The Observer

VOL. XXIII NO. 136

FRIDAY, APRIL 26, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Gorbachev remains Communist party chief

Union's Communist leadership decided Thursday to keep Mikhail Gorbachev as party chief, despite hours of criticism that prompted him to offer to quit.

The demands for Gorbachev's removal ended in "a crisis of nerves on all sides," said Alexander Pomorov, a regional Communist Party leader from

"This is not a demonstration of strength, but a demonstration of (the party's) weakness," he said in an interview Thursday night as the meeting of the party's policy-making Central Committee ended.

Delegates emerged from the yellow Kremlin into a chilly spring evening after more than 10 hours of what party ideology chief Alexander Dzasokhov called "a sharp and critical exchange of opinions."

Hard-liners at the closed session spent the morning blaming

MOSCOW (AP) — The Soviet the Soviet president for the nation's protracted political and economic crisis, delegates said.

In his closing remarks to delegates, Gorbachev said it had been one of the "sharpest plenums ever. It was impossible to expect anything else," the Interfax news agency quoted him as saying.

The hard-liners demanded Gorbachev declare a state of emergency to restore order, which he had already rejected on Wednesday, the first day of the meeting.

Russian republic Communist boss Ivan Polozkov said Gorbachev had "abandoned the party," according to one dele-

For two hours, Gorbachev endured tongue-lashings from 18 delegates, and many urged him to resign, Interfax said.

Then, in a tactic he has used before, Gorbachev forced the see GORBACHEV/ page 4



The Observer/Ken Osgood

Skating in the sun

Clad in colorful spring gear, an unidentified Notre Dame student takes advantage of the sunny weather and skateboards to his heart's content in front of Grace and Flanner Towers.

ister Kathleen Cannon becomes new director of IPSM

Special to The Observer

Dominican Sister Kathleen Cannon, associate provost at the University of Notre Dame, will become the new director of the University's Institute for Pastoral and Social Ministry (IPSM) June 1, according to provost Timothy O'Meara.

Sister Cannon will succeed Father Robert Pelton, the institute's director since 1986.

Cannon will retain her position in the provost's office, where her duties include a range of academic matters, which include acting as an academic liaison with Saint Mary's College, coordinating personnel matters for regular facult, and dealing with women's concerns.

She currently chairs both the commencement committee and the faculty/student committee on women.

In addition to her administrative background, Cannon has extensive experience in liturgy, liturgical preaching and religious formation work. Cannon has also written and lectured extensively in these

Prior to her appointment at Notre Dame, Cannon was assistant professor of preaching and communication at Catholic Theological Union in Chicago. She lectured on homiletics at Princeton Theological Seminary and on religious studies at Ohio Dominican College. Cannon also served two years as assistant professor of religious studies at Albertus Magnus College in New Haven, Conn., where she chaired the religious studies department.

Kathleen Cannon brings to the directorship of IPSM the ideal combination of academic



Sister Kathleen Cannon

distinction in religious studies and the administrative expertise to reevaluate the institute's structure in light of the changing needs of the Church, O'Meara said.

'In these qualities she personifies the unique mission of the institute," added O'Meara, "which serves as a bridge between the academic and research resources of the University and the daily life of the Church in the modern

Cannon received her bachelor's degree in mathematics from Ohio Dominican College in 1965, her M.A. in religious studies from Providence College in Rhode Island in 1975 and her D. Min. from Catholic University of America in Washington, D.C., in 1982.

She has served as a member of the General Council of the Dominican Sisters and on the boards of Albertus Magnus and Ohio Dominican.

She is a member of the Catholic Theological Society of America, the Academy of Homiletics, the Dominican Leadership Conference and Pax

Pelton, 69, will retire from the

directorship in the 1991-92 academic year. He has already accepted a faculty fellowship in Latin American studies at Stanford University after he retires. A Notre Dame alumnus and former chairman of the University's Department of Theology, Pelton founded the Notre Dame Institute for Clergy Education in 1976 and was its director for ten years.

The program, now a component of IPSM as the Center for Continuing Formation in Ministry, has provided continuing education to more than 1,200 Catholic clergy, religious and lay ministers.

"Bob Pelton's contributions to IPSM are as basic and as lasting as the program's foundations, O'Meara said. "The esteem in which the institute is held at the

see CANNON/ page 9

Administration supports recycling efforts

By DAVID KINNEY

Assistant News Editor

Inspired by the recycling efforts led by Notre Dame students, the administration has quickly followed suit with a variety of new committees to address the issue of recycling

In fall 1989, a student organization was formed in order to continue programs initiated by James Dailey, an ND alumnus. Recyclin' Irish, as the group was named, sought "to support and push for a comprehensive recycling program," according to senior Paul Ruesch, current president of the organization.

A University Task Force on Recycling was created to give Recyclin' Irish the University commitment and support that it needed to accomplish its goals, said Ruesch.

Recyclin' Irish looks to the task force to help them to put the ideas of students into practice. The task force is headed by Jim Lyphout, associate vice



president for Business Affairs, and is composed of the directors of several key University departments.

University Food Services has also begun a variety of programs aimed at recycling, including a mug program and a newspaper collection program, according to David Breitbach, head of the University Food Services Recycling Committee.

In fall 1990, the University **Environmental Issues Commit**tee was commissioned by University President Father Edward Malloy to address a vari-

ety of issues that the campus community must face, from smoking to clean water to recy-

Each of the three groups -Recyclin' Irish, the task force, and the Environmental Issues Committee - are working closely in order to lead Notre Dame in a world in which recycling will be crucial.

·Recyclin' Irish

The work of Recyclin' Irish, an entirely student run organization, focuses primarily on the collection and processing of recyclable materials on and off campus.

Students, in some cases aided by the housekeeping staff, collect materials deposited in the recycling bins, sort them and take them to centralized dumpsters on campus. Superior Waste then hauls the materials to processing centers.

Much of the success of the program depends on the net-

see RECYCLE / page 5



Donating blood

Nurse Gail Patzkowsky tends to Freshman Jim Breen's arm as he gives the gift of blood in the Cavanaugh Hall blood drive

INSIDE COLUMN

'Grease' is a good option to a cult classic

While I am very much looking forward to seeing tonight's midnight movie on the South Quad, I couldn't help but feel sur-prised that it is "The Rocky Horror Picture Show." Why? If they Why? If they wanted to get away from Anna Marie Tabor mainstream classics at SMC Accent Editor these whitebread learning institutions, they could



get a traditional Japanese porn flick. At least those movies have plots.

It serves me right for not getting on an An Tostal committee. I believe that movies serve two specific purposes: to influence and to provide an escape. Will Notre Dame's motto after this weekend be "sex, drugs, and embryos?" And maybe it's just me, but after a couple hours of being bombarded by hot dogs, rice, water, and toast, I'm more than ready to "escape" back to the real world.

Tell me, would you rather do the time warp or the greased lightning?

I think "Grease" is the ultimate 75-minute vacation getaway. Whenever it gets to the end of "We Will Always Be Together," I am ready to rewind the tape and do the hand jive all over again. Everyone remembers the first time she saw "Grease," and I think it would be really groovy to relive the memories on the South Quad.

There are many reasons I am an avid fan of "Grease." The girls always got their men, or else "don't sweat it, honey. Have one of mine."

The music and dancing are supreme. (Forget the fact that you had to have gymnastic ability to even get onto the dancefloor.) Everyone hung out at a neato malt shop. A high school diploma was worth more than it is today. Peer pressure was whether or not to accept an invitation to tea at Sandra Dee's house. And those students spent all their time fixing up cars and wearing pink jackets

instead of filling out college applications.
"Grease" represents all the stereotypes (remember Eugene?) and anxieties that fill the impressionable young adult life. It depicted people and their attitudes with class. Everyone wanted to be like John Travolta with greased hair and a funky strut. Olivia Newton-John proved that nice girls do NOT finish last. Even Stockard Channing revealed sensitivity beneath her tough exterior and said "There Are Worse Things I Could Do" than have an unplanned pregnancy. Suicide and drugs didn't seem to be answers to problems with options.

Besides all the socially redeeming material in "Grease," it is an exceptionally entertaining movie that should be shown annually in theaters everywhere. If it has been a long time since you've thrown a slumber party and sung "Hopelessly Devoted To You," this is the weekend to do it.

You will see me on the Quad tonight flicking Bics with the best of them. An Tostal has done a great job of getting me in the mood for hot weather, but I'm looking forward to those Summer Nights.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of the Observer.

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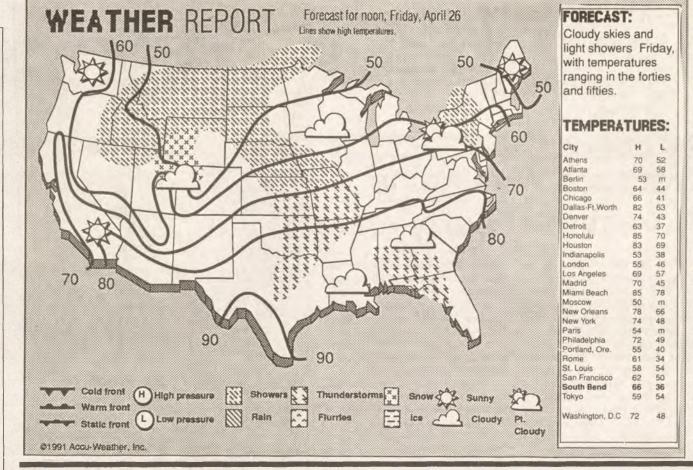
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TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

WHO compiles statistical yearbook

■GENEVA — Japan's women live longest, Hungary has the highest suicide rate and Venezuela the most traffic deaths, according to a new survey by the World Health Organization on mortality rates. Deaths linked to smoking total 1.8 million each year in the industrialized countries alone, the U.N. agency estimates. The figures are among thousands packed into WHO's 423-page statistical yearbook, which includes a comprehensive mortality survey based on reports from 55 countries, mostly in the Americas and Europe. The new edition, released this month, covers data through 1989. Cirrhosis and other liver diseases, often attributed to regular high alcohol consumption, were listed as causing 50.4 deaths per 100,000 people in Hungary, 32.6 in Chile and 26.2 in Austria. Among other winegrowing countries, the rates were 24.9 for Italy, 21.4 for Spain and 19.6 for France. The rate was 11.7 in the United States and a mere 3.6 in Ireland.

Cholera threatens Latin America

■GENEVA —Latin America's cholera epidemic threatens about a quarter of the region's population, or up to 120 million people, the head of the World Health Organization said today. People living in poor conditions in urban shantytowns and slums as well as in rural areas are especially at risk, WHO director-general Hiroshi Nakajima said. He announced the creation of a WHO task force which he said will develop a worldwide strategy for helping countries fight what he termed a health emergency. Nakajima, addressing a news conference, appealed for international financial support for the group of experts, to be based at WHO's Geneva headquarters. Aims include increased monitoring of the disease and advice on providing clean water, improving laboratory services and distribution of medicine, and launching public education campaigns.

NATIONAL

Kennedy case files broken into, read ■PALM BEACH, Fla. — Police

investigating a woman's report that she was raped at the Kennedy estate are still tracking down potential witnesses, said the city's police chief who defended the lengthy investigation. A 29-year-old woman told police that William Kennedy Smith, a nephew of Sen. Edward Kennedy, raped her at the seaside estate on



March 30. Meanwhile, in another development Wednesday, a supervisor at the Palm Beach County sexual assault office reported that someone sneaked into the office and rummaged through its files the weekend of April 13. The office's program supervisor, Kris Karna, said nothing was stolen and it wasn't clear if the incident was related to the rape investigation. Terlizzese said once the case is completed and police records made public, "the people who bother to read through it will see that we haven't left out anything.

Swallowing difficult for polio victims

■BOSTON — Many survivors of the polio epidemic of the 1950s have trouble swallowing, the latest evidence of muscle weakness that afflicts one-fourth of survivors, a study released today says. The condition, known as dysphagia, can increase the risk of choking. It is a complication of post-polio syndrome, which afflicts people 25 to 25 years after they have seeningly recovered from 25 to 35 years after they have seemingly recovered from polio. Of the 500,000 Americans who survived the polio epidemic, more than 125,000 are estimated to have postpolio syndrome, which results in progressive muscle weakness. The researchers suggested that people with post-polio syndrome see their doctors to be checked for dysphagia. Some may need to change their eating habits to reduce the risk of choking. However, "patients can properly be counseled that they will not return to their previous state of disability.

OF INTEREST

to 4 p.m. in the Museum's atrium. Five MFA students of the Department of Art, Art History and Design will have works on display in O'Shaughnessy Galleries West.

■Saint Mary's Justice Education Department will conclude its 10th anniversary celebration with a wine and cheese reception for faculty and friends at 4 p.m. today in Stapleton Lounge, LeMans Hall.

■The Snite Museum of Art's Student Art Forum will ■Kathy McDonough will be giving a piano recital today

■The St. Vincent De Paul Society will be holding a clothing and usable item drive in all the residence halls May 6, 14 and 20. For more information, call Campus Ministry at 239-5242, or the St. Vincent De Paul Society at 234-6000

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/April 25, 1991 **NYSE INDEX VOLUME IN SHARES** 1.67 166.94 Million 207.50 S&P COMPOSITE 3.51 379.25 DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS 577 2.921.04 28.46 UNCHANGED 494 PRECIOUS METALS GOLD \$.85 to \$356.10/oz. 1.95¢ to \$3.92/oz.

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

■ In 1607: An expedition of English colonists, including Capt. John Smith, went ashore sat Cape Henry, Va., to establish the first permanent English settlement in the New World.

■ In 1865: John Wilkes Booth, the assassin of President Lincoln, was surrounded by federal troops near Bowling Green, Va., and killed.

■ In 1964: The African nations of Tanganyika and Zanzibar merged to form Tanzania.

■ Five years ago: The worst nuclear accident in history occurred at the Chernobyl plant in the Soviet Union. At least 31 Soviets died as a direct result of the accident.

Ordination issue discussed

By STEVE ZAVESTOSKI News Writer

The prospect of ordination for women in the Catholic church is a matter of being heard and a matter of time, according to a panel discussing the future of women in the church.

"We are not making full use of the gifts God has given us," said panelist Alex Kratz.

The panelists also expressed a concern that talented women are not allowed to contribute to the church.

"I need to be a part of a church (that) will allow me to relate my experience as a human," said Mary Yu, panelist.

She added that she is tired of hearing homilies by priests who are tired of giving them. According to Yu, women have been called upon to preach, and their gifts and talents can reenergize the church.

"I don't think ordination is a right, it is a gift of God," said panelist Paul Coleman, a re-

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cently ordained priest. He added that women are just as capable of receiving that gift as men.

Kratz is also considering entering the priesthood. He said that men and women worship together and should be able to minister together.

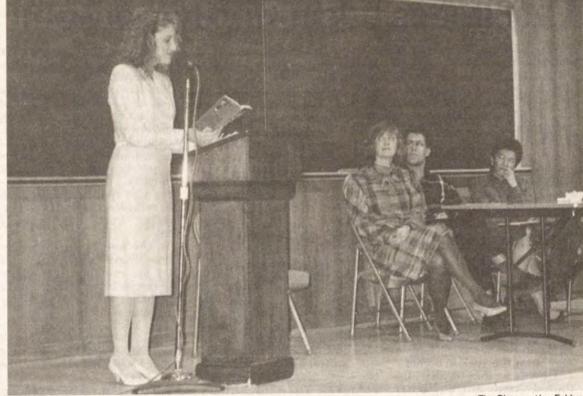
Concerning the position of women in the church, "All of humanity needs to be involved. It is such common sense," said Kratz.

He also said that the issue is not a matter of radical opinions, but a matter of justice.

Each of the panelists agreed that women possess the same ability to preach that men have.

Panelist Catherine Watson summarized the collective attitudes of the panelists, saying that women should be able to share their knowledge and experiences in the church.

The seminar was sponsored by the Committee on Notre Dame's Position on the Ordination of Women.



The Observer/Joe Fabbre

Catherine Watson lectures on the future of women in the church at the Hesburgh Auditorium Thursday. Watson said that utilizing women's talents as priests would help re-energize the church.

PLS program making progress

By MARY MURPHY

The Program of Liberal Studies (PLS) at Notre Dame has changed dramatically since the program was first created, according to Otto Bird, ND professor emeritus and founder of the Program of Liberal

Professor Bird spoke Thursday at a lecture titled, "The Great Books at Notre Dame: The Early Years of the Program of Liberal Studies."

Bird's report on the Program of Liberal Studies (PLS) focused on three points. He discussed the prehistory of the PLS, the structures and current situation of the program, and remarked on the progress of the program since its establishment.

PLS was introduced to Notre Dame shortly after World War II. In 1945, ND was in a new situation with the establishment of Naval V-12 program which opened the "Catholic ghetto" of ND to diversity.

Bird defined a Catholic ghetto as a totally Catholic environment.

This opening left Notre Dame at a turning point. The program was then left with the ability to expand or to return to its previous status. University President Father Cavanaugh at the time chose the latter and was implemental in the establishment of PLS.

Together with Robert Kiley, a Notre Dame alumni, football player under Knute Rockne and teammate of the "Gipper," Father Cavanaugh taught a Great Books class to a select group of students. This was the precursor to PLS.

Surprisingly, the opposition to PLS came from friends and colleagues rather than the Notre Dame faculty. Antoine Pegis, the principle of the Medieval Institute in Toronto wrote an article "Truth and Great Books," "attacking" the

program.
Pegis said that superficial readings of Western Books resulted in a "cruel disfigurement" of the truth. The books needed to be studied historically, and must be read and taught by specialists who have been trained to understand the books, Pegis added.

Bird wrote a letter of re-

sponse, saying that Pegis has a complete misunderstanding of the program.

Bird said that experts will want to lecture the students, rather than lead students to question the works.

He then addressed the question of historical understanding of Great Books. Bird said, "What the book has to say is not limited to the time and place it is written." He cited an example of justice. Bird said that the topic of justice in the students' readings is not meant to be studied historically, but to influence their thinking about justice.

Bird went on to say that a quick reading of the material does not lead to the "disfigurement of the truth." He said that there are two ways a person may be knowledgeable, scientifically and generally educated.

The distinction according to Bird is between "Paidea and Episteme." Paidea is translated to mean "humanitas," or "a general understanding." Individuals who have obtained this are able to "judge matters in many subjects and disciplines." Pegis is concentrating on Paidea, a scientific

see PLS/ page 5

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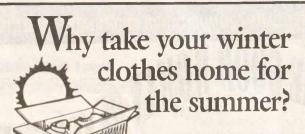
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Iraqi troops begin withdrawal from

ZAKHO, Iraq (AP) - Iraq on Thursday denounced an allied ultimatum to pull its troops from the northern refugee zone, but hours later agreed to keep only 50 police in Zakho, where the first allied-protected camp is being constructed

U.S. military officials had signaled readiness to use force to back their demand that Iraqi security forces leave the zone in northern Iraq where camps are being set up for Kurdish

The White House hailed the report that Iraq would comply. President Bush called it "encouraging. ... It's a very good development."

minister, Iraq's prime Saadoun Hammadi, denounced the U.S. order to vacate by the weekend the so-called "safety zone" near the Turkish border.

"We believe that (neither) the United States nor any other country has a right to ask Iraq to do such a thing," he told a news conference in Baghdad.

Later in the day, however, Iraqi U.N. Ambassador Abdul Amir al-Anbari said after meeting with U.S. Ambassador Thomas Pickering that under an Iraqi-allied accord all Iraqi soldiers had left Zakho and most police were leaving, except for a contingent of 50.

Defense Secretary Dick Cheney said in Washington that there are about 7,000 U.S. troops in northern Iraq and across the border in Turkey, and that the Pentagon "may well deploy additional forces" to the area.

More than 2 million Kurds fled to the rugged frontiers of Iran and Turkey after government troops crushed their rebellion, which was launched after Iraq's defeat in the Persian Gulf War.

A Shiite Muslim uprising in the south also set off a flood of refugees. The U.S. military, Saudi Arabia and the Kuwaiti Red Crescent are caring for 40,000 refugees in or near a buffer zone that extends six miles into Iraq and three miles inside Kuwait.

Saudi Arabia is building a camp to house up to 8,000 of the Iraqi refugees camping on the Kuwait-Iraqi border, Gen. Khalid bin Sultan of Saudi Arabia, commander of Arab forces in Operation Desert Storm, said Thursday.

He told reporters in Riyadh the refugees could stay indefi-"until their tragedy ends.

In the north, Kurdish clan leaders have told U.S. officials they are reluctant to come to the camps being built for them because of the threat posed by government forces.

The Kurds were especially worried about the hundreds of Iraqi police who were prowling the streets of the near-deserted city of Zakho.

A barber at his shop, speaking on condition that his name not be used, said there were 2,000 police in the city.

USSR

continued from page 1

issue. The chairman of the Soviet Communist Party said he had had enough of the endless attacks and made what one delegate said was a "half-serious" offer to resign if the Central Committee took a vote of no-confidence.

A letter signed by 72 Central Committee members was circulated during an ensuing break in the meeting, saying the resignation of the party leader was a matter for the party's Congress, not a Central Committee meeting, Interfax reported.

If the Central Committee insisted on pursuing Gorbachev's resignation, the 72 signers threatened to convene the Congress to elect a new Central Committee, said Interfax, an independent news agency.

Also during the break, the party Politburo met and unanimously decided that Gorbachev's resignation should not be considered, said Valentin

Falin, head of the party's international department.

The Central Committee then voted 322-13 against pursuing the idea, Falin told a news con-

"Those of us who work with him side-by-side certainly found a lot of human sincerity when he spoke about his resignation,' Falin said.

Kazakhstan President Nursultan Nazarbayev described the bid to remove Gorbachev from his post as "an explosion by the (party) apparatus, which does not reflect the opinion of the people and the members of the party," Interfax said.

The plenum also elected three new members to the new Politburo, the top party decisionmaking body.

Mikhail Surkov, head of the army party commission, was elected to what apparently was a newly created Politburo post, to appease the military.

The other new members were Dzhumgalbek Amanbayev, first secretary of the Kirghiz party, and Grigory Yeremei, party first secretary of Moldavia, Tass reported. The republics' party

Mandell hosts book-signing on Sunday

Special to The Observer

Gail Porter Mandell, chair of the Saint Mary's humanistics department, will be hosting a book-signing for her new book, "Life into Art: Conversations with Seven Contemporary Biog-

"Life into Art," Mandell's second book, contains interviews with seven distinguished biographers: Paul Mariani, Arnold Rampersad, Michael Mott, Phyllis Rose, Edwin McClellan, Jonathan Spence and Elisabeth Young-Bruehl.

"I chose to interview biographers who take a literary approach, broadly defined, to their material," Mandell said. "No less than the historian, they desire to ascertain the facts of the lives of their subjects, but like the novelist, they also aim to create through language the illusions of life.

Mandell's first book, "The

Phoenix Paradox: A Study of Renewal through Change in the Collected Poems and Last Poems of D.H. Lawrence," was published in 1984 by the Southern Illinois University Press and was awarded the Chicago Women in Publishing Award for Excellence the same year.

The book-signing will take place Sunday, April 28, from 2 to 4 p.m. at Pandora's Books,

located at 808 Howard Ave.

Furuhashi receives honors

Special to The Observer

Yusaku Furuhashi, Herrick Professor of International Business at the University of Notre Dame, was honored recently during the centennial celebration of Seattle's Albers School of Business.

Furuhashi, on leave from Notre Dame during this semester, was one of 26 Seattle graduates honored by Seattle's Albers School of Business for dedication to service and excellence, professional accomplishments, creativity, leadership and selflessness. The graduates were guests at an April 19 banquet in Seattle.

Furuhashi graduated from

Seattle University in 1956

After graduating from Seattle University, Furuhashi obtained a master's degree in business from the University of Washington in 1958. He received his doctoral degree from the University of Illinois in 1961 and joined the Notre Dame business faculty the

Furuhashi has served the University in several administrative positions, including dean of the College of **Business Administration and** director of Notre Dame's MBA program in London. He has also published widely in the areas of international business, trade and mar-

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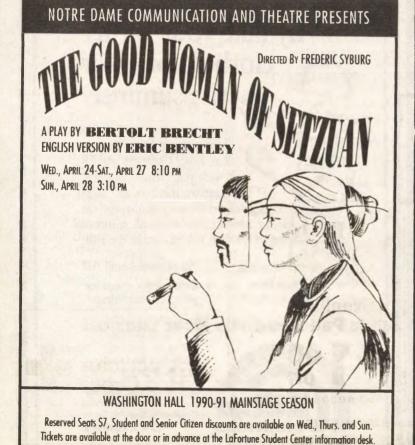
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continued from page 3

knowledge, whereas PLS is concentrating on Episteme.

Bird's presentation also discussed the commitments of the program. The Program, according to Bird, is committed to professing and practicing the faith of the Catholic Church. Even though there are competing theologies within the Catholic Church, the program

has gone even further to focus on the teachings of St. Thomas Aguinas

Also, the faculty was origiintended to "omnicompetant." They were to know every course that the PLS students must study. However, this goal was never realized.

Bird discussed the "most innovative aspect" of the program developed in 1950, the language tutorial which was eliminated after the Freshman Year of Studies was developed. The tutorial was five hours per week. It gave intensive reading on short texts with a focus on rhetoric, logic, and grammar. In short, it studied "different ways of knowing in writing," Bird

Next, Bird discussed the changes in the program and the state of the program today.

Bird said a lecture course in historical orientation was introduced to address the students' "ignorance of chronological orientation" of events in history. Students often didn't even know in what century the books were written, said Bird.

Bird also said that under

Hesburgh, the school has "almost quadrupled," resulting in "deterioration of undergraduate teaching." He added the faculty is "too secular."

PLS used to be the most liberal program in the University according to Bird, but the expansion of the University changed that.

He feels that the program is not as strong as it was in its first years, because "philosophy and theology are watered down" and there has been a

"depletion of logic and math."

However, Bird feels that the program is still strong in its founding ideologies, in that it has remained faithful to the teachings of St. Thomas Aguinas.

Bird received his bachelors and masters' degrees from the University of Michigan. Bird has published works such as "Syllogistics and Logic" and "Cultures in Conflict" mainly on theories on education. He is publishing his autobiography in the summer or the fall.

continued from page 1

work of dorm representatives. Volunteer dorm representatives and commissioners coordinate recycling efforts in each particular dorm, according to Ruesch. As a result, "in each dorm, the extents of recycling done depends on the interest of the

In September 1990, the group opened a recycling center behind the Alumni-Senior Club as a drop-off point for recyclable materials for off-campus students and the South Bend

Through the dorm and the recycling center, Recyclin' Irish collects newspapers, aluminum cans and glass bottles. According to Lyphout, during calendar year 1990, the group collected 77.5 tons of newspaper, 14.9 tons of glass and 20 tons of

"I think one of the things that we've learned from all this is the University receives 31 to 47 cents per pound for aluminum pound for both glass and newspaper, according to

The University must also pay rental fees for the dumpsters pay Superior Waste to haul

As a result, the University is absorbing the costs of the pro-

"We're doing it for the environment," said Lyphout, "and to lessen the amount that goes

'We've diverted 100 tons from percent of the solid waste

program has been to a large measure the result of Paul's (Ruesch) hard work and determination.

Ruesch emphasized that the support of the directors on the task force was important in putting student's ideas into reality. Recyclin' Irish reports back to the task force and presents recommendations for future action.

"They've welcomed Recyclin' Irish with open arms," he said. 'It's a task to help put student's ideas into reality.

Recyclin' Irish, according to Ruesch, will continue the newspaper, glass and aluminum can collection while other programs are being developed. He hopes, however, that the University can hire workers to take up the task of coordinating the collection of newspapers, so that student volunteers can devote more time to other projects.

The group hopes to expand its collection of plastic products, which is currently being tested in four dorms, said Ruesch. In addition, they are researching the possibility of collecting and recycling phone books and office paper.

Most importantly, however, is the group's effort to encourage students to practice recycling in their everyday lives, according to Ruesch. University departments must also examine their situation and try to develop their own recycling programs, he continued.

The combined effort of students and the university administration has made the recycling program the success it is today," said Ruesch.

 University Food Services Last fall, the University Food Services Recycling Committee was developed "to take recycling as far as we can on our own operation," said Breitbach.

Univewrsity Food Services decided to take the initiative to recycle as a result of Indiana legislation calling for 25 percent of all waste to be recycled by 1995, according to Breitbach. While these programs are not yet mandatory, the University wants to get a head start on the movement.

In addition, recycling results in cost savings for University Food Services. Because the University is charged each time Superior Waste collects the trash, Breitbach said, if Food Services can recycle more of its trash, it can cut down its costs.

A case in point is cardboard packaging. Approximately 50 percent of the waste that University Food Services creates is cardboard, which, according to Breitbach, can be recycled free of cost. A new program beginning next week will focus on recycling the cardboard used by the dining halls and the Huddle.

Another program that has been successfully initiated by the committee is the mug program. Students are now able to buy plastic mugs, which can be refilled at a 10 cent discount. Over 4,000 mugs have been sold at the Huddle and the Oak Room, which has resulted in a 10 percent reduction in cup usage

Other recycling efforts by University Food Services include the recycling of its computer paper and the use of paper towels composed of 40 percent recycled material.

University Food Services has also reduced almost all of its styrofoam usage. Recycling styrofoam, however, is not cost effective, according to Breitbach, since only large amounts of the material is accepted by recy-

University Food Services, according to Breitbach, will continue to perfect current programs and expand its efforts into new areas in the coming

The Environmental Issues Committee

The Environmental Issues Committee, according to Thomas Mason, committee head and vice president for Business Affairs, is attempting to implement recycling on two fronts. The first involves getting the University to use recycled products, and the second entails promoting recycling on campus with the student groups and the

Mason said that the committee is working to get the Hammes Notre Dame Bookstore to sell more recyclable merchandise, such as note-books made of recycled paper. In addition, they are pushing for the use of recycled paper in administrative offices and in ND publishing.

In terms of cost and quality, he said, it is a feasible idea.

The committee is also working with Recyclin' Irish on increasing recycling on campus and instituting a comprehensive orogram.

Mason said he was pleased that the students and the administration were working jointly on this issue. "The students have done a great job of the reducing the amount of trash," he continued.

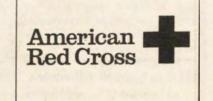
The recycling efforts at Notre Dame are unique, according to Ruesch, in that efforts began with the students and were then taken up by the administration. This, said Ruesch, has been crucial to the success of the movement, because students were ready to work when administrative programs were initiated.

The University commitment to recycling, according to Lyphout, has been emphasized by the cooperation of the Notre Dame students. Breitbach urged students to continue to recycle newspapers and to continue their participation in the mug

"The students' work and the students' efforts inspired it," agreed Ruesch.

"We're doing it from one standpoint and the students are doing it from another," Mason said, but "we're all trying to work together."

Although students have inspired the movement, both students and administrators are committed to the recycling program at Notre Dame, according to Ruesch.



Recycle

commissioner.

community

aluminum cans.

that recycling does not result in a positive cash flow." Although cans, it is charged one cent per Ruesch

and the recycling center and away the recyclable materials.

into landfills.

landfills since the beginning," said Ruesch. This is equal to 20 leaving Notre Dame.

"We've been pretty successful in our program here," said Lyphout. "The success of the

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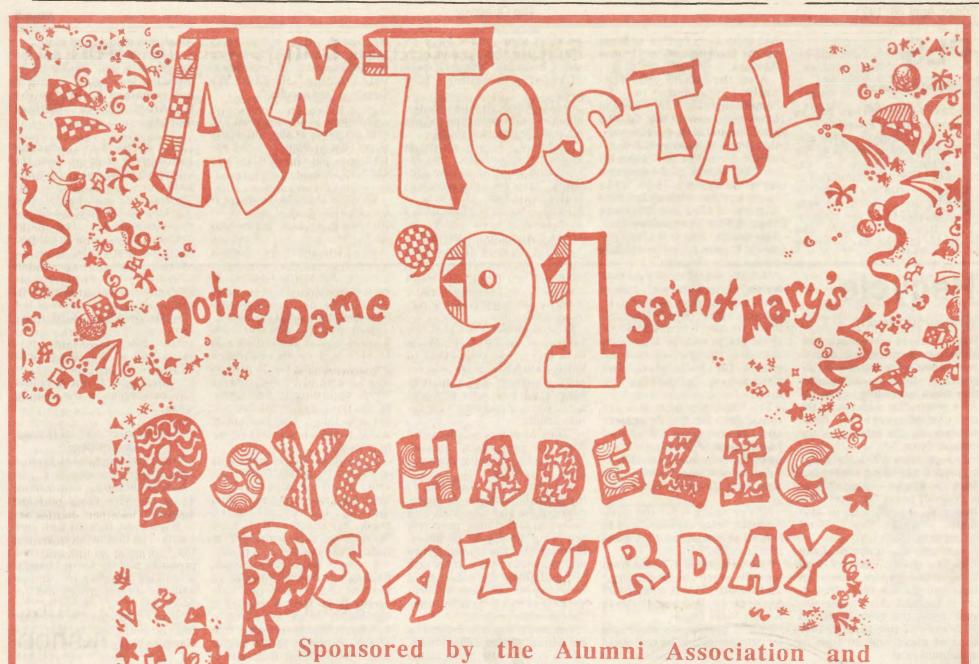
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The Observer/Joe Fabbre

Heated questions

Former Student Body Vice President Fred Tombar answers controversial questions at a Students United For Respect (SUFR) coalition forum Thursday evening at Flanner Hall.

Shuttle Endeavor brings fleet to strength

PALMDALE, Calif. (AP) — A gleaming, white Endeavour rolled out of the hangar Thursday, bringing the space shuttle fleet up to full strength and replacing the destroyed Challenger.

Capt. Dan Brandenstein, who will command Endeavour when it flies into orbit next year, lauded the new shuttle as "the jewel of the fleet."

While the theme to "2001: A Space Odyssey" played as a fanfare, thousands of Rockwell International Corp. and NASA employees cheered and waved American flags at Air Force Plant 42, where all shuttles are assembled.

"If that doesn't put a lump in your throat, I don't think you're human," Brandenstein said.

The captain was joined by Sen. Jake Garn of Utah, who once flew on a shuttle mission, NASA administrator Richard Truly and Bockwell officials

Truly and Rockwell officials.
Completion of Endeavour returns the shuttle fleet to a force of four orbiters, joining Atlantis, Columbia and Discovery.
Endeavour is scheduled to soar into orbit next spring.

"This morning we set the stage to continue the exploration of the solar system," Truly said.

He said the nation needs to

PALMDALE, Calif. (AP) — A expand its space program and leaming, white Endeavour establish a space station.

Garn linked Thursday's rollout of Endeavour with the nation's military victory over Iraq in the Persian Gulf.

"I can't tell you how proud I am," Garn said. "With Desert Storm and the rollout of Endeavour — when I consider what a free people can accomplish — Endeavour is evidence of that."

Meanwhile, at Cape Canaveral, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration began another countdown for the shuttle Discovery after replacing an engine sensor that failed during fueling for a launch attempt earlier this

Discovery is scheduled to lift off on a mission devoted to "Star Wars" research at 7:01 a.m. EDT Sunday.

In the Mojave Desert, the fivestory-high orbiter had a dazzling appearance, its heat-resistant tiles radiating the sunlight

light.
"It won't be shiny like that when we get it back," said Brandenstein.

Sam Iacobellis, Rockwell's executive vice president and chief executive officer, recalled the Jan. 28, 1986, Challenger tragedy in which seven astro-

nauts died, saying, "We will never forget the Challenger tragedy, but we have learned and adjusted and persevered."

The Rockwell executive said that with 38 successful launches out of 39 attempts, the shuttle is the world's most reliable space system.

"There are lots of critics, but the world has far more critics than playwrights," lacobellis said in praising the team that builds and flies the shuttles. "When Endeavour soars aloft next spring, it will be even more capable and versatile than its sister ships."

Although it's nearly identical in appearance to the other shuttles, it incorporates all of the improvements made after the loss of Challenger.

The orbiter is the first new shuttle to enter the fleet since 1985 when Atlantis was completed. Former President Reagan authorized the replacement for Challenger in 1987.

Among the improvements installed on Endeavour is a drag parachute designed to reduce loads on the landing gear and brakes. The other shuttles are scheduled to be fitted with such chutes. The major improvement is a series of modifications to extend the time that the shuttle can spend in orbit.

Hull conducts art workshop for summer

Special to The Observer

Chicago artist Richard Hull will conduct a painting and collage workshop at the University of Notre Dame from June 17 to June 28 during the summer session.

The two-week intensive workshop will take place from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. daily. The students have a choice of studying painting or collage, or both, in an abstract or realistic form. Those participating in the workshop will have the opportunity to work with Hull and benefit from slide lectures, observation, critiques and individual help.

Hull's paintings were on exhibition in the Phyllis Kind Gallery in New York City this January.

The workshop will be held in the third floor studio of Notre Dame's Riley Hall of Art and Design, which has north light and is accessible by elevator. Room and board are available on campus.

The workshop is offered for 3 credits at \$112 per credit plus a \$25 general fee. Noncredit registration is the same price. Course numbers are ARST 4335 W for undergraduate credit and ARST 535W for graduate credit. Enrollment is limited to 20 students.

Participants should bring two framed works to exhibit in the ISIS Gallery for the duration of the workshop.

For further information and application forms, write or call Don Vogl in the department of art, art history and design, at (219) 239-7650; or the summer session office, Room 312 Administration Building at (219) 239-7282.



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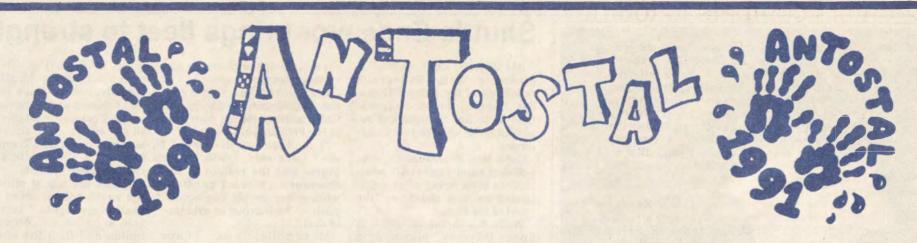
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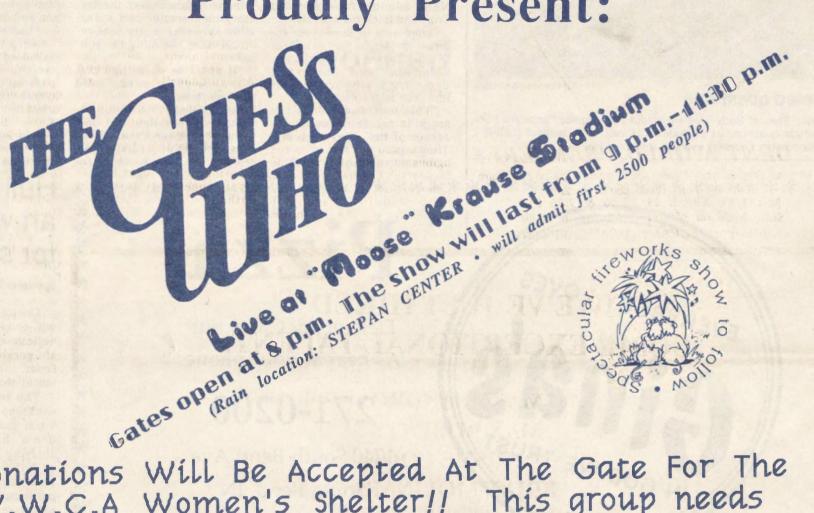
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Debaters compete in tourney

Special to The Observer

Four members of the Notre Dame Debate Team participated in the national Cross Examination Debate Association (CEDA) championship at Western Washington University in Bellingham, Wash., March 28 to April 1.

ND students Matt Salzman, Valerie Renegar, Chris Kozoll and Mike Kluck, along with coach Nancy Wallace, represented Notre Dame at the tournament, which consisted of 250 two-person teams from schools all over the country, Kozoll said. The teams in the tournament were separated into regional groups and took part in eight debates, the first two with teams outside their region and the last six with teams from within the region, according to Kozoll. Teams that won five of these debates continued to the round of 64.

The team of Kozoll and Kluck finished with a record of 4-4. The team of Salzman and Renegar finished with a record of 3-5



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Funky music

Tartar Gun performed some "funky" lyrics Thursday afternoon for a charged audience at the Fieldhouse Mall. Tartar Gun will be performing tomorrow afternoon at Hogstock at the Holy Cross Field.

Cannon

continued from page 1

highest levels of the Church is due in large part to his efforts over the years."

Pelton also has served as religious superior and rector of St. George's College in Santiago, Chile; as professor of theology in the Pontifical Faculty of Theology at the Catholic

University of Chile; as peritus to Cardinal Suenens during the final session of the Second Vatican Council; as episcopal vicar for religious institutes of the archdiocese of Santiago; and as correspondent for Religious News Service for the visit of Pope John Paul II to Brazil.

During recent years he has given special attention to Catholic Church efforts for peace in Central America and to the development of the basic ecclesial communities of Latin America.

IPSM is comprised of five centers involved in social justice concerns, Catholic liturgical renewal and education and sabbatical programs for clergy, religious and lay ministers, including a special center for those involved in retreat ministry.

Working through IPSM, Notre Dame social scientists conducted the most extensive study of American Catholic parish life ever undertaken. Under IPSM's aegis, Notre Dame students, alumni, faculty and staff members participate in a wide range of social action programs, including Urban Plunge and Summer Service Projects which send volunteers into pockets of poverty across the U.S.

IPSM's five component centers are as follows:

•The Center for Continuing Formation in Ministry offers continuing education to Catholic clergy, religious and lay ministers through a one semester graduate program composed of courses in scripture, systematic theology, moral theology and social concerns, spirituality, psychology and personal development, liturgy and preaching.

•The Center for Pastoral Liturgy, established by the American bishops in 1970 as a national pastoral liturgical institute, participates in the continuing revitalization of liturgy by bringing scholarship to bear on both traditional and contemporary liturgical practice.

•The Center for Social Concerns integrates issues of justice and peace into the educational process through academic course work, seminars and workshops and by offering a wide range of social service opportunities to University students, alumni, faculty and staff. Its programs have become national models in experiential education.

• Programs for Church Leaders designs specialized sabbatical programs that offer participants opportunities for renewal, rededication and the discovery of new avenues of service. Among those using the center's services are the American bishops.

 Retreats International, founded in 1928, is a service organization for those engaged in retreat ministry. It links almost 600 retreat centers in the U.S. and Canada through a network organized into 16 geographical regions.

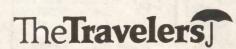
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We'd like to thank all of you who interviewed with us. And we wish the best of luck to all of this year's graduates.



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Viewpoint

The Observer

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, Sports Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters is encouraged.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR



Student believes that SUFR is misunderstood

Dear Editor:

There seems to be a large number of misconceptions about SUFR on campus. One misconception is that the organization limits its membership to only Afro-American and Hispanic students. On the contrary, SUFR has always accepted and invited any student willing to get involved. SUFR wants to improve the Notre Dame community, and this will certainly affect everyone.

SUFR's very existence and its membership of more than 200 students should suggest that it is trying to deal with legitimate problems here at Notre Dame. The Administration has been, and still is, completely unwilling to even discuss these problems with members of SUFR. The Administration claims that the bureaucratic process of becoming a recognized student organization must precede even a discussion of these issues. However, discussion, even with recognized groups such as the NAACP, has led nowhere. This lack of respect for students' problems and opinions validates the acronym SUFR (Students United For Respect).

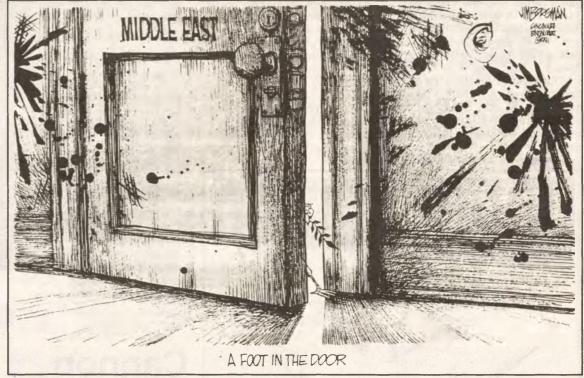
SUFR's demands will improve the quality of the education here for everyone. Certainly, no one will argue with the demand for security for students relying on financial aid. Tuition is increasing nine percent this year and will not be matched by equal increases in financial aid. Not all students will be able to afford this increase. These monetary hardships cross all races and colors.

To suggest that the University can not afford to match the increase is to ignore: first, the NBC contract which was to go to financial aid and second, an extremely successful fundraising campaign (\$55 million was raised for financial aid, \$50 million for direct scholarship endowment and \$10 million for a new student aid endowment) (The Observer, March 25).

If you want more information on SUFR, keep an eye out for letters further explaining the organization and its demands. There will also be open forums in Flanner Tower and Lyons Hall at 7 pm on Thursday, April

I hope this letter will clear up the misconception regarding the membership of SUFR. SUFR is not threatening or radical. They simply want to see problems that have existed since 1968 dealt with by the Administration. SUFR is willing to listen to your ideas and suggestions regardless of your race and color. I should know, because I am a member and I am white.

Shawn Duffy SUFR member Flanner Hall April 24, 1991



Annual fund campaign at SMC

Dear Editor:

Hey Saint Mary's Seniors! Did you know that the national average for annual giving by alumnae for a Catholic woman's college similar to ours is 40 percent? Some schools fall above that average, others below. What? Saint Mary's is only 25 percent! That sure contradicts the U.S. News & World Report's ranking of us as 4th in overall score of colleges in our region!

What is the Annual Fund? The Annual Fund supports the college's operating budget which funds all the "extras" we take for granted on a daily basis: student events, scholarships, financial aid, flowers

around campus, the fountain, etc... Did you know that without the Annual Fund many of us on scholarships and financial aid would not have been able to attend Saint Mary's? We didn't think you knew that. That's why our alumnae are rapidly joining forces to support the Annual Fund.

What can we do to make a difference? Every college spends time and effort to solicit their alumni. You have received an invitation and a pledge card in the mail to join the Senior Leadership Campaign '91. This campaign is our opportunity to say thank you to Saint Mary's and give to the future of the College. The size of our donation (even \$5 to \$25) is sec-

ondary to our choice to participate. We can make a difference. From our first day on campus, we have been part of a community of students. Soon we will be graduates and join the community of Alumnae. As Alums, let's work together as a community by giving above the 25 percent.

As members of the Saint Mary's Alumnae, it is our privilege to support our Alma Mater.

For more information about the Senior Leadership Campaign '91, please call 284-4706.

Lowell Lehmann Senior Leadership Campaign '91 Committee April 20, 1991



GCAG declares Day of Mourning

Dear Editor:

The Gulf-Crisis Action Group (GCAG) has declared Monday, April 29 a campus-wide Day of Mourning for the countless victims of the Persian Gulf conflict. Thousands upon thousands of individual human lives have been and continue to be lost as a result of the apocalypotic events that began in early August 1990. In a symbolic

display of respoect, solidarity, coimpassion, and grief for the dead and their families, we ask that everyone wear black on this day.

To commemorate this Day of Mourning the GCAG will be sponsoring three events: 1) a 4:30 gathering at Field House Mall that focuses on the costs of the war, human and domestic; 2) a 5:15 Requiem Mass at

Sacred Heart Church; 3) an 8:00 pm lecture and discussion on the "Consequences of the Gulf War" with Fr. Patrick Gaffney and Prof. Alan Dowty at the C.S.C.

We invite everyone to join us on this Day of Mourning and Reflection.

Vienna Colucci Mark Kramer Off-campus



GARRY TRUDEAU

DOONESBURY









QUOTE OF THE DAY

To spend too much time in studies is sloth.

Francis Bacon

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

Viewpoint Student says SUFR should reassess demands

There has been a lot of discussion about cultural diversity on campus and most recently it has been suggested that an arbitrator be brought in to mediate the dispute between SUFR and the University. Before this is done, the community should be given the chance to act as arbitrator on each specific issue. I know that I have been at a loss as to why some of the demands were made and what the justification behind the demands were.

One example of a demand that I don't understand is that all minority faculty be given immediate tenure: this confused me for two reasons; first the definition of minority faculty did not include Asian or Arabic Americans and specifically excluded all non-American citizens. If the goal of the university is to bring diversity, then someone who grew up in Poland or Germany has as much ability to bring cultural diversity as a professor of Color who grew up in suburban Chicago and quite possibly more. Second, SUFR has not presented any support for their contention that offering imme-



diate tenure wold allow the University to retain more minority faculty, or even shown that minority faculty are more likely to leave. It would greatly help the SUFR argument if they could show that minority faculty who were hired by the University were more likely to leave than their non-minority counter parts. It would also be helpful if SUFR could get a hold of these people, both minority and non-minority and find out why they left. Obviously, if they left for reasons that were unrelated to tenure, then granting them tenure would be of little enticement for them to

Another demand that I am a little confused about is the demand of increased scholarship monies for minorities. I have always been in favor of basing scholarship monies on need, and I feel that it would be a great injustice if a white student from inner-city Chicago was denied the opportunity to attend Notre Dame because a student who is the son (or daughter) of a successful banker or doctor received that scholarship simply because of the color of their skin. I would love to see Notre Dame work to greatly increase the number of need-based scholarships that are offered; I would also love to see Notre Dame increase their recruiting in non-traditional areas, but I can see little justification for offering scholarships simply based on the color of the skin of the recipient.

Other demands help to shed light on other problems that exist in the University; the need for gathering space for student organizations is a problem. If SUFR would clarify their position on the proposed multi-cultural center so that it would be inclusive of all 20 or 30 cultural organizations on campus, I'm sure that the acceptance of the idea would increase. If there are problems with the operating policies of Theodore's or of the space or money allocation, it would be nice to see the specifics, and I'm sure that these are policies that affect a lot of people. If SUFR has a problem with idea that middle level university administrators should have a masters degree, the reason they cite for the dis-

pute about an assistant for the Office of Minority Affairs, that issue should be addressed. If it is a consistently enforced policy, then SUFR has very little to complain about. If it is an arbitrarily enforced policy, then SUFR has a legitimate complaint; unfortunately, no one has given the Notre Dame community enough information about this or most of the other SUFR demands to allow us to make an informed decision.

Hopefully, this article will encourage some of the members of SUFR to respond in a cool, rational manner while presenting solid evidence of their grievances against the University, especially in comparison to University treatment of other students, and about the efficacy of their proposals. It is just such a calm, well-organized presentation of legitimate grievances and effective solutions that will earn the respect that the members of SUFR desire, as well as diminishing racial problems that do exist at Notre Dame.

> **Chris Kennedy Graduate Student Department of Physics** April 22, 1991

Why not ask the Shark?

Dear Editor:

Of all the names mentioned for the recently vacated men's basketball coaching position, I have not once heard the name, "Jerry Tarkanian." While our reputation for uncompromising academic standards for varsity athletes seems to go against the very thought of the Tark ever stepping foot on our campus, actually, I believe he would be very successful in both winning games and graduating students. His record over the past few years has been commendable in both categories.

To assume that Tark could not run a clean program or graduate his recruits is to assume that the coach alone bears these responsibilities. At Notre Dame, we know this is not true. While Digger Phelps did a fantastic job in the area of graduating students, with all aue respect to nim, so could Tarkanian. Coach Decicco, the athletic academic advisory board, faculty, administration and the student body make it taboo to cheat at Notre Dame. While Mr. Phelps fervently adhered to and promoted that standard, it is not as though he stood alone in these accomplishments.

There are other reasons to hire Tarkanian if he is at all interested in the position. First, we Catholics, and especially the more liberal ones among us on this campus, are forever seeking to exalt victims and blame society for the individual's shortcomings. Because of Tarkanian's previous track record with the NCAA, he would fulfill that need in us, ever reminding us of both our sinful nature and our capacity to forgive. There is a lot there to be forgiven. Perhaps he is not being considered precisely because of his background.

Lest we forget St. Augustine's sordid past, or St. Paul's. And where would we be without these pillars...these sinners turned saints?

Finally, this University has got a fantastic track record with Armenians. While the Tark may have cheated in the not-sodistant past, he and his people have been victims of two great slaughters; once by the Turks and once by the Ruskies. How can he be expected to be sinless, having been raised in a culture victimized by godless despots? Indeed, it is our mission as Christians to evangelize to this 30 game/year winning potential proselyte. And what better way to do that than to have him coaching our team?

If these are not good enough reasons to gamble on the guy, let's not forget that he is guaranteed to fill the seats, and quite possibly bring us our first basketball national championship. Filled stadiums and championship caliber teams equate to money, money, money. Money means new buildings, better equipment and more opportunities for nonvarsity athletics, and easier subsidization of non-revenue generating varsity athletics. A parking garage would be nice,

Finally, there are those among us who believe ours is not a sufficiently ethnically diverse university. If there is one thing Tarkanian can offer immediately, it is ethnic diversity. If there is, in fact, a good reason not to hire Mr. Tarkanian, it is only that a blue and gold shark would clash with our traditional leprechaun mascot. I see no reason why the two can't coexist peacefully

Tom Dixon, Off-campus April 21, 1991

Law student responds to professor's views Now, spare me your critiques erally not chosen in any mean-

This letter is my long overdue reply to the preaching of certain Notre Dame Law School professors that has plagued my four years here, namely, their insistence that there is a natural order between men and women and that this natural order involves women remaining at home to bear and nurture the children created by themselves and by the men with whom they have had sexual intercourse. If you men, and you know who you are, had your way there would be no women admitted to the University of Notre Dame because this experience necessarily empowers and inspires women to contribute to society in ways other than bearing and nurturing children. Why don't you just say this and spare us the platitudes about honoring women in the home?

The implications of this, in light of your world views, are obvious and insulting. Of course women who choose to remain in the home deserve honor and respect and I agree that the Year of Women should include a recognition of these women. But let us not forget to articulate that this role is geningful sense but, rather, it is a social role perpetuated by men (and men's honoring of it) as a necessary social condition for the perpetuation of male power and control in all aspects of social life - political, economic, cultural, etc. The only ones who believe this is a natural order are the ones who believe in the rightness or goodness of patriarchy, as manifested here in Catholic tradition. You are only a vocal minority. Don't become too comfortable, for the world is changing and we are claiming our lives for ourselves and all of your romanticized fascism will never stop us.

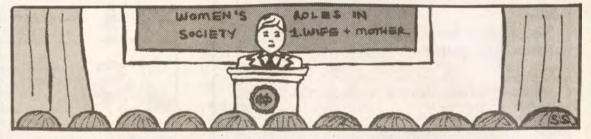
Reduce loan burdens so women can fulfill their reproductive "roles"? No. Reduce loan burdens because democracy requires an educated citizenry and, like it or not, women are citizens, too.

Increase male professors' salaries so their wives (notice the possessive) can stay at home and raise their children (again notice the possessive language employed)? No. Raise the standard of living of all professors to attract the best to offer us all the best in education and learning.

of feminism, for I hear only your frightened hostility to those of us who no longer respect you as "our providers, our protectors." You are our oppressors and we speak only the angry language of the oppressed, fortified with new and growing power. Join us in our quest for true liberty for all or just prepare to lose that power you so covet. At the very least, you stay comfortably entrenched here where you cannot touch me, cannot harm me, as I look forward to leaving here and joining the rest of the world.

I must now offer my love and my thanks for my community of friends and mentors here and tell you how knowing you has empowered me against all odds to grow and learn in this repressive place. May your energies never fail you or I as we battle the forces of order that continually threaten to stifle and silence our creativity and our expression of who we are. Peace be with us within the freedom, free chaos - love is love for us all.

Anne Hodgins Off-Campus April 23, 1991



Congratulations on graffiti, sit-in

This letter is a response to recent Viewpoint articles criticizing SUFR. In addition to many valid criticisms of SUFR, some people have complained about SUFR's "chalk graffiti". To these people, I merely wish to say: quit whining. The graffiti lasts only until it rains (namely, twenty four hours max) and wastes no paper. Furthermore, those who dislike the messages are perfectly free to stomp or spit

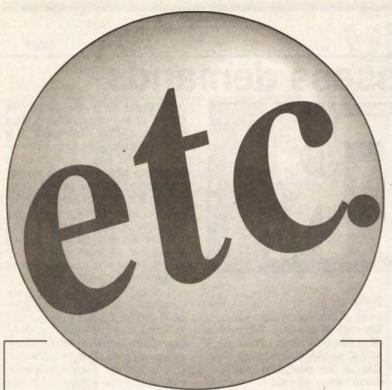
on the graffiti. How convenient.

Also, I would like to congratulate SUFR on the sitin. SUFR has my respect for being the first group to really stand up to the administration in quite a long time (maybe ever). If other groups had the determination of SUFR, the possibilities are limitless: coed housing; smaller class size; and indubitably, a revolving

Finally, I want to make a plea to SUFR to keep their

activities during An Tostal to a bare mininum. With the wackiness and total insanity of An Tostal craziness at a peak, who knows what kind of synergistic effect would be produced by a sit-in during An Tostal? It is totally, and in all other ways, inconceivable that we could expect anything but complete world anarchy to result.

> John X. Eiler 206 Pangborn Hall April 24, 1991



APRIL 26-28

weekend calendar friday

MUSIC

Bone Forest, McCormick's, 10:00 p.m. Oliver Syndrome, Club Shenanigan's, 10:00 p.m. Van Camp, Center Street, 9:30 p.m. Jester, Clob 23, 10:30 p.m. Tartar Gun & Way Past Tense, Oar House, 9:30 p.m.

The Good Woman of Setzuan, Washington Hall, 8:10 p.m.



MUSIC

Southside Denny, Center Street, 9:30 p.m. Goober and the Peas, Club Shenanigans, 10:00 p.m.

EVENTS

Antostal Picnic, Stepan Center, 11:00 a.m. to 1:30 p.m. Choir Concert: Saint Mary's College & Saint John's University Choirs, Church of Loretto, Saint Mary's, 8:00 p.m. The Good Woman of Setzuan, Washington Hall, 8:10 p.m. Alpha Kappa Alpha Neophyte Step Show, Indiana University at South Bend, Administration Bldg., 11:30 p.m.



MUSIC

Voice Recital: Soprano Maryann Flock, Little Theatre, Moreau Hall, Saint Mary's, 2:30 p.m.

EVENTS

The Good Woman of Setzuan, Washington Hall, 3:10 p.m.



FRIDAY

"Icicle Thief," Annenburg Auditorium, 7:00 & 9:30 p.m. "The Rescuers Down Under," Cushing Auditorium, 8:00 & 10:30 p.m.

SATURDAY

"Icicle Thief," Annenburg Auditorium, 7:00 & 9:30 p.m. "The Rescuers Down Under," Cushing Auditorium, 8:00 & 10:30 p.m.

Want more Guess Who's coming t

By JOHN O'BRIEN Accent Editor

people hear of a free concert on a college campus, they expect someone like Jane's Addiction, Pixies or something one might hear on WVFI.

most

But for this year's An Tostal finale, The Guess Who will take the stage in "Moose" Krause Stadium for a free concert for all Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students and faculty.

That's right. The Guess Who, whose music has been a staple on album-oriented rock stations since 1965, will perform from 9 to 11:30 p.m. Saturday, playing tunes more commonly heard on WAOR than on WVFI.

The concert, sponsored Notre Dame's Student Union Board and Saint Mary's Student Activities Board together with the Notre Dame Alumni Association and Domino's Pizza, will cap off a whirlwind day of An Tostal festivities.

The concert will be more than just a good time, according to An Tostal '91 Chairman Brennan Harvath. Donations will be collected at the concert for the YWCA Women's Shelter in South Bend.

"It is the Year of Women, and what better way to culminate SUB's involvement in the Year of Women than to give a dona-



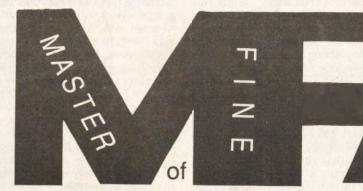
The Guess Who will be performing live Saturday at 9 p.m. in "Moose" Kr the An Tostal events which have taken place over the past two weeks. tour, the campus band Bone Forest will play from 8 to 9 p.m., warming

tion to the shelter," said Harvath.

"It is a needy shelter and it rarely gets donations, so it (donating to the shelter) was the one of the best ideas we had," he added.

The idea of having The Guess Who come to Notre Dame surfaced when a member of the An Tostal committee heard the band play in a small club in Indianapolis in February, Harvath

"We looked into it and found out they were within our budget," he said. "There were many votes taken in SUB



By CHRIS SEELEN AND MICHELLE DEVERS

Accent Writers

dd the University of Notre Dame's Masters in Fine Arts (MFA) Student Thesis Show to the list of coming attractions during the second weekend of An Tostal. This exhibition of works by five MFA students of the department of art, art history and design will include a variety of media such as sculpture, photographs, oils, and handmade books.

During the opening, Douglas Bradley, curator of ethnographic arts, will present the Walter R. Beardsley Award of Best of Show.

The five MFA students participating in the exhibition are Anne Montgomery, Steve Hansen, Kuna Na, Miklos Simon, and Douglas White.

Anne Montgomery's work consists of handmade books of original photographs on handmade flax paper. The books focus on a literary analysis of art with her black and white photographs presented in a narra-

tive, text-oriented fashion, stemming from Montgomery's background in linguistics.

Steve Hansen is displaying a blend of constructual and surreal sculptures in glass, vinyl, and metal boxes. In his sculptures, Hansen tries to break away from the boundaries of sculpture by incorporating altered pictures of generalized body types. In other pieces shown by Hansen, he combines large scale photographs with metal pieces that direct the eye and add to the meaning of the works.

Exhibiting large scale abstract oil paintings with organic references, Kuna Na strives to portray an "inner landscape." The process of her work is important, as she paints with her fingers to better convey the organic process and emotion she displays in creating her "visceral shapes." According to Na, her work is "truly abstract."

Miklos Simon will display large scale neoclassical figurative sculptures. His work has many references to nineteenth century monuments. It contains

than 'Blue and Gold'?

o Notre Dame



use Stadium as a grand finale to In part of a jam-packed weekend p for the main concert.

meetings and in some of my classes, and it was overwhelming for The Guess Who."

The Canadian-based group had 14 Billboard Top 40/album oriented rock hits from 1965 to 1974 including, "These Eyes," "Laughing," "Hand Me Down An Tostal tradition.

World," "Undun," and probably their best-known hit, "American Woman."

Although the band's lineup has changed since its early days, original members Jim Kale (bass) and Garry Peterson (drums) anchor the current lineup. Joining them will be Ken Carter (lead vocals), Dale Russell (guitar and vocals), and Mike Hanford (keyboards).

Although the concert is free, students and faculty need to pick up tickets at the Information Desk in LaFortune.

The tickets can be picked up with a student or faculty ID during regular Information Desk hours (until 9 p.m. today or from noon to 9 p.m. Saturday). There is a limit of 2 tickets/2 ID's per person.

The concert is part of "Psychedelic Psaturday," a jampacked day made even more eventful since "Hogstock II" was rained out last Saturday.

Thus, Saturday's events will feature a lunchtime picnic on Stepan Field, all-day music provided by campus bands in honor of Hogstock, the dreaded "mud pits," as well as various competitions on Stepan Field.

Bone Forest, a campus band, will open the concert, which will be followed by a fireworks show, the finale to Saturday's activities. According to the An Tostal booklet, this "National Band Concert" will become an An Tostal tradition.

Laugh with Shakespeare

By BECKY RITZERT
Accent Writer

we sets of twins with the same names are travelling on the same ship. The ship wrecks and splits in half, separating the members of each set. Eventually, fate allows the siblings to be unknowingly reunited and an adventure in mistaken identities ensues.

While this may sound like the latest episode of your favorite soap opera, it is actually the story behind Shakespeare's "The Comedy of Errors" which will be performed this weekend at Theodore's. The play is the first product of the newly formed Not-So-Royal Shakespeare Company.

Despite the complexity of the plot, both the production's director. Scott Brutocao, as well as its producer, Paul Salvatoriello, insisted that the play is not "traditional Shakespeare" and that students will be able to relate to the story.

"When you first hear the people speaking, it throws you," said Salvatoriello. "But there's no problem with picking up the plot," he added. Brutocao described the piece as Shakespeare's "biggest farce."

"It's very much a modern interpretation of 'The Comedy of Errors.' There's a lot that's very relevant to college life and Americans in general," said Salvatoriello. He cited a scene involving a "televangelist type person." Brutocao added, "That will be the funniest scene of the play."

The idea of putting on a Shakespeare production stemmed from the students' involvement in the London Program. Brutocao said he "fell in love with the way Shakespeare could phrase a thought." He

could phrase a thought." He added that he saw nine Shake-speare productions during his time in London. "After you see enough of it, you want to reproduce it yourself." he said.

According to Salvatoriello, he

According to Salvatoriello, he also "caught the Shakespeare bug" while in London. Salvatoriello said that approximately half of the cast went to London and he therefore feels that it is "fitting" that the company is sponsored by the London Program.

However, the group did not find sponsorship easy to obtain. "We are not a University recognized group," explained Brutocao. "We looked for two weeks before we found a sponsor," he said.

Brutocao explained that the group had to have a sponsor in order to be allowed to perform on campus. "We were even turned down by the Notre Dame Student Players," he said. The Student Players told him that they "felt that they would be responsible for the quality of the performance" and that it was not in their constitution since they only do musicals, according to Brutocae.

The company is relying on Salvatoriello's experience in three previous Student Player productions and "Scott's creativity to direct," said Salvatoriello. The two mentioned that

The London Program s
Not-So-Royal Shakespeare Company

COMEDY

of ERRORS



the production will take advantage of the "intimate" setting in Theodore's as the actors will actually run amid the tables at which the audience will be seated.

"I don't think there's anyone in this play who hasn't learned a heck of a lot," said Brutocao. "And probably me most of all," he added. "I think it's been one of the most rewarding things I've done at Notre Dame, and probably the most ambitious."

"The Comedy of Errors" will be performed April 26 and 27 at 8 p.m. in Theodore's. \$1 donations will be accepted.

ARTS

four large lions, sculpted after the lions at the entrance of the Fraternity Hall at Northwestern University by Lorado Taft, which are positioned around a column. Four glass cases are placed around the central piece, containing "realistic representations of various inaugurational rituals." In his work, Simon strives for "the demystification of sculpture."

Douglas White exhibits oil paintings and portraits. According to White, his works are "figurative paintings that hint at satire." White has a unique style which can be both disturbing and humorous in the use of exaggerated features and expressions in his portraits.

The show opens Sunday, April 28 at the Snite Museum of Art in O'Shaughnessy Galleries West. The Student Art Forum of the University of Notre Dame will host a reception honoring the M.F.A. students in the Museum atrium from 2 to 4

p.m.
The Snite is open Tuesday through Saturday from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. and Sunday from 1 to 4 p.m.

THESIS

SHOW

Latin Expressions does it all

By LISA EATON Managing Editor

hat do you get when you mix the Keenan Revue, Black Images and the International Student Organization (ISO) Festival together? The answer is Latin Expressions.

The second annual Latin Expressions variety show will be Friday night at 7:45 p.m. in the Library Auditorium. The show is sponsored by the League of United Latin American Citizens (LULAC) and will be a mixture of comedy, song and dance focussing upon the themes of the Latin American culture. "It is a variety show that highlights our talents," says Manuel Espino, the organization's out-going president.

Espino sees Latin Expressions as a combination of the other variety shows that exist on campus. "We patterned it after Black Images, we have the singing of ISO and the acting of Keenan Revue."

Many of the comedy skits and the one-act play draw on the stereotypes often associated with the Latin American community. "We are making fun of the stereotypes of our race. We are laughing at them because we see how ridiculous they are," says Espino. "We don't want people to take offense. It is comedy."

Last year Latin Expressions was born due in large part to the success of Black Images, the variety show put on by African-American students at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. When LULAC was created last spring, the students were looking for something to do. According LULAC member Beatriz Cruz, "We wanted something that would become LULAC. That something is Latin Expressions."

The planning for this year's show has been going on for many months and the result of this hard work will be 17 acts composed of comedy skits, a one-act play called "Los Vendidos" or "The Sell-outs," singers, and dance performances by Ballet Foklorico and others

The theme of this year's show is "Sabor," which is means "flavor" in Spanish. "The whole thing is going to be fun and 'flavorful,'" says Espino.

Although the focus of the event is Latin, the performers are not exclusively Hispanic. Through flyers that were sent out at the beginning of the year and by word of mouth, LULAC has invited anyone who would like to perform something that is a part of their culture to be a part of Latin Expressions. Last year, for example, Professor John Kennedy performed a number of Chilean and Irish folk songs as part of the first Latin Expressions show.

"This is really the highpoint of spring for LULAC," says Espino. "It is really our last big event and we encourage everyone to come. It should be fun."

The performance should last about two hours. Tickets are currently available at the LaFortune Information Desk for the cost of \$2 for students and \$3 for non-students. Tickets will also be available at the door at \$3 for students and \$4 for non-students.



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Did Sorin hitch his wagon to the American Dream?

From day one, Edward Sorin and the founding Brothers could see, I think, that their new school in the wilderness was pencilled in on God's calendar to have a "rendezvous with destiny."

In 1842, the great virgin forests were still standing in the heartland; the pollution poisoning the fish had not yet reached our rivers. The air was heady with the wine that each season had to offer as the earth summered and wintered, blossomed or became fruitful.

The flora and fauna, I suspect, seemed to the newcomers the outward and visible signs-like the bread, wine, oil and water of the sacraments— of the new nation's state of grace.

By Sorin's day, the New Eden no longer stretched from sea to shining sea: with the coming of the white man, sin entered the garden. Sorin must have been aware of the as-yet unspoiled beauty existing on the far side of the frontier towns, where the settlers had not yet scarred the land

From the beginning, Sorin and his companions must have had a dream that excited them as the dream of angels, ascending and descending Jacob's ladder, excited the biblical patriarches. It was a dream of service to the Church and to the Gospel which would exalt Christ through homage to Our Lady.

Though the Dream was Catholic, Christian, and orthodox, it was not a dream the young priest could export in its entirety to Father Moreau, founder of the Holy Cross order, at the mother-house

back in France.

How could a French Provincial, who had grown up in a world still shaken by the backlash from the Napoleonic wars, appreciate the greatness of General Washington, first in war, first in peace, first in the hearts of his countrymen?

How could the Founder make sense of the antics of a missionary who had "gone native," adopting the ethnics of Brother Jonathan, the Yankee pedlar, sharp-eyed in making land deals?

How could he tolerate a member of his own religious community— who had voluntarily allowed his wings to be clipped when he took vows of poverty, chastity and obedience— to wheel and deal in property like a mule leasing his farm, after his Superior had ordered him to mail home his every surplus franc, for the support of the property in Le-Mans?

How could you tell French prelates- and the flunkies servile to them in middle management- about anything as breathtaking as the American Dream?

As bureaucrats in a Church whose corruption was centuries-old, they were battle-scarred from their warfare with the anti-clericals who controlled the government. All over Europe, nabobs, religious and secular, in power or out of power, waited for the experiment in democracy to fail; how could you persuade them of America's Manifest Destiny?

Moreau, on the nerve-racking end of a 5,000 mile communica-

Father Robert Griffin

Letters to a Lonely God

tions gap, waited for Sorin to take a pratfall that would bankrupt the newly-fledged Congregation of Holy Cross. He wrote letters that were never answered, biting his fingernails and becoming a saint. Finally, he took a boat to America to box Sorin's ears.

He must have been impressed with the sight of Notre Dame in its infancy, raising the Cross where the river bends south. Sorin, explaining himself, must have charmed and appeased his father in God; once Moreau was on this side of the water, he had a better understanding of the high-handedness. Once he was safely back in France, however, he again perceived Sorin as a scoundrel causing the mother-house grief.

Here, then, as breathlessly as I can tell it, is Notre Dame's creation myth, in the version I know best. This University started as a Dream of the founder in the Congregation of Holy Cross, the Dream has been passed on from one generation to another.

Actually, it's part of the American Dream, like the first Thanksgiving, Lincoln's letter to Mrs. Bixby, or the return of the swallows to Capistranopart of the myth and memory that make Americans proud of their native land.

Myth, as I'm using it here, is

only a way of describing reality --as an event or as a flesh-and-blood human being- which has mellowed, and become dream-like and larger than life. Notre Dame is the source of neverending myths.

Some of Notre Dame's most legendary figures are like the Unknown Soldier: their names are known principally to God. You can find out many of the names, forgotten in this generation, if you visit the cemeteries where the Holy Cross Religious are buried.

I'm not writing this piece to pay tribute. All of us should remind ourselves how important the Dream was. Sorin himself couldn't have foreseen that eventually the Dream would become bigger than all outdoors.

Why waste time asking whether Notre Dame is presently great or not; eventually we may discover that we don't have any conception of what it means to be great as a center of Christianity, important to the religious world as M.I.T. is important to the scientific world.

To millions of believers, the Vatican is losing credibility as a center of unity; the magisterium sounds to them like yesterday's bad news. If it became a thinktank as prestigious as Princeton's Institute of Advanced Studies, Notre Dame could become the Church's principal ally

in shoring up the ruins.

As a haven for Christian scholars, Notre Dame could serve the Church as an ad hoc magisterium— though not competitively, or in a way that tries to upstage the Holy Father as a shepherd— until Rome gets its act together, if that act is ever in disarray

in disarray.

Maybe Sorin was intuitive enough to see that the flagship of Catholic education he was building in America could serve the successor of the Fishermen temporarily as an ark of salvation. Maybe this was an idea he felt he could not share with

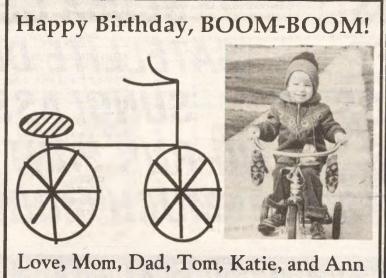
Moreau at the mother-house.

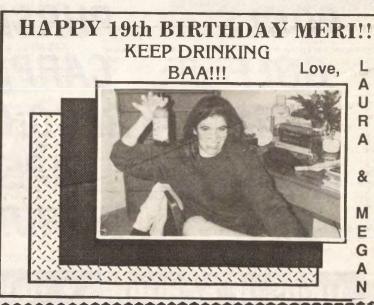
Didn't Father Hesburgh keep telling us that the truth that makes men free can liberate us from the kind of Faith that shrinks the mind into mere bigotry? Didn't he dream— as Sorin may have done— that it could be Notre Dame's mission to serve the Church as the greatest Catholic university in the world?

All this reminds me that lads who promote the Playboy philosophy in their letters to The Observer sound like latch-key kids needing the guidance and good taste of wise parents. They're rebels without a cause, if they claim the place is run like a cloister.

Notre Dame shouldn't have to become a league of nations, to keep the students from feeling unappreciated; there should be enough love going around to fulfill everyone. How can we consider ourselves Christians, if we fail to respect and care for one another?







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LOST: 2 Video tapes in the North Dining Hall. I left them there on Thur. (4-18) during lunch. Please call!! NO Questions Asked!! Chris Balint 233-5882

FOUND: A diamond ring near the library and Comp/math bldg on April 17th. Call 283-4570 to identify.

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Two keys (for dorm room and mail slot) on Fightin' Irish keychain, between SDH and Library, Sunday

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FOUND: Key chain with Eiffel Tower on bleachers behind Bookstore. Call 2488 to claim

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MOVING TO CHICAGO? Call our N.D. alumnae family for the most attractive, well-maintained apartments on Chicago's North side! Hardwd floors, great doset space, Indry facils., conveniently located to public transp and shopping. Call (312) 561-8224. We'd love to help you out!

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TWO NICE FURNISHED HOMES FOR NEXT SCHOOL YEAR ONE **IDEAL FOR 5-7 PEOPLE OTHER** 3-4 PEOPLE GREAT AREA 1 MILE NORTH OF ND 2773097

FURNISHED ROOM, KITCHEN, AIR, PHONE, MICROWAVE, UTILITIES PAID, 5 MIN. N. CAMPUS. 272-0615.

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CONDO for summer rental. Close to ND. 2 bd, furnished.Rent flexible! Call 272-5708

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SUMMER SUBLETTOR NEEDED Turtle Creek Apts, 2 bdrm sublet from June-Aug. Call x3828

FURN 2-BDRM APT, SUMMER, UNIV VILLAGE, \$195/MO 271-8622

3 Bedroom House Close To Campus \$555 Mo. + Dep. 232-3616

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House for Rent \$170/Mon Call 287-2159 Paul

2 BDRM. TOWNHOUSE, TURTLE CREEK, AVAILABLE FOR SUMMER SUBLET JUNE 1. CALL ERICA 283-4768 OR MONIQUE

Need female roommates for Fall and Spring semesters at Turtle Creek! Amanda, 271-1995

Looking for female summer roomates to share Oakhill condo

CASTLE POINT 2 bdrm apt-rent for summer 273-1340

Turtle Creek Aprt for summer. I won't try and dazzle you with a big "CHEAP!!!!!!" sign. Oh, I guess I just did. Chris 273-9355

Turtle Creek Aprt for summer. won't try and dazzle you with a big "CHEAP!!!!!!" sign. Oh, I guess I just did. Chris 273-9355

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ND PARENTS: THE ANSWER TO YOUR STUDENT'S HOUSING COSTS - HOUSE W/2 APTS GOOD CONDITION, CLOSE TO ND. LET'S EXPLORE POSSIBILITIES, 289-8720 (8-3PM)

EVERYTHING MUST GO 1 Sofa

1 Window Seat (FI & Gr)

2 Carpets (12x10, 12x13)

1 6 foot ladder

1 small Refrigerator Call X1583

INDIANA AUTO INSURANCE. Buying a car? Good rates. Call me for a quote 9:30-6:00, 289-1993. Office near campus.

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Macintosh Image Writer II Printer For Sale. Less than one vear old. Excellent Condition! \$300. Call Kathie @ 4045.

87 Saab 900 Turbo, red, sunroof, auto, 3-dr, low miles,\$11,250. Ph

Single Bed for Sale. One Year Old. Price is Negotiable Please Call 2805

TICKETS

I need GRADUATION TIX!! Call x1443 - leave message Need at least one and up to three grad tix. Please call Scott @ 258-4324

SENIORSI I need 1 Grad ticket Please call Martha x4271

Need 2 GRADUATION TICKETS for grandmothers' 1st/only trips to ND. \$\$!! Call Tom 3698 or 3697/recorder

PERSONAL

IBM, COMMODORE, OR APPLE. Cash paid for all makes of Computers and Software. Computer software for IBM and IBM compatible, Commodore or Apple, \$2 each WESTERN ELECTRONICS 1530 WESTERN AVE.

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Come. And be my baby.

Tired of paying high taxi fares? Don't want to wait an hour for a taxi to arrive? I'm sticking around 'til Sunday and can give rides to the airport/train/bus station the weekend after finals for just \$5. Call Rene at 277-9468 to reserve a spot

Favor Requested and Granted. Say this prayer 9 times per day for 8 days...it has never been known to fail. Publication must be promised. May the Sacred Heart of Jesus be adored, glorified, loved, and preserved throughout the world now and forever. Sacred Heart of Jesus pray for us. St. Jude worker of miracles pray for us. St. Jude help of the hopeless pray for us. Thank you St. Jude, Sacred Heart, and

SUMMER IN EUROPE FROM \$315 each way on discounted scheduled airlines to Europe from Chicago. Call (800) 325-2026

TROOP NOTRE DAME If you missed us at St Ed's Carnival there's still time. See us: Fri. April 26 at An Tostal - 3:30 and Latin Expressions "It's all in the way you groove"
 * T N D *

****************** YARD PARTY AT THE SQUARE Friday, April 26th Look for ticket sales all week-

cups will be distributed upon arrival. Lots of beer, music, food and fun. Don't miss it!!!

MOVING TO CHICAGO at the end of the summer and I am looking for a female non-smoker roommate to Park/North Side area. Please call Gina X4853.

JUNIORS & SENIORS.. If you have typing skills, P.C. experience & if you are seeking a permanent or temporary office position in Chicago, call Angela Ede at Interviewing Consultants, Inc., 312-977-4611.

They're moist They're loud They're Bone Forest 6-8 Friday On the guad 10-2 Friday, McCormick's 1-1:45 Sat., Picnic 8-9 Sat., Before the Guess Who at Moose Krause Stadium 10-2 Sat. Alumni Senior Club Join the Boneheads for weepy hairiness. And pie. Yum yum.

Happy Birthday Joe Roberts. We love you.

ADOPTION - HAPPILY MARRIED PROFESSIONAL COUPLE WISH TO ADOPT A BABY TO LOVE. WE ARE SENSITIVE TO BIRTH PARENT'S CONCERNS ABOUT

*******HOGSTOCK******* The weather was too cold on Saturday, but don't despair! The supreme festival of peace love, and music will take place on Stepan Field this Saturday. The music will start at 11 am, and there will be a new band each hour. Watch for posters with times and details! "HOGSTOCK"

Ship it home NOW and avoid the lines during finals!
THE COUNTRY HARVESTER 239-6714

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Informational Meetings: Thurs. 1:00 and 3:00 MontgomeryTheater Lafortune 5:30 and 7:30 Rm 124 Hayes-Healy

1:00 and 3:00 MontgomeryTheater Lafortune 5:30 and 7:30 Rm 124 Hayes-Healy

SALE SALE SALE SALE

FOR SALE Avoid paying high rentals. Buy my 3 year old, dorm size FRIDGE for only \$50 and own it for next year. Call Scott at X1650

SALE SALE SALE SALE

Rich, Aaron, Jan and other Keenan "men". Revenge is sweet. Who are your true friends? Rose, Ellen

***************** MOVING OFF CAMPUS? NEED A BED? DOUBLE BED FOR SALE-VERY COMFORTABLE-LESS THAN A YEAR OLD. CALL ANNE AT LAFAYETTE SQUARE 288-0597

Happy Birthday, Tiffany!!! Hope you don't feel as old as you

love, your roomie

ATTENTION: Attractive red-headed female from Fairfeild seeking a 6'3" obnoxious Bruin's fan who likes the Alarm.....Do you know where you were three years ago today?

And now, the second annual first anniversay ANTI-TOSTAL

featuring: CHISEL TARTAR GUN **BEDSPINS** WAY PAST TENSE

Sunday, 4/28/91, in front of Stanford Hall. THRUST ON!!!

C H H 1 S E E

SAT. - hogstock SUN. - anti-tostal sponsored by the notre dame smart punx club...thrust on...

FORMAL WEAR FOR YOU BY CALLING VANESSA 272-9305

STUDENTS: Going home for the summer? Need a place to stash your stuff? We have the place for youl JOY'S SELF LOCK STORAGE 272-2400

THE NOT-SO-ROYAL SHAKESPEARE COMPANY Presents "THE COMEDY OF ERRORS" By William Shakespeare

April 26 & 27 at 8 p.m. IN THEODORE'S (on monday, April 22)

Friday and Saturday,

Meri-4

(on tuesday, April 23) Meri-3

(on wednesday, April 24) Meri-2

(on thursday, April 25) Meri-1

(on friday, April 26)

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, 309 Haggar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces. Brenda. It's been smile after smile Since the day we met But I must remind You You ain't seen nothin' yet HAPPY ONE YEAR SINCE WE MET AND FELL IN LOVE!!!, Matrk

> VOTE FOR JOHN O'BRIEN FOR UGLY MAN ON CAMPUS!!!! He'll give you lovin' like you've had before!!!

TARTAR GUN WAY PAST TENSE at the Oar House FRIDAY NIGHT go someplace a tad different for a change

Top Ten Reasons For Attending The SENIOR/GRADUATE/ALUMNI PICNIC

10. It's free. 9. Food and refreshments are free. 8. A great opportunity for a cheap

7. We're having it after the Bugs Bunny/Tweety Hour. 6. Alumni Club presidents and officers are looking for a few good

men and women. 5. A great opportunity to add to your plastic silverware collection.

4. It's included in your tuition. 3. We promise not to throw mud at

2. You will meet a lot of great people and see a lot of friends. 1. Those plaid pants in your closet have been waiting for somewhere to go. Here's a perfect occasion.

Saturday, April 27th 11:30 - 1:30 at Alumni/Senior Club.

All students must have a valid student ID and driver's license.

To all ENGL 491 warriors: "Man carries with him his own private war

Thanks for all your patience and hard work. We couldn't have done it without you.

Denis and Mike -

then tant pis.

287-6041

Laurie, Joe, and Adine Beth, Maria, and Syl-Foutrez-vous...and if you don't like it

Debra SHIP GREYHOUND, PREPAID OR COLLECT. BOXES PLUS LOCATIONS ON CAMPUS.

HEY KEVIN CARRIGAN here's a pin to pop your big head you think you're so cool we wish you were dead You and your Dillon buds are so close-knit but we think you are weak as

UMOC Results As of Thursday

1 .Sean Murdock- 2,808

2 .Father Mike Sullivan-2,200 3 JT Burke-1 064

4. John O'Brien-769

5. Chris Carrol-422

6. Rob Kuerren-358 7. Brennan Harvath-193

8. Rob Pasin-100

9. Christopher Chung-55

10. Earl Giblin-50 11. Mark Manning-47 12. Rick Wilson-25

Last Day Today Fieldhouse Mall 4:00-5:30

*****HAPPY 21 St BIRTHDAY**** CHRISTINA PARSONSII Love. Peanut and the gallery!



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expiration date 5/19 Buy any size sundae and

SUNDAE 99¢

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Friday, April 26, 1991

page 18

SCOREBOARD

NHL PLAYOFFS

DIVISION SEMIFINALS (Best-of-7)
Wales Conference Wales Conference
Pittsburgh 4, New Jersey 3
New Jersey 3, Pittsburgh 1
Pittsburgh 5, New Jersey 4
Pittsburgh 4, New Jersey 3
New Jersey 4, Pittsburgh 1
New Jersey 4, Pittsburgh 2
Pittsburgh 4, New Jersey 3 Pittsburgh 4, New Jersey 0

Washington 4, N.Y. Rangers 2 N.Y. Rangers 2, Washington 1 Washington 3, N.Y. Rangers 0 N.Y. Rangers 6, Washington 0 Washington 3, N.Y. Rangers 2 Washington 5, N.Y. Rangers 4, OT Washington 4, N.Y. Rangers 2

Roston 4 Hartford 2 Boston 4, Hartford 3 Boston 6, Hartford 3 Hartford 4, Boston 3 Boston 6, Hartford 1

Montreal 4, Buffalo 2 Montreal 7, Buffalo 5 Montreal 5, Buffalo 4 Buffalo 5, Montreal 4 Buffalo 6, Montreal 4 Montreal 4, Buffalo 3, OT Montreal 5. Buffalo 1

Minnesota 4, Chicago 2 Minnesota 4, Chicago 3, OT Chicago 5, Minnesota 2 Chicago 6, Minnesota 5 Minnesota 3, Chicago 1 Minnesota 6, Chicago 0 Minnesota 3, Chicago 1

St. Louis 4. Detroit 3 Detroit 6, St. Louis 3 St. Louis 4, Detroit 2 Detroit 5, St. Louis 2 Detroit 4. St. Louis 3 St. Louis 3, Detroit 0 St. Louis 3, Detroit 2

Los Angeles 4, Vancouver 2 Vancouver 6, Los Angeles 5 Los Angeles 3, Vancouver 2, OT Vancouver 2, Los Angeles 1, OT Los Angeles 6, Vancouver 1 Los Angeles 7, Vancouver 4 Los Angeles 4, Vancouver 1

Edmonton 4, Calgary 3 Edmonton 3, Calgary 1 Calgary 3, Edmonton 1 Edmonton 4, Calgary 3 Edmonton 5, Calgary 2 Calgary 5, Edmonton 3 Calgary 2, Edmonton 1, OT Edmonton 5, Calgary 4, OT

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL American League
CLEVELAND INDIANS—Placed Felix Fermin,
shortstop, on the 15-day disabled list retroactive to April 23. Purchased the contract of Mark Lewis. shortstop, from Colorado of the Pacific Coast

League.
DETROIT TIGERS—Placed Lloyd Moseby. outfielder, on the 15-day disabled list retroactive to April 23. Called up Mark Leiter, pitcher, from Toledo of the International League. American Association BUFFALO BISONS-Promoted Martha K.

Hiczewski to vice president of administration.

BASKETBALL National Basketball Association ORLANDO MAGIC—Signed Jerry Reynolds, guard-forward, to a multiyear contract.

guard-forward, to a multiyear contract.
PHOENIX SUNS—Signed Dan Majerie, guard-forward, to a three-year contract extension.
United States Basketball League
LONG ISLAND SURF—Named Ed Krinsky, general manager, and Bernard Tomlin, head coach and director of player personnel.

National Football League
DETROIT LIONS—Signed Bobby Futrell, defensive

back.
MIAMI DOLPHINS—Signed Chris Stablein,
quarterback; Richard Buchanon, and Joel Taylor,
wide receivers; Darren Handy, and Blaine Rose,
offensive linemen; Clifford Champ, and Kevin
"Pearson, linebackers; Michael laquaniello, safety; and Steve Berg, defensive end.

NEW ENGLAND PATRIOTS—Signed Ben Coates, tight end. Announced the retirement of Marc

Wilson, quarterback.

NEW YORK JETS—Agreed to terms with Peter
Balistrieri and Reggie Moore, wide receivers, and

Kip Beach, tackle.
PITTSBURGH STEELERS—Signed Garry Howe, defensive lineman; Kevin Smith, defensive back; and Dan Walsh, running back.
SAN FRANCISCO 49ERS—Signed Doug DuBose, running back, and Ralph Martini, quarterback. SEATTLE SEAHAWKS—Agreed to terms with Chuck Knox, coach, on a two-year contract

WASHINGTON REDSKINS—Signed Jack Bradford, linebacker; Reggie Howard, tackle; Walter Batson, wide receiver; and James Jenkins,

tight end.

Canadian Football League
BRITISH COLUMBIA LIONS—Agreed to terms with Matt Clark and Mike Trevathan, wide receivers. HAMILTON TIGER-CATS—Signed Robert Malcolm, fullback, and Michael Campbell, defensive lineman.

World League of American Football LONDON MONARCHS—Signed John Fruhmorgen, center. Released Damon Baldwin, COLLEGE

RADFORD—Named Dick Bender and Byron Samuels men's assistant basketball coaches

NBA PLAYOFFS

(Best-of-5)- Thursday, April 25 Chicago 126, New York 85, Chicago leads series 1-0

Philadelphia at Milwaukee, (n) Golden State at San Antonio, (n) Houston at Los Angeles Lakers, (n) Utah at Phoenix, (n) Friday, April 26 Indiana at Boston, 8 p.m. Atlanta at Detroit, 8 p.m. Seattle at Portland, 10:30 p.m. SATURDAY, APRIL 27 Golden State at San Antonio, 1 p.m. Houston at Los Angeles Lakers, 3:30 p.m. Utah at Phoenix, 6 p.m. Philadelphia at Milwaukee, 8:30 p.m. Sunday, April 28 Indiana at Boston, 1 p.m. New York at Chicago, 3:30 p.m. Atlanta at Detroit, 7 p.m. Seattle at Portland, 9:30 p.m. Tuesday, April 30 Detroit at Atlanta, 7:30 p.m. Chicago at New York, 7:30 p.m. Milwaukee at Philadelphia, 7:30 p.m. Los Angeles Lakers at Houston, 8 p.m. Portland at Seattle, 10 p.m. Phoenix at Utah, 10:30 p.m. Wedneaday, May 1
Boston at Indiana, 8 p.m.
San Antonio at Golden State, 10:30 p.m.
Thursday, May 2
Detroit at Atlanta, 8 p.m., if necessary

Detroit at Atlanta, 6 p.m., in necessary
Los Angeles Lakers at Houston, 8 p.m., if
necessary
Chicago at New York, 8 p.m., if necessary
Milwaukee at Philadelphia, 8 p.m., if necessary
Portland at Seattle, TBA, if necessary
Phoenix at Utah, TBA, if necessary
Friday. May 3 Priday, May 3

Boston at Indiana, 8 p.m., if necessary
San Antonio at Golden State, TBA, if necessary
Saturday, May 4

New York at Chicago, TBA, if necessary Philadelphia at Milwaukee, TBA, if necessary Seattle at Portland, TBA, if necessary Utah at Phoenix, TBA, if necessary

Sunday, May 5 Indiana at Boston, TBA, if necessary Atlanta at Detroit, TBA, if necessary Houston at Los Angeles Lakers, 3:30 p.m., if

necessary
Golden State at San Antonio, TBA, if necessary

CONFERENCE SEMIFINALS

CONFERENCE FINALS

THE FINALS

BASEBALL STANDINGS

AMERICAN LEAGUE **East Division** Away 4-5 2-2 3-3 3-3 4-5 4-3 GB L10 — 2-5-5 1/2 2-7-3 1 1/2 5-5 Pct .588 .571 .500 Boston Lost Detroit Lost .467 .385 .385 Won Won Milwaukee Cleveland z-4-6 Lost .385 4-6 Won 2-4 West Division GB Away 6-1 Streak Pct Chicago Lost California Oakland .563 .563 1 1/2 4-6 Won 1 1/2 4-6 2 1/2 z-8-2 5-1 6-3 Seattle Lost 2 1/2 4-6 2 1/2 6-4 4 1/2 4-6 3-5 5-2 2-7 Kansas City 500 Won 4-2 Lost Won Minnesota NATIONAL LEAGUE **East Division** L10 Streak Pittsburgh New York St. Louis 4-2 5-4 4-5 .688 Lost 3 1/2 z-4-6 Chicago Montreal 471 Lost 6-3 2-6 Lost West Division Away 5-1 5-4 GB L10 Streak San Diego - z-5-5 1 1/2 6-4 2 1/2 z-5-5 Lost Won Houston .467 Won 3-6 Los Angeles San Francisco 2 1/2 z-5-5 2 1/2 5-5 Won Won 6-3 2-4 4-1 .462 Atlanta

AMERICAN LEAGUE
Milwaukee 9, Texas 1 Toronto 3, Detroit 2 Minnesota 4, Seattle 3, 10 innings

z-denotes first game

Minnesota 4, Seattle 3, 10 innings
Friday's Games
Milwaukee (K.D.Brown 1-0) at Baltimore (Mesa 1-2), 7:35 p.m.
Detroit (Terrell 0-2) at Toronto (Stottlemyre 1-0), 7:35 p.m.
New York (Leary 2-0) at Chicago (Hibbard 2-0), 8:05 p.m.
Seattle (R.Johnson 2-1) at Minnesota (Erickson 1-2), 8:05 p.m.
Boston (G.Harris 1-2) at Kansas City (Boddicker 1-2), 8:35 p.m. Cleveland (Candiotti 2-1) at Texas (Ryan 2-1), 8:35 p.m. California (McCaskill 2-1) at Oakland (Welch 1-1), 10:35 p.m. SATIONAL LEAGUE

Thursday's Games Cincinnati 6, Chicago 4 Pittsburgh 8, Montreal 0 Philadelphia 5, New York 3 San Francisco at Los Angeles, (n) Only games scheduled Friday's Games

Chicago (Harkey 0-1) at Cincinnati (Rijo 0-1), 7:35 p.m. San Diego (Hurst 1-0) at Philadelphia (DeJesus 0-0), 7:35 p.m. Pittsburgh (Z.Smith 2-0) at New York (Viola 2-0), 7:40 p.m. Atlanta (Leibrandt 1-1) at Houston (Deshaies 0-1), 8:35 p.m. Montreal (Boyd 0-2) at St. Louis (B.Smith 2-0), 8:35 p.m. San Francisco (LaCoss 1-0) at Los Angeles (R.Martinez 2-1), 10:35 p.m.

BOOKSTORE RESULTS

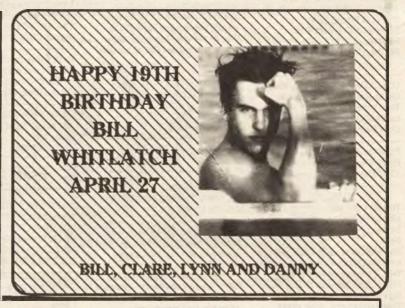
Bookstore Basketball XX Results: Gina's Pizza (5) def. Hawk will never die (12), 21-

Senior Bar (13) def. The Gauchos (4), 21-14
Tequila White Lightning X (1) def. Julius & 4 other
guys (16), 21-17
Adworks (2) def. Bitter (15), 21-13
Bare Back Cowbowys (7) def. Mc Cormick's Coney
| sland (10), 21-13 Just Chillin' (8) def. Peaches Late Night All-Stars (

9), 21-12
Malicious Prosecution(3) def. Fighting Kernals II (
14), 21-16

Spidergram P. I. (11) def. 4 men w/ an attitude (6), 21-15 Women's Basketball Montezuma def. Fast Break, 22-20 CJ's Pub def. We're no Angels, 21-11 Four Athletes and a Golger def. Smooth, Swift, & Hoosier Lawyers def. One Last Shot, 21-15

Tracev L. Nemecek-All dressed up and no place to celebrateuntil June 28th Love, Mal, Kal, ort, & Jon **Happy Future** Birthday!



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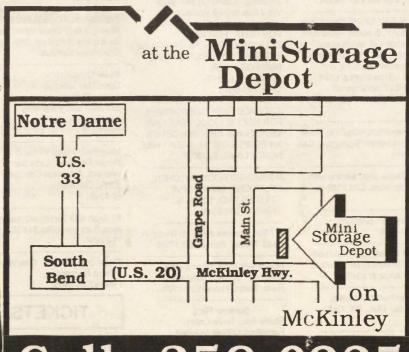
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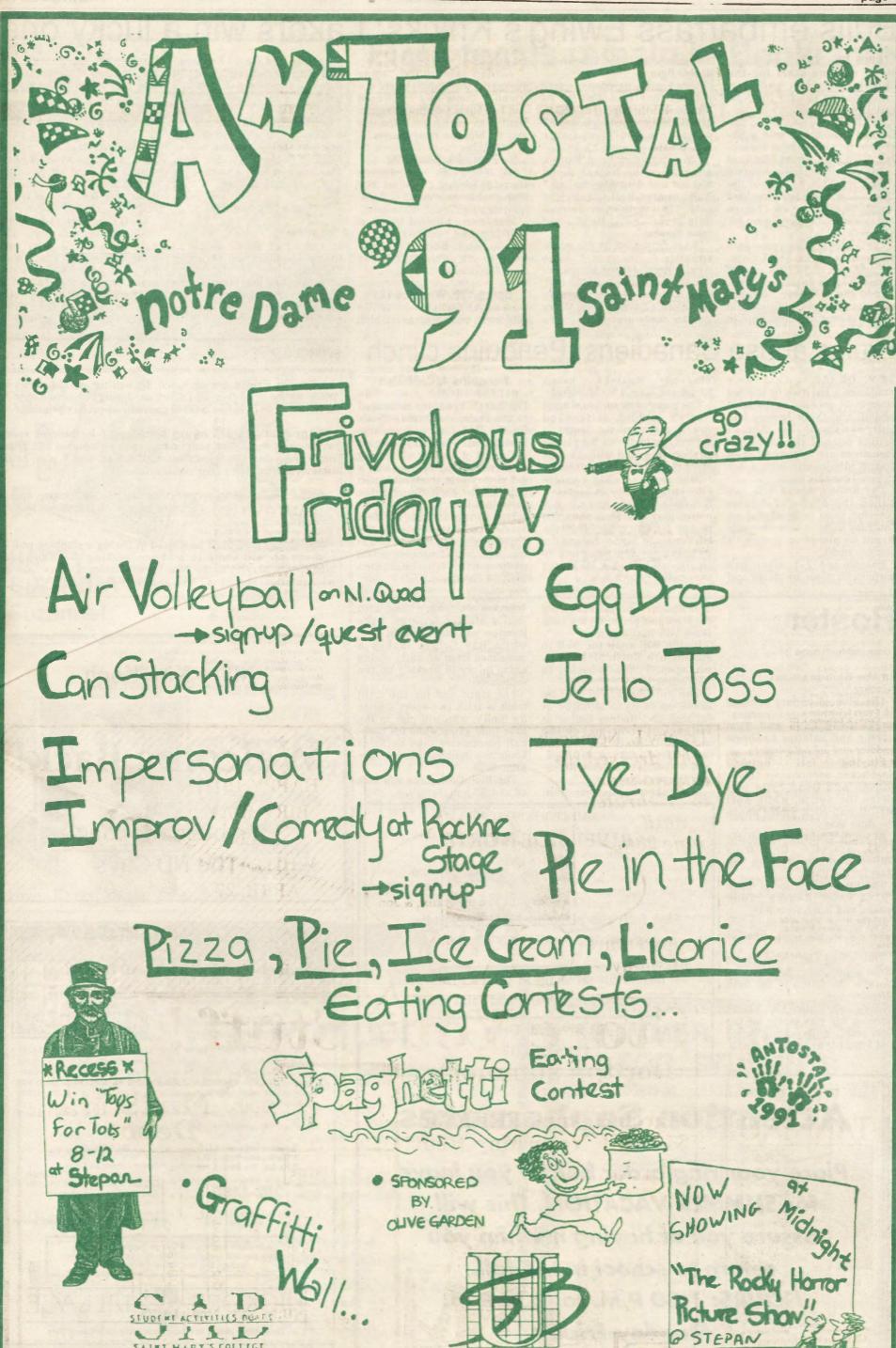
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(ask for Laura)



. UDINI UNION BOARD

SAIRT MARY'S COLLIGE

Bulls embarrass Ewing's Knicks; Lakers win a lucky one

off to rousing start for the Chicago Bulls and an embarrassing one for the New

The Bulls, top-seeded in the Eastern Conference with a 61-21 record in the regular season, got 28 points from Michael Jordan and 25 from Scottie Pippen in a 126-85 rout of the Knicks. It was the most lopsided playoff victory ever for Chicago and worst in the postseason for New York

The Knicks, who came into the playoffs with a 39-43 mark, the only one of 16 NBA playoff teams with a losing record, turned the ball over 27 times and got only six points from Patrick Ewing, the first time in

228 games he failed to score in double figures.

New York's previous worst playoff loss was 130-90 to Philadelphia April 16, 1978. The Bulls' previous high was 27 points in a 104-77 win over K.C.-Omaha on April 20, 1975.

"We wanted to keep Patrick away from the basket, force him out and deny him the ball," Bulls center Bull Cartwright said. "The stats show he took only seven shots. He'll shoot more Sunday.

"I am frustrated by the whole situation," Ewing said. "The whole thing, getting blown out and the fact I didn't get the ball. This is a new season. We have two more games to play. We've got to come out with more

Jordan said he felt "some sympathy for Patrick. He's a friend. I know he's frustrated and he couldn't do the things he wanted to do. I hope I feel this way for him two more games."

76ers 99, Bucks 90

MILWAUKEE - Hersey Hawkins scored 25 points and Philadephia used an 11-0 thirdquarter run to beat Milwaukee.

The 76ers, who led by 12 at halftime and never trailed in the second half, took the homecourt advantage away from the Bucks.

Spurs 130, Warriors 121

SAN ANTONIO — Willie Anderson scored a career-high 38 points and David Robinson and Rod Strickland had 30 points apiece as San Antonio held off a late Golden State

Consecutive slam dunks by Robinson in the final two minutes put the game out of reach of Golden State. Robinson also finished with 13 rebounds and eight blocked shots.

Jazz 129, Suns 90

PHOENIX — Karl Malone scored 12 of his 27 points in Utah's 44-point third period at Phoenix.

The victory margin was the largest ever in the playoffs for the Jazz, who limped into the postseason without

homecourt advantage after blowing the Midwest Division title with a loss to Golden State on Sunday.

Lakers 94, Rockets 92

INGLEWOOD, Calif. — Byron Scott hit a controversial jumper with 3 1/2 seconds remaining and Sam Perkins added a clinching free throw for Los Angeles against Houston.

Scott's jumper that made it 93-90 initially was waved off by referee Jack Madden, who thought Scott didn't get the shot off until after the 24-second clock ran out. But, after conferring with the other officials, Madden changed his call and the basket counted.

Bruins abuse Canadiens; Penguins clinch

BOSTON (AP) — Cam Neely completed a hat trick by scoring twice in 11 seconds in the third period, and Craig Janney had four assists as the Boston Bruins pushed the Montreal Canadiens one loss away from playoff elimination with a 4-1 victory Thursday night.

The Bruins, ahead 3-2, can clinch the best-of-7 Adams Division final in Montreal on Saturday night. A seventh game would be played in Boston on Monday night.

Boston led 2-1 after two periods on goals by Neely and Vladimir Ruzicka. Brian Skrudland scored for Montreal.

The game was in doubt until Neely's sudden strikes on similar plays put the Bruins in control. He took over the playoff goal-scoring lead with 11, one more than St. Louis' Brett Hull.

Nine seconds after a crosschecking penalty to Mathieu Schneider, Neely scored on a power play at 7:58 of the third period. Ruzicka passed from the left corner to Janney behind the net. Janney fed the puck to Neely, who fired a 10-footer past goalie Patrick Roy.

Penguins 4, Capitals 1

PITTSBURGH Pittsburgh Penguins advanced to the Wales Conference finals for the first time in franchise history on Thursday night, riding a 33-save effort by goaltender Tom Barrasso to a 4-1 victory over the Washington Capitals for their first Patrick Division title.

The Penguins won the last three games to eliminate the Capitals 4-1. Pittsburgh, which has won six of its last seven games, will visit the Adams Division champion.

SPORTS BRIEFS

■Sports Briefs are accepted, in writing, at The Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune during business hours. All briefs must be in before 5:00 to guarantee next day printing.

■Applications are being accepted for Observer sports writing positions. Give your name, campus address and phone number to Dave Dieteman between 8 a.m. and 7 p.m. at the Observer office, third floor of LaFortune.

■ND / SMC Sailing awards dinner will be held Tuesday, April 30 at 6:45 pm at Lisa Fox's. For more information please call Moira at

■Students and staff interested in having a climbing wall on campus should come to a short meeting at 7:00 pm on Wednesday, May 1, at the Non-Varsity Athletics office. Anyone with questions should call NVA at 239-6100.

Roster

continued from page 24

on the Blue team are in the

running.
The Blue secondary consists of Four sophomores: cornerbacks Greg Lane and Tom Carter and safeties LeShane Saddler and John Covington.

Playing left outside linebacker, sophomores Oliver Gibson and Dean Lytle will share the duties, while Karl McGill and Nick Smith share the right side.

At inside linebacker, probable 1991 starters Demetrius DuBose and Jim Flanigan will start for the Blue.

The Blue team's line is made up of Peter Rausch, Todd Stoker, and Brian Hamilton.

Defending against their assault will be the Gold offensive

This young unit, made up of three sophomores and two juniors, is the future of the Irish offensive line. Mike McGlinn and Todd

Norman will play tackle for the

Gold team, while Aaron Taylor and Stuart Tyner start at guard. Tim Ruddy, who is reportedly the strongest player on the Irish team, will start at center.

Ruddy will snap the ball to sophomore Kevin McDougal, who spent 1990 as a backup to

The gold backfield will be made up of Ryan Mihalko at fullback and Rodney Culver at tailback. Culver makes the move to tailback after three impressive years at fullback, and will share duties with junior Dorsey Levens.

At flanker, sophomore Clint

Johnson will share time with senior Martin Scruggs. Lake Dawson will start at split end, while Ray Griggs makes a comeback from an early spring ankle injury in backing up the sophomore.

The tight end for the Gold team is Irish two-sport athlete Irv Smith, who will play in the Blue-Gold game while his baseball teammates take on Saint Louis in a doubleheader at Jake Kline field.

The Blue-Gold game will kick off at 1:30 p.m. Saturday.

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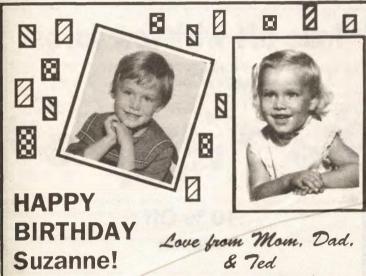
SPORTS SHORTS

Henderson may never top Sophie

SCOTTSDALE, Ariz. — Rickey Henderson will break the stolen base record sometime soon, but he'll never duplicate the feat of baseball's all-time base thief. Not unless the Oakland speedster puts on a skirt. Sophie Kurys stole 1,114 bases during a 14-year career in the All-American Girls Professional Baseball league in the 1940s and 1950s. And she's kept an eye on Henderson's record run. "Rickey goes in head-first, but you can really hurt yourself that way," Kurys said. "He's a good player, but he's too arrogant. If anyone acted that cocky in our league, we'd really ride him. I don't like the way he snatches at the ball when he catches it. I've seen Dave Parker do the same thing and drop it. It's a pretty easy way to make yourself look silly."

Big O is subject of big exhibit

NEW CASTLE, Ind. — The Indiana Basketball Hall of Fame will unveil an exhibit June 8 on the career of Oscar Robertson. Robertson, former Indiana high school Mr. Basketball and one of the NBA's all-time greats, will attend the opening. The exhibit includes video highlights, photographs and mementos from his high school, college and NBA careers, and a bronze scupture of Robertson by Indianapolis artist John Spaulding.





Eight teams remain in Bookstore

Robinson dominates women's section of tournament

By RENE FERRAN Associate Sports Editor

With the field vying for the men's Bookstore Basketball championship down to 16 teams, fans expected the action at the Bookstore courts yesterday afternoon to be cutthroat.

They weren't disappointed.

The top three seeds advanced into the Final Eight, but not without a struggle. Top seed Tequila White Lightning X, sparked by the seven-point effort of Jim Dolan, came back from an early deficit to knock out Julius and Four Other Guys

"They were hot in the beginning and we weren't," sophomore Shannon Cullinan said. "We have a lot of respect for their team; they played a super game today.

"Jim Dolan had a great game for us. He came forward when we really needed him. He carried us today.'

In today's quarterfinals, Tequila meets up with Just Chillin', which eliminated Peaches' Late Night All-Stars 21-12 yesterday afternoon. Cullinan expects Just Chillin' to be even tougher today with Ray Griggs being able to play.

"I think it'll be a close game, one of the best games so far of the tournament," Cullinan said. "Hopefully, we can keep them off the boards. It'll definitely be pretty physical."

Second-seeded Adworks-playing without Derrick standout senior Johnson—took care of no. 15 Bitter 21-13. Marlon Crook scored nine points to pace Adworks.

"We didn't think about this game like, 'We have to make up for Derrick,'" Crook said. "We just came together as a team and the shots fell."

Bareback Cowboys, the seventh seed, is next up for the two-time Bookstore runner-ups. The Cowboys advanced with a 21-13 win over McCormick's Coney Island.

Stu Healy led the victors with nine points, while pulling down 12 rebounds.

No. 3 Malicious Prosecution also advanced to today's quarterfinals with a hard-fought 21-16 victory over Fighting Kernels II. Andy Curoe led the law students' balanced attack with

"We feel that any of us can score," Curoe said. "It's real important for us to have balanced scoring."

"I think composure was a big key," Jon Bergman added. "A lot of teams are shooting for us, and we have to stick together as a team."

Malicious Prosecution hooks with eleventh seed Spidermagnum P.I., a 21-15 upset victor over Four Men with an Attitude.

Four men saw a disappointing performance from sophomore Demetrius DuBose. DuBose shot 4-17 in the game, though he pulled down 11 rebounds.

The only other upset of the day came when fourth-seed Gauchos fell to no. 13 Senior Bar 21-14.

Junior Rob Graham sank 12 of 20 shots to help Senior Bar advance to a quarterfinal matchup with fifth-seed Gina's Pizza, 21-13 winners over Hawk Will Never Die

Balanced scoring also was a big factor in Gina's win, according to Mike Hartmann, who had four points in yesterday's

'That's why we're doing so well. Everyone is capable of taking the open jumper and hit-

ting it," he said. "We just want to win, and we'll do whatever it takes.

Looking to add a women's Bookstore tournament title to her long list of accomplishments, senior Karen Robinson has helped carry her team to the Final Four.

CJ's Pub will meet Montezuma's Revenge in one of Saturday's semifinal matchups. In the other, Four Athletes and a Golfer will face Hoosier Lawyers.

Robinson poured in 13 points to lead CJ's Pub to a 21-11 win over We're No Angels in the quarterfinals

"I'm not thinking about scoring a lot," said the two-time MCC Player of the Year. "I'm just playing basketball.

But sophomore Marisa Graf of Montezuma's Revenge realizes Robinson is a threat to take over Saturday's game.

"She's definitely an exceptional player. She's one of the quickest players I've played against," Graf said. "We play a zone, but if she starts playing like she can, we'll have to adjust.'

Still Graf, who scored 10 points in Montezuma's 22-20 overtime victory against Fast Break, is confident about her team's chances against CJ's

"I think they're beatable," she said. "We're going to have to play our game and focus on what we're going to do and not what they do.

Four Athletes and a Golfer cruised into the semifinals with a 21-4 victory over Smooth, Swift and Sweaty, while Hoosier Lawyers, paced by Kathy Leyden's nine points, defeated One Last Shot 21-15.

Rumors

continued from page 24

media," he said Thursday. "If someone like Notre Dame called, I'd have to sit down and

consider if I wanted to get back into coaching.

The search for a basketball coach is much different from the last time the Irish made a major coaching change. And it quickly became apparent this month that Notre Dame had not worked behind the scenes in anticipation of Phelps' departure to line up a successor. Phelps said he decided only the week before his announcement that he would leave.

In 1985, Gerry Faust announced on a Tuesday morning

that he would not return after five seasons as Notre Dame's football coach. Less than 36 hours later, Lou Holtz was being introduced as Faust's replacement by then-athletic director Gene Corrigan.

However, Faust's departure was expected after a disappointing 5-6 season and a mediocre - by Notre Dame standards - overall record of 29-25-1. Though Phelps endured a 12-20 season, his 393 victories made him the winningest coach in Irish basketball history.

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acrosse faces talented competition at Ohio State

By DAVE McMAHON Associate Sports Editor

The second of three possible seasons begins Saturday for the Notre Dame lacrosse team as the Irish (6-6) venture to Columbus, Ohio, to face midwestern rival Ohio State.

The Irish and Buckeyes have split the series since inception in 1981, with Notre Dame taking last year's contest 14-11 at Moose Krause Stadium. Ohio State returns 37 lettermen from last season's 4-10 squad.

With two games remaining for the Irish, a win over Ohio State is pivotal if the squad is to attain the midwestern bid tho the NCAA tournament.

"We're right where we want to be," said Irish coach Kevin

Corrigan. "We couldn't want anything more than to be in control of our own destiny at this point of the season.'

After an 18-4 win Wednesday against Division III Lake Forest College, the competition level takes a drastic turn for the better Saturday, as Ohio State traditionally plays a physical game against the Irish.

"Their style of play won't be any different from anything else we've seen so far," said Irish coach Kevin Corrigan. "A big part of the game will be who comes out and dictates the tempo.

Ohio State relies primarily on an up-tempo offense, while the Irish prefer a six-man, half-field scoring threat.

While the Buckeyes have an



Ed Lamb

extremely athletic squad, Corrigan believes the Irish may be able to use such talent to their advantage.

"If we play smart, we can use their athletic ability against them," said Corrigan. "They

really like to exploit their speed in the transition, but if we get out and play out type of game, we should be able to take them out of their game.

After Wednesday's win over Lake Forest, which brought the Irish back up to the .500 level, the squad appears to be approaching its best play of the season. It couldn't have come at a more opportune time.

"We've come along so well from the beginning of the season," said senior Mike Sennet. 'We knew from the outset that the freshmen would have to contribute, and they have. We all know what our roles are and what where we have to contribute, which is anything from playing on the scout team to being a utility man."

The second half of the season, while pitting the Irish against some formidable competition, has strengthened the team despite a record that didn't meet team expectations.

"We'll be prepared for Ohio State," said sophomore midfielder Ed Lamb. "We've been consistently improving during the last few games. It was just a matter of getting everyone to come together as a team.'

Junior Mike Sullivan paces the Notre Dame offense, while sophomore Brian Mayglothling and junior Brian Schirf provide the Irish with a balanced scoring threat. Schirf erupted for four goals in last year's matchup, and Sullivan chipped in two. Mayglothling added two goals and two assists.

McNall offers Ismail's services to NFL

League loophole may allow former Irish wideout to play

LOS ANGELES (AP) -Toronto Argonauts owner Bruce McNall will allow Raghib "Rocket" Ismail to play for both his Canadian Football League team and the Los Angeles Raiders if approval is granted, a

newspaper reported today.
"I don't even know if the Rocket knows about this,' McNall said Wednesday night in Edmonton, Alberta, where his Los Angeles Kings played an NHL playoff game.

'But if (Raiders owner) Al (Davis) wanted to do it, I wouldn't stand in his way, McNall told the Los Angeles Times.

A National Football League rule, however, forbids a player under contract with a CFL team from playing in the NFL in the same season.

"The rule was put there for competitive reasons," NFL spokesman Joe Browne said.

McNall said he knew about the rule, but would not stand in the way if Davis could find a way to modify the stipulation.

'I have not spoken to Al about it," McNall said. "But if he wants to see if he can get the rule changed, and the NFL allowed it, I wouldn't say no."

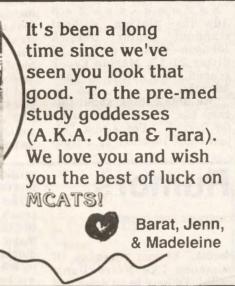
Ismail, the former Notre Dame wide receiving star, signed a deal with the Argos on Saturday night worth a guaranteed 18.2 million over four years. On Sunday, the Raiders drafted Ismail in the fourth round of the NFL draft.

One loophole in the NFL rule would allow Ismail to play for the Raiders this year if the Rocket terminates his Argos contract before the end of the season in mid-

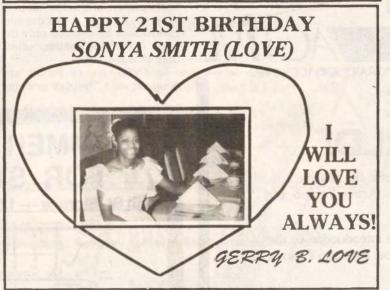
November. If a deal was hammered out between McNall and Davis that would allow for Ismail's contact to end a week before the final game, he would be eligible to join the Raiders, the Times reported.

The Raiders denied that there was any such deal between them and McNall.

Asked if he was aware of an such deal, Al LoCasale, Raiders executive assistant, told the Times, "No, I haven't, to tell you the truth.







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7:30 and 9:30 p.m. Film: "The Icicle Thief," Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum. Sponsored by Notre Dame Communication and Theatre.

8 and 10 p.m. Film: "Rescuers Down Under," Cushing Auditorium. Sponsored by Student Union Board.

8 p.m. Play: "Comedy of Errors," Theodore's, LaFortune

Student Center. Sponsored by London Program.

8:10 p.m. Mainstage Season Play: "The Good Woman of Setzuan," Frederic Syburg, associate professor, director. Washington Hall. Sponsored by ND Communication and Theatre.

Saturday

1:30 p.m. 61st Annual Blue-Gold Football Game. Notre Dame

7:30 and 9:30 p.m. Film: "The Icicle Thief." Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum. Sponsored by ND Communication

8 and 10 p.m. Film: "Rescuers Down Under," Cushing

Auditorium. Sponsored by SUB.

8 p.m. Play: "Comedy of Errors," Theodore's, LaFortune Student Center. Sponsored by London Program.

8:10 p.m. Mainstage Season Play: "The Good Woman of Setzuan," Frederic Syburg, associate professor, director. Washington Hall. Sponsored by ND Communication and Theatre.

Sunday

3:10 p.m. Mainstage Season Play: "The Good Woman of Setzuan," Frederic Syburg, associate professor, director. Washington Hall. Sponsored by ND Communication and

7:15 p.m. Sunday Vespers Concert, Notre Dame Handbell Choir Michael Deer, director. Sacred Heart Church. Sponsored by Campus Ministry.

CROSSWORD

- **ACROSS** 1 Sacks
- 5 October's gem
- 9 Rikki-tikki -
- 13 Woody's boy
- 14 Meeting points
- 15 Leading
- 16 Bank
- transaction 17 "Them!" critters
- 18 Code name
- 19 Halls for Amadeus?
- 22 Rhythmic
- pattern 23 Work for
- 24 Order of frogs and toads
- 27 Besides

- 31 Modern weapon, for
- short 34 Anklebones
- 36 Raccoonlike
- animal 37 The magic in
- the "Fireworks Music"?
- 41 Pucker up 42 "Green Gables" girl
- 43 Kind of liner or port
- 44 Motion support
- 46 Ferber novel 49 Actress Olin
- 51 Oarsman 54 Full of
- 'Appas sionata"?

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

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- 60 Valuable violin
- 61 Goad
 - 62 Entertain an honoree
 - **63** Dimensions
 - 64 City on the Wei, old style
 - 65 Blunders
 - 66 Supplicated 67 Concludes
 - 68 Punjabi peasant

DOWN

- 1 Emollient 2 Forster's
- With a View"
- 3 Sheen 4 Chopin piece
- 5 Certainly
- 6 "Turandot" role 7 Recorded
- proceedings 8 Sturdy thread
- 9 Writer Wilder 10 Gas: Comb.
- form
- 11 Amphora
- 12 When Casca
- ballad 20 Medici era:
- Abbr 21 Statute
- 25 Pro -- (in proportion)
- 26 Onward

Mecca

- 28 Pilgrimage to
- - drama
- 30 Spirited tune
- 15 Smith's patriotic 32 Kind of 21 Down 50 Violate a
 - 33 Pharm. item 35 Former Spanish 52
 - overseas province 38 In quarantine
 - 39 Origin

29 To (exactly)

31 Vipers

- 40 Encourages
- 45 Recombinant letters
- 47 Japanese
- 48 Box-office
 - bargain
- warranty
- Boulevard 1953 song
- 53 Kind of rocket 54 Irritate
- 55 Actor Jannings
- 56 Stun
- 57 Hibernia
 - 58 Old oath
 - 59 Hotbed

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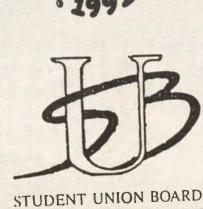




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Sports

Baseball team douses Flames

By RICHARD MATHURIN

Sports Writer

Warning: Do not touch the Notre Dame baseball team or you will get burned. So found out another Irish victim, as the Irish swept a doubleheader from the University of Illinois at Chicago by scores of 4-0 and 1-0. The Irish (29-12) are riding a 15 game winning streak and are now ranked #20 in the nation in the latest ESPN division 1 college baseball poll.

The longest winning streak in the 100-year history of Notre Dame baseball is 15 games. The Irish will have a chance to eclipse that mark with a sweep of lowly Saint Louis this weekend.

In the opener Thursday, sophomore Chris Michalak tossed his second complete game shutout of the season to move his record to 5-1.

Craig Counsell was the hitting star for the Irishi the first game, going 2-4 with 2 runs scored and 1 RBI. Junior captain Joe Binkiewicz, who's current hot streak mirrors that of his team, added 2 hits in the victory.

Sophomore Pat Leahy and freshman Tom Price continued to blanket Flame batters in the second game combing on the 1-0 shutout.

The Irish bats went cold after the 4 runs in game one, but benefited from sloppy play on the part of the Flames. In the fourth inning, Matt Haas led off with a walk, advance to second on an unsuccessful pickoff attempt and moved to third on a ground ball by Cory Mee. The Flames pitcher then proceeded to hit Irish batter Irv Smith putting runners on first and third with 2 outs. Irish coach Pat Murphy then pulled out all of the stops when the Irish's Dan Bautch stepped to the down a suicide squeeze, which the Flame's pitcher fielded. He threw home attempting to get Haas, who was racing toward the plate, but the play was late, allowing the only run of the game to score.

The Irish will look to continue its streak this weekend as MCC foe St. Louis (13-29) visits here Saturday. The teams will play a doubleheader starting at noontime at Jake Kleine field.

St. Louis is only 4-7 in conference this season, but do have some formidable weapons in their arsenal. Junior Jason Boehlow is the Billikens' main power threat, bashing 12 home runs with 43 RBI's this season to lead the MCC in both categories. Pat Conreaux and Brad Brown are both in the top fifteen in hitting in the MCC with averages of .350 and .326 which rank them 6th and 15th respectively.



Taking it to the hoop

The Observer/Joe Fabbre

Kevin Rule of Just Chillin' throws in a layup in his team's victory Thursday. See story on page 21.

Cremins remains candidate for Irish coaching vacancy

SOUTH BEND, Ind. (AP) — The naming of a new Notre Dame basketball coach is imminent, according to some reports, but beneath the Golden Dome they're saying "What's the

Athletic director Dick Rosenthal insists the university won't be stampeded into choosing a replacement for Digger Phelps, who stepped down last week. In fact, the first rumored deadline passed without a ripple.

Prime Ticket, a Californiabased cable television service, had cited unidentified sources in reporting that Notre Dame would hold a press conference Thursday to name Georgia Tech coach Bobby Cremins as Phelps'



Bobby Cremins

replacement.

There wasn't a press conference was there?" said a university source who asked not to be identified. "Dick's got some people to talk to. I wouldn't be surprised if it didn't happen until late next week, at the earli-

On the day he reportedly was to take the job at Notre Dame, Cremins was 600 miles away in Columbia, S.C., for his induction into the state's Athletic Hall of Fame.

"Last night, I was at a party with my friends and I turn on the TV and there I was going to Notre Dame," he said. "I just about fell off the chair. I think everybody is way, way ahead of themselves.

Still, Cremins' name remained atop an unofficial list of candidates to replace Phelps, who announced his retirement on April 15 after 20 seasons. Rosenthal, who had answered general questions about procedure, stopped returning phone calls when the questions turned to specific candidates.

"I don't think he's going to budge on that," said John Heisler, the sports information director, returning a call directed to Rosenthal's office. 'There's not a great sense of urgency. If it takes a week or two weeks, that's not a problem. It's not like we've got a

game in four days.' Nevertheless, Notre Dame officials did nothing to discourage the speculation that increasingly has centered on Cremins. The coach left the door wide open, refusing a chance to rule himself out of the

"I don't know why. But I'm not," he said. "I'll let you read whatever you want into that."

But Cremins isn't the only possible candidate.

Southern Methodist's John Shumate, a former player and assistant under Phelps, told Dallas newspapers he would interview with Rosenthal soon. Danny Nee of Nebraska, another former Phelps assistant, was mentioned as a candidate but said Notre Dame hadn't contacted him

Former Virginia coach Terry Holland, now athletic director at Davidson, also found himself

on the unofficial list. "Nobody has called but the

see RUMORS/page 21

Blue-Gold Game promises to be a showcase of Irish football talent

By ROLANDO de AGUIAR

Sports Writer

The teams for the 61st annual Blue-Gold Game were picked Thursday, with each team receiving a good share of present and future Irish stars.

The Blue squad boasts a strong offense, led by returning starting quarterback Rick Mirer, and most of 1990's starting line.

Mirer is complemented

behind the Irish line by sophomore fullback Jerome Bettis, who has made himself a force at fullback, and another sophomore, Willie Clark, at

see BLUE vs GOLD, center

tailback. This spring, Clark has shown moves and speed which have put him in strong contention for the starting job in the fall.

At wide receiver for the Blue

are returning starter Tony Smith and junior Adrian Jarrell. Jarrell spent the 1990 season backing up All-American Raghib Ismail at flanker for the Irish. Derek Brown will start at tight end in Saturday's game.

The blue team's offensive line is led by two returning starters from 1990. Mirko Jurkovic will start at right guard, while 1990 tackle Gene McGuire will play center. The line is rounded out by two experienced seniors, Lindsay Knapp and Winston Sandri, and Jordan Halter, a junior who has seen little regular-season action for the Irish.

Trying to stop this offense will be a Gold defense made up of many Irish first-teamers, including defensive linemen George 'Boo' Williams, Junior Bryant, and Bryant Young.

At outside linebacker for the Gold team are Devon McDonald and Anthony Peterson, while Pete Bercich and Brian Ratigan will try to bottleneck the running game at inside linebacker.

The Gold team secondary will be made up of returning starters Rod Smith and Greg Davis and sophomores Jeff Burris and Marvin Robinson.

Some of the closest-races for starting spots will occur in the secondary, as the four players on the gold team, as well as the entire defensive backfield unit

see ROSTERS/page 20





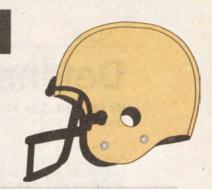
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[FRi. April 26, 1991]

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SIXTY-FIRST ANNUAL

BLUE VS GOLD







ABOVE: Two players grapple during spring practice Tuesday. (Photo by Kenneth Osgood.)

LEFT: Rick Mirer ponders his next play. (Photo by Andrew McCloskey.)

RIGHT: Dorsey Levens breaks a tackle in the 1990 Blue-Gold Game. (Photo by Kevin Weise.)

Annual classic kicks off Saturday

Injuries, shorter practice season will not prevent game

By RICH KURZ

Associate Sports Editor

Editor's note: At press time for this pullout, the Blue and Gold teams had not been selected. An analysis of the separate squads appears in today's sports section.

One of the annual rites of spring on the Notre Dame campus will take place tomorrow when the annual Blue-Gold intra-squad scrimmage kicks off.

This 61st playing of the game, which starts Saturday at 1:30 p.m. at Notre Dame Stadium, concludes 12 days of spring practice, a fewer number of days than the NCAA had permitted for spring practice in years gone by.

"I think we've gotten more done in 11 practices than we have in 15 (practices) other years," said Irish coach Lou Holtz. "We've practiced longer (during the day) than we ever have."

The Notre Dame head man's comments on the state of his team going into the scrimmage were typical Lou Holtz statements: "We've made a lot of progress. We're not a good football team, but we have the potential to be a good football team."

While spring practice has answered some personnel questions for the Irish, it has also created its share of problems. Injuries on the offensive line have left Notre Dame with only one healthy center. Sophomore Tim Ruddy had to play almost

the entire practice Tuesday due to injuries to Gene McGuire and Lance Johnson.

The lack of depth on the offensive line may be apparent tomorrow, when there may be only 10 offensive linemen available for action.

Tuesday also dealt the Irish offense another damaging blow. The quarterback situation, tenuous at best, now has to face the loss of one of two sophomores competing for the backup role. B.J. Hawkins suffered serious damage to his throwing arm, breaking his wrist and dislocating his elbow when he was hit during a scrimmage.

Incumbent Rick Mirer will handle the duties for one of the

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BLUE vs GOLD

Defensive line promises strength despite losses

By ROLANDO de AGUIAR Sports Writer

The loss of two All-Americans cannot possibly benefit any defensive line, but the remaining players on the Irish line have improved this spring, and show promise for

the upcoming season. However, the Irish feel confident in themselves. Several players have stepped to the forefront to fill the shoes of Bob Dahl and Chris Zorich.

George 'Boo' Williams has returned for a fifth year and Eric Jones, though inactive this spring, will be ready in the fall to fight for a starting spot.

Junior Bryant has made large strides this April and will also compete for playing time. Troy Ridgley could possibly return in the fall from a year at Holy Cross Junior College.

Finally, Two sophomores,

Bryant Young and Brian Hamilton, have improved and will be forces to be reckoned with in the future.

With Zorich returning home to play for the Chicago Bears in Soldier Field, and Dahl heading to Riverfront Stadium and the Cincinnati Bengals, one starter remains from the 1990 defensive line which terrorized Irish opponents.

Boo Williams.

Williams will lead a group of inexperienced underclassmen into battle this year.

Returning for his fourth year of eligibility, Williams has earned rave reviews all around for his performance this

'We count on our seniors to be leaders," said Irish coach Lou Holtz. "George Williams is a leader; they listen when he

Boo Williams is playing better than he ever has," said nosetackle Junior Bryant.

Junior Bryant has looked strong this spring and is projected as a starter for the fall.

'Junior Bryant is a lot quicker this year than he was last season," said Young.

Bryant, however, feels that he has had an uneventful spring.

Nothing spectacular has happened," said Bryant.

However, the junior does feel that the defensive line has made great strides as a unit.

"The defensive line has come together as a whole," said Bryant.

Sophomore tackle Bryant Young has improved greatly this spring, and has closed spring practice with several strong performances.

"I had a lot of improvement

the last couple of days," said Bryant. "I've been learning and improving my fundamental skills.

Young is seen as a starter right now by the Irish coaching staff, and they have been impressed by his improvement.

"Bryant Young has had an outstanding spring, and has a chance to be a great football player," said Irish coach Lou

Nosetackle Eric Jones, who saw considerable playing time in 1990 in relief of All-American Chris Zorich, is out this spring with a ruptured spleen. Jones hopes to return in the fall to compete for a starting

"I am going to come out in the fall and just play the best I can play," Jones said.

Offensive line coach Dick Bumpas believes that Jones will make a strong comeback

"He (Jones) played a lot for us last year, and he did very well," Bumpas said. "I see no reason why he should not play as well as he did for us last

Another possible contributor on the defensive line is sophomore Brian Hamilton. Hamilton, who saw limited action for the Irish in 1990, is seen as another future star by his coaches.

"I think Brian Hamilton could be a good player," said "But he still needs to work hard.

Hard work has brought the Irish this far, and it could bring them to the level the defensive line of 1990 achieved.

"I think the young guys will have a chance to be as good as the guys who left," said

Backfield

continued from page 3

done less on and off the field than I ever have in the past. He is very, very much in command of himself at all times.

"At this junction in the season, coach Beck knows the offensive scheme well," said senior fullback Ryan Mihalko. "This helps us to better understand and execute the schemes. The coaching transition was smooth and all the players have taken well to coach Beck.

There have been several changes in the backfield from last season. Last season's leading rusher, Rodney Culver (150 carries, 710 net yards), has moved from fullback to tailback. This leaves Jerome Bettis and Mihalko as the lone fullbacks at the present time.

Fullback Walter Boyd has spent the spring on the sideline with an ankle injury and will rejoin after his ankle heals. Also moving to tailback is sophomore speedster Willie Clark and junior Reggie Brooks. Junior Dorsey Levens will also play a key role in the backfield.

Senior Tony Brooks has not practiced this spring in order to concentrate on academics, but he should be back for the fall. Fullback Kenny Spears has retired due to kidney problems.

Beck is pleased with the effort the players have shown in spring practice.

Bettis, Mihalko and Culver are the leaders of our unit," said Beck. "They all exemplify the Notre Dame attitude of hard work and unselfish play. I am tremendously excited about next season.'

All the backs are excited about how well spring practice has gone this year.

"I feel very comfortable at tailback this year," said Reggie Brooks, a converted corner-

"I think I've played pretty well," said Clark. "I had to switch positions and I think I've done pretty well.'

"I had a pretty good spring and my goal for the coming season is simply to improve, said Levens.

"I think spring practice has been very productive," said Bettis. "I have come to realize what a fullback has to do because during the season, you do not have the time to learn

new things."
The 1991 Notre Dame running backs are unique. Each back is unselfish, yet they all have very different styles.

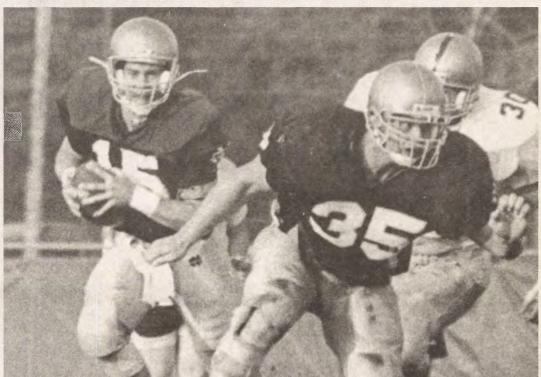
The tailbacks make my job easier because I only have to block and I know they can break one at almost any time,' said Bettis.

Both Bettis and Mihalko agree the tailbacks have different styles and both have no doubt that each tailback is very talented.

Willie is a slasher," said Bettis, "whereas Rod is a bull with blazing speed and deceptive moves. Reggie is a cutback speedster and Dorsey provides all the muscle.

Bettis is very glad that Mihalko has been there to help

'We call Ryan 'Teacher' because he knows all the rules, assignments and techniques, said Bettis. "He has been critical to me because he has stayed behind me and pushed



Fullback Ryan Mihalko (#35) and his bulldozer blocking style will augment the offensive backfield. (Photo by David Lee.)

me every step of the way."

Mihalko has seen Bettis develop and he has some goals to accomplish this year. Mihalko want the offense to build on what has been achieved this spring and make the unit as solid as possible.

"Jerome is a very solid player," said Mihalko. "He can both run and block.'

The tailbacks have much praise for Bettis.

"In my opinion, Jerome is the number-one fullback in the country," said Reggie Brooks. "He blocks like an offensive tackle and runs like a tailback.'

Holtz is very optimistic about the prospects for a strong backfield.

'We felt that Willie Clark had a chance to be an outstanding running back, but he had trouble holding onto the ball last year," said Holtz. "He has good speed and excellent body control. He's only 177 pounds, but he's a strong 177 pounds and he's a durable 177 pounds."

"Rodney Culver is what we call a 'tweener,' a combination tailback and fullback," said Holtz. "He is what Notre Dame is all about—he's unselfish, tough, durable and a wonderful person. If Culver isn't one of the leaders on our football team, we're in serious 'Jerome Bettis has firmly

established himself as the number-one fullback," said Holtz has drawn some com-

parison between Culver and Levens.

"Dorsey Levens has looked good. He's done some awful good things with the football."

The Irish should be just as strong as ever next season when the Irish open with Indiana. Holtz and Beck can only hope that this year's backfield will remain healthy and continue to build on what has been done this spring.

Wideouts

continued from page 3

lineup. Griggs, however, suffered an ankle injury this spring, and has practiced little.

"It's been frustrating for him (Griggs)," said Skip Holtz. "He pulled a hamstring last fall, and tore his ankle this spring. It seems that every time we make up the depth chart, he's hurt."

The problem for the Irish at flanker has not been injuries, but inexperience. Ismail is not the only departure at the position. Shawn Davis, who started in 1990's home loss to Stanford in Ismail's absence, has left Notre Dame, as well.

However, the Irish have several individuals ready to fill the role of flanker, which has been played by Ismail, Ricky Watters, and Tim Brown since Holtz came to Notre Dame in

Adrian Jarrell, a junior whose most memorable catch of 1990 came off of a deflection inside the Michigan State fiveyard line, setting up the winning Irish score, is the frontrunner for the position. Jarrell also caught the gamewinning touchdown against Michigan and spent most of the season in the second slot on the Irish depth chart, earning a start against USC.

Sophomore Clint Johnson, a speedster who shuttled from quarterback to wideout to defensive back through 1990, has shown promise this spring.

An option quarterback in high school, Johnson has enjoyed his move to wide

"I know that we have Rick Mirer, so my skills would be better used at wide receiver,"

said Johnson. Johnson's work at receiver has not gone unnoticed.

"Clint Johnson has improved as much this spring as much as any receiver I have seen," said Holtz.

Also competing for time at flanker is senior Martin Scruggs. Scruggs has seen limited action in his first three years with the Irish, but seems to have realized his potential this spring.

"It's like Martin woke up and said, 'Hey, I'm a senior. I want to play,'" said Skip Holtz.

Three individuals are competing for playing time at split end this spring, though Griggs will re-enter the race when fall practice beings.

Senior Tony Smith, who started all 12 games for the Irish at split end in 1990 while catching 15 passes for a 15.3yard average, will likely end up as the Irish starter at the position once again. Smith is the acknowledged leader of the wide receiving corps.

'I see myself as a leader when we go on to the field," said Smith. "I try to help them out and show them the ropes."

Several of those people Smith is helping are trying to take his job. Smith's challengers at split end include Lake Dawson and William Pollard. Dawson, a sophomore, saw considerable action for the Irish in 1990. catching seven passes for a 17.8-yard average, including a 41-yard reception off of yet another deflection, which set up an early fourth-quarter touchdown against Michigan.

Pollard caught one pass for the Irish last fall, and has also improved this spring.

Smith relishes competition at split end, and welcomes the challenge made by Dawson and Pollard.

"It's always great for someone to be right there with you, pushing you along," said Smith. "If I were not competing, I might end up going backwards.

Holtz, too, believes that the competition will help the Irish

"Last year, we had Rocket and Adrian Jarrell ready to play," said Skip Holtz. "We didn't want to just put the best guy out there, we wanted them to play up to our expectations. But this year, we have six people who we think can do the job."

Holtz has only one serious concern with the receiving

"I worry about a gamebreaker at wide receiver," he

The player who has prematurely been labeled 'the next Rocket' will arrive at Notre Dame this August. Mike Miller, a wide receiver from Texas, is the cream of Irish recruiting crop, and could be the big-play man the Irish lack at wideout.

Irish offense rebuilding with youth

Wide receivers improve steadily

By ROLANDO de AGUIAR

The departure of Raghib Ismail to the Canadian Football League marks a severe blow to the Notre Dame receiving corps.

The emergence of several players, however, will put the Irish in a strong position at flanker as well as at split end and tight end.

Starting at tight end for the Irish will be honorable mention All-American Derek Brown. The senior, who caught 15 passes in 1990, has shown vast improvement this spring, according to coach Lou Holtz

"The most improved football player on our team might go to Derek Brown," said Holtz. "Derek Brown, until just recently, has never learned to find the hole in the defense.

"He is a legitimate great player from what I've seen this spring.'

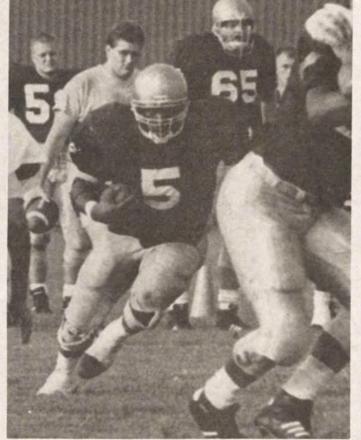
Brown's strong spring has put an exclamation point on his cemented starting spot.

The situation is not nearly as clear at either of the wideout positions.

"We have six players who have proven they can handle a game-like situation," said receivers coach Skip Holtz.

Not included in this group, junior Ray Griggs is

see WIDEOUTS/ page 2 by David Lee.)



in contention for an important spot in the Irish Rodney Culver (#5) heads for a hole during spring drills. (Photo

Running backs end spring strong

By MARK McGRATH

Irish fans have come to expect excellence from all parts of their team.

Running backs are no exception. Over the past four seasons, the offensive backfield has not been ranked below fourteenth in the final NCAA statistics. Last season, the Irish finished at twelfth

with an average of 250.3 yards per game.

The only loss in the backfield is tailback Ricky Watters. Watters finished last season with very impressive stats. Rushing, he carried the ball 108 times for 579 net yards, a team-high eight touchdowns. His rushing average of 5.4 yards per carry led all rushers who had over 70 carries. He also caught seven passes for 58 yards. Watters was drafted 45th by the San Francisco 49ers to fill the gap left by the departure of Roger Craig.

The Irish begin the year with a new running back coach. Tom Beck comes to Notre Dame after serving six years as the head coach of Grand Valley State. His final record was 50-18 after taking over a team that finished 0-10 in 1984. Beck replaces Peter Vaas, who moved to quarter-back coach in the absence of Pete Cordelli, who became head coach at Kent State.

'Tom Beck has been a valuable addition to our football team," said head coach Lou Holtz. "I've

see BACKFIELD/ page 2

Veterans, new talents bolster offensive line

By ROLANDO de AGUIAR Sports Writer

The offensive line is the cornerstone of any successful football squad. This spring, the Irish line is made up of several individuals who can support not only the Notre Dame team, but many buildings.

Returning three starters and several experienced veterans, much of the Irish line has been injured this spring, but the unit nonetheless looks very strong.

Senior Mirko Jurkovic is the returning starter at right guard for the Irish. Jurkovic, who is 6-5, and tips the scales at 281 pounds, started 10 of 11 games last year, and promises to again be a force for the Irish.

made an impressive impact. Taylor is trying to fill the shoes of the departed Tim Ryan, who started for three years under Irish coach Lou Holtz.

"Aaron Taylor would probably be penciled in at starting guard," said Holtz.

Taylor hopes to showcase his abilities in his Blue-Gold Game

"I want to play a complete game and try to utilize all the things I've spent the last two weeks learning," said Taylor.

Making the transition from tackle to center, and replacing three-year starter Mike Heldt. is senior Gene McGuire. McGuire (6-5, 270), who started 10 games for last year's At left guard, sophomore team at left tackle, has had to haron Taylor (6-4, 270) has make the adjustment to center. team at left tackle, has had to "He's picking it up pretty quick," said Jurkovic.

Senior Lindsay Knapp (6-6, 261), is projected as a starting tackle for the fall. Knapp saw considerable action for the Irish last fall

"Lindsay Knapp has been particularly impressive," said returning starter Justin Hall.

Competing with Knapp this spring is Winston Sandri. Sandri was also a significant contributor to the Irish line in 1990, starting five games in place of injured teammates.

One of the biggest surprises this spring has been junior Todd Norman, Norman, who played very little last season, has impressed coaches and

"Norman has had an excel-

lent spring," said Holtz. "I think Todd Norman and Mike McGlinn have been some of the most impressive players so

Norman continues to hold the starting spot at right tackle, while McGlinn (6-7, 250) a sophomore who saw no action during the 1990 season,

is slated as a backup tackle.

"Todd Norman has been playing really well," said Knapp. "He's improved a lot this spring."

One of the frustrating aspects of play for the offensive line this spring have been the injuries to 1990 starter Hall, center Lance Johnson and guard Bernard Mannelly.

Hall (6-5, 295) started nine games for the Irish last year and looks to challenge Norman at right tackle upon his return.

Despite his injury this spring, the senior believes he can make a comeback for fall

"It's kind of a relief because I have had back trouble for a couple of years," said Hall. "With this rest, I'll have a chance to come back and play next fall.

The rest of the Irish squad has been impressed with the offensive line's development this spring.

"For the team to work, they (the offensive line) have to know what they are doing, said fifth-year senior fullback Ryan Mihalko. "The cohesiveness and the unity are starting to come together.

McDonald, DuBose lead inexperienced linebackers

By DAVE DIETEMAN

To the untrained eve. a linebacking corps which has suffered the loss of four starting seniors and two underclassmen is a unit in

Not so at Notre Dame, where coaches Gary Darnell and Jay Hayes are hard at work filling numerous gaps, including those left by the graduation of Don Grimm, Andre Jones, Scott Kowalkowski and Michael Stonebreaker, and the transfer of Eric Simien and Shawn Smith.

"Our biggest area of concern is outside linebacker," noted Irish head coach Lou Holtz at his Tuesday teleconference. "That's the area that concerns me the most.'

Yet it would be imprudent to believe that Notre Dame is suffering from a lack of talent. Rest assured that the Irish still have their share of high cards in their hand.

"We're doing very well," maintained Hayes. "At first, we'll miss the experience of Kowalkowski and Jones, but we'll be all right after that. Our spring practices have been

good, and we're learning. Right now, our goal is to be the best that we can be. We're looking for a consistent player to be a starter.

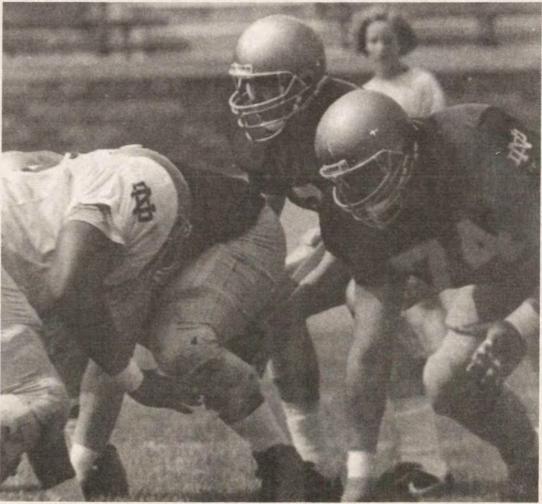
"We're just working on the basic fundamentals; we're teaching guys to play football. That's what we stress as a team. We start at ground zero and work on everything up from there.

Aside from competing on the field, the 1991 linebackers are already competing and helping to push each other in their competition for starting spots. The Notre Dame depth charts are once again well-stocked, featuring no fewer than seven outside linebackers and five inside linebackers

While McDonald is the grand-daddy of the outside corps, Oliver Gibson, Dean Lytle, Anthony Peterson, and Nick Smith all stand poised to make significant contributions.

"Devon McDonald, who has been starting off and on, is back," related Hayes. "He's experienced and is helping the younger guys. Some of our younger guys haven't played all that much, but they are all

see LINEBACKERS/ page 4



Mirko Jurkovic (#74) is one of several returning starters who will help to solidify the offensive line. (Photo by Andrew McCloskey).

Experience mark of secondary

Tom Carter, Greg Davis lead squadron of returnees

By MARK McGRATH

Sports Writer

Experience.

That is the difference between the Notre Dame secondary last year and this year. This season the Irish return seven monogramwinners, as compared to three a year ago.

The lone loss is two-year All-American Todd Lyght, who was drafted fifth in this year's NFL draft by the Los Angeles Rams.

Last year, the Irish gave up an average of 267.1 yards per game passing. As a result, the secondary changed almost every week.

"I believe the answers in the secondary are on our campus right now," said head coach Lou Holtz earlier this spring.

"The secondary is the most improved area on our football team," said Holtz, "but I don't know how good we will be."

The backfield will be led by senior strong safety Greg Davis. At press time, Jeff Burris and John Covington are competing for the starting free safety job. Rod Smith and Tom Carter will be the starting cornerbacks.

The second unit will consist of monogram-winners George Poorman and Greg Lane as well as sophomores LeShane Saddler and Marvin Robinson.

"There is confidence in the secondary," said Davis. "We have a lot more depth and experience going into the fall this year than we did last season."

The defensive backfield is coached by first-year coach Ron Cooper. He comes to Notre Dame after serving as defensive coordinator at UNLV under former Irish assistant Jim Strong.

"Everyone has taken well to him," said Davis. "He is very intense on the field."

Cooper feels the defensive backfield has had a good spring.

"The players attitudes and work ethics have been excellent," said Cooper. "We have had no bad days of practice and we have gotten better every day."

Cooper is not setting any goals for his unit. He does, however, have some team goals.

"We want to hold up our end of the bargain," he commented. "We want to contribute to the team and have consistently strong play." The players are excited

about playing for Cooper.
"I couldn't be more excited about playing for coach Cooper," said Smith. "He is an

athlete's coach—he allows us to use our athletic ability rather than using strict coverage rules."

This excitement has benefitted the players.

"I feel that I have had a very successful spring," said Smith. "I am playing more aggressively now and have gained confidence."

"I think I have improved a lot," said Davis. "The coverages are much simpler and I'm looking forward to the fall."

The leader of the backfield, Davis, is affectionately known as 'The Godfather,' because of his leadership and his ability to make the big hit.

"Greg has played great," said Smith.

Members of the backfield are confident in each other.
"I know that both Tom and

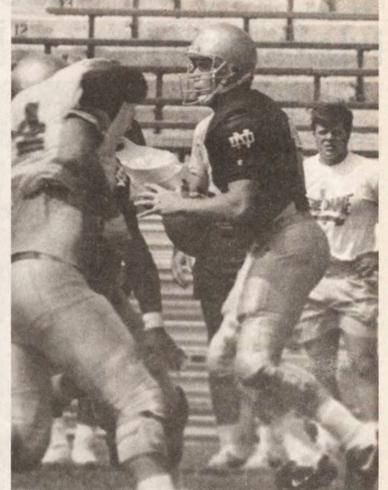
Jeff (Burris) can get the job done," said Covington. The players have not set any

real personal goals, but they have some team and unit goals which will hinge on them. "I want to have the number

"I want to have the number one secondary in the nation," said Smith. "We have really come together as a unit."

Burris echoed Smith's sentiments.

"I want to have the best defense in the nation," said



Rick Mirer scans the horizon for an open receiver. (Photo by Andrew McCloskey).

Burris, "and I'll do anything to help the team."

As spring practice comes to a close and the fall nears, it is

evident the secondary has come full circle and will be a key to the Irish success next year.

Linebackers

continued from page 3

coming around this spring. I think that they'll all have a role to play and be very competitive."

"Peterson is starting at drop end now and he is being pushed very hard by Karmeeleyah McGill, who has just switched over from tight end. Gibson and Lytle each have lots of athletic ability. They can really run and have shown some improvement this season."

Conscious of the leadership expected of him, McDonald has attempted to mold himself into the model player.

"I've been working on pass rushing," commented McDonald. "I'm also trying to pretty much lead by example. Coach expects a lot out of me and I've got to live up to his dream and my dream. We're all playing pretty well together and our attitude is good. The young guys love the game. They want to play and they want to get better, which is a real positive both for the team and for them."

Lytle and Peterson, meanwhile, two former inside linebackers, are striving to make the most of their new positions.

"It's an uphill road," said Lytle, "but I'm slowly getting to where I want to be. I moved to outside linebacker during the later part of last season, and now I have to learn exactly how to play. I really have to get

fundamentally sound.

"I've been watching Devon because he has been on the team longer and he knows how to do the things I'm trying to learn. The only thing other than the fundamentals that I have to maintain is my intensity. That's the next most important thing to the fundamentals."

Peterson, who is expected to see action at drop end, finds himself in much the same situation as Lytle.

"Things have been going pretty well," exclaimed Peterson. "I've been watching

Devon. He has given me advice and let me know that all I have to do is give it my best shot. I'm trying to master my position and I think that I've come a long way.

"We're going to be a great team if we keep improving like we have been. As far as spring, I feel really good about it," said Peterson. "If we continue to improve like this throughout the season, we'll do very well."

The inside linebackers also have a returning leader in the hard-hitting Demetrius DuBose, who registered 48 tackles last season. DuBose and Jim Flanigan, who are projected to be awarded the starting inside positions, are complemented by Pete Bercich, Brian Ratigan and Randy

Darnell, coach of the inside squad, is painfully aware of the choices which lie ahead of him.

"The difference between this year and last year is that last we were very year experienced. This year, we more vouthful have enthusiasm and excitement. Stonebreaker and Grimm were two big losses. Everyone on the other team knew where Stonebreaker was, and he was still successful. Grimm, meanwhile, really understands the defense. He has been helping us out this spring, and may be a graduate assistant for us, depending on how his tryout with the Cardinals goes.

"DuBose is the only experience player we have," stated Darnell. "Demetrius is our focal point and is also a talented leader. Flanigan is also talented. He is big, strong and plays the run well. Our success really hinges on him, but Ratigan must be ready to step in at any time. Bercich has been hurt this spring, and he lacks experience, but he doesn't have that much farther to go. Scianna is experienced,

In the end, the party line coming into the Blue-Gold game and the 1991 season is one of optimism.

but he's out with colitis.'

"I'm just going to do my best," said McDonald. "The game is a fun game. There's no pressure and no one really wins or loses. It's a game to have fun and do your best. I think that next season's going to be good. Even though we have a young team, I've seen it in practice. Everyone is having fun, giving hi-fives. Of course there are going to be some down times, but overall our

attitude is pretty good."

"We've got a lot of good sophomores," concluded Holtz in an early spring press conference. "They're talented, intelligent and great, great workers. We're not really deep but we have a group of guys who likes to compete and likes

Linebacker Nick Smith is assisted off the field during last season's Blue-Gold game. (Photo by Kevin Weise).

Preview

continued from page 1

teams, while sophomore Kevin McDougal will handle the other squad. After that, the Irish will have to go to walk-on Matt Johnson at quarterback.

Finding a backup quarter-back is a priority for Holtz and the Irish, and that help may be coming from a familiar face.

"We must find a quarterback who can play championshiplevel football," said Holtz. "Hopefully Jake Kelchner will return to Notre Dame, but that decision is up to the admissions department."

But for now, the Irish will have to concentrate on playing football with the players they have available, and for their celebrity coaches. This year Frank Eck and Ray Meyo, both known for their contributions of sports facilities (the tennis pavilion and the track in Loftus, respectively) will do the honorary coaching.

Proceeds from the game will go the Saint Joseph Valley Scholarship Fund, which benefits students from the immediate area who choose to attend Notre Dame.

Tickets to the game are still available. In advance, they cost \$4 for adults and \$2 for children under 17. On game day, the tickets will cost \$5 for adults and \$3 for children. All Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students will be admitted to the game free with identification.