

# The Observer

VOL. XXIII NO. 122

TUESDAY, APRIL 10, 1990

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## Bush budget to reduce ND financial aid

By JESSICA ZIEMBROSKI  
News Writer

Students at Notre Dame and around the country could experience a drain on their financial aid this year due to the cuts in several programs, including the Pell Grant, as a result of President Bush's federal college budget cuts.

Joe Russo, director of financial aid at Notre Dame says "though it is a little premature to say to what extent the campus will be affected, the less than adequate funding from the Federal government that began three years ago continues." The budget, which Bush approved November 21, could reduce federal program allocations for students by as much as \$96 million, according to an article in U. Magazine. At Notre Dame, all five of the major financial aid programs will be cut, according to Russo, which include the Pell grant, the Stafford loan, the Perkins grant, the Supplementary Educational Opportunity grant and the work-study program.

Specifically, the cuts which

see AID/ page 5

## Report recommends changes in SYR policy

By KELLEY TUTHILL  
News Editor

A Student Government report suggests several changes in the all-hall semi-formal policy, including a recommendation that students be allowed to drink alcoholic beverages in the hallways of their dorms at the dances.

Recommendations from the report include the following:

- The University should re-evaluate its commitment to the

■ Senate resolution / page 3

recommendations of the Task Force on Whole Health and the Use and Abuse of Alcohol (spring, 1988).

- As part of freshmen orientation at the University and hall level, there shall be a non-alcoholic semi-formal for only freshmen hosted by one to four halls within one month of the beginning of the fall semester.

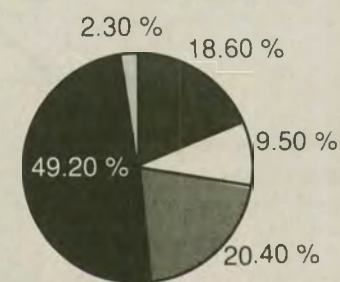
- News rules be developed by the Office of Student Affairs to recognize and address cases of severe alcohol abuse at semi-formals.

- Halls should be permitted one on-campus semi-formal in the fall, and if they can get the minimum required attendance, two in the spring.

- A compromise between the students and the Administration be worked out to allow students to have drinks in the halls on the night of semi-formals.

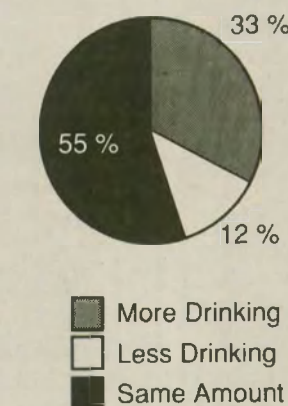
## Student SYR Survey

### Number of SYR's Students would attend.



- One SYR a semester
- Two SYR's in the Fall, one in Spring
- Two SYR's in the Spring, one in Fall
- Two SYR's in the Fall, two in Spring
- No Comment

### Drinking During SYR's



Source: Student Government Committee on all Hall Semi-Formals

The Observer/Bradford J. Boehm in school, men and women, and majors.

When asked to rate the quality of male-female interaction the students' response was the following: one percent said it was very good; 19.6 percent circled good; 45.7 percent responded fair; 24.9 percent said it was poor; 7.5 percent circled very poor.

Another question asked juniors and seniors if the recent policy changes had had a positive or negative effect on semi-formals. Overall 8.8 percent

said there was a positive effect; 86.3 said there was a negative effect; 4.8 percent had no opinion.

The report concluded that students believe "The responsible social drinking aspect of semi-formals has, in some respects, been replaced by closet alcohol abuse."

The rector survey, a three page essay-style survey, was returned by fourteen of the twenty six rectors. According to the report, "the rectors expressed a practical, if not enthusiastic, support of semi-formals in general."

The report concluded that although rectors are not enthusiastic about semi-formals, most see them as an opportunity for students to socialize, date and build hall unity. They also believe that semi-formals are an opportunity for positive interaction between males and females.

Finally, the report found that most rectors are happy with the present restrictions on semi-formals and have seen improvements in the quality of semi-formals in recent years.

Although most rectors are happy with only one semi-formal in the dorms a semester, the overwhelming majority of students said they would attend more, according to the report.

Junior Jim Blum served as the vice-chairman, and juniors Fred Tombar, Mick Meyer and Lora Kirchofer also worked on the report, said Carrigan.

## Dark horse candidate sidetracks novelist Llosa in close Peruvian presidential race

LIMA, Peru (AP) — Novelist Mario Vargas Llosa, once considered a sure bet to become Peru's next president, has found himself sidetracked by the "Fujimori phenomenon."

Alberto Fujimori, the son of Japanese immigrants and a political unknown until a month ago, forced the country's most famous novelist into a runoff and is now favored to win the presidency.

Public opinion analysts say Fujimori's strong second-place finish in Sunday's election reflected Peruvians' alienation from the traditional political parties and their desire for "miraculous, painless" solutions to the country's ills.

"It was not a rational vote. It was a protest vote against the other candidates," said Alfredo Torres, media director for APOYO, a market research firm.

Fujimori, a 51-year-old agricultural engineer, received 29 percent of the vote Sunday to 33.9 percent for the 54-year-old Vargas Llosa, according to unofficial returns. The writer needed a majority of the votes cast to avoid a runoff, which now most likely will take place in early June.

Luis Alva Castro, candidate of the governing left-of-center Aprista Party, received 16.4 percent. Two Marxist candidates collected 11 percent of the vote between them. The remaining votes were divided

among four minor candidates and blank and void ballots.

Official results will not be available for weeks. But the unofficial results represented a slap in the face to Vargas Llosa, who campaigned hard for two years and as late as mid-February had more than 50 percent support in polls.

Campaigning on a shoestring budget, Fujimori shot up from less than one percent in polls six weeks ago to nearly surpass Vargas Llosa.

Vargas Llosa's campaign often seemed like a crusade. Running on a free-market platform, he harshly attacked the "collectivist" programs of President Alan Garcia and the proposals of leftist candidates.

Many Peruvians blame Garcia for Peru's worst economic crisis of the century and the growing political violence that is tearing apart this Andean country of 22 million.

Inflation is running at more than 2,000 percent annually. More than 18,000 people, most of them civilians, have died violently in a decade-long struggle between Shining Path guerrillas and security forces.

Vargas Llosa was asking for a clear mandate from Peruvians to carry out radical reforms aimed at undoing two decades of socialist policies he blames for Peru's stagnation.

"I have put aside my career because I think there is a real chance to change the history of

Peru," Vargas Llosa said in the closing days of the campaign.

Analysts say Peruvian voters, dismayed by two decades of economic decline and falling living standards, were looking for someone with "magical" solutions to the country's problems.

The spotlight fell on Fujimori, they say, after voters in recent weeks began to fear the economic shock therapy and harsh austerity measures advocated by Vargas Llosa.

"No one likes to go to the dentist even when his tooth hurts. And that's what Vargas Llosa offered," Manuel d'Ornellas, editor of the Expresso newspaper, wrote in a column Monday.

"Terrified by the government's disgraceful propaganda campaign against the so-called shock, many people have fled Vargas Llosa's proposed surgery to take shelter in Fujimori's oriental nirvana," d'Ornellas said.

Fujimori is an agronomist and former university rector. His campaign has stressed "honor, technology and work," qualities many here associate with his Japanese ancestry. Peru has a large number of people who trace their roots to Japanese immigrants.

Public opinion analysts say Fujimori has awakened hopes in voters that he will be able to attract massive Japanese aid and investment if elected.



AP Photo

Alberto Fujimori, Peruvian presidential candidate, poses with his wife Susana Higuchi, left, and his three children. Fujimori, who was virtually unknown a month ago, took second place in Sunday's presidential elections, forcing a runoff with famed novelist Mario Vargas Llosa.



## INSIDE COLUMN

# Postal Service should face the FAX

It's amazing what can be done with a telephone today. They're in cars! They're in airplanes! And while I was in Washington D.C. last week, I saw a phone on a tour bus! Now there are video phones. With a new little gadget that is



Joe Zadrozny

Production Manager

out now, you can find out who is calling before you answer. Even phone sex, (I don't want to know). But what I find really interesting is the FAX machine.

Watch out U.S. Postal Service, now there is tele-mail. For the price of a phone call, you can send pages over the phone lines to anywhere in the world. Rather than having to wait three days for a letter, it can come instantly.

This came in handy last year while I was in Angers, France. There were so many questions to be answered around registration time, making answering them over the phone unthinkable, that we just wrote all our questions down, FAXed them to the Foreign Study Office, and they FAXed us the answers back the next day. Think about all the money we saved.

Think about the way this is going to hurt the Postal Service. I remember the good old days when a local letter was delivered the next day. Now with FAXs they have no incentive to deliver mail promptly. Their reasoning will probably be "If it was important, they would have FAXed it."

With the drop in the amount of mail to deliver, the USPS will be forced to raise prices, not that they haven't already, to continue the present service. I wouldn't mind if they raised prices as long as service improved or at least stayed the same, but it doesn't.

And even worse, door to door delivery is being stopped. New neighborhoods are required to put in little postal centers where all the mail for the area is delivered to post office boxes. If I'm going to buy a new house and pay a hundred thousand dollars, I want my mail delivered to the door.

Now with this new wonderful invention, I won't even have to open the front door to get my mail. I'll just have a little black box with a red flag sitting next to my telephone for the FAXs to fall into. How convenient!

FAXs are everywhere! Even on the "Simpson's," they were FAXing photos of Homer Simpson and a bellydancer. I hadn't thought about pictures.

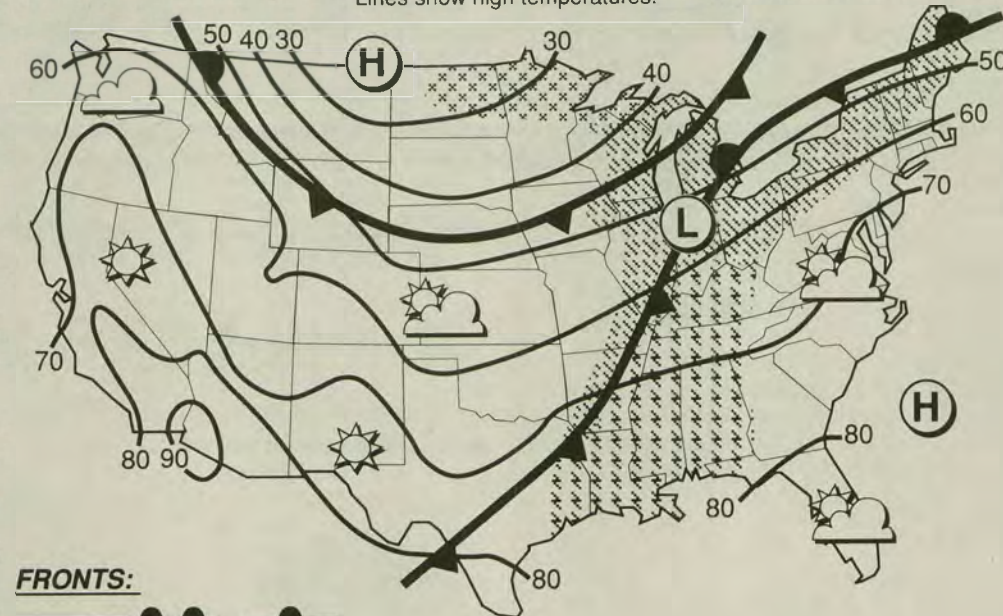
I did see something on my way back from Washington this weekend that I still haven't figured out. Somewhere in Northern Ohio (no comment I don't want anyone mad at me) at a "Comfort Station" on the toll road, there was a Pay FAX Machine. Go figure! You can both send and receive. I can picture this, "Hey Billy Bob, I'm lost up here on the toll road, FAX me the map!" "Sure Ted, just make sure you FAX it right back, I don't want to be lost myself."

Notice, If anyone would like to comment on this Inside Column, Please FAX it to me at 55N-SIDE.

## WEATHER

Forecast for noon, Tuesday, April 10

Lines show high temperatures.



## FRONTS:

COLD WARM STATIONARY

Pressure: HIGH (H), LOW (L), SHOWERS, RAIN, T-STORMS, FLURRIES, SNOW, ICE, SUNNY, PT. CLOUDY, CLOUDY

Via Associated Press GraphicsNet

Yesterday's high: 56  
Yesterday's low: 43  
National high: 93  
(Thermal and Palm Springs, Calif.)  
National low: 15  
(Houlton and Guilford, Maine)

## Forecast:

Cloudy, windy and colder today with an 80 percent chance of rain. Highs in the middle 40s, falling during the afternoon. Cloudy, breezy and cold tonight with a 60 percent chance of snow showers. Lows in the upper 20s. Cloudy and cold Wednesday with a 70 percent chance of snow showers. Highs in the upper 30s.

©1990 Accu-Weather, Inc.

## OF INTEREST

**Auditions for "Lab Scene"** student directing finals, eight one-act plays, will be held in the Lab Theater of Washington Hall at 7 p.m. tonight. Those with questions should call Robin Dvorak at 283-4206.

**The Second Annual Student Forum** on Globalization will feature the topic, "Europe in the 1990s: Its Role in the Global Business Sector," tonight at 7:30 p.m. at the Center for Continuing Education. Sponsored by the ND Council on International Business Development, the forum will consist of invited speakers from the international business field as well as student participation.

**The Multicultural Executive Council** will have a forum on eliminating ethnocentrism. The forum will be in room 127 Nieuwland Science Hall at 7:30 pm tonight. The panel will include the following: Jim Bellis, associate professor of anthropology, Paul Griffiths, assistant professor of theology, Teresa Phelps, associate professor of law; Roland Smith, executive assistant to the president of the University; Diana Matthias, curriculum structured tour coordinator of the Snite Museum of Art.

**The Sophomore class service** project, will be an Easter Egg Hunt at El Campito. For details, call the Sophomore class office at 239-5225.

**Class of 1991**, applications for Senior Board positions will be available starting tomorrow at the Student Government Secretary's Office on the 2nd floor of LaFortune.

**The Last Lecture Series** will begin tonight at 8 p.m. in Theodore's. Tonight's speaker will be Daniel Lapsley, assistant professor of psychology.

**Student discussion on racism** titled "Do the Right Thing II" with a student panel and moderator Yan Searcy will be held tonight in Flanner Lounge at 8 p.m. All views are welcome. A reception will also be held there.

**An Tostal sign-ups** for golf tourney, mini-hoops, mattress race, impersonations, pillow fights, airband contest, slam dunk, tire rolling, chariot race and tug of war will be today from 6-8 p.m. in the Student Union Board office in LaFortune.

**There will not be a hospitality lunch** on April 12. The next lunch at the Center for Social Concerns will be on April 19.

**For all clubs, the last day** to spend student activities fee is Thursday, April 12. If you need to spend money after this date, you must stop by the Treasurer's Office (LaFortune, 2nd floor) and special arrangements can be made.

**Summer service projects** with \$1400 scholarships are still available for eight weeks of volunteer work for the poor or disadvantaged in cities like Jacksonville, Tallahassee, Joliet, Kansas City, and others. Stop by the Center for Social Concerns or call Sue Cunningham for more information at 239-5293.

## CAMPUS

**There were approximately 1,500** no-shows from both the community and Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, for Christmas in April on Saturday, said Pat Doran, assistant director of Residence Life. However, he said, "We were successful at getting the work done," he said. The extra lunches and dinners were donated to the South Bend Center for the Homeless. Although this year's project was an improvement over last year's, Doran said that next year there may be a ceiling on the number of volunteers so that work sites may be pre-assigned. He added that the community lauded the efforts of the students.

**The Notre Dame Tax Assistance** Program will finish their services Wednesday. Until then, program centers will be open at the regular times and locations. The program, in which volunteers from the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's student bodies and area accounting firms assist low-income taxpayers with preparation of their state and federal tax returns, helped file 2,200 returns last year. Taxpayers with annual incomes at or below \$20,000 are eligible for this free service.

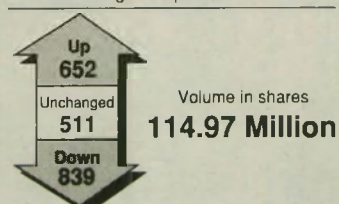
## WORLD

**In Downpatrick**, Northern Ireland yesterday a powerful land mine exploded under a land rover killing four soldiers and throwing the military vehicle 30 feet in the air. Two motorists also were injured. The Irish Republican Army's South Down Brigade claimed responsibility for the attack. Police said the blast created a crater 40 feet wide and hurled the vehicle into a nearby field.

**Pepsico Inc. signed** on Monday a \$3 billion, 10-year pact to double Soviet production of Pepsi in exchange for ships and expanded sales of Soviet vodka in the United States, because the ruble isn't convertible into dollars. "It is the largest, most far-reaching agreement signed by an American consumer goods company in the Soviet Union," said the chairman of Pepsico's executive committee.

## MARKET UPDATE

Closings for April 9, 1990



NYSE Index 187.35 ↑ .57  
S&P Composite 341.37 ↑ 1.29  
Dow Jones Industrials 2,722.07 ↑ 4.95

## Precious Metals

Gold ↓ \$4.90 to \$376 / oz.  
Silver ↓ 6.5¢ to \$5.128 / oz.

Source: AP

## ALMANAC

## On April 10:

- In 1849: Walter Hunt of New York patented the safety pin.
- In 1945: American soldiers liberated the notorious Nazi concentration camp Buchenwald in what is now East Germany.
- In 1963: The nuclear-powered submarine USS Thresher failed to surface off Cape Cod, Mass., in a disaster that claimed some 129 lives.
- In 1974: Golda Meir announced her resignation as prime minister of Israel.
- In 1979: 42 people were killed, more than 1,700 injured when a tornado struck Wichita Falls, Texas, destroying 3,000 homes and causing \$400 million in damage.

## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556

(219)-239-7471

## Today's Staff:

**Production**  
Wendy Cunningham  
Kristin Costello

**News**  
Monica Yant  
Kristin Bowling  
Pete Yob

**Ad Design**  
Amy Eckert  
Kristi Rolke  
Myndy Crist  
Kelly McHugh  
Quinn Satepauhoodle

**Viewpoint**  
Julie Shepherd  
Kathy Welsh

**Accent**  
Paige Smoron  
Joe Zadrozny

**Sports**  
Scott Brutocao  
Barb Moran

**Systems**  
Gilbert Gomez  
Deb Walker

**Circulation**  
Chris Hanley  
Lu Medeiros

**Graphics**  
Bradford J. Boehm

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.



## Grouping of students is inevitable

Academic tracking also involves race, class size

By KATE MANUEL  
News Writer

Elementary school teachers will group students whether they are on different academic levels or not, according to Maureen Hallinan.

Hallinan also noted the effects of racial composition and class size on academic tracking in a lecture which focused on the empirical ways in which schools differ in their tracking systems.

In "School Differences in Tracking and Learning Opportunities," Hallinan, a professor of sociology, said, "the empirical research on tracking has almost ignored the organization of tracking. It takes tracking as a basic assumption."

She described her research as differing from others' on the same subject because it focuses on the structure of tracking itself, specifically on how tracking comes to be, how students are as-



Maureen Hallinan

signed to tracks, and the range of student achievement within tracking levels.

"The school, because it is an organization, is faced with certain contingencies and constraints," said Hallinan, "yet, the most important compositional characteristic when creating a tracking system is the ability of the student body."

From her own research on fourth to sixth grade math groupings, Hallinan noted that most elementary school teachers will create three in-

class ability groups regardless of student abilities.

She also observed, "the regular track in both English and math are the largest. This does not mean that these classes are the largest but that the most students are in that track."

Hallinan pointed out that racial composition has a direct and an indirect effect on tracking structure. Her research showed that classrooms with a larger number of minority students also had a larger number of higher ability groups. Hallinan concluded from this that teachers were creating a larger number of high ability groups to insure "racial heterogeneity" in the groups.

Hallinan is currently in the fourth year of a study following the progression and development of groups of students from the seventh to the tenth grades. Her lecture was part of the Conference on School Characteristics and Student Outcomes.

## Senate resolution favors SYRs with social emphasis

By SANDRA WIEGAND  
Assistant News Editor

Over 86 percent of juniors and seniors in an extended survey said that policy changes had a negative effect on hall semi-formals, according to a report presented at the Student Senate meeting Monday.

The senate unanimously passed a resolution encouraging a more widespread adoption of prior recommendations made by the Task Force on Whole Health and the Use and Abuse of Alcohol.

Although some recommendations by the Task Force were enacted, the resolution says, "the more important and fundamental changes have been ignored."

The changes that were made were intended in part to reduce emphasis on drinking at semi-formals, said Mike Carrigan of the University Documents Committee, but 33 percent of students polled said they thought there had been more drinking since the policy changes, and only 12.3 percent said they thought there had been less.

"The emphasis should be taken off drinking and put back on social interaction," Carrigan said.

Since only a portion of the Task Force's suggestions were implemented, he said, there has been more drinking behind closed doors. Further changes should include extended hours at the senior bar and Huddle, and accessible transportation, as advocated in the original report by the Task Force.

The resolution favored a non-alcoholic semi-formal for freshmen during orientation, to show them that "they can have a good time at Notre Dame without drinking," and helping to avoid the "social rut" of drinking that often occurs.

The resolution also encourages that students who "cannot drink socially" be given special attention.

Carrigan said that unlike the limited set of changes that was adopted, a multi-faceted new policy should "treat the disease itself rather than the symptoms."

The changes proposed in the senate resolution will be addressed by the Campus Life Council. The resolution was submitted by District 2 Senator Lisa Bostwick, and utilized information compiled by the Student Government Committee on All-hall Semi-formals.

# MEDJUGORJE

## National Conference

UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

May 11 - 13, 1990

*On June 24, 1981 the Mother of Jesus started appearing to several children in a small village in Yugoslavia. She continues to appear daily! Our Lady comes as the Queen of Peace with an urgent plea for all humanity to pray, fast and be converted: "...I am anxious for people to know what is happening in Medjugorje. Speak about it so that all will be converted...I have come to call the world to conversion for the last time..."*

Pope John Paul II

*"If I weren't a Pope, I'd be in Medjugorje already."  
(reported by Bishop Hnilica, Auxiliary Bishop of Rome.)*

Mother Teresa of Calcutta

*"I am grateful to Our Lady of Medjugorje...I thank God for leading us during these times in this way."*

Most Rev. Paul Hnilica,  
Auxiliary Bishop of Rome

*"When signs like Medjugorje happen before our eyes, it is the obligation of every Christian to take a stance concerning them."*

Rev. Michael O'Carroll, CSSP

*"The good fruit of Medjugorje is unparalleled in the history of the Church."*

Cardinal Frantizek Tomasek,  
Prague, Czechoslovakia

*(Quoted in 1987 when his country was still Communist): "I am deeply convinced of the apparitions in Medjugorje and am deeply grateful... Step by step, the Immaculate Heart of Mary will triumph. And I am also deeply convinced that Medjugorje is a sign for this."*

Francis X. Maier, Editor  
National Catholic Register

*"The events in Yugoslavia are one of the most hopeful and arresting religious stories of this century... We believe that we're living at a unique moment in history, filled with opportunity and grace."*

Join us next month to learn and experience more about these remarkable events at the

1990 National Conference on Medjugorje

**Speakers include....Archbishop Franjo Franjo of Split, Yugoslavia; Bishop Michael Pfeifer; Sr. Brieg McKenna; Fr. Rene Laurentin; Fr. Robert Faricy; Fr. Ken Roberts; and Notre Dame's football coach, Lou Holtz.**

*We also expect that a visionary from Medjugorje will address the conference!*

*The Conference will begin at 8:00 P.M. Friday, (May 11th) outside Gate 14 of the Notre Dame Stadium with a Rosary procession to the Lourdes Grotto. Register at gate 10 of the JACC, or write:*

Queen of Peace Ministries

P.O. Box 761

Notre Dame, IN 46556

*Available space is limited. Register early!*

*Bring this announcement home to your families during break!*

### Correction

In the April 4 issue of The Observer, Bishop Austin Vaughan was misquoted. The quote should have read, "I would tell the governor [Cuomo] that if he died tonight he would run a serious risk of going straight to Hell."



United Way



**STYLE S-6** Two color, Black and White Silk Screen on premium quality gray sweatshirt. Sizes (S-M-L-XL) \$23.00 plus \$2.00 shipping. Indiana Residents add 5% Sales Tax.



**HOLY CATS**

**STYLE S-1** One color Black Silk Screen on premium quality white sweatshirt. Sizes (S-M-L-XL) \$23.00 plus \$2.00 shipping. Indiana Residents add 5% Sales Tax.



26190 QUINN ROAD  
NORTH LIBERTY, IN 46554



## Exxon says spill an 'accident'

ANCHORAGE, Alaska (AP) — Exxon and its subsidiary, Exxon Shipping Co., pleaded innocent Monday to five-count criminal indictments charging them with violating various federal laws in the nation's worst oil spill a year ago.

Exxon and Exxon Shipping entered their pleas in separate arraignments before U.S. District Judge John Roberts late Monday afternoon.

The two Feb. 27 indictments stem from the March 24, 1989, spill of nearly 11 million gallons of North Slope crude oil from the tanker Exxon Valdez, which ran aground and ripped its bottom open on a charted reef outside shipping lanes in Prince William Sound.

The oil coated hundreds of miles of coastline and killed countless fish, birds and other marine life.

Justice Department officials have said the indictments could result in penalties of \$700 million or more. Exxon reportedly had been negotiating a plea agreement with the Justice Department which would have involved the creation of a \$500 million environmental restoration fund.

Exxon said it would vigorously defend itself against the charges, which range from violating clean water and refuse acts to negligently and unlawfully discharging oil into a navigable waterway.

"The Exxon Valdez oil spill was tragic, but it was an accident," the company said in a statement.

"We have said that from the beginning because nobody willfully grounded the ship or caused the spill. We believe the conclusion is thoroughly supported by the testimony and the verdict in the trial of Captain Hazelwood."

Joseph Hazelwood was skipper of the Exxon Valdez at the time of the accident.

On March 22, a jury found Hazelwood guilty on a charge of negligent discharge of oil into state water. But he was acquitted of three other charges, including a felony, that he was reckless and drunk during the disaster.

Had he been convicted on all four counts, Hazelwood could have been sentenced to more than seven years in prison and fined \$61,000.

## Christian ideals clash with capitalist realism

By PETER AMEND  
News Writer

Christian ideals of love, human dignity, and justice are not coexisting with the reality of capitalism, said Harlan Beckley, professor of religion at Washington and Lee University.

In his Monday lecture, Beckley discussed the conflict between this idealism and reality by comparing the works of three twentieth century theologians: John Ryan, Walter Rauschenbusch and Reinhold Niebuhr.

Beckley said both Rauschenbusch and Niebuhr's views are important to America because their works were influential to Martin Luther King's ideology of love and justice.

As a seminarian in the late 1960s, Beckley said he believed Rauschenbusch's hope to reform social institutions through the love Jesus taught was "naively optimistic about how to secure a just political economy."

Niebuhr offered a balance of ideas for Beckley in his appreciation for the depths of sin, which introduced a realism into Christian ethics. "Niebuhr was right in his view that Jesus' love must be compromised in order to obtain relevant justice," he said.

Besides the two protestant theologians, Beckley discussed the works of a Catholic theologian, Ryan. His work, "Protestant and Roman Catholic Ethics" shows how differently Protestants and Catholics address the issue of social justice.

According to Ryan, Catholics approach the problem in light of Catholic natural law. The Protestant writers founded their ideas on the Scriptures, said Beckley.

In regards to human dignity, Beckley said "justice requires institutions that afford individuals opportunities to develop their natural capacities for excellence in their character."

Beckley said that the theological liberalism of the 1960s had failed to impress Christian ideals onto American industry. According to Niebuhr, "Democracy and a mixed Capitalist economic system held the best hope for a relatively just, balanced power."

Beckley stressed human dignity as a final focal point for America rather than economic equality. Though Beckley discussed the pros and cons of Christian ideals applied to capitalism, he deferred from offering any concrete solutions.



Ready for blast off

AP Photo

Barring complications, the Space Shuttle Discovery was scheduled to blast off this morning from Kennedy Space Center, under the command of Loren Shriver, shown here.

Think Before You Drink  
Before You Drive



## The World Is Still The Greatest Classroom Of All.



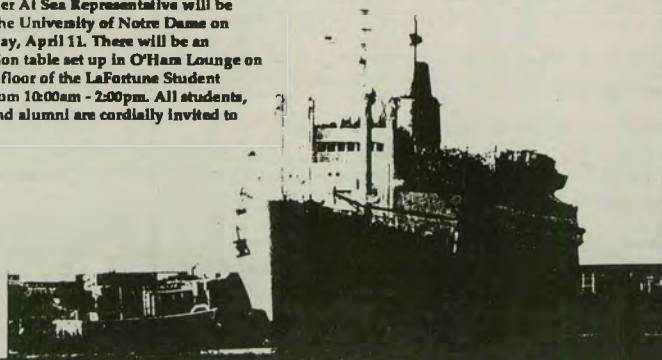
Applications are now being accepted for the University of Pittsburgh- sponsored Semester at Sea.

Each fall or spring 100-day odyssey aboard the American-built S.S. Universe literally offers you the world.

You can earn 12-15 transferable units from your choice of more than 50 lower and upper division courses, while calling upon places as culturally diverse as Japan, Hong Kong, India, Turkey, the Soviet Union, Yugoslavia and Spain.

It is a learning adventure designed to transform students of every color, race and creed into true citizens and scholars of the world.

A Semester At Sea Representative will be visiting the University of Notre Dame on Wednesday, April 11. There will be an information table set up in O'Ham Lounge on the main floor of the LaFortune Student Center from 10:00am - 2:00pm. All students, faculty and alumni are cordially invited to attend.



Create in me  
a clean heart  
O Lord

OFFICE OF  
CAMPUS  
MINISTRY

Lenten Penance Service

Tuesday, April 10, 1990

10:00pm, Sacred Heart Crypt Church

Fr. Richard Warner, C.S.C., Presider  
music provided by the Notre Dame Folk Choir

Opportunity for individual confession following the service.

## Why Send Your Winter Clothes Home for the Summer?

Just pick up a storage box at Ziker Cleaners, Fill it with your winter clothes, and return it to Zikers to be cleaned and stored, on hangers in our moth-proof vault for the summer.

- \*Low Cost Storage
- \*Nothing to Pay Till Fall
- \*Protection from Moths/Fire/Theft
- \*More Closet Space for your summer things.

2 Convenient Locations  
\*207 US 31  
(across from Bob Evans)  
272-8093

\*Ironwood at South Bend Ave.  
(Next to Martin's)  
Greenwood Shopping Center  
272-9461



"Since 1981"

Parisi's  
"The Italian  
Ristorante"

### April Special

Purchase any dinner at regular price and receive another dinner of equal or lesser value at half price with this coupon.

Dinner 4 p.m. - 11p.m.  
Sundays 4 - 9 p.m.  
(219) 232-4244

This offer good daily  
before 6 pm.

PASTA DISHES  
LASAGNA  
SEAFOOD RISOTTO  
SHELLS FLORENTINE  
STUFFED FLOUNDER  
EGG PLANT PARMIGIANA  
CAPPELLETTI  
PIZZA

BANQUET ROOM  
VISA

South of Notre Dame's Golden Dome  
1412 South Bend Avenue





The Observer/Bill Mowle

## Opening day means play ball!

Sean White practices his throwing outside of Stanford Hall. Yesterday was opening day of the Major League baseball season.

## Aid

continued from page 1

will affect the Pell grant (which according to Russo serves students with the most need) will be of "phased impact" meaning that those needing the most financial aid will be least affected. "The reduced funding works on a linear reduction formula which

is when federal spending is reduced, funding is cut, but not across the board," said Russo.

The reasons for the cuts, according to Russo, involve the immense budget deficit where the federal government, in trying to reduce spending, has cut educational funding. Alternatives for students include other loan programs, jobs on campus and work-study programs.

# ND receives \$1.6 mil. in March grant funds

Special to the Observer

The University of Notre Dame received \$1,682,387 in grants during March for the support of research and various programs. Research funds totaled \$1,636,858, including:

- \$441,000 from the National Science Foundation for the nuclear structure research third year budget to support research by Cornelius Brown, professor of physics, and others.

- \$313,600 from the National Science Foundation for experimental research in elementary particle physics by William Shephard, Neal Cason and Randal Ruchti, professors of physics.

- \$225,400 from the National Science Foundation for nuclear reaction and structure studies with heavy ions by James Kolata, professor of physics, and Umesh Garg, associate professor of physics.

- \$220,104 from the National Science Foundation for x-ray and chemical studies of metalloporphyrins by W. Robert Scheidt, professor of chemistry and biochemistry.

- \$150,000 from the U.S. Department of Energy for research in high energy physics by John LoSecco, associate professor of physics, and Randal Ruchti, professor of physics.

- \$88,263 from the National Science Foundation for research by Dennis Jacobs, assistant professor of chemistry and biochemistry, on state selected ion reactions on surfaces.

- \$33,000 from Lyonnaise de Eaux for research by William

Gray, chairman and Massman professor of civil engineering, on treatment techniques and mechanisms for the removal of algal material.

- \$30,000 from the Lynde and Harry Bradley Foundation for research by Ralph McNerny, Grace professor of medieval studies and director of the Jacques Maritain Center, on politics and the common good in the thought of M. Oakeshott.

- \$27,500 from the National Endowment for the Humanities for research by Gerald Bruns, White professor of English, on the relations between philosophy and literature.

- \$22,075 from Oregon State University for research by Gary Lambert, assistant professor of biological sciences, subcontracted by the National Science Foundation.

- \$23,000 from the city of Elkhart, Ind., for research by Lloyd Ketchum Jr., associate professor of civil engineering, for the Elkhart Environmental Center.

- \$16,666 from the Oxychem Technology Center for research by Peter Diffley, assistant professor of biological sciences, on immunoassay to detect HET acid.

- \$10,000 from the National Aeronautics and Space Administration Ames Research Center for research by Robert Nelson, professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, on limit cycle roll oscillations.

- \$9,000 from the Association of Theological Schools for research by Father James Burtchael on moral consistency.

- \$6,000 from the National Institutes of Health for a research apprentice program for minority high school students headed by Mario Borelli, associate professor of mathematics and director of special instructional projects and activities.

- \$4,000 from the National Science Foundation for research by Vicki Martin, assistant professor of biological sciences, on differentiation of cells.

- \$3,500 from the National Endowment for the Humanities for research by Paul Griffiths, assistant professor of theology, on development of Yogacara Buddhist doctrine on being a Buddha.

- \$750 from the Michiana Arts and Sciences Council for work by Victoria Chiang, assistant professor of music, on Project Outreach during the Great Lakes Festival of Music.

- Computer time from the National Center for Supercomputing for research by Samuel Paolucci, associate professor of aerospace and mechanical engineering, on direct simulation of turbulent natural convection.

- Awards for service programs totaled \$41,529 from private benefactors for Pastoral and Social Ministry.

- Awards for other programs totaled \$4,000 from the Wilbur Foundation for work on a program on liberalism, Catholicism and American culture by David Schindler, associate professor of Liberal Studies.

# NATIONAL SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY WEEK

Sponsored by National Science Foundation, 1800 G Street NW, Washington, DC 20550

APRIL 22-28

Support the  
**March of Dimes**  
BIRTH DEFECTS FOUNDATION

**Help Prevent Birth Defects**

# Campus Ministry and You

## BUILDING THE KINGDOM

"The age of nations is past. The task before us now, if we would not perish, is to build the earth." - Teilhard de Chardin

"When you go out in the world, watch out for traffic, hold hands and stick together." - Robert Fulghum

The fullness of life, promised so dramatically in the approaching Easter season, is for everyone. It is not just for us or "our kind", them or their kind, but for all, no matter how deserving or undeserving any group might considered to be.

In the tradition of almost all of the world's great religions, our compassion and mercy, our quest for justice and equity must be just as strong for those on the fringe as they are for those most fully encircled.

And yet in the same world where the words: "Be one for each other" are regularly proclaimed, so are words of division and separation: "Not in my backyard." "What are they doing here?" "Why don't they go back where they belong?" "They're just not our type."

Yes they are. They are precisely our type. Don't we all have eyes? Hands, organs, dimensions, senses, affections, passions? Fed with the same food, hurt with the same weapons, subject to the same diseases, healed by the same means, warmed and cooled by the same winter and summer... (Merchant of Venice).

We are called, each of us, to be brother and sister with the whole planet. We are called to be a neighbor with those near-by and those far away. Yet too often we respond to that call by hardness of heart and sureness of mouth in proclaiming differences rather than similarities. The words dominate our language: "them", "gook", "fag", "bum", "fool", "chick", "hunk", etc., none of which acknowledges that we have any consciousness whatsoever that we are talking about a brother, a sister.

Foreign affairs of most countries are too often aimed at protecting one's own interests (nothing wrong with that) at the expense of someone else's (plenty wrong with that).

Our world was not created for division. It was created so that all may be one. Division of any sort is sin. Separation of any sort is sin. Isolation by nation or color or creed or any artificial device of created humanity is sin. Our task is to break down all walls, let all division cease and accept responsibility for the development of God's kingdom of love and acceptance on earth, as we believe it to be in heaven.

When we love our neighbor purely we love God. When we don't, we don't.

"The good neighbor looks beyond the external accidents (eg: color, nationality,

orientation, preference, ideology, politic, economic base, religion, etc.) and discerns those inner qualities that make all...human..." (Martin Luther King).

We also recommend personal involvement in some local effort directed at persons other than majority backgrounds, such as the El Camplto Day Care Center of St. Stephen's Parish.

To create heaven - that place where all division ceases - we need to transcend our artificial separations. We need to create a global consciousness that understands the inter-relatedness of all creation, including all created people.

Many of us spend a lot of our time, energy and resources trying to make sure that we don't have to experience the less pleasant aspects of life: "Let someone else experience it; not me."

A few years ago there was a beer commercial: "You only go around once in a lifetime, so grab for all the gusto you can." The problem with that sort of thinking is that if each of us grabs for all the gusto we can, there won't be enough gusto to go around.

This corollary might be equally true: There is suffering in the world. There is pain in the world. There is oppression in the world. Those things are real - those things are part of what is often referred to as the human condition.

There is enough for everyone, so if many of us spend our energy attempting to hide from our fair share of what we would consider to be life's unpleasantnesses, our fair share will be added to those less able or skilled or equipped in some substantial way.

If we each build our own secure environment that does not acknowledge the full reality of those environments outside of our security, we are separating, rather than dividing. If we join our brothers and sisters throughout the world in their reality, both physically and spiritually, then we are expressing a commonality and equality that goes beyond any artificial boundaries whatsoever.

But we can turn ourselves away from isolation and into solidarity with the entire world, which will result in our having to regard the experience of all human reality - with all joys and all pains - as our own, no matter who among us experiences it.

The point isn't to go out of our way to look for suffering or to take it on as if it were ours alone. There is little healthy found in such an approach.

In order to increase our consciousness of life beyond our artificial borders, the Office of Campus Ministry and the Center for Social Concerns suggest contributions to causes related to the third world. Proceeds from suggestions and contributions made to either office will be directed to a number of third world relief efforts, including a parish in El Salvador where a Notre Dame graduate is currently working.



## UPCOMING EVENTS

APRIL 25 AND 26:

THE OFFICE OF CAMPUS MINISTRY AND THE MULTI-CULTURAL EXECUTIVE COUNCIL JOIN THE SISTER THEA BOWMAN FOUNDATION IN PRESENTING TWO PROGRAMS OF CULTURAL DIVERSITY IN ROMAN CATHOLIC EUCHARIST.

THE FIRST EVENT WILL BE 7PM MASS ON WEDNESDAY, APRIL 25 AT THE STEPAN CENTER. ARCHBISHOP EUGENE MARINO OF THE ARCHDIOCESE OF ATLANTA WILL PRESIDE. REV. FERDINAND CHERI OF THE ARCHDIOCESE OF NEW ORLEANS WILL PREACH. THE NOTRE DAME VOICES OF FAITH CHOIR WILL LEAD THE MUSIC.

THE NEXT EVENING WILL HOLD A PANEL DISCUSSION ON THE PLACE OF DIVERSITY IN ROMAN CATHOLIC EUCHARIST. TIME AND PLACE WILL BE ANNOUNCED.



# FAMOUS LAST WORDS

If you knew you were going to die tomorrow,  
what would you say tonight?

## Student Government's LAST LECTURE SERIES

Tuesday  
APRIL 10th

Prof. Lapsley  
from the Psychology Dept.

8:00pm at  
Theodore's

STUDENT  
*Government*  
1989 - 1990

Tuesday  
APRIL 17th

Prof. Himes  
from the Theology Dept.

8:00pm at the  
Library Auditorium

Tuesday  
APRIL 24th

Prof. Morris  
from the Philosophy Dept.

8:00pm at  
Theodore's



# Promise of democracy sparks celebration in Nepal, but violence still plagues nation

KATMANDU, Nepal (AP) — People smeared their faces with ceremonial red dust and burst firecrackers Monday in nationwide jubilation over the king's promise to re-establish a multiparty system in Nepal.

A left-wing radical group said Sunday's agreement between King Birendra and the leaders of a seven-week campaign for democracy did not go far enough. It pledged to continue the movement, using violence if necessary.

Before a curfew was lifted Monday, reports said troops shot and killed at least two people.

After curfew, hundreds of thousands of people marched through Katmandu and a half-dozen other towns in the Himalayan kingdom to celebrate the agreement, clinched by the Nepali Congress party and the United Left Front. The Front is a coalition of left-wing parties.

Laughing, whistling, clapping and chanting "Victory! Victory!" people wound their way through the streets on foot, cars, motor-powered rickshaws and tractors.

"Democracy, democracy, we have now democracy!" a man shouted in English into a megaphone. Boys with hand-scrawled "I love democracy" posters pinned on their backs zipped around on bicycles.

"Today we will celebrate our freedom. We have no definite plan, but we only want to express our joy," said Yagya Nidhi Duhal, his face smeared with red powder used by Nepalese during celebrations.

Most other marchers, including several Western tourists, wore powder marks on their foreheads.

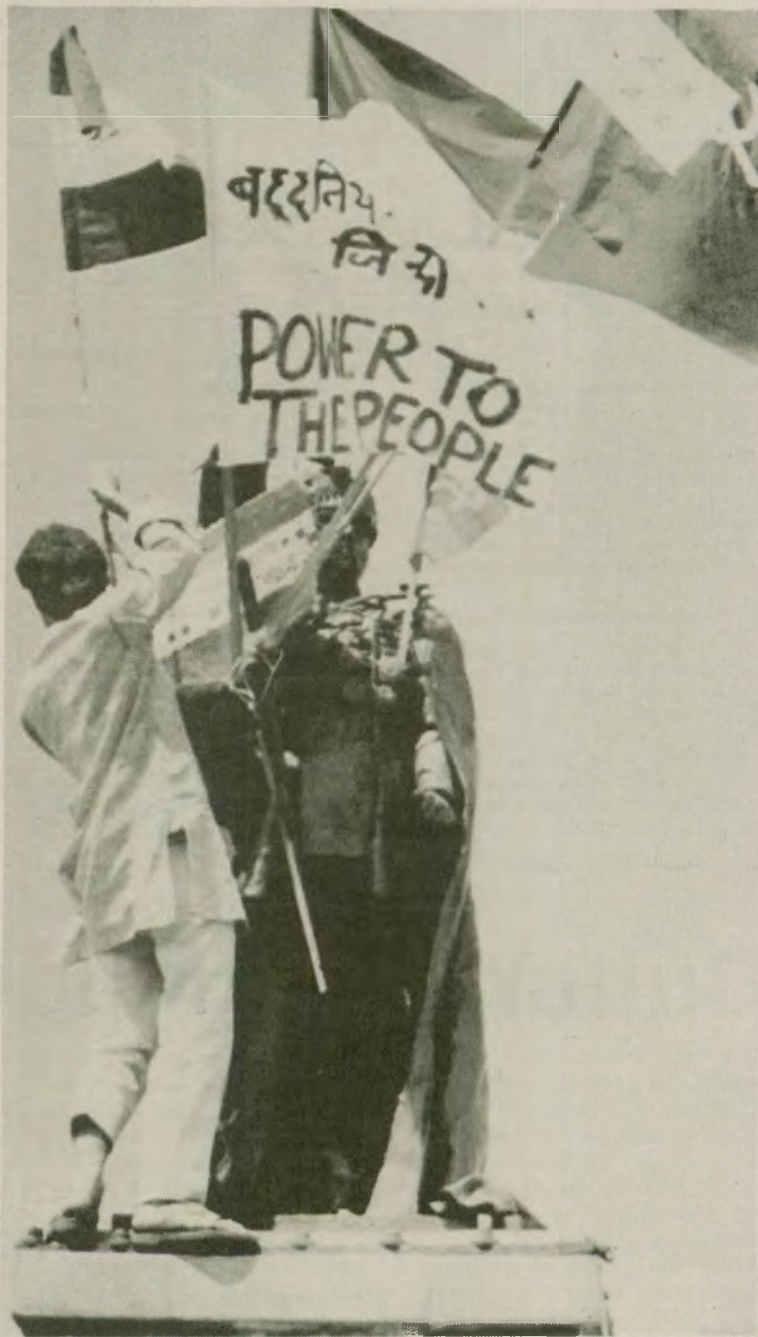
On Sunday, Birendra announced he was lifting a 29-year-old ban on political parties that has kept the Rashtriya

Panchayat, or national assembly, non-partisan and allowed the king to rule through a largely rubber-stamp government.

The announcement came two days after the bloodiest day in modern Nepalese history. Witnesses said as many as 200 people were killed when security forces opened fire to prevent pro-democracy demonstrators from marching to the king's palace Friday. The government said 10 people were killed and 107 injured in nationwide violence that day.

Immediately after the royal proclamation, the Nepali Congress party and the United Left Front said they were suspending their movement.

"We will continue the movement until we achieve more. We won't propagate violence but we also do not rule it out," said party spokesman Babu Ram Bhattarai.



AP Photo

In Katmandu, yesterday, a Nepalese man adds an opposition Congress flag to the statue of former King Mahendra after present King Birendra lifted the 29-year ban on forming political parties.

Applications for chairperson, executive committee  
FOR INTERESTED FRESHMEN:

## 1991 Sophomore Literary Festival

Available at Secretary's desk, Student Activities (2nd Floor, LaFortune)  
EXTENDED TO THURSDAY, APRIL 12

### DART COURSE EXCHANGE OPTION

Enter the course you might like to drop (call number DDDD) and the course you might like to add (AAAA) as follows: DDDDAAAA \* 0 #. DART will respond with the following message:

This call number, DDDD, will be dropped from your fall 1990 schedule. This call number, AAAA, will be added to your fall 1990 schedule. If you wish to cancel, press "1", if you wish to change, press "#".

If you choose the exchange option, and the new course is accessible to you, DART will respond with the following statement:

This call number, DDDD, has been dropped from your fall 1990 schedule. This call number, AAAA, has been added to your fall 1990 schedule.

### DART Open Callback Period

The open callback period for adding or dropping courses will begin at 12:00 noon Wednesday April 11. Telephone access will be available Monday through Thursday from 12:00 noon until 12:00 midnight and from 12:00 noon Friday until 4:00 P.M. Sunday. The terminal room in the Registrar's office will be open from 12:00 noon until 5:00 P.M. Monday through Friday.

### DART CLOSED COURSES AS OF 7:00 P.M. 4/9/90

ACCT 231	01 0001	AL 211	12 0086	BA 230	01 0326
ACCT 231	04 0004	AL 211	14 0088	BA 362	01 0332
ACCT 231	05 0005	AL 211	18 0092	BA 363	01 0333
ACCT 231	10 0010	AL 211	19 0093	BA 363	02 0334
ACCT 231	11 0011	AL 211	20 0094	BA 363	03 0335
ACCT 231	12 0012	AL 211	23 0097	BA 363	04 0336
ACCT 231	15 0015	AL 211	24 0098	BA 363	05 0339
ACCT 231	16 0016	AL 211	25 0099	BA 490	01 0339
ACCT 231	17 0017	AL 211	27 0101	BIOS 304	01 0409
ACCT 334	03 0023	AL 211	28 0102	BIOS 304L	01 0410
ACCT 334	04 0024	AL 211	29 0103	BIOS 341	01 0412
ACCT 334	05 0025	AL 211	30 0104	BLST 232	01 0497
ACCT 334	06 8744	AL 211	31 0105	BLST 232	02 6661
ACCT 371	02 0027	AL 211	34 0108	BLST 371	01 0501
ACCT 371	05 0030	AL 211	35 0109	BLST 384	01 0502
ACCT 371	06 0031	AL 211	36 0110	BLST 385C	01 7023
ACCT 475	03 0037	AL 211	37 0111	BLST 444	01 6663
ACCT 475	04 0038	AL 211	38 0112	BLST 452	01 6665
ACCT 476	02 0040	AL 320	01 0115	CAPP 243	01 0547
ACCT 479	01 0044	AMST 274	01 6867	CAPP 361	01 0551
AERO 444L	01 0053	AMST 282	01 6651	CHEG 459	02 0594
AERO 444L	02 0054	AMST 322	01 0124	CHEM 201	01 0665
AERO 444L	03 0055	AMST 333	01 6868	CHEM 201	02 0666
AERO 444L	04 0056	AMST 384	01 0129	CHEM 223L	01 0669
AERO 446L	01 0059	AMST 440	01 0132	CHEM 223L	03 0671
AERO 446L	02 0060	ANTH 386	01 0155	CHEM 223L	06 0674
AERO 446L	03 0061	ANTH 388	01 6672	CHEM 223L	07 0675
AERO 446L	04 0062	ANTH 444	01 0158	CHEM 235	01 0677
AL 211	01 0075	ANTH 448	01 0160	CHEM 333	01 0686
AL 211	02 0076	ARHI 457	01 0185	CHEM 333L	01 0687
AL 211	03 0077	ARHI 463	01 0187	CHEM 333L	03 0689
AL 211	06 0080	ARHI 464	01 6844	CLAS 325	01 6936
AL 211	07 0081	ARST 133S	01 0206	CLLA 121	01 0741
AL 211	08 0082	ARST 149S	01 0207	COTH 201	01 0767
AL 211	10 0084	ARST 285S	02 0217	COTH 204	01 0768
AL 211	11 0085	ARST 325S	01 0222	COTH 205	01 0769

COTH 215	01 6882	FIN 361	02 1278	PHIL 201	08 2295	RLST 491	56 9556	THEO 200	16 6787
COTH 201	01 0775	FIN 361	06 1282	PHIL 201	09 2296	RLST 491	57 9557	THEO 200	17 6788
COTH 378	01 0779	FIN 361	07 1283	PHIL 201	10 2297	RLST 491	58 9558	THEO 200	18 6789
COTH 401	01 6885	FIN 376	03 1289	PHIL 201	12 7068	RLST 491	59 9559	THEO 200	19 6790
ECON 224	02 0870	FIN 376	04 1290	PHIL 203	01 2298	RLST 491	60 9560	THEO 217	01 6792
ECON 224	03 0871	FIN 380	03 1293	PHIL 221	01 2304	RLST 491	61 9561	THEO 226	01 3064
ECON 224	04 0872	FIN 473	01 1299	PHIL 221	02 2305	RLST 497	62 9562	THEO 229	01 6794
ECON 224	06 0873	GE 241	01 1374	PHIL 222	01 2306	RLST 497	64 9564	THEO 231	01 6795
ECON 225	01 0876	GOVT 340	01 1396	PHIL 226	01 2308	RLST 497	66 9566	THEO 237	01 3066
ECON 225	02 0877	GOVT 340	02 1397	PHIL 232	01 2311	RLST 497	68 9568	THEO 244	01 6854
ECON 301	02 0887	GOVT 341	01 1399	PHIL 235	01 2313	RLST 497	69 9569	THEO 246	01 6878
ECON 302	01 0888	GOVT 342	01 1401	PHIL 241	01 7059	RLST 497	70 9570	THEO 253	01 6799
ECON 303	01 0890	GOVT 342T	03 7036	PHIL 244	01 2316	RLST 497	71 9571	THEO 260	01 6800
ECON 350	01 0893	GOVT 342T	04 7037	PHIL 246	01 2317	RLST 497	72 9572	THEO 261	01 6801
ECON 443	01 0901	GOVT 408	01 1404	PHIL 246	02 2318	ROFR 310	01 2875	THEO 262	01 7041
EE 224	01 0968	GOVT 411	01 7013	PHIL 247	01 6587	ROFR 310	02 7062	THEO 265	01 3072
EE 224L	01 0970	GOVT 426	01 6819	PHIL 253	01 2321	ROIT 101	01 2880	THEO 281	01 3077
EE 224L	02 0971	GOVT 458	01 6835	PHIL 255	01 6588	ROIT 101	02 2881	THEO 395	01 3092
EE 224L	04 0973	GSC 346	01 7012	PHIL 261	01 2323	ROIT 101	03 2882	THEO 401	01 3093
EE 241L	02 0977	HIST 225	01 6820	PHIL 265	01 2327	ROIT 103	01 2885	THEO 439	01 6807
EE 342L	01 0988	HIST 308	01 1478	PHIL 268	02 2329	ROIT 103	02 2886		
EE 342L	02 0989	HIST 326	01 1482	PHIL 348	01 6981	ROIT 103	03 2887		
EE 342L	03 0990	HIST 330	01 6822	PHIL 388	01 6590	ROIT 105	01 6954		
EE 344T	02 0994	HIST 345	01 6823	PHYS 110	01 2380	ROSP 101	03 2892		
EE 347	01 0996	HIST 354	01 6824	PHYS 128L	02 6926	ROSP 102A	02 2897		
EE 348T	02 6986	HIST 371	01 1492	PHYS 221L	02 2403	ROSP 103	04 2905		
EE 361	02 1001	HIST 393	01 1495	PHYS 221L	03 2404	ROSP 103	05 2906		
EE 361L	01 1002	HIST 417	01 6826	PHYS 221L	04 2405	ROSP 103	07 2908		
EE 361L	02 1003	HIST 459	01 6828	PHYS 221L	05 2406	ROSP 103	09 2910		
EE 361L	04 1005	HIST 472	01 1506	PHYS 222L	01 2410	ROSP 201	01 2915		
ENGL 301A	02 1165	HIST 474	01 6829	PHYS 229	01 2411	ROSP 201	02 2916		
ENGL 305B	01 1167	IIPS 410	01 6904	PHYS 229L	02 2415	ROSP 201	03 2917		
ENGL 306	01 6505	MARK 231	03 1689	PHYS 229L	03 2416	ROSP 201	04 2918		
ENGL 314A	01 6507	MARK 231	06 1692	PHYS 331L	01 2424	ROSP 235	01 2920		
ENGL 314A	02 6508	MARK 231	08 1694	PLS 381	01 2532	ROSP 310	01 2921		
ENGL 314D	01 7027	MARK 350	01 1696	PLS 441	02 2538	ROSP 318	01 2922		
ENGL 318D	01 6511	MARK 350	02 1697	PLS 481	02 2545	ROSP 328	01 2923		
ENGL 319A	01 1174	MARK 492	01 1706	PSY 211	01 2551	RU 361	01 6863		
ENGL 319A	02 1175	MATH 325	02 1794	PSY 211A	01 2553	SOC 220	01 2956		
ENGL 322	01 1177	MATH 335	02 6648	PSY 250	01 2554	SOC 220	02 6684		
ENGL 328	01 6512	MEA 672	01 1867	PSY 341	01 2555	SOC 232	01 2957		
ENGL 367	01 6515	ME 699	01 1910	PSY 351	01 2559	SOC 342	01 2966		
ENGL 383	01 1183	MGT 231	01 1912	PSY 353	01 2561	SOC 342	02 2967		
ENGL 384C	01 6518	MGT 231	04 1917	PSY 472	01 6760	SOC 346	01 6888		
ENGL 387	01 6519	MGT 231	05 1918	RLST 200	06 9506	SOC 372	01 6889		
ENGL 396	01 1188	MGT 231	06 1919	RLST 200	08 9508	SOC 448	01 2984		
ENGL 399A	01 6520	MGT 231	07 1920	RLST 200	10 9510	STV 247	01 6609		
ENGL 412A	01 6524	MGT 231	08 1921	RLST 200	12 9512	STV 253	01 3018		
ENGL 413C	01 6527	MGT 240	01 1922	RLST 200	14 9514	STV 387	01 6611		
ENGL 415	01 6525	MGT 240	02 1923	RLST 200	18 9518	STV 435	01 6613		
ENGL 440	01 6529	MGT 240	05 1926	RLST 200	20 9520	STV 453	01 6614		
ENGL 453	01 6532	MI 308	01 6702	RLST 200	22 9522	STV 454	01 3024		
ENGL 462B	01 6534	MUS 220D	01 2114	RLST 200	24 9524	THEO 200	01 3048		
ENGL 473C	01 6537	MUS 220D	02 2115	RLST 200	26 9526	THEO 200	02 3049		
ENGL 485C	01 1208	MUS 220D	03 2116	RLST 200	28 9528	THEO 200	03 3050		
ENGL 491S	01 6540	MUS 221	01 6674	RLST 213	32 9532	THEO 200	04 3051		
ENGL 492A	01 1210	MUS 222	01 2118	RLST 236	34 9534	THEO 200	05 3052		
ENGL 495A	01 6541	MUS 226	01 2120	RLST 240	38 9538	THEO 200	06 3053		
ENGL 495C	01 6542	MUS 241	01 2124	RLST 240	40 9540	THEO 200	07 3054		
FIN 231	02 1268	NSCI 211	03 2214	RLST 240	42 9542	THEO 200	08 3055		
FIN 333	01 6734	PHIL 201	01 2288	RLST 240	44 9544	THEO 200	09 3056		
FIN 360	02 1271	PHIL 201	02 2289	RLST 240	46 9546	THEO 200	10 3057		
FIN 360	03 1272	PHIL 201	03 2290	RLST 251	52 9552	THEO 200	11 3058		
FIN 360	04 1273	PHIL 201	04 2291	RLST 312	03 9503	THEO 200	12 3059		
FIN 360	05 1274	PHIL 201	05 2292	RLST 362	04 9504	THEO 200	13 3060		
FIN 360	06 1275	PHIL 201	06 2293	RLST 491	54 9554	THEO 200	14 3061		
FIN 361	01 1277	PHIL 201	07 2294	RLST 491	55 9555	THEO 200	15 6786		



## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303  
1990-91 General Board

Editor-in-Chief  
Alison Cocks

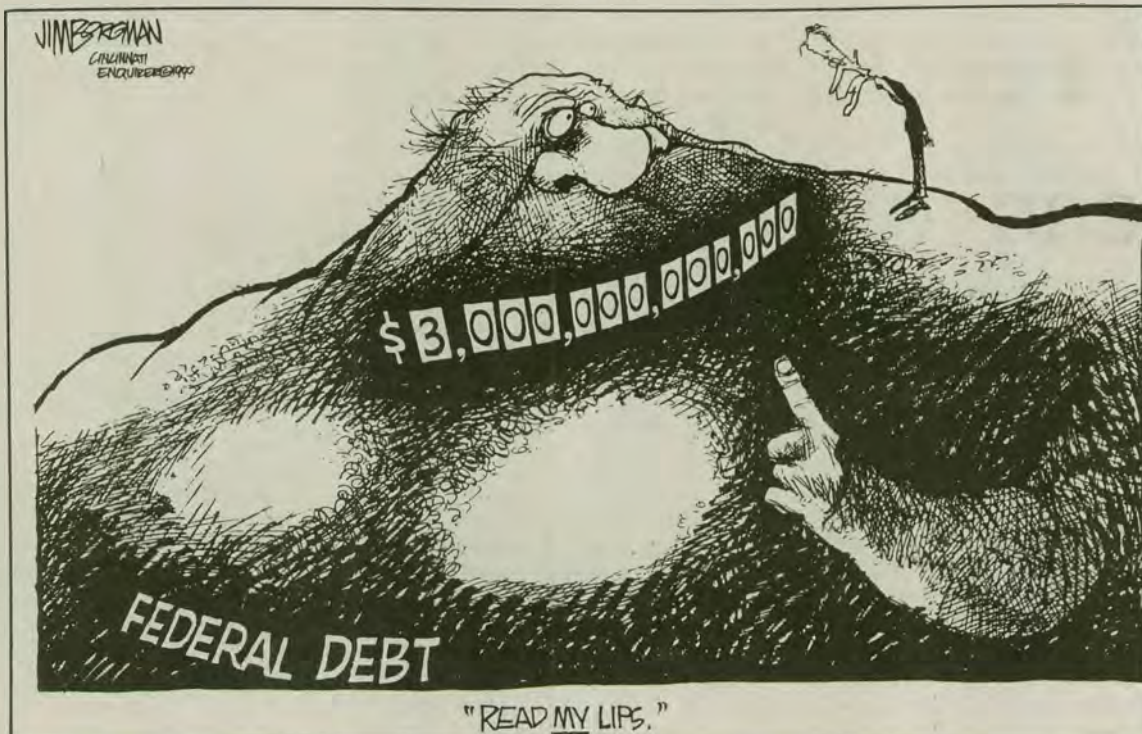
Managing Editor  
John O'Brien

Business Manager  
Kathleen O'Connor

News Editor.....Kelley Tuthill  
Viewpoint Editor.....Michelle Dall  
Sports Editor.....Greg Guffey  
Accent Editor.....Colleen Cronin  
Photo Editor.....Eric Bailey  
Saint Mary's Editor.....Corinne Pavlis

Advertising Manager.....Beth Bolger  
Ad Design Manager.....Amy Eckert  
Production Manager.....Joe Zadrozny  
Systems Mgr.....Bernard Brenninkmeyer  
OTS Director.....Dan Shinnick  
Controller.....Chris Anderson  
Art Director.....Michael Muldoon

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



## Culture, language bar ethnic assimilation

According to ancient Chinese legend, the dragon is not an evil creature, but is a god and a friend of men who worship him. He has the power to bring peace and prosperity. Ruling the waters and the winds, he sends the good rain, and is hence the symbol of fecundity. In the days before the dynasties, two dragons fought a great duel until both disappeared, leaving only a fertile foam from which the first Chinese appeared. Thus, the dragons came to be looked upon as the ancestors of a race.

When we Chinese children eavesdrop on adults talking, we learn that we have failed if we grow up to be but laborers or housewives. We should be pioneering doctors, learned physicists, or knowledgeable educators. Education is of the utmost importance in any respectable Chinese family.

Maybe that was why the midwife cut my tongue. She pushed my tongue up with a pair of scissors and sliced the frenum. I don't remember her doing it, only my mother talking about it.

"Why did she do that to me, Ma?"

"So that you would never be tongue tied. So that your tongue would be able to move in any language and you could pronounce anything and would never have trouble learning."

"But why did you allow it, Ma? Didn't I cry?"

"I didn't want to, but your grandma ordered it. Many Chinese grandparents believe it to be a blessing conferred to their grandchildren. Now enough of this nonsense."

I used to curl my tongue up in front of the mirror until my frenum was a thin white line. There was no scar in my mouth, perhaps I was born with two frenums. Sometimes, it made me proud that my grandma would allow such a powerful act to be committed to me. Other times, it terrified me to think that the first thing my grandma wanted to do when she saw me was cut my tongue.

"I remember the many times people would ask for my name and politely nod a "nice to meet you" when they couldn't say it. At that moment, I had learned to be ashamed of my un-American name."

My first year in grade school is deeply ingrained in my mind. It was a routine that was to be repeated for most of my childhood years. In the mornings, I would go to a regular school, where I read, did math and learned the alphabet, all the essentials of modern living. After school, I would pick up my lunch box and head to the Chinese school, where I would recite the lessons of the day with other Chinese children. We would chant together, voices loud and soft, high and low, until the sun went down.

My first difficulty with being Chinese occurred when I was in high school. I had always gotten away with not speaking in class, but in speech class we had to introduce and talk about ourselves. One by one, each of us spoke. There were Davids

### Siong Yang Reflections of Minorities

and Mikes and Susans and Dianes. Then it was my turn. There was a giggle in the back of the room after I announced my name. A strong feeling of embarrassment overcame me. I have a name that comes out of the mouth more like a sound than a name. No matter that it means "warrior" in Chinese or that I was named after my great-grandfather. I remember the many times people would ask for my name and politely nod a "nice to meet you" when they couldn't say it. At that moment, I had learned to be ashamed of my un-American name.

"Couldn't I change my name, Ma?"

"Why would you want to change a name like that? You know that you are named after your great-grandfather and that his spirit will lead and protect you. No, don't change it!"

Or it may well be that my great-grandfather is resting happily in China, his spirit dispersed among the real Chinese, and not watching out for me as he should.

I came to Notre Dame in the fall of '86, despite protests from my mother that I should have gone to Berkeley, where I would fit in. I was a yellow boy entering a sea of whites, and she was fearful that I would be an outcast.

My freshman year was a silent one. I spoke to as few people as I could, afraid that my difference would be intensified by the sound of my voice. I liked and gravitated towards the students who talked and laughed the loudest, because they talked to me as if I, too, were a bold talker.

"Do you have many friends in school?"

"I have some, Ma."

"Are they Chinese? Chinese have to stay together. We are different, you know."

A searing, hot anger flashed through me.

"Ma, we are not that different from other people. We think and feel and have biases just like other people do. We are all human beings, Ma. If you didn't keep reminding me, maybe I wouldn't have felt so much of an outsider here."

"Don't talk back to me! Is this what you learned in school?"

That night as I lay in bed, a sense of guilt enveloped me. Maybe Chinese people are different. Who else but the Chinese would bind their womenfolk's feet to keep them home? Who else but they would sell their daughters as slaves simply because they would never carry on the family name? I have no answer.

Over the years, I have slowly begun to find a resolution for myself. I can understand why Chinese people would appear to have idiosyncrasies, but I believe that we are fundamentally the same as any other races.

Sometimes, when I hear a harmless joke about anything Chinese, I find myself getting angry, and I have to shut my ears and walk away, getting out of hating range. It is starting to affect me less. I am making progress, a little every day.

I am getting better about making friends. I have a friend here who I am fond of-- his hair is short and occasionally spiked like mine. I think of both of us as twins, except that his hair is many shades lighter and his skin is white, not yellow.

I spoke to my mother recently.

"You will be graduating this May, won't you?"

"Yes, Ma."

"If you want your name on the diploma to be an American name, I have no objection."

"That's okay, Ma. I think I will keep what I have. After all, it is my name."

"Do as you wish, Little Dragon."

She has not called me that endearment for years. My mother has the soul of a dragon, she being born in the Dragon Year. I am of her flesh. In essence, I, too, have the soul of a dragon.

"Yes, Ma."

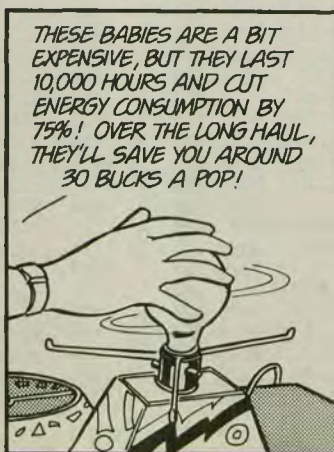
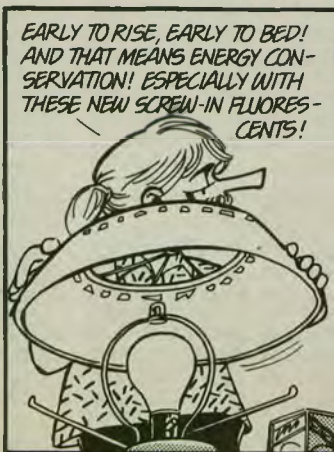
"Take care, Little Dragon."

And she sends me on my way, both of us now older and changed, she still thinking of a Chinatown many times bigger than those I have known.

Siong Yang is a senior accounting major.

The Observer retains the right to edit all commentaries submitted to the Viewpoint department. Please note that the more concise the piece, the less we will have to edit it to fill our space.

### DOONESBURY



### GARRY TRUDEAU

### QUOTE OF THE DAY

'And what is as important as knowledge, asked the mind. Caring and seeing with the heart, answered the soul.'

Unknown



## 'Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles' Lean, green, and shouldn't be on the screen

MICHAEL MULDOON

accent writer

There are disadvantages to watching a film with hoards of chattering, freckle-faced children. I found out that Keith wants to go to Burger King and Marissa has a new Easter dress, but they all were there to see their amphibian heroes, the Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles. Yes, they have a movie.

"Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles" is, contrary to popular belief, a live-action motion picture. The main characters are played by puppets and men in green plastic costumes, designed and created in Jim Henson's Creature Shop. This film hauled in \$25.4 million in its first weekend, largely due to the immense popularity of these characters among children. The Turtles were born in 1983 out of the minds of two starving artists, Kevin Eastman and Peter Laird. These two men created a sensation in the comic book industry with their unorthodox characters and drawing style. After that, their empire grew through action figure sales, a television series, and now the big screen.

The film revolves around Donatello, Leonardo, Raphael and Michelangelo's (turtles, not artists) search for their kidnapped mentor, Splinter, a mutated rat vaguely reminiscent of Mr. Miyagi. He has been abducted by the evil Foot clan, a gang that enlists children to do all the dirty work. The kids are wooed into crime by an underground Sodom and Gomorrah that serves as the gang's headquarters. The do-gooding turtles, on the other hand, live in the sewer tunnels beneath Manhattan and have the Domino's man drop their beloved pizza through the steam grates.

Raphael, the surly turtle with a Brooklyn attitude, feels that he is responsible for Splinter's kidnapping. He inadvertently led the evil ninja strike troop to the turtles' sewer tunnel, while rescuing the film's love interest, telejournalist April O'Neil, played by Judith Hoag. Raph's psychological struggle becomes a sub-plot, and he is clearly the most "human" of the turtles.

Another sub-plot concerns the juvenile delinquent son of April's boss, Danny (Dan to his friends) has been assumed into the gang of thieves, and is even stealing money from April! He betrays April when he leads the Foot gang to her apartment, where the turtles are



hiding out. When he sees the consequences, he regrets his action. This lad is seen as a symbol for all young criminals, and he is rehabilitated through the wisdom of Splinter.

The movie is packed with violence; so much, in fact, that during the long struggles, the audience forgets why

these latex warriors were fighting in the first place. The children in the theater laugh at every punch, the loudest roar coming when a villain gets sent across the room after being clubbed on the chin with a 1-wood. If a viewer follows the story closely, he will understand why the turtles are so violent. It has some-

thing to do with regaining lost honor and avenging a death, strictly Karate Kid stuff. We are supposed to learn that those who don't let the spirit triumph over the strength of the body, especially children, will never win. But if the story is so convoluted that a college sophomore has a hard time understanding it, how is a five year-old going to get the message? Wouldn't it be easier to have McGruff, the Crime Dog, tell kids not to steal and save everyone a lot of time and money?

This is not a message movie. It's all for kicks, as evidenced by the superficial and flighty acting, and the turtles' meaningless wisecracks. Fun is hard to find in the movie. It's hard to find anything, in fact, because the shots are so dark and Batman-esque. This is obviously an effort to maintain the mystical feel of the original comic book stories. As a matter of fact, Eastman and Laird list Batman artist Frank Miller as one of their influences. Many of the camera angles reflect that comic book feel, but that is as close to the comics as the film gets. The turtles were originally not the "Laugh-In" of crime-fighting.

The turtles are hard to recognize, except for Donatello, whose voice is that of teen heart-throb Corey Feldman. Their only distinguishing features are their different colored masks and their individual weapons. Viewers do, however, forget that these characters are puppets and costumes, because they exude personality. They exude that surfer/skate-rat personality that makes you want to slug them after their seventeenth "Bo-da-cious!" But the kids love it. If you feel you must see this film, please reconsider. It is not intended for mature audiences. Yet, if I were a parent, my child would not be allowed to see "Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles" alone, lest he come back with the idea that it's fine to throw someone off a building simply because they don't practice a certain form of ninjitsu. It is a painful film to watch; I got a headache trying to make out the action in all the dark fight scenes. Stick to the comic books, and pray that the next generation of kids doesn't grow up to think that Michelangelo, Raphael, Donatello and Leonardo are nothing more than names of Ninja Turtles.

## Pig guts and realistic fish noises in Biology class

Biology is not my favorite class — not by a long shot. But I do learn a lot in it. For instance, in lab I learned that pig guts are every bit as disgusting as I'd imagined. It was great — my lab partner was making jokes like "So, you want to go outside and toss around the ol' pigskin?" while I did a pretty poor ventriloquism act with the pig's mouth. So obviously the lab sessions are beneficial.

My biology book, which, due to its size, would be legally classified in some states as "a piece of furniture," is filled with interesting pieces of information as well as truly frightening close-up micrographs in which insects appear to be as large as some western states. For starters, here's a Fascinating Fun Fact which I just flipped to at random from among several similarly scintillating pages:

"The feeding stage of cellular slime molds, division Acrasium, is a uninucleate myxamoeba, almost indistin-

guishable from a true amoeba."

In addition to putting random words in bold or italic type, this is also the kind of book which tries desperately to make the subject more interesting by giving the student reader a glimpse of the raging controversies which ignite the field of Biology:

"Some workers think the lophophorates, such as the Bryozoa, represent the common ancestor of many protostomes and the deuterostomes because their embryonic development shows similarities to both groups. Other disagree, considering the lophophorates a separate group, possibly derived from annelid ancestors." Boy, what a fierce argument that sounds like! It's disagreements like that which tear families apart as brother and sister choose sides on the "protostome vs. annelid" debate! Mark my words, this very well could be the spark that sets off World War III! Discus-

Ian Mitchell  
Lion Taming

**sion Question:** What does the author feel could "very well" cause World War III? Do you think he's maybe just a little bit on the goofy side? Explain.

A few weeks ago we had an assignment where we attempted to locate the sign stimulus which initiated the aggressive display of a male *Betta splendens*. (English translation: We made some drawings and showed them to a fighting fish in hopes of getting it mad.)

Like true scientists, we tried everything. While the lab group on the other side of the table tried to get responses by holding up a drawing of a police car or a sign reading, "If you can understand this, swim around

in a circle three times," our group kept doggedly at its task, even accompanying the presentation of our drawings with some realistic fish noises. (This consisted mainly of saying, in a quiet, fish-like tone, "I'm a fish, I'm a fish. I'm certainly not just a drawing.")

By the end of the experiment, frustrated by the lack of positive responses, our simulated model fish was saying more inflammatory things like "I got your woman. I make more money than you. I killed your family. Now I'm coming for you." I'm not sure, but I think the fish began laughing at us. The fish in the lab group next to us seemed to be reacting to a Rolling Stones song.

**Discussion Question:** Would the fish have reacted to country music? Why or why not?

Despite the fun I have in Biology lab and the continual reading *adventure* that is the textbook, I'm pretty sure I made

the right move in not choosing to be a biology major. As far as I can tell, biology majors are the kind of people that talk about unappetizing subjects like the intestinal tract with the same sort of enthusiasm that young boys use to discuss fast cars.

Last week one of our TAs thrilled the class by informing it that some tapeworms grew to 25 feet in length. And it's not just tapeworms that I have to worry about. Perhaps the single most important fact I've learned from Biology is that everything on the planet is out to get us. Threats to human life range from the Giant Squid (*Squidus Really bigicus*) to the friendly critters listed in "Table 28-4: Some Parasitic Worms Common in Humans." In a newspaper distributed at lunchtime, it would probably be untactful of me to say anything more along these lines, but I'm sure you get the idea.



# Canadiens, Whalers, Devils gain, all 2-1 in NHL playoffs

MONTREAL (AP)—Brian Skrudland scored at 12:35 of overtime Monday night to give the Montreal Canadiens a 2-1 victory over the Buffalo Sabres and a 2-1 lead in their Adams Division semifinal series.

Skrudland took a passout from Shayne Corson at the right corner of the net and jammed the puck past Daren Puppa for his second career overtime goal.

The best-of-seven series resumes Wednesday night at the Forum.

The Canadiens tied the game midway through the second

period on a brilliant individual effort by Stephane Richer.

## Whalers 5, Bruins 3

HARTFORD, Conn.—Dave Babych scored the tie-breaking goal 36 seconds into the third period and Pat Verbeek had two goals Monday night as the Hartford Whalers beat Boston 5-3 in Game 3 of their Adams Division semifinal series.

Brad Shaw added a goal and three assists as the Whalers took a 2-1 lead in the best-of-7 series, which resumes Wednesday night in Hartford.

Babych snapped a 2-2 tie

when he took a pass from Shaw, skated into the right circle and beat Andy Moog to the upper right corner with a slap shot.

Verbeek made it 4-2 at 2:13, sliding a pass from Shaw under Moog.

The Bruins narrowed the gap to 4-3 at 8:25 when Randy Burridge nudged Jim Wiemer's between-the-legs pass behind Peter Sidorkiewicz. But the Whalers held on and Kevin Dineen scored an empty-net goal with 18 seconds left.

The Bruins were without their top player, defenseman Ray

Bourque, who did not dress due to a hip pointer sustained late in Game 2.

## Devils 2, Capitals 1

LANDOVER, Md.—Ken Daneyko and Brendan Shanahan scored goals and New Jersey smothered the Washington Capitals in a 2-1 victory Monday night that gave the Devils a 2-1 lead in their Patrick Division semifinal series.

Daneyko scored 4:51 into the game and the Devils spent the rest of the evening protecting the lead, taking only 10 shots

on goal. But they held the Capitals to 21 shots and killed off seven of Washington's eight power plays.

The Devils survived a penalty for having too many men on the ice called with 2:39 left in the final period by holding the Capitals without a shot. Washington was not able to pull goalie Mike Liut until 35 seconds remained, but again was unable to get a shot on goal.

Chris Terreri made 20 saves, six in the final period, to win his second game since replacing Sean Burke.

## Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune, and from 12:30 to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including spaces.

### NOTICES

WORDPROCESSING  
272-1837

\$\$\$ FOR TEXTBOOKS!  
PANDORA'S BOOKS  
Corner of ND ave and Howard  
233-2342

**The International**  
**Submarine Deli**  
**277-3324**

**Buy any 12"**  
**Italian sub**  
**with one litre**  
**soft drink**  
**and**  
**receive**

**\$1.00 OFF**

**FREE DELIVERY!**

coupon expires  
4-20-90

Typing  
Pickup & Delivery  
277-7406

EXPERT TYPING SERVICE. CALL  
MRS. COKER. 233-7009.

### LOST/FOUND

LOST: At the Senior Formal, my date lost his Notre Dame monogram ring. If you found a men's ring anywhere, please call Kristen at #2670. The ring is very valuable.

FOUND: To the person who inquired about his St. Joe's sweatshirt. Please call back again and leave your name. Call Dave at 1560.

FOUND-a set of keys by Stepan Courts on Thursday 4/5. Keys are held together by a piece of string. Call Pat at x1560

LOST: H.S. CLASS RING. ON NORTH QUAD BY NDH. REWARD. SEAN 2073

LOST: Black and gold Seiko dress watch on the second floor of the library. Please call Pat x2479 or give to library security at the front desk.

LOST: BROWN ARAN WOOL SWEATER. If found, please call #4436.

Lost: 3 rings, including SMC Class ring. If found, please call 284-5122. Reward offered and no questions.

LOST-- A black briefcase by American Tourister. No contents, lost in the lobby of Hurley Business Hall Monday night, 4/2/90. My only bag, gift from mom. Please call Ted at x3276. No questions.

Lost at Senior Formal in Chicago: multicolored rhinestone bracelet of great sentimental value. Probably fell off in the Grand Ballroom. Reward to finder. Call Amy @ 1265.

I lost my Canon CAMERA at the Senior Formal dance. Please call Kay at 277-8813 if you found one.

LOST: If you or your date picked up the wrong camera at SENIOR FORMAL by accident on SAT. night, please call #1765. It's really important!! If the film you develop is not yours, please call!!

Found  
(well actually stepped on) on dance floor at Senior Formal: a bracelet...describe it & it's yours...call TK at 3714.

LOST: Set of 4 keys on a Delco Electronics key ring sometime Friday 4/6. If found, please call Vinnv x2015.

### WANTED

NEEDED: A ride to BALL STATE any weekend-ext 1938

PROGRAMMERS FOR SPORTS COMPUTING COMPANY  
Local company, currently doing work with the NFL, the NBA, and the NHL, has immediate opening for full time and summer help employees. A technical background which includes VAX/VMS experience will prove useful. HOWEVER, technical experience is not as important as a willingness to work and learn. Strong interest in sports is important.  
Send Resume to:

Personnel Director  
P.O. Box 4278  
South Bend, IN 46634

Wanted: French High School Student, 18 years old, wishes to do full-time babysitting this summer in the South Bend area. If you can help with a position please call Michael at 258-1024.

NEED RIDE TO MEMPHIS 4/12-4/16. X2922.

One roommate needed for the summer. House is located across the street from campus \$1400 plus utilities. Call 288-8260.

EARN \$300 TO \$500 PER WEEK READING BOOKS AT HOME. CALL 615-473-7440 EXT. B-340.

### WANTED:

Ride to D.C. Area for Easter Break. Will share expenses and driving. Lv. 4/11 or 4/12 back by 4/17. Alex X1580

NEED TO GET A LOT OF MONEY IN A SAFE AND LEGAL WAY? Sell me your old baseball cards... call Jerry at x1128.

Bridget McGuire 4985 OR JULIE AT 287-9378 NOW!!

NEW G.A. RENTAL - 6 BR, LDY, MICRO, CLEAN & FURNISHED. 1-1/2 BATHS. 233-9947

A safe 3-4 bedroom house located across the street from campus. Washer/Dryer, garage and 2 full baths. ph. 234-7650.

4 OR 5 BEDROOM HOUSE AVAILABLE 1990-91 SCHOOL YEAR. FURNISHED, W/D. CLOSE TO CAMPUS. COMPETITIVE RENT. 277-0959.

3 BDRM. HOUSE NEAR CAMPUS. \$550/MO. \$400 DEPOSIT. 232-3616.

WE'RE LOOKING TO SUBLET our Turtle Creek townhouse for Summer 1990. If you're looking to lease, call Mike, x2010.

SUMMER RENTAL. Near campus. Furnished. 272-6306

SUBLEASING FURNISHED TURTLE CREEK TOWNHOUSE FOR SUMMER. CALL TOM 273-0302.

**TOWNHOUSES FOR RENT**  
**2,3,4 AND 5 BEDROOM**  
**APTS. AVAILABLE**  
**LESS THAN 1 MILE FROM NOTRE DAME**  
**FEATURES INCLUDE:**  
Security systems, basements, rear yards, washer & dryer, new construction, good neighborhood, dishwasher  
**CALL 232-8256**

BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY. 219-291-7153.

SUMMER SUBLET W/ OPTION TO STAY IN THE FALL  
Recently redecorated 2 bdrm house, 2 miles from ND. Cheap. Call soon 232-7970.

NICE FURNISHED HOMES GOOD SAFE AREA 1 MILE NORTH OF ND 2773097

Summer Sublet  
Turtle Creek Apt.  
Upstairs 2bdrm  
277-9470 Tom or Dave

### FOR SALE

'86 Olds. Calais, loaded, great car. \$5600 negotiable. call Roger x1378

"Realistic" AM/FM stereo receiver. 60 watts per channel. Great condition but MUST SELL! \$175 or b.o. Call 271-5686.

1979 MGB convertible, British Racing Green, AM/FM radio, excellent condition, 54,000 miles, \$4,300. Call 277-6551.

For Sale:  
Portable CD Player  
HEADPHONE, LINE OUT jacks  
Excellent condition - \$130.  
Call Ed at X3272.

Brown sofa-bed for sale. Excellent condition. Like brand new. You make the offer--we'll consider it. PLUS--natural bunk-style loft. Great condition--easy to assemble. Used only 1 year. \$75.00 or best offer. Call 277-9281 anytime. Leave message.

Is It True...Jeeps for \$44 through the Government? Call for facts! 1-708-742-1142 Ext. 7316.

### TICKETS

Attention please.  
I need two grad tix bad honest, I am willing to pay big bucks for them.  
Please call Greg at 3114

need grad tix! will pay big \$ call 277-8692

NEED GRADUATION TIX-TOP \$ CALL #2059-JOHN

I HAVE TWO GRADUATION TICKETS TO SELL. CALL BRUCE AT X1004

Need 2 GRADUATION tix! Will pay \$\$ Call Tom-1694.

### PERSONALS

CARING, CHILDLESS COUPLE DESPERATELY WISHES TO SHARE OUR LIFE, HOME AND MUCH LOVE WITH YOUR WHITE NEWBORN. LET US HELP EACH OTHER REALIZE OUR DREAMS. EXPENSES PAID. PLEASE CALL KATHY AND LARRY COLLECT AT (201) 635-1307.

DROP DEAD AG!

GET-APPLE: "I'd think it would take you longer because you're so big"

Days Fans: Jack & Jen Contest  
Prepare and deliver to me by Wed. April 11 your ideal scenario of how Jack and Jen should "get together". Length and explicitness are left to your discretion. But, the juicier the better! A prize will be awarded for the best. Send to: Molly Jason, 439 Farley Hall.

need ride to NJ  
lv. 4/12, rt 4/16  
help w/\$  
Mary X1270

HELP!!  
I need a ride to Iowa for Easter. Will split gas. Call Mark at 2056

STUDENT PAINTERS  
--NOW HIRING COLLEGE STUDENTS FOR SUMMER EMPLOY.  
CALL NOW FOR INTERVIEW!  
1-800-543-3792

NEED RIDE TO/NEAR PITT 4/11-12 \$\$\$ JOANNE 1270

\*\* CLASS OF 1991 \*\*

Get involved during your Senior year. Applications for Senior Class Board will be available April 11 at the Student Gov. Secretary's Office on the Second Floor of LaFortune.

RIDE NEEDED TO CHICAGO would like to be dropped off in any WEST or SOUTHWEST suburb. Like to leave 4/11 or 4/12. Call John, x1031.

Dear Godspell people,  
I miss you guys! Remember the message of Easter: from death and sorrow comes the rebirth of new life. Yes, the show is over, but think of all the new friendships we've found. I love you all!! Happy Easter. MaryPozar

Top 10 Quotes from D.C.  
10. Ken, Shut up!  
9. Where the hell are we?  
8. Who is that girl from Equador?  
7. We must preserve the integrity of the model!  
6. Lambada  
5. Who is that in bed with him?  
4. Special Executive meeting!  
3. Dave, who was that girl from Canada!  
2. Who cut his Hair?  
1. Go to West Virginia!!!

### THE KING

Roses are red,  
Violets are blue,  
Last weekend was great  
Because of you!!!!

### YOUR QUEEN

START YOUR NEW CAREER WITH A NEW CAR!  
We have special financing for employed graduates.  
Call: Gary Erb  
At: Gates Toyota  
237-4999

\*\*\*\*\* 1991 \*\*\*\*\*

The Junior Class Scrapbooks are almost ready and they are only \$8. Don't miss out!

ATTENTION CHRIS B:

TANJA PIETERS is 21 today!!  
...wanna buy her a drink??  
Have a good day!  
Love,  
The PW Crew

SENIORS! SENIORS! SENIORS!  
Tickets for the April 22 Cubs game and the May 5 trip to Great America are on sale Tues. April 10 and Wed. April 11 in O'Hara Lounge, LaFortune and LeMans Lobby at SMC. Tickets are on a first come, first serve basis. Two i.d.'s per person.

Joey,  
Thanks for an awesome weekend at Senior Formal. I can't wait to go again in two years. Thanks for being the best boyfriend in the world.  
I love you.  
Kelley

hi ag

CLUB 23

23 ways of having fun!

SENIORS  
Can you afford to lose \$1,000? Take advantage of your student discount on an IBM PS/2 BEFORE you graduate and spring into savings.

JUST DO IT!  
Call an IBM student rep today!  
237-3680, -3790, -3794

WANTED:  
Ride to D.C. Area for Easter Break. Will share expenses and driving. Lv. 4/11 or 4/12 back by 4/17. Alex X1580

EASTER HOLIDAY HOST sign up today with your hall president or at the Alumni Office - 201 MAIN BUILDING. 239-6000  
SERVICE OPPORTUNITIES TRADITIONAL EASTER MEAL FREE PHONE CALLS HOME SIGN-UP TODAY!!!!

ATTENTION!!!

ESTABLISHED BAND IS LOOKING FOR A:

LEAD GUITARIST for next year. Must have own equipment. CALL JOHN x1082

\$  
HEY MARK,  
I THOUGHT YOU DIDN'T READ THE PERSONALS!!!!  
\$

'N' is for Never giving up.

Spring Open House  
April 9-13  
12-5  
The Country Harvester  
LaFortune - Lower Level  
EASTER BASKETS, CANDY, BUNNIES & MUCH MORE!!!

ADOPTION. We are a childless, educated, secure, happily married, white Christian couple. Give your baby a fantastic future. Let us adopt her/him. Call us collect 201-974-8227.

Help! I need a ride to Evansville, In. for Easter  
Beth x4852

I need a ride to DC for Easter. Can leave Wed or Thur and return Sun or Mon. Will share expenses. Diana 4003

Will Jack and Jen ever "do the nasty"??  
Get busy!!!!

The Student Activities Office is looking for students to work as Stepan Building Managers, Office Assistants, and Sound Technicians. If interested, call 239-7308.

BRUCE MARTZ IS THE STUDY CHUBBLES

HAPPY BIRTHDAY to my favorite ND guy.

Can we celebrate your birthday at my senior. I mean junior, prom? You bring the "Love Affair" & I'll be there!!  
-sweet sixteen-

Matt,  
I'm glad you know how to take a joke too!! Are we even yet?

TOP FIVE QUOTES OF THE ROCK-A-THON

(sorry guys, I couldn't afford all ten quotes!)  
5. You can't hide from hunger!  
4. Where's Peterson? Oh, he's sleeping somewhere in Nieuwland  
3. Pssst, Sarah, my hands were so cold, I couldn't zip my zipper.  
2. Uhhhh... Hortatsos won't be making his 2:00 am shift!  
1. The pledge chant: Donate-Donate; it'll-get-your-date-to-4nic8.

To 3 Miss. Farleys  
Now's the time in the show when we thank you for making Christmas a Lotty fun. Do you think we're weird?  
Mr. Cavanaugh,  
tall Mr. Cavanaugh,  
glasses Mr. Cavanaugh  
P.S. Bury any fences lately?

The One and Only Charity Ball

THE GROOVE

Fri. April 20  
Tickets at LaFortune

Info. Desk or

283-BAND

CHARITY BALL decorations committee needs help. If interested please call 284-4016.



NBA STANDINGS

EASTERN CONFERENCE					
Atlantic Division					
	W	L	Pct	GB	Streak
x-Philadelphia	49	27	.645	—	Won 1
x-Boston	46	29	.613	2 1/2	Won 3
x-New York	43	32	.573	5 1/2	Lost 1
Washington	29	46	.387	19 1/2	Lost 1
New Jersey	17	58	.227	31 1/2	Won 1
Miami	17	59	.224	32	Lost 5
Central Division					
x-Detroit	54	21	.720	—	Lost 2
x-Chicago	51	23	.689	2 1/2	Won 7
Milwaukee	40	35	.533	14	Won 3
Indiana	38	37	.507	16	Won 2
Cleveland	36	39	.480	18	Won 1
Atlanta	35	40	.467	19	Lost 3
Orlando	17	58	.227	37	Lost 9
WESTERN CONFERENCE					
Midwest Division					
	W	L	Pct	GB	Streak
x-Utah	51	22	.699	—	Lost 1
x-San Antonio	49	26	.653	3	Lost 1
Dallas	42	32	.568	9 1/2	Lost 1
Denver	38	37	.507	14	Lost 1
Houston	36	38	.486	15 1/2	Won 1
Minnesota	21	53	.284	30 1/2	Lost 1
Charlotte	18	57	.240	34	Won 3
Pacific Division					
x-L.A. Lakers	57	17	.770	—	Won 6
x-Portland	53	22	.707	4 1/2	Won 2
x-Phoenix	50	25	.667	7 1/2	Won 1
Seattle	37	38	.493	20 1/2	Lost 2
Golden State	35	40	.467	22 1/2	Lost 1
L.A. Clippers	29	47	.382	29	Lost 2
Sacramento	23	53	.303	35	Won 1
x-clinched playoff berth					
Sunday's Games					
Cleveland 100, Detroit 97					
Charlotte 110, Golden State 109					
Houston 146, Orlando 123					
Indiana 99, New York 97					
Los Angeles Lakers 116, Denver 109					
New Jersey 102, Miami 101					
Portland 112, San Antonio 105					
Monday's Games					
Late Games Not Included					
Sacramento 106, Seattle 105					
Utah at Phoenix (n)					
Dallas at Los Angeles Lakers (n)					
Tuesday's Games					
Boston at New Jersey, 7:30 p.m.					
Atlanta at Philadelphia, 7:30 p.m.					
Houston at Charlotte, 7:30 p.m.					
Milwaukee at Orlando, 7:30 p.m.					
Detroit at New York, 8 p.m.					
Portland at Minnesota, 8 p.m.					
Washington at Indiana, 8:30 p.m.					
Seattle at Utah, 9:30 p.m.					
Denver at Sacramento, 10 p.m.					

SPORTS CALENDAR

Tuesday, April 10		Friday, April 13	
Lacrosse vs. LAKE FOREST, 3:30 p.m.		Men's tennis at MCC Championships	
		Women's tennis vs. NORTHWESTERN	
		Lacrosse at Cornell	
Wednesday, April 11		Saturday, April 14	
Softball at DePaul (2)		Men's tennis at MCC Championships	
Baseball vs. NEBRASKA (2), Coveleski Stadium, 5 p.m.		Baseball at Xavier (2)	
		Outdoor track at Stanford Invitational	
		Outdoor track at Purdue Invitational	
		Women's golf at Lady Buckeye Spring Invitational	
Thursday, April 12		Sunday, April 15	
Softball at Detroit (2)		Baseball at Xavier (2)	
Baseball vs. PURDUE, Coveleski Stadium, 7 p.m.		Women's golf at Lady Buckeye Spring Invitational	

RESULTS

Monday	
Golf	
Placed 15th out of fifteen teams at the Indianapolis Intercollegiate in Indianapolis.	

MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL

AMERICAN LEAGUE					NATIONAL LEAGUE				
East Division					East Division				
	W	L	Pct	GB		W	L	Pct	GB
Baltimore	1	0	1.000	—	Pittsburgh	1	0	1.000	—
Boston	1	0	1.000	—	Chicago	0	0	.000	1/2
Cleveland	0	0	.000	1/2	Montreal	0	0	.000	1/2
New York	0	0	.000	1/2	Philadelphia	0	0	.000	.000
Detroit	0	1	.000	1	St. Louis	0	0	.000	1/2
Milwaukee	0	1	.000	1	New York	0	1	.000	1
Toronto	0	1	.000	1	West Division				
West Division						W	L	Pct	GB
	W	L	Pct	GB	Los Angeles	1	0	1.000	—
Chicago	1	0	1.000	—	Atlanta	0	0	.000	1/2
Seattle	1	0	1.000	—	Cincinnati	0	0	.000	1/2
Texas	1	0	1.000	—	Houston	0	0	.000	1/2
Minnesota	0	0	.000	1/2	San Francisco	0	0	.000	1/2
Oakland	0	0	.000	1/2	San Diego	0	1	.000	1
California	0	1	.000	1	z-denotes first game was a win				
Kansas City	0	1	.000	1	NATIONAL LEAGUE				
AMERICAN LEAGUE					Monday's Games				
Monday's Games					Late Games Not Included				
Late Game Not Included					Pittsburgh 12, New York 3				
Boston 5, Detroit 2					Los Angeles 4, San Diego 2				
Chicago 2, Milwaukee 1					Philadelphia at Chicago, ppd., rain				
Baltimore 7, Kansas City 6, 11 innings					Montreal at St. Louis, (n)				
Texas 4, Toronto 2					Cincinnati at Houston, (n)				
Seattle 7, California 4					Only games scheduled				
Minnesota at Oakland, (n)					Tuesday's Games				
Only games scheduled					Detroit (Ritz 4-6) at Boston (Boddicker 15-11), 1:05 p.m.				
Tuesday's Games					Chicago (King 9-10) at Milwaukee (Higuera 9-6), 1:35 p.m.				
Detroit (Ritz 4-6) at Boston (Boddicker 15-11), 1:05 p.m.					Texas (Hough 10-13) at Toronto (Stieb 17-8), 7:35 p.m.				
Chicago (King 9-10) at Milwaukee (Higuera 9-6), 1:35 p.m.					New York (Leary 8-14) at Cleveland (Candiotti 13-10), 7:35 p.m.				
Texas (Hough 10-13) at Toronto (Stieb 17-8), 7:35 p.m.					Minnesota (Smith 10-6) at Oakland (Welch 17-8), 10:35 p.m.				
New York (Leary 8-14) at Cleveland (Candiotti 13-10), 7:35 p.m.					Seattle (Johnson 7-9) at California (Finley 16-9), 10:35 p.m.				
Minnesota (Smith 10-6) at Oakland (Welch 17-8), 10:35 p.m.					Only games scheduled				
Seattle (Johnson 7-9) at California (Finley 16-9), 10:35 p.m.					Only games scheduled				
Only games scheduled					Only games scheduled				

BOOKSTORE BASKETBALL

Results from Monday's Games		5 Guys Who Could Stop 3rd & 43 over The Gothards by 7		4:45 - The Bernhog vs. Team #526		6:15 - 5 PW Girls Who Like To Play With Boys vs. Demon Tortefeasers From Hell	
Stepan 1		Stepan 5		Stepan 3		Bookstore 9	
CJ's Pub over Arizona St., UPenn, Great Lakes, Murphy's Bar & 1 Other Team Kevin Warren Played For by 10		Joe Ross & 4 Other Recruits Who Can't Play over The Meltones Farewell Tour by 11		4:00 - 4 Men & A Redheaded Stepchild vs. ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ		4:00 - Ministers of Pain vs. 4 Guys Who Can Take It to the Hole & 1 Who Likes to Go Backdoor	
Party Marl & 4 As Bicardis over Nun of Us Can Play by 19		The Meltones Farewell Tour by 11		4:45 - Team #493 vs. V's Revenge		4:45 - My Self, Spenser, Cotton, Dang Bubler vs. Terry's Gone So We Get To Shoot	
O'Malley's Marauders over Adjerk by 8		Everclear over 4 Coolers & A Frosty by 9		4:45 - Team #493 vs. V's Revenge		5:30 - Piece of the Action vs. Conscientious Revolver	
5 Czech Brothers Who Cruise Successfully in Tight Slacks over The Scrubs by 5		5 Guys Who Have Never Been In Cliff's Kitchen over Out Of Control by 18		5:30 - 4 Horsemen & Another Guy Who Likes Wrestling over Westhead's Warriors		6:15 - Team #361 vs. If You Get Beat By 5 Guys From the Glee Club	
Air Zrnlve over Flotsam by 2		Air Zrnlve over Flotsam by 2		6:15 - Fighting Kernels vs. 1st Round Miracle		Bookstore 10	
Stepan 2		Stepan 6		Stepan 4		4:00 - Elite Sheiks vs. Flipper & The Undertows III	
Mars, Blackmon, Lamar Mundane & Three Other Guys Who Rain Them Over The Sky over My God They're Huge!!! by 7		Gangsters Disciples over The Fat Pig Priests With Sanctimonious Smiles by 13		4:00 - ND's Other 90% vs. Gods of Hellfire		4:45 - Team #481 vs. Mike Sheets & The Staph Infections	
Prof. Longhair & The Nighttrain Express over Rodeo by 12		Prof. Longhair & The Nighttrain Express over Rodeo by 12		4:45 - Censor This vs. First Timers		5:30 - Chuch & The Single Hitters vs. Economics	
5 Big Organs That Need Tuning over Oil Luggage, Libidos & 2 Other Things That Might Be Checked by 13		5 Big Organs That Need Tuning over Oil Luggage, Libidos & 2 Other Things That Might Be Checked by 13		6:15 - Michelle Hamrick is A Fabulous Babe & A Certified Meteorologist vs. 4 Dudes & A Yorst		6:15 - Pete Rose Would Not Even Bel On Us vs. Luise's Leapers	
Team #260 over What Is Sodomy? by 5		Team #260 over What Is Sodomy? by 5		Lyons 11		Lyons 12	
Bookstore 9		Lyons 12		4:00 - Rubber Cement II vs. They Want Green Eggs & Ham		4:00 - Rescheduled	
Unmarried With Children over Alive With Pride by 14		Dolly Parton & 3 Other Boobs over Hanz & Franz & 3 Other Guys That Pump You Up by 6		4:45 - Shirley's Mole vs. 3 On 2		4:45 - The 4 Horsemen & A Jackass vs. I'm	
All The President's Men over If This Were Nintendo We Would Kick Your Butts for forfeit		Dolly Parton & 3 Other Boobs over Hanz & Franz & 3 Other Guys That Pump You Up by 6		5:30 - Pre-Trial Diversion vs. J.R. Cash & The Scam Pieces		Gonna Getta Sucker	
Earl Dippold's Tavern over Westervell Dogged Us by 16		Aemmi-Jet Engine Repair over The Monsters & The Pigeon Fryers by 3		6:15 - The Hairy Hindus vs. Weakened Warriors II		5:30 - Nobody vs. Small But Huge	
No Fun Intended over New Kids On the Court by 12		A Few Good Men Who Aim High & Play Full Speed Ahead In Order To Be All They Can Be over Hokin, The Bobo by 7		Stepan 6		6:15 - Old Milwaukee & The Sunday Morning Odors vs. Gonna	
Bookstore 10		Remember It's Denver over Holy Cross Boogie Down by 9		4:00 - 64 And We Each Owe You One vs. Phenylketonuriacs From Hell			
1st Round KO over We Have Tin Hats On Our Heads by 5		Games For Tuesday, April 10		4:45 - Jaegermeisters II vs. Enawd			
Club Meerscham over 2 Basketball Goddesses & 3 Guys Who Wish They Could Play by 19		Stepan 1		5:30 - 4 Ninjas & A Banshee vs. Digger, Elway & 3 Others Done In Denver			
5 Scrubs over Doc & Schoembeigns by 21		4:00 - Adworks vs. Lethar of the Hillpeople and His Hillpeople					
Body Fal over The Priest & 4 Guys Permitted To Score by 2		4:45 - Iggy Pop At the Buzzer vs. Navarre States I					
		5:30 - Loves Handies vs. We're Here To Fight					
		6:15 - The Parrotheads vs. Air Midgit & The Ground Crew					
		Stepan 2					
		4:00 - Digger & 4 Other Guys Who Have Destroyed Their Welcome vs. War Pigs					



# White Sox win in final season opener at Comiskey Park

CHICAGO (AP)—The Chicago White Sox opened their final season at 80-year-old Comiskey Park with a victory, beating the Milwaukee Brewers 2-1 Monday on Scott Fletcher's sacrifice fly in the seventh inning.

The White Sox, who lost their first game at Comiskey 2-0 to the St. Louis Browns in 1910, will move across the street to a new stadium next year. A crowd of 40,008 at the 43,931-seat ballpark sat through a 42-minute rain delay at the start of the game and saw the White Sox win.

With the score tied at 1, Robin Ventura drew a leadoff walk from loser Tony Fossas in the seventh. Sammy Sosa bunted, and Ventura beat first baseman Greg Brock's throw to second.

After Ozzie Guillen bunted into a forceout at third, Lance Johnson's infield hit loaded the bases. Fletcher followed with his go-ahead sacrifice fly.

Barry Jones, 1-0, pitched 1 2-3 innings. Bobby Thigpen, Chicago's fifth pitcher, got two outs for a save.

## Red Sox 5, Detroit 2

BOSTON—Baseball came a week late, but everything else stayed the same at Fenway Park: Wade Boggs got three hits, Roger Clemens won and the Detroit Tigers lost.

Opening day, delayed for only the second time in history, was even pushed back an extra 18 minutes because of festivities. When they finally played the first game of the season, the Boston Red Sox beat Detroit 5-2.

Clemens held the Tigers hitless until Tony Phillips singled to start the sixth inning, and allowed three hits, struck out five and walked two. He retired the first two batters in the seventh and then left the game after throwing 101 pitches.

"With all the opening day excitement, I got fired up the same as everyone else," Clemens said. "I threw the ball pretty well, but I overthrew a little at times."

Boggs got the first hit of the season and finished 3-for-4 with a walk. His leadoff single in the first inning helped set up Dwight Evans' three-run double off Jack Morris, and Boggs

singled home a run in the second.

## Dodgers 4, Padres 2

LOS ANGELES—Free agent Hubie Brooks broke up Bruce Hurst's no-hit bid in the seventh inning and hit a three-run homer in the eighth that rallied the Los Angeles Dodgers over the San Diego Padres 4-2 Monday in the delayed season opener.

Brooks, who left Montreal after last season, lined the first pitch from Hurst over the left-field fence with two outs, driving home Alfredo Griffin and Willie Randolph.

Winner John Wetteland allowed one run in two innings. He relieved starter Orel Hershisier, who gave up one run on three hits in six innings. Don Aase blanked the Padres in the ninth to earn the save.

Hurst wound up with a four-hitter. The 32-year-old left-hander walked two and struck out one.

Fred Lynn homered on his first National League at-bat to put the Padres ahead in the second.

Lynn, 38, played 15 full sea-

sons in the American League before signing a free-agent contract with the Padres last December.

## Pirates 12, Mets 3

NEW YORK—Baseball people predicted strange things because of an abbreviated spring training, and that's just what happened on opening day at Shea Stadium.

Try 17 hits and 12 runs off a pitching staff considered by most the best in the major leagues.

Pittsburgh ended the opening

day magic for Dwight Gooden and the New York Mets as Andy Van Slyke homered twice and drove in four runs to help the Pirates to a 12-3 victory.

The nine-run margin of defeat was the Mets' largest ever on opening day and the 12 runs tied a high against New York.

"It was definitely a strange game," Mets manager Davey Johnson said. "Some of the players were overanxious."

The loss ended a streak of five straight opening-day victories for the Mets.

## CLASS OF 1992

Tomorrow is the deadline for applications for Junior Advisory Council and Junior Class Commissioners. If you haven't picked up an application yet they are still available in the *Sophomore Class Office*.

## World

continued from page 16

Hurst eventually recovered to post a 15-11 record and a 2.69 ERA, but a slow start left his team in a hole, and despite a late season rally, the Padres were never able to catch the Giants, who cruised to the National League West title.

The two Giant wallbangers, meanwhile, had banner seasons. Clark finished second in league batting at .333 and drove in 111 runs, while Mitchell batted .291 with 47 homers and 125 RBIs, good enough for National League MVP.

That same day 45-year-old Tommy John allowed just two runs in seven innings as New York Yankees opened their season with a 4-2 win in Minnesota. John, who had not been invited to spring training, proved he still had some of his old stuff as he beat the Twins' Frank Viola, who had won the Cy Young Award the previous year, for his 287th career victory.

Little else went right for the Yankees last year, though. Their team ERA ballooned to 4.50 as they finished fifth in the AL East. Viola, meanwhile, was traded to the New York Mets in the middle of the season, bolstering a team which already had pitching staff but couldn't match the heart of the Chicago Cubs, who captured the NL East flag.

In Cincinnati, 55,385 fans celebrated Opening Day by chanting "Pete! Pete!" Reds owner Marge Schott planted a kiss on Charlie Hustle's cheek.

"I guess my favorite thing is just the fact that baseball's started again," Rose told the Associated Press at the time.

Baseball is starting again this year, but Pete will not be a part of it.

The defending World Series champs from Los Angeles were in town to play the Reds that day. The 6-4 score was uncharacteristically high for the Dodgers to open a season in which they allowed very few runs but usually scored even fewer. But the resulting tally in the s column would become all too familiar.

The Dodgers led the majors with a .95 team ERA but they also scored fewer runs than

any other team in baseball, averaging just 3.42 scores per game. Kirk Gibson, who had delivered the dramatic game-winning home run in game one of the Series, began his season with an RBI single in the first inning and a solo homer in the fifth.

Like the rest of the Dodgers, however, Gibson had little to look forward to for the rest of the season. He finished with a .213 batting average and just 28 ribbies in 253 at bats. The

Dodgers slipped to fourth place in the NL East with a 77-83 record.

The only thing any of this proves is that as baseball begins anew, there are bound to be surprises. There is still hope, even for the Chicago White Sox, whose diehard fans would love to see them win a pennant in their last season at Comiskey Park. Like the fans of the other 26 major league teams, they dream of a shining season.

So let's play ball.

## CLASS OF 1992

Anyone interested in applying for 1991 Junior Parents Weekend Chairperson should pick up an application in the Student Activities Office...  
Deadline is April 17.

## TOWNHOUSES FOR RENT

2,3,4,5 BEDROOM APTS. AVAILABLE

Less than 1 mile from NOTRE DAME

### FEATURES INCLUDE:

Security Systems  
Basements  
Rear Yards  
Washer & Dryer  
New Construction  
Good Neighborhood  
Dishwashers

call  
232-8256

GOD GIVES EACH OF US ONE LIFE  
WHAT WILL YOU DO WITH YOURS?

Have you considered

## THE HOLY CROSS CANDIDATE YEAR?

A one year program located at Moreau Seminary at Notre Dame for college graduates interested in exploring ministry as a Holy Cross priest or brother. Scholarship grants are available.

For information:

Fr. John Conley, CSC  
Vocation Director  
Box 541  
Notre Dame, IN 46556  
(219) 239-6385

**Juniors: Don't settle for less than the best on your resume. Your prospective employers won't.**

Whether you are searching for a summer internship or for permanent employment, it is important to make a strong first impression.

We can help you do that. With our state-of-the-art Linotronic 200P printer, we can offer output that is four times clearer than that of a LaserWriter. We also offer a selection of over thirty typstyles for you to choose from.

Let us help ease the frustrations of beginning the crucial job search. We can enter your information in our Macintosh system, print it on quality paper with a matching envelope and save it on disk for quick and easy updates.

Come up to our offices on the 3rd floor of LaFortune Student Center, between 3pm and 5pm, and let us show you what we can do. Or call us at 239-7471.

**Start your job search on the right foot with the Observer Typesetting Service.**

observer typesetting

314 LaFortune Student Center • Phone 239-7471



## Women's golf sluggish in starting

### Irish victims of tough competition at Indiana Invitational

By JAMES NOLL  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's golf team struggled to a 15th place finish against fierce competition at the 54-hole Indiana University Women's Invitational last weekend.

In their first tournament of the season and competing mostly against Big Ten schools, the Irish had to contend with cold temperatures and strong winds as well as the talented 15-team field, most of which had played in several tournaments this spring. Host Indiana University won the team competition with 908 strokes, while the Irish finished with 1020.

"We played well at times, but we need to do it more consistently," said Head Coach Tom Hanlon. "I was encouraged by the play of Roberta Bryer and Cappy Mack. We'll get stronger, but it will take a while. We want to play the best in order to be the best."

Junior captain Roberta Bryer and freshman Cappy Mack, who played despite an eye injury, both fired scores of 248 to lead the Irish, while freshman Kathy Phares played a strong supporting role by shooting a 256 for the three rounds. Indiana University's Jen Myers won the tournament with a score of 224.

"Considering it was our first tournament, we played all right," said captain Roberta Bryer, who improved her score by 27 strokes from last year's tournament. "It's hard to get back into the swing of things after not playing for a while."

The Irish will have two weeks to practice before they tee up again in their second tournament, the Lady Boilermaker Spring Classic in West Lafayette, Ind. on April 28-29. Coach Hanlon looks for improvement.

"We're capable of scoring down in the 80's," Hanlon said, "and we need to correct our mistakes this week in order to reach those goals."



Notre Dame Sports Information  
Freshman Kathy Phares turned in a solid performance in the Notre Dame women's golf team's 15th-place finish at the Indiana Invitational.

#### SPORTS BRIEFS

**Anyone interested in Ultimate Frisbee**—An Tostal '90 should contact Julie at 284-4260. Cost is \$7 per team. Limited spaces are available so call now to register.

**Women's bookstore basketball schedules** are available in the SUB office.

**SMC and ND women's lacrosse practice** is tomorrow at 4 p.m. in front of Angela.

**The Hapkido Club** meets Tuesdays at 7:30 and Thursdays at 8 p.m. in Rockne Rm. 219. Learn self-defense from 6th degree Korean master. Join now. Beginners welcome. For more information, call x3597.

**Cavanaugh won** the Multiple Sclerosis 10 x 1 mile relay with a time of 52:33. Walsh won the women's race in 71:12 minutes, slightly ahead of second-place Lewis.

**Free lacrosse posters** will be given out to the first 200 fans at today's lacrosse game versus Lake Forest at 3:30 p.m. at Moose Krause Stadium.

## Fans flock to stadiums for openers

(AP)—Lockout? What lock-out?

Fans welcomed back baseball Monday with no sign of bitterness about the labor dispute that cut a huge chunk out of spring training and delayed opening day by a week.

There were full houses at Shea Stadium, Fenway Park and Royals Stadium, where the first games of the 1990 season were played. And some 35,000 fans braved rain in Chicago for the final opening day at Comiskey Park, the oldest stadium in the majors.

At Shea, concert violinist Itzhak Perlman played the national anthem and Commissioner Fay Vincent threw out the first ball on a sun-splashed afternoon.

"I am really excited," said Vincent, officiating at his first opener after six tumultuous months in office that began with the death of his friend, ex-commissioner Bart Giammati, followed by the earthquake-delayed World Series and the labor battle.

"What a day," said the commissioner, who was seated in a golf cart near home plate. "As a fan I'm excited and being someone who is involved, I'm doubly excited. If it had not been for Bart, I wouldn't be here and that occurs to me."

In Boston, Toni Giammati, widow of the former commissioner, threw out the first ball. She lobbed the ball to Red Sox catcher Tony Pena, who then returned it and embraced her.

Fans in both parks gave warm greetings to the players. The biggest ovation in Boston went to Bill Buckner, the goat of the Red Sox' 1986 World Series loss to the Mets, who made the team in spring training as a 40-year-old non-roster player.

At Shea, the fans cheered slugger Darryl Strawberry, who spent a month in alcohol rehabilitation and expressed concern about how the home fans would greet him.

Both the Red Sox and Mets gave their fans reason to cheer early. In Boston, Dwight Evans delivered a three-run double in the first inning against Detroit's Jack Morris. Four years ago, Evans hit the first pitch of the season.

The Notre Dame Council on International Business Development invites you to attend the

## SECOND ANNUAL STUDENT FORUM ON GLOBALIZATION

"EUROPE IN THE 1990's: ITS ROLE IN THE GLOBAL BUSINESS SECTOR"

APRIL 10 - 11, 1990

Gain insight into the recent events in Europe as seen by our guest speakers:

Mr. Tsugio Ted Kusajima  
Executive Director of the  
Japan External Trade  
Organization in Chicago

Mr. Bob Lees  
President  
Pacific InterTrade  
Corporation

Mr. Paul Neubelt  
Director of Foreign  
Relations  
BDO Seidman

Mr. Terrence Clark  
Asst. Professor of  
Marketing  
Univ. of Notre Dame

**APRIL 10, 7:30**

Presentation by the speakers,  
followed by a panel discussion  
and a reception

**CENTER FOR CONTINUING EDUCATION**

**APRIL 11, 7:00**

continuing Forum discussions from perspectives

Japanese: 120 Hayes Healy

American: 220 Hayes Healy

European: 223 Hayes Healy



# Softball finishes 5-1 for weekend, wins St. Francis Inv.

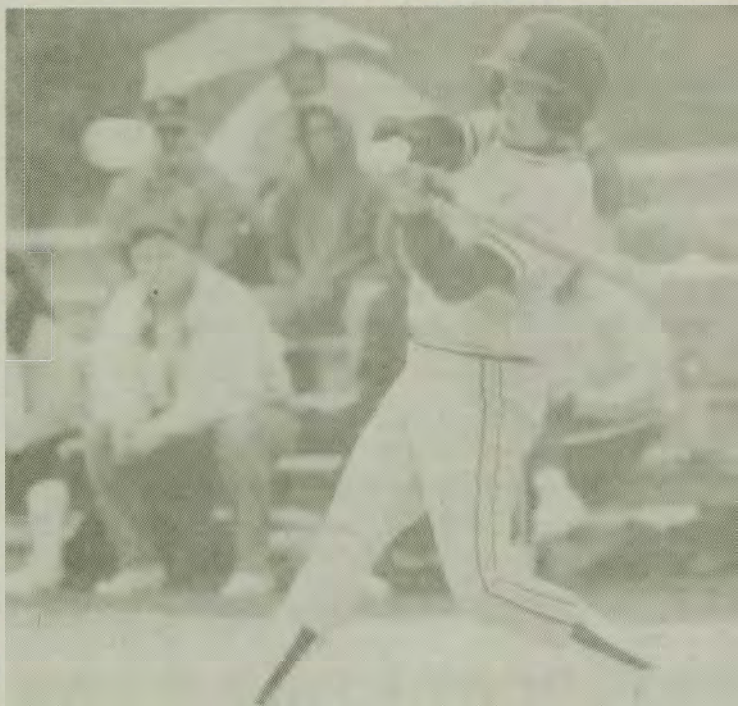
By RICHARD MATHURIN  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame softball team completed a very successful but grueling six games in a three-day schedule, compiling a 5-1 record.

On Friday, the team played a doubleheader on the road versus St. Louis. The Billikens took the controversial first game 3-2 in 10 innings. Megan Fay gave the Irish the early lead at 1-0 with her and the team's first home run of the season. Pitcher Missy Linn held the lead until the seventh, when she walked in the tying run on a 3-2 pitch. The teams stayed tied and went to extra innings.

In the top of the 10th, Debbie Boulac singled home Laurie Sommerlad to give Notre Dame the lead again. In the bottom of the 10th, St. Louis scored two runs on a bases-loaded single to win the game. Controversy followed, though, because Irish catcher Amy Folsom apparently tagged out the final runner on a close play at the plate, but the umpire ruled the runner safe. Linn went the entire 10 innings and suffered the loss to move her record to 5-5.

"It's a shame to lose a game that way because we played so



Notre Dame Sports Information

Sophomore second baseman Laurie Sommerlad and the Notre Dame softball team came out of an excruciating three-day schedule 5-1.

well," said Head Coach Brian Boulac.

In the second half of the doubleheader, the Irish came back to shut out St. Louis 2-0. Staci Alford pitched a three-hitter with nine strikeouts and no

walks to improve her record to 6-5. Both Irish runs were unearned. Sommerlad led the offense with three of the team's six hits.

Boulac describes Alford's pitching style as, "Deceptively

fast, she forces people to hit her pitch."

On Saturday the Irish moved to Joliet, Illinois to compete in the St. Francis Invitational.

In the first game, the Irish blanked Wisconsin-Parkside 2-0, behind the four-hit, six-strikeout performance of Linn (6-5). Fay paced the Irish on offense with a triple and two RBIs. Wisconsin-Parkside was ranked second in the preseason NAIA rankings.

Alford (7-5) was at it again in the second game as she blanked St. Francis 1-0 with a two-hitter. Alford struck out six, walked none, and had a no-hitter through 4 2/3 innings. Fay again provided the offense spark for the Irish, driving in the only run with an RBI triple. St. Francis was the NAIA champion in 1988.

"Pitching normally dominates fast pitch softball, so you have a lot of one-run, two-run games," said Boulac.

On Sunday, in what for all purposes was the championship game of the tournament, the Irish faced Mt. Mercy College, which also had won its two games in the tournament. The Irish pulled out a 3-2 victory.

Freshman Erinn Kelly was making her first start of the season for the Irish. She yielded only four hits, but tired in the fourth, allowing two runs to Mt. Mercy. She gave way to ace Alford, who proceeded to shut the door, pitching the remaining 3 1/3 innings for the win. She gave up only one hit and no runs to move her record to 8-5. Boulac drove in Carson with a single for Notre Dame's first run. Co-captain Kathy Vernetti delivered a clutch two-run single to give the Irish the lead for good at 3-2.

"Erinn Kelly started the game and I wanted to win it for her. I tried to take the ball to right field and it dropped in," said Vernetti, describing her winning hit.

The Irish travel to Depaul on Wednesday to face the Blue Demons. Again, the Irish will go with Linn and Alford in the doubleheader. The Blue Demons are 11-3 and defeated Notre Dame in all three meetings last year.

"The Depaul and Detroit games are very important for us. If we can win them, we will be in the right frame of mind going into the MCC tournament," said Boulac.

## Navratilova says Capriati is for real

HILTON HEAD ISLAND, S.C. (AP)—Martina Navratilova likes what she sees—on and off the court—in 14-year-old Jennifer Capriati.

"The thing that impresses me the most is her pace and her poise," Navratilova said. "But when you're 14, you don't know any better. You just hit the ball as hard as you can."

"If it goes in, great. If it doesn't, oh well, you've got 15 years ahead of you. So it's not that big a deal when you miss."

The 33-year-old Navratilova

beat Capriati 6-2, 6-4 Sunday to win the \$500,000 Family Circle Magazine Cup championship.

While it was Navratilova's 150th singles title, it was only Capriati's third tournament since turning pro last month.

After hearing Capriati refer to her as a legend, Navratilova called her young opponent a legend-in-the-making.

Navratilova said Capriati is "more polished" at this stage than Steffi Graf, ranked No. 1 in the world, or Andrea Jaeger

or Tracy Austin, once seen as America's next great tennis stars.

"She's also physically closer to her potential than Andrea or Tracy or Steffi were at that age," Navratilova said. "She hits the ball harder on both sides. Steffi was hitting it hardest one way. But Jennifer hits it hard off both sides."

"She's pretty quick. I think Andrea was better at the net than Jennifer, but she's got all the shots—and the potential to master all of them."

## Mattingly now highest paid

NEW YORK (AP)—Indiana-born Don Mattingly of the New York Yankees became the highest-paid player in baseball history Monday when he agreed to a \$19.3 million, five-year contract extension through the 1995 season.

Mattingly, of Evansville, Ind., will make \$2.5 million in 1990 during the final season of a three-year deal worth \$6.7 million. He had threatened to become a free agent after the season unless he got an extension before opening day.

## Book

continued from page 16

Westervelt Dogged Us; and Saint Mary's star Julie Radke scored three points for Gangsters Disciples in a 21-8 win over The Fat Pig Priest with Sanctimonious Smiles.

Also, Mark Crowe scored 15 points to lead Coprophagus Brick Layers to a 21-7 triumph over Win or Lose, We Still Booze; and Professor Longhair and the Night Train Express kept Rodeo hog tied in a 21-9 triumph.

## Tennis

continued from page 16

tory at the number six spot, and Ann Bradshaw snaring a win at number five.

Most of Notre Dame's singles losses came through narrow, three-set showdowns, and Louderback cited his team's lack of experience with close contests as a deciding factor in the loss.

"We haven't had a really tight match lately, and that hurt us," said the coach. "When you have them a lot, you get used to them, but when you don't, you get a little tense and it's a little tougher to play. We got into a tight match with them and we didn't play well."

The Irish will face their last big test of the season this Thursday, when they travel to Ann Arbor to take on the University of Michigan.

## Summer STORAGE RESERVATION

CALL NOW 683-1959

- VERY CLOSE TO CAMPUS
- APPROX 2 1/2 MILES NORTH US 31-33
- GATES OPEN ALL DAY SUNDAY

Master Mini Warehouses

GET ACTIVE!!

# RECYCLE

a planet is a terrible thing to waste

- Aluminum
- Newspapers
- Glass

For more information contact Paul Ruesch 277-6172, or call 239-7668

## MARIGOLD MARKET

### EASTER

- ◆ Gourmet Easter Baskets
- ◆ European Chocolates
- ◆ Mrs. Prindable's Apples
- ◆ Holiday Tarts and Breads



Grape & Cleveland Rd. (219) 272-1922

## GET A REAL JOB!

The Passionist Lay Missions Program offers a variety of ministry opportunities designed to bring the missionary closer to the realities of the struggle of the poor in inner-city Chicago and Detroit. For a copy of our "job lists" for August 1990-August 1991, please complete and mail attached coupon.

## passionist lay missionaries

Please send me your job list for 1990-1991 and more info. about the program.

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
City/State \_\_\_\_\_  
Zip \_\_\_\_\_

5700 North Harlem Avenue  
Chicago, IL 60631  
312-631-6336

Charles Carney, Director of  
Passionist Lay Missioners  
will be on campus  
APRIL 11th

9am-12noon Library Lobby  
1pm-5pm CSC



LECTURE CIRCUIT

Tuesday

4:30 p.m. F. Thomas Farrell of Columbia University, "Topological vs. Smooth Rigidity." Room 226 Math Building. Coffee at 4 p.m. in room 201. Sponsored by department of mathematics.

Wednesday

12:15 p.m. Father James Burtchaell, "The Evil Cross of the Good God, or Why God Could Not Be Good to Us Without Sickness, Injustice, Malice, or Death." Stapleton Lounge of LeMans Hall.

CAMPUS

Tuesday

10 a.m.-8 p.m. Society of Manufacturing Engineers Tool Show. JACC Fieldhouse.

7 p.m. Film, "Last Chants for a Slow Dance." Annenberg Auditorium. Sponsored by ND communication and theatre.

7 p.m. Film, "Arabian Knights," Room 206 Architecture Building. Sponsored by ND School of Architecture AIAS.

7 p.m. Faculty Senate meeting. Room 202 Center for Continuing Education.

9 p.m. Film, "Fellini's Casanova," Annenberg Auditorium. Sponsored by ND communication and theatre.

MENUS

Notre Dame

Baked Cajun Scrod

BBQ Ribs

Vineyard Veg w/Cheese

Hot Pastrami Sandwich

CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON

ALL RIGHT! I FOUND YOU!

FOUND?? WHY, WHAT DO YOU MEAN? I'VE BEEN IN BED READING ALL EVENING WITH HOBBS.

DON'T GIVE ME THAT! YOU JUST NOW SNEAKED INSIDE, TOOK OFF YOUR SILLY COSTUME, AND JUMPED IN BED! I KNOW WHAT YOU DID! WELL YOU'RE GONNA GET IT NOW, BUCKO!

OH YEAH? WHAT ARE YOU GOING TO DO TO ME, HUH? YOU CAN'T SEND ME TO BED WHEN I'M ALREADY IN BED! SORRY TO SPOIL YOUR FUN, YOU EEL!

OK, DOWNSTAIRS! MARCH!

HEY, YOU CAN'T TAKE ME OUT OF BED! I NEED MY SLEEP! HEY! HEY!

CROSSWORD

ACROSS

24 Ego

25 Finishing nail

28 A way to stand

31 Daggers

34 Football filler

35 Bombay wear

37 Wish granter of fable

39 A pair of diminutive miners

42 Hair dye

43 Skeleton

44 Profit chaser

45 Set in motion

47 Stoolie

48 Threatening word

49 Pure and simple

51 Shade from the sun?

53 A pair of swordsmen

61 Joe Isuzu, for one

62 Brown beverage

63 Sunshine State city

64 Pot builder

65 Yale Bowl performers

66 Flynn of films

67 Require

68 V.I.P. platform

69 Bus stop

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

BOATS SPAN TEA

INLET ERLE PULL

GOOSE STEPS ERGO

RETRO LST AKIN

ELLA SCENE

ASPS ATROPHY

LAIRD PEEVE TAG

ANGORAS CALDRON

SEE AMUSE LEONA

OPPOSED STEW

CANOE LEGS

ASHE ADE OLLIE

SHOT DUCKBOARDS

EELS ARTE SNAIL

SSE ROSY HASTY

DOWN

1 Homeowner's document

2 — breve

3 Contends

4 Had a hankering

5 Daunt

6 "Damn Yankees" siren

7 Familiar with

8 Rock groups

9 Skipped over

10 Elsa's story

11 Grand

12 Biography

13 Lewd look

21 Compensate

22 Trues up

25 Wingding

26 Angers

27 "— we all?"

29 U.A.R. part

30 General nature

32 Prepare for prayer

33 Small, medium and large

35 Alley consolations

36 Best of the theater

38 Brontë heroine

40 Charmed

41 Scrap

46 Followed a trail

48 Whole

50 — Gay

52 Ready for battle

53 Shepard or King

54 Antler branch

55 Execrate

56 MCIV halved

57 Overtake

58 Instrument for a Marx

59 Melville novel

60 Delta material

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

TRAPDOOR

SERVICE & SALES

SHOW FLOOR

4-10

© 1990 Universal Press Syndicate

"Don't worry . . . your little boy's somewhere in our service department -- but let's move on and check out the TD500."

SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER

SKIP, THE RESULTS OF YOUR PHYSICAL INDICATE THAT YOU'RE SUFFERING FROM A SLIGHT CHEMICAL IMBALANCE...

NO SWEAT, DOC. THAT'S JUST BECAUSE I HAVEN'T HIT MY ALCOHOL QUOTA FOR TODAY.

GET INVOLVED in SUB 1990-91

Applications for Marketing Relations Assistant Controllers

Now available at the Secretary's Desk 2nd Floor LaFortune

Due date extended to Wednesday, April 11, 1990

Don't Forget...

Sign-ups for

ANZOSTEL 90

events....

Coming Soon!!!



## C.J.'s Bar advances in bookstore

By KEN TYSIAC  
Associate Sports Editor

C.J.'s Pub, one of the top four seeds in Bookstore Basketball XIX, easily won its first game of the tournament over Arizona St., UPenn, Great Lakes, Murphy's Bar and 1 other team Kevin Warren Played For by a 21-11 score yesterday as action resumed across campus after a weekend respite.

C.J.'s was impressed with its opponents, who were members of the Breen-Phillips Interhall basketball championship squad.

"They played really well together and made a couple of really good shots," said Pete Graham of C.J.'s. "We had a good time with it."

Graham claimed that his team has a lot of work to do before it will be ready to challenge for the championship. Teammate Ken Boehner, who led C.J.'s with eight points yesterday, agrees.

"We haven't played together very much at all," Boehner said. "I would say that we have the talent to contend for the championship, but we have work to do yet. We'll probably be out there practicing Tuesday."

One of the best games of the day pitted Top 32 seed Peach's Late Nite All-Stars against

Brick House. Brick House used superior quickness to storm out to lead 11-9 at halftime.

"They (Brick House) were a great team," said Tim Thompson of Peaches. "We were surprised to see such a quality team so early. But we were finally able to work it inside and use our size advantage to pull ahead."

Peach's managed to ride the muscle of 6-5 Craig Creamean, 6-4 Mark Walker and Thompson, who is 6-3, to a 21-16 victory.

Doz and Schoenbergians was only able to round up two players to challenge 5 Scrubs. Mike Tognarelli and Carl Vogel decided to give it a go despite the huge disadvantage, and wound up with a 21-0 skunking stuffed in their face.

"We just decided to go ahead and play," Tognarelli said. "We realized that there wasn't much of a chance. I would have considered one basket a victory, but it certainly is tough when your opponents have three guys open on offense all the time."

Body Fat won the closest matchup of the day over The Priest and 4 Guys Permitted to Score by a 26-24 margin. The game began at 6:15 on Bookstore Court 10 and didn't end until 7:30.

"It was close the whole way,"

said Rich Bonfiglio of Body Fat. "It was a pretty physical game, and there weren't a lot of fouls called at all. They (The Priest) had the big inside game, while most of our points came from the outside."

The game seesawed back and forth until the score was tied at 24 and Body Fat was able to deliver the knockout punch. Bonfiglio, who finished with seven points, knocked home a bucket to put his team ahead by a point, and then Steve Baumer, who led all scorers with 10 points, hit from the top of the key to end the marathon.

University President Fr. Edward Malloy's All the President's Men squad advanced by a forfeit when If This was Nintendo We Would Kick Your Butts decided to stay home and play Super Mario Brothers.

Vinnie McFrog Wop, which previously won 21-1 in its first outing of the season, lost a 21-19 heartbreaker to Pierre and 4 Other Guys yesterday. Dan Renouard tallied nine points for the victors.

In other games, Eric Reuscher went 9-for-10 from the field and grabbed eight rebounds for Earl Dippold's Tavern in a 21-5 victory over

see BOOK / page 14



The Observer / John Studebaker

Bookstore basketball action pushed into its third week on Monday. The winners this week will be a part of the final 256 teams.

## Women's tennis team cruises, then loses to Ohio State

### Irish fall victim to letdown vs. OSU

By BARBARA MORAN  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's tennis team cruised to two 9-0 victories over Northern Illinois and Ball State last weekend, but ended its road trip on a sour note, failing their Big Ten test by losing 7-2 to Ohio State on Sunday.

The Irish hadn't expected much competition from their first two opponents, and didn't get much, but the Ohio State loss was a bitter one for the 14-7 squad.

"Ohio State isn't any better

than we are," said Notre Dame coach Jay Louderback. "We just didn't play as well as we could."

Playing without top singles seed Tracy Barton and fifth seed Kristy Doran, the Irish lost several key matches in singles competition, entering doubles play down 4-2. The Buckeyes sealed their win with a 6-2, 6-3 victory over Notre Dame's top doubles squad of Katie Clark and Alice Lohrer. The only wins for the Irish came in singles competition, with Kim Pacella taking a vic-

see TENNIS / page 14



The Observer / John Studebaker

The Notre Dame lacrosse team is looking to rebound from its weekend loss to Kenyon when it faces Lake Forest this afternoon at Moose Krause field at 3:30 p.m.

## Lacrosse team looking to recoup

### Irish face Lake Forest after a tough 7-6 loss to Kenyon

By DAVE DIETEMAN  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame lacrosse team looks to get its season back on track today as it takes on the Lake Forest Foresters at 3:30 p.m. at Moose Krause Stadium.

The Irish are coming off a 7-6 defeat at the hands of the Denison Big Red at Moose Krause last Saturday, and are hoping for a win to prepare themselves for their upcoming matchups with Midwest powers Michigan State and Ohio State.

"We have four very important games coming up," said Notre Dame head coach Kevin Corrigan, "and we need to get ourselves on track so that we can play our best lacrosse through the end of the season."

"Where Lake Forest is concerned, what is most im-

portant to us is that we concentrate on ourselves and play at our best level, because then the rest will take care of itself. That is what we need to do to be successful for the rest of the year."

The Irish, now 6-4 on the season, continue to record sparkling defensive efforts. Yet it is the offense which must come together before the Irish can realize their tremendous potential down the stretch.

"Defensively, we have had a couple of very good performances back-to-back," explained Kevin Corrigan. "Individually and in terms of executing our game plans, we have been playing great team defense. Certainly, it is important that we play good defense tomorrow (Tuesday)."

"It is also important that we have success offensively against Lake Forest. We did

not play poorly against Denison—we just didn't make the plays that we needed to make. We didn't convert some plays for scores which we must do to win games. To put the ball in the cage we have got to have confidence, and right now we must work on building our confidence."

Notre Dame owns an 8-0 overall advantage against Lake Forest, with the most recent victory coming last year on the Foresters' home field.

NOTES: Senior attackman Brian McHugh of Parsippany, New Jersey, raised his career point total to 98 in weekend action against Denison. This puts him sixth on the Notre Dame all-time scoring list, behind John Olmstead (class of 1988), who is fifth with 105 career points.

## Expect unexpected during Opening Day

Take me out to the ballgame.

As Opening Day results come in, you can't help but wonder what the baseball season has in stock for America besides watered-down beer and cool summer nights at the ballpark. The nightmare of an impending strike is behind us now; it's time to play ball, and you need only look at last year's Opening Day to realize that only the unexpected should be expected.

On Opening Day last year, the Baltimore Orioles, who had been the laughingstock of the league the previous year, went up against fiery Roger Clemens and the Boston Red Sox. Clemens was expected to shut the Orioles down in their first outing of the year, but Frank Robinson's ballclub had other ideas.

The Orioles rallied to defeat the Sox 5-4 in 11 innings, making their first stride in a season which had them in a pennant race until their final series of the season. Baltimore's complete reversal from a 54-107 record the previous year was nothing short of incredible. As for Clemens, he had a subpar season, going 17-11 as Boston finished third in the American League East.

The following day Bruce Hurst, who had been 18-6 for Boston in 1988, made his San Diego Padre debut against the San Francisco Giants. Hurst became the first of many victims of the one-two Giant tandem of Will Clark and Kevin Mitchell. The San Francisco sluggers smashed consecutive home runs in a six-run third inning as the Giants cruised to an 8-3 victory.

see WORLD / page 12



Ken Tysiac  
World of Sports