsburgh at Philadelphia, 7:35 p.m.
Minnesota at Detroit, 7:35 p.m.
New Jersey at Chicago, 8:35 p.m.
New York Islanders at Los Angeles, 10:35 p.m.

Friday's Games

Montreal at Washington, 8:05 p.m.
Vancouver at Winnipeg, 8:30 p.m.

All Times EST

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL

National League

PITTSBURGH PIRATES—Named Kent Tekulve
minor league pitching instructor.

Pacific Coast League

PORTLAND BEAVERS—Named Jim
Shellenback manager.

BASKETBALL

National Basketball Association

PHOENIX SUNS—Placed Dan Majerle, guard-
forward on the injured list. Signed Tim Legler,
guard, to a 10-day contract.

FOOTBALL

National Football League

CLEVELAND BROWNS—Announced the
retirement of Cody Risien, tackle.

SAN FRANCISCO 49ER—Signed Sanjay
Beach and Brian Slater, wide receivers; Rodney
Dillard, linebacker; David Edeen, defensive end;
Matthew Fitts, Chuck Pellegrini, Jim Thompson,
and Brett Wiese, offensive linemen; Greg Horne,
punter; Garry James and Tyreese Knox, running
backs; and Craig Swoope, safety.

HOCKEY

National Hockey League

ST. LOUIS BLUES—Signed Nelson Emerson,
center, to a multi-year contract.

MCC AWARDS

All-MCC Honorees

FIRST TEAM

Player, Institution	Yr.	Pos.	Ht.
Heidi Ach, Marquette	Jr.	F-C	6-0
Cheryl Day, Detroit	Sr.	C	6-1
Sheryl Porter, Loyola	Jr.	G	5-8
Karen Robinson, Notre Dame	Jr.	G	5-6
Julie VonDielingen, Butler	Fr.	F	6-1

SECOND TEAM

Kim Blanton, Xavier	Jr.	G	5-5
Krissi Davis, Notre Dame	Jr.	F	5-9
Amy Humphries, Evansville	Jr.	G	5-5
Anette Melvin, Dayton	Sr.	F	5-10
Diane Starry, Evansville	Jr.	F	6-0

ALL-NEWCOMER

Julie VonDielingen, Butler	Fr.	F	6-1
Coquese Washington, ND	Fr.	G	5-6
Mary Majewski, Butler	Fr.	G	5-5
Christy Greis, Evansville	Fr.	C	6-4
Patrice Martin, Detroit	Fr.	F	5-9

PLAYER OF THE YEAR

Karen Robinson, Notre Dame

COACH OF THE YEAR

Paulette Stein, Butler

NEWCOMER OF THE YEAR

Julie VonDielingen, Butler

NIT ROUNDUP

First Round

Wednesday, March 14

Penn State 57, Marquette 54
New Orleans 78, James Madison 74
Tennessee 73, Memphis St. 71

Thursday, March 15

Fordham 106, Southern U. 80
Maryland 91, Massachusetts 81
Mississippi St. 84, Baylor 75
Wis. Green Bay 73, S. Illinois 60
Vanderbilt 98, Louisiana Tech 90, OT
Oklahoma St. 83, Tulsa 74
Hawaii 69, Stanford 57

Friday, March 16

Rutgers 87, Holy Cross 78
Cincinnati 75, Bowling Green 60
St. Louis 85, Kent State 74
DePaul 89, Creighton 72
New Mexico 89, Oregon 78
Long Beach St. 86, Arizona St. 71

Second Round

Monday, March 19

Vanderbilt 89, Tennessee 85
Rutgers 81, Fordham 74
Penn State 80, Maryland 78
New Orleans 65, Mississippi St. 60

Tuesday, March 20

DePaul 61, Cincinnati 59
St. Louis 58, Wis.-Green Bay 54
New Mexico 90, Oklahoma St. 88
Hawaii 84, Long Beach St. 79

Quarterfinals

Wednesday, March 21

Penn State 58, Rutgers 55
Vanderbilt 88, New Orleans 65

Thursday, March 22

DePaul (20-14) at St. Louis (19-11), 8:30 p.m.

Friday, March 23

Hawaii (25-9) at New Mexico (19-12), 9:35 p.m.

NCAA AWARDS

NEW YORK — The 14 finalists on the 1990
ballot for the John R. Wooden College Basketball
Player of the Year award.

Kenny Anderson, freshman guard, Georgia
Tech

Stacey Augmon, junior forward, UNLV

Derrick Coleman, senior forward, Syracuse

Hank Gathers, senior forward, Loyola

Marymount

Kendall Gill, senior guard, Illinois

Chris Jackson, sophomore guard, LSU

Larry Johnson, junior forward, UNLV

Bo Kimble, senior guard, Loyola Marymount

Alonzo Mourning, sophomore forward,
Georgetown

Gary Payton, senior guard, Oregon

Rumeal Robinson, senior guard, Michigan

Dennis Scott, junior forward, Georgia Tech

Lionell Simmons, senior forward, La Salle

Steve Smith, junior guard, Michigan St.

SPORTS CALENDAR

Thursday, March 22

Wrestling at NCAA Championships at
University of Maryland

Women's tennis vs. WESTERN MICHIGAN,
3:30 p.m.

Softball at Valparaiso, 3:30 p.m.

NBA STANDINGS

EASTERN CONFERENCE

Atlantic Division	W	L	Pct	GB	Streak
Philadelphia	42	26	.618	—	Won 2
Boston	39	26	.600	1 1/2	Won 3
New York	39	26	.600	1 1/2	Lost 4
Washington	25	42	.373	16 1/2	Won 1
New Jersey	15	51	.227	26	Lost 8
Miami	15	53	.221	27	Lost 5
Central Division	W	L	Pct	GB	Streak
x-Detroit	51	15	.773	—	Won 12
Chicago	43	22	.662	7 1/2	Won 3
Milwaukee	35	31	.530	16	Lost 2
Indiana	33	34	.493	18 1/2	Won 2
Atlanta	31	35	.470	20	Lost 2
Cleveland	30	35	.462	20 1/2	Lost 1
Orlando	17	49	.258	34	Won 1

WESTERN CONFERENCE

Midwest Division	W	L	Pct	GB	Streak
Utah	47	19	.712	—	Won 1
San Antonio	44	21	.677	2 1/2	Won 3
Dallas	35	29	.547	11	Won 1
Denver	36	30	.545	11	Won 2
Houston	31	35	.470	16	Lost 3
Minnesota	17	48	.262	29 1/2	Lost 3
Charlotte	11	53	.172	35	Lost 1
Pacific Division	W	L	Pct	GB	Streak
x-L.A. Lakers	49	16	.754	—	Won 1
x-Portland	48	18	.727	1 1/2	Won 10
Phoenix	44	20	.688	4 1/2	Lost 1
Seattle	33	32	.508	16	Lost 1
Golden State	30	35	.462	19	Won 1
L.A. Clippers	26	40	.394	23 1/2	Lost 2
Sacramento	20	45	.308	29	Lost 1

Tuesday's Games

Orlando 121, New York 118
Indiana 112, Miami 98
Chicago 122, Washington 97
Detroit 117, Milwaukee 96
Portland 120, Houston 110
Denver 119, Los Angeles Clippers 112
San Antonio 128, Seattle 106
Los Angeles Lakers 109, Charlotte 97
Golden State 105, Minnesota 101

Thursday's Games

Dallas at Orlando, 7:30 p.m.
Detroit at Houston, 8:30 p.m.
Portland at San Antonio, 8:30 p.m.
Denver at Seattle, 10 p.m.

Wednesday's Games

Late Games Not Included
Philadelphia 118, Miami 97
Washington 136, New Jersey 106
Chicago 99, Atlanta 89
Indiana 112, Milwaukee 96
Boston 123, Cleveland 114
Los Angeles Clippers at Utah, (n)
Charlotte at Phoenix, (n)
Minnesota at Sacramento, (n)

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Sunday March 25th
2:00 pm Monogram Room
JACC

Tickets may be purchased at the Women's
Basketball Office in the JACC through noon
on Friday.

\$14.25 per person

Thursday
RAISING ARIZONA



Friday

Nick Nolte Martin Short
THREE FUGITIVES

Times: 8:00 and 10:15
Cushing Auditorium
Admission: \$2

Michigan St. object of latest probe

DETROIT (AP) — Michigan State University officials have maintained that despite allegations of steroid use, the football team repeatedly has come up clean in National Collegiate Athletic Association tests.

The Detroit News, in a copyright story Wednesday, reported that several Spartan football players used the muscle-enhancing drug prior to the 1987 Rose Bowl, and many continue to use steroids.

Coach George Perles was asked by the newspaper after a March 12 news conference if he knew of widespread use of steroids. "No. No," Perles said. "I'm honest, I answer them all honestly. N-O, no, underlined, period. Truth."

The newspaper, which conducted a two-month study with more than 100 players, parents, police officers and physicians, said up to seven Spartans may have fooled NCAA testers on the eve of the Rose Bowl game by using someone else's urine, carried in a plastic bag taped inside their armpits and attached to a tube that came out between their legs, the newspaper said.

The NCAA has banned steroids, hormones that can in-

crease body and muscle mass artificially.

Frank Uryasz, NCAA director of testing, said it was unlikely the players could have pulled off such a urine test scam, adding this type of accusation is "one word against another."

Uryasz was out of the office and unavailable for comment Wednesday, his secretary in Mission, Kan., said.

Some players said offensive tackle Tony Mandarich frequently supplied steroids and helped some players who were afraid of needles, the newspaper said. Some referred to him as the "doctor" or the "mentor."

"I wanted to get bigger so I could compete," said defensive tackle Jeff Case, a 1987 freshman walk-on who left the team but remains at the university. "One day, a guy in the shower with me said I'd have to bulk up if I expected to play. I went right to Tony, because it was well-known he was the guy to see."

Case said Mandarich injected him with testosterone seven or eight times.

Mandarich, now with the Green Bay Packers of the NFL, was hunting in Nevada and could not be reached for

comment Wednesday, said his agent, Vern Sharbaugh of Cleveland. Mandarich has denied using steroids in the past.

"As far as I know, they're just accusations," Sharbaugh said Wednesday. "He tested three times in the last year and a half, and it was negative every time. He's never tested positive ever."

Lance Hostetler, a former Spartans offensive lineman who transferred to Kent State University, said he bought steroids and syringes from a teammate in the Spartans' locker room. He said his father found the drugs and persuaded him against using them.

The newspaper reported that steroid use apparently continued after the Rose Bowl, which Michigan State won 20-17 over Southern California. Last season, two Spartans reserves tested positive for steroids and sat out the Aloha Bowl on Christmas Day in Honolulu, other players said. University officials neither would confirm nor deny the report.

The NCAA banned steroids in the early 1970s and in 1986 started testing before all championship games.

SPORTS BRIEFS

Interested Sports Writers for the remainder of this year and next fall should attend the new sports writers' meeting next Wednesday, March 28 at 7 p.m. at the Observer.

Cheerleader and Leprechaun Tryouts will be held this Friday and Saturday beginning at 7:00 p.m. in the JACC Pit. All are welcome to attend.

The Notre Dame Rugby Club will have its first home match of the 1990 season this Saturday vs. Dayton. The first game will start at 1 p.m. on Stepan Field.

Interested Sportscasters who want to join the WVFI (640 a.m.) sports staff should attend an informational meeting next Tuesday, March 27 at 9 p.m. in the WVFI station on the second floor of LaFortune. Questions? Call Vic at 283-2924.

The Bookstore Basketball captain's meeting will be on March 26 at Cushing Auditorium from 7-9 p.m.

The scorekeeper's meeting for Bookstore Basketball will be held in the Montgomery Theatre (LaFortune) at 7:30 on March 28.

Anyone interested in signing up a mud volleyball team for Antostal, call Nacibe or Caryn at 1093. Cost is \$7 per team.

The Notre Dame men's volleyball team will host 10th ranked Ball State tonight at the JACC Pit. at 7:30 p.m. Admission is free.

Montross

continued from page 20

Carolina coach Dean Smith later Tuesday night and said Smith "was really excited. No one's more excited than I am, though."

He said he visited North Carolina most recently last month and felt very comfortable and at home with the program. He said he hoped Indiana fans would not be disappointed by the choice.

"I hope they react positively. I'm excited by the decision. It's selfish on my part, but if they don't like it, I'm sorry. That's where I'm going to be for the next four years."

He also said his decision was not influenced by the possibility of becoming Indiana Mr. Basketball.

"Whatever happens is fine with me. I came along at the same time as a legend in Indiana basketball, Damon Bailey, and this has nothing to do with my decision."

A year ago, Montross was named Most Valuable Player of the Indiana high school tournament by The Associated Press after leading Lawrence North to its first state title. The Wildcats were ranked 11th this season and finished 22-6 with a regional tourney loss to Southport, which is in the state tourney semifinals against Bedford North Lawrence on Saturday.

Last summer, Montross played on the same national champion AAU team as Bedford's Bailey, who already has signed with Indiana, and all the current IU freshmen, including his former Lawrence North teammate Todd Leary.

Montross said he talked to Leary Wednesday afternoon,

before he made the announcement.

"It was tough," he said. "I haven't talked to Damon yet. I'm going to miss playing with both of them, but all the circumstances led to North Carolina."

Last month, Bailey and Montross were the only Indiana players named to the annual McDonald's All American game that will be played in Indianapolis on April 15.

Montross said at that time his college decision would be influenced by "a mixture of things ... All three schools have very reputable academic and

athletic programs. They have good coaching staffs, beyond the head coach."

Montross averaged 21.4 points and 15 rebounds a game as a junior, and Lawrence North raced through the tournament by a winning margin of almost 16 points a game. In the championship game, Montross did not miss a shot from the field, scored 19 points and grabbed 18 rebounds as the Wildcats crushed Kokomo 74-57 and finished the season at 25-4.

Lawrence North coach Jack Keefe said the only help he gave Montross was to list

about 10 schools "that favored a big man. I outlined what I thought he should look at."

Keefe said he did not recommend any particular school on the list.

"I wouldn't do that. That's up to him and his family."

Keefe said he thought

Montross would adjust to college basketball well, although the biggest difficulty he will have will be on defense.

"We've used him as an offensive player and protected him on defense. But you're talking about the premier center in Indiana in my lifetime," Keefe said.

The Cellar

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Assistant Managers

Pick up applications in the Student Govt
Office (2nd floor LaFortune) and return
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Questions?
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Molly at 239-8040

ADWORKS

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NIGHTCLUB



The Observer

is currently looking for interested people to fill
the following position:

News Writer

If you are interested in writing for the News
Department please attend a meeting on Tues.,
March 27, in the Foster room in LaFortune at 8
p.m. If you are unable to attend, please call
Kelley or Janice at 239-5303.



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Assistant Managers.

Pick up applications in the Student Govt
Office (2nd floor LaFortune)
and return them
by Noon on March 22, 1990

Questions?
Call Liz at 283 - 3881 or
Molly at 239-8040

ADWORKS



AP Photo
Pete Rose hopes to avoid a prison term by cooperating with a federal investigation into his income taxes.

Rose complies with investigation

CINCINNATI (AP) — Former Cincinnati Reds manager Pete Rose is cooperating with a federal investigation into his income taxes in hopes of avoiding a prison term, a newspaper reported Wednesday.

The Cincinnati Post reported that prosecutors are considering filing charges of failing to report income rather than income tax evasion in exchange for Rose's cooperation.

A grand jury has been looking into Rose's taxes for the past year, examining evidence that he may have failed to report income from racetrack winnings and baseball memorabilia shows.

Conviction on the evasion charge carries a maximum five-year sentence with a \$250,000 fine while failure to report income is punishable by a maximum of three years and a \$250,000 fine. Both charges also call for back taxes, penalties and interest.

Grand jury investigations are supposed to be secret, and Rose spokeswoman Barbara Pinzka blamed the report on a leak.

"My indications are that it's from the prosecutor's side, but I don't have anything to support that," Pinzka said. "We're very concerned that there's been a leak, because leaks are incomplete. We've been abiding by a no-comment position."

Rose's lawyers provided federal authorities with Rose's financial records from 1985 to 1988.

"We did provide all financial records that they requested," Pinzka said. "I'm not going to get into the specifics of it. We will state for the record that we gave them everything they asked for."

Rose is staying with his family at a Plant City, Fla., home he purchased near the Reds' spring training base while he was the team's manager. He could not be reached for comment on Wednesday.

Robert A. Pitcairn Jr., one of Rose's lawyers, declined to say what Rose's attorneys have given the government.

"From the beginning of this, we've said we won't have any comment on anything the grand jury is doing," Pitcairn said. "Until the grand jury proceeding is over, it would be totally inappropriate to comment."

The 48-year-old Rose, baseball's all-time hits leader, was banned from baseball last Aug. 24 by Commissioner A. Bartlett Giamatti after Rose admitted placing illegal bets with bookmakers. Rose denied betting on baseball and the Reds, but Giamatti said he did not believe the denials.

Thomas P. Gioiosa, a former housemate of Rose who is serving a five-year federal prison term for income tax evasion, transporting cocaine and illegally claiming Rose's racetrack winnings as income, has accused Rose of betting on the Reds.

Some players still unhappy as teams begin spring camp

Sluggers Gwynn, Bonilla feel unappreciated, shortchanged by offseason contract proposals

Now that the end of the spring training lockout assures them of paydays on the first and 15th of every month, National League All-Stars Tony Gwynn and Bobby Bonilla are unhappy with the numbers on those checks.

Both expressed their displeasure Wednesday. Gwynn locked in a deal that makes him only the seventh highest paid player on the San Diego Padres and Bonilla beaten at arbitration by the Pittsburgh Pirates.

Gwynn, a four-time NL batting champion, is making \$1 million this season and will make \$4 million for 1991 and 1992 under terms of an extension signed in 1988. Bonilla wanted \$1.7 million from the

Pirates but will make an arbitrated \$1.25 instead.

Both contracts pay well above the minimum wage but, Gwynn and Bonilla believe, well below the market value for players with their credentials. Gwynn points to the four-year, \$15 million deal that San Francisco's Will Clark signed, a sore point since Clark was the man he beat out for his third straight batting title.

Gwynn sought renegotiation but was rejected by management. Ex-agent Jerry Kapstein, now chief executive of the club, told him: "A contract is a contract. You seemed happy when you signed it."

He's not now, though, and talks of free agency.

"When you do a good job, I guess I thought I would be treated a little differently," Gwynn said. "But I guess business is business. When you can get a better deal somewhere else, you go somewhere else. That's how the system works ... and when my turn comes, that's what I'm going to do."

Bonilla feels the same way. The Pirates refused to negotiate with him, gambling that an arbitrator would put more emphasis on his 67 errors over the last two seasons instead of his 48 home runs and 186 RBIs.

"The Pirates could have negotiated but they didn't want to," said Bonilla, who's being switched this spring from third base to the outfield. "They did

what they felt they had to do. They rolled the dice."

And they won, for the moment, at least.

Bonilla knows that he can be a free agent after 1991. Will he leave then?

"They were the ones that rolled their dice," Bonilla said, "and they're still rolling across the table. They're rolling and they're rolling ... and we'll see what numbers come up."

For pitchers, the operative number this spring is three. That's the number of innings the rules committee decided they have to pitch in the season's first three post-lockout weeks to qualify for a win. Cincinnati's Rick Mahler thinks that's silly.

"People are going to be surprised at how ready we are — especially the people who put in that three inning rule," Mahler said. "They're going to be surprised that guys will be pitching more than that." Reds Manager Lou Piniella thinks the three-inning rule makes sense, though. "You want to have a healthy pitching staff in the summer," he said. "We're not going to win the pennant in April. I don't want anybody rushing themselves and hurting themselves."

It took Atlanta manager Russ Nixon just one workout to name Tom Glavine his opening day pitcher. "I must have had a good first day," the 23-year-old cracked.

Boston Manager Joe Morgan was less than pleased when pitching prospects Steve Ellsworth and Rob Woodward were the only players missing from the second Red Sox workout. "Everybody's here except Ellsworth and Woodward," he cracked, "and all I know is that they've had six months to get here."

Ellsworth phoned to say he'd be in Thursday. There was no word from Woodward, though.

Toronto shortstop Tony Fernandez had plenty of words, however, for Manager Cito Gaston's plan to make him the leadoff batter for the Blue Jays. And they weren't positive.

"When I was healthy, I liked it, but I don't enjoy it anymore," said Fernandez, who has had knee, elbow, cheekbone and shoulder surgery in the last two years. "I can't do the things I used to do. It's time for me to move on and change my game plan. I don't want to be running so much as I used to."

"You get to the point where you don't want to play in pain anymore. In leadoff, you're going to have more at-bats than the other guys. You must be running, always on the move to make things happen."

Gaston still thinks Fernandez is the right man for the job.

"I think inside, Tony would really like to lead off," he said.

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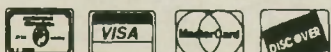
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Bird leads Celtics over Cavaliers



Larry Bird (right), pictured earlier this season battling Charlotte's Rex Champman for a loose ball, led the Boston Celtics over the Cleveland Cavaliers Wednesday night.

BOSTON (AP) — Larry Bird scored 25 points and had his second consecutive triple-double as the Boston Celtics never trailed in a 123-114 victory Wednesday night over Cleveland that stopped the Cavaliers' winning streak at five games.

Bird had a season-high 16 assists, one less than his career high, and 10 rebounds as the Celtics won for the fifth time in six games and tied New York for second place in the Atlantic Division, 1 1/2 games behind Philadelphia.

Despite Craig Ehlo's 27 points and Mark Price's 24, Cleveland lost a chance to move into eighth place in the Eastern Conference. Its record dropped to 30-35, while Atlanta, which lost to Chicago, is 31-35. The top eight teams in each conference make the playoffs.

Reggie Lewis led Boston with 26 points and Kevin McHale added 24. In Sunday's 122-106 win over New Jersey, Bird had 29 points, 18 rebounds and 11 assists.

After the third tie of the game, 6-6, Boston went on a 12-2 run to take an 18-8 lead. The Celtics led by three to 16 points the rest of the way and by at least nine throughout the fourth quarter.

Bird hit all seven of his first-quarter shots and had 14 points as Boston took a 36-20 lead with 41 seconds left in the period.

Leading 89-80 early in the fourth quarter, Boston got the next six points, four by Robert Parish.

Bulls 99, Atlanta 89

ATLANTA (AP) — Michael Jordan scored 27 points and the Chicago Bulls held Atlanta to four points in the final five minutes and beat the Hawks 99-89 Wednesday night.

The Bulls trailed 78-73 entering the fourth quarter and tied it at 85 with 5:02 left on a steal and layup by John Paxson. Jordan's two foul shots put Chicago ahead for good 89-87 with 2:31 remaining.

Chicago added baskets by Jordan and Paxson and foul shots by Jordan and Scottie Pippen to complete a sweep of its five-game season series with the Hawks.

Dominique Wilkins led Atlanta with 36 points. He was in double figures in each of the first three periods but got only two in the fourth quarter.

Paxson scored 11 of his 15 points in the fourth quarter and had five steals. Grant added 13 and B.J. Armstrong had 11.

The Bulls hit 15 of their 18 field goal attempts and 32-28 after the first quarter. Atlanta made five 3-pointers in the first period, setting an Omni record for a quarter and for a half.

Wilkins and Doc Rivers each had two 3-pointers in the quarter and Wilkins got another at the halftime buzzer. Wilkins' shot started an 11-0 run that gave the Hawks a 60-58 lead with 9:04 left in the third quarter. Wilkins had nine of the 11 points.

Bullets 136, Nets 106

LANDOVER, Md. — Ledell Eackles, again filling in for injured Jeff Malone, scored a career-high 40 points Wednesday night and the Washington Bullets sent the New Jersey Nets to their 21st straight road loss, 136-106.

New Jersey lost its eighth consecutive game. The Nets, who won their first two road games this season, are 4-30 away from home and have not won at the Capital Centre since March 17, 1986.

Washington ended a four-game losing streak. The Bullets also had lost four straight at home.

Malone, who leads the Bullets in scoring, sat out his second straight game because of a bruised thigh. Eackles has replaced Malone and scored 71 points in his absence.

Steve Colter scored a season-high 25 points, Bernard King had 22 and Harvey Grant 20.

76ers 118, Heat 97

PHILADELPHIA — Hersey Hawkins scored 12 of his 25 points in the third quarter and the 76ers beat the Heat for the fifth straight time.

Miami lost its fourth straight game and fell to 6-28 on the road. The Heat played without center Rony Seikaly, who had a stomach virus.

Charles Barkley added 19 points and Ron Anderson 15 for Philadelphia. Billy Thompson and Tellis Frank each had 16 for Miami.

Hoops

continued from page 20

steals in tournament victories over Boston University and California. Clemson, led by the frontcourt duo of Elden Campbell and Dale Davis, likes to get the ball inside.

"Connecticut's defense is the key to the game," Clemson coach Cliff Ellis said. "It does not matter how big we are or anything. If we do not break their press, we do not win the basketball game on Thursday night."

Duke, one of four ACC teams still left in the tournament, is 9-1 at Brendan Byrne Arena and has been to the Final Four three of past four years after winning a regional championship at East Rutherford.

UCLA's top scorer, Don MacLean, is slumping. After averaged 19.8 points in the regular season, he has hit just 14 of 45 shots in his last four games.

"Lately, I haven't been able to contribute much on offense, so I figured I might as well do something to help the team," said MacLean, whose efforts helped UCLA hold Kansas to 70 points in last weekend's second-round victory.

SOUTHEAST
At New Orleans

Syracuse coach Jim Boeheim brings his squad back to the scene of one of his worst disappointments, a 74-73 loss to Indiana for the national championship in 1987. The Orangemen lost the title on Keith Smart's jumper with eight seconds left, but Boeheim isn't agonizing over the trip.

"I enjoyed it, except for the last eight seconds," Boeheim said.

This time, the Orangemen face Minnesota, in the round of 16 for the second straight year under Coach Clem Haskins.

Richard, on assignment for

Minnesota, guarding Syracuse's Derrick Coleman.

"I've guarded a lot of good players," Coffey said, "but Coleman happens to be one of the best."

Another tough assignment falls to Ken Redfield of No. 1 seed Michigan State. He'll be guarding Georgia Tech's Dennis Scott, who averaged 27.6 points a game and hit 121 3-pointers during the season.

"It's a great pressure," Redfield said. "I know that if he has a good night, they stand a good chance of winning."

WEST

At Oakland, Calif.

Alabama coach Wimp

Sanderson says he doesn't want to consider what could happen "if we get into a track meet" with Loyola, which eliminated defending national champion Michigan 149-115 in the second round.

Besides being the highest-scoring team in the tournament, Loyola also is running

on the highest emotions since the death earlier this month of one of its star players — Hank Gathers.

Coach Jerry Tarkanian says UNLV, the No. 1 seed and another running team, must work on its defense against the tournament's biggest surprise, Ball State.



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— David Ansen, NEWSWEEK MAGAZINE

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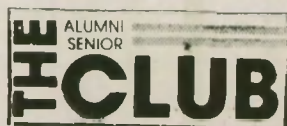
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Sanchez stuns Lendl in IPC play

KEY BISCAIYNE, Fla. (AP) — Emilio Sanchez stunned top-ranked Ivan Lendl 6-3, 6-7 (7-3) 6-4 Wednesday in a fourth-round match at the International Players Championships.

Lendl, the defending men's champion in the \$2.1 million tournament, fought off three match points to rally from a 1-4 deficit in the final set. But trailing 4-5, Lendl was unable to hold serve and lost to Sanchez for the first time in four meetings.

Sanchez, the 15th seed from Spain, advanced to the quarterfinals against Martin Jaite, who defeated Alexander Volkov 6-1, 6-1 in a fourth-round match.

Earlier, third-seeded Monica Seles defeated Nathalie Herreman and Judith Wiesner upset No. 4 Manuela Maleeva to move on to the women's semifinals.

Seles, a 16-year-old Yugoslavian who trains in Bradenton, Fla., dominated Herreman, of France, 6-3, 6-1 and will meet Nathalie Tauziat, a 6-3, 4-6, 6-3 quarterfinal winner over West Germany's Claudia Porwik, in her next match.

Wiesner, the 15th seed, lost the first set of her quarterfinal 2-6 to Maleeva, of Bulgaria, but took the second 6-1 before closing out the match 6-2. She will face either top-seeded Gabriela Sabatini or No. 5

Conchita Martinez in the semifinals.

Seles is in her second year as a pro and chasing her second victory. She won the Virginia Slims of Houston last year, beating Chris Evert in the final, but hasn't played as well as she'd like this season.

"It would mean a lot to win," she said after ousting Herreman, who beat teen-age sensation Jennifer Capriati in the fourth round. "I haven't done so well in the beginning of the year. It would help my confidence."

While Lendl lost to Sanchez in the fourth round, Boris Becker bowed out in the third round and said it's a good time to be in a slump.

CBS to reschedule baseball

NEW YORK (AP) — Baseball and CBS could not complete their effort to restore the 162-game schedule on Wednesday, but both the commissioner's office and the network said they were hopeful it could be done within a few days.

The first week of the season was wiped out because of the owners' 32-day spring training lockout, and the first week of games must be rescheduled for there to be a full season.

The option being given the most attention is extending the season by three days and trying to reschedule two games during the season, according to officials at the network, the commissioner's office and the players association.

The New York Yankees rescheduled one of the three games they missed from their opening series against Cleveland on Thursday, April 12, which had been an off day before a three-game series at home against Texas. And the Boston Red Sox rescheduled a missed game at Detroit for April 12.

"We're trying to preserve the 162-game schedule and we hope we'll be successful," said Rich Levin, a spokesman for the commissioner's office.

CBS begins its \$1.06 billion, four-year contract with baseball this season. The network expected the playoffs to start on Tuesday, Oct. 1, and the World Series to begin on Saturday, Oct. 13.

Commissioner Fay Vincent

said Tuesday the preferred method would be to play the last week of the season during the first week of October, and push back the postseason by a week.

"It's very difficult to move around a week of prime-time programming," CBS Sports spokeswoman Susan Kerr said Wednesday. "I know the people here are working at it."

Under the plan being discussed, American League teams would make up their scheduled opening series during the season and play what had been their first scheduled weekend series on Oct. 1-3.

AL teams only make two trips to each city per season, while National League teams make three trips to each team in their division. The NL schedule being discussed would make up the weekend games during the season and reschedule the missed opening series from Oct. 1-3.

Dick Ebersol, president of NBC Sports, said he thought CBS was having problems rescheduling its prime-time programming to accommodate a change in the postseason schedule.

"It shows where their strategy has taken them in a different place," Ebersol said Wednesday. "It really doesn't impact on the sports department."

CBS, which has had a low-rated prime-time schedule in recent years, intends to use the playoffs and World Series to show commercials for its new fall series that will have just started airing.

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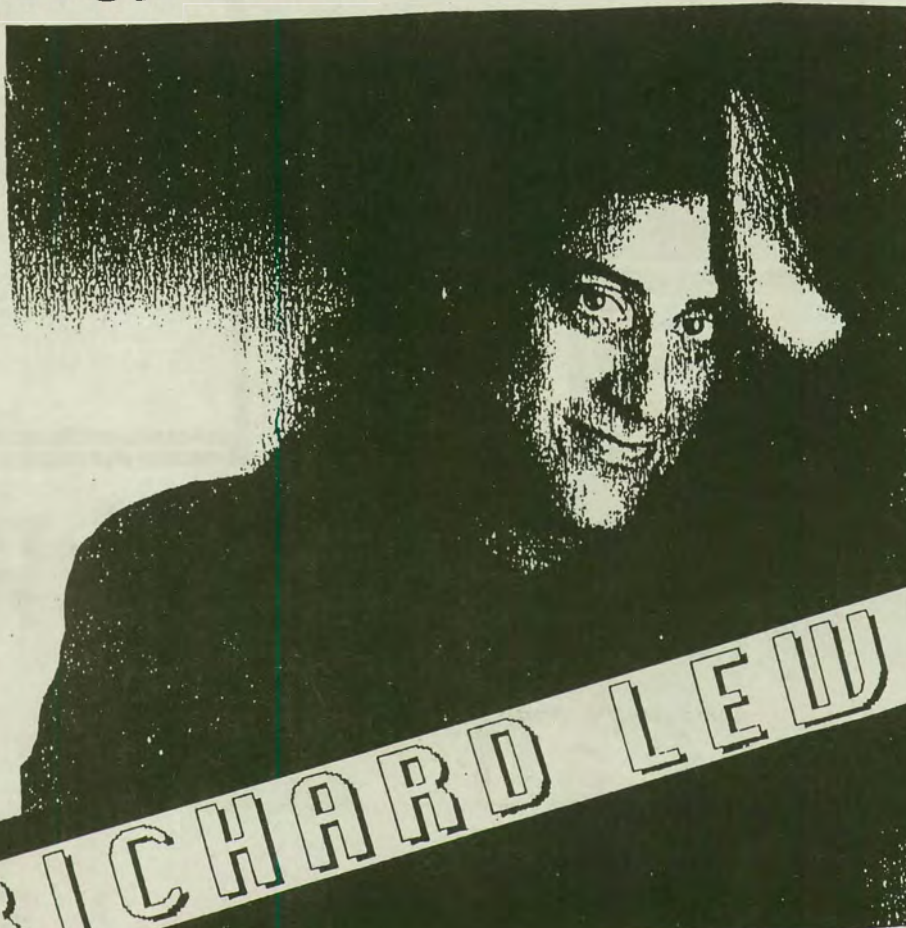
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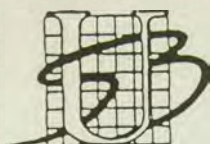
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Dickerson adamant about retiring

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Despite facing a \$1-million fine by the Indianapolis Colts, running back Eric Dickerson says he'll retire on April 24 unless he's traded.

The Colts said they will hold Dickerson to the terms of his current contract, which runs through 1990. Part of those terms, according to Colts general manager Jim Irsay, state that Dickerson must pay the team "in excess of seven figures" should he not play this year.

Meanwhile, some of Dickerson's teammates are wondering whether the controversy already has damaged relations beyond repair.

"I don't think he's making it easy for himself," quarterback Jack Trudeau said. "It won't be like it was when he first came here, that's for sure. Every time he makes comments, he offends people."

Dickerson was most critical of the Indianapolis offensive

line, which he said did not protect him. He was hobbled much of the season by a hamstring injury, yet he finished third in the NFL in rushing with 1,311 yards.

On Tuesday night, he told the Indianapolis News that unless he is traded, he'll retire on April 24.

"I'll call a press conference and announce it," said Dickerson, who indicated he stands by statements he made in a Monday television interview in which he said he would not play for the Colts.

He said his agent, Daryl Henry, "has tried to talk me into thinking about it and going back. I told him, 'If I have to go back there, I'm through. Right after draft day, I will just announce that I quit. I retire.'"

Tackle Chris Hinton, a six-time Pro Bowl lineman, did not appreciate Dickerson's remarks.

"I've got to get upset with the things he's saying," Hinton

said. "If he's doing it because he wants a trade or more money, he's not going about it the right way."

Hinton defended his fellow linemen, saying much improvement had been made during the last season.

Hinton said Dickerson's retirement threat should be taken seriously.

"I think he's serious about it, if that's what it takes to get away from here," Hinton said. "If the Colts force it to that point, I would not be surprised if he did it."

Dickerson said Hinton was not one of the linemen — he wouldn't name the others — he was referring to in his criticism.

"He's one of the best linemen I've seen, in both ability and the way he plays with a lot of heart. What running back wouldn't like six Chris Hinton's in front of him?" Dickerson said. "But not everybody is a Chris Hinton."



AP Photo
Eric Dickerson seems determined to carry out his retirement plans, running the risk of a stiff fine if he does not perform for the Indianapolis Colts next season.

UConn

continued from page 20

them to the brink of insanity by trapping all over the floor and slapping at the ball at every opportunity.

UConn surprised everybody west of the Mississippi by defeating Georgetown and Syracuse to win the Big East Tournament, and was rewarded with two cushy opening round games in Hartford as the top seed in the East.

Tonight's matchup against Clemson should be a typical UConn victory. The Tigers are strong inside with 6-11 twin towers Dale Davis and Elden Campbell, but weak in the backcourt. Tiger point guard Marion Cash faces the unenviable task of getting the ball past the UConn press and inside to Davis and Campbell. Clemson's formidable "Duo of Doom."

Cash and his backcourt mates will have to find a way to stop ultra-quick Husky guards Tate George, Chris Smith and John Gwynn. UConn's talented trio beat Syracuse's weak

backcourt inside and outside in the Big East championship game and should be on the money against Cash and company.

... If the Huskies get past Clemson, they most likely will face third-seeded Duke in the East Regional final. The Blue Devils are a well disciplined squad and they usually make the most of their opportunities at the foul line, so they should be able to solve UConn's press.

Duke is a school with a good basketball program and a lot of class. Coach Mike Krzyzewski graduates all his athletes, and the Blue Devils have made the Final Four three times in the past four years. But aren't you getting sick of hearing about them every March?

The Devils haven't been able to win the NCAA crown in any of those Final Four trips. Although I can sympathize with

a coach who has a Polish surname which is impossible to pronounce, I'd like to suggest that if they aren't going to win it all, Krzyzewski and his players should stay at home and give somebody else a chance to battle for the NCAA Championship in Denver.

... Does anybody really believe that Eric Dickerson has any intentions of retiring? His desire to leave Indianapolis is understandable, but one should have serious doubts when an athlete in his prime claims he is going to retire while facing a fine in excess of one million dollars.

The real question here is this: Why are the Colts so reluctant to part with their star running back? The Los Angeles Rams have become a more exciting (and more successful) team since they dealt Dickerson to the Colts three years ago in order to allow quarterback Jim Everett to pass more.

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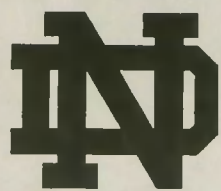
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7 p.m. Lecture: "Juniors: Preparing for your Job Search" presented by Paul Reynolds of Career and Placement Services. 127 Nieuwland Science Hall.

7 p.m. Lecture: "The Future of Proletarian Sparta: Civil-Military Relations and the Politics of Reform in the Soviet Union," Mark Van Hagen, Columbia University. Galvin Auditorium. Sponsored by Department of History.

7:30 p.m. String Trio Concert. 19th Century Gallery, Snite Museum of Art. Sponsored by Department of Music.

8 p.m. Lecture: "The Space Telescope: NASA, Science, Technology & Politics," Dr. Robert Smith, Smithsonian Institute and Johns Hopkins. Hesburgh Lounge.

8 p.m. Lecture: "The Significance to the U.S. Church and the Life & Death of Archbishop Romero," Father Nangle, C.S.C., Center for Social Concerns. Sponsored by IPSM.

8 p.m. Lecture: "Jewish and Catholic Immigrants to America: A Jewish Perspective," by Arthur Hertzberg, professor of religion, Dartmouth University. Center for Continuing Education Auditorium.

MENUS

Notre Dame

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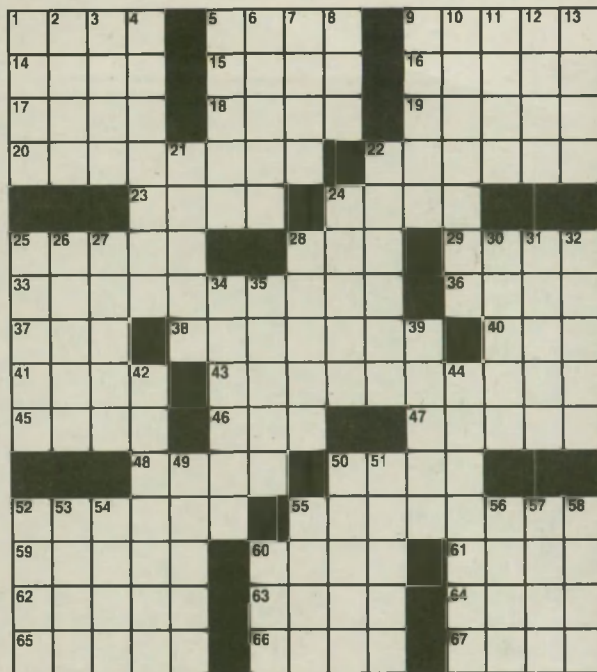
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Baked BBQ Pork Chops
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ACROSS

- 1 Bank transaction
- 5 Tail end
- 9 Certificate
- 14 Rest
- 15 Florence's river
- 16 Shiner
- 17 Proofreader's word
- 18 Sports side
- 19 Downed, as doughnuts
- 20 Start of a quip
- 22 Minced
- 23 Deprivation
- 24 Uncovered wagon
- 25 Choose from the menu
- 28 Double this for a candy
- 29 Letters on a radio
- 33 More of the quip
- 36 Dr. Zhivago's love
- 37 King topper
- 38 Combat missions
- 40 L.B.J. pooch
- 41 Tedious routines
- 43 Still more of the quip
- 45 Gaelic
- 46 Perceptive faculty
- 47 Beds at sea

CROSSWORD



DOWN

- 1 " — we forget
- 2 Vow
- 3 On the Coral
- 4 Irritates
- 5 Wood strips
- 6 Spaces
- 7 Cinch
- 8 Kind of cat
- 9 Besmirch
- 10 Of the seashore
- 11 Sultan of Swat
- 12 Words of understanding
- 13 Hang fire
- 21 Toe tormentors

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

MARC LAGOS MARX
ALEA EVERT AGAR
IVAN HARPO ROTA
MARKERS HACKNEY
ESS MITRE
SMART SAC ETUDE
OUTSIDER POSTER
URO MARQUIS ITO
PANDAS UNCOWLED
SLEET SEA THERE
NEUME REE
SEEMSNO DISROBE
ERDA CONAN ELLA
AMER ATOMS AGER
MARK PHASE TAWS

- 22 "Xerxes" composer
- 24 Bobwhite
- 25 Chicago airport
- 26 Happen again
- 27 Fights fat
- 28 Ulan —, Mongolia
- 30 Naval historian
- 31 Search a suspect
- 32 Papas' helpmeets
- 34 " —, allegiance!" Shak.
- 35 Shatter
- 39 Disraeli work that caused factory reform
- 42 Hunting dogs
- 44 Blowing hard
- 49 High home
- 50 Freighter's load
- 51 Stan's sidekick
- 52 Agreement
- 53 Tennis great
- 54 British gun
- 55 Afrikaans
- 56 Pierre's girlfriend
- 57 Tilt
- 58 Slaughter of baseball
- 60 Printers' measures

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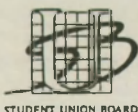
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Forward Lenzie Howell (24) and the University of Arkansas attempt to avoid the fate of top Midwest seeds Oklahoma, Georgetown and Purdue when they face North Carolina.

NCAA tourney enters 3rd round Countdown to Denver marked by upsets in early going

The Midwest Regional's top three seeds — Oklahoma, Purdue and Georgetown — are gone from the NCAA tournament, and that leaves Arkansas in a risky position.

The Razorbacks, at No. 4, are the highest remaining seed in the Midwest, the NCAA's own version of OK Corral.

Arkansas (28-4) meets North Carolina (21-12) in the first of two Midwest games Thursday night at Reunion Arena in Dallas. In the second game, Xavier (28-4) meets Texas (23-8).

While the trend in the Midwest seems to portend bad things for the Razorbacks, geography is on their side. The Southwest Conference tournament was held at Reunion Arena, and an estimated 80 percent of the fans who bought tickets were from Arkansas.

It's estimated that about 65 percent of the NCAA regional tickets also went to Arkansas

fans, many of whom bought NCAA tickets during the conference championships.

"They're talking about it being like a home court for Arkansas," North Carolina coach Dean Smith said. "Not only the crowd, but the fact they've won six games through the Southwest Conference tournaments."

North Carolina upset the region's top seed, Oklahoma, to get to Dallas.

Xavier also will be going up against a hometown favorite in Texas, revitalized under coach Tom Penders. Xavier ousted No. 3 seed Georgetown, while Texas eliminated No. 2 Purdue.

"We run and gun," Texas guard Travis Mays said. "We love it."

And that's why Xavier coach Pete Gillen is looking forward to an entertaining game.

"They penetrate and shoot real well," Gillen said. "They

like to run, and we like to run. It should be fun."

Thursday's other tournament action takes place in the East Regional, where Connecticut (30-5) meets Clemson (26-8), and Duke (26-8) plays UCLA (22-10). The winners play Saturday night for the right to go to the Final Four in Denver.

On Friday, it's Minnesota (22-8) vs. Syracuse (26-6) and Michigan State (28-5) vs. Georgia Tech (26-6) in the Southeast Region, and Loyola Marymount (25-5) vs. Alabama (26-8) and Nevada-Las Vegas (31-5) vs. Ball State (26-6) in the West Region. The two winners meet in the regional finals on Sunday.

EAST

At East Rutherford, N.J.

Connecticut, the No. 1 seed in the East, uses a press and a running offense, and the Huskies had a combined 35

see HOOPS/ page 16

Indiana hoops star settles on North Carolina after long wait

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Eric Montross, a 7-foot center who led Lawrence North to the Indiana high school basketball championship last year and was one of the nation's most highly sought players still unsigned by a college, said Wednesday he will attend North Carolina in the fall.

Montross, who averaged 20.5 points and 13.8 rebounds a game this past season, earlier narrowed his choices to North Carolina, Indiana and Michigan. His father and grandfather went to Michigan, and his grandfather, John Townsend, was a Michigan team captain.

He announced his decision Wednesday afternoon at a news conference at Lawrence North.

He said he decided Tuesday night after talking with his family.

"We talked about it and brought up each aspect of all three schools. It kept coming up Carolina."

He said he talked to North

see MONTROSS / page 14

Loyola Marymount, UConn solid entering third round

Is there a high school basketball player alive who wouldn't like to play for Loyola Marymount? An upset win over Michigan which secured a berth in the Sweet 16 and the Hank Gathers incident made the whole nation aware of something that people on the west coast have known for a long time; the Lions are a tough team to beat.

Former NBA coach Paul Westhead has installed a run-and-gun attack unlike anything ever seen in college basketball. Loyola's press wears less-conditioned opponents down, and the Lion guards seem to have free reign to shoot the ball whenever and wherever they like on the floor, as long as they get the shot off quickly.

Westhead deserves a lot of credit. In four short years he has turned an obscure program at a school with a hyphenated name into a team which is recognized nationally the minute it is mentioned.

Even if the Lions lose to Alabama on Friday night, Westhead has elevated the fast-paced game to a kind of crude art form which makes basketball purists shudder in contempt and forces statistics people to earn their keep.

Win or lose, Marymount's remaining game(s) should be the most intriguing of the NCAA Tournament, and since this is a time of year when many starry-eyed recruits glue themselves to the television screen, Westhead's program is likely to inherit some great talent.

...

Although the University of Connecticut is much less frantic with the ball than Loyola-Marymount, coach Jim Calhoun's team has had similar success with its defense. The Huskies don't just shut down opposing guards; they drive them to the

Ken Tysiac

Associate Sports Editor

see UCONN / page 18



Chris Smith (13) and the University of Connecticut take perhaps the country's most formidable backcourt into their second round game against Clemson.

AP Photo

Women's tennis team hosts Western Michigan Thursday Midwestern opponents Purdue, Indiana and Marquette await Irish challenge over weekend

By BARBARA MORAN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's tennis team seems to have an affinity for grueling weekends.

It spent its last three days of spring break in competition and, earlier in the season, succeeded in slamming four teams over a three-day weekend at home. Beginning today at 3:30 p.m., the team will embark on its toughest weekend of the season, facing Western Michigan at home today, traveling to Indiana and Purdue, and then returning home Sunday to face Marquette.

Irish coach Jay Louderback dislikes this harsh scheduling,

but finds it necessary in order to squeeze in some Big Ten competition.

"We don't like to play four in a row," said Louderback. "It's not the ideal thing for us, but sometimes it works out that way. We want to play as many Big Ten matches as we can, and sometimes we have to crowd them in."

The Irish will get to swing at the Big Ten teams after they get through today's match against Western Michigan, which is ranked eleventh regionally. Notre Dame (7-5), which is ranked fifth in the region, should not have too much trouble with its foe, but Louderback shies away from



Tracy Barton

chalking up an easy win.

"Well, you never know," cautioned the coach. "They've always had a solid team. We're not going to take them lightly.

There aren't many bad teams in college today. We just have to go out and play good tennis."

Louderback expects today's biggest challenge to come from Western Michigan's top two singles players, Kathleen Meyer and Amy McClure, who will face Notre Dame's Tracy Barton and Melissa Harris. "It should be a tough match for our top two," said the coach.

Tracy Barton's chances for an NCAA bid could hinge on this weekend. In order to qualify for the tournament, she must finish the season ranked in the top four regionally. Barton, who is currently ranked sixth in the region and

34th nationally, is Notre Dame's "best shot" for the tournament, according to Louderback.

"Barton has a shot at it," he said, "and this weekend will be big for her. She's got three big matches, and the top Indiana and Purdue girls are ranked above her. She's the best shot for us."

After rolling through their latest long weekend, the Irish will have only six games left in the regular season. Hopefully, the Irish will continue to ride their current two-game winning streak all the way to the finish line.