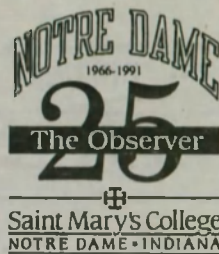




The Observer



VOL. XXIV NO. 31

MONDAY, OCTOBER 7, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

ND hosts historic South African conference

Cohen speaks on U.S. role in new economy

By MONICA YANT
News Editor

As South Africa shifts to a post-Apartheid government, Herman Cohen reminds onlookers that "black economic empowerment is every bit as important as black political empowerment."

Thus, encouraging black entrepreneurship and small business development is at the forefront of the United States government's investment strategy for a post-Apartheid South Africa, according to Cohen, assistant secretary of State for African affairs.

Cohen spoke Sunday on "The Role of the U.S. Government in a Post-Apartheid South Africa" as part of an historical conference, "The ANC and New Investment in South Africa."

During the three-day conference sponsored by the University, members from the African National Congress (ANC) and political rival group Inkatha will meet U.S. government representatives and executives of more than 40 major U.S. corporations to discuss developing a first-ever policy for investment in post-Apartheid South Africa.

■ Mbeki lecture/ page 5

The disparity of income among racial groups is of primary concern as South Africa moves toward a post-Apartheid government, Cohen said. Sixty percent of the personal income in South Africa goes to the 16 percent of the population which is white, he said.

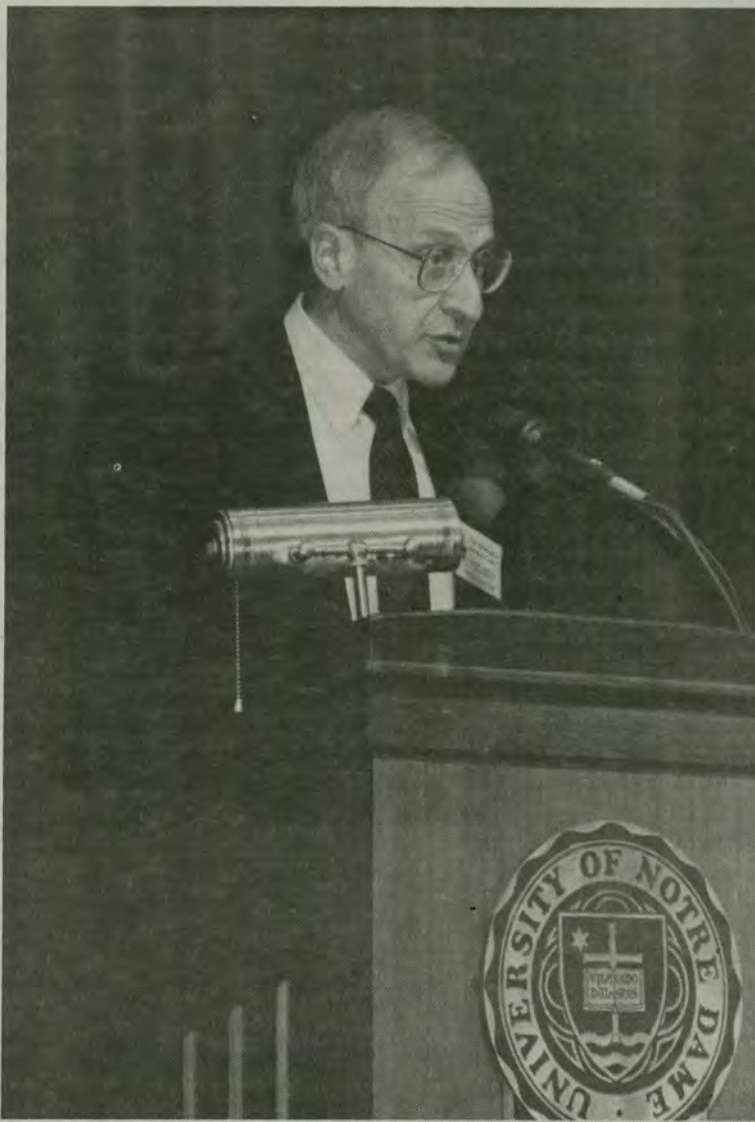
White income is over ten times that of blacks and three times over Asians, he added.

To "narrow the income gap between whites and South Africans of other races in a way that expands the economic pie" would bring the country one step closer to a non-racial democracy, Cohen said.

"A strong economy will be critical for the success of a post-Apartheid government," he said.

Sensing this, the U.S. government has shifted its policy toward South Africa before the new government is in office, according to Cohen. The Comprehensive Anti-Apartheid Act (C-AAA) in July lifted many of the sanctions against South Africa and paved the way for increased economic assistance

see COHEN / page 7



The Observer/Marguerite Schropp
Herman Cohen spoke to the ND-SMC community on Sunday about the role of the United States in Post-Apartheid Africa. Cohen said the ultimate goal of the U.S. should be to promote a non-racial democracy.

Mbeki calls for continued struggle

By DAVID KINNEY
Associate News Editor

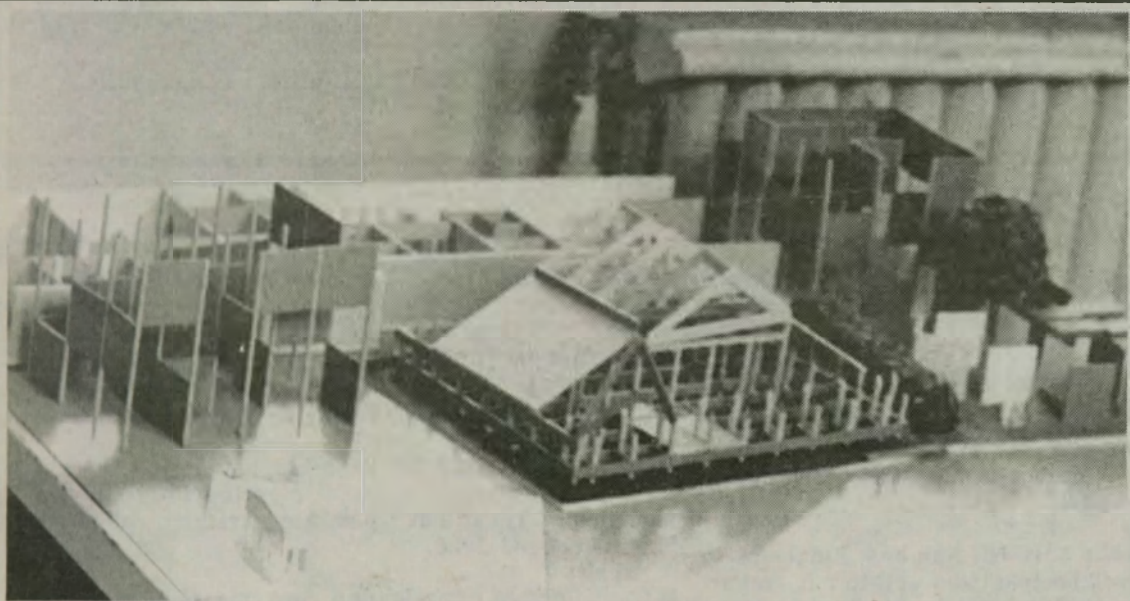
The struggle to end white minority rule must continue in South Africa, even though the pillars of Apartheid are collapsing, said Thabo Mbeki, director of international affairs for the African National Congress (ANC).

"It is necessary still to sustain the international pressures," said Mbeki, "because we have not reached the stage where our country is not still governed by a white minority regime, where everybody has gotten the right to vote, where South Africa is a free country."

Mbeki is the leader of an ANC delegation visiting Notre Dame this week as part of landmark talks with United States government and business leaders on the topic of investment in a post-Apartheid South Africa.

Mbeki, a member of the ANC for 35 years, emphasized the importance of international support and the struggle in South Africa in achieving the goals of the ANC. "The struggle developed such a momentum that the offensive against the Apartheid system developed

see MBEKI / page 6



The Observer/Jon Novak

The makings of a new quad?

With construction apparent on both Notre Dame and Saint Mary's campuses, ND architecture students join the trend and are creating realistic possibilities for the future.

Pandora's Books, city reach deal

Editor's note: Due to an editing error, the following was run in draft form in Friday's issue. The following is the correct version. The Observer regrets the error.

By DAVID KINNEY
Associate News Editor

Pandora's Books has struck a tentative compromise with the city of South Bend after its long battle to relocate and expand the store.

Under the agreement, the

city would rezone a 66-by-120 foot parcel of land on the corner of Howard Street and St. Peter's Street from its current 'A residential' status to a 'C commercial' zone.

This would allow the bookstore to build a new facility on the property, said City Attorney Richard Nussbaum.

The settlement between the city and the bookstore would call for the Notre Dame-Howard Partnership, which owns Pandora's, to sell the property on the corner of Notre Dame and Howard to a non-

commercial third party. If the land cannot be sold, the city would buy the land to preserve it for residential use, according to Mayor Joe Kernan in a South Bend Tribune article.

The partnership must also drop the suit against the city, Nussbaum said.

Although both parties have accepted the settlement, it is "not a done deal," Nussbaum said. The petition must first pass the Area Plan Commission, which will consider the issue in an Oct. 15 meeting, and the city

see STORE / page 8

Flanner Hall adopts new door-lock policy

By ELIZABETH COSTELLO
News Writer

Flanner Hall Council voted recently to lock the dorm's outside doors 24 hours a day.

The council responded to a "substantial increase in crime," according to Flanner Co-president Rich Delevan. The theft of several thousand dollars in cash and compact disc players, along with major vandalism in bathrooms, brought about the vote by the council, Delevan said.

The 24-hour policy will be implemented on a trial basis through October break, after which the council plans to reconsider the measure. Delevan added that Campus Security Director Rex Rakow recommended that Flanner keep such a policy to cut down on crime.

The Hall Council voted twice on the security measure before it became policy. They originally voted 10-9 against the policy. After members talked to students at section meetings, the council voted 12-7 in favor of the policy.

Representatives at section meetings also advised students to lock their own doors.

Delevan said there has been some resistance to the new policy by Flanner residents who feel it is not necessary, and that dorm crime isn't that bad. The

students don't like carrying their keys around all the time, he said.

"We're proud the Hall government is able to function in this manner [to protect the residents]. Usually something like this would have to be imposed. We're hoping to take these kinds of positive steps that affect the lives of people on other issues as well," Delevan said.

Delevan plans to contact the other hall council presidents about the measure, but right now only a few other dorms have similar policies.

Tammy Liddell, rector of Knott Hall, said Campus Security recommended that Knott Hall lock its doors 24 hours a day when the construction on the ROTC building took place last year. The 24-hour policy later became permanent.

Siegfried Rector Sister Maureen Minihane also instituted the policy last year during construction and said a definite decrease in the number of intruders occurred. The students understand the need for the policy, she added.

Rakow told the rectors at the beginning of the school year about the increase in crime in South Bend. "This was an incentive for me to keep them [the doors] closed," Minihane said.

INSIDE COLUMN

Forums could clarify Safe Haven issue

"So, I hear your dorm is like a Safe Haven," said one male guest to a Siegfried Hall resident at the dorm's Friday SYR. "Yes," replied the woman. "So that means faggots can come here and not fear for their lives, huh?" said Joe Domer.



Kelley Tuthill
Editor-in-Chief

His date just sort of stood there.

For emphasis or just to prove he really was a homophobe, the man repeated, "Yeh, so faggots can come here and they won't get killed, huh?"

No audible response from his host.

Firm and audible response from me.

End of discussion.

So much for the lively and open intellectual debate on homosexuality in one of the three self-declared "Safe Haven" dormitories at Notre Dame.

According to a letter to the editor written by the rector and assistant rector of Siegfried Hall, "The statement which our Hall Council supported, albeit symbolic, simply restates a reality which existed before any one group politicized it; that is we have never discriminated against someone because they are gay."

The question is: Should that dorm resident have protested against her date's remarks? If the dorm is a "Safe Haven," should comments such as that student's be tolerated?

What if the student had said, "So I hear your dorm is a Safe Haven, so that means niggers can come here and not fear for their lives?" Substitute the words kikes, chinks or any other racial or ethnic slur. Is it acceptable?

The Siegfried resident should have told her date that his comment was out of line. Perhaps, though, she didn't realize it was. Maybe she's never had any contact with a gay or lesbian person.

The debate on campus about the topic of "Safe Havens" has been beneficial in that an important topic—homosexuality at a Catholic institution—has been discussed and most importantly, taken seriously.

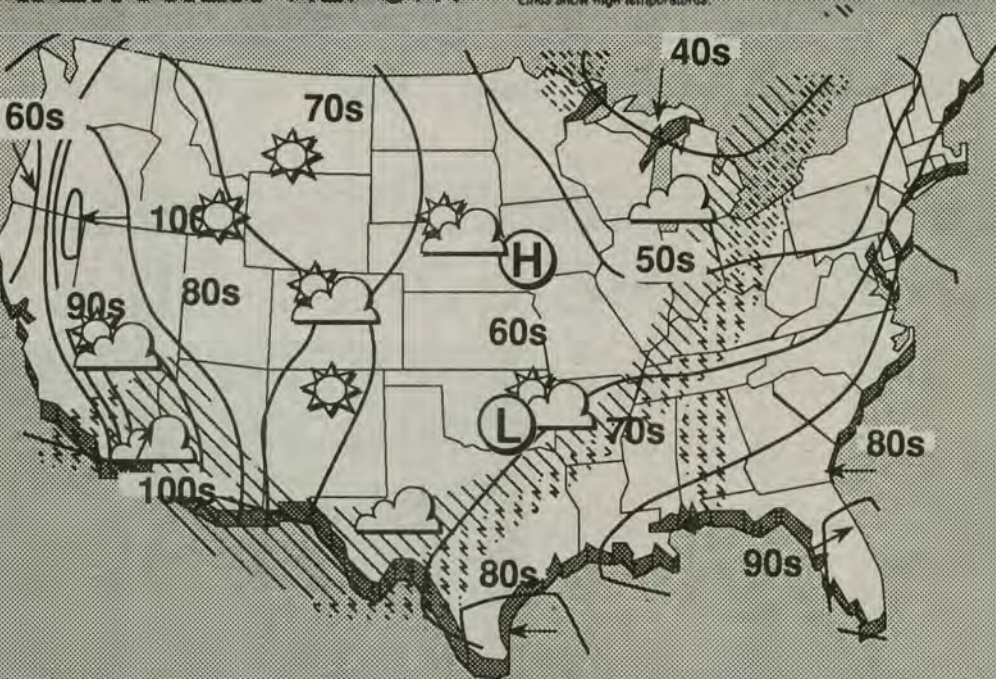
Some dorms have declared themselves "Safe Havens," while others have invited homosexual students to address their residents. Regardless of what dorms have decided to do, any action means that debate and discussion has taken place.

For those dorm presidents who declined to accept the resolution based on the firm conviction that their dorms are already "Safe Havens," they may want to reassess that decision.

Maybe the dorms aren't as free of insensitivity as some hall presidents would like to think. If resolutions are said to be merely symbolic or even meaningless, shouldn't dorms try other strategies such as discussions, debates or forums?

WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Monday, October 7
Lines show high temperatures.



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FORECAST:

Mostly sunny and warmer today. Highs in 50s. Clear and warmer tonight. Lows in the middle 30s.

TEMPERATURES:

| City | H | L |
|------------------|----|----|
| Athens | 68 | 57 |
| Atlanta | 64 | 49 |
| Berlin | 63 | 54 |
| Boston | 71 | 60 |
| Chicago | 53 | 35 |
| Dallas-Ft. Worth | 78 | 46 |
| Denver | 69 | 31 |
| Detroit | 50 | 39 |
| Honolulu | 90 | 73 |
| Houston | 75 | 54 |
| Indianapolis | 48 | 36 |
| London | 59 | 45 |
| Los Angeles | 81 | 62 |
| Madrid | 81 | 27 |
| Miami Beach | 88 | 79 |
| Moscow | M | M |
| New Orleans | 73 | 63 |
| New York | 59 | 55 |
| Paris | 63 | 46 |
| Philadelphia | 60 | 54 |
| Rome | 88 | 52 |
| St. Louis | 57 | 39 |
| San Francisco | 70 | 57 |
| Seattle | 67 | 49 |
| South Bend | 50 | 35 |
| Tokyo | 68 | 64 |
| Washington, D.C. | 65 | 55 |

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Activist goes to jail for meeting Arafat

■**RAMLE, Israel** — A magistrate's court on Sunday sentenced Israeli peace activist Abie Nathan to 18 months in prison for meeting with PLO leader Yasser Arafat. "It's a sad day for democracy, for human rights and for peace," Nathan, 64, said in an interview. Nathan, a former air force pilot and founder of the pirate radio station Voice of Peace, said he remained convinced that Israeli leaders eventually would have to negotiate with the PLO. It was Nathan's second conviction in two years under an Israeli law that bars meetings with members of terrorist organizations. He has vowed to meet again with PLO leaders and has already met nine times with Arafat.

Sayles wins at Tokyo Film Festival

■**TOKYO, Japan** — John Sayles' "City of Hope", which deals with race relations, class and politics in a fictional New Jersey city, has won the Grand Prix at the Tokyo International Film Festival. The film was chosen

over 15 other works entered in the international division of the 10-day festival that ended Sunday. Special jury prizes went to "A Brighter Summer Day," a joint Japan-U.S. work directed by Edward Yang and to the Chinese film "The Spring Festival," directed by Huang Jianzhong.

NATIONAL

Study dissects education quandary

■**NEW YORK** — A study by Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. found that an overwhelming majority of first-year teachers think their students are too weighed down with outside problems to do well in school. The survey of 1,007 teachers cast fresh doubt on the likelihood of reaching six educational goals agreed upon two years ago by President Bush and the nation's governors. Some 98 percent surveyed stressed the importance of working well with parents. Seven out of ten complained, however, that many parents treat schools and teachers as "adversaries." More positively, 87 percent of surveyed teachers said their principal helped to create "an environment which will help students learn."

OF INTEREST

■**Freshman Advisory Council** elections for several dorms will be held today from 11 a.m.-1 p.m. and from 5 to 7 p.m. Only freshmen will be participating in these elections.

■**A mass for theology** majors will be celebrated by Father Himes today at 5:15 p.m. in the Badin Chapel. The Mass will be followed by dinner and discussion in the faculty area of South Dining Hall.

■**A meeting for the SMC-ND Summer Programs** to London and Rome will be held today at 6:15 p.m. in Carroll Hall. Meet teachers, previous students, free pizza, and see slides.

■**The Notre Dame Feminist Forum** will be having a meeting today at 6:30 p.m. in the O'Shaughnessy Loft titled "Everything You Always Wanted to Know About Feminism But Were Afraid to Ask." The discussion will

be led by Professor Ava Collins and Professor Hilary Radner.

■**Knights of the Immaculata** will be sponsoring Benediction and the Rosary at the Grotto for the Feast of Our Lady of the Most Holy Rosary today at 6:45 p.m.

■**Campus Alliance for Rape Elimination (CARE)** will have its first organizational meeting today in the Montgomery Theatre at 7 p.m. Any questions, call Missy Sherman at 283-2926.

■**The Effective Interviewing Workshop** to be held this afternoon in the Career and Placement Services Conference Room is cancelled.

■**John Bradshaw tickets** are available for free with ND/SMC Student IDs at LaFortune Box Office today and tomorrow. Staff/Faculty Tickets will be available Wednesday.

Today's Staff

News

Paul Pearson Rich Riley
Kelly Lynch

Graphics

Accent

Paige Smoron
Anna Marie Tabor

Photography

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Rich Kurz

Business

Production

Lisa Bourdon
Michelle Wood

Lab Tech

Garr Schwartz

Viewpoint

Jessica Trobaugh

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/ October 4

| | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| VOLUME IN SHARES | NYSE INDEX | |
| 174,222,900 | 210.22 | ↓ 1.51 |
| | S&P COMPOSITE | ↓ 3.23 |
| | DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS | ↓ 23.03 |
| | PRECIOUS METALS | |
| | GOLD ↑ | \$ 2.10 to \$357.70/oz. |
| | SILVER ↑ | 3.5¢ to \$4.218/oz. |



ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

■ **In 1849:** Author Edgar Allan Poe died in Baltimore at age 40.

■ **In 1916:** Georgia Tech defeated Cumberland University 222-0 in Atlanta, in a lopsided college football victory.

■ **In 1960:** Democratic presidential candidate John F. Kennedy and Republican opponent Richard M. Nixon held the second of their broadcast debates.

■ **In 1982:** The British musical "Cats," featuring the popular song "Memory," opened on Broadway.

■ **In 1985:** Palestinian gunmen hijacked the Italian cruise ship "Achille Lauro" in the Mediterranean with more than 400 people aboard.

Friends, former students remember Frank O'Malley

By COLLEEN KNIGHT
News Writer

Over 200 former students and associates of the legendary ND English professor Frank O'Malley gathered this weekend at a conference held in his honor at the Center for Continuing Education.

The conference was held to memorialize the teachings and writings of O'Malley, a 1934 ND graduate who lived and taught at the university from 1936 until his death in 1974.

Some themes of the conference included O'Malley's influ-

ence on the lives of his students, his thoughts on the Church, and his perspectives on literature. Panel discussions and reminiscences were attended by friends and alumni from across the country.

John Meaney, a 1940 graduate who recently published the biography "O'Malley of Notre Dame," said that people came to the conference, "to explore the secrets of Frank O'Malley's success as a teacher."

Meaney said O'Malley's success lay in his unconventional approach to teaching. "O'Malley encouraged his stu-

dents not to fall into clichés." He taught "with a freshness they had rarely experienced," Meaney continued, "and he got away with a lot."

John Evans, a 1949 graduate from Maine who attended the conference, spoke about O'Malley's Freshman Composition class. He remembered that "Professor O'Malley made us write a paper for every class. He wanted our perceptions of everything. In one assignment, for example, we had to look at our left hand and describe it."

O'Malley made an effort to get

to know all of his students individually, according to 1967 graduate Robert Reilly. "He was a man of unusual caring who awakened his students to what was inside them," Reilly said.

Both Reilly and Evans spoke highly of O'Malley's course, Modern Catholic Writers. "It was a large lecture class," Reilly recalled, "with no set curriculum. We could read as little or as much as we wanted. We were not sure if Professor O'Malley even read our papers, since he never returned them."

Meaney devoted several chap-

ters of his book to the topic of O'Malley's lectures. He compiled and presented his own notes along with those of some of his classmates to give a sense of how influential his teaching was.

Meaney said he wrote the book because, "O'Malley needed to be memorialized." Although he had never written a book before, Meaney said this biography was not difficult to write.

"After making it through a few of Professor O'Malley's classes," Meaney said, "writing a book was no problem."

**IF YOU SEE NEWS HAPPENING
CALL: 239-5303**

Club Column

OCTOBER 7, 1991

1) **The Mock Trial Association** will hold its organizational meeting at 7:30 pm on Wednesday, October 9 in the Montgomery Theater. Dues of \$5 will be collected and case packets will be distributed. Please call Amy Cashore at 283-2538 if you have any questions.

2) **The Flying Club** will have a meeting on Wednesday, October 9 at 6:00 pm in 214 Cushing. There will be a short meeting followed by an entertaining video on flying. Ground School classes to prepare for the FAA Private Pilot Written Test meet every Sunday at 6:00 pm in 106 Cushing. Questions? Call Jennifer Martin at 283-2798.

3) **Center for Basic Learning Skills** needs volunteers to tutor adults one morning a week from 9:30 - 11:30. Transportation is provided. For more information call Dianne Dean at 283-2926.

4) **C.A.R.E. (Campus Alliance for Rape Elimination)** will be holding its first organizational meeting on Monday, October 7 at 7:00 pm in the Montgomery Theater. Questions? Call Missy Sherman at 283-2926.

5) **Women's Alliance** will be meeting on Tuesday, October 8 at 9:30 pm in 303 Haggard at Saint Mary's. Questions? Call Teresa at 284-5136 or Karen at 237-1985.

6) **Students United for Respect** will have a general meeting at 7:45 pm on the Notre Dame Room of LaFortune.

7) **The ND/SMC Ballroom Dance Club** will be going to Dan O'Day's Ballroom in Mishawaka on Thursday, October 10. We will meet in front of Stepan at 8:15 pm. Dress is semi-formal.



Observer File Photo

Pandora's Books looks to expand

Pandora's Books provides students with an alternative to the Hammes Notre Dame Bookstore. Pandora's is currently seeking a change in status from 'A residential' to a 'C commercial' zone.

Freshman Council elections begin today

By ANDY RUNKLE
News Writer

Members of the 1991-92 Freshman Advisory Council will be selected today through a newly adopted elections process, according to Travis Reindl, elections coordinator.

Voting will take place today from 11 a.m. to 1 p.m. and 5 to 7 p.m. in 13 residence halls. In-

formation will be posted in each hall concerning specific voting times and locations.

The freshmen in each hall are responsible for choosing one representative to serve on the committee. In previous years, according to Reindl, the rector of each hall has selected the dorm representative.

"The reaction has been pretty positive to the new procedure," said Reindl. "The new process is going well with no major snags. We will be able to smooth out the process for next year," he said.

The Freshman Advisory

Council will function as the class officers for the Class of 1995. "The committee is involved in planning activities and addressing freshman concerns," added Reindl. Once established, the committee will elect executive officers and establish sub-committees to deal with specific issues.

A total of 55 students will compete for the 13 available positions to represent Breen-

Phillips, Farley, Fisher, Flanner, Howard, Keenan, Knott, Lewis, Lyons, Siegfried, Stanford, Walsh, and Zahm Halls.

The election by-laws state that the winner must receive greater than 50 percent of the votes to win, said Reindl. If a student doesn't receive this majority, runoff elections will be held on Wednesday to determine the winner.

The new election procedure requires that interested students complete a 10-signature petition, which places them on their hall ballot, according to Reindl.

In nine halls, only one candidate submitted a petition. In this case, the election was called off and the applicant was declared the winner by the Election Committee, he said.

The students who have already been appointed to representative status are Mark Frigon, Alumni; Andrea Ricker, Badin; Lou Weber, Cavanaugh; Eric Shultz, Dillon; M. Brian Coughlin, Grace; Timothy Schenck, Pangborn; Kellie G. Abbott, Pasquerilla East; Michelle Nasser, Pasquerilla West; and James Penilla, Saint Edward's.

In Carroll, Morrissey, and Sorin Halls, no candidates entered the election, Reindl said. The rectors of these three halls will select the representatives.



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5:15 7:15 9:15

Ricochet (R)

5:30 7:30 9:30

TOWN & COUNTRY • 259-9090

Necessary Roughness (PG-13)

4:45 7:00 9:15

Deceived (PG-13)

4:30 7:15 9:30

The Fisher King (R)

5:00 8:00

FRESHMEN:

Freshman Advisory Council
Elections are
TODAY!!

Vote 11am - 1pm
5pm - 7pm



Midterms are approaching! The Observer/Jon Novak

A Notre Dame student works on a project in one of the many computer labs on campus. As midterms rapidly approach, these labs will become one of the more frequented spots at Notre Dame.

Law School slated to host Cuban-American conference

By TRAVIS SMITH
News Writer

The Cuban American Union of Student Advocates (C.A.U.S.A.) is hosting a conference this Thursday, October 10, in the Notre Dame Law School Courtroom titled "Preparing For Cuba's Reconstruction."

Running from 9 a.m. to 7:30 p.m., the conference will focus on Democratic Institution Building in Cuba.

Heriberto Lopez Alberola, President of C.A.U.S.A., founded this student organization two years ago from Notre Dame Cuban American law students who are working toward what he called "Cuban Reconstruction." This term was first discussed by C.A.U.S.A. and Alberola last year to symbolize the process of institutionalizing democracy into Cuba, which, with economic reforms, would lead to a free-market economy.

Says Alberola, "The opportu-

nity to play a role in the founding of a new nation could be the task of a lifetime. This formidable task must begin with a solid foundation of education and preparation of minds and hearts. It will be up to the Cuban-American community to earn the trust and respect of their counterparts on the island to prove themselves worthy trustees of their nation's destiny."

Ten percent of the Cuban population has sought exile in the United States. Until now, Alberola said, this ten percent has spoken on democracy, but not acted. Alberola feels that these Cuban-Americans can make a difference; they are not monitored at gun point as their friends and families are in Cuba.

Alberola sees this conference as one of many steps toward democracy in Cuba. He stresses, however, that the conference is for everyone, not just

Cuban-Americans. "This is a chance for us to make a difference in the future course of a country. I would like to see this conference filled with students and faculty."

The conference will include a luncheon, preceded and followed by guest speakers. Among the speakers will be: Pedro Luis Yanez Roman, Legal Advisor to the Council of Europe; Luis Aguilar Leon, professor of government at Georgetown University; Charles Rice, professor of jurisprudence and constitutional law; Igor Grazin, visiting professor at Notre Dame Law School and member of the Supreme jurisprudence at Notre Dame.

The luncheon's guest of honor will be NDH Head Football Coach Lou Holtz.

Tickets will be on sale for \$10 in the Notre Dame Law School building. The luncheon portion of the conference will begin at 12:45 p.m. Thursday.

Hunter calls for changes in South African education

By KATHY MASSA
News Writer

Apartheid education in South Africa has ended, but the nation is faced with instituting the actual changes, according to Peter Hunter.

Hunter, of Witwatersrand University in South Africa, discussed the traditional educational system, the developments over the past decade, and the end of Apartheid education on Friday during a lecture titled "The End of Apartheid Education: What Next?"

Hunter said that Apartheid education, the traditional educational system of the nation, is "terrible, unjustified and a major part of the evil of

apartheid."

Under the traditional educational system, schools are segregated, he said. The white schools enjoy better educated and more thoroughly trained teachers than the black schools.

A "skewed allocation of resources" allotted more money toward the education of white children than to the education of black children. The textbooks and the curriculum reflected a "white, racist perspective," said Hunter. Black children, for example, learned the history of the white race, he said.

During the 1980s, according to Hunter, a surge of "communal resistance to black education emerged." The decade, Hunter said, was char-

acterized by revolts, boycotts and strikes, and "it was very rare for schools to be in operation for a full year."

The 1980s saw "increasing political awareness among young blacks and whites," Hunter said. In addition, black teachers began to lose their authority because students viewed them as part of the "evil of apartheid."

Marked by an "erosion of educational opportunities," the decade created a lost generation. Hunter defined this generation as a group of individuals who have a great capacity to learn but are "colossally disempowered by apartheid."

Apartheid education has ended — in policy. The chal-

lenge now, according to Hunter, is to practically institute new developments.

Many organizations have taken shape with the goal of instituting change, including the National Education Policy Initiative (NEPI), which focuses on educational concerns like adult education, curriculum and teacher education.

Other organizations analyze the quantitative aspects of educational programs. Hunter said that "financial constraints have been ignored." Only 19.5 percent of the national budget is available for education. Hunter said that South Africa will never be able to spend more than that on education because of other concerns like

health services.

The majority of the money appropriated to educational authorities, he said, will be spent on elementary education and basic adult education, rather than on universities. Hunter emphasized the great need for university communication and cooperation with community leaders.

Blacks currently entering the universities are unprepared for the course load because they were deprived of quality elementary and secondary education. He said that support groups have been instituted by universities for these students.

Hunter said that it is of utmost importance that universi-

see APARTHEID / page 5

New York Times

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Mbeki discusses foreign investment in South Africa

By SANDY WIEGAND
Associate News Editor

Foreign investment in South Africa will be an essential element in the success - or failure - of political reform in the country, Thabo Mbeki, International Affairs director of the African National Congress said in a pitch to corporate executives at Notre Dame on Sunday.

African National Congress (ANC) officials, U.S. government representatives and executives from more than 40 major U.S. corporations will hold meetings at Notre Dame through Tuesday to discuss investment in post-

apartheid South Africa. Inkatha and other rival political groups are also attending.

South Africa, Mbeki said, is suffering an economic crisis when economic strength is most necessary. "Desperate human needs" exist as remnants of apartheid policies, he said, and the country "is regressing to the position of a colonial economy," in that it exports chiefly raw materials, and imports manufactured goods. Foreign investment would bring capital into the country, as well as modern technology, he said.

The prerequisite for both foreign and domestic investment, a democratic constitution based

on "one person, one vote," still has not been met, Mbeki said, but companies should "begin making preparations for re-entry."

Corporations will not have long to wait, he said, at least to see the first steps toward a democratic constitution. Mbeki anticipates an all-party congress to meet before the end of the year to make provisions for an interim government, and decide who will draft a new constitution.

He refused to predict how long it might be before the congress would make these decisions, but commented, "We would want to approach it with a certain urgency."

The ANC recommends that South Africa follow the example of Namibia, and organize a constituent assembly to draw up a new constitution, Mbeki said.

South Africa continues to experience "intolerable levels of poverty," he said, adding that 50 percent of the country's citizens live below the poverty line. The unemployment rate is over 40 percent, and homelessness is a significant problem, he said.

And in post-apartheid South Africa, where 16 percent of the population is white, it is the black population which suffers. White citizens hold a radically disproportionate number of

managerial and technical jobs, Mbeki said.

Citing an example of the discrepancy, he said that in the last century there has only been one black mining manager - "in a mining country."

Labor productivity in South Africa is increasing at a very slow rate, and according to Mbeki, a low level of education among the black population is the cause.

Dramatic reforms will be necessary in both the public and private sectors of the new South Africa, Mbeki said, and there are "certain fundamental disequilibria that have to be addressed."

Anti-abortion protestors form 'life chains' at clinics

(AP)-Tens of thousands of people participated in anti-abortion rallies and held hands in hundreds of "life chains" across the nation Sunday to demand abortions be outlawed.

More than 665,000 people formed 363 "life chains" in 350 cities around the nation, according to The National Life Chain, a Yuba City, Calif.-based group that organized the rallies.

"We must stand firmly against the killing of the unborn children, while reaching out to help women who face troubled pregnancy," Royce Dunn, the group's national director, said in a statement.

Police estimates for turnouts were unavailable in most cities.

The rallies were peaceful and no arrests were reported. In some cities pro-choice demonstrators held counter-rallies, but numbered only in the dozens in most cases.

In Boston, about 25,000 people participated in a three-mile "Respect Life Walk" organized by Massachusetts Citizens for Life to raise funds for women's shelters, post-abortion support groups and education centers that advise about abortion alternatives, organizers said.

They didn't say how much was raised.

National organizers said the biggest "life chain" was in the St. Petersburg, Fla., area. Steven Wood, head of the Florida Life Center, said 28,000 people lined 29 miles of U.S. 19 there.

Elsewhere in Florida, about 20,000 demonstrators lined 19 miles of two major thoroughfares in Orlando, 10,000 took part in a 16-mile chain in Fort Lauderdale and more than 8,000 lined boulevards in Miami, organizers said.

"There are 10 kids in my family," said Tampa demonstrator Byron Giddens, 25. "If my parents had believed in abortion, I wouldn't have all my brothers and sisters."

In Torrance, Calif., 19 miles southwest of Los Angeles, police estimated the turnout at 10,000 to 15,000 along a 10-mile chain. Organizers put the figure at 25,000.

In San Antonio, organizers said up to 9,000 demonstrators formed a 6 1/2-mile link. Organizers said about 17,000 turned out in Louisville, Ky., and about 5,000 lined both sides of a four-mile stretch of a main street in Durham, N.C.

A participant in Charlotte, N.C., Crystal Henderson, said she had two abortions as a teenager.

Apartheid

continued from page 4

ties adapt to the changing student body. Universities are no longer 'white,' they are 'multi-cultural,' Hunter said, "hopefully, these universities will soon become predominantly black."

As a result of this change, he said, universities must change their curriculum and overall character. Hunter said that many people, university and community authorities alike, "take fright at change."

It is absolutely vital for the established and credible universities in South Africa to become "national resources," Hunter said. Such universities, he said, will spearhead the drive for educational improvements in South Africa.



Observer File Photo

In an effort to promote dissent against abortions, right-to-life protestors spanned the country Sunday. Protestors formed "life-chains" in 350 cities around the nation.

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Observer File Photo

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The golden statue of Mary watches lovingly over the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's community no matter what the weather.

ND professor Percival Everett talks on African-American issues

By EMILY HAGE
News Writer

Differences must be acknowledged before they can be appreciated, said Percival Everett at a fireside chat Friday.

A Notre Dame English professor and novelist, Everett addressed certain current African-American issues.

Asked what it's like to be a black man at Notre Dame, Everett related that during his first week on campus he was asked where the football office is located and if he was a coach- "A what?"

Everett said that African-Americans in this country are aliens. "We will always be aliens. We need each other. We don't belong." Whites don't have this problem, said Everett. "You never run out of white people."

Frightened for black children, Everett said that it might be better for blacks not to be in such sitcoms as "The Cosby Show" rather than have them play white roles.

A black family that does not confront racial difficulties is impossible in America, and children watching this unrealistic scenario may think that it is possible, he said. "What happens when they get to adulthood; to what do they aspire?"

About black students at Notre Dame, Everett said, "I think they do feel isolated. This is America. I think they're going to feel isolated." Black students carry an extra burden; they feel a need to help the black community here in addition to studying, he said.

Though he "worries less" about blacks at all-black colleges, he claimed that students graduating from a predominantly white college will be more prepared because they won't be surprised by the real world. However, he said, "It's kind of hard to have it hit you when you're 16, 17 years old."

When asked if America is really a "melting-pot," he responded, "Nobody ever told me what a melting-pot should be ... It's certainly a pot. Whether or

not the heat's been turned up enough for everything to be melted is another question."

Everett said that people who say that they don't see any differences between black and white people are lying. "How can you not? What's wrong with seeing people as black or white...? ...We all have to admit that we're bigots."

Professor Everett has seen the movie "Boyz N the Hood" three times, not because of the movie, but because of the audience. "There are lots of black people in South Bend! Lots of them!"

Everett said that the people who see this film are "alive" because it's an occasion to see themselves on the screen. The story almost doesn't matter. They are seeing themselves as the center of attention, and they don't know how to respond, said Everett.

Everett said his greatest fear for his race is not illiteracy, but failure to apply their education to their own lives in order to become "politically empowered."

Mbeki

continued from page 1

such a strength that (it) was obliged to move in a certain direction."

The pressure which forced the white minority government to free activist Nelson Mandela must continue to force the government to compromise its position in favor of the ANC, Mbeki said.

Although the national and international press claim that the South African government has moved on its own to take the initiative of instituting sweeping changes, the fact of the matter is that the ANC has forced these changes, according to Mbeki.

That pressure is responsible for ending the state of emergency, for legalizing political parties and other organizations, and for indemnifying exiled prisoners, said Mbeki.

Mbeki criticized the United States government for partially ending sanctions against South Africa, pointing out that the South African government has not yet met all of the conditions set by the U.S.

Mbeki said that the ANC is pushing for a conference to convene this month to determine what direction the country must go. Those at the conference, he said, must solve the problems of establishing an all-party congress, beginning the process of forming a constitution, and determining who should govern the country during the period of transition.

One of the most important goals of the ANC is establishing the principle of 'one man, one vote' in the South African political structure. Mbeki said that the country will reach an important political landmark if all political parties can be represented in the government.

Mbeki criticized corporations in South Africa for multiplying the effects of Apartheid. The ANC is looking for a greater democratization of decision-making within corporate management, and for a greater dis-

see MBEKI / page 7

Upcoming Events

LECTURES AT THE HESBURGH CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 8

12:15 - Appearance of four Soviet representatives from Moscow who are in the U.S. to meet with the Indiana-Soviet Trade Consortium (ISTC): ANATOLY DOLGOLAPTEV, Chairman of the Moscow Oblast Soviet and Chairman for the Board of Chairmen of Oblast Soviets for Central Russia; ALEXEY VORONTSOV, Vice-chairman of the Moscow Oblast Executive Committee; ALEXANDER TCHUYAEV, Chief of the Moscow Oblast Soviet Advisory Board and PETER PROSTYAKOV, Director of the Institute for Information and Socio-Economic Research.

"AN INSIDER'S VIEW OF THE AUGUST COUP AND ITS IMPACT ON INDIANA-SOVIET TRADE RELATIONS" - Hesburgh Ctr. Auditorium

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 9

4:15 - CONNOR CRUISE O'BRIEN, University of Dublin, Author of *God Land: Reflections on Religion and Nationalism* and *The Siege: The Saga of Israel and Zionism* Cosponsored with the Department of History, the Department of Government and International Studies, and the Program of Liberal Studies

"RELIGION, NATIONALISM & DEMOCRACY" - Hesburgh Ctr. Auditorium

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 11

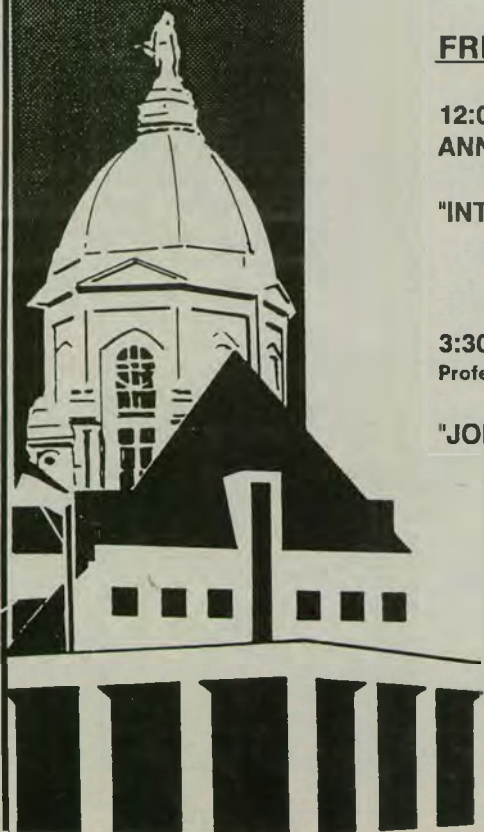
12:00 - CHRIS BARRETT, ND '83, Director, Lynchburg Peace Education Center; and ANNE GIBBONS, Director, Catholic Campus Ministry, Lynchburg College

"INTEGRATING LIFESTYLES AND CAREERS" - Greenfields Cafe (Room 107)

3:30 - GEORGE A. LOPEZ, Kroc Institute Director of Undergraduate Studies; Associate Professor, Government and International Studies Department

"JOBS/INTERNSHIPS IN PEACE AND JUSTICE WORK" - Room 103

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Cohen

continued from page 1

from the United States.

Although only Oregon has lifted state sanctions against South Africa, the national government is encouraging all states to re-examine the possibility of terminating sanctions, he added.

Cohen stressed that the U.S. will not stop with lifting sanctions. To date, the government has taken the following actions to aid the economic development of South Africa:

- It has freed American businessmen to become involved in ventures that contribute to the "economic progress of all South Africans," said Cohen.
- It has encouraged interna-

tional attention to the economic challenges facing South Africa.

• It has promoted greater U.S. investment in South Africa, with an emphasis on activity that will promote black entrepreneurship.

• It has emphasized three economic areas that will be key for success in the new South Africa: jobs, education and leadership development.

The United States has been able to increase its involvement in the economic development due to South Africa's meeting the criteria necessary for sanctions to be lifted by the C-AAA.

Increased international cooperation, most notably from the Group of Seven Nations at the June economic summit in London, has also shown the U.S. that others have equal interest for "economic renewal in South

Africa," he said.

The U.S. has allocated \$80 million this fiscal year for aid to South Africa. This year, the money will be targeted primarily at education and housing.

The money will be distributed through a program designed to prepare black South Africans for leadership roles in the post-Apartheid society, he said. The program focuses on education, labor union training, human rights, black private enterprise, and community outreach and leadership development.

With a strong emphasis on education, housing and health care, the program will feature vocational training as well in an attempt to "link job training with job creation," Cohen said.

Present unemployment estimates are close to 40 percent, he said. Coupled with the lack

of qualified skilled workers this figure shows the immediate need for education at all levels.

In light of the magnitude of the housing needs in South Africa, the U.S. program will direct funds toward assisting homeowners and buyers, he said. Loans channeled through banks and corporations in the U.S. are just one option available.

While economic growth is a must, Cohen stressed that nationalization would not be the best way for South Africa to build an economic structure.

"No excuse can obscure the simple fact that a system which ignores economic realities and presumes to dictate what the people want rather than letting them choose through the marketplace has not worked," he said.

What the new South African

government must do is "establish a political climate which encourages a dynamic economic climate," Cohen said.

Cohen suggested that the South African government model this climate after the Roosevelt administration of the early 1930s, which "faced similar economic distortions as those currently existing in South Africa."

The key is combining positive government interaction with privatization. "Government-owned corporations generally are not profitable," he added.

The end result the United States seeks in post-Apartheid South Africa is a non-racial democracy based on the "one man, one vote" principle and the idea of economic opportunity for all citizens, Cohen concluded.

Mbeki

continued from page 6

tribution of corporate ownership.

"Apartheid within the corporate world must end," he said.

If a new democratic government is established, Mbeki said, it will have to face the same enormous challenges as the white minority government, including housing the homeless and feeding the hungry.

"If indeed the ANC is a government in waiting ... those millions of people are going to come to the ANC," he said. "and that government will have to deliver."

Mbeki blamed recent black-on-black violence in South Africa on third parties interested in fostering discord among blacks in order to stop the changes that are occurring.

The major culprit, he said, is the police and armed forces in the country. "Every element in the South African security forces were involved in that violence," he said, "whether by acts of omission or by acts of commission."

Mbeki cited an incident in which police watched a group of 500 gather, arm themselves with guns and spears, and slaughter a community. The security forces, he said, did not attempt to stop the fighting nor did they arrest a single person after the fighting was over.

He said that the conflicts that led to violence were fermented and carried out by third parties intervening in the affairs of the disputing groups. "It was not black-on-black violence," said Mbeki. "It was not violence which erupted because there was a general process of change. It was violence because of people opposed to change."

Mbeki said that the ANC has

taken measures to address and eliminate the problem of the black-on-black violence that continues in South Africa. Various diverse organization signed the National Peace Accord, he said, which is a binding, enforceable code of conduct which acts on the premise that everyone should be free to propagate their own political views.

In addition, a standing committee on violence was formed and empowered to seize police or army power and conduct investigations of possible security violations, Mbeki said.

"A basic fundamental reality still remains," said Mbeki. "that South Africa continues to be governed by a white minority. The heart of the struggle is about ending white minority rule."

"The things we did to free Nelson Mandela from jail ... we have to do in order to encourage South Africa to reach those positions."



The Observer/Marguerite Schropp
Thabo Mbeki, leader of an ANC delegation currently meeting at Notre Dame, spoke Sunday about the importance of maintaining the struggle to end white minority rule in South Africa.

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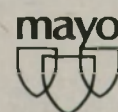
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United Way kicks off its annual drive

By **HEATHER TREMBLAY**
News Writer

October marks the beginning of the annual United Way campaign to raise money for several community services.

The United Way was started over 100 years ago to coordinate human services work and fundraising. It is now a major fundraiser for human care providers, and an estimated 50 percent of people in St. Joseph County will use an agency affiliated with it.

Some of these agencies include the YWCA, Big Brothers/Big Sisters and the Red Cross.

The United Way is an international agency, yet each agency is run independently. The money stays local, with each agency deciding what is top priority for its individual area.

According to Father E. William Beauchamp, chairman of the board for the United Way in St. Joseph County, the financial goal for this year is \$3.6 million. This goal is achieved through many different fundraisers throughout the community.

The fundraisers include company drives and opportunities for individual donations which are offered by either one-time givers or those with sizeable donations. Raising the money requires what Beauchamp calls "giving at all levels," which is the basis of the United Way campaign.

Julie Bradley, United Way student campaign chairperson, gives the projected financial goal on campus at \$5,000. This is a 3 percent increase over the past couple of years. The student campaign has not met its goals in the past, mainly because the students "aren't aware the drive is going on," said Bradley.

Bradley is confident that the student campaign will meet, and hopefully exceed, its goal for this year. It will be possible, she said, if they receive seventy-five cents to a dollar per on-campus undergraduate student.

Students will have plenty of opportunities to donate. Some fundraisers include dorm collections from Oct. 8-10, a Bowl-a-Thon on Oct. 10 at Beacon Bowl, and gathering money in collection boxes in the dining halls.

Beauchamp and Bradley said they are very positive about the outcome of this campaign and of the awareness the students and South Bend community have of the United Way.

"Fundraising is the opportunity to do the work of the United Way," said Beauchamp, and they will continue working toward "efficient use of the donated dollar."

Store

continued from page 1

council, who will examine the measure next month.

The compromise faces opposition from the members of the Northeast Neighborhood Association, who are worried that their residential area could become infested with new commercial establishments, according to Art Quigley, president of the association.

Quigley said that the settlement could lead to commercial spot-zoning in the residential neighborhoods of South Bend. "What right have they to turn you down for a spot change if they give me one?" he said.

Nussbaum acknowledged that spot-zoning is a concern of the city, but that "there are instances that a zoning that is contrary to those parcels around it is appropriate, and I think this is appropriate."

Quigley emphasized that the neighborhood has few complaints against Pandora's. However, they fear that the bookstore could fail and a different commercial establishment could be placed on the site, such as a bar or a restaurant.

According to Nussbaum, though, the rezoning of the

Howard-St. Peter's site would be specifically for the purpose of the construction of a bookstore. If Pandora's were to fail, he said, the new owner of the property could either build a new bookstore, or the land could revert back to 'A residential.'

If the new owner wished to build a bar or a restaurant, he would have to file a petition for the city to rezone the land for that purpose.

Quigley, however, fears that in the future, the city might allow a petition for a general 'C commercial' petition to pass. "They could put a condition on it (the rezoning petition), but I don't know how well those conditions work."

This dispute is the latest in a series of disagreements between the Northeast Neighborhood and Pandora's over the relocation of the bookstore and the preservation of the neighborhood, said Quigley.

Pandora's existed before the area was zoned 'A-residential,' so it has been permitted to remain in the neighborhood under a grandfather clause, Nussbaum said. The store cannot relocate within the neighborhood unless the city designates a new parcel a 'C commercial zone,' he said.

Pandora's first attempted to relocate in Spring 1990, submitting a petition for the rezoning of a piece of land across the

street from its current location on the corner of Notre Dame Avenue and Howard Street.

According to Nussbaum, that corner was formerly the site of a popular student bar called "The Library."

The bookstore faced major opposition from the Northeast Neighborhood Association and the University of Notre Dame. Quigley had then said that he was opposed because of bad experiences with establishments on that corner in the past. He said that the neighborhood feared that the bookstore could fail and other commercial establishments could purchase the land.

Notre Dame stood behind the neighborhood, Quigley said, in a show of support for the large number of faculty and staff that live in the area. The University also offered to purchase the land in order to avoid the rezoning of the land, he added.

As a result of the opposition and lack of support in the city council, Pandora's withdrew its petition in August 1990, according to Nussbaum. Early in 1991, they obtained a building permit for the same piece of property, this time with the intent to build a private library.

The permit was revoked by the city shortly thereafter on the grounds that only a public or non-profit library can be

built on commercially zoned land, according to Nussbaum.

The Notre Dame-Howard Partnership, which owns the bookstore, filed suit against the city in June, stating that city zoning codes do not ban libraries of any kind on land zoned A residential. Nussbaum, however, said that the true intent of the ordinance was only to cover non-profit libraries, as opposed to private libraries.

Quigley points out that their disputes with the owners is not a personal matter, but an issue of principle. "We're not mad at the people," he said. "We are against spot zoning."

Marjorie Kinsey, a resident, agreed. "We like Pandora's. We feel that it is important to keep the bookstore open." However, she said, "we're disappointed with what happened. There is nothing the neighborhood can do."

"Twenty-five years from now," Quigley added, "I won't be around. It's not going to bother me, but it's going to bother my children and your children who come to Notre Dame and find that this is a commercial zone."

The University of Notre Dame took no formal stand on the current settlement, according to James Roemer, Director of Community Relations.

Mandy Arnold, manager of Pandora's Books, would not comment on the tentative settlement.

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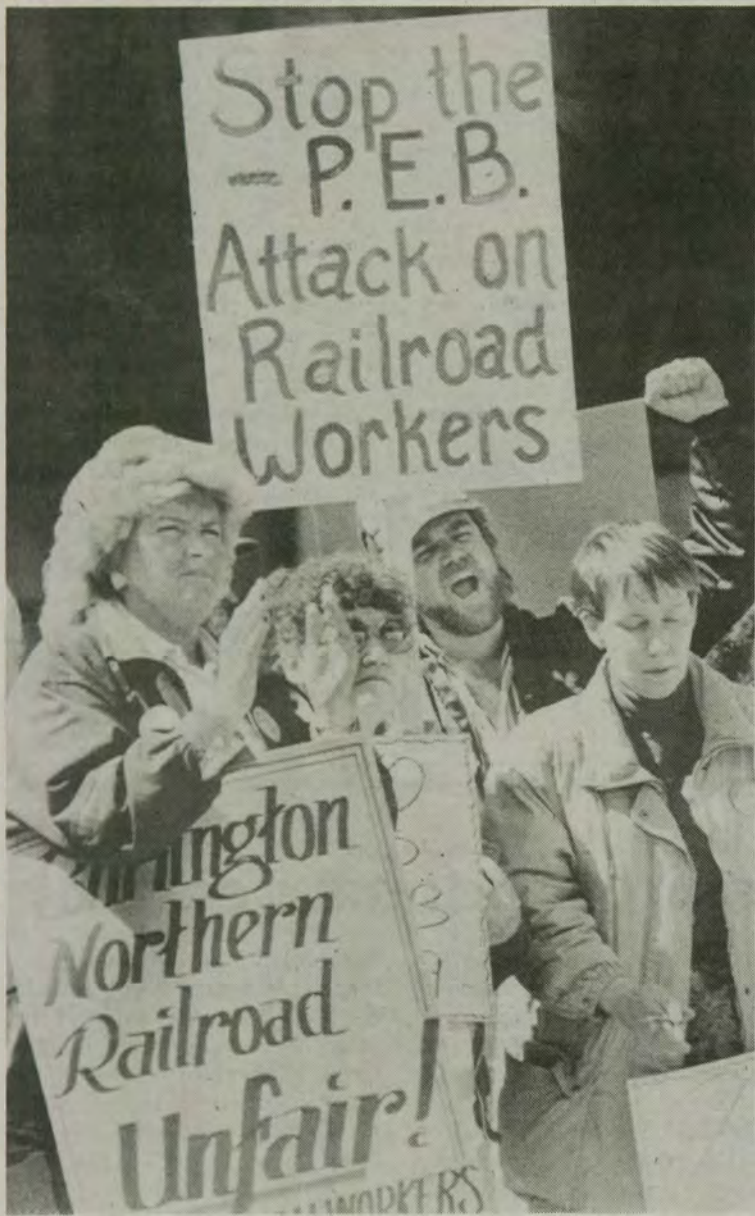
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File photo
Union workers like these ones in St. Paul are on strike against General Motors. The workers have been off the lines at several Delco Chassis Division Plants for two days.

GM, workers agree to talks

DAYTON, Ohio (AP) — Striking General Motors Corp. workers are encouraged that the company and their union agreed to another round of talks Sunday aimed at ending a two-day-old walkout.

Talks resumed about 10 a.m. Sunday while pickets remained up at the Delco Chassis Division plants. Four pickets have been stationed at each of the plants' 14 entrances. No problems have been reported by either side.

Some progress was reported in talks Saturday, although neither the company nor striking Local 696 of the United Auto Workers would be more specific.

About 3,300 workers at two brake-making plants went on strike Friday morning when several local issues were unresolved. The union local's last

strike lasted five days in 1977.

"The positive thing about it is if they keep talking," said Jim Thorpe, a GM worker for 16 years. "If they knock it off, then we'll worry."

The strike could begin affecting other GM plants if it lasts much longer. Company spokeswoman Sheila Main has estimated the strike would be felt at other GM plants in two to three working days.

The two plants supply other GM plants with brakes, brake systems, bearings and suspensions.

The union claims the company hasn't improved operations or equipment to permit a mandated increase in number of parts produced at the plants. The union also is concerned about work transferred away from the plant.

Union members said they're afraid of losing their jobs to outside contractors.

"Anytime you're worried about losing jobs, it's worth braving anything. And that's what it's all about, jobs," said 15-year machinist Otto Koch.

The company declines to discuss the issued involved.

Union local President Joe Hasenjager said negotiators made some progress during an all-day session Saturday, and agreed to meet again. Ms. Main declined comment.

"I can only assume progress is being made," she said.

The union ratified a three-year contract last year, but is at odds with the company over how the provisions apply. The union imposed the Friday deadline for resolving the differences.

Gulf War helps charter airline remain aloft

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — American Trans Air is sailing more smoothly these days thanks to the military business it captured during the Gulf War buildup a year ago, the founder of the charter airline say.

The Indianapolis-based carrier ferried more military personnel and made more round trips to the Persian Gulf than any other American passenger airline. American Trans Air made 494 trips to Saudi Arabia from August 1990 to May 1991, airline and Air Force officials said.

The charter line logged nearly 22 percent of all the flights by U.S. passenger carriers moving soldiers to Saudi Arabia, said Staff Sgt. Mark E. Johnson of the Military Airlift Command at Clark Air Force Base in Illinois.

Pan American was No. 2 at 15 percent, or 335 of the total 2,288 trips by civilian airliners pressed into military service during the war, Johnson said.

"The military has been a big, big help to us," said J. George Mikelsons, founder and chairman of American Trans Air.

The airline earned \$240,000

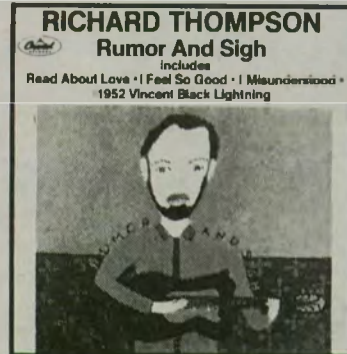
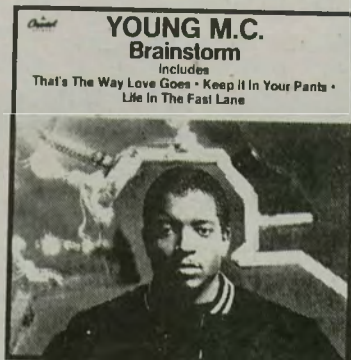
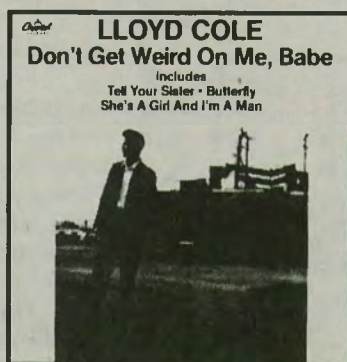
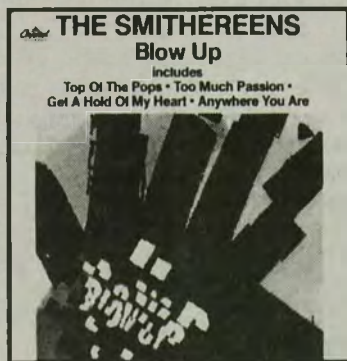
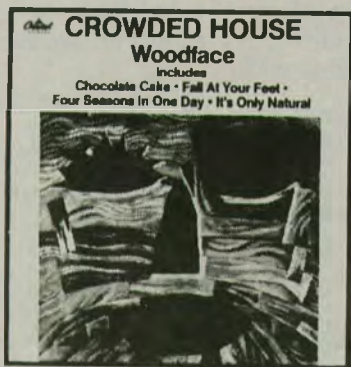
for each of its military flights, or roughly 11 cents per mile, per passenger. Its 12 huge L-1011 wide-bodied jumbo jets, which normally can carry 380 civilian passengers, could handle 250 soldiers with 400 pounds of equipment each.

"Without the offset of the military flights, we would be in much, much worse financial shape if we had lost the civilian business as a result of the war in the Gulf, the recession and the high fuel prices," Mikelsons said.

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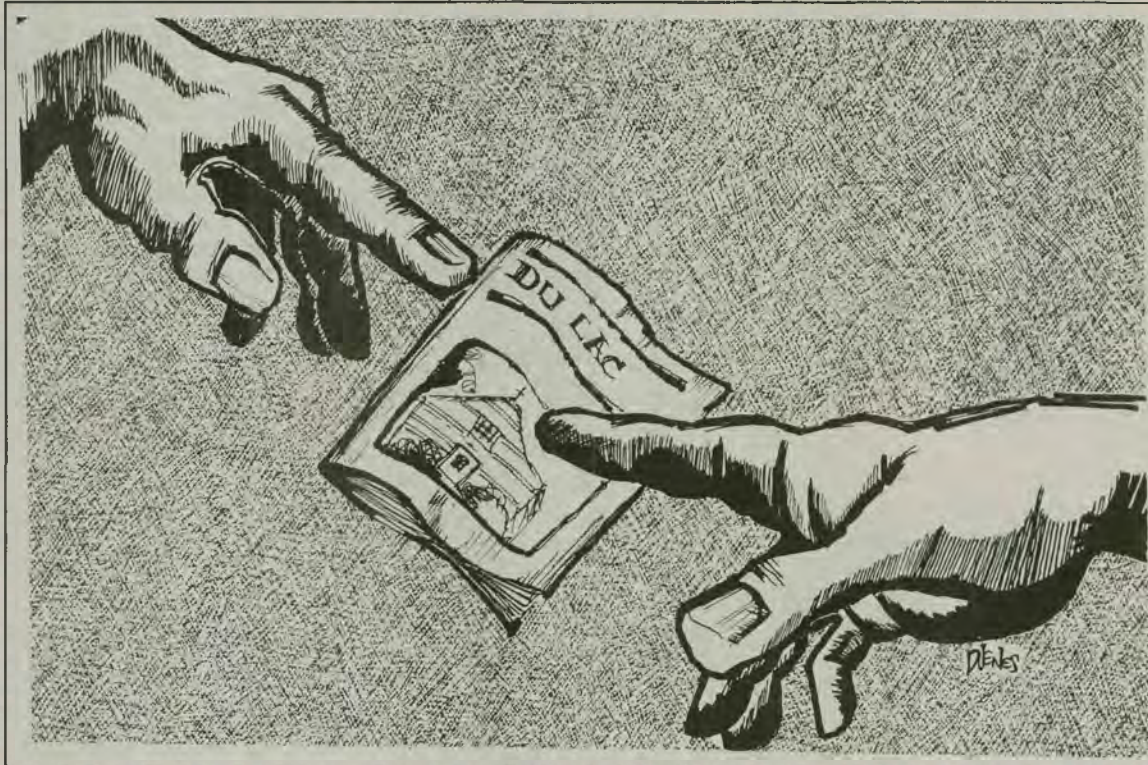
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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Condoms contradict ND's Catholic nature

Dear Editor:

Rich Szabo's Inside column of Sept. 30 represents the immature and destructive thinking that plagues some members of the student body. His assertion that the University should provide condoms is poorly argued, and it is obvious that he has not realized that the most important aspect of this school is its Catholic character.

The immature thinking appears in the understanding that if sex is going to happen at ND, the University "has a responsibility to protect students from the dangers..." of sex by providing condoms. This line of reasoning, that rules should be annulled if they are broken, extends to infinity. How should the University respond to those who break parietals, or to homosexuals, or to, God forbid a student requesting an abortion? Must all rules and morals be dropped so that everyone has "freedom of choice?"

The most disheartening passage of Mr. Szabo's column opens with "religious and moral beliefs aside...." How can Notre Dame maintain its integrity and ever put religious and moral beliefs aside? Notre Dame is a special place not simply because of its fine academic tradition, but also because it is Catholic.

In a society increasingly hostile to standards and values, it reassuring to attend a school that stands for and teaches, more than business, science, and the liberal arts. While some non-Catholics might feel that Notre Dame imposes its values and morals upon you, keep in mind that you made the choice to attend a Catholic school and please do not ask the University to abandon its Catholic mission, and betray the people who founded it.

Vincent C. Fazio
Pangborn Hall
Oct. 1, 1991

No sex means no condoms needed

Dear Editor:

I know this is going to be only one of many letters written in response to Monday's inside column (The Observer, Sept. 30), but I've got a slightly different gripe (I think).

The first thing I thought when I read the headline is "What is this kid thinking?" Why even write an article like this? It's like the majority of Inside Columns and Viewpoint articles beating a dead horse. The guy's got to know that the administration is never going to distribute condoms in the infirmary, and shouldn't have to (a little personal opinion).

First of all, one of the most important reasons that condoms are distributed is to provide people who wouldn't normally buy or be able to af-

ford to buy condoms with the protection that they, as humans, need. I don't think that there are too many people on this campus who really need this service.

Let's face it, the main reason that condoms and sex on this campus is such a popular topic in print is because it isn't in reality. If the infirmary were to provide condoms, their supply would go stale before they were used.

In addition, that "raging hormone" argument just doesn't wash. I guess the Church had just better cancel that love thy neighbor thing because people are going to hate other people anyway - NOT. But, I digress.

Obviously, it was a half an hour before the column was

due and for lack of any good ideas, the Sports Copy Editor decided to write an article about Notre Dame and condoms (gosh, I join the ranks of Paige Smoron in using that word in print - wait a second...condom, condom, condom - now I've used it more than Paige (in print that is)).

Now I don't want to be too hard on Observer writers, my friends and I have gotten plenty of good laughs out of almost every issue, and I don't think I could come up with interesting topics every week, but still, condoms (again!) from the infirmary? Let's pull our heads out of the sand.

John Stoj
Off-campus
Sept. 30, 1991

Du Lac quashes creative artists

Dear Editor:

In the September 24 issue of the South Bend Tribune our room was among a few to be featured in a profile of Notre Dame dorm room decor. The Tribune photographer took many pictures of what he described as the "creatively" hung tapestries on our ceiling. One of those pictures was printed.

Apparently, not everyone is as easily fooled as that photographer. The keen and watchful eyes of Administrative Notre Dame saw through the guise of student creativity to the reality of the situation: a blatant and unprecedented violation of du Lac.

Shattering our moment of innocent glory they tore our dreams to shreds- by insisting on the tearing down of our tapestries. Yes, we realize this may sound cruel, and it was. However, we understand.

We understand that not only have we caused public humiliation for the administration by representing the deviant side of a dignified student body, but we have also created hours of work for the innocent resident advisors, who must go from room to room seeking out our fellow violators and disrupting the unique ambience others worked to create.

The guilt we feel caused by the unknown breaking of du lac haunts us. We fear the return of tainted and yes, perhaps even sinful creative inspirations.

Finally, we would like to thank the administration for protecting us from the burning flames that even now yearn to ignite above our sleeping heads. Just another shining example of the University's uncanny ability to protect our health, both physical and moral.

Molly Crowe
Kirsten Kearse
Walsh Hall
Oct. 1, 1991



DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Minds are like parachutes. They only function when they are open.'

T. Dewar

Don't mope about it, submit it:
Quotes, P.O. Box Q ND, IN 46556

Star Wars

Spectacular laser light show to dazzle Stepan audience

By KYLE KUSEK
Accent Writer

A whirlwind sensation of high-tech laser projection and intense sound is coming to campus tonight.

The Student Union Board, in collaboration with the University of Notre Dame, is presenting the laser light rock concert system SATURN V tonight at the Stepan Center at 7:30 p.m.

The show brings with it the latest in laser and sound technology, using ACR Laser Projectors and Coherent Laser Tubes along with a Panasonic/RAMSA 10,000 watt "Dolby sound" concert system featuring 30 speaker cabinets.

Joe Huston, music commissioner for SUB, was in charge of delivering the show to campus. "SATURN V is a new thing to Notre Dame. It's the first laser light show ever on campus, and so I hope it goes over well. It should be a lot of fun to watch," he said.

The laser light part of the show is composed of two separate types of laser projectors that work in conjunction. A krypton laser is responsible for the full-color, high-resolution images projected on an immense 500 square-foot screen, while an argon laser shoots concentrated beams of light across the room over the audience.

These argon laser beams are bounced around the room by crystal mirrors positioned throughout the room. The web of light that results lends a three-dimensional feel to the show, known as the "Star Wars Effect."

The electric screen used in the show is a first in the touring laser concert. Its composition is one that can be raised at any moment, enabling the laserist to shoot full-color beams and tunnels over the audience. Custom graphics, mirror balls, and fog jets serve to enhance the visual presentation. With so much going

on around the viewer, the show's intensity is multiplied ten-fold from the normal movie theater presentation.

If the prospect of being bombarded with so many visual images is somewhat daunting, take comfort in the familiarity of the musical selections.

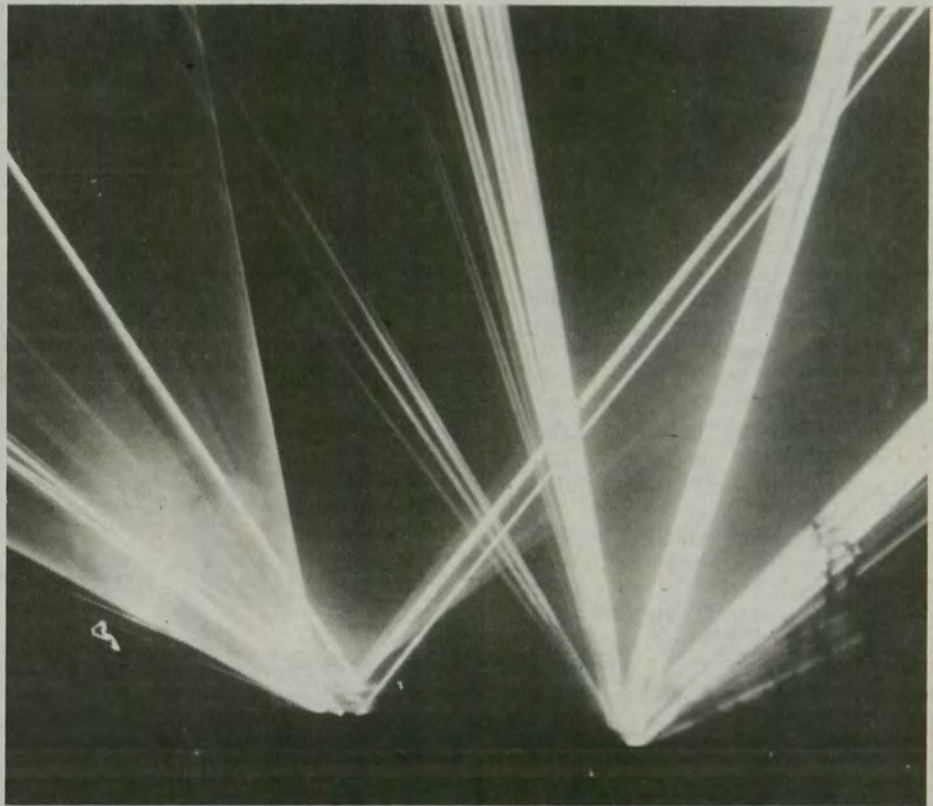
Tami Posnanski, account executive for SUB, explained that "the show is geared toward college campuses and the diversity of musical tastes you find there. We decided against showing just a Pink Floyd show or just a U2 show in favor of a presentation that would have a more universal appeal across campus."

As advertised, the show features everything from classic rock to progressive-postmodern stuff. U2, Pink Floyd, The Cure, Def Leppard, Led Zeppelin, Yes, INXS, The Grateful Dead, and R.E.M. are the groups listed.

Huston was quick to point out that the artists in the show are "not just the ones listed on the advertisements. Those are some of the marquee names, but SATURN V has many more quality groups."

Regardless of which group is playing, the audio effect promises to be incredible. "The sound was totally awesome," gushed Ann Dyer, an extremely satisfied concert chairperson from Seton Hall University.

All of these funky lights and groovy tunes are available to the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community



High-intensity sound and visual laser effects characterize the SATURN V show at Stepan tonight. Classic rock and progressive-post modern music fans will find common ground in this light display.

at an economical price. "Most other SATURN V tour stops are charging ten to thirteen dollars for tickets. We brought the show here to campus at a substantially lower price—\$3 for students and \$6 for non-students," said Huston. Tickets are available at the LaFortune Information Desk or at the door.

The laser show is Notre Dame's first. Jen Mee, commissioner of campus entertainment for SUB, explained her initial thoughts on the show. "When the idea of bringing the laser show here was first brought up, I really wasn't too enthusiastic about the idea."

"Everyone I spoke to who had seen one had rave reviews, though, and so I'm looking forward to seeing it as much as anyone here on campus."

"The show is a really casual thing," added Tami Posnanski. "People coming might want to bring pillows and blankets so they can lay back and watch the show go on all around them."

SATURN V promises to give the viewer a one-of-a-kind Monday night experience of kaleidoscopic lights and powerful music.

Trick shot expert will cue Notre Dame in

By TONY POPANZ
Accent Writer

Paul Gerni can be said to be a master magician at the pool table, performing seemingly impossible tricks with a pool cue that doubles as his wand.

This can be no further from the truth, according to Gerni, for there's no trick to it—it's a matter of skill.

Sponsored as a coordinated effort between the Gorch Game Room and the Student Activities Board, Gerni will hold a 1 p.m. workshop tonight in the Gorch Game Room and a 7 p.m. performance in Theodore's, on the second floor of LaFortune.

Gerni has gotten the art of trick-shooting down to a science. He has proven himself trick shot champion of the world in pocket billiards 17 times in a row since 1974. He currently has 500 shots in his repertoire, over 150 which he created himself.

He is appropriately dubbed "The Ambassador of Pool." This is no small wonder, since Gerni's talents have taken him to all four corners of the globe.

He has been recognized on many TV shows including the Merv Griffin Show, The Dinah Shore Show, Gunsmoke, Kojak, Columbo, That's Incredible, The Bionic Woman, and many others.

Also, a variety of international periodicals publish his prize-winning shots. His trick-shooting exhibitions are known worldwide, and there is a great

market for his expertise.

It seems that from a very ripe age Gerni definitely had an affinity, as well as talent, for the game. His father played a crucial role in his development from a young novice to a world-renowned professional.

"He told me that it was important for me to have my priorities in the right places, and then he told me that he believed that, with that in mind, I could be the very best at whatever I chose to do," recalled Gerni, "I think that vote of confidence was my first lesson on winning, at anything, and made me even more determined to do well."

He played and won his first tournament at the Logansport YMCA at the age of seven, beating some high schoolers along the way. He still has the YMCA patch he won that year.

"It means more to me than the other trophies and awards that followed years later. That's the one that has the meaning," said Gerni.

At the age of 15, he played in an exhibition tour in Chicago. During this time, he collaborated with and played such legendary pool greats as Willie Mosconi, Jimmy Caras, Luther Lassiter, and Joe Balsis.

He admits to being strongly influenced by their styles as a willing and earnest student of the game. At the age of 16, Gerni acquired the title of Indiana 8-Ball Champion. From this moment onward, he has continued to make significant

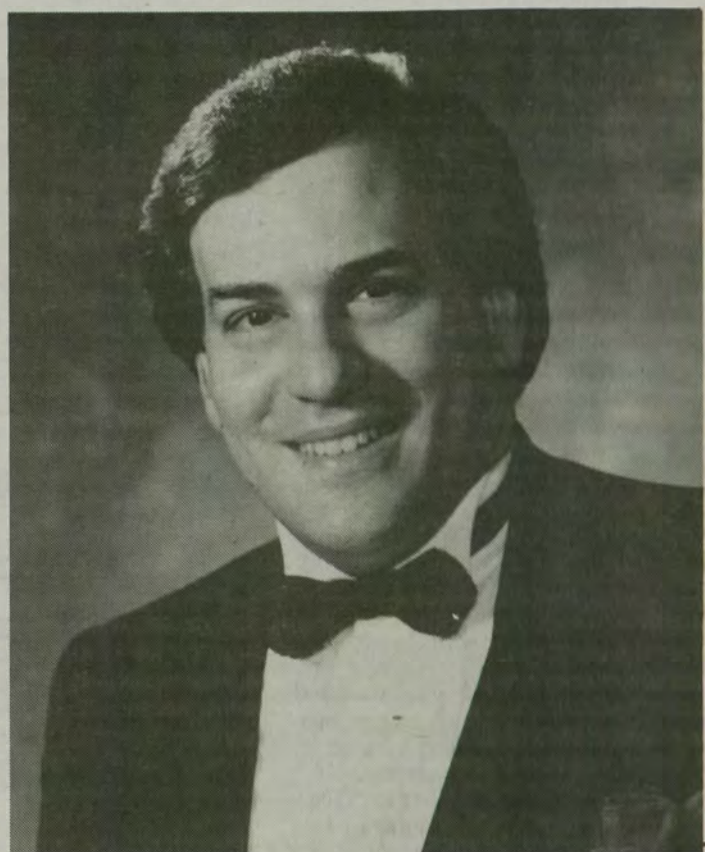
strides to improve his talents.

Gerni is as fascinating a personality as a pool talent. He not only has a vivid memory for tricks and shots, but also for peoples' names and faces. He retains details like scores and sport teams, players and their tendencies, highlights, and more.

His wife, Mary, avows she will only play Trivial Pursuit with him if they can be on the same team. She said she thinks his memory and recall are seldom matched.

Gerni is a people person. Although Gerni plays in six to eight World Class Championships each year, he particularly enjoys exhibiting his skills on the college circuit. College audiences are his favorite, he said, and he uses a combination of humor and playing skills to keep his audiences hooked and entertained.

The workshop in the Gorch Game Room will be the perfect opportunity for the novice as well as the well-seasoned player to pick up some tricks of Gerni's



Paul Gerni, a pool-playing legend in the making, has a 500-shot stock and a monopoly on the trick shot champion of the world title. He will be performing at 7 p.m. tonight at Theodore's.

trade. His performance at Theodore's will last approximately one hour, and will include 30-40 trick shots.

According to A.J. Steger, manager of the Gorch Game Room, "I saw him perform three years ago, and he puts on an exemplary show whether you are a pool fan or a first-time spectator."

Admission is free. All are invited and encouraged to attend, but seating is available on a first come first served basis.

By ANNA MARIE TABOR
Saint Mary's Accent Editor

Shattering Stereotypes

Notre Dame/ Saint Mary's Relations Committee seeks to dissolve myths

Some memories never die. One stands out for Ted Stumpf when he was a freshman standing in line for food at the Huddle with a friend. There were two girls behind them. They were examining their tickets to go shopping in Chicago, and Stumpf noticed their tickets were a different color than his.

Stumpf, not knowing he was treading in insulting territory, asked them if they went to Saint Mary's. One of the girls burst, "You f---, I can't believe you!" before they both walked away.

Stumpf was appalled by the animosity that existed between Saint Mary's and Notre Dame freshmen and wondered, "Who's passing on the myths?" Maggie Belin shared his concern and together they formed the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Relations Committee one and a half years ago to remedy the situation.

Maureen Lowry, student body president, said the Committee "helps the situation a lot" by its very existence.

All of the current Relations Committee members agree that the common stereotypes are a major source of conflict. Freshmen in the past have been introduced to the other school through negative stereotypes.

This year, the survival leaders didn't propagate the stereotypes and panty raid during Orientation Week.

The stereotypes surface soon enough and the three head Relations Committee members have differing opinions as to what kind of an impact they have.

Brigid Brooks said, "People really do believe them. There are so many, most of them are negative, and women start to believe them." Like many other Notre Dame men, Ed Palmisano doesn't take them as seriously. "There are stereotypes for every dorm at (Notre Dame). It's done in fun. If people aren't getting rip-roaring mad, why change?"

The Relations Committee formulated a survey that will hopefully shed some light on where the stereotypes are coming from. It will be distributed this semester and used to "work on everyone's attitude that we're all part of the same community," according to Heather Jackson.

Two annual events, the Freshman Picnic and the Chicago shopping trip, have been successful to promote meetings and dispel misconceptions about the other school's students.

"It all comes back to people being misinformed of what they stand for," Jackson elaborated. "On an individual level, (the relations are) pretty good. Every Notre Dame woman I've met doesn't fit the stereotype."

Students who have traveled abroad may have stories of

stereotypes that stretch across the ocean. At least for a little while.

'When in the company of Saint Mary's women the men bad mouth the Notre Dame women. Then they do the opposite when they're with Notre Dame women.'

-Ed Palmisano

Stumpf said that Belin went to London on a summer program one year; of the four girls, three were from Notre Dame. "For the first week, they didn't even talk to each other. They ended up being the best of friends." Later they recalled that first week and laughed about how senseless it was to judge each other based on stereotypes.

Palmisano is sure the men contribute to fueling hostile feelings by playing the women against each other. He described a situation he is a common witness to where "when in the company of Saint Mary's women, the men bad-mouth the Notre Dame women. Then they do the opposite when they're with Notre Dame women."

However, Daina Galinanes, a

Notre Dame sophomore, said she thinks "they (Saint Mary's) use our name too much. I don't see why we have to be (Notre Dame/Saint Mary's)."

Chris Infante, senior, said "there's a lot of unnecessary tension. The girls here don't want to admit they're in competition with the girls at Saint Mary's. It all started when Notre Dame went co-ed."

The Notre Dame/Saint Mary's relations situation has not been a secret outside the dorms or even off the campuses. Interest has stretched from the pages of the Saint Mary's Courier in "A Marriage Gone Sour" to a two-night news segment with Diane Daniels on Channel 28.

Susan Zeilinski, former member of the Relations Committee, said that progress will come in a series of "short steps, nothing gigantic," with cooperation and help from both schools. The Relations Committee meetings are always open to anyone who wants to come with ideas for future steps.

Not everyone is in favor of mending the bond, though. Brendan Regan, who wrote the analogous football team/cheerleader Inside Column (Sept. 20), is not convinced that the relationship is worth salvaging. The benefits from hav-

ing exchanges between Notre Dame and Saint Mary's are "...not immediately apparent to me. If there was something that appealed to me I'd know about it."

Publicity is one of the problems that is contributing to the struggle for equality. Brian Murphy, freshman, said the "culmination of activities between the two schools is a plus. I think it's important for us to be involved more...I wish we could be more aware of stuff over there."

There are many Saint Mary's activities and events that go unpublicized at Notre Dame. Something as simple as posting signs for Saint Mary's plays doesn't happen. However, unless stringent policies are changed about Saint Mary's social life on the weekends, students are limited to cultural arts for entertainment.

'They (Saint Mary's) use our name too much. I don't see why we have to be (Notre Dame/Saint Mary's).'

-Daina Galinanes

Peggy Abood said Saint Mary's "get(s) pointed at because we go over there for

parties." The shuttles traveling between campuses on weekends contain a disproportionate influx of students from Saint Mary's to Notre Dame. Since Notre Dame went co-ed, Renfree said, "(Notre Dame) guys are no longer going across the street, they're staying on campus."

Palmisano said some of the bad relations can be attributed to the red tape men have to go through at Saint Mary's. Renfree reinforced his point, "Not a lot of people from (Notre Dame) go to (Saint Mary's), partly because it's hard to get into the buildings. It's difficult for (Notre Dame) people to hang out at (Saint Mary's)." This restriction reduces chances of meeting under non-alcoholic conditions and discourages men from traveling to Saint Mary's.

Showing popular movies at Carroll Auditorium on weekends was a common suggestion among Relations Committee members to attract students to Saint Mary's. Since the no-parties policy isn't in danger of being lifted anytime soon, there are other ways Notre Dame can take advantage of Saint Mary's.

Stumpf would like to see co-ex's offered for lunch as well as for dinner. "Why are they so hard to get?" he asked, and suggested that students be able to eat on either campus at will.

Joint-sponsored activities and clubs are also ways to meet students from the other campus. Lowry said that "...activities night has been a success," and that by "...emphasizing

common interests, (we) realize the differences aren't as great as they seem."

Since Notre Dame and Saint Mary's are different types of institutions that attract different types of students, Palmisano has an idea to educate students instead of taking the grapevine's word for it. Appointing a certain week when students can sit in on classes at the other school would help open the lines of communication.

"Saint Mary's is much more discussion-oriented. Most (students) are pre-med at (Notre Dame), and there's a different kind of person in engineering than in education," Palmisano reflected.

Understanding differences, proving independence, and fair use of the other school's facilities are not going to be settled in the Viewpoint section of The Observer. "While 'Letters to the Editor' can be beneficial, it becomes very redundant and old (with) people arguing back and forth," Stumpf commented.

"Accentuate the positive," said Jackson. Neither school is academically inferior. The advantages of joint-dependent schools are not rights, but privileges based on location and a long tradition of cooperation.



The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

Oilers pound the Broncos 42-14; Sanders saves Lions

At Houston, the Oilers turned their anxiety to get back in action into a scoring frenzy of big plays on offense and defense.

Cornerback Cris Dishman returned a fumble by Steve Sewell 19 yards for a touchdown and set up another score with a 43-yard interception return. Safety Bubba McDowell recovered a blocked punt in the end zone, had a sack, blocked a field goal

on the final play of the first half and was involved in 11 tackles.

Ernest Givins had five catches for 151 yards and Warren Moon threw for two TDs. Houston also held Gaston Green, the AFC's leading rusher, to 35 yards and sacked John Elway five times.

Lions 24, Vikings 20

When in doubt and in trouble, call on Barry Sanders.

The Lions have learned that lesson and they taught it to the Vikings, who had contained Sanders before the fourth quarter. But the All-Pro running back keyed a 21-point comeback and scored the winning TD from 15 yards with 36 seconds to go. Sanders had 70 of his 116 yards rushing in the final eight minutes and caught nine passes for 76 yards.

Detroit is in first place in the NFC Central for the first time since 1983.

"They were back on their heels," quarterback Rodney Peete said. "Once Barry gets going, you know they can't come at you and you could see they didn't know what to expect."

Minnesota's Herschel Walker

was sidelined with a bruised shoulder.

Cowboys 20, Packers 17

The last time the Cowboys were 4-2 was 1986. Lots of bad things have happened to America's Team since.

But out of those stale years have come heroes, most notably Troy Aikman, Emmitt Smith, Jay Novacek and Ray Horton on Sunday.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, 309 Haggar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

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LOST/FOUND

FOUND: GRAY WALLEI IN
LAFORTUNE STUDENT CENTER.
CALL STELIUS AT 277-8827 TO
IDENTIFY.

LOST OR STOLEN
LICENSE PLATE
Illinois plate reading
"D TROIT" missing since
Thurs. 19 Sept.; came off
somewhere between Kaplan
Educational Center (next to Turtle
Creek) and the D-2 lot. I realize it's
cute, but it will cost a bundle to
replace so PLEASE return if you
have it and no questions will be
asked!! If you have the plate or
info, call 4911. Generous reward
offered.

LOST!!!!!!

at Steppan fields or tennis
courts on Sunday, Sept. 29,
gold Seiko watch and 3 rings that
have lots of sentimental value.
If found, please call x2867
\$\$\$\$\$REWARD\$\$\$\$\$

LOST!!!!!! A blue Notre Dame jacket
with teal and white stripes on the
sleeve. Yeah, the kind you can
BUY at the bookstore! If whoever
took this jacket from South Dining
Hall on Tuesday, Oct. 1 could call
X4000, and offer to return it, it
would be greatly appreciated.

Lost: blue ND sweatshirt in
front of Cushing 10/1. If found,
please call x1007.

** LOST **

WIDE, SILVER INDIAN
BRACELET. LOST 9/10
FAMILY HEIRLOOM-PERSONALLY
PRICELESS.

RETURN WILL ELATE THE
OWNER! REWARD. THNX
KATHY X3429 416 LEWIS

WANTED

I NEED A RIDE TO ST. LOUIS ON
FALL BREAK. WILL PAY \$\$ BILL
x1721.

FAST, PROFESSIONAL WORD
PROCESSING \$1.00 DOUBLE
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2174 AFTER 5- 277-6304/683-5290

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6786.

PITT TIX

I need 5
Also Need 1 USC
x4421

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FAVORS" FOR 2 NAVY GA'S
PLEASE!! CALL AMY X4684

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219-291-7153

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T-Shirts, Sweatshirts, closeout. T-
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Game Day Promotions 291-6394.

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WANTED. TOP \$\$\$ 800-638-7655.

Need 5 GAs for Tenn, will pay
cash, 277-5312

NEED 2 USC GAs
call 234-7740

PITT TIX PITT TIX PITT TIX
Alum needs 2 GA's for Pitt. Will pay
\$\$\$ Call at work
(312) 701-6204 or at home
(708) 616-7818 anytime.
PITT TIX PITT TIX PITT TIX

NEED 1 OR 2 PITT GA'S. PLEASE
CALL JILL 272-1967.

NEED 1 GA FOR PITTSBURGH
JOE X1360

NEEDED: 4 PITT GAs
Call Heather at 3427.

NEED 2 PITT GA'S
CALL ROB @ 3054

WILL TRADE 2 USC GA'S FOR
TWO TENNESSEE GA'S. CALL
601-249-3417 NIGHTS.

i need 2 GAs for PITT for my aunt,
who's a nun, and her friend, another
nun. Would you deny a nun her
fun? Greg x1795

i need up to 5 STUD tix for USC.
pete x1791

HELPI! I need PITT TIX for my
parents and some friends—if
I don't get 'em I'm dead!!
Please call Lynne @ X2614

I need Tix all games
Jason x2030

\$\$\$\$\$

USC GA's needed. Call and leave
message 277-9468.

\$\$\$\$\$

NEED TENN. GA'S.
CALL MARK 312-902-5511 DAYS,
OR 708-251-4502 AFTER 8 PM.

NEED GA'S AND STUD. TIX TO
ALL HOME GAMES.
X1578

WON'T YOU MAKE AN OLD
JESUIT'S DREAM COME TRUE?
NEED 3 TICKETS TO ND vs. USC
ON 10/26. CALL JIM AT 818-789-
0654

I need 1 NAVY GA
Allison x3715

2 USC stud tix for sale Tom or
Brent 277-8790

NEED 2 PITT GA'S
Monica X2680

TICKETS!!!! TICKETS!!!!

If you have ANY tickets for any
home game, call me
Paul x3830

TICKETS!!!! TICKETS!!!!

PLEASE!!
SELL ME 1 OR 2 TENN TIX!!
X1684

HAVE 2 STUD TIX TO ALL HOME
GAMES, WILL TRADE FOR TENN.
TIX, OR WILL SELL. CALL
JASON, 287-8818.

I HAVE PITT GAS FOR
SALE — Call Matt x2318.

I NEED TIX FOR PITT AND
TENN

CALL KEVIN @ 289-6541

I NEED NEED NEED NEED
WANT SEX PITT TIX SEX
PITT PITT PITT TIX
CALL ERIK AT X2090

Give me your PITT Student Tix and
you will know the meaning of life (or
at least get some money) Chris
x3414

USC USC USC USC USC USC
USC USC USC USC USC
Vince Needs two GA's to see
THE TROJANS
Call x3414 anytime
USC USC USC USC USC USC
USC USC USC USC USC USC

TIX: I NEED THEM!!
I need 2 GA's and 2 stud for
Navy-big ND fans willing to pay-call
Dave #1436.

NEED GAs FOR PITT AND USC.
MONEY NO OBJECT. Call Ron
x2157

Help, I need 2 Tenn GAs for
Tenn, for my good looking,
available, uncle, who has
never seen a game at ND—call
Laura at 277-9185, please!

Will trade/deal 2 Pitt GA's
for 2 Tenn GA's/Stu tix.
Mike 288-7458

EXCHANGE: I HAVE 2 GA'S FOR
PITT AND WILL EXCHANGE
THEM FOR 2 TENN GA'S.
CALL MARIA AT 284-5132

MY LITTLE BROTHER AND
FRIENDS WANT TO COME TO
THE "NAVY" GAME. NEED
GA'S!
CALL MARIA AT 284-5132

I need 2 TN GAs. Will pay BIG\$.
Call will at x3001.

Need 4 PITT GA's. Can you help
me out? X4419

I need a student ticket or GA for
Pitt—call Diane x2855

HELPI! I need USC and Pitt
tickets!!! Please call 1321

Need 6 Ten. and 6 USC GA's
Will pay big bucks.
#3718

Have 2 Tenn GAs, want to trade for
2 Pitt GAs. Call Shannon P. 272-
8735.

MANY PITT AND NAVY TICKETS
NEEDED. RICH PARENTS WILL
PAY BIG MONEY!
CALL ERIC or JEFF @ x3575

NEED 2 PITT GA's or
2 NAVY GA's
Call Karin at 233-8803

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Irish get Legend Trophy, Clark move is temporary

By RENE FERRAN
Associate Sports Editor

PALO ALTO, Cal.—To the victors go the spoils.

And with its 42-26 victory over Stanford Saturday night, Notre Dame gets back the Legends Trophy it gave up to the Cardinal last season.

The Legends Trophy is awarded by the Notre Dame Club of the San Francisco Bay Area annually to the winner of the Irish-Cardinal contest. A combination of Irish crystal and California redwood, the trophy was first presented in 1989.

Stanford players Dave Garnett and Tommy Vardell presented the trophy to the Notre Dame locker room after the game to a loud ovation.

"It's a beautiful trophy," said Irish coach Lou Holtz. "They took good care of it last year, and we'll take just as good care of it this year."

Although sophomore Willie Clark started at free safety on Saturday, Holtz assured the media afterward that the change was not permanent.

"Make no mistake about it, he will be a running back again," he said. "He's too good a tailback. We just felt that we had to get him on the field."

Clark made six tackles against the Cardinal, and in assessing his performance, Holtz commended him for several good reads he made in the course of the game.

The Irish received bad news on the injury front about two key starters after the game. Senior Greg Davis tore some ligaments in his leg on Stanford's first series of the third quarter and is expected to miss at least six weeks.

Sophomore Lake Dawson suffered what Holtz termed "a bad bruise to the ribs." His status for next week's game against Pittsburgh was unknown immediately after the game.

Stanford's special teams play continued to haunt the team. Sophomore placekicker Aaron Mills missed a 34-yard field goal try on the Cardinal's first drive—Mills has made only one of six attempts all season.

Meanwhile, junior punter Paul Stonehouse kicked four times for only a 35-yard average. Twice after Stanford was stopped deep in its own territory, poor punts gave Notre Dame excellent field position, and both times the Irish capitalized for touchdowns.

Even Stanford's normally dangerous kick return corps self-destructed on Saturday. Junior All-American candidate Glyn Milburn fair caught a punt at the Cardinal five-yard line in the second quarter, and freshman Ozzie Grenardo—who had broken a 33-yard return earlier—fielded a kickoff while running out of bounds at the two-yard line late in the third quarter.

After Grenardo's miscue, Rod Smith intercepted a Palumbis pass at the Stanford 19, setting up Notre Dame's final touchdown.

"I felt we did a good job neutralizing their kicking game," Holtz said. "I was concerned coming in, but in the end, the kicking game turned out to be a washout."

When sophomore fullback Jerome Bettis and senior tailback Tony Brooks both broke the century mark in rushing

yards in the first half, it marked the first time since Penn State in 1989 (Tony Rice and Ricky Watters) that two Irish runners had broken 100 yards in the same game.

Bettis ended up with a career-high 179 yards on 24 carries and scored four touchdowns—the first time since Anthony Johnson in 1987 against Navy that an Irish player accomplished that feat.

Brooks, meanwhile, gained 122 yards on the night, moving him to 15th on the career rushing yards list with 1,785.

Cardinal fullback Tommy Vardell is nicknamed "Touchdown Tommy." Irish fans would agree that he is appropriately named.

He followed up this year with three more touchdowns, moving him into second place on the all-time Stanford career rushing touchdown list with 26, one behind Brad Muster. Vardell ended up with 23 carries for 140 yards on the night.

"Vardell is an outstanding back," Holtz agreed. "He is as good a back as we've played against this year."

No surprises as FSU is still #1

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR
Sports Writer

The top five spots of the National Collegiate Sports-writers' Poll remained stable this week as favorites prevailed in the weekend's big matchups.

Number one Florida State (5-0-0) manhandled Syracuse 46-14 despite Qadry Ismail's two touchdowns. The Orangemen (3-1-0) fell six spots, from twelve to eighteen, in this week's poll.

Notre Dame (4-1-0) moved up a place to number seven as Clemson fell to number 12 from the sixth spot. Georgia's 27-12 defeat of the Tigers (3-1-0) allowed the Bulldogs (4-1-0) to enter the poll at number 22.

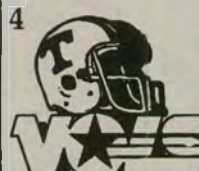
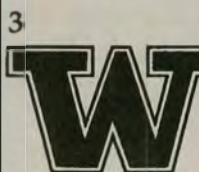
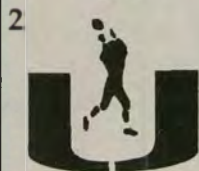
The 14th-ranked Pittsburgh Panthers (5-0-0) will face the Irish next week at Notre Dame Stadium.

Second-ranked Miami (4-0-0) travels to number nine Penn State (5-1-0), while tenth-ranked Florida (3-1-0) faces number four Tennessee (4-0-0) in other action this Saturday.

NATIONAL COLLEGIATE SPORTSWRITERS POLL

TOP 25

The Observer/Brendan Regan

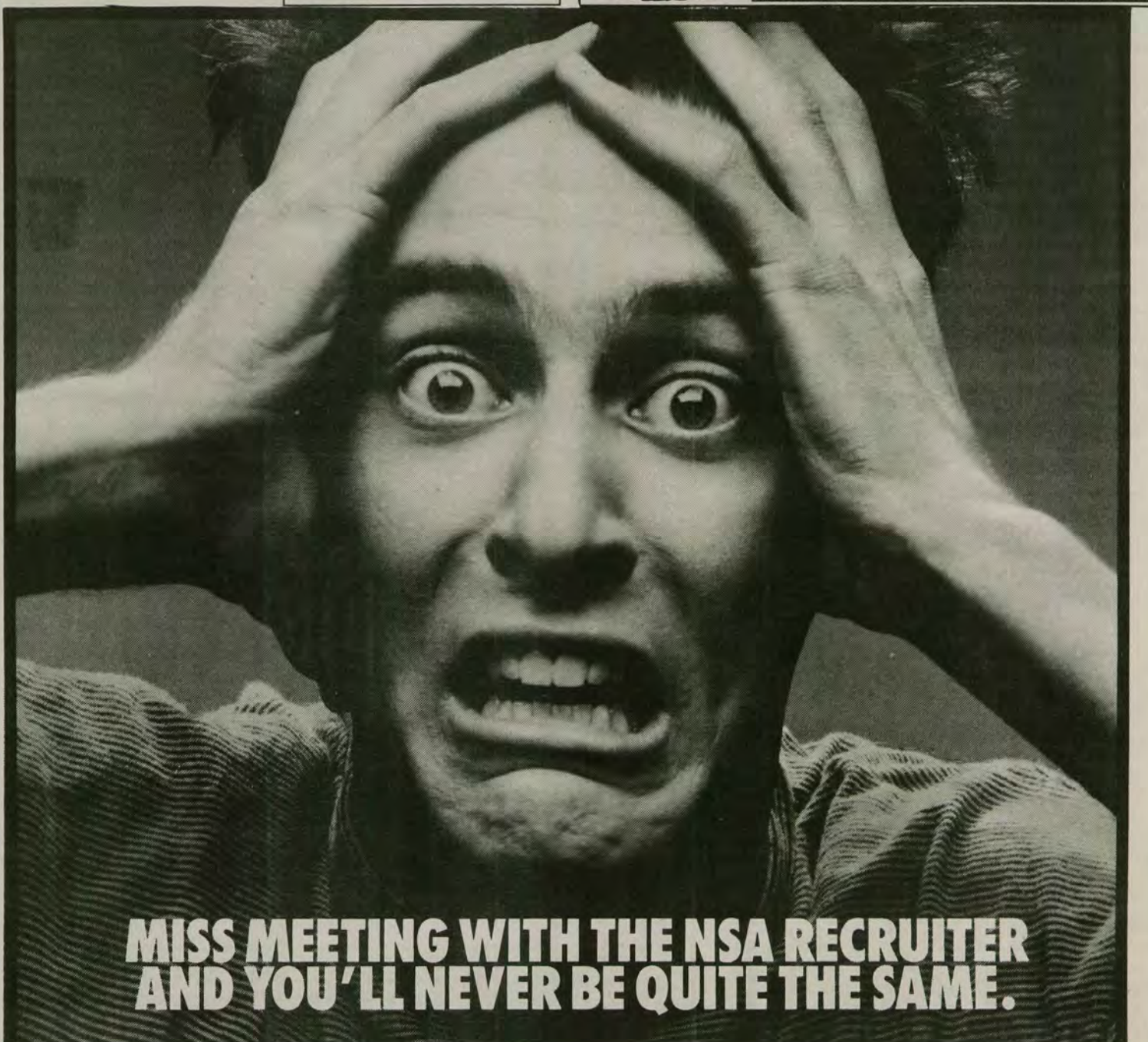


| Rank | Team (last wk. rank) | Record | Points | Next game |
|------|------------------------|--------|--------|---------------------------|
| 1 | (1) Florida State (24) | 5-0 | 649 | 10/12 vs. Virginia Tech |
| 2 | (2) Miami | 4-0 | 613 | 10/12 at Central Michigan |
| 3 | (3) Washington (1) | 4-0 | 605 | 10/12 vs. Toledo |
| 4 | (4) Tennessee | 4-0 | 561 | 10/12 at Florida |
| 5 | (5) Oklahoma | 4-0 | 536 | 10/12 vs. Texas |
| 6 | (7) Michigan | 3-1 | 525 | 10/12 at Michigan State |
| 7 | (6) Notre Dame | 4-1 | 486 | 10/12 vs. Pittsburgh |
| 8 | (11) Baylor | 5-0 | 473 | 10/12 vs. Rice |
| 9 | (10) Penn State | 5-1 | 439 | 10/12 at Miami |
| 10 | (12) Florida | 3-1 | 382 | 10/12 vs. Tennessee |
| 11 | (14) Ohio State | 4-0 | 381 | 10/12 at Illinois |
| 12 | (8) Clemson | 3-1 | 304 | 10/12 vs. Virginia |
| 13 | (18) California | 4-0 | 292 | 10/12 vs. Oregon |
| 14 | (17) Pittsburgh | 5-0 | 300 | 10/12 at Notre Dame |
| 15 | (9) Iowa | 3-1 | 262 | 10/12 at Wisconsin |
| 16 | (15) Nebraska | 3-1 | 259 | 10/12 at Oklahoma State |
| 17 | (20) N.C. State | 5-0 | 264 | 10/19 vs. Marshall |
| 18 | (13) Syracuse | 4-0 | 230 | 10/12 vs. East Carolina |
| 19 | (19) Alabama | 4-1 | 202 | 10/12 vs. Tulane |
| 20 | (21) Illinois | 3-1 | 144 | 10/12 vs. Ohio State |
| 21 | (23) Texas A&M | 3-1 | 117 | 10/19 at Baylor |
| 22 | (NR) Georgia | 4-1 | 98 | 10/12 at Mississippi |
| 23 | (16) Auburn | 3-2 | 62 | 10/12 at Vanderbilt |
| 24 | (24) Colorado | 2-2 | 32 | 10/12 vs. Missouri |
| 25 | (NR) Mississippi | 3-1 | 29 | 10/12 vs. Georgia |

Others receiving votes: Georgia Tech 24, Southern Cal 19, Arizona State 17, Southern Mississippi 11, Indiana 9, UCLA 7, Air Force 7, Mississippi State 7, Miami (OH) 4, Texas 4, Texas Christian 4, Rutgers 3, Fresno State 3, Missouri 3, East Carolina 2, Brigham Young 2, Cornell 1.

Bold indicates NO opponent

Schools participating: Alabama, Arizona, Arizona State, Ball State, Brigham Young, Colorado, Columbia, Cornell, Duke, Florida, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Kentucky, Miami, Michigan, N.C. State, Notre Dame, Oregon, Oregon State, Penn. State, Syracuse, Texas, Utah, West Virginia, Wisconsin.



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NSA INTERVIEW SCHEDULE

The National Security Agency will be on campus November 19th interviewing seniors majoring in electrical engineering, computer science, mathematics and Asian, Middle Eastern and Slavic languages. Summer positions are also available for juniors.

Irish women run their way to 2nd place

By JONATHAN JENSEN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame Women's Cross-Country team continued an impressive string of finishes on Friday, tallying 85 points to take second in the Notre Dame Invitational.

South Dakota St., the top-ranked team in Division II cross country, took first, second, and fourth places to win the race, just 13 points ahead of the upstart Irish.

"I'm not disappointed with

second," said Irish coach Tim Connelly.

Notre Dame freshman Eva Flood followed up her ninth-place finish in the National Catholics Meet by pacing the Irish once again, crossing the line at seventh.

"Eva ran real well," said Connelly. "She's become very consistent."

The Notre Dame Invitational was highlighted by more impressive finishes for the freshmen, with Stefanie Jensen finishing right behind fellow classmate Flood at eighth, and

Emily Husted ending up at 19th.

The meet was also marked by a good performance from senior Diana Bradley, who turned a few heads with a 16th place finish.

"She's probably running better than anybody right now," noted Connelly.

Going into the meet, Notre Dame was expected to challenge Eastern Michigan and South Dakota St. for the title. Eastern Michigan ended up fifth, and the Irish were happy with their performance. However, they feel they could have done better, considering the talent on their roster.

"Coach [Connelly] felt we could have won it," said Jensen.

Notre Dame's top seven runners stayed together for the first mile-and-a-half, but broke apart towards the end of the race. The Irish are trying to run more as a team, and coach Tim Connelly is stressing the team concept in practice.

"We had really good teamwork for the first part of the race," stated Jensen.

"We did run well," said Flood. "If we can just get more of our finishers at the top."

Right now, the Irish feel they are only going to get better, and the future looks bright for the young squad.

"I know we can run a whole lot better," noted Connelly. "And we're going to have to run better, if we hope to do well in Districts."

Said Jensen, "We have the ability, we just have to get it together. And I think we will."

Game

continued from page 20

stopping Vardell for only a short gain on fourth-and-six to give the Irish the ball at their own 30.

"We moved the ball, but we couldn't score," Green said. "We couldn't stop them either."

Indeed, Notre Dame scored twice more early in the second quarter, keeping the ball entirely on the ground on both drives. Bettis' second touchdown and Mirer's one-yard sneak gave the Irish a commanding 28-0 lead with 6:47 left in the half.

The whole complexion of the game turned, however, on two key plays. First, Brooks fumbled in Notre Dame territory, and Stanford capitalized just three plays later. Vardell bounced to the outside on what appeared to be a nothing play and after breaking a tackle by Oliver Gibson, ran 27 yards to put the Cardinal on the board just before halftime.

"That fumble changed the momentum in a hurry," Holtz said. "They fell into a rhythm and we couldn't get them out of it."

More importantly was Davis' injury on Stanford's first series of the second half. The Cardinal drove 80 yards on 10 plays, and when Palumbis snuck over from the one, what had started as an Irish rout became a tight affair. With 7:32 left in the third quarter, the lead was down to 28-14.

"Sure we remembered last year, so we didn't want to slack off any to give them any ground," said Bettis, who ended

up with a career-high 179 yards on 24 carries. "We wanted to keep pounding on them."

And after the teams exchanged punts, Notre Dame proceeded to do just that. The offensive line again opened big holes at the line of scrimmage for the running back corps, and Mirer capped an eight-play, 62-yard drive with a 13-yard screen pass to Bettis, who rambled into the end zone for his third touchdown of the night.

Notre Dame then sealed the victory moments later. After Cardinal return man Ozzie Grenardo inexplicably fielded the kickoff as it went out of bounds at the two, Rod Smith intercepted a pass intended for Turner Baur that had been tipped by Jeff Burris at the 19.

The teams changed ends of the field for the fourth quarter, and Holtz reached into his bag of tricks. Mirer pitched to Brooks on a sweep right, only to have him stop and throw back against the grain to a wide-open Mirer, who dove to the Cardinal one. Bettis dove over for his fourth touchdown to put Notre Dame up 42-14.

"We felt that if we were ahead, that they would go to man coverage," Holtz explained. "It was a play we felt would be open at that time."

Two late touchdowns by Vardell made the final minutes of the game interesting, but when Tom Carter recovered an onside kick with 7:40 remaining, the Irish chewed up the rest of the clock, and bleary-eyed viewers on the East Coast could at last celebrate.

"Notre Dame has a great chance at the national championship," said Green, who has also had the opportunity to check out another contender in a 42-7 loss to Washington. "With their schedule, if they deserve it, their record won't stand in their way."

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Women's soccer completes perfect 5-0 homestand

By MIKE SCRUDATO
Sports Writer

It was another successful weekend for the Notre Dame women's soccer team as the Irish reached the halfway point in their schedule undefeated.

On Friday, they defeated the Southern Illinois-Edwardsville Cougars, who are ranked eighth nationally in the Division II poll, 4-0. Then the Irish beat the Wisconsin-Milwaukee Panthers, 3-0, on Sunday in Milwaukee to up their record to 8-0-2.

Notre Dame overpowered SIUE on both sides of the ball, outshooting the Cougars 13-2. After playing aggressively and jumping out to a 3-0 first-half lead, the Irish played a more conservative, yet effective sec-

ond half in an effort to protect their lead.

"It is tough to play intensively when you are up 3-0," Irish coach Chris Petrucelli said. "We won the game in the first half. In the second half, we played well enough to keep the game where it was. The game was basically over at halftime."

The Irish attack was led by Stephanie Porter, the leading scorer in the MCC, and Jodi Hartwig, who had a goal and two assists. The first two Irish goals were set up by crosses from Hartwig, which resulted in goal-scoring headers by Porter and Susie Zilvitis. Porter returned the favor when she fed Hartwig with a pass up the middle which led to a shot from ten yards out that beat Cougar

keeper, Marilyn Kastner.

"Jodi played outstanding; this was the best game she has played for us," Petrucelli commented. "The team came out and played well all over the field."

Porter then added her second goal of the game, eleventh of the season, with seven minutes to go in the game.

The win enabled Notre Dame to finish its homestand at 5-0. Petrucelli was extremely happy with his team's play over the course of the five games.

"These games put us in a position where now the games we play on the road are meaningful, as far as the [NCAA] tournament and a national ranking go," Petrucelli added.

The Irish were successful in

the first of five consecutive games on the road. They defeated Wisconsin-Milwaukee, 3-0, on Sunday to increase their winning streak to six.

After going into halftime with a 1-0 lead, the Irish broke the game open in the second half behind two goals which were assisted by Tiffany Thompson, one by Jill Matesic and the other by Alison Lester. Hartwig and Porter teamed up again for Notre Dame's first goal, when Porter hit Hartwig with a pass which she turned into the goal.

The Notre Dame defense was at its best this weekend, surrendering only two shots on goal in each game, and also counterattacking effectively, which paid off when Matesic

scored. The Irish now have seven shutouts for the season and have limited opponents to 69 shots on goal in ten games.

"We play really well together," Irish defender Andrea Kurek said. "As the season has progressed our confidence in [Irish goalkeeper] Michelle [Lodyga] and in each other has grown."

The Irish defense will be tested next weekend when the team travels to Virginia to take on William & Mary and Monmouth.

"It is a slight adjustment playing on the road; it is the teams we play that is going to make it difficult," Kurek said. "We have a tough schedule ahead, which is going to show us where we are at."



The Observer / R. Garr Schwartz
Notre Dame's Melissa Harris serves in a match at last weekend's Notre Dame Invitational, an event won by Harris.

Tennis

continued from page 20

Faustmann rebounded to claim third place with a 6-4, 6-3 triumph over Miami (Ohio)'s Amy Boyle. Lisa Tholen turned in a sixth-place finish in the top-singles draw, falling 6-1, 6-2 to Vera Vitels of Drake in her final match.

In the number-two singles flight, Terri Vitale finished in second place, dropping a close 4-6, 6-0, 6-1 match to Kentucky's Lora Suttle. The first set of that match was the only set that Suttle lost in the tournament. Senior Ann Bradshaw, after dropping her opening match, breezed through the consolation bracket without dropping a set to finish in ninth place.

Likewise, senior Kristy Doran fell in her first match in the number-three singles flight, losing a tough three-setter to Illinois' Lissa Kimmel, 6-1, 1-6, 6-2, but regrouped to win the consolation bracket and claim ninth place. Eniko Bende beat

Jeanne Baker from Miami (Ohio) 6-3, 6-2 to finish in 11th place. Kentucky's Susan Bartl won the flight, beating Allison Kinsey of Ohio State 6-3, 6-1.

In the fourth-singles draw, Catherine McGinley finished in fourth place, falling to eventual champion Bethany Avington of Kentucky along the way in a tough 7-6, 6-3 contest.

In doubles, Faustmann and Tholen came in second in the first-doubles flight, falling 6-4, 1-6, 6-3 in a closely played championship to Amy Boyle and Nicole Catalano of Miami (Ohio). Doran and Vitale made it to the number-two doubles championship and won the title on a default. The two other Irish doubles teams did not finish competition, as matches were cancelled due to time allotments.

Irish coach Jay Louderback saw the weekend as a chance for the Irish to get back into the swing of things, to get back to playing matches after the summer, and was encouraged with what he saw.

"Melissa has been playing very well," said Louderback. "She's worked very hard and

just had a great weekend. The whole team did. All four girls in the first flight beat number-one girls from other schools."

"I didn't think our doubles played that well," continued Louderback. "We tried to over-hit at times that needed finesse. Our doubles will be fine, and we should end up with three strong teams. We'll switch around for Brown (Invitational) next week to look at different combinations."

The Irish will be traveling to Rhode Island next weekend to participate in the Brown Invitational. As was the case this weekend, Tracy Barton will not be playing, resting up for the spring season. Harvard and Tennessee, both ranked in the top 25, will also be competing, so this will be an excellent opportunity for the Irish to turn some heads.

"I was very pleased with the singles play," said Louderback. "With the exception of Melissa, everyone played up a flight, which gave them tougher competition, making their performances even better. We have six that could be number-one players."

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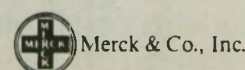
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Men's soccer wins two over weekend

By JASON KELLY
Sports Writer

Coach Mike Berticelli said that a potent offense is the last piece to the puzzle on the men's soccer team's road to success, and this weekend the Irish put that piece in place with wins over Midwestern Collegiate Conference rivals Xavier and Dayton, 8-0 and 3-2.

Friday night at Xavier, the Irish offense collected five second-half goals as they cruised to victory over the Musketeers.

Senior Kenyon Meyer headed in a pass from Brett Hofmann to open the scoring less than two minutes into the game, and the Irish never looked back.

Sophomore Mike Palmer collected the next Irish goal 9:42 into the game on an assist from Jean Joseph before Ray

Prado finished the first-half scoring on a pass from Joseph nine minutes later.

Meyer's indirect kick opened the second-half explosion 68:20 into the game and Keith Carlson collected the first of his two consecutive breakaway goals at the 77:48 mark on an assist from sophomore Mike Palmer. Carlson put in his next breakaway unassisted just two minutes later.

Junior Brendan Dillman converted a Kevin Pendergast pass at the 84:13 mark and Pendergast scored a goal of his own just over a minute later to complete the Irish scoring.

The Irish defense allowed the Musketeers only nine shots on goal in the shutout.

It wasn't as easy yesterday against Dayton, as the Irish struggled defensively but escaped with a 3-2 win. Both teams failed to score in the

opening period, but the second half saw each team wear out the back of the nets.

Dayton's Brady O'Toole and Notre Dame's Jean Joseph each netted a pair of goals in the second half, but the difference was Tont Richardson, who kept the Irish in front with a crucial goal in the final stanza. Palmer and freshman Tim Oates assisted on Joseph's goals and Joseph set up Richardson's tally.

It was an uncharacteristic struggle for the Irish defense as they allowed the Flyers 13 shots on goal, but the Irish offense was able to convert three of its 12 shots to preserve the victory.

The Irish, now 4-3-1 overall and 3-1-1 in the MCC, travel to Valparaiso Wednesday night before returning home next Sunday afternoon to face Butler.

X-C

continued from page 20

but their pack-running style did not last long.

"We got out better than we did last week," said captain Kearns. "We were more confident at the start, but we didn't run well as a team."

At the two-mile marker, Coyle, McWilliams, and Radkewich were running with the front group. Kearns had fallen into the second pack and the remaining Irish runners were in the third pack of runners.

After three miles, Malone College which finished second to the Irish in team scoring, was running one-two with Coyle and McWilliams not far behind in the lead pack. Radkewich, Kearns, and Ruder were running in the next three groups respectively.

With a mile to go in the race, it looked like the Irish might have their first individual champion since 1964 as McWilliams had taken the lead

from Malone. Coyle had dropped back into the third pack, Radkewich into the fourth, and Kearns into the fifth.

Unfortunately, McWilliams developed a severe stomach cramp with a half-mile to go in the race and quickly fell to 12th place.

"It literally came out of nowhere," said McWilliams of the cramp. "I decided to try at win it at four miles. I surged right before the marker. The cramp hit me in the middle of my surge and crippled me for a quarter of a mile."

After McWilliams slipped back in the pack, Coyle moved into the lead for the Irish.

"One of John's best qualities is his leadership," said McWilliams. "He has an intense desire to do well for the team. When I went down, he really picked it up and pushed himself for the team."

In the Gold Division, Notre Dame edged out South Dakota State by a point in the team competition. Derrick Powers of South Dakota State captured the individual title with a time of 24:49.4. Senior Mike Drake was the highest finisher for the Irish with a 9th place finish.

Junior J. T. Burke and sophomore Hugh Mundy were not far behind placing 10th and 11th respectively. Sophomores Shawn Schneider, Jim Trautmann, and Tom Lillis, and freshmen J. R. Meloro also turned in strong performances for the Irish.

The Irish have two weeks to prepare for their next meet, the Indiana Intercollegiate.

Line

continued from page 20

But Stanford's gambling style of defensive play backfired on Saturday. With a week to prepare for the various stunts and blitzes the Cardinal employ, Notre Dame turned them to its advantage. Stanford defenders were allowed to move wherever they pleased, only to have Irish running backs speed by them and linemen blocking their access to stopping them.

Notre Dame's 367 rushing yards were over 100 yards more than the Cardinal's previous season high for yards allowed, while Irish backs had 14 runs of 10 or more yards.

"Coming in, we watched a lot of film on them, and we saw that they run a lot of different fronts and stunts," McGuire said. "We were hoping to catch them in the right stunt at the right time, and we were successful more times than not tonight."

And while the fans saw the end results, the offensive line must be content with knowing it had just completed a job well done.

"Everything I got tonight is a credit to them," Bettis concluded.

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OC football caught in another controversy

By **GEORGE DOHRMANN**
Sports Writer

Former Notre Dame varsity player Rusty Setzer led Off-Campus' interhall football team to a 21-0 victory over Grace on Sunday, but he may have also led the Crime into more controversy surrounding the eligibility of their players.

For the second straight week the Crime may be questioned by Rec Sports officials, surrounding the eligibility of their players.

Last weekend, the defending interhall champs were stripped of seven players from its roster, after Rec Sports officials found these players to be ineligible under interhall rules.

The controversy surrounding Setzer pertains to whether he earned a monogram as a varsity player in 1989. Interhall rules say that no varsity player who has earned a letter may participate in interhall athletics.

"I checked with Rec Sports four times before the game against Grace about Rusty's eligibility," said Crime coach Steve Fortunato. "They (Rec Sports) even talked to us right before the game about it."

Setzer's eligibility may have never been questioned, except for the fact that in the Notre Dame football media guide, it states that Setzer earned a letter in 1989 as a reserve flanker and on special teams. Grace coach Matt Garberina took notice of this, and contacted Rec Sports officials, who were unavailable for comment on the matter.

"I contacted Rec Sports, but I was unable to get any response from them on the matter," said Garberina.

If Setzer is found ineligible it will be the second time Rec Sports and Off-Campus have had a miscommunication.

In the previous incident Fortunato was told that the former Crime members were allowed to play due to a new ruling that said that Holy Cross students were allowed to play.

After ruling the players ineligible, the Rec Sports office blamed the whole ordeal on miscommunication.

The game itself proved to be a big triumph for the Crime. Despite losing seven players, they played flawless defense and punished the Grace

defense with Setzer and QB Paul Novak doing most of the damage.

Early in the game, offensive lineman Chris Logue caught a deflected pass and returned it 50 yards for the game's first score. The Crime brought the score 14-0 on a eight yard scamper by Novak after the half, and they completed their scoring on a 20-yard run by Fortunato late in the game.

"The score doesn't reflect the game," said Garberina. "They execute very well and that's tough to stop, but we played them tough."

MORRISSEY 6, FLANNER 6

This game was supposed to settle the dispute over who deserves the top spot in the Parseghian division, but it only intensified it.

Morrissey tailback Joel Winey scored on a 15-yard, second quarter run and Grace scored on Jamie McMillian's 5-yard plunge to open the third quarter.

The winner of this game would have clinched a playoff spot, but now both teams must win their final games to advance.

"It was a well played game," said Morrissey coach Tim Renfree. "Flanner is a well organized team."

PANGBORN 6, SORIN 0

A number of injuries and a botched punt attempt were too much for the Otters to overcome as they lost their second game of the season.

Sorin was forced to play without lineman Ed Policy, Mike Murphy, and Kevin Harness and the lack of size allowed Pangborn to halt Sorin's ground attack.

"We had trouble blocking

missing all those lineman," said running back Chris Estes. "We had to many holes in the line to fill."

The Otters played right with Pangborn, despite the players' absence and might have pulled out at least a tie, except for a fumble recovery in the endzone by Pangborn late in the third quarter.

The Sorin center and punter were unable to connect on a punt and the result was Pangborn's margin of victory.

"That play was such a fluke," said Estes. "It's tough to lose like that."

FISHER 12, ST. EDWARD'S 0

Fisher used the running of Curtis Baker and the speed of Renzy Smnith to beat St. Ed's and remain perfect in Rockne division play.

Baker got five of his seventy yards rushing in the first quarter on a 5-yard option play, and Smith squeaked through the St. Ed's secondary to catch a 50-yard bomb right before the half to give the Green Wave a lead their defense would never relinquish.

Brent Falen at noseguard and defensive back Don Helt led a defense which held St. Ed's to only four first downs.

Fisher is looking ahead to its matchup against Carroll, the only other unbeaten team in the Rockne division.

"We are looking forward to Carroll," said Baker. "They are a good team, with very active linebackers."

KEENAN 3, ZAHM 0

A first quarter field goal by Matt Davis, allowed Keenan to slip past Zahm and even its record at 1-1.

Davis' 22-yard field goal in the games waning moments,

was the only scoring that either teams could muster in the defensive struggle.

Zahm appeared to be driving towards victory in the games waning moments, but at the 30-yard line Dave Dettore hit Zahm QB Chris Hammon forcing him to throw an errant pass into the arms of defensive lineman Tom Flemming, which ended any hopes for a Zahm victory.

"Our secondary played really well," said Dettore. "The weather really wasn't too cooperative with our offense."

STANFORD 7, ZAHM 6

The Studs, playing without talented running back Lamar Guillory, turned to their defense and edged winless Cavanaugh.

Linebacker Willie Bruening and noseguard Jeremy Groll led the Stanford defense in holding Cavanaugh offense to only a second quarter touchdown, and a forced a missed PAT attempt which eventually would be the margin of victory.

Tennis at Kent.

Special to The Observer

Sophomore Tommy North and junior Chris Wojtalik each reached the finals of the C-flight at the Kentucky Invitational on Sunday. However they did not play the final match in Lexington and instead will face off one day this week in practice to determine the winner.

Two of Notre Dame's doubles teams reached the finals but both failed to win. Andy Zurcher and Will Forsyth dropped their B-flight title match to Indiana's Jason Yeager and David Culley 6-3, 3-6, 7-6. Rosas and Wojtalik were defeated by Erik Barrett and Chris Decker of Indiana 7-5, 7-5 in the C-flight finals.

Stanford's offense scored on a 60-yard bomb late in the game, it's only offensive success against a scrappy Cavanaugh defense.

"They played really well," said Stanford defensive back Mike Donnino. "They are a good team, but our defense played exceptionally well."



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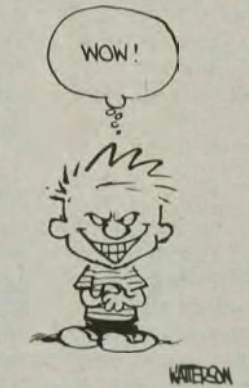
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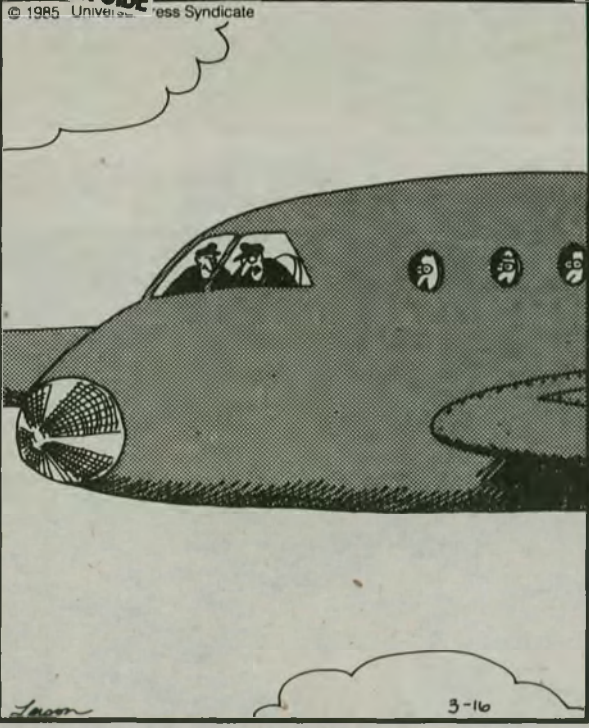
GARY LARSON



"You should hear him! ... First he howls and growls at me and then he thinks he can make everything OK by scratching me behind the ears."

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THE FAR SIDE



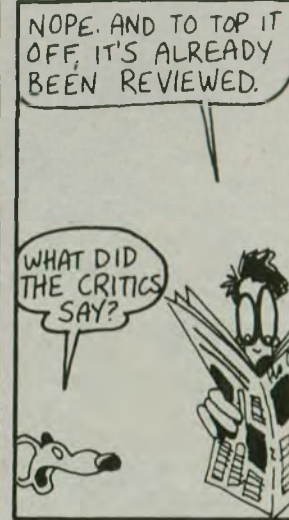
"The fuel light's on, Frank! We're all going to die! ... Wait, wait. ... Oh, my mistake — that's the intercom light."

JAY HOSLER

CALVIN AND HOBBS

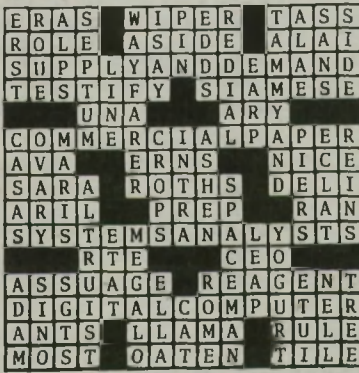
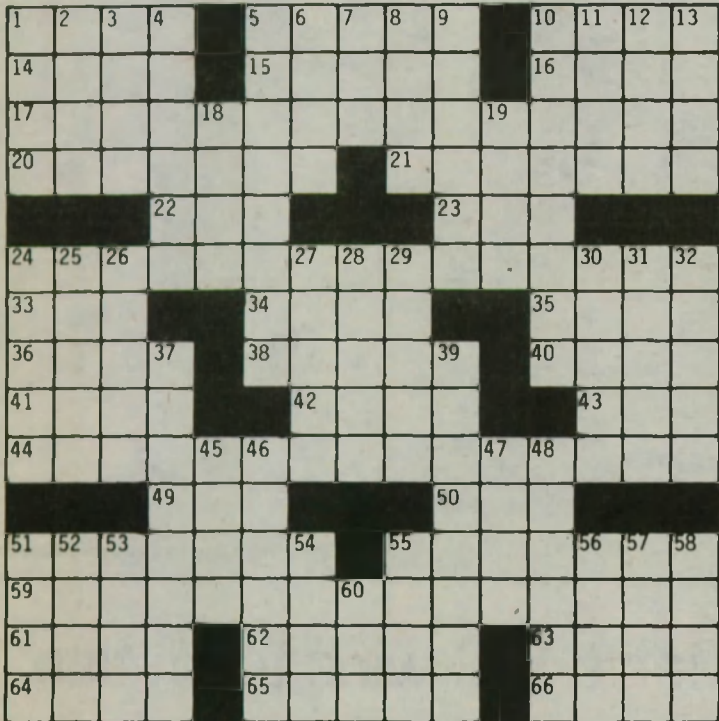


BILL WATTERSON



HOSLER

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ACROSS

- 1 Paleozoic, Mesozoic, etc.
- 5 Car accessory
- 10 Soviet news agency
- 14 Function
- 15 Parenthetical comment
- 16 Jai
- 17 Principle of economics (3 wds.)
- 20 Provide evidence
- 21 With 60-Down, house pet
- 22 — volta (once, in music)
- 23 Suffix for diction or honor
- 24 Promissory note, e.g. (2 wds.)
- 33 Ms. Gardner
- 34 Sea eagles
- 35 French resort
- 36 Poet Teasdale
- 38 Novelist Philip and actress Lillian
- 40 Type of restaurant, for short
- 41 Seed covering
- 42 — school
- 43 Was a candidate
- 44 EDP personnel (2 wds.)
- 49 Map abbreviation
- 50 Company bigwig (abbr.)
- 51 Alleviate
- 55 Chemical catalyst
- 59 EDP equipment (2 wds.)
- 61 Subject of the movie, "Them"
- 62 South American animal
- 63 Home
- 64 Nearly all
- 65 Like some breakfast foods
- 66 Mah-jongg piece
- 18 The bottom
- 19 O.K. Corral participant
- 24 Houses, in Hermosillo
- 25 Reproductive organ
- 26 1961 baseball MVP
- 27 Farmer's concern
- 28 Prefix for mural
- 29 Extremely pale
- 30 Seashore structures
- 31 Brilliance of success
- 32 Bridle attachment
- 37 Unselfish person
- 39 Astronaut
- 45 "L'—, c'est moi"
- 46 Prefix for maniac
- 47 China's "Great — forward"
- 48 Cultured milk
- 51 Economist Smith
- 52 — Japanese War
- 53 Bilko and York (abbr.)
- 54 First name in jazz
- 55 Site of 1960 Olympics
- 56 Toilet case
- 57 Ms. Carter
- 58 Subject of Kilmer poem
- 60 See 21-Across

DOWN

- 1 Formerly, formerly
- 2 Debauchee
- 3 European range
- 4 Deviated
- 5 Traveler on foot
- 6 British phrase
- 7 Wrestling maneuver
- 8 Actor Byrnes, et al.
- 9 Phone again
- 10 1957 movie, "the Bachelor"
- 11 Winglike parts
- 12 — souci
- 13 Beef quantity

CAMPUS

Monday

7 p.m. Film, "Citizen Kane." Annenberg Auditorium.
9:15 p.m. Film, "Some Came Running." Annenberg Auditorium.

LECTURES

Monday

7-9 p.m. Tribute to Our Blessed Mother Lecture Series, "The Seven Sorrows of the Blessed Mother," Father Patrick Gaffney; "The Miracle of the Sun at Fatima," Brian Miller, '66 ND graduate; "1989 Pilgrimage to Medjugorje," Rebecca Moody. Library Auditorium.
7:30 p.m. Lecture, "Are Composers Born or Made? How Writing Helps Us to Learn," Ann Berthoff, University of Massachusetts-Boston. Engineering Auditorium. Sponsored by Freshman Writing Program.

MENU

Notre Dame

Meat Loaf
Chicken Teriyaki
Pasta Primavera

Saint Mary's

French Dip
Baked Pork Chops
Vegetarian Eggplant Parm.
Cass.
Deli Bar

Notre Dame exacts revenge, beats Stanford 46-22



The Observer / Andrew McCloskey
Jerome Bettis literally runs over a Cardinal defender during a run in the second quarter of Saturday night's Irish victory.

Bettis and T. Brooks run the Cardinal into the ground

By RENE FERRAN
Associate Sports Editor

PALO ALTO, Cal.—This time, Notre Dame left no doubt who the better football team was.

The eighth-ranked Irish raced out to a 28-0 first-half lead, and then withstood a strong Stanford rally in the second half to defeat the Cardinal 42-26 Saturday night at Stanford Stadium.

Notre Dame coach Lou Holtz closed practice all last week to install a new-look defense especially to counter Stanford's potent offense. He moved senior Greg Davis from strong safety to drop end and sophomore Willie Clark back to the secondary in order to have five defensive backs in at all times, enabling the Irish to blitz and play more man coverage while having to make fewer adjustments.

The results were promising. The Cardinal scored only seven points against the scheme, with quarterback Jason Palumbis forced to throw only conservative routes for most of the first half.

But when Davis tore ligaments in his leg early in the

third quarter, Notre Dame went back to its traditional set, and Stanford took advantage.

"I thought the first 25 minutes, we played as well on defense as we have in a long time," said Holtz. "But when we lost Davis, we lost an awful lot. We couldn't do a lot of the things we had been doing and wanted to do."

Until Davis' injury, Notre Dame had been in complete control of the game. The offensive line was blasting huge holes into the Stanford defense, allowing backs Jerome Bettis and Tony Brooks to amass over 100 yards apiece in the first 30 minutes of the game.

"Notre Dame really can take it to you with its great line," praised Cardinal coach Dennis Green. "They did a terrific job of rushing. Their running backs run hard and with extreme power."

After Stanford missed a 34-yard field goal attempt on its opening drive, the Irish went ahead establishing its dominance in the trenches. The line provided quarterback Rick Mirer excellent protection, and Mirer hit Tony Smith for 25

yards on their second play from scrimmage.

Bettis then broke a 22-yard run to the Cardinal 27, and two plays later, Mirer found Lake Dawson on a middle screen. Dawson broke through a sea of defenders at the 25 and raced untouched into the end zone to give Notre Dame a 7-0 lead.

The Cardinal tried to answer back on its next possession. A Palumbis-to-Glyn Milburn connection gained 13. Tommy Vardell converted on fourth-and-one at the Notre Dame 39, and it appeared Stanford was in business once again.

The drive collapsed, though, when Palumbis pulled out from under center too soon. The ball squirted from his grasp and into the waiting arms of linebacker Demetrius DuBose.

The Irish quickly marched 59 yards—all on the ground—in seven plays to another score. Bettis bowled over from the three, and Notre Dame led 14-0.

DuBose came up big on Stanford's next series as well,

see GAME / page 15

Success of rushing attack is no surprise with the offensive line getting job done

PALO ALTO, Cal.—Individually, Lindsay Knapp, Aaron Taylor, Gene McGuire, Mirko Jurkovic and Justin Hall may not command many headlines.

Collectively, however, the starting members of the Notre Dame offensive line are a devastating combination, as they proved conclusively in Saturday's 42-26 win over Stanford.

"I don't know what else I can say about our offensive line except that they played a great game tonight," exclaimed fullback Jerome Bettis, whose own performance Saturday night was not shabby either (24 rushes, 179 yards).

Offensive linemen by nature do not get the accolades. Their work often goes unnoticed, while its by-products—the 100-yard rusher (Notre Dame had two against Stanford) or the star quarterback (Rick Mirer completed 9-of-16 passes for 108 yards and two touchdowns)—get all the attention.

But Saturday night, the line's play was



Rene Ferran
Associate Sports Editor

impossible to ignore. It consistently blew Stanford off the line of scrimmage, opening gaping holes through which Bettis, Tony Brooks (17-122) and Rodney Culver (5-44) could scamper untouched for big gains.

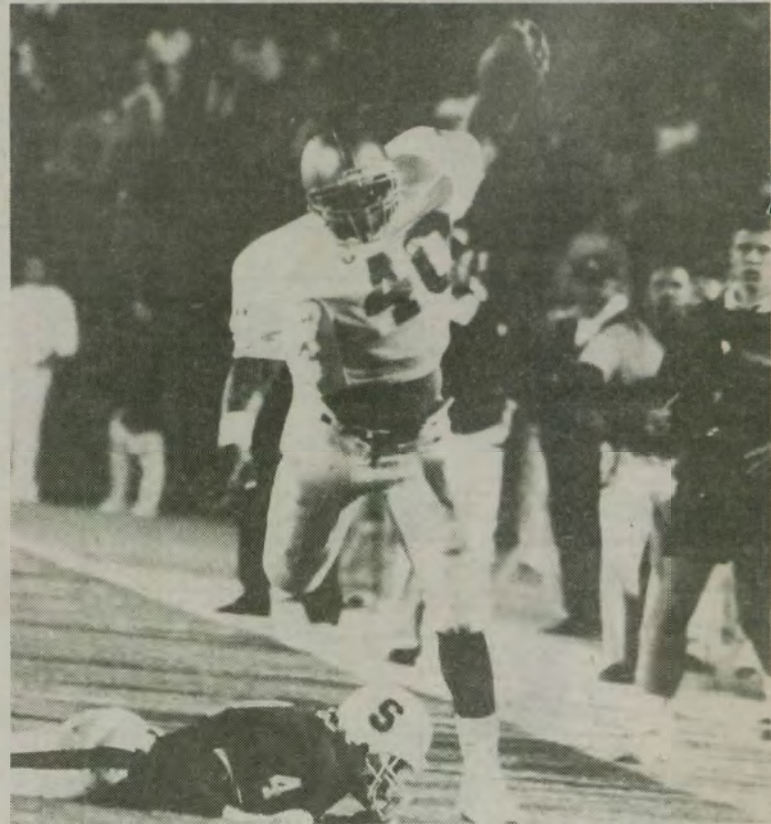
"Every game we go out there thinking that the offensive line plays a big part in establishing the tempo," Hall said. "If we don't block up front and come off the ball hard, the offense doesn't move, and that sends a bad message to the team right off the bat."

But did Hall expect the Irish to dominate the Cardinal up front as thoroughly as they did?

"Oh no, we were expecting a real tough game," he replied. "It was a real physical game, but we had the edge as far as we wanted it a little more than they did."

Granted, the Stanford defensive line has been hurting throughout the season, with two starters—Tyler Batson and Estevan Avila—returning this week from injuries. Still, the Cardinal, using a slashing, attacking style, held Colorado to only 153 rushing yards in their 28-21 upset of the Buffaloes last week.

see LINE / page 17



The Observer / Andrew McCloskey
Tony Brooks high-steps it down the sidelines en route to gaining some of his 122 rushing yards.

Irish women win big at ND Invite

By RICH SZABO
Sports Writer

If this weekend's Irish Invitational is a harbinger of things to come, then the Notre Dame women's tennis team has a lot of success to look forward to.

Showing an amazing amount of depth, with almost everyone on the team playing up a flight and first-singles player Tracy Barton sitting out, the Irish flexed some tennis muscle, indicating that they are a force to be reckoned with.

In the first singles flight, junior Melissa Harris captured the title with a convincing run through the draw, not dropping a single set in four matches. In fact, a second set 6-4 victory in her first-round match was the only time that Harris dropped

more than two games in a set the entire weekend.

In the finals, Harris had to face Irish freshman Laura Schwab, playing in her first tournament. On her way to the finals, Schwab posted an impressive 6-2, 6-1 victory over 42nd-ranked Lindsey Nimmo of Illinois. She then had to face teammate Christy Faustmann, and turned in a 7-6 (7-3), 6-3 win before running into Harris in the finals, her second straight match against a teammate.

Harris, currently ranked 31st in the country, proved to be too much for Schwab, and came away with a 6-2, 6-1 victory to claim the crown.

"It wasn't easy," said Harris. "I don't like playing my teammates, it makes it a lot tougher. The match was much

closer than the score. Everyone did well, so that gives us a lot of confidence going into Brown next weekend, and that's important."

Schwab's debut on the Notre Dame tennis circuit was an impressive one, and she was pleased with her performance.

"I was nervous, and it wasn't easy," said Schwab. "The competition here is so much different from high school. I had to play Lindsay Nimmo, who's ranked. I'm really pleased getting to the finals of my first tournament. I don't know how much was expected of me, but I hope I met those expectations. I hope to get better with each tournament, and just have go out and play

see TENNIS / page 16

Men's X-C wins team title, but denied individual champ

By JENNIFER MARTEN
Sports Writer

The drought continues.

The Notre Dame men's cross country team was denied once again an individual champion at the Notre Dame Invitational this weekend, but was able to win the team championship for the second year in a row.

Mike Formica of Pitt won the individual title in the nation's oldest cross country race. Sandu Rebenciuc of Augustana finished second and Ira Wentworth of Malone came in third.

Junior John Coyle was the highest finisher for the Irish with a sixth place finish and a time of 24:44.3 on a soggy Burke Memorial course.

Sophomore Mike McWilliams was the next highest Irish finisher in 12th place.

Junior Nick Radkewich finished 15th, senior Pat Kearns finished 17th, and freshmen Nate Ruder ended in 25th place. Senior Kevin Keegan and freshmen John Cowan also placed in the top 40 for the Irish.

Notre Dame coach Joe Plane is looking at the win realistically.

"It is fun to get a victory, but we didn't run well," said Plane. "I think we ran better last week (at the National Catholic Meet)."

The Irish got off to a better start then they did last week,

see X-C / page 17