

# The Observer

VOL. XXIII NO. 14

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 13, 1990

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## Iraq gains support from Iran in call for 'Holy War'

TEHRAN (AP)—Iran's spiritual leader offered more support to Tehran's former arch-enemy Wednesday, calling for a holy war against Western forces gathered in the Persian Gulf since Iraq's invasion of Kuwait.

Ayatollah Ali Khamenei declared that Moslems who die fighting to oust Americans from the region would be martyrs bound for heaven. His speech in Tehran came amid reports Iran had agreed to help break the U.N. embargo of Iraq by

allowing in food and medical supplies in return for free Iraqi oil.

A U.N. sanctions committee broke up Wednesday after becoming deadlocked over what kind of food aid to allow into Iraq and occupied Kuwait. Most of the delegates want to allow shipments only to foreigners and children. Cuba and Yemen were calling for a broader resolution allowing in food to all civilians.

Iraq's U.N. ambassador, Abdul Al-Anbari, said international agencies would not be allowed into the country to distribute any food shipments to foreigners. More than 400 Americans and Britons — women and children stranded in Kuwait since the Iraqi invasion — left Baghdad and landed in London late Wednesday. Their Boeing 747 was chartered jointly by the United States and Britain. Another flight carrying 10 ailing and elderly Italian men flew to

Rome.

Iraqi President Saddam Hussein has said he will allow foreign women and children to leave Iraq and Kuwait but is restricting the movements of most Western men.

The State Department said Wednesday that Iraqis in Kuwait were holding about 80 American hostages and were intensifying their search for Americans in an effort to find more human shields to deter a possible U.S. military strike in

the aftermath of Iraq's Aug. 2 invasion of Kuwait.

President Bush, in an address Tuesday night to a joint session of Congress, said his heart went out to the families of the American hostages, but he declared, "America and the world will not be blackmailed."

Bush also prepared a videotaped message to Iraq's citizens Wednesday in which he said, "We have no quarrel with the

see IRAQ / page 6



The Observer/ Ken Osgood

### Change in South Africa

Johnny Pitshwaini, Patrick O'Meara, Thomas Cornelius, and Peter Walshe (left to right) composed the panel of guests last night at "Recent Political Developments in South Africa," part of Africa Week activities.

## S. African Blacks still struggling, says panel

By FLORENTINE HOELKER  
Associate News Editor

Blacks in South Africa are still struggling for their freedom despite the recent changes initiated by the South African government.

This was the prevailing opinion of a panel of guests invited to speak on "Recent Political Developments in Southern Africa" Wednesday night.

Although the struggle for freedom in South Africa has been a long one now turned old, the resolve of the South African people is not broken, and the fight will continue for as long as is necessary, according to Cornelius Thomas, Notre Dame graduate student and native of South Africa.

"Our bondage has been legislated into a science so that we are forbidden to pursue life, liberty, or happiness," said Thomas.

Speaking of the recent

changes in South Africa, Thomas said that events have now become more complex than ever, more than people realize.

Patrick O'Meara, director of African studies at Indiana University of Bloomington, said that South African President F. W. de Klerk is driven more by political necessity than by altruistic tendencies.

According to O'Meara, the building internal and external political and economic pressures forced de Klerk to either change some aspects of South Africa, or risk political extinction.

"South African government had to contend with changing world and black consciousness, and with the economic power of sanctions," he said.

"With the release of Nelson Mandela and the legalization of

see S. AFRICA / page 4

## Evidence sought against U.F. killer

GAINESVILLE, Fla. (AP) — Edward Humphrey's history of mental illness, scarred face and fondness for knives helped make him stand out in the search for the methodical killer of five college students.

But after nearly two weeks, authorities won't say for sure he's their man.

Police called for National Guard help for an intensive search Thursday of 10 square miles near Humphrey's Gainesville apartment in a search for evidence. Police refused to reveal what they are looking for, but say the evidence they are seeking could rule out or confirm Humphrey as a suspect.

While circumstantial evidence mounted against the 18-year-old University of Florida freshmen, even those close to him wondered about dramatic changes evident in the Eagle Scout and high school honor student.

Humphrey has been in the Brevard County jail in lieu of \$1 million bond since Aug. 30 on unrelated charges, including one that he beat his 79-year-old grandmother. He has not been charged in connection with the Gainesville deaths.

Normally, police won't publicly identify a suspect before an arrest is made. But this is a high-profile case.

"He's the one we've received the most information about," said police spokeswoman Lt. Sadie Darnell. "So I think that's why he became the focus — rightly or wrongly."

Police searches of Humphrey's Gainesville apartment and Indialantic home and car turned up six long-bladed knives, a butcher knife hidden in a milk jug, a fishing gaff and an advanced version of the fantasy game Dungeons and Dragons. The Orlando Sentinel reported Wednesday. It said police are looking for videotapes or audio tapes recording the slayings, human flesh and photographs of the victims.

Police have refused to discuss such details.

Humphrey enjoyed dressing up in military clothes, strapping on a knife and slipping into the woods around his apartment for nighttime pseudo reconnaissance maneuvers, neighbors told police.

Neighbors said he bragged he was going to fight in Saudi Arabia and, three weeks before the slayings, he was found in a restricted area on the Patrick Air Force Base near his home, walking in circles and claiming to be a member of the elite 82nd Airborne Division.

He was freed without being arrested, a base spokesman said. But two knives with 6-inch

blades were confiscated from his car.

"He's not the same person he used to be," said friend Jeff Deratany. "He's not Ed Humphrey."

During high school in the upscale coastal town of Indialantic — about 180 miles southeast of Gainesville — Humphrey appeared to be the All-American boy with looks, good grades, positions on the student council and junior varsity football team. He hung around with surfer buddies and dreamed of becoming a lawyer.

Friends said the youngest of four children was emotionally affected by his parents' bitter divorce about five years ago.

Two years ago, when Humphrey was hospitalized for several weeks with mononucleosis during his senior year at Melbourne High School, he became severely depressed, telling friends he could "smell death."

Soon after that, Humphrey either fell or jumped from a car traveling at 70 mph in Gainesville.

The accident left him with a limp and months of therapy, stays in mental health programs and a reliance on the drug lithium to control mood swings, friends said.



The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

### And what's this?

Lucy Haske and Catherine Funston, nursing majors, study parts of a skeleton in order to learn the 200 bones in the human body and their markings.



INSIDE COLUMN

# Life after ND: A guide for the perplexed

So, what are you going to do for the REST OF YOUR LIFE?

It's hard to believe that after about 21 years, four of them spent at this illustrious institution, many of us seniors have no idea what we want to do when we get out of college, let alone what we will be doing.



**Christine Walsh**  
Business Editor

Fear not brave upperclassmen, graduation is still a good eight months away. Some of the greatest term papers have been written virtually overnight, and any deadline can be met with a prayer and the help of Federal Express. Eight months is an infinite amount of time.

The following are a few tips to ensure that you have a definite plan of action formulated by the time the dean (God willing) hands you that piece of paper in May.

- Take the easiest course load possible, making sure that you get in the maximum 'one' pass/fail course. This keeps homework at a bare minimum, consequently maximizing time that can be spent 'networking' at Senior Bar.

- Put off those standardized tests as long as you possibly can. This is your last football season and the last thing you want to be doing on the morning of the Stanford and Air Force games is take the LSAT and GRE. After all, that would also mean sacrificing the festivities of the nights before. If you actually intend to study for these bears, you may even have to stay in a few nights during the week as well.

- Compile your resume when you have time to do it— say, sometime within the next decade. By the end of the '90's, most of the yuppie-types should be applying for early retirement, and the job market will be begging for individuals with a few extra years of 'life experience'.

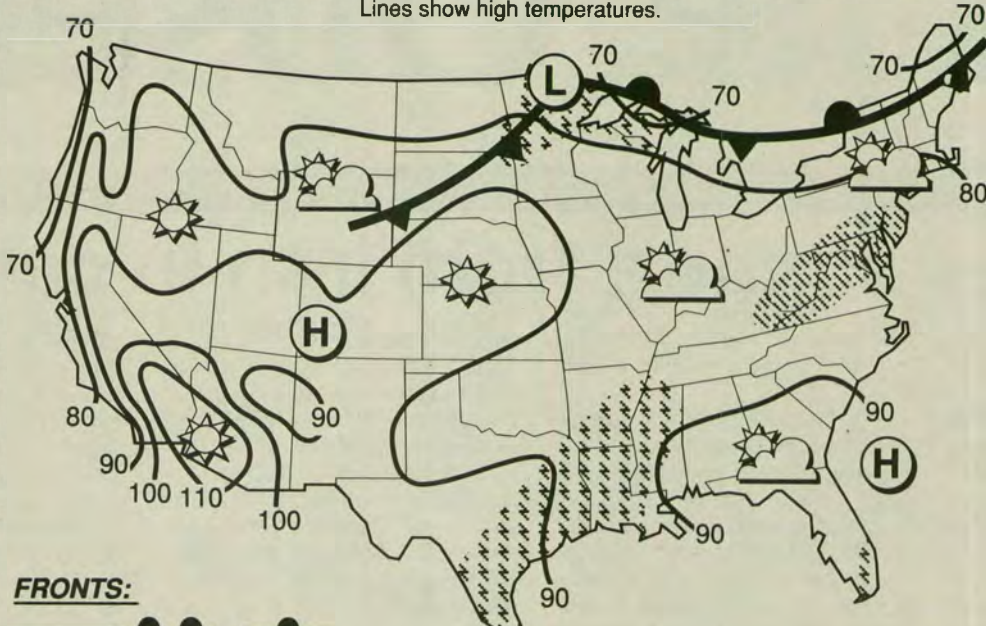
- Buy that interview suit when you get your tax refund in April. The money will be safely saved with Uncle Sam until then. You will be free to get that new ND sweatshirt and matching plaid shorts which you need to buy while you are still a student and can get to the bookstore more than once a year. Besides, you can borrow your roommate's sportcoat with the leather patches on the sleeves until April.

- Roadtrip every (non-football) weekend possible (Fridays optional). All those frequent flyer miles you have accumulated over your four years at Notre Dame are probably due to expire, and once you actually get a job (gasp) you will not have any time to take a vacation. Besides, if you do interview in far away places, they fly you.

I hope this clarifies and dispels any anxiety you may be having as senior year starts to move ahead at full speed. Remember, all is never lost— There's always Mummy and Daddy... or another year at ND.

WEATHER

Forecast for noon, Thursday, Sept. 13.  
Lines show high temperatures.



FRONTS:

COLD WARM STATIONARY

Pressure: HIGH (H), LOW (L)  
SHOWERS, RAIN, T-STORMS, FLURRIES, SNOW, ICE, SUNNY, PT. CLOUDY, CLOUDY

Via Associated Press GraphicsNet

©1990 Accu-Weather, Inc.

Yesterday's high: 74  
Yesterday's low: 61  
Nation's high: 119 (Thermal, Calif.)  
Nation's low: 28 (Gunnison, Colo.)  
Forecast: Today will be partly sunny and warm with a high in the mid-80's. There will be increasing clouds towards evening with a 50% chance of thunderstorms tonight.

OF INTEREST

**A Mexican-Argentinian Lunch** will be held at the CSC today from 11:30 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. All proceeds will go to the El Campito Day Care Center.

**The CSC Van Drivers** seminar will be held on Thursday at 4:30 p.m. This class is mandatory for all who plan to drive the vans this year. If you took the class during 1989-90 there is no need to repeat it. The class will meet at the Center for Social Concerns.

**Beta Alpha Psi** will hold a closed organizational meeting today in 222 Hayes/Healy at 4:15 p.m. Upcoming events will be discussed as well as sign-ups for projects. Attendance is mandatory.

**The Hispanic American Organization** would like to welcome all old and new members to its picnic over at Carroll Hall today at 6 p.m.

**ND Volunteers for the Homeless** club will be holding an organizational meeting tonight at 7 p.m. in the CSC. Anyone interested in volunteering this semester at the South Bend Center for the Homeless should attend. Questions or problems call Steve Raymond 289-0002.

**Fireside Chat** on the Crisis of the Post-Independence African State tonight at 7 p.m. at Theodore's in conjunction with Africa Week.

WORLD

**The highest-ranking officer** accused in the murder of six Jesuit priests in El Salvador was relieved from his command more than a month before authorities acknowledged his implication, the judiciary said yesterday from San Salvador. The judiciary issued a statement giving details on closed-door hearings held on the murder case. The statement raised questions as to when members of the high command learned of Col. Guillermo Benavides' alleged involvement in the massacre. President Alfredo Cristiani announced on Jan. 13 the names of the nine men — Col. Benavides, three lieutenants and five soldiers — charged with the killings. The priests, their housekeeper and her daughter were slain before dawn on Nov. 16.

Former President

**Reagan**, who once used the Berlin Wall to give the East bloc a rhetorical bashing, grabbed a hammer and chisel Wednesday to take a few real whacks at the remnants of the Cold War barrier. Onlookers applauded and shouted, "We love you Ronnie!" and, "Bravo, Ronnie!" as the



79-year-old Reagan and his wife, Nancy, walked through the landmark Brandenburg Gate between East and West Berlin.

NATIONAL

**A measure** to require girls to obtain parental consent for an abortion flew through the Michigan Legislature on Wednesday, but abortion-rights activists pledged a quick counterattack. The measure requires unmarried girls 17 and younger to have permission from a parent or a judge to get an abortion. It will become law 90 days after the last legislative session in December, taking effect about April 1. The Legislature approved an identical bill earlier this year but Gov. James Blanchard vetoed it.

**An administrative law judge** has denied Neil Bush's request to dismiss the government's case against him for alleged conflict of interest in his role as a former director of a collapsed Colorado thrift, the government disclosed Wednesday. Judge Daniel Davidson turned down Bush's petition in an order issued Tuesday. The Office of Thrift Supervision, which is seeking to bar the president's son from working for any bank or savings and loan, made Davidson's decision public late Wednesday.

## The Observer

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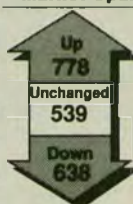
CAMPUS

**The 1990 Dome** received a first place certificate from the Columbia Scholastic Press Association, based on critique of the yearbook's concept, design, writing and photography as well as overall coverage.

The CSPA is a national organization founded to serve collegiate journalism. The Dome has received several awards from the CSPA. However, it has been several years since it has been honored a first place certificate, according to 1991 editor-in-chief Madelleine Castellini.

MARKET UPDATE

Market Update for Sept. 12, 1990



Volume in shares  
**129.89 Million**

**NYSE Index** 177.09 ↑ .70  
**S&P Composite** 322.54 ↑ 1.50  
**Dow Jones Industrials** 2,625.74 ↑ 13.12

Precious Metals

**Gold** ↑ \$1.50 to \$382.10/oz.  
**Silver** ↑ 2.4¢ to \$4.801/oz.

ALMANAC

On September 13:

- In 1788: The U.S. Constitutional Convention authorized the first national election, and declared New York City the temporary national capital.
- In 1922: The highest shade temperature on the earth's surface was recorded in El Azizia, Libya, which reached 136.4 degrees Fahrenheit.
- In 1943: Chiang Kai-shek became president of China.
- In 1971: A four-day inmates' rebellion at Attica Prison in New York ended as police stormed the facility. The siege and final assault claimed the lives of 32 prisoners and eleven prison workers.



# O'Hara discusses NCAA infractions

By SHANNON RYAN and  
ROLANDO de AGUIAR  
News Writers

"The drive behind NCAA rule violations is the combination of the basic competitiveness of sports, as well as the fact that this (college athletics) is big business," former NCAA Infraction Committee member Patricia O'Hara said last night at the St. Ed's Hall Forum.

"Big business" includes revenues generated by television contracts and post-season play, according to O'Hara.

O'Hara, vice president of Student Affairs and professor of law, defined the Infraction Committee's role as mediator between the NCAA Enforcement division and the institution accused of violations at NCAA hearings. The panel imposes discipline for major violations, defined by the NCAA as "anything other than a limited recruiting advantage or inadvertent, accidental or isolated."

During her two-year stint on the committee, O'Hara sat on the panel which judged the cases against the football programs of the University of Houston and Oklahoma, and the basketball programs of Kansas and North Carolina State. O'Hara's last case was that of UNLV basketball.

The harsh penalties levied against the Runnin' Rebels prompted her to state that she "went out with a bang, not a whimper."

The NCAA was criticized harshly by the press for the UNLV decision, in which the basketball program was banned from NCAA tournament play in 1991. The punishment was incurred because UNLV did not comply with NCAA penalties, particularly the suspension of coach Jerry Tarkanian, which were imposed after a 1977 investigation. O'Hara defended the UNLV decision, citing the logical, as well as the legal aspects of the case.

"We did not pick a penalty directed to Tarkanian, but a penalty which we clearly had the power to impose," she said. O'Hara cited the UNLV case

as the most legally interesting that she encountered while part of the NCAA committee, due to the fact that it was appealed to the Supreme Court before being brought back to NCAA jurisdiction. However, the case brought against the University of Kentucky program was O'Hara's most difficult.

"The public perceived that there were numerous violations brought against Kentucky, but there were really only two major violations," she said.

The two violations she mentioned included the shipment of \$1,000 to prep standout Chris Mills, and the falsification of ACT scores of another Kentucky recruit.

Both of these allegations were seen as severe by the NCAA, but the penalty was reduced because the university cooperated with the investigation.

In response to recent allegations of ND recruiting violations by former Oklahoma head coach Barry Switzer, O'Hara said, "In my capacity (vice-president of Student Affairs) we view the allegations as baseless and false...we have interviewed all concerned parties and have determined these allegations to be untrue."

O'Hara attributed Notre Dame's adherence to NCAA regulations to the structural separation of the positions of Head Coach and Athletic Director, which provides an internal system of checks and balances.

She also cited the fact that athletics are not financially autonomous, but a unit of the university subjected to a budget.

Further, the absence of athletic dormitories enforces the integration of academia and athletics.

Finally, the university makes strong statements to its alumni that booster programs, or raising funds for inducement, will not be tolerated.



The Observer/ Ken Osgood

Patricia O'Hara, vice president of Student Affairs and former NCAA Infraction Committee member, said the recent allegations of recruiting violations against the University are false. She also discussed decisions on other college athletic programs in her lecture last night for the St. Ed's Hall Forum.

## Liberian rebel factions clash in capital after Doe's death

MONROVIA, Liberia (AP) — Fighters loyal to rebel leader Charles Taylor advanced to within firing distance of the presidential mansion Wednesday, filling a vacuum left by a rival group's execution of President Samuel Doe.

The British Broadcasting Corp., quoting exiled Liberians in the United States, said Taylor had executed some opponents, among them prominent politician Jackson Doe.

Doe, no relation to the late president, was the 1985 presidential candidate of the Liberian Action Party. Many observers said he was robbed of victory by election officials appointed by Samuel Doe, who took power in a 1980 coup.

Taylor's force, mainly untrained youths, had been bogged down by Samuel Doe's men for nearly three months on Monrovia's eastern outskirts.

But Doe died Monday after being captured by rebels under Prince Yealu Johnson, and his loyalists fled in disarray, offering an opening for Taylor. Columns of smoke rose as Taylor's rebels advanced through eastern suburbs behind a bar-

rage of shell, rocket and gunfire. They moved past the Spriggs Payne Airfield and John F. Kennedy Hospital to City Hall, a few hundred yards from the executive mansion.

About 230 relatives and remnants of Samuel Doe's army were trapped inside the hilltop, seven-story mansion.

Prince Johnson — who earlier in the week had been hunting down Doe loyalists around the city — agreed Wednesday to allow the late president's followers to leave Monrovia if they surrender their arms.

Johnson made the offer in response to a request by the chairman of the Economic Community of West African States, Gambian President Sir Dawda Jawara, who ordered a West African task force to save Doe's supporters.

A long convoy of vehicles from the 3,000-strong West African peacekeeping force in Monrovia was approaching the mansion late Wednesday to offer safe conduct in a convoy escorted by two tanks and a small group of Johnson's men.

## Overcharge a 'mistake' says Tribune

By PETER LOFTUS  
Assistant News Editor

An unintentional overcharging of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students for the delivery of The Chicago Tribune will be corrected, according to City News Service of Michiana, Inc.

"It was a mistake," said Gary Alwine, circulation manager at the City News Service (CNS). "There was nothing fraudulent intended."

The apparent overcharge was discovered by ND junior Tony Yang. Yang was offered daily delivery of The Tribune, including Sundays, for around \$29 by the Chicago newspaper's telemarketing network. However, he received a bill shortly afterwards for \$35.70.

The rate quoted by The Tribune was 40 percent off the regular subscription rate, or \$2.10 per week. Not including breaks, there are just over 14 weeks in the first semester, which would make the total approximately \$30.

Flyers were distributed by CNS at the beginning of the semester which listed the rate for one semester as \$35.70.

According to Alwine, CNS mistakenly believed that the semester was 17 weeks long, thus the higher rate.

He said only a small percentage of students have been billed already, and those that paid would be given the correct refund. Students who haven't been billed will be billed the correct rate, he added.

Alwine said that his student branch manager from last semester left CNS and took another opportunity near the beginning of the fall semester, leaving CNS with little time to hire someone new and to straighten out ND distribution.

"I feel very bad (about the mistake)," said Alwine.

He said the new branch manager and six other student employees have been working very hard since the start of the semester. However, they have had difficulty in getting into some of the dormitories each morning to deliver the paper.

Alwine estimated that around 650 ND and 100 Saint Mary's students receive the Chicago Tribune through CNS.

City News of Michiana is an independent news agency located on Mishawaka Ave. in South Bend.

The Chicago Tribune offers 40 percent discounts to students at 47 universities, including Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, according to Janet Liebert, national operations manager at The Tribune.



TONIGHT  
Fireside Chat

## The Crisis of the Post-Independence African State

Theodore's Theater/LaFortune Center  
7:00 p.m.

Friday, September 14, Closing Reception

Special African Dishes,  
African Music and Dance

Stepan Center 8:00 p.m. \$2 (payable at the door)

**Birkenstock**

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The secret's out—the finest made, most comfortable shoe is available in South Bend at:

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(across from Edwards)





### Rare, medium, or well done?

The Observer/ Marguerite Schropp

Jo-Ann Nester, director of Athletics at Saint Mary's, along with several Saint Mary's students, prepares to barbecue at a picnic for Saint Mary's Athletics held on the Library Green yesterday.

## S. Africa

continued from page 1

opposition groups like the African National Congress (ANC), the South African government is sincere to a point," said O'Meara, "but they are simultaneously trying to carve out the maximum stake they can in the future of South Africa."

"The government of South Africa will likely exert pressure to try to split black groups," he said, "and their working with the ANC is a relationship of expediency."

However, the ANC is a powerful force to contend with, and its self-organization in the coming months is very important to South Africa, said O'Meara.

"The ANC faces a tremendous task of organizing itself into a political party, in that it has to set up offices, gather funds, and establish set policies on a variety of issues," O'Meara said. "And this all came about quite suddenly."

Peter Walshe, professor of government and director of the African Studies Program at Notre Dame, agreed that the ANC has an enormous chore in the near future.

"It is now in an awkward interim situation," he said. "Once organized it will work, but now it is very difficult."

Walshe said that the abruptness of the ANC's becoming legal and trying to operate above ground for the first time in decades has left it somewhat unprepared, but that it is doing the best it can under the circumstances.

He also said that the recent "tribal killings" or "black-on-black" deaths are not in fact tribal, but ultimately sponsored by the South African government. According to Walshe, the deaths are caused by inter-Zulu factions which are spurred on by a black township leader, who is in turn supported by the white South African government.

As for the future, O'Meara said that many problems face South Africa, among them bureaucracy changes, social services, education, and employment concerns. Investors must be kept in the nation, but changes must coincide with their continued presence.

Walshe said that the entire economic structure and outlook of South Africa must change if it is to survive and prosper.

## ND professor questions U.S. moves in Gulf

BY CATHY FLYNN  
Staff writer

Americans need to ask what the real motives are for the U.S. involvement in the Persian Gulf, said Father Patrick Gaffney, professor of Sociology and an expert on the Middle East.

"If we are the international police force, why are we not condemning the invasions led by other countries such as Israel, Morocco, or Turkey?" Gaffney asked at the Knott Hall Middle East seminar yesterday. "These are the guys on our side."

The United Nations has condemned these invasions in much the same way as it did the Iraqi aggression, he said. Iraqis are asking why we ignore these international breaches of the law and concentrate only on their actions.

"If the U.S. is involved in this situation purely for economic reasons, we need to ask ourselves what kind of country we want to be," said Gaffney. "Do we have the right to invade Canada if we want cheaper wood?"

U.S. involvement is seen to Arabs as another unwanted Western presence in the Persian Gulf, Gaffney said. Americans have inherited the negative feelings Arabs previously reserved for the British, he added.

"People studying this situation thirty years ago knew it was problematic," Gaffney said. "The whole can of worms is open now."

Britain set up the boundaries of the Arab nations following

World War I, dividing the area between allies. Arabs felt that England had broken a promise to them when they gave land in the Gulf to French and Jewish allies, he said.

"The invasion of Kuwait now puts in question the borders everywhere else," Gaffney said. "All of the boundaries we see between the nations in the Persian Gulf are very questionable to the Arabs."

"We've jumped in on chapter eighty-four of a book without realizing all that's gone on before and the implications of that on the future," said Gaffney. "Iraq's ideological claim on Kuwait does not extend to Saudi Arabia."

However, Hussein's unpredictable moves in the past should be remembered also, cautioned Gaffney. He sees himself as a hero of Iraq and wants Iraq in the center of a sort of Arab "orbit", Gaffney explained.

"Hussein is not the madcap, Hitleresque figure that Bush and the media portray him to be," Gaffney said. "There is room for negotiation."

The chances of real war breaking out are about 50/50, said Gaffney. He sees the situation as extremely volatile, but thinks that Bush can still reason with Hussein.

"We need to give Hussein more room to maneuver," said Gaffney. "he has made some reasonable demands."

## Grant allows homeless center's new additions

By KATE KECKLER  
News Writer

South Bend's Center for the Homeless has a full slate of projects and renovations planned thanks to the approval of a \$400,000 grant from Allied Signal Inc. last December.

According to Dennis Duggan, director of the Center, monies from the grant will be used to renovate the second floor of the Notre Dame owned building.

The women's dormitory will be expanded, eight new family rooms and two additional classrooms will be created. There will be a small youth center, and administrative offices including space for Notre Dame law students involved with the program will be added.

The first floor will continue to house the men's dormitory, kitchen, dining, and group facilities.

Father Dick Warner, President of the board of the Center for the Homeless described Allied's goal in the donation as "an opportunity for all of the sectors of the community to come together and face a growing problem, the problem of homelessness."

The expansion (completion is expected around November 15) will allow the center to serve approximately 200 to 225 people a day, an increase of about 50 persons compared to last year's capacity, said Warner.

The Center for the Homeless was a spin-off of combined efforts. A founding board including The University of Notre Dame, the city of South Bend, the United Religion Commission, the South Bend Junior League, and the Council of Providers for Service to the

Homeless developed a mission statement, and they contacted other area organizations to provide services to fulfill the mission.

The Center's mission is an ambitious one: "To meet the basic human needs (shelter and meals) while also providing access to either on or off site service providers with the hope of establishing or re-establishing independent lifestyles."

Numerous local organizations are on hand to help fulfill this mission. Notre Dame Law School students provide free legal counsel, the Madison Center assists with the chronically, mentally ill, the Indiana Health Center Project Homecoming provides medical and dental care, the South Bend school corporation offers GED classes, and the Junior League of South Bend sponsors a kid's club and mother's support groups.

Keeping with their commitment to the homeless, the center does not operate on a time limit basis. According to Duggan, "We review each individual case once a week, and as long as progress is being made, interview appointments are being met, and families are actively seeking employment, we allow them to stay on as long as necessary. Currently, the average stay is close to sixty-nine days."

There are presently ten full-time employees, and the building is staffed seven days a week, twenty-four hours a day.

Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students are encouraged to participate with the center. Generally, 200 students spend some time handing out towels, issuing beds, answering phones and serving meals.

### HAPPY 21ST JEANINE!



LOVE, THE BARN

### "MATT DILLON IN ONE OF THE RICHEST, FUNNIEST PERFORMANCES OF THE YEAR."

—Vincent Canby, THE NEW YORK TIMES

MATT DILLON  
KELLY LYNCH

DRUGSTORE  
COWBOY

WENUE

Cinema at the Snite

FRIDAY 7:30, 9:45

### HAVE A HAPPY 20th BIRTHDAY, LORI



Love, Greg, Tony, Angle,  
Isabel, and Edina



# South African fighting escalates in black townships; fifty dead

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa (AP) — Chaotic violence raged Wednesday through black townships, where armed gangs set fire to homes and chased people through the streets. Police said at least 50 people were killed.

It was some of the worst unrest in a month of black faction fighting in townships near Johannesburg. More than 700 people have died.

People piled possessions in wheelbarrows and supermarket carts to flee clashes between groups armed with machetes, axes, spears and clubs in the black townships.

"We have to leave. We are helpless without guns," said one man who refused to give his name.

Ambushes in Soweto killed a white policeman and three blacks, while street fighting killed 46 blacks in four other townships, police said.

Later in the day, police reported four black men in a van opened fire with an AK-47 assault rifle



Waiting

Armed men sit outside a shack in Katlehong, South Africa Wednesday after overnight savage fighting continued in townships around Johannesburg. More than 700 people have been killed in the past month.

AP Photo

Police said they had no report of such an attack.

African National Congress leader Nelson Mandela discussed the violence Tuesday with President F.W. de Klerk and called for the military to end the fighting. Mandela and other black leaders have been unable to bring peace, despite repeated pleas. They have accused police of fueling the fighting and allege that whites with blackened faces or wearing masks have joined in the attacks.

The fighting involves Zulus loyal to the conservative Inkatha movement and Xhosas and other blacks linked to the ANC. It began Aug. 12 in Johannesburg-area townships after spreading from Natal Province in the east. Natal is the traditional Zulu homeland.

ANC supporters have charged that much of the recent fighting began with Inkatha attacks on squatter camps and other dwellings.

and cars were set alight, and charred corpses remained on the street in several areas.

"The Zulus are killing us," said one man at the Tokoza squatter camp, who was carrying an axe. "Every night they come with guns."

A resident of the Katlehong township told the South African Press Association that youths attacked a train there Wednesday night, setting three wagons on fire. The man, Muzi Mango, told the news agency that he heard gunshots and people screaming.

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## Cable channel to feature ND professor's lecture

### Special To The Observer

T.V. Morris, associate professor of philosophy at the University of Notre Dame, will be the featured lecturer for the October program in the "University Lecture" series produced by the national cable network, The Learning Channel (TLC).

TLC producers will tape the program Wednesday on the Notre Dame campus. The show will feature Morris lecturing to his Philosophy 101 class on the subject, "The Ethics of Everyday Life." TLC also will tape an interview with Morris to be intercut with his lecture. University President Father Edward Malloy will open the program with a brief description of the University and an introduction of Morris' lecture.

Morris, whose specialty is the philosophy of religion, joined

the Notre Dame faculty after receiving his doctorate from Yale in 1980. During his decade at the University, he has taught as many as 1,200 undergraduates a year, served seven years as a director of the National Endowment for the Humanities (NEH) summer seminars for school teachers, three years as a professor in the National Elderhostel summer program, been awarded NEH and Howard Foundation research fellowships, and published nine books, including "The Logic of God Incarnate," "Philosophy and the Christian Faith," and "The Bluffer's Guide to Philosophy."

The Learning Channel is available to Elkhart subscribers of Heritage Cablevision, but is not offered to South Bend and Mishawaka residents.



CULTURAL CALENDAR  
1990 • 1991

SAINT  
MARY'S  
COLLEGE

THURSDAY, SEPT. 27, 8 P.M.

**CAMELOT**

National touring production with live orchestra  
\$18/\$16 • FREE TO SAINT MARY'S STUDENTS

SUNDAY, SEPT. 30, 2:30 P.M.

**A Department of Music  
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Moreau Hall Little Theatre • Admission Free

ONE SHOW ONLY! WEDNESDAY, OCT. 3  
**BALLET THEATRE PENNSYLVANIA**

**DRACULA**

\$16/\$14

Ticket discounts for both Saint Mary's and Notre Dame students. All performances in O'Laughlin Auditorium unless noted. Tickets on sale at the Saint Mary's box office, in O'Laughlin, Mon.-Fri., 10-4. Visa/MasterCard: 284-4626. For updated program information, call the Saint Mary's Campus Events Hotline: 674-0900, category 1740.

  
Saint Mary's College  
NOTRE DAME • INDIANA



continued from page 1

"What has the security of this region got to do with you?" he asked. "The security of this region is the business of the na-

"We always are monitoring the situation and we will implement whatever steps we feel are needed," he said.

Analysts said Khamenei's comments may have been aimed at placating anti-Western radicals in the Tehran hierarchy who have been critical of the U.S. presence as well as the moderating policies of President Hashemi Rafsanjani.

**MONDAY, SEPT. 10**

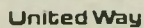
**TUESDAY, SEPT. 11**

**11:00 a.m.** An off-campus student reported the theft of football tickets from the LaFortune Hall Deli area.

**9:16 p.m.** A Security Officer reported three suspicious persons in the Visitor's Lot of O'Hara-Grace parking lot.

**WEDNESDAY,  
SEPT. 12**

**2:08 p.m.** A resident of Lyons Hall reported the theft of her bike from O'Shaughnessy Hall.



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## continued from page 12

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AP Photo

### Back to School?

Six-year-old Gregg Covan finds an awkward way to get comfortable while sitting at his desk in Mrs. Spinner's first grade room at the Eliot School in the North end of Boston on Monday.

## Engineers finish shuttle repairs

SPACE CENTER, Houston (AP) — A crushed seal that escaped repeated checks of Columbia's leaking rear compartment has been replaced, and a confident NASA set Tuesday as the date for the shuttle's fourth launch attempt.

Engineers initially believed one of Columbia's three recirculation pumps leaked during fueling last week for NASA's third attempt to send the shuttle on an astronomy mission. The crushed seal was discovered Tuesday as technicians checked the newly installed pumps.

NASA spokesman James Hartsfield said Wednesday the seal apparently was damaged when it was installed improperly after Columbia's last flight

in January. The Teflon seal, about 2 1/2 inches in diameter, is part of a valve on a hydrogen line that leads to one of the shuttle's three main rocket engines.

"They feel extremely confident that's what stopped our show last time," Hartsfield said. "They think they've cured it. It's a great thing to be able to say."

NASA has been trying to send Columbia on an astronomy mission since May, when the shuttle's hydrogen leaks first were detected. The space agency replaced the hydrogen lines between the orbiter and external tank, and made minor repairs in the aft compartment.

The new components did not leak during fueling for Thurs-

day's launch attempt. But hydrogen flooded the rear compartment, where the pumps and three main engines are located.

Tests of the pumps that were removed found only minor leakage, and that could not account for the amount of hydrogen that filled the compartment, Hartsfield said.

The National Aeronautics and Space Administration has only a few days next week in which to launch Columbia with seven astronauts and a \$150 million observatory called Astro. After that, the flight will have to wait until after Discovery's top-priority mission to send a satellite on a five-year journey to study the sun's polar regions.

## Crew of eight to begin long stay in biosphere

ORACLE, Ariz. (AP) — Eight environmental pioneers were named Wednesday to spend two years with just each other — and 3,800 varieties of plants and animals — inside a glass-and-steel dome trying to duplicate Earth's ecosystem.

Among the crew are a 66-year-old gerontologist, an electrical engineer, a marine biologist and a botanist. They are two Britons, a Belgian, a German and four Americans.

All the "biospherians" have worked together for at least three years on the Biosphere II project, an attempt to copy the planet's natural environment inside a 2 1/4-acre closed, self-sustaining system. The planet's natural environment is designated Biosphere I.

"I'm working five years toward this aim of a two-year closure, and the closer the day comes, the more excited I get," said crew leader Bernd Zabel, a 41-year-old German.

As a laboratory for showing ways to solve environmental problems such as pollution, the privately funded Biosphere could become a moneymaking venture, scientists have said. It also is a prototype for sustaining life in space.

Inside the sealed geodesic frame, all air, water, food and wastes will be regenerated and recycled.

Only electricity will link its ecological system with the outside. Computers and telephones will provide communications with mission control and the rest of the world.

Crew members will be able to leave via airlocks in event of emergency.

Plans call for the venture to begin Dec. 5.

The other crew members, all

single, are Abigail Alling, 31, a marine biologist and co-captain; Dr. Roy Walford, a nationally noted gerontologist and nutritionist and professor of pathology at the UCLA School of Medicine who will be medical officer; Linda Leigh, 38, scientific director; Sally Silverstone, 35; Taber MacCallum, 26; Jane Elizabeth Poynter, 28, and Mark Van Thillo, 29.

The \$30 million world-within-the-world will be like a space colony tethered to Earth. It consists of distinct ecological areas, or biomes: desert, ocean, savannah, fresh and saltwater marshes, agriculture and human habitat.

"I'm sure there'll be many emergencies that arise during that two-year period, but I think also that it ought to be an extremely stimulating and mind-expanding experience," said Margret Augustine, chief executive officer of Space Biospheres Ventures.

She said all the crew members are highly qualified, talented, dedicated, enthusiastic and "extremely special people." By facing difficult and dangerous situations in other ventures, she said, they have shown themselves capable of "coming up with the needed decisions and actions at the appropriate time."

Augustine said six other people who were candidates for the crew also hold key management positions with the project and will be involved in the experiment.

Asked about possible relationships developing among the people sealed inside the Biosphere, Leigh said that would be a personal matter as long as it doesn't interfere with their work.

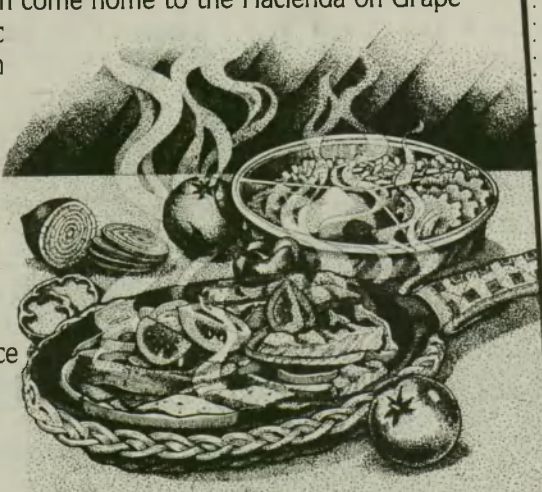
## Take a break from pizza and sandwiches.

After a long day of classes and endless homework, one can experience a major brain drain. And a big hunger for good food. Something besides carry-out pizzas and sandwiches.

Fortunately, you can come home to the Hacienda on Grape Road for some terrific Mexican and American food and beverages... the famous Wet Burrito and Nachos Fiesta or some hot new menu items like Fajitas and fried ice cream.

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10% discount on food to all ND/SMC students, faculty and staff at the Grape Road Indian Ridge Plaza Hacienda during September (college ID required). So why put up with stale pizza and sandwiches... when you can come home to Hacienda?



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## ND Video store scheduled to open within the month

### Student manager seeks \$9,000 loan

By **PATRICK NINNEMAN**  
Business Writer

Student government has approved a \$6,000 grant for establishing a video store in the LaFortune basement space previously occupied by The Cellar music store.

Steve Perkins, a Notre Dame senior, is the student slated as the manager of the proposed video store.

Many obstacles remain before the store becomes reality, Perkins said. "We still need about \$9,000 before this store can float. The university administration denied our loan request, but we have approached the Student Business Board for the \$9,000," said Perkins.

The Cellar was consistently running in the red from the start, said Perkins. Last year alone, the store lost between \$2,000 and \$3,000.

The Student Business Board decided last May to change the focus of the store from records to videos, with the hope of reversing the store's monetary losses.

"The competition from other records stores just killed us. With what our distributors charged us, we could not set competitive prices compared to other local stores," Perkins said.

The original start-up money would be used to purchase 500 videos, plus help remodel The Cellar area to accommodate videos.

Any revenue made would be reinvested into the store, purchasing more videos and eventually video players for rental, according to Perkins. Some money would also help pay back the \$9,000 loan, which Perkins hopes to extend over three years of payment.

Perkins has a fairly strong idea of how operations will run. "Anybody wishing to rent will have to buy a membership. We'll originally sell those with a three dollar sale, but the normal membership price will be five dollars. This will give us a strong cash flow right off the bat," said Perkins.

The Student Affairs committee will oversee the selection of videos, but he does not expect a great deal of censorship, according to Perkins. "Something like *9 1/2 Weeks* should not be any problem. The selection will range from more recent, popular movies to the cult classics, he said."

If the loan is approved on next Monday by the Student Business Board, Perkins hopes the store the be operating by the end of the month. He wants to call the establishment Notre Dame Video.



### Monopoly money

AP Photo

Demobilized Contra rebels make fun of Gold Cordoba bills, the new currency that officially is worth the same as the dollar. The former rebels wanted their government aid paid in dollars because banks charge a commission to change the Gold Cordobas. Old cordobas undergo weekly inflationary devaluations.

## Indiana home prices up 4.35%

BLOOMINGTON, Ind. (AP) — Prices for Hoosier homes are growing at a faster rate than in the country at large, a new study shows.

"For the last two quarters, we've seen a continuing trend toward Indiana outpacing the rest of the nation on increases in home prices," said Jeffrey Fisher, director of Indiana University Center for Real Estate Studies.

The median home price rose 4.35 percent in Indiana during the second quarter of this year, according to the study conducted by the Indiana Association of Realtors and the IU center.

"The study found the median home price during the second three months of 1990 was \$60,000, up from \$57,500 in the previous quarter and \$58,000 during the same period

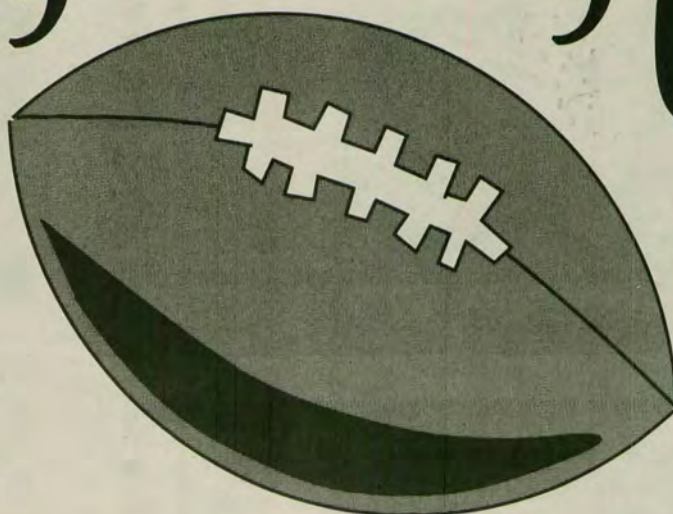
a year ago.

The nation's median home price was \$94,800 during the second quarter, down 0.42 percent from \$95,200 in the previous quarter but up from \$92,600 in the second quarter of 1989.

The gap between the median home prices for the state and nation will probably continue to narrow, Fisher said.

# DILLON HALL PEP RALLY

# 1990



### SCHEDULED APPEARANCES BY:

~DONN GRIMM

~CHRIS ZORICH

~...AND A "SLIGHTLY-OUT-OF-TOUCH" GROUP OF DILLON HALL FRESHMEN

~DILLON'S MEMBERS OF THE 1990 IRISH SQUAD

~"THE BLUES BROTHERS"

~COACH CORDELLI

~ANDRE JONES

## THURSDAY, SEPT.13, 6:45 PM

ALL WELCOME...

ON THE QUAD IN FRONT OF DILLON  
FOR THE ANNUAL HOME-OPENER RALLY



## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303

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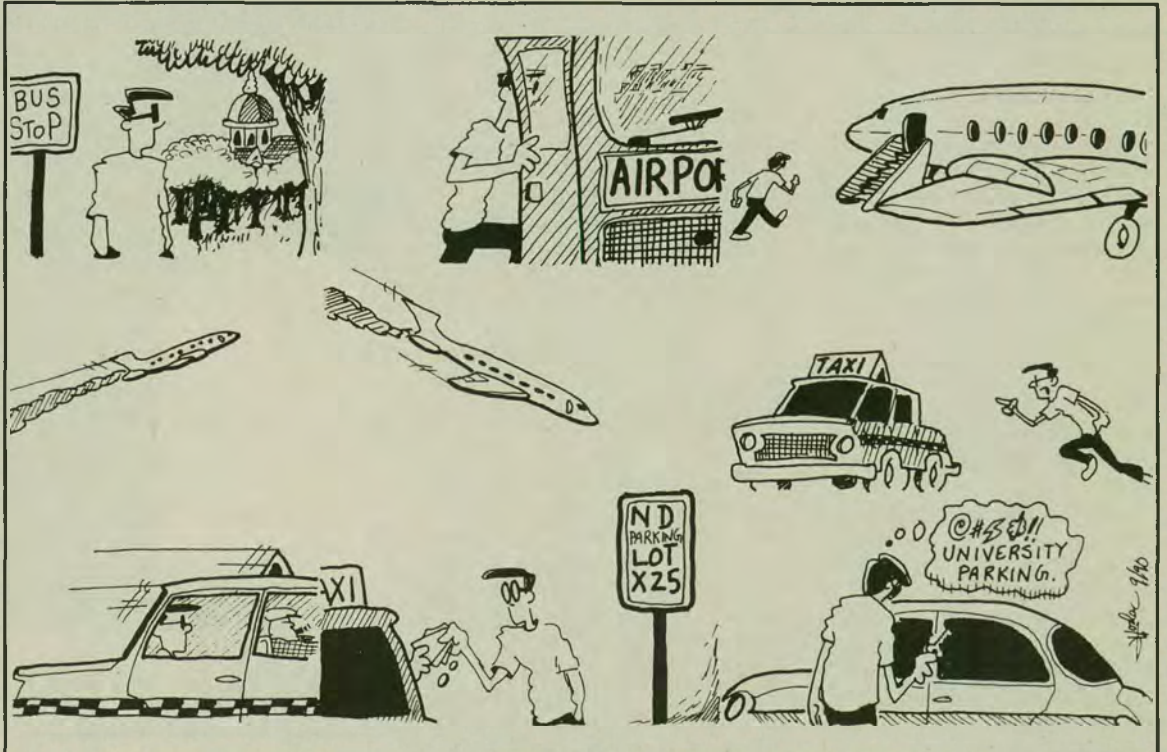
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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



### EDITORIAL

## Parking at ND needs improvement

The current parking situation at Notre Dame is enough to make any car-owning student buy a bike. Parking lots are usually a short hike from the students' dorms, and after finally making it to the parking lot, students can expect to find a dark, dangerous place, and—if they're lucky—their cars. The campus parking situation therefore needs to be reassessed.

First, security in the parking lots needs to be improved. Currently, the lots are poorly lit and infrequently patrolled, making them quite dangerous for both people and property. Increased lighting, increased Security patrols, and "call boxes" containing campus phones would allow better visibility, provide a deterrent to vandals and a way to contact SafeWalk or Security for an escort home.

Second, with the expansion of the D2 parking lot and other lots on campus, it has become more difficult to actually find cars once they're parked. While increased lighting would help alleviate this problem, we recommend marking rows with signs or numbers. This would create a means to remember where a given car is parked.

Third, the allocation of parking spaces needs to be reevaluated. Some students living in Morrissey, Pangborn and Fisher are forced to park in the D2 parking lot, which requires them to walk across campus just to get to their cars. While the D6 parking lot, which is right behind the Security building, was expanded over the summer, it remains little more than half-filled. It is ridiculous that this lot is not open to all residents of these South Quad dorms.

Also, the B2 faculty lot on Juniper Road could be utilized to serve the students better. While it is full on weekdays, it sits virtually empty on weekends. In order to relieve congestion in D2, students should be allowed to park their cars in B2 on weekends providing they are removed by Monday.

The current state of campus parking is unacceptable. While there is no immediate solution to the problem, we feel our suggestions would make a good start. If this dangerous situation is not improved, an increase in vandalism to cars and many lost or injured students could result.

## Biking solves parking problems

Dear Editor:

I have a modest proposal for improving the parking situation at Notre Dame: reduce the use of cars. When I lived 2.5 miles from campus, I could get from my house to my school building faster on my old one-speed bike than by car. I even challenged a roommate to a race to prove it. (It was a tie.)

Any able-bodied person, who lives within two miles of campus, should not complain about the parking situation unless he walks or rides his bike to school regularly. Weather is no excuse. Many of the expensive

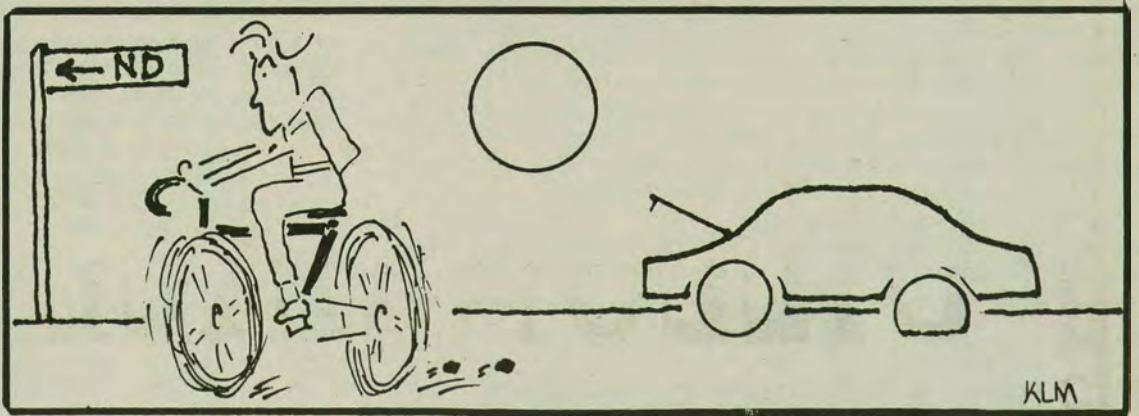
"mountain" bikes that have sprouted up all over campus were bought with the idea that they would be useable during the winter. A good sports outfitter should be able to supply cold-weather and rain gear, which can be quite fashionable and attractive, as well as functional.

The University should promote the use of bicycles as an alternative to parking. They have already started to install the first truly functional bike racks in the world. Also, I suggest that the student govern-

ment look into ways that students can "gang up" for the ride home during the night.

At this point in the development of American civilization, I needn't point out the environmental and health benefits of riding a bike. I think that we could easily reduce car use at Notre Dame by a factor of two or more if we put our minds to it. This would cure any perceived parking problem more quickly than any other way.

Francis Deck  
Graduate Student  
Sept. 5, 1990



## Reports dispute perceived smoke ills

Dear Editor:

An AP article in your paper on September 6 entitled "Non-smokers still face risk" stated that exposure to cigarette smoke while a child doubled a non-smoker's chances of getting lung cancer. I found a number of points in the article puzzling and so I read the New England Journal of Medicine paper from which this story was taken. I was very surprised by a number of more interesting things that were discovered by the researchers but not reported in the article by the anti-smoking press.

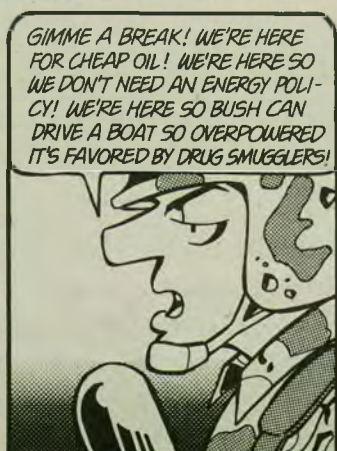
The researchers found that adult non-smokers exposed to cigarette smoke in the workplace were at no greater risk of getting lung cancer than non-smokers not so exposed, and even more interesting, they found that adult non-smokers who were exposed to cigarette smoke socially were significantly less likely to get lung cancer than those who weren't (approximately sixty percent). The researchers could not explain this result.

Now I am not going to claim that non-smokers are better off

being exposed to cigarette smoke. I am sure that there is some unknown reason for this interesting result, but what is apparent is that passive smoke presents much less health danger to non-smokers than anti-smoking activists would like us to believe. But then to paraphrase Benjamin Disraeli, "There are lies, damned lies, statistics and journalistic articles selectively reporting statistics."

Ulick Stafford  
Off-Campus  
Sept. 10, 1990

### DOONESBURY



### GARRY TRUDEAU

### QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Experience is what we call our mistakes.'

A Wiseman



## Saint Mary's offers substantial opportunities for student fun

By Edward Palmisano

Anyone who remotely knows me knows that I spend a good deal of time on the campus of Saint Mary's College. Sometimes people ask me, "Why do you go there so much?" or make similar responses that reveal an ignorance of what Saint Mary's has to offer students of both campuses. The response I like to hear more is, "I didn't know about that. That sounds interesting."

There are some wonderful opportunities at Saint Mary's that more people should be aware of and take advantage of. You may not have heard it yet, but soon your neighbors will be saying, "South Bend is so lame. There's nothing to do." Wrong. There's a pleasant selection of events right across the street. Last Saturday, in Moreau's Little Theater (no, not Moreau Seminary—Moreau Hall at Saint Mary's), the principal players from the South Bend Symphony Orchestra gave a concert to a barely half-filled auditorium. Friday night there was a beach party in the Haggard Center that, once the band showed up, was a fantastic way to start a Friday night (not to mention a refreshing break from Theodore's, musically).

I was amazed and disappointed to see so many girls from Saint Mary's getting off the shuttle at Notre Dame without giving their own school a chance to entertain. They missed a good time and a chance to instill some pride and recognition in their own school.

It is not too late to repent, however. There are a number of upcoming events in O'Laughlin Auditorium (that's the place where you go to see the Keenan Revue—an event which, for most Notre Dame women, marks the one annual trip across the street).

On Thursday, Sept. 27, there will be a Broadway production of "Camelot." October 3 finds "Dracula" in O'Laughlin performed by a ballet group from Pennsylvania. Next semester, a national touring company of "Ballet Met" will perform, as will the cast of the satirical "Forbidden Broadway". O'Laughlin also offers a number of Christian Rock concerts, special SBSO concerts, and two student plays. More information can be obtained by calling the box office at 284-4626.

If you've been sitting in the same carroll at the library for the past three years, you might want to try a modern looking library with some reading lounges that actually have cushions. The Cushwa-Leighton Library is also a good place to check out books that your professors at ND make you wait in long lines to read in the reserve room.

Moreover, try taking advantage of the cross-campus classes at Saint Mary's before you claim it is a school meant only for girls who simply want a husband or couldn't get into ND. They have an outstanding faculty that really cares about your personal needs. I have some friends there who, academically and musically, could run circles around me (and a lot of you).

Notre Dame has more than its qualified share of facilities, opportunities, and special events, but if we (Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students) opened our eyes to the opportunities and resources at Saint Mary's, imagine the possibilities. (Saint Mary's could help by providing more info to ND). Take some time out. It only costs a quarter to get there. If you walk it's free. There's more to Saint Mary's than what you see in the dog book.

*Edward Palisano is a junior majoring in Music Education.*

### LETTERS

## SMC needs a female president

Dear Editor:

I am troubled by the fact that the president of my school, Saint Mary's, is male. This says a lot about what is important and who is important in the Saint Mary's/Notre Dame community, not to mention the Catholic tradition.

I find it particularly ironic that every president from 1895 until 1968, when the women's movement and Vatican II fabricated, was female and ever since then (with the exception of two years) the president has been male. The message I infer from this fact is that the administration feels threatened by the women's movement, and, determined to keep the status quo in balance around here, elected a male to "show who's boss." This also indicates a lack of confidence in women.

A female president would be beneficial for several reasons. First, the women of Saint Mary's College would have a strong, powerful role model. Also, a woman would better understand Saint Mary's students' demands, and make appropriate decisions accordingly. Finally, because Saint Mary's prides and promotes itself as a women's college, a woman would act as a better representative for our school

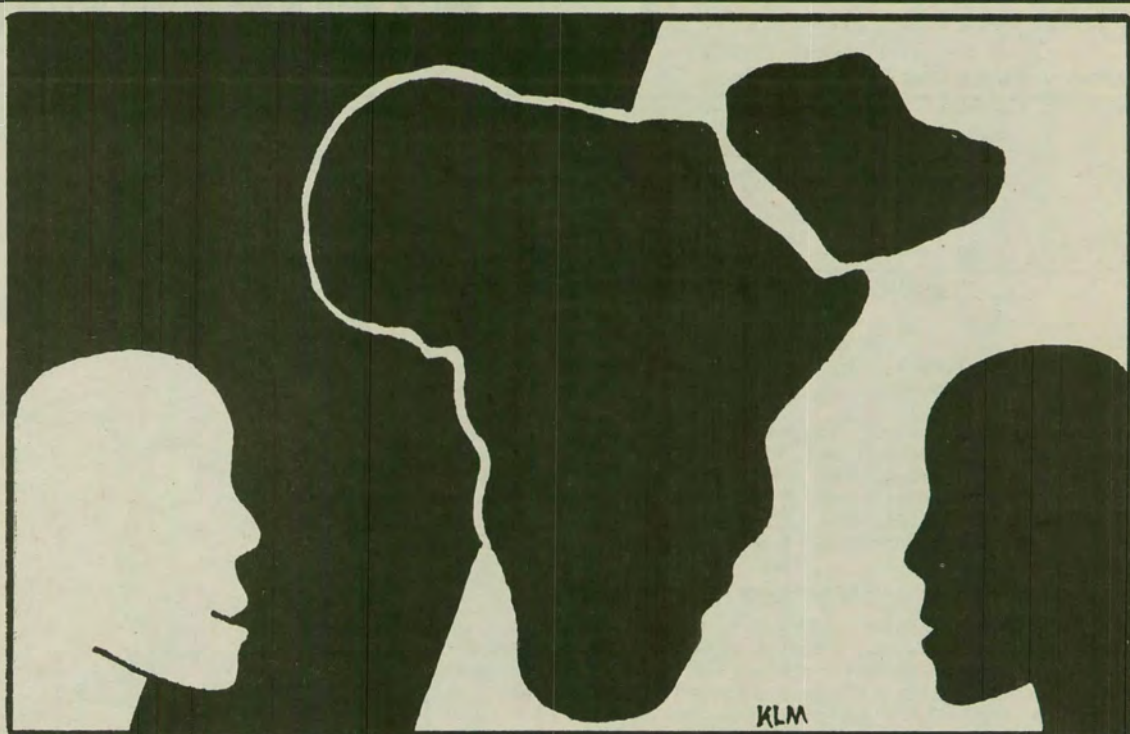
than a man.

This situation reminds me of the incident at Galludet University, an all deaf college in Washington D.C. Since the university was established, every president has had full hearing. In the most recent selection of a president in 1989, the board chose another hearing president.

The students revolted. Board members preferred a hearing president who could not sign, to a deaf president who could; after all, most of them could not sign themselves. They felt it more important for the president to communicate easily with them, the hearing world, and with the Congress (Galludet's indispensable patron), than with Galludet's students and alumni. Finally the board gave in and the first deaf president, Dr. I. King Joran, was put into office.

I chose St. Mary's because I wanted to attend an all women's college. Having a male president throws a few large dashes of salt onto my perception of it as such. Let us begin a transition from paternalism.

*Devon Marcuson  
Off-campus/SMC  
Sept. 12, 1990*



## Blacks must reexamine problems

By Paul Peralez

When Nelson Mandela, leader of the embattled African National Congress, stepped foot in the United States, the wine was already being chilled and grand ballrooms were being festooned with balloons and ribbons. Washington and Hollywood celebrities jockeyed for precious few opportunities to be enraptured by his presence, and hundreds of thousands of people—mostly black—waited in block-long queues to purchase tickets to rallies where the "would be" saviour of South Africa would deliver his messianic message of black liberation and empowerment.

For a precious moment, black Americans could bask in the emotional euphoria spawned by a black man who had shaken the resolve of one of the world's most powerful governments. Invited to the White House, where as recently as the Reagan presidency neither Jesse Jackson nor NAACP President Benjamin Hooks was ever welcome, Nelson Mandela's very presence embodied the dignity and self respect to which many blacks aspire. He commanded a position of world renowned leadership in a world which had erstwhile not seen any significant political figure emerge from the black African continent. When his American stage presence had come to an end, Nelson Mandela left the United States more than five million dollars richer and with a mandate from black America.

Mandela is a man who quite literally suffered himself into celebrity and power. His regal mien and well tailored suits certainly might conceal from the casual observer that he is a man who embraces physical violence as a means to politically empowering black South Africa. Even more invidious, he has subscribed to economic violence—namely the death bed philosophy of communism—as a means for distributing South Africa's

immense wealth.

But black people do not know or do not care that Mandela is a vengeful man who seeks nothing more than to end white rule, to seize what the white man has built, and to do it by violent means if necessary. Mandela's visit and the reception which greeted it, particularly that from the black community, provoke one to contemplate the significance of race in the world and the domestic economy of power and money. Benjamin Disraeli once proclaimed that "All is race; there is no other truth." When pondering the social and political behavior of black America—especially in light of Mandela's visit to the United States—one feels compelled to give credence to the words of Disraeli. Indeed, for black America, race consciousness has profoundly affected their thoughts and behavior. They have been plunged into a psychosis of self-hatred and intense animosity toward whites and other non-blacks which has hampered their progress and caused irreparable damage to the self-concept—not only of the black individual but, alas, the whole of black America.

Today, black Americans are the single largest proportional beneficiaries of the welfare state which limousine liberals, namely the Kennedys and their ilk, crafted in the late fifties and sixties and which is today crashing under its own weight. Black America is lacking in effective leadership perhaps because it has yet to realize what style of political behavior is effective in promoting, acquiring and maintaining the political, social and economic progress that it seeks. Black leaders like Jesse Jackson, Louis Farrakhan and Lenora Falani win great applause from black audiences with their invective, often tinged with anti-semitic pabulum, against the white establishment. Once blacks leave the intoxicating aroma of these incendiary words, however, they often return to substandard, government-subsidized

housing, in crime and drug-infested neighborhoods, and they must come to the sobering realization that black America is crippled—perhaps irreparably—by a past which black Americans seem all too eager to cite as a justification for what is an apparent lack of initiative and collective responsibility. Indeed, the operative principle seems to be "If at first you do not succeed, shout 'racism!'" What blacks seem to not realize is that no amount of legislation or protest is going to eliminate racism and that white people owe them nothing.

Having returned to South Africa with a fattened purse, Mandela has already stockpiled more weapons for the African National Congress. On this, the closing day of Africa Week, it is appropriate that we all focus on the emerging role that Africa has in world affairs. Black Americans, in particular, should realize that being African consists of more than wearing a dashiki and shouting a few terse phrases in an obscure African tongue. They should realize that citing Egypt and not West Africa as the area from which the overwhelming majority of black Americans are descended is an attempt to arrogate the accomplishment of Egyptian civilization and thus gain the respectability of the Western World rather than embrace their real story. And, at a time when more black males are in prison than on college campuses and when an outrageous number of black children are being raised in single parent households, blacks should embrace the wisdom of an old Ashanti proverb, "The ruin of a nation begins in the homes of its people." How can blacks simultaneously sing the praises of their glorious homeland and then ascribe their failure to whites? This is a question I can't answer and one which blacks should ask of themselves.

*Paul Peralez is a sophomore in the College of Arts and Letters.*

### Have you cleaned up your act?

Now that Notre Dame has been without maid service for a few weeks, how does your dorm look? How do you feel about the new cleaning procedures? Did the administration handle the change well? How does the cleanliness of your room (or lack thereof) compare with that of the "community areas" in the dorm? Write Viewpoint, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 and let us know what you think. Deadline for submissions is Monday, Sept. 17.





The Notre Dame Pom Pon Squad, which is captained this year by Saint Mary's student Bridget Gott, prepares its spirited maneuvers and inspiring sounds for the upcoming football season.

## SMC students captain ND squads

KRISTIN BAZANY  
accent writer

The election of two Saint Mary's students as officers of Notre Dame activities establishes status and recognition for Saint Mary's women at Notre Dame.

The 1990-91 Notre Dame Cheerleading Squad and Pom Pon Squad will see Keilleen Phelan and Bridget Gott, respectively, as officers for the upcoming year.

The appointment of the two Saint Mary's women to such positions establishes the presence of many opportunities for Saint Mary's women throughout the Notre Dame community, while helping to bridge the gap between the two communities.

With these appointments, Notre Dame is abolishing the stigma that Saint Mary's is just the sister school of Notre Dame and setting forth the notion of equal opportunity for members of both campuses.

Gott, 1990-91 Pom Pon captain, views her position as "a

wonderful opportunity to unite the women of both campuses and establish meaningful friendships, regardless of which school you attend." The squad's tryout process is helpful because it does not look at which school the girls are from during the tryouts. This process prevents quotas among the squad.

Phelan, 1990-91 Cheerleading captain, said, "my experience as cheerleader and captain has helped not only Saint Mary's relations, but ND as well. We are all working for the same thing, not two separate places, but one community working together for spirit." She doesn't feel jilted at all because she attends Saint Mary's, but feels she receives insight both ways, which she can share with other members of both communities.

Uniting the two campuses seems to be a common goal among students, and the accomplishments of Keilleen Phelan and Bridget Gott are taking both communities one step closer to that goal.

## 'Parenthood' is great, unless you've seen the movie

Marc Johnson

To be continued ...

If a television program decides to pattern itself after a successful movie, then obviously there will be two types of viewers for this program. People may watch the television series because they enjoyed the movie upon which it was based, or the viewers may tune in to the series based on its merit alone.

"Parenthood" is a television

series based on the movie of the same title, and it most definitely would have the two types of viewers previously mentioned. I am a member of the first group, for I saw the movie and thoroughly enjoyed it.

The season premiere of "Parenthood" followed the plot of the movie in every detail, and the plot for the entire season will continue the original story line of the movie.

"Parenthood" is based on the relationships of four generations of family. The patriarchs of this family no longer interact in a loving manner due to their ongoing dispute relating to the fate of the great-grandmother. Their three children represent

many of the complications faced in modern American society.

Their only son is a very loving father who married a beautiful and loving wife and has a seemingly perfect family. The difficulty arises when the caring father unwittingly creates a son who carries all the worries he obtained from his own childhood.

The oldest daughter is divorced and faces a reentry into the dating scene at a middle age, while the youngest daughter has married a man who obsesses over the creation of the perfect child.

These characters are refreshingly realistic, and their rela-

tionships are portrayed with both humor and sensitivity. Having seen the movie before the television series, however, I was most disappointed with the way these relationships were portrayed.

Steve Martin gave a typically excellent performance in the movie role of the worried father. Although Ed Begley Jr. gives an adequate performance, it is nowhere near the caliber of Martin's.

The same comparisons can be made between Ken Ober of MTV's "Remote Control" and Ric Moranis. Ober's movie portrayal of the obsessive father is far inferior to Moranis'.

Evaluating "Parenthood" the

television series apart from the movie still produces only an adequate rating. The series is amusing, but not funny. It may produce a smirk, but not a laugh.

"Parenthood" is not necessarily geared to a college audience. Instead it attempts to be a comedy for the same "thirtysomething" crowd to whom many programs have become increasingly more responsive during the late 1980s. The only portrayal of young adults is not flattering in the least and definitely not funny.

"Parenthood" is a series with basically good intentions, but lacking in good results.

## Johnny Gill displays vocal range in debut solo album

DANNIKA SIMPSON  
accent writer

Johnny Gill's self-named debut album shows promise of becoming a huge success.

A former member of the group New Edition, Gill sang backup and had a few solo appearances on the album Can You Stand the Rain. As a member of New Edition, Gill was not able to demonstrate his full singing potential. With the release of his solo album, Gill has shown that he is able to captivate an audience on his own.

Produced by the Grammy award-winning production team of Jimmy Jam and Terry Lewis in cooperation with L.A. Reid and Babyface, Johnny Gill shows his ability to sing a wide variety of songs. The first single released from the album, "Rub You the Right Way," is an upbeat tune which was well received by its listening audience.

"My, My, My," the second release from the album, is a ballad in which Gill demonstrates his ability to sing in a wide

range of octaves. The song begins in a low octave. As the song continues, Gill fluctuates between high and low octaves before reaching very high octaves at the end of the song. This song features guest soloist Kenny G. and background singers After 7.

"My, My, My" and "Rub You the Right Way" have been the most visible songs on the album thus far. However, the other songs on the album have the potential to become as popular as the aforementioned singles. "Fairweather Friend" has a tempo which is between "Rub You the Right Way" and "My, My, My." It has a soothing, melodic tempo.

The rest of the songs, including "Never Know Love," "Giving My All To You," and "Just Another Lonely Night," shows Gill's ability to adapt to different styles of singing. The quality of his voice never changes despite these varying styles. Johnny Gill possesses a voice which music lovers will be hearing often in the future.



Johnny Gill spreads his wings in his self-titled solo album and reaches new heights. Possessing a voice that is soulful and moving, Gill captivates any audience.



# Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune, and from 12:30 to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including spaces.

## NOTICES

TYPING AVAILABLE  
287-4082

Need infant daycare by licensed facility? Call Renee Graf at 256-7311.

GRAD STUDENTS!!

GRAD CLUB

FRI. SEPT. 14

4:30 - 7:00 PM

WILSON-COMMONS

GRAD STUDENTS!!

PRAYER MEETING  
Thursdays @ 7:30  
Siegfried Chapel  
?? call Eileen x4815

Used Textbooks!  
25% OFF LIST PRICE  
Pandora's Books  
corner of ND ave. and Howard  
233-2342

## LOST/FOUND

LOST:  
3 LAWN CHAIRS OUTSIDE ACC  
ON TUESDAY DURING JUNIOR  
TICKET SALES. PLEASE CALL IF  
YOU FOUND THEM OR KNOW  
ANYTHING!!!!!!  
X4090 OR X4049

FOUND: BRACELET IN THE  
SOUTH END OF NORTH DINING  
HALL. IF IT IS YOURS, CALL  
X1553.

Lost- Detex somewhere on Mod  
Quad (pos. by Grace). If found,  
please call X4905.

LOST BLUE NOTRE DAME  
FIESTA BOWL HANDBAG  
AT MISHIANA REGIONAL  
AIRPORT-CONTAINED  
CHAMPIONSHIP RING, MONEY,  
AND IMPORTANT PAPERS.  
PLEASE CALL TONY AT  
X1970.

FOUND: KEYS IN FLANNER. SET  
CONTAINS 3 KEYS. CALL RICH  
239-5370 & IDENTIFY KEYCHAIN.

FOUND: SET OF KEYS IN  
OBSERVER OFFICE. KEY RING  
HAS A MITSUBISHI KEY ON IT  
PLUS SEVERAL OTHERS. COME  
UP TO THE OBSERVER OFFICE  
IF THEY'RE YOURS.

## WANTED

**OVERSEAS AND  
CRUISESHIPS EMPLOYMENT.**  
Many positions.  
Work Month-Home Month.  
Call (805) 682-7555  
Ext. S-1912

WANTED - TIX  
MIA - N.D. GAME  
CALL 800-323-7687

WANTED:  
HOUSESITTER/COMPANION  
FOR 15-YR-OLD MALE OCT. 11-  
14. KNOLLWOOD AREA. CALL  
277-8654 AFTER 6 PM. ASK FOR  
JOHN OR ROSEMARY.

Want to hire art student  
to paint leprechaun on rec  
room wall 273-9158

DON'T FULFILL MY WILDEST  
DREAMS  
DON'T SELL ME YOUR MIAMI  
TICKER X 1167

NEED MONEY ??  
Downtown Book Co. Needs  
Hard Workers. Flexi Hours.  
Many Opportunities. Call Mr.  
Turner 5-7 pm M-F 288-1002

Students, need extra spending  
money???? MACRIS DELI IS  
NOW HIRING FULL AND PART  
TIME COOKS AND EVENING  
BUSSERS. Good employee  
benefits, flexible schedules, and a  
great place to work. Apply within:  
Located in University Center on  
Grape Road.

Fraternities, sororities, campus  
organizations, highly motivated  
individuals-Travel free plus earn  
up to \$3000+ selling SPRING  
BREAK trips to Cancun-South  
Padre Island-Orlando/Daytona  
Beach: 1-800-258-9191.

EARN \$300 TO \$500 PER WEEK  
READING BOOKS AT HOME.  
CALL 615-473-7440 EXT. B-340.

## FOR RENT

FURNISHED APT. LIKE ROOMS,  
PHONE, AIR, KITCHEN,  
MICROWAVE. 5 MIN. N. CAMPUS.  
272-0615.

BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY  
219-291-7153.

AN ATTRACTIVE STUDIO IN  
MANSION NEAR NOTRE DAME  
255 PLUS DEPOSIT 2888595

FEMALE ROOMMATE NEEDED  
FOR TURTLE CREEK APTS  
NON-SMOKER  
273-9406 OR 283-2805

## FOR SALE

COLOR TV AND VCR RENTALS:  
19" COLOR TV, TWO  
SEMESTERS \$110, ONE  
SEMESTER \$80. VCR, TWO  
SEMESTERS \$110, ONE  
SEMESTER \$80.  
COLLEGIATE RENTALS, 272-  
5959.

PLANE TIX CHI to LAX Rnd Tp  
Lv Oct20 RetOct28 ONLY \$200  
obo Call Nicole x2853

SOLD COTTAGE MUST SELL  
FAST! PICNIC TABLE \$35, 8'  
PICNIC TABLE \$40, GREAT 7'  
POOL TABLE with ACCESSORIES  
\$500, WHITE SCULPTURED RUG  
\$50, PORTABLE DISHWASHER

**SEIZED CARS, trucks,  
boats, 4wheelers,  
motorhomes, by FBI, IRS,  
DEA. Available your area  
now. Call (805) 682-7555  
Ext. C-2743.**

**REPOSSESSED VA & HUD  
HOMES available from government  
for \$1 without credit check. You  
repair. Also tax delinquent  
foreclosures. Call (805) 682-7555  
Ext. H-3269 for repo list your area.**

\$150, BIG MICROWAVE \$150,  
CALL CATHY 233-6586.

BED: QUEEN/LIKE NEW 2870929

2 MICH GA'S TO TRADE FOR  
STUD. & \$ : 2870929

PENTAX MX 35mm CAMERA  
Perfect for beginning  
photography students.  
INCLUDES: 50mm LENSE,  
PENTAX FOCUSING SCREENS,  
CAMERA CASE AND STRAP.  
CALL TIM @ 273-9287

I HAVE STUDENTS AND GA'S  
FOR MOST GAMES CALL GIVE  
NAME GAME AND PRICE 273-  
1364

COUCH -LIKE NEW -FOR SALE  
CALL 273-1364

IBM compatible 286 portable  
computer, 1.2 floppy, 40 meg HD,  
1 meg RAM. Lotus 2.1 & Q & A  
included. 287-0534.

13" DIGITAL MITSUBISHI CLR TV  
\$125.00 SHARP RECPTN.  
X1970

1 MICH., AF., MIA., STNFD, STUD  
TIC. 4 SALE. BEST OFFER CALL  
288-2745 (AFTER 7 PM)

## TICKETS

For Sale:  
2 Michigan Studs. Tix.  
35 YD. Line  
Call Joe X1688  
Best Offer

Needed: Miami tix, stud. or GA.  
Please call Matt  
X3024

BETH NEEDS TICKETS!!!!

Student tickets needed for  
Michigan, Miami, Penn State, and  
Air Force.

Call Beth at 288-0597

Need \$\$\$? Sell  
your ga's to all  
home games.  
Call tom x1597.

\$  
I NEED 2 MICH. GA'S  
NAME YOUR PRICE!!!  
#3501  
\$

I NEED TIXS FOR ALL HOME  
GAMES. 272-6306

NEED TIX FOR MIAMI, P.S.U.,  
AND MICHIGAN-RING ERIK AT  
X2088

NEED TIX FOR MIAMI, P.S.U.,  
AND MICHIGAN-RING ERIK AT  
X2088

PLEASE HELP ME!!!!  
Desperately need MIAMI G.A.'s

Student tickets for Stanford,  
Purdue and Air Force.  
Call Amy at x4624 to make an  
offer.

HAVE 2 MICHIGAN STUD TIX  
CALL 287-6947.

HAVE 2 MICHIGAN STUD TIX  
CALL 287-6947.

HAVE 2 MICHIGAN STUD TIX  
CALL 287-6947.

I NEED 3 AF GA's. CALL PETE  
AT X2340.

WE HAVE 4 MICH. GA'S

JOHN OR DAVE X3024

NEED 2 PURDUE GA'S  
WILL TRADE 2 STANFORD  
OR PSU GA'S

DAVE X3024

NEED 2 AIR FORCE STUD TIX  
X3566

MICHIGAN student tix and GAs  
needed. Please call Darrell at 283-  
3302.

\$\$ Need 1 Miami stud tic \$\$  
\$\$\$ #2894 \$\$\$

HELP HELP HELP HELP  
HELP!!!!!!  
MY WONDERFUL PARENTS ARE  
COMING UP FOR THE MICHIGAN  
GAME ON SAT. THEY PLAN ON  
THROWING A HUGE TAILGATER  
(food, BEER, fun, for all).  
Unfortunately, they don't have  
tickets and they won't come unless  
they get two tickets, or at least one.  
CALL X4526

ATTENTION ALL!!!

Have Mich. Std For Sale!  
Need 2 Mich GA's  
Call Thurs Midnight  
Eric 288-1351

Hey- We need 3 Miami GA's  
Call Diana 234-4974 or  
David x1244

HAVE 2 AF GA (50 yd 14 row!)  
Trade for 2 MIAMI Ga + \$\$ (or  
just \$\$) Call Steve at 1603.  
Mom will kill to see Miami!  
Pleese HELP ME!

NEED: 3 MIAMI GA'S  
HAVE: 2 PENN ST GA'S, 2 AIR  
FORCE GA'S. ALSO HAVE FREE  
ROUND-TRIP AIRFARE TO  
TRADE  
CALL X2246 - LEAVE MESSAGE

NEED TICKETS \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

I DESPERATELY NEED MICH.

STUDS OR GAS DUE TO  
RECENT NEWS!!!!  
CALL X 3028 OR 2546 AFTER  
6PM.  
\$

HELP!! Need MICH stud TIX!!  
\$! call Tanja x1511

Got Miami and other stud tix  
KEVEN 1588

Parents coming for ND-Miami  
Game. Need to buy general  
admission tickets. Call Mary Lou  
or Ray 234-3873. Would like to  
buy them now!!!

i need 2-4 miami tix  
and 1 purdue tix  
call pat x3800

WANTED: Michigan Student Tix  
and 2 Michigan GA's. Please  
call x1840.

RICH ALUMNI ACCOUNTANTS  
NEED 2 MICH TIX. WILL BUY  
SEPARATELY. PLEASE CALL  
233-7673.

I need tix for all home games  
call Joe X1688

HELP ME PLEASE!!  
I desperately need 2 GA's for the  
Michigan game. Will pay just about  
anything!!  
PLEASE call soon! Ask for Nancy  
at #284-5038

PLEASE. I really, really need  
PURDUE GA'S. I got lots of  
MONEY. Call Sean x1723

WANTED  
\$100 + COST

1 SET OF STUD TIX

JON 237-9533

FOR SALE: 2 MICHIGAN  
Senior stud. tix. Will  
accept best offer. \$\$\$  
Dave x1219

HELP: I need a Miami GA. Will pay  
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$! Call Matt X1055

THIS IS A CATHOLIC  
UNIVERSITY -  
HAVE MERCY!!!  
NEED 2 miami GAs! 284-4386

ALL I NEED IS A GOOD MAN AND  
1 MICHIGAN TICKET! PLEASE  
CALL LISA AT 4929

ALL I NEED IS A GOOD MAN AND  
ONE MICHIGAN STUDENT  
TICKET! CALL LISA 4929

MICHIGAN TIX; need 1 student;  
call Bill x3300

I NEED STUD OR GA TIX FOR  
STANFORD, PENN, & MIAMI  
CALL BABS X3945

NEED 1 OR 2 STUD TIX TO  
MIAMI X1581-TOM

FOR SALE:

I have ONE MIAMI TICKET!  
Need it? Call 4624.

Need MICH GA's or Stud tic's  
Call Susan at 258-0635

WANTED WANTED  
Michigan and Miami  
student tickets.  
Call Greg at x1517  
WANTED WANTED

I NEED 4 PURDUE GA TICKETS  
CALL KEVIN NIGHTS ONLY  
271-9312

WANTED:  
2 AIR FORCE STUDS OR GA'S  
RYAN @ 2478

WANTED:  
2 PURDUE GA'S  
STEPH @ 4322

HELP  
NEED MICHIGAN TIX  
STUD. OR G.A. !!  
HAVE \$\$\$\$\$\$

PLEASE CALL x2012

I NEED MICH GA'S PLEASE  
CALL PAT AT #1010 THANKS

NEED 2 GA'S FOR MIAMI OR 2  
GA'S FOR AIRFORCE-X2152: ML

NEEDED: STANFORD STUDENT  
TIX JOE#1352

NEED 3 GA'S FOR PURDUE CALL  
X4285.

NEED GA'S FOR MICHIGAN,  
PURDUE, STANFORD, MIAMI,  
AND PENN STATE. CALL JULIA  
X3505

NEED ALL TIX!!! #1588 Kevin

THE DEAL OF THE CENTURY  
WILL TRADE 2 GA TICKETS TO  
SEE UNDEFEATED MICHIGAN  
FOR 2 GA'S TO SEE THE  
HELPLESS HURRICANES. IF  
INTERESTED PLEASE CALL  
THE BULL AT 287-9670

HELP!!!! DESPERATE STUDENT  
NEEDS 1 MICH. STUD. & 2 GA'S  
FOR ANY HOME GAME  
CALL SHAUN 273-9241

Have 4 MICH TIX and Need MIAMI  
TIX - Wanna trade?  
Call Greg Bohdan (714)727-  
1911

If you don't sell me your MICH.  
stud. ticket, I hope you drink so  
much on Saturday that you vomit  
and pass out before game time!!!  
Pete x1745

FOR SALE: 2 MICH. ST. GA'S.  
CALL 708-328-1523.

JUDGE NEEDS TICKETS!!! WILL  
PULL STRINGS FOR YOU.  
parents coming out this week-  
end to enjoy tickets I was  
supposed to get. HELP!! NEED 2  
MICH GAs call 4995 now.

HOTEL ROOM FOR MICHIGAN  
WEEKEND. CALL ERIK- X2088

WILL TRADE 2 MICH GA's  
(together) for 2 PENN ST GA's  
(together) call Frank X2262

WANTED: Penn State Stud Tix  
call ANNE at x1704

**Wanted-**  
**Notre Dame-Miami football tickets**  
**Will pay top \$**  
**Call 1-800-736-0570**

HELP NEED TKTS ALL GAME  
BOTH STUDENTS AND GA'S  
CALL 273-1364

HAVE TWO STUD. MICH. TIX.  
NEED TO TRADE FOR TWO  
GA'S OR SELL FOR \$CASH\$.  
CALL KEVIN X3347

NEEDED: TWO MICHIGAN GA'S  
plus \$Cash\$ for TWO MIAMI GA'S.

NEEDED: TWO MICH STUD and  
TWO AIR FORCE GA'S.  
CALL TOM X3697

I NEED 4 AIR FORCE GAs and  
stud tix for any game. Todd x1747

WE NEED A MICHIGAN GA!!!!!!

Please call 273-9624

\$

I need 1 Purdue student

PLEASE HELP a friend see 1st  
ND game Scott x3314

\$

NEED 2 MICH. TIX!  
GA'S OR STUD.  
CALL x3771 or x3791

\$

!!!!!!PLEASE HELP ME!!!!!!  
Friend from Oregon coming to  
see MIAMI game. Willing to pay  
BIG BUCKS!  
Contact Tara at x1124

I need two Stanford GA's BAD!!  
Parents will take back tuition  
if I don't come through!!!!!!  
Call Mike X3506

WANTED-ND-MICH TIX(4).  
WILL PAY TOP DOLLAR. CALL  
COLL:1-312-745-7210.

Desperately need 1 student  
ticket for Air Force game!!!!

Please call ALICIA at x3465!!!!

NEED MICHIGAN AND MIAMI TIX  
\$\$\$\$\$ CALL 4229 \$\$\$\$\$\$

WILL PAY BIG \$\$ FOR 5 GA'S AT  
ANY HOME GAME 232-6715

GREAT DEAL I  
6 USC tickets for 3 Miami GAs -  
other offers welcome  
x2630

NEED STUD/GA TIX  
for any/all games  
Call x2341 or (708)850-9314  
evenings

Need 2 Miami GAs  
Big \$\$  
Angie x2110

Mich. StudTix needed. You need  
big cash. Let's talk. Dan x1188.  
Urgent!

I NEED TIX!!! 2 GA'S FOR  
PURDUE, 1 ST. FOR STAN.

TONY X1590

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$  
YOU NEED CASH - I'VE GOT IT!  
I NEED 1 MICHIGAN G.A. & 1-3  
MICH. STUDS. CALL BRIAN AT  
273-0164 \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

MICHIGAN/ND TICKETS  
WANTED!!! DENVER ALYM  
NEEDS TWO TO EIGHT GA TIX.  
WILL PAY \$. CALL COLLECT  
(303) 298-9393. ASK FOR BOB.

WILL TRADE 2 PURDUE,  
STANFORD, AIR FORCE, OR  
PENN STATE GA'S FOR 2  
MICHIGAN GA'S. CALL 239-  
3982.

NEED MICHIGAN TICKETS  
GA's or STUDS  
CALL DAN @ X1795

NEED MICHIGAN TICKETS!!!!  
\$  
PLEASE CALL KRISTIN AT  
284-4350

I am looking to trade  
4 Michigan GA's for Miami GA's. If  
interested, call  
Hugh at 233-6740.

DESPERATE!!!!!!  
I MEAN REALLY DESPERATE!!!

I need 10, that's right 10  
Miami tix (student or GA's)  
Every ticket helps. Family coming  
to see game.  
Call Bryan at 2266

I need one student Michigan  
ticket. Willing to pay big  
money. Call Tim: #2281

I need 2 Mich. Stud. tix  
Will pay very good \$\$\$  
Please call Drew @ 1789

2 miami ga's - make offer 237-  
0788

NEED MIAMI TICKETS????

ME TOO

4 STUDENT TICKETS for Miami  
fans that need humbling.

272-8954 Amy

I have 2 stud tix for all ND home  
games 271-0999 Best Offer

BIG \$\$ OR ROUND TRIP  
AIRFARE TO ACAPULCO FOR  
SRING BREAK IN EXCHANGE  
FOR 2 MIAMI GA'S. BOB AT 1-  
800-875-4525.

NEED TWO MICHIGAN GA  
CALL COLLECT  
313-663-4830

M-TH AFTER 8:15 PM

F-SUN ANY TIME

NEED ALL THE STANFORD TIX I  
CAN GET. GA's. CALL  
DENNIS X2384

Need 1 AIR FORCE stud ticket  
Call Chris X2274

I would like student tickets  
for all home games, esp. for  
Penn St!!!! Call Jeff x1747

Hi. My name is Colleen and I'm  
little, so DON'T HURT ME!!! And  
give me 2 GAs OR 2 stud for  
Stanford and Purdue. x2632

HELP!!!! No, I don't need Miami  
tickets.....I really, really need  
Air Force tickets and I'm dead  
if I don't get 'em! Please call  
Lynne @ X2687.

A CORPORATE PROBLEM -  
NEED 8 GA'S FOR MICHIGAN.  
WILL PAY \$. 1-262-4990.

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BASEBALL STANDINGS

AMERICAN LEAGUE

East Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10
Boston	80	63	.559	—	4-6
Toronto	76	67	.531	4	z-7-3
Detroit	69	75	.479	11 1/2	z-5-5
Milwaukee	68	75	.476	12	5-5
Baltimore	64	77	.454	15	4-6
Cleveland	65	79	.451	15 1/2	z-6-4
New York	58	84	.408	21 1/2	2-8

West Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10
Oakland	91	51	.641	—	z-9-1
Chicago	80	62	.563	11	z-4-6
Texas	75	68	.524	16 1/2	z-8-2
California	71	71	.500	20	5-5
Seattle	70	73	.490	21 1/2	5-5
Kansas City	67	76	.469	24 1/2	1-9
Minnesota	65	78	.455	26 1/2	z-6-4

NATIONAL LEAGUE

East Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10
Pittsburgh	84	59	.587	—	z-7-3
New York	81	61	.570	2 1/2	4-6
Montreal	75	67	.528	8 1/2	z-6-4
Chicago	67	75	.472	16 1/2	5-5
Philadelphia	65	77	.458	18 1/2	3-7
St. Louis	64	79	.448	20	4-6

West Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10
Cincinnati	80	61	.567	—	z-4-6
San Francisco	75	68	.524	6	z-8-2
Los Angeles	74	68	.521	6 1/2	z-4-6
San Diego	66	75	.468	14	z-6-4
Houston	64	78	.451	16 1/2	4-6
Atlanta	58	85	.406	23	z-5-5

z-denotes first game was a win

AMERICAN LEAGUE

Wednesday's Games

Late Game Not Included

Oakland 9, Seattle 3  
Boston 6, Milwaukee 1  
Texas 5, New York 4  
Baltimore 2, Detroit 1  
Cleveland 12, Chicago 2  
Kansas City 7, Toronto 5  
Minnesota at California, (n)

NATIONAL LEAGUE

Wednesday's Games

Late Game Not Included

Chicago 9, Philadelphia 3  
San Francisco 8, Atlanta 3  
Montreal 6, St. Louis 2  
New York 2, Pittsburgh 1  
Houston 3, Cincinnati 1, 13 innings  
Los Angeles at San Diego, (n)

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL

American League

BOSTON RED SOX—Activated Jeff Reardon, pitcher, from the 21-day disabled list.

KANSAS CITY ROYALS—Extended the contract of John Wathan, manager, through 1991.

National League

MONTREAL EXPOS—Purchased contract of Brian Barnes, pitcher, from Jacksonville of the Southern League. Recalled Scott Anderson, pitcher, from Indianapolis of the American Association.

BASKETBALL

National Basketball League

WASHINGTON BULLETS—Signed A.J. English, guard, to a two-year contract.

FOOTBALL

National Football League

HOUSTON OILERS—Re-signed Don McPherson, quarterback.

INDIANAPOLIS COLTS—Signed Randy Dixon, offensive lineman, and Jon Hand, defensive end.

LOS ANGELES RAMS—Signed Damone Johnson, tight end, to a two-year contract.

MINNESOTA VIKINGS—Signed Kirk Lowdermilk, center.

Canadian Football League

BRITISH COLUMBIA LIONS—Activated Major Harris, quarterback; Norm Jefferson, cornerback; Kennerd Martin and Keith Stephens; running backs; Rick Ryan, safety. Placed Chris Major, cornerback, on the reserve list. Placed Mike Marasco and Lorenzo Graham, on the practice roster.

SPORTS CALENDAR

Thursday, Sept. 13

No sports schedules.

Friday, Sept. 14

Men's soccer vs. ST. LOUIS, 7:30 p.m.  
Women's soccer vs. VALPARAISO, 5 p.m.  
Volleyball at Big Four Tournament

Saturday, Sept. 15

Football vs. MICHIGAN, 8 p.m.  
Volleyball at Big Four Tournament  
Women's cross country vs. GEORGETOWN, 10 a.m.  
Men's cross country vs. GEORGETOWN, 10:30 a.m.

Sunday, Sept. 16

No sports scheduled



Coaches with 100 Career Victories

Coach	Wons	Lost
George Halas	325	151
Don Shula*	285	132
Tom Landry	270	178
Earl (Curly) Lambeau	229	134
Chuck Noll*	193	140
Paul Brown	170	108
Bud Grant	168	108
Chuck Knox*	162	109
Steve Owen	153	108
Hank Stram	136	100
Weeb Ewbank	134	130
Sid Gillman	123	104
George Allen	118	54
Don Coryell	114	89
John Madden	112	39
Ray (Buddy) Parker	107	76
Vince Lombardi	105	35
Joe Gibbs*	102	48
Bill Walsh	102	63

\*Still active



AP/Martha P. Hernandez

LEAGUE LEADERS

Based on 370 at Bats

NATIONAL LEAGUE

	G	AB	R	H	Pct.
Dykstra Phi	134	529	97	178	.336
McGee StL	125	501	76	168	.335
Magadan NY	125	387	65	128	.331
Murray LA	135	484	80	152	.314
Dawson Chi	128	466	60	145	.311
LoSmith Atl	119	401	61	124	.309
TGwynn SD	138	561	78	173	.308
Grace Chi	138	517	61	158	.306
DeShields Mon	111	437	64	133	.304
Duncan Cin	112	391	61	119	.304

Home Runs

Mitchell, San Francisco, 34; Sandberg, Chicago, 34; Strawberry, New York, 33; Bonilla, Pittsburgh, 31; MaWilliams, San Francisco, 30; Gant, Atlanta, 28; Bonds, Pittsburgh, 27; Daniels, Los Angeles, 24; Justice, Atlanta, 24.

Runs Batted In

MaWilliams, San Francisco, 111; Bonilla, Pittsburgh, 105; JCarter, San Diego, 105; Bonds, Pittsburgh, 103; Strawberry, New York, 97; Mitchell, San Francisco, 89; Wallach, Montreal, 89; Dawson, Chicago, 86.

Pitching (11 Decisions)

Darwin, Houston, 11-2, .846; Drabek, Pittsburgh, 19-5, .792; Tudor, St. Louis, 12-4, .750; RMartinez, Los Angeles, 17-6, .739; Cook, Philadelphia, 8-3, .727; Gooden, New York, 16-6, .727, 5 are tied with .667.

Vasarely Dali Magritte Renoir Monet Gauguin

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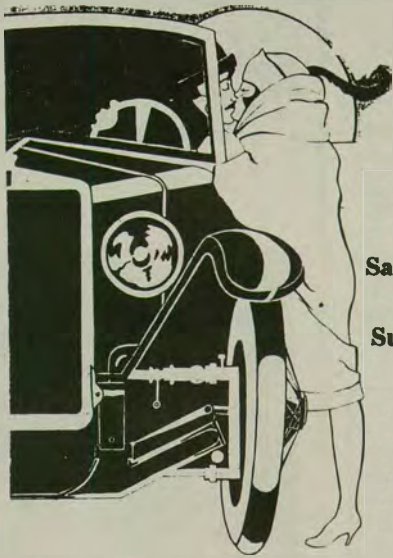
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# Cone, Mets, close on Pirates with 2-1 victory

NEW YORK (AP) — David Cone knew the New York Mets had to prove they were still a force in the National League East, and they did on the strength of his three-hitter in a 2-1 victory Wednesday night over the pace-setting Pittsburgh Pirates.

"It was a huge game for us," Cone said. "We knew we had to win tonight to prove we're still alive. The Pirates came here looking for a split."

The teams meet Thursday night when Doug Drabek will try to become the Pirates' first 20-game winner since John Candelaria in 1977. Dwight Gooden (16-6) is scheduled to start for the Mets, who have won 10 straight at home.

By winning, the Mets moved within 2 1/2 games of the Pirates. In losing, the Pirates were not overly upset.

"When you come into the clubhouse after losing 2-1 and still with a 2 1/2-game lead, you can't be too devastated," said Bobby Bonilla, who drove in Pittsburgh's only run with a bases-loaded walk.

Cone (12-8) improved to 5-0 lifetime against the Pirates, striking out eight and walking four. In his last 18 starts, the right-hander is 11-4.

Cone had to be good Wednesday because John Smiley (8-9) allowed only five hits in eight innings.

New York matched its output in three losses at Pittsburgh last week, including a double-header sweep, by scoring two runs in the first inning off Smiley, a left-hander. The Mets entered the game 1-7 in the previous eight games started by a left-hander, and 22-27 for the season.

Gregg Jefferies walked leading off the first and Keith Miller followed with a single. Both scored when Dave Magadan doubled to right-center field.

Astros 3, Reds 1

CINCINNATI — Mike Simms' first major-league hit knocked in the go-ahead run in the 13th inning for Houston.

Simms, who replaced Glenn Davis at first base in the 12th, singled to center off Tim Layana (5-3) to score Eric Yelding. Layana wild-pitched in another run. Juan Agosto (7-7)

pitched 1 2-3 innings for the victory with Brian Meyer getting the last out for his first save.

Jose Rijo took a two-hitter into the ninth, but Ken Caminiti hit a game-tying single. Eric Anthony then doubled, but Caminiti was thrown out trying to score.

Bill Doran, obtained from the Astros last week, led off the first with a homer off Danny Darwin, and Rijo made the edge stand up until the ninth. Rijo, 2-0 against the Astros this year and 7-1 in his career, struck out 11 in nine innings, a season-high for the Reds.

Dodgers 10, Padres 3

SAN DIEGO — Pinch-hitter Kal Daniels broke a tie with a three-run double in the eighth inning, and Eddie Murray homered and scored four runs to lead Los Angeles.

Hubie Brooks scored three runs and both Murray and Lenny Harris had three of 16 hits by the Dodgers. Los Angeles moved within six games of first-place Cincinnati and remained tied with San Francisco for second place in the National League West.

The decisive rally began with one out when Murray singled off reliever Atlee Hammaker (4-8). After Murray went to second on Hammaker's balk, Brooks was intentionally walked. Mike Scioscia singled, loading the bases and forcing Hammaker from the game. Greg Harris came on, but Daniels hit a drive down the right-field line to clear the bases.

Tim Crews (3-5) was the winner, getting the final out in the seventh to end a three-run San Diego rally. Jay Howell went the final two innings for his 15th save.

Giants 8, Braves 3

SAN FRANCISCO — Matt Williams hit a three-run homer and rookie John Burkett pitched San Francisco to its eighth straight victory over Atlanta.

Burkett (12-7), winless in seven straight starts since Aug. 11, allowed 10 hits in 7 2-3 innings as the Giants won their fifth straight game.

Williams' 30th homer came in the first inning, ending the hot spell of Charlie Leibrandt (8-9), who came in with three straight victories and a streak of 25 consecutive innings without an earned run.

Brett Butler and Mike Laga added solo homers, and Gary Carter had three hits and two RBIs.

Lonnie Smith and Dave Justice, with his 24th, had solo homers for Atlanta, 0-6 at Candlestick Park and 2-11 overall against the Giants: San Francisco has outscored Atlanta 108-44 in 13 games.

Expos 6, Cardinals 2

MONTREAL — Rookie Delino DeShields drove in a career-high four runs to support Oil Can Boyd, who has lost only two of his last 17 starts.

Boyd (10-5), who has won three straight games, pitched seven innings. He allowed two runs on five hits, struck out two and walked two.

DeShields had an RBI single off Bob Tewksbury (10-6) in the first to extend his team-high hitting streak to 14 games. DeShields drove in two runs with a double in the third and hit his fourth homer, a solo shot off Frank DiPino, in the fifth to give the Expos a 5-2 lead.

In three games since being dropped from leadoff to third in the order, DeShields is 8-for-13 with nine RBIs. Pedro Guerrero and Ozzie Smith had RBIs for St. Louis, which was eliminated in the NL East.

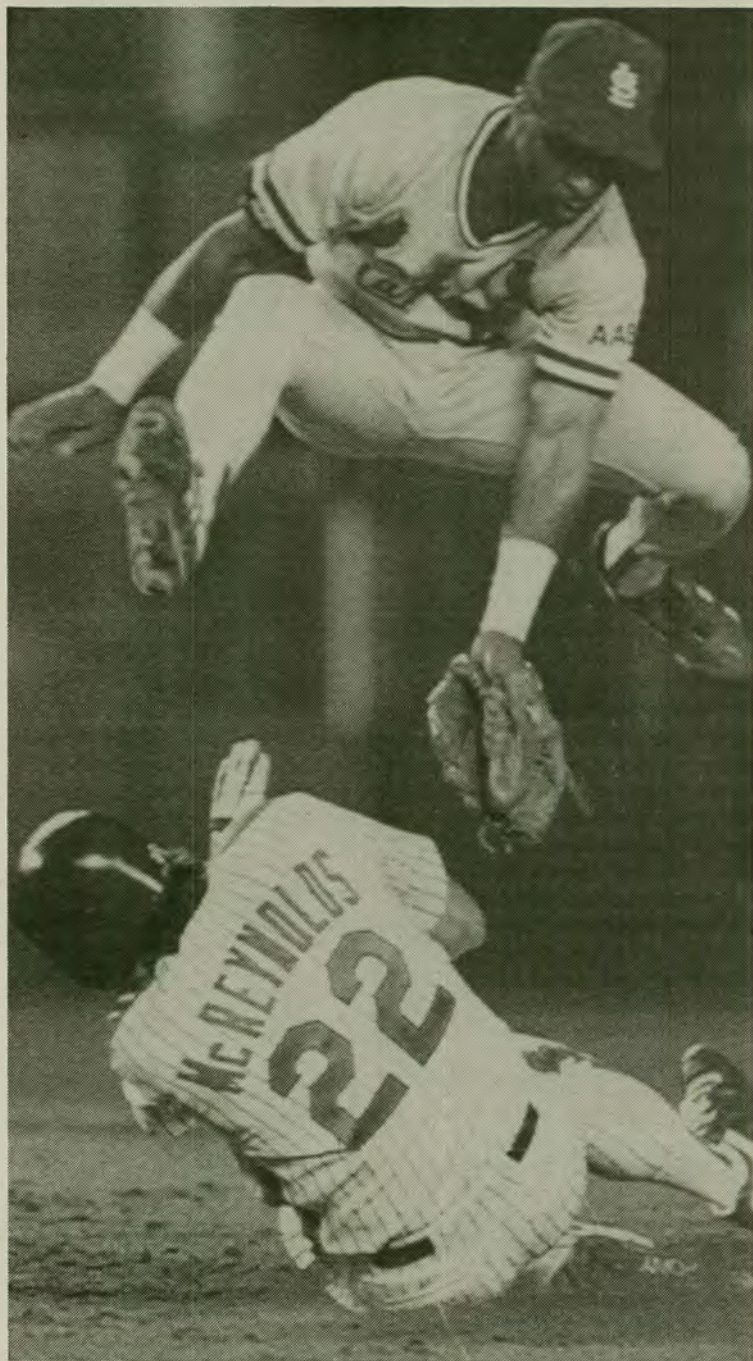
Cubs 9, Phillies 3

CHICAGO — Andre Dawson had a two-run single to highlight a six-run first inning by Chicago, and Ryne Sandberg tied for the league lead with his 34th homer.

The Cubs, who scored 10 runs in the second inning Tuesday against Montreal, used three walks, four singles and an error against Jose DeJesus (5-7).

Sandberg tied San Francisco's Kevin Mitchell for the league lead with a two-run homer in the fourth. One out later, Dawson hit his 23rd.

Greg Maddux (13-13) went the first seven innings and im-



AP Photo

The New York Mets slid past the Pittsburgh Pirates in a battle of division leaders last night in New York. The Mets pulled to within 2 1/2 games behind the arm of David Cone and the bat of Dave Magadan.

proved to 9-4 with a 1.95 ERA in his last 13 starts.

Ricky Jordan hit a two-run homer for the Phillies, and Len

Dykstra went 1-for-3 to remain in the league lead with a .336 batting average.

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## Hamill

continued from page 20

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# Bo's four RBI's, homerun, propel Royals

Veteran Brett adds four hits as Blue Jays fall to 3 1/2 games behind Boston in AL East race

KANSAS CITY, Mo. (AP) — Bo Jackson drove in four runs, three with a first-inning homer, and George Brett had two triples among his four hits as the Kansas City Royals snapped a season-high nine-game losing streak and cooled off the Toronto Blue Jays 7-5 Wednesday night.

Mark Davis, who led the majors with 44 saves a year ago, went two scoreless innings for his sixth save of a disappointing season and his first since May 7 as the Royals celebrated John Wathan's rehiring as manager. Wathan, who had come under heavy criticism, signed a one-year contract for 1991.

The loss snapped the Blue Jays' six-game winning streak and dropped them four games behind Boston in the American League East.

Brett's fourth four-hit game of the year raised his average to .3266129, just behind Oakland's Ricky Henderson at .3272311 for the league lead.

Jackson's towering three-run homer gave Tom Gordon (11-10) a 3-0 lead in the first

inning. The blast over the center-field fence was measured at 430 feet and was Jackson's 24th.

In the Royals' fourth, Kurt Stillwell doubled, went to third on an error by right fielder Junior Felix and scored on a single by Steve Jeltz. Brett's triple in the fifth was followed by Jackson's double, giving the Royals a 6-1 lead.

Loser Todd Stottlemyre (13-15) gave up six runs and 10 hits in five innings.

The Blue Jays got a run in the fourth on Rob Ducey's RBI single, then scored four in the seventh to pull within 6-5.

Ducey opened with a double, Manny Lee walked with one out and Felix singled to make it 6-2. Mookie Wilson doubled a run across and, after Tony Fernandez grounded out, Kelly Gruber singled for two more.

Kansas City scored a run off John Cerutti in the eighth on singles by Brian McRae, Steve Jeltz and Gary Thurman singled to second.

## Athletics 9, Mariners 3

SEATTLE—Rookie Dan Howitt's first major league hit, an RBI triple, ignited Oakland's five-run sixth inning as the Athletics beat the Seattle Mariners 9-3 on Wednesday.

Scott Sanderson (16-9) combined with three relievers for a seven-hitter as he matched his career high for victories, set with Montreal in 1980. The Athletics won for the ninth time in 10 games.

Howitt's triple off Mike Gardiner (0-1) broke a 3-3 tie and Terry Steinbach added a two-run double in the sixth-inning rally.

Ken Griffey Jr. drove in his 40-year-old father, Ken Sr., for the first time since Ken Sr. arrived in Seattle on Aug. 29, hitting a two-run homer in the first inning.

## Angels 8, Twins 6

ANAHEIM, Calif.—Devon White drove in three runs with a two-run single and his 11th homer. Rookie Joe Grahe (2-3) staggered through six innings,

yielding five runs and nine hits but got the win when the Angels erased a 5-4 Minnesota lead with three runs in the sixth against reliever Tim Drummond (3-5).

California loaded the bases on infield hits by Dave Winfield and Dante Bichette and Lee Stevens' single. Winfield scored and the other runners advanced as Jack Howell grounded out and White's single to left scored Bichette and Stevens for a 7-5 lead. Johnny Ray hit his fourth homer off Drummond in the seventh for California's final run.

## Orioles 2, Tigers 1

BALTIMORE (AP) — Jeff McKnight hit his first major league homer and Cal Ripken singled home the go-ahead run as Baltimore scored twice in the eighth inning. Rookie Ben McDonald (7-4) allowed three hits, striking out seven and walking three. Detroit's only run came on a first-inning single by Cecil Fielder, his 117th RBI.

Loser Jack Morris (11-18)

took a two-hitter and a 1-0 lead into the eighth but McKnight broke a 1-for-20 slump with a homer. David Segui walked and was forced at second on an attempted sacrifice by Billy Ripken. But Steve Finley singled Ripken to third and went to second on a wild pitch and Brady Anderson was intentionally walked before Cal Ripken's game-winning single.

## Rangers 5, Yankees 4

NEW YORK—New York's Steve Adkins made his major league debut by walking five consecutive batters in the second inning as Texas scored three runs without a hit. Adkins, who walked eight of the 11 batters he faced, did not give up a hit and retired the first batter in the second but then walked Mike Stanley, Steve Buechele, Scott Coolbaugh, Jeff Kunkel and John Russell, giving Texas a 2-0 lead.

Mark Leiter relieved and walked Rafael Palmeiro, forcing home a third run.

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The Notre Dame Cheerleading team, along with the Notre Dame Pom Pon squad, will give a performance in front of the bookstore on Saturday at 3 p.m. in preparation for the N.D.-Michigan game.

The Tae Kwon Do Club will have its first meeting at 8:30 p.m. tonight in the Fencing Gym of the ACC. All beginners are welcome. Any questions, call Nelson x3291.

Tickets for "Irish on Ice," the ice-skating exhibition show featuring Dorothy Hamill, Lou Holtz and Dick Rosenthal, are now on sale at the Notre Dame box office at 239-7356. ND/SMC students may purchase reserved-seating tickets for \$4 or general admission seats for \$2.



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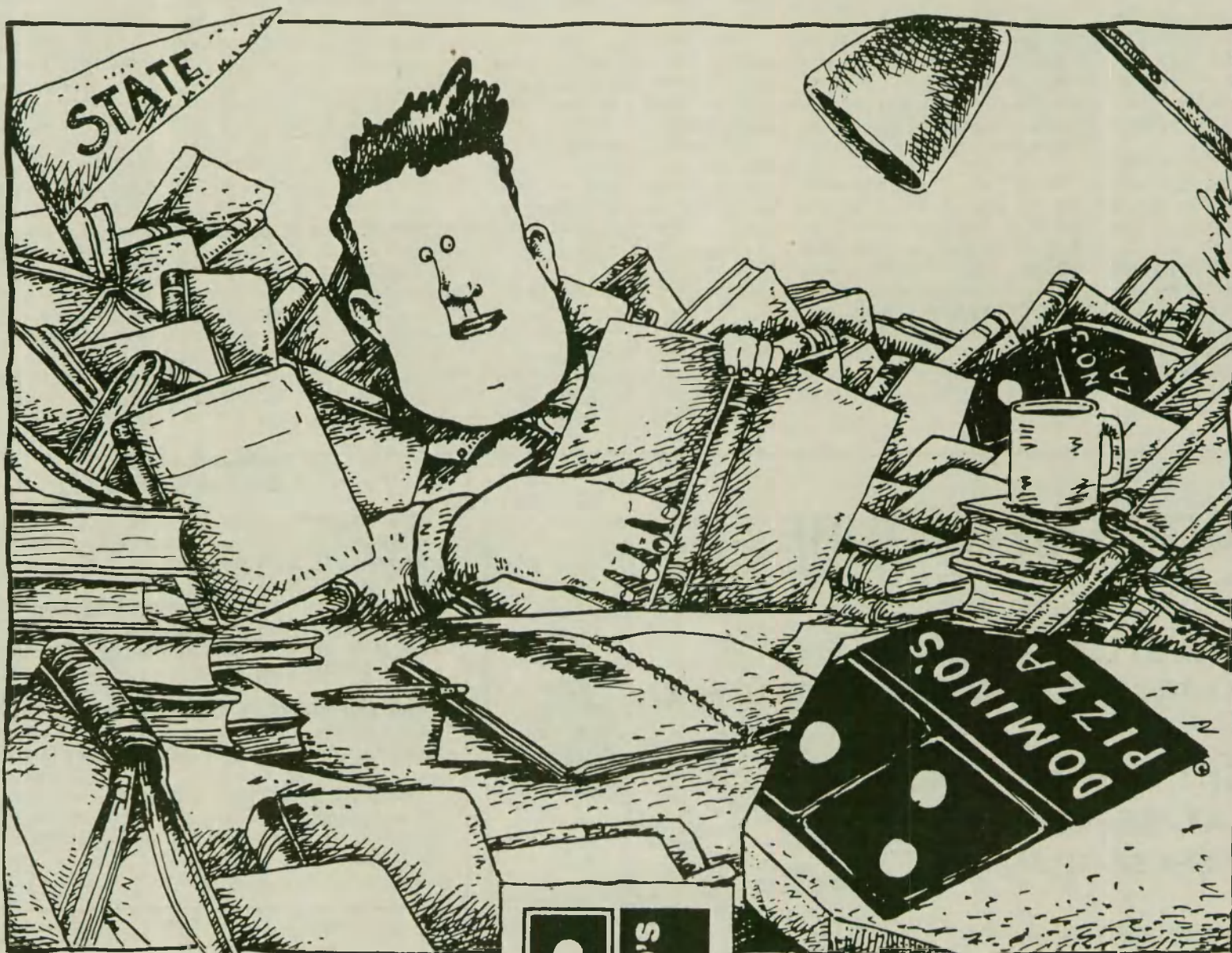
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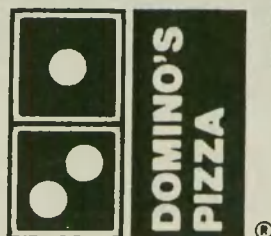




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# ChiSox continue to flounder

CLEVELAND (AP) — Bud Black won for the first time in more than a month and Brook Jacoby and Alex Cole each had four of Cleveland's 17 hits as the Indians pounded the slumping Chicago White Sox 12-2 Wednesday night.

The loss was the sixth in seven games for the White Sox, who fell 11 games behind first-place Oakland in the American League West with 20 games remaining. The Athletics' magic number for clinching the division is 10.

Stan Jefferson and Carlos Baerga homered for the Indians, winners of four of their last five.

Black (11-10) gave up eight

hits, walked none and matched his season high with eight strikeouts in seven innings, ending a personal four-game losing streak. In his previous two starts, he was the victim of a no-hitter by Toronto's Dave Stieb and a shutout by Minnesota.

Melido Perez (12-14) lost for the fourth time in five starts, yielding five runs and nine hits in 5 1-3 innings.

Jefferson hit a solo home run in the third, his first this season. Baerga put Cleveland ahead 2-1 with his seventh home run in the fourth and Alex Cole hit an RBI triple and scored on Felix Fermin's sacrifice fly in the fifth.

The Indians added a run in the sixth on Dion James' RBI single and broke it open with three in the seventh on Jerry Browne's RBI single and Jacoby's two-run single. Cole, who had four hits, tripled to start a four-run eighth, which included RBI singles by Fermin and Baerga.

Chicago scored a run in the first on a double by Ivan Calderon and a single by Carlton Fisk and another in the sixth on rookie Frank Thomas' third home run.

Throughout the game, players swatted at flying insects that swarmed over the field for the second time in three nights.



AP Photo

The Chicago White Sox continue to struggle as of late. Their chances of catching the first-place A's are slim as they lost to Cleveland 12-2.



AP Photo

Boston Manager Joe Morgan is a bit distraught at the umpires in a recent Red Sox game. Last night's 6-1 win should help him relax a bit.

## Boston ends skid after beating Milwaukee

BOSTON (AP) — Mike Boddicker stopped Boston's skid with a seven-hitter as the Red Sox ended a long homestand Wednesday night with a 6-1 victory over the Milwaukee Brewers.

Ellis Burks and Carlos Quintana led a 13-hit with three singles each as the Red Sox, who began play three games ahead of second-place Toronto in the American League East, won for just the fourth time in 10 games and completed a 7-6 homestand.

Boddicker (15-8) struck out three and didn't walk a batter

as he reached the 15-victory mark for the second year in a row, a personal high since he won 20 for Baltimore in 1984.

Milwaukee's Teddy Higuera (10-7) gave up all the Boston runs and 12 hits in six innings.

The Red Sox took a 1-0 lead in the first on Wade Boggs' two-out double and Burks' single. In the second, Tom Brunansky singled and went to third on a single by Tony Pena, who took second on right fielder Rob Deer's throwing error. Luis Rivera scored both runners by grounding a single through a drawn-in infield.

The Red Sox made it 4-0 in the fifth on a single by Quintana, a wild pickoff throw by Higuera and a single by Burks.

The Brewers, who won the season series with Boston 8-5, spoiled Boddicker's shutout bid in the sixth. Paul Molitor broke an 0-for-16 slump with a lead-off triple and scored on Jim Gantner's grounder to first, which Quintana fumbled for an error.

Boston added two insurance runs in the sixth on RBI singles by Quintana and Boggs, who raised his league-leading total hit total to 173.

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## Saint Mary's soccer cruises

By TASHA TIGHT  
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's soccer team continued its winning ways Tuesday by soundly defeating Tri-State University, 8-0, improving its record to 3-0.

The Belles dominated throughout the game and consistently kept most of the play near the opponents goal. Freshman Shannon O'Toole began the rout with a hard-hit goal to the far corner. Junior sweeper Kelly Cook scored the

following goal 28 minutes into the half. Within the next ten minutes, sophomores Kristen Crowley, Stacey Winget and junior Greer Gilliland each contributed to the Belles scoring efforts.

In the early minutes of the second half, Gilliland, assisted by O'Toole, headed the ball into the net for the Belles sixth goal. Freshman Mandy Eiler capped off the defeat with two unassisted goals.

Although the score indicates a

decisively offensive game for the Belles, their defense also achieved its second shutout of the season.

"Everyone contributed and played a good level and no one let down. The team's spirit made a significant impact on the team effort. The attitude of the team was excellent," said head coach Tom Van Meter.

The Belles will travel to Indiana University-Bloomington on Sunday to face a competitive Hoosier club.

## Royals rehire Wathan

KANSAS CITY, Mo. (AP) — John Wathan, whose team was a preseason favorite in the American League West but lost its ninth straight game Tuesday night, was re-hired Wednesday as manager of the Kansas City Royals.

"I feel like I've been accepted back into the family for another year," said Wathan, 40, who has been with the Royals' organization since he was 21.

General Manager John Schuerholz said during a news conference that Wathan had signed a one-year contract through 1991.

"With what's happened this year, I don't think I deserve a multi-year contract," Wathan said with a smile.

The nine-game losing skid is two short of the franchise record. It plunged the Royals to 66-76, sixth place in a division which they expected to win after huge investments in free-agent pitchers Mark Davis and Storm Davis inflated their pay-

roll to the highest in the major leagues.

But Mark Davis, the 1989 National League Cy Young winner, has been ineffective from the beginning. Storm Davis, who pitched in relief Tuesday night, is 7-10 with a 4.74 ERA. Mark Davis lost his job as bullpen stopper at midseason and is now 1-7 with

In addition, crippling injuries to such important players as pitchers Mark Gubicza and Bret Saberhagen and off-years by others helped doom the season and lead to speculation that Wathan was through.

"We know circumstances around this year have been rather bizarre," Schuerholz said. "We do not believe those circumstances reflect on John's ability to manage the Kansas City Royals. This is the same man who managed 92 wins last year."

Schuerholz said Wathan's coaching staff would be evaluated at the end of the season.

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**DEADLINE SEPTEMBER 13**

NON-VARSITY ATHLETICS





## George, Meyer, hope Pats pay for errors

FOXBORO, Mass. (AP) — Indianapolis coach Ron Meyer used to be with New England. Indianapolis quarterback Jeff George thought he would be. On Sunday, they get a chance to beat the Patriots.

The connections become more tangled when you consider Meyer's relationship with Patriots coach Rod Rust.

In 1984, Meyer, then New England's head coach, fired Rust as defensive coordinator without management's approval.

Management responded the next day by firing Meyer and giving Rust his job back.

"I have no ill feelings about Rod Rust whatsoever," Meyer said Wednesday.

"This is a game between the Colts and the Patriots," Rust said of the meeting in Indianapolis, "not between the coaches."

One of those Colts almost was a Patriot.

New England was eager to take George with the third pick of this year's draft. And George liked the idea. He had relatives in Lowell, Mass., where he spent time during the summer. He would watch the Patriots' summer training in Smithfield, R.I.

"New England was the team I heard from nearly every day" leading up to the draft, he said. "That's where I thought I was going to end up."

But Atlanta had the top pick.

The Colts were willing to pay the Falcons' price and gave up tackle Chris Hinton, wide receiver Andre Rison and draft picks. The Patriots decided to deal the draft's third pick to Seattle for the eighth and 10th choices, which brought linebacker Chris Singleton and defensive end Ray Agnew.

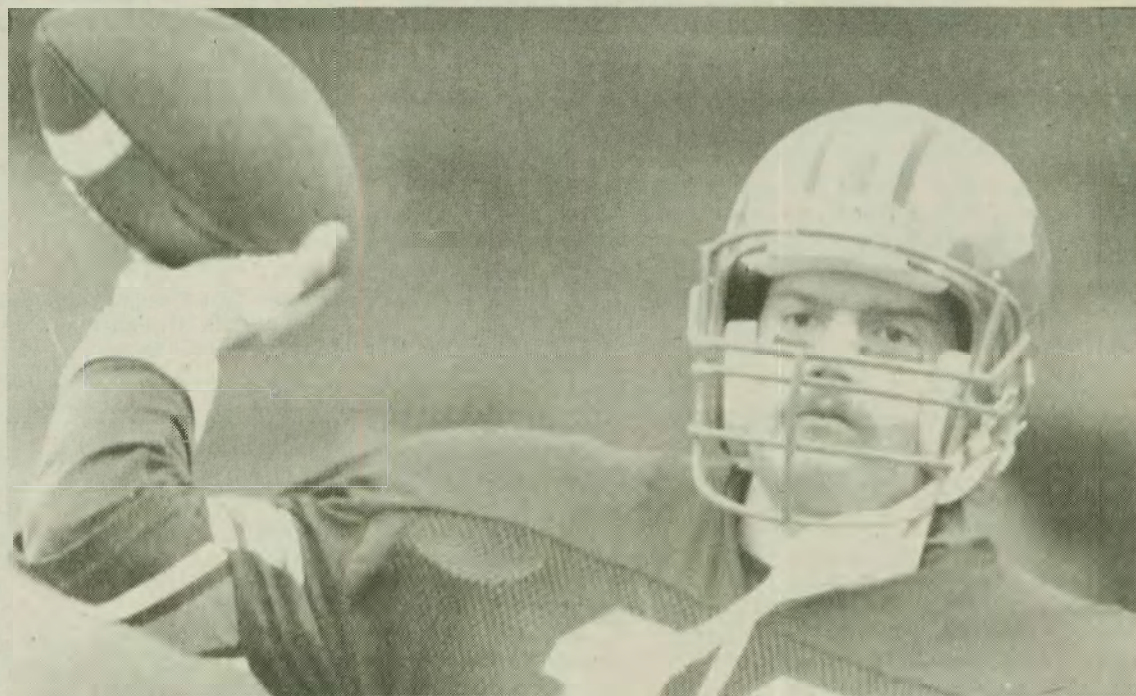
"A good choice for (the Colts) might not have been a good choice for us," Rust said. "We got Agnew and Singleton and I think that was a bigger priority."

"I liked the way (George) threw the ball. We all did," he said. Not making a trade to draft him "was one of those decisions based on the apparent price and did we want to pay it."

While Rust was pleased with his own quarterbacks, Steve Grogan and Marc Wilson, in last Sunday's 27-24 loss to Miami, he praised George's performance in a 26-10 loss to Buffalo — 13-of-24 for 160 yards, one touchdown and no interceptions.

"What he's done has proven (the Colts) were right" in drafting him, Rust said.

He even praised Meyer's coaching staff for trying to help George's introduction to NFL defenses while still making him the focal point of their offense with running back Eric Dickerson out because of a non-football injury and contract dispute.



Former University of Illinois quarterback Jeff George hopes to get untracked against New England, a team that almost drafted him.

## Men's soccer team has hard time with Ramblers in tie

Special to the Observer

The Notre Dame men's soccer team played to an overtime 2-2 tie with Loyola Monday night in Chicago.

The Irish, who beat the Ramblers twice last season by a combined score of 7-0, managed one goal in the 90-minute regulation period, sending the game into overtime. In the first 15-minute overtime period, Notre Dame scored a goal with

nine minutes left, but Loyola countered with a goal seven minutes later.

In the second 15-minute overtime, neither team scored.

In game action, Jake Kreikemeier scored for Loyola at the 15:39 mark, putting the Ramblers up 1-0.

The Irish tied the score 1-1 with 30:15 elapsed when Tom Connahan scored a goal on a pass from Danny Stebbins.

Six minutes into overtime

at the 96-minute mark, Steve LaVigne scored off a corner kick by Mitch Kern.

In the 13th minute of the first overtime period and the 103rd minute overall, John Anderson of Loyola tied the score, 2-2.

Notre Dame outshot the Ramblers 23-12.

The next game for the Irish is a home contest versus Top-20 opponent St. Louis at Moose Krause Stadium Friday night at 7:30 p.m.

## Racing president Balestre vows changes

(AP)-Italy

Jean-Marie Balestre of France, president of the Federation International du Sport Automobile, the world sanctioning body of auto racing, is talking tough.

This past weekend at the Italian Grand Prix in Monza, Balestre released a statement with a series of relatively minor rule changes for Formula One and the World Sportscar Championship.

At the end of that statement was a paragraph announcing that Balestre will visit New York and Detroit "sometime soon" to discuss with an unidentified person or persons a proposed new FISA-sanctioned, worldwide oval-racing series.

Presently, the only open

wheel racing in the world is being done by CART, which, incidentally, has drawn FISA's wrath for its scheduled debut in Australia next March, as well as future plans to race in Japan.

Balestre has said repeatedly that it is illegal for a domestic racing organization, such as CART, to race anywhere outside its own country and its contiguous neighbor countries.

He reportedly told reporters in Italy that anyone taking part in a CART race in Australia — including drivers, team-owners, crewmen, corner workers, officials and car and engine manufacturers — would face a lifetime ban from international racing.

Now the Paris-based FISA is talking about having its own

oval-racing series, with "four or five event." That would likely include one each in the U.S., Australia, Japan and one or two in Europe.

The Indianapolis Motor Speedway, whose famous 500-mile event is still sanctioned by the U.S. Auto Club — not CART — is currently acting as consultant for a proposed replica of the 2.5-mile oval speedway in Japan.

Sources close to FISA say that Indianapolis officials could play a major role in that organization's oval series plans.

CART's offices are located in a suburb of Detroit, but it is officials of the major American car companies that Balestre is expected to visit in the U.S. Their help would be invaluable in planning and carrying out such a new series.



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Thursday, September 13, Noon - 5:00 PM  
LaFortune Student Center - O'Hara Lounge  
Sponsored by Marketing and Management Clubs  
and A & L Business Society

Wednesday, September 19, 6:00 - 8:30 PM  
ACC - Monogram Room  
Sponsored by Finance Club

Monday, September 24, 6:00 - 9:00 PM  
ACC - Monogram Room  
Sponsored by Beta Alpha Psi

Wednesday, October 17, 7:00 - 9:00 PM  
University Club - Upper Lounge  
Meet Baxter Night  
Sponsored by Baxter

On Campus Interviewing October 18 & 19

Invitational Sign-up Deadline September 17 - 18  
Open Sign-up Deadline October 1 - 2



LECTURE CIRCUIT

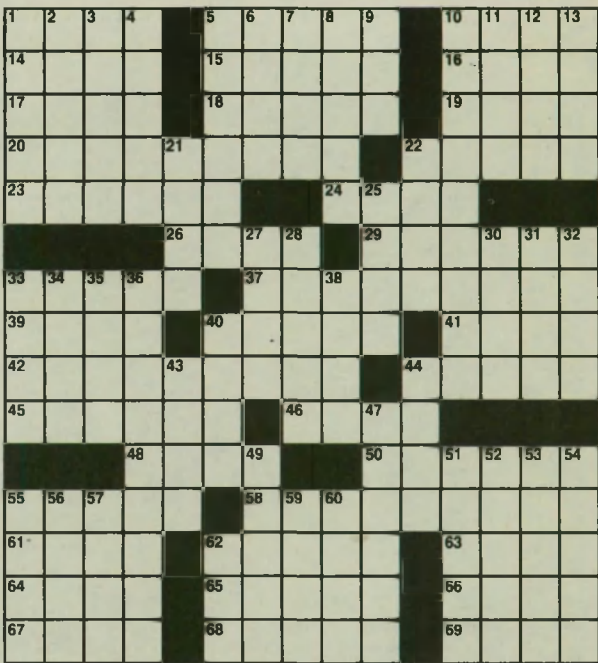
**Thursday**  
7 p.m. Lecture: Science Placement Night: Representatives from Ciba Corning Diagnostics, Eli Lilly, and The Prudential. Hesburgh Library Auditorium. Sponsored by Career and Placement Services.  
7 p.m. Fireside chat: "The Crisis of the Post-Independence African State," Theodore's. Sponsored by Notre Dame African Student Association.  
7:30 p.m. Slide show/lecture: "Sculptures of Stephen Luecking," Room 200 Riley Hall, Isis Gallery. Sponsored by Art, Art History and Design Departments.  
**Friday**  
12:15 p.m. Friday Forum at the Center for Social Concerns: "Notre Dame and the Year of Women," Eileen Kohman, Dean of Freshman Year of Studies and Chair, The Year of Women Committee. Room 124, Center for Social Concerns. Brown bag lunch. Sponsored by Center for Social Concerns.

MENUS

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Lemon Baked Cod  
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Rotellini w/Spring Vegetables

CROSSWORD

- ACROSS
- 31 Maxims  
5 Like some cash  
10 Freebie  
14 Stuff  
15 Signora's love  
16 Vocal  
17 Glad eye  
18 Amber, e.g.  
19 Lottolike game  
20 A better hand than 42 Across  
22 Aesop character  
23 Joyous  
24 Steep  
26 Lascivious look  
29 Like prodigies
- 33 Intrude, with "in"  
37 Game for one  
39 Glacial ridges  
40 Cases for trivia  
41 Discarded cards  
42 Some good hands  
44 Pursues  
45 Brownish pigment  
46 Bouillabaisse  
48 Family members  
50 Sooner  
55 Karpov's game  
58 Blackjack  
61 Brooklet
- 62 Push  
63 Rustic  
64 Song for Freni  
65 Havens  
66 Pitcher Hershiser  
67 Headlight  
68 Worn-out  
69 Eye-shadow recipients
- DOWN
- 1 Flout  
2 Wrangle  
3 Ramparts  
4 Silversides  
5 Word of honor  
6 Down Under bird  
7 Fling  
8 Trustworthy  
9 Craving  
10 Deadpan  
11 Territory  
12 Serif or souci preceeder  
13 Opening  
21 Vigorous  
22 Temptation  
25 Sponsorship  
27 Bible bk.  
28 Stampedes  
30 Jade  
31 Actor Rhodes  
32 Society's newcomers, for short



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

COHO	MEAN	AHEAD
ADAM	EMMA	LARGO
MERE	MOOR	DRIER
PATRIOTIC	BAKERY	
TRE	ESE	
VALLEY	TRA	NAPE
AMEER	BRAN	PEN
GOODS	ARE	COVERED
URN	LEAK	OLIVE
ETAT	OAT	PILLED
AGO	TIC	
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ADMIT	BANC	OLEO
TEETH	ALEE	VERY
TANIS	ROTS	EDDA

- 33 Foreman  
34 — spumante  
35 Steak order  
36 Bridge feat  
38 Catalogue  
40 Heavens!  
43 Balin and Claire  
44 Hit like Ruth  
47 Borgnine or Truex  
49 Subway hanger  
51 Yodeler's milieu
- 52 Paradise nymph  
53 Ran its course  
54 Wavers  
55 Complain  
56 Frank Tuttle's "This Gun for —"  
57 Lamb's pseudonym  
59 In the know  
60 Unruffled  
62 Author — Passos
- Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

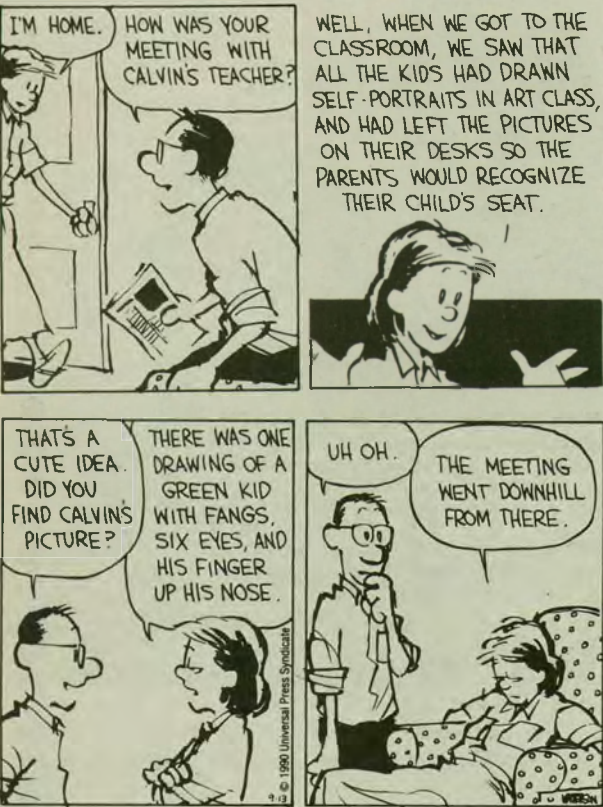
CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

JAY HOSLER



Suddenly, Professor Liebowitz realizes he has come to the seminar without his duck.



MOVIES

THURSDAY "PSYCHO"

FRIDAY "WAR OF THE ROSES"

8:00 AND 10:00 P.M.  
CUSHING AUDITORIUM

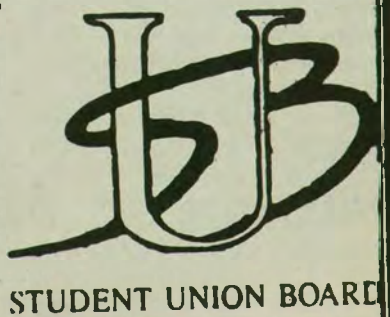
ADMISSION: \$2.00 (FRESHMEN \$1.00 W/COUPON)

OPEN FORUM

ISSUES DISCUSSION SERIES

THURSDAY 4:00 P.M.

FIELDHOUSE MALL



STUDENT UNION BOARD





The Observer / Andrew McCloskey

Junior Wingback Kenyon Meyer is gaining confidence under new head coach Mike Berticelli as evidenced by his two goals last weekend.

## Meyer playing with confidence Scored two of three Irish goals in tourney

By COQUESE WASHINGTON  
Sports Writer

First year men's soccer head coach Mike Berticelli has brought a new tone to the Irish. That attitude, according to Berticelli, "is a positive one, and it's about winning and thinking as a team."

This philosophy has been wholly absorbed by junior Kenyon Meyer, whose strong mid-field play has been the backbone of the men's soccer team so far this season. The Berticelli influence has provided Meyer with much needed confidence, as well as tactical knowledge of the game.

"I think I've learned more under Coach Berticelli in the past few weeks, than I have in the past three years," said Meyer.

Consequently, Meyer's confidence has skyrocketed, elevating his play to new heights. After a freshman campaign in which he saw no game time, and a sophomore season where he was used mainly as a defensive substitute, Meyer has prospered under the new coach's style of play.

"Last year the team was much more mechanical and people were somewhat limited in what they could do on the field, but Coach Berticelli gives us a lot of freedom and we're allowed to be more creative," said Meyer.

The starting mid-fielder has taken this newfound freedom and exploited it fully, showing some of the offensive skills that garnered him all-regional and team MVP honors as a senior in high school, without losing any of the defensive tenacity he has developed at Notre Dame. At the recent Metropolitan Life Classic in Durham, North Carolina, Meyer tallied two of the three team goals on the weekend against Top-20 teams, playing well enough to earn a berth on the all-tournament team. Already he has doubled his statistical performance from last year, recording a total of three goals and six points.

"Coach Berticelli has really given me a lot of self-confidence, and he is very encouraging, which is the main reason why I've been playing well," said Meyer.

Although the Irish have dropped two of their three out-

ings, they still hope to break into the Top 20 and earn their second NCAA tournament bid.

Meyer describes the current losses (both to Top-20 teams) as encouraging. "We have played hard and looked good at times. I feel we can play with and beat any team in the country, on any given day."

This Friday, Meyer and company will get another crack at a solid Top-20 squad, when the 14th-ranked St. Louis Billikins, the only team to ever hand Notre Dame a conference loss, travel to Krause Stadium for what promises to be an exciting match.

"This game will be a good indicator of the team's progress and will also provide the players with valuable experience early," said Meyer. "With good fan support, the squad can bring home a big win."

They also need the Kenyon Meyer of late to show up on the field, for if Meyer continues to play with such magnificent confidence, St. Louis and future Top-20 opponents won't have an easy time when they face-off with the Irish.

## Hamill to skate at JACC in October

By Scott Brutocao  
Assistant Sports Editor

Olympic gold medalist Dorothy Hamill, Athletic Director Dick Rosenthal and hockey coach Ric Schafer announced Wednesday that the three will join Lou Holtz and the Notre Dame hockey squad to present a figure skating and hockey exhibition Oct. 8 at the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center.

"Irish on Ice," an event to benefit the Notre Dame hockey team and to raise awareness of ice-skating activities during NutraSweet Ice Skating Month, will occur at 7 p.m. on the ice rink in the north dome of the JACC.

Activities will start with an intra-squad scrimmage by the Notre Dame hockey team, followed by skating performances by 1990 World Champion Jill

Trenary, 1989 U.S. men's champion Christopher Bowman, two-time national dance champions Susan Wynne and Joseph Druar, and 1990 U.S. pairs bronze medalists Sharon Carz and Doug Williams.

Hamill will take the ice with Holtz, Rosenthal and Schafer to coach the trio on some of the basics of figure skating.

"I am personally looking forward to getting you all out on the ice," said Hamill to Rosenthal and Schafer. "Hopefully (I can) show coach Holtz maybe a trick or two. I know he has a long list of things he wants to accomplish in his lifetime, and I don't think learning to figure skate is one of them, but I promise that we're going to show him a good time."

After the exhibition, members of the Michiana Figure Skating Club and the Michiana Youth

Hockey League will enter the rink and skate with the hockey team and celebrity figure skaters.

"We are very excited about this event," said Rosenthal. "We've had our share of national champions here at Notre Dame, but never the calibre of national champion figure skaters you'll see here October 8."

The first event of the Ice Skating Month will be held Sept. 30 at the Mt. Vernon Recreation Center in Alexandria, Va., in which Hamill, Bowman, 1990 Goodwill Games champion Kristi Yamaguchi and various other performers will put on a skating show.

Throughout October, participating ice rinks and skating

see HAMILL / page 14



AP Photo

Former Olympic Champions Dorothy Hamill and Scott Bowman will appear at the JACC in October to promote National Ice-Skating Month

## Former Irish assistant proves valuable to Michigan

Gary Moeller is not the only new coach at Michigan this year.

Mike Bossory, a former graduate assistant with the Notre Dame football team, left the university in late July to accept a similar position with the Wolverines.

Bossory, who was prepared to enter his third year with Notre Dame, worked with the defense and sat in on team meetings during spring

practice. His wide familiarity with the Irish system concerns some Notre Dame officials on the eve of the Michigan opener.

"It was an unusual time for him to leave," said Head Coach Lou Holtz, "but there are some things I just can't control."

"I don't think he'd do anything to hurt Notre Dame, but he would do everything to help Michigan."



FRANK PASTOR  
Football Notebook

**Football Irish Extra:** See tomorrow's Observer for a special pullout section focusing on Saturday's football game with Michigan.

activities of Notre Dame football players reached a ridiculous peak this week when a Michigan daily claimed members of the team were spotted mimicking Michigan's fight song.

"I unequivocally deny that our players have mimicked Michigan's fight song," Holtz said at Tuesday's press conference. "Our football players have not done that, nor would I allow them to do that."

The absurdity of the situation lies in the fact that it was ever considered newsworthy in the first place.

The lack of a bona fide backup quarterback behind Rick Mirer leaves the Irish offense unusually vulnerable. Yet scant experience at quarterback is something Holtz normally protects against.

"I like to have four quarterbacks," said Holtz. "One retiring, one playing, one preparing and one maturing."

With Tony Rice honing his skills in Canada and Kent Graham now at Ohio State, Mirer was forced into the starting spot ahead of schedule. Jake Kelchner's dis-

missal from the university over the summer moved three freshmen into competition at the preparation stage.

"Kent Graham, Jake Kelchner—if any one of those two things happened, we'd be fine," said Holtz.

Kelchner hopes to follow Tony Brooks's path back to Notre Dame. After his dismissal from the university for academic reasons, Kelchner enrolled at Holy Cross College with the intention of reapplying to Notre Dame next year.

Nose tackle Chris Zorich, who Holtz describes as "the pulse of our football team in many respects", has found a new way to control his ferocity on the field.

Instead of getting into fights (he was twice thrown out of spring practice for engaging in on-field fistfights), Zorich has learned to augment his anger with laughter.

It's probably just as well, for Zorich estimates that he loses nearly 14 sets of contacts during the course of a season.

"My mom sees me rubbing my eye during a game and she thinks I got hit," Zorich says, "but I just lost another contact."

The media's sudden fascination with the off-field ac