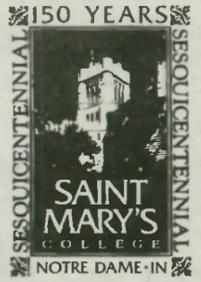


# THE OBSERVER

Friday, September 17, 1993 • Vol. XXVI No.15

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



## Dalloway's prepares for reopening

By NICOLE MCGRATH  
Saint Mary's News Editor

Although Clarissa Dalloway's coffeehouse will not be opening its doors until Sept. 29th, efforts are already underway to ensure its success this year.

Originally known as the Saint Mary's Clubhouse, Dalloway's has been open since November 1991.

"It's something totally different on the Saint Mary's campus. Even at Notre Dame, you can't find an atmosphere like this," said Dalloway's co-director, Kelly Hartman.

As a result of the unique atmosphere, student support for Dalloway's grew last year. Saint Mary's student body president Mary Beth Wilkinson also pledged her support for the coffeehouse during her election campaign last year.

According to Wilkinson, she had ideally wanted Dalloway's hours extended into afternoons but she was unaware of Mariott's new service plans at the time of the campaign. This Mariott plan, known as the Carte Blanche Program, extended Saint Mary's dining hall hours from 7 a.m. to 7 p.m.

But at the first Board of Governance (B.O.G.) meeting this week, \$4000 was allotted to Dalloway's.

"Financially, we will help support Dalloway's and student government may help with

see DALLOWAY'S / page 4

## Georgia issues appeal to Yeltsin

By LIAM McDOWALL  
Associated Press Writer

TBILISI, Georgia  
Georgian leader Eduard Shevardnadze sent an emotional appeal to Russian President Boris Yeltsin on Thursday as rebel tanks punched through Georgian defenses and entered a major regional capital.

"We don't have anything to defend ourselves with," Shevardnadze said in a telegram sent before he flew to Sukhumi, the besieged capital of the separatist Abkhazian region.

"I can do nothing else but ... try to defend the city with naked hands together with its unarmed people," said the Georgian leader. He also conferred with Yeltsin by telephone, said Yeltsin's office.

The Russian Interfax later reported that Russian commanders had ordered Russian troops stationed in Georgia to stop the Abkhazian advance and restore a July 27 cease-fire that had been brokered by Moscow. Attempts to reach officials for confirmation and details were not successful.

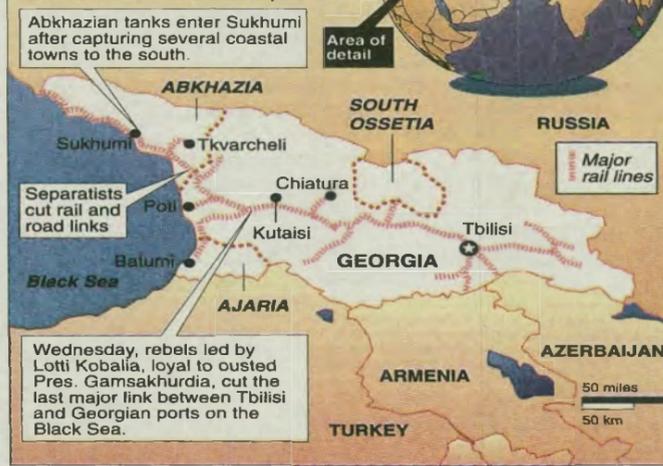
At least five civilians reportedly were killed in the fighting as Abkhazian tanks entered Sukhumi. Fifteen Georgian soldiers were killed and 81 wounded, Georgian officials said.

Georgian television reported that an artillery shell hit a building near the site of a Shevardnadze meeting. He was not injured.

The attack on Sukhumi broke a six-week-old cease-

### Georgia torn by rebellion on two fronts

Separatists launched a major offensive today in Georgia's Abkhazia region, while Georgian leader Eduard Shevardnadze was trying to stop a rebellion in another corner of the former Soviet republic.



fire and presented yet another crisis for Shevardnadze, who earlier this week forced parliament to grant him emergency powers by threatening to resign.

Shevardnadze also is faced with an unrelated rebellion in another corner of the former Soviet republic. Armed with his new emergency powers, he flew Wednesday to the western province of Mingrelia to try to end the rebellion by the supporters of former President Zviad Gamsakhurdia.

Abkhazian separatists apparently hoped to take advantage of the turmoil by attacking while Shevardnadze's back was turned. The offensive violated the 27 cease-fire brokered by Russia and monitored by Russian and U.N.

observers. Under the cease-fire agreement, Georgia began withdrawing its troops from Abkhazia on Aug. 15. Georgian officials said 80 percent of the weaponry and soldiers has been withdrawn.

The cease-fire and troop pullout had brought relative calm to Abkhazia, a former resort region along the Black Sea, after a year of fighting that claimed more than 2,000 lives.

Russian Defense Minister Pavel Grachev went to Georgia on Thursday to meet with the Abkhazian separatists, and was to meet with Shevardnadze on Friday, Russian media reported.

## Deane: Irish works show discontinuity

By KATE CRISHAM  
News Writer

The ever-present political strife, the Great Famine, and the continuing hemorrhage of emigration out of Ireland have all contributed to Ireland's unique sense of culture, according to Seamus Deane, Notre Dame's Keough Professor of Irish Studies.

Deane, considered by many to be the foremost contributor of research of Irish life, lectured on the "Field Day Anthology of Irish Literature" last night in the Hesburgh Library Lounge.

The anthology, which most critics acknowledge as the most important Irish publication in the past half-century, spans over one thousand years of Irish literature. Deane edited the anthology as a member of the Field Day group, an organization devoted to producing cultural and political plays, pamphlets, and books.

Publishing a commercial success was not the Field Day's objective, said Deane. "We wanted to encompass more than a thousand years of literature written in Gaelic, English, Latin, and even French."

Deane stressed that the anthology is primarily a political literary work. He pointed out that the Irish culture, spanning 1,500 years, has witnessed the death of nine civilizations, the death of a lan-

see DEANE / page 4

## General Sherman had close ties to Notre Dame

By TONY POTTINGER  
News Writer

General William Tecumseh Sherman, a controversial figure in American history, was the subject of the 1993 McAvoy Lecture last night given by Mississippi State Professor John Marszalek.

Marszalek spoke on his book "Sherman: A Soldier's Passion for Order." Marszalek, who received his graduate degree in history from Notre Dame in 1965, began his presentation with an examination of the Civil War general's close ties to Notre Dame.

A correspondent with Father Sorin, Sherman received a 25-year scholarship to the University to use for his sons. Both of his sons attended the then-elementary school at Notre Dame, and his two daughters were students at Saint Mary's College. His infant son died in South Bend and was briefly buried in the Notre Dame cemetery. He was later moved to a family cemetery.

The popular view of Sherman is that of "a callous arsonist who torched his way across the South" during his "March to the Sea," according to Marszalek.

In fact, he is still today held in contempt as a criminal by many people whose ancestors fought against Sherman.

Marszalek presented the deeper, lesser-known facets of Sherman's true personality. He contends that "Sherman never ordered or caused the complete destruction of Atlanta," a myth supported in popular history by films such as "Gone With The Wind." Marszalek believes that Sherman has been unjustly vilified in history and that not enough credit has been given to him for his actions on the South's behalf.

Sherman spent much of his youth in the South and held strong admiration for the South. In the opening days of the war Sherman was even considered for a command position in the Confederate army. While he did not hesitate to level entire southern villages for harboring rebel guerillas, he believed in what he termed "a soft peace." Sherman hoped only for the restoration of the Union and a healing peace, according to Marszalek.

In fact, Sherman was accused by Washington of being a trai-

see SHERMAN / page 4

## Transpo to add more mall service

By SUZY FRY  
News Writer

Starting this Saturday, the Transpo bus service from the Notre Dame library circle to the University Park Mall will be increasing its shuttles from once an hour to three times an hour due to increased demand from the Notre Dame student body.

According to Mike Nolen, manager of transportation for Transpo, the aim of the additional shuttles "is to provide a safe, more comfortable opportunity for students to go beyond the Notre Dame community of services." In the past, friction between South Bend residents and Notre Dame students deterred many students from using Transpo's services to go off-campus.

"I will definitely feel safer knowing that the motivation for this is to provide people like me a secure way to go to the mall," said Julie Becker, a Farley Hall junior.

see TRANSP0 / page 4



## MICHIGAN STATE WEEKEND

Schedule of events



### FRIDAY

- 4:30 p.m. Marching band rehearsal, Administration Building steps
- 6:45 p.m. Band step-off for pep rally, Band Building
- 7:00 p.m. Pep rally, Joyce Athletic & Convocation Center

### SATURDAY

- 9:00 a.m. ND alumni lacrosse game, Moose Krause Field
- 9:00 a.m. ND, SMC, HCC Alumni Hospitality Center, JACC
- 9:00 a.m. Tailgate party and grill, Morris Inn Patio
- 9:30 a.m. AA meeting, Center for Social Concerns
- 10:30 a.m. Glee club concert, JACC North Dome
- 11:00 a.m. Pom pon squad and cheerleading performance, Bookstore
- 11:00 a.m. Shenanigan's performance, JACC North Dome
- 11:00 a.m. Band concert, Administration Building steps
- 11:30 a.m. Mass, Sacred Heart Crypt
- 11:45 a.m. Band step-off, Administration Building
- 12:35 p.m. Football game kickoff, Notre Dame Stadium
- after game ND, SMC, HCC all-class reunion, JACC North Dome
- 6:45 p.m. Rosary devotions, Grotto behind Sacred Heart

### SUNDAY

- 6:00, 7:00, 8:00, 9:30, 11:30 a.m. Mass, Crypt Parish Church
- 8:00, 10:00, 11:45 a.m. Mass, Sacred Heart Basilica
- 10:00 a.m. Mass, St. Joseph's Chapel, Holy Cross College
- 7:15 p.m. Sunday Vespers, Basilica of the Sacred Heart

The Observer/Brendan Regan

INSIDE COLUMN

# ND football: Kooky fun for everybody

Woop! Woop! Woop! Woop!  
What is that noise? And for that matter, what are all of those strange things that the Notre Dame student body does during football season?



**John Potter**  
Advertising Executive

We spend \$81 on tickets and much, much more on the peripherals to enjoy an athletic tradition that surpasses all others (yes, I'm a biased Domer). But what are we doing? That's what one bored ad exec and anyone from outside of the University would ask.

As students we know we're just having a good time supporting a great team. But we still gotta wonder about the things we do. We get up as early as 8 a.m.—assuming we ever went to bed—to begin the day's events. Trying to get that nightcap off our heads we start the day where we left off and head out to red, white, green or whatever field to meet friends, alumni and anyone else who's having a tailgater.

When we do make it to the game, along with the other 59,074 people, we are rewarded with the glory of Notre Dame football.

We should all slap the sign that says "Play like a champion today," because every one of us works hard throughout the game. We don't take the hard hits in the stands, but it is a bit of an athletic accomplishment to stand for over three hours in one square foot of space...especially after a hard morning workout.

This bonding in the stands really brings us closer as a student body, which leads me to another quirk. What makes over half of the student body take off for Michigan to follow our team? There are quite a few reasons I'm sure, but it all revolves around the spirit of Notre Dame. Let's reflect on something a bit more kooky...

What is that Woop cheer? Everybody loves it, but what is it? Or how about that "yeah yeah yeah yeah" thing we do with the cheerleaders? I don't know about you, but my hair still stands on the back of my neck during our cheers. Especially "We...are...N...D!" Of course, if the freshmen could remember their part it might work a little better. But I digress.

When the band plays the Imperial March from Star Wars we all start this kind of alligator clap. That looks cool, but I was just informed that it used to be a fist to hand thing, instead of a clap. I kinda like that. It's got more power behind it. Lou goes without saying. But what really shows class, respect, and pride is the fact that nearly everyone does, as they should do, stay through the end of the game. We sing the alma mater, the fight song, the Lou song, and cheer the team as they salute the student body.

Watch out this week, because there's a new quirk coming from the band. They have this new song called ShamRock, so we'll be doing something new and kooky tomorrow!

You gotta love this place. Wait, that's it! That's why we follow these ritual Saturdays in the fall. That's why we do kooky cheers. We all love good old Notre Dame!  
*The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not those of The Observer.*

TODAY'S STAFF

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WORLD AT A GLANCE

## Hoosiers open to trade treaty

EVANSVILLE, Ind.

President Clinton has the votes of only three Hoosiers in Congress for the North American Free Trade Agreement so far, but five House members from Indiana are at least willing to hear him out.

Four House members — all of them Democrats — oppose the Clinton-backed proposal to lift trade barriers between the United States, Mexico and Canada, an Associated Press survey of Indiana's 10 representatives and two senators shows.



Rep. Lee Hamilton is the only Indiana Democrat who has announced support for the treaty. Sens. Richard Lugar and Dan Coats, both staunch backers of NAFTA, are Republicans.

Two of the five uncommitted House members — Democrat Reps. Phil Sharp and Jill Long — say they are leaning against NAFTA but will not finalize their positions until after Clinton submits the bill to Congress.

"There's the potential for job loss in the United States and Congresswoman Long has some concerns about dealing with a country like Mexico, because it's not a full democracy," said David Early, Long's press secretary.

Winning over uncommitted House members such as Sharp, Long and Republicans Stephen Buyer, Dan Burton and John Myers is crucial for Clinton to get Congress to ratify NAFTA. Uncommitted congressional delegates are the target of heavy lobbying by organized labor, which launched its intense grassroots campaign against NAFTA during Congress' August recess.

## Wal-Mart store scrapped after protests

BOSTON

Wal-Mart Stores Inc. canceled plans Thursday to build a department store in a Boston suburb, citing opposition from residents.

More than 4,000 of Westford's 16,400 residents had signed petitions opposing the store, mirroring resistance Wal-Mart has seen in other towns and cities as it expands in the Northeast.

"The little guy won and the town won," said Don Paul, owner of the Shoe Tree in Westford. "It's great news for the small businesses in the area, and it's great news for the people of Westford for sticking together against it."

The giant retail chain founded by Sam Walton, which has 1,954 stores nationwide, has faced similar opposition in only a handful of towns, Wal-Mart spokesman Don Shinkle said from the company's Bentonville, Ark., headquarters.

## Call of nature, or call of the wild?

WASHINGTON, Pa.

Police thought a prankster was calling when they got a report of a python in a toilet.

"If it's a weird animal call, we're going to get it," said Lt. Roger Blyth. "In the last two years, we've had a chicken, a peacock, two Vietnamese pigs and a silver fox."

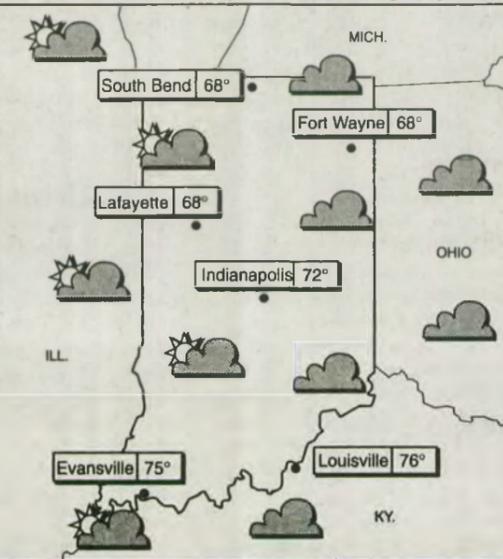
Linda Ketter, 24, found the 30-inch snake Wednesday morning. At first, the bright colors in the toilet bowl made her think a necktie had fallen in. Then the snake moved. "Talk about a rude awakening," she said.

Police dispatched four officers. Blyth removed the green-spotted python with a clothes hanger and boxed it. Four people claimed ownership of the nonpoisonous snake later Wednesday at the Wet Pets store in nearby McMurray.

Miss Ketter, who has lived in her home with her daughter since July, said a neighbor told her the previous occupant collected snakes. She said she believes the snake was living in the bathroom pipes, and she unwittingly brought it out recently by pouring drain cleaner into the tub.

## INDIANA Weather

Thursday, Sept. 16  
Accu-Weather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures



Shows Tstorms Rain Flurries Snow Ice Sunny Pt. Cloudy Cloudy  
Via Associated Press GraphicsNet ©1993 Accu-Weather, Inc.

## EMMY NOMINEES

1993 45th Annual Awards

NETWORK TOTALS					
CBS	NBC	ABC	HBO	PBS	Fox
92	80	55	55	30	10

DRAMA	COMEDY
<b>SERIES</b>	<b>SERIES</b>
"Homefront" ABC	"Cheers" NBC
"I'll Fly Away" NBC	"Home Improvement" ABC
"Law & Order" NBC	"Seinfeld" NBC
"Northern Exposure" CBS	"The Larry Sanders Show" HBO
"Picket Fences" CBS	"Murphy Brown" CBS

LEAD ACTOR	LEAD ACTRESS
Sam Waterston "I'll Fly Away" NBC	Regina Taylor "I'll Fly Away" NBC
Michael Moriarty "Law & Order" NBC	Angela Lansbury "Murder, She Wrote" CBS
Rob Morrow "Northern Exposure" CBS	Janine Turner "Northern Exposure" CBS
Tom Skerritt "Picket Fences" NBC	Kathy Baker "Picket Fences" CBS
Scott Bakula "Quantum Leap" NBC	Swoosie Kurtz "Sisters" NBC

LEAD ACTOR	LEAD ACTRESS
Ted Danson "Cheers" NBC	Marion Ross "Brooklyn Bridge" CBS
Tim Allen "Home Improvement" ABC	Kirstie Alley "Cheers" NBC
Garry Shandling "The Larry Sanders Show" HBO	Helen Hunt "Mad About You" NBC
John Goodman "Roseanne" ABC	Candice Bergen "Murphy Brown" CBS
Jerry Seinfeld "Seinfeld" NBC	Roseanne Arnold "Roseanne" ABC

Source: Academy of Television Arts & Sciences AP/Marco Doelling, staff

## Indians push Brazil to demarcate lands

BRASILIA

Dozens of Indian chiefs appealed to Brazil's Congress on Thursday to demarcate indigenous land claims before the constitution is revised later this year.

The chiefs fear lawmakers will cut or change parts of the constitution that guarantee Indian claims to tribal lands. Indian lands in Brazil often are invaded by whites who are after natural resources, including gold.

The current constitution sets an Oct. 5 deadline for settling the boundaries of Indian lands, but the work has not been finished.

Justice Minister Mauricio Correa told reporters after meeting with 14 tribal chiefs that the government would be unable to demarcate all Indian land claims before the deadline because it does not have enough money and personnel.

But Rep. Inocencio Oliveira, the House leader, assured the Indians the gains won under the 1988 Constitution — particularly the demarcation of tribal lands — would not be taken away.

Amarildo Machado, a coordinator of the Legal Amazon Indigenous Organization, said only 83 of 519 indigenous areas have been demarcated in Brazil.

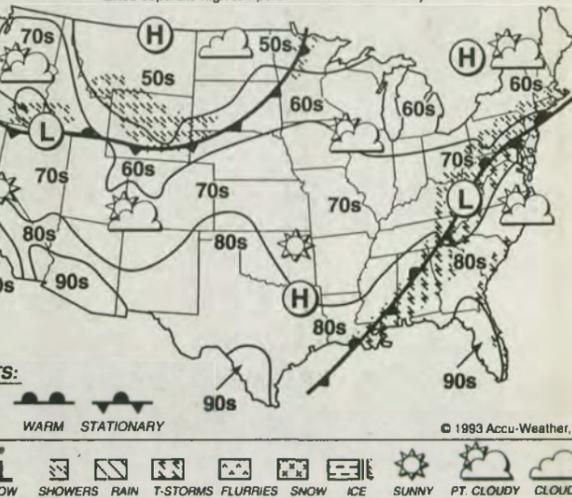
"You are killing my people. The white man believes that Indians are fools," said Chief Raoni in a speech before a session of the Chamber of Deputies.

Outside, police held back 270 Indians representing 70 tribes. The Indians held war clubs, wore bright red paint and feather headdresses, and held up banners saying "Comply with the Constitution — Give Us Our Lands!"

Chief Valdir Tobias of the Macuxi Indians, Brazil's second largest tribe, asked legislators to speed up the demarcation of the Raposa do Sol territory in the northwestern jungle state of Roraima.

## NATIONAL Weather

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Thursday, Sept. 16.



TEMPERATURES

Chicago	59	51	Minneapolis	64	46
Cleveland	63	56	Moscow	43	43
Dallas	79	53	New York	61	58
Jerusalem	91	72	Paris	64	52
London	59	45	Philadelphia	66	62
Los Angeles	72	63	Rome	75	57
Madrid	79	57	Seattle	73	51

# China prepared to start nuclear test explosions

By RUTH SINAI  
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The United States has intelligence information suggesting that China is planning to set off a nuclear test explosion, an administration official said Thursday.

Such a test, which would be the first conducted by any country in a year, would threaten the 14-month moratorium declared July 3 by President Clinton on U.S. nuclear testing.

In announcing the suspension, Clinton warned that if any country tested its weapons he would seek authority from Congress to resume U.S. tests.

Russia, France and Britain have all promised that they would not be the first to test. But China has been sending what U.S. officials describe as contradictory signals.

On the one hand, China has agreed to take part in negotiations starting next January in Geneva to ban all nuclear tests by the end of 1996. On the other hand, China has refused

to say categorically that it will not test in the meantime.

A high-level U.S. delegation that visited Beijing in July failed to elicit such a promise, as have subsequent contacts with the Chinese.

Now, said the U.S. official who spoke only on condition of anonymity, satellite information and seismic monitors suggest that China is getting ready to test at its Lop Nor desert site in northwestern Xinjiang province.

China conducted two tests last year — one in May, the other in September.

Western experts estimated that the May explosion had a one-megaton yield — equal to about 70 bombs of the strength dropped on Hiroshima.

The United States and former Soviet Union have an agreement not to test any bomb with a yield of more than 150 megatons. China hasn't joined that pact.

China is believed to have the smallest arsenal of the world's five declared nuclear powers — slightly less than Britain's.



Observer/Photo by Scott Mendenhall

## Grillin' and grinnin'

Junior Gina Leggio, senior Steve Camilleri, junior Jack McEnery, sophomore Graham Wingefeld, and junior Karen Dubay (right to left) get a head start on this weekend's tailgating festivities at the Cavanaugh big brother/little sister picnic with Breen-Phillips yesterday.

## Robert Frost aimed to be 'people's poet'

By ETHAN HAYWARD  
News Writer

Last night the Center for Continuing Education hosted a lecture by Professor Frank Lentricchia, chairman of the English department at Duke University. The lecture, entitled "Robert Frost, or Fame?", was an excerpt from Lentricchia's book of critical essays, due in early 1994.

Lentricchia covered Frost's

beginnings as a farmer and a poet in the early twentieth century and went on to discuss the poet's ultimate fame and means of obtaining it.

Lentricchia described Frost as aspiring to stand apart from other poets of the day as "the people's poet" — one outside the realm of the avant garde writers of the day, such as Pound or Eliot.

Lentricchia further discussed Frost's extensive self-promotion

and his attempts to be the most readable poet in American literature. Frost appeared self-serving despite his desire to come across as "Mr. Ordinary" to his massive readership, according to Lentricchia.

Lentricchia evaluated Frost's later, more bitter poetry. According to Lentricchia, these poems are critical and somewhat condescending toward Frost's fellow writers and even his audience.

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(must present coupon for this special)  
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- Your own large closets
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- Your own study/TV room
- Your own heater/air conditioner

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\*All Turkey Based

# Bosnian peace planned

By TONY CZUCZKA  
Associated Press

GENEVA  
Mediators asked Bosnia's three warring sides to sign in Sarajevo next week to meet a peace settlement, after the country's warring Muslims and Serbs signed a cease-fire accord Thursday.

In signing the accord, Bosnia's Muslim President Alija Izetbegovic agreed in the clearest terms yet to possible secession by Bosnian Serbs and Croats to join their neighboring motherlands.

"We have made progress," European Community mediator Lord Owen said after Izetbegovic and the speaker of the self-styled Bosnian Serb parliament, Momcilo Krajisnik, signed a preliminary agreement in Geneva.

"We believe big steps toward peace will be taken in the next few days in connec-

tion with peace in Bosnia — the days ahead are very important days," he said.

It followed a similar accord signed Tuesday between Izetbegovic and Croatian President Franjo Tudjman, also aimed at speeding the process.

Both agreements provide for cease-fires by Saturday at the latest, an exchange of prisoners and a pledge not to hinder humanitarian aid convoys.

Tuesday's deal failed to stop Muslim-Croat fighting in central and southwest Bosnia. Clashes intensified Thursday after the brutal slaying of Croat villagers. Serb-Muslim fighting has been only sporadic for about a month.

Izetbegovic said Thursday he doubted differences among the three factions could be resolved by Tuesday, the date set for a signing a peace accord in Sarajevo.

# Dalloway's

continued from page 1

extra advertising," said Student Body President Wilkinson.

"Because of our student government funding, we are not going to have to ask classes for donations like last year," said Student Activities Director, Georgeanna Rosenbush.

According to Rosenbush, some of the money donated by B.O.G. will be placed into a seed account. This account was set up by several students' parents to help launch the coffeehouse.

Maintaining the current quality and offering a variety of musical acts are some of Dalloway's goals, according to Rosenbush.

"We are trying to get more diverse bands like maybe a jazz band so that the music can appeal to all kinds of people," Hartman said.

Another one of Dalloway's

goals is to earmark some of the money for people who work there.

"In the future, they can become like student workers similar to those at the dining hall," Hartman said.

Volunteers are a major part of Dalloway's operation. According to Rosenbush and Hartman, nearly 60 students signed up for volunteering at Saint Mary's Activities night.

"We're really excited about them. If at least half of the people do actively volunteer, that will be great," Hartman said.

According to Hartman, the coffeehouse usually ends up with a core volunteer group of 5-10 students who devote a lot of time to Dalloway's.

With the coffeehouse opening at the end of this month, Hartman said they may have an acoustic cafe with a bunch of bands.

"We're looking forward to a new season and we will continue trying to improve the service," Rosenbush said.

# Transpo

continued from page 1

Prior to this new plan, the seating capacity per hour was 43 people while an additional 20 to 30 patrons stood in the aisle. Transpo will now be able to provide their services to at least 120 people per hour.

"Since the majority of Transpo users on this particular route are Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students, we see no reason why Transpo shouldn't expand its shuttle services," Nolen said. "If the demand is there, we would gladly add Sunday to our schedule as well."

The rate of 75 cents each way will remain the same, despite the added personnel needed to drive the other two busses.

# Sherman

continued from page 1

tor for treating the lands his army occupied too leniently. His policy of burning and confiscating citizen property was intended to bring a swifter end to the war and to save lives on both sides. According to Marszalek, much destruction attributed to Sherman's policy was in fact caused by escaped slaves, looters, and both Union and Confederate deserters.

After the war, he considered himself "the South's best friend" and was even urged by a contingent of Southern newspapers to run for president. Shunning politics, he was content with military life and quiet retirement, maintaining that "war is all hell."

Ironically, neither of Sherman's sons ever used the scholarship given by Sorin. Instead, he arranged for the son of Western hero Kit Carson to attend Notre Dame, who later left school.



The Observer/Scott Mendenhall  
Seamus Deane, Notre Dame's Keough Professor of Irish Studies, spoke yesterday afternoon on The Field Day Anthology.

# Deane

continued from page 1

gauge, and the demolition of many political systems.

"This is a country with a strong tradition, but a tradition characterized by breakdown,

by discontinuity rather than continuity. The anthology shows this breakdown," said Deane.

"When a civilization has undergone the degree of experiences that the Irish have, one of the few ways they can articulate themselves is through the cheapest of all the arts—writing," he added.



Sept. 18, 1993  
Happy 21st  
Birthday,  
Kelly

Love,  
Mom, Dad, Sean,  
Kevin, Mary  
and the Annex



## WEDNESDAY LUNCH FAST

If 2,000 students agreed to give up one meal each week, we could raise over \$25,000 for the hungry this semester.

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# Authors Linda Mans Leary and Patrick Leary

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# Nader's group: Senators took 680 trips

By CASSANDRA BURRELL  
Associated Press

WASHINGTON  
Senators accepted 680 trips from lobbyists in 1991 and 1992, when the 102nd Congress was in session, a private watchdog group said Thursday.



Businesses, trade groups and other organizations sometimes paid thousands of dollars for trips Alan Simpson that ranged from short hops to New York and Boston to journeys to Taipei, Taiwan; Montego Bay, Jamaica; and Vienna, Austria, said Public Citizen, the national group founded by consumer advocate Ralph Nader.

While many of the trips may have been necessary or valuable, many probably were not, Public Citizen President Joan Claybrook said in releasing "On the Road Again," the group's analysis of Senate travel.

"While lawmakers defend their outings as necessary excursions, far too many appear to be junkets designed to give special interests the edge on Capitol Hill," she said.

Senators and their aides belittled the group's report, saying nothing sinister is going on.

"Are they talking about my speaking to the National Elks Convention in Dallas or speaking before the sheep industry, the biggest in my state?" said Sen. Alan Simpson, R-Wyo., who took 21 trips.

"Spare me," he said. "I'm often asked to make speeches on a wide variety of issues facing the Congress. Some require short travel." "If members of Congress cloistered themselves in Washington, they would be accused of losing touch with people out in the rest of the country," said Rick Evans, chief of staff to Sen. Dave Durenberger, R-Minn., who was fifth on the list with 20 trips. "How are they supposed to learn anything if they can't leave Washington?"

Public Citizen has proposed requiring the federal government to pay for all legitimate congressional travel.

Sen. J. Bennett Johnston, D-La., accepted the most trips — 28 — during 1991 and 1992, Public Citizen said. Sen. Bill Bradley, D-N.J., and Sen. Conrad Burns, R-Mont., followed with 24 each. Simpson was fourth.

Special interest groups provide most of their trips to members of Congress who sit on committees with jurisdiction over their interests, the group said.

The top travel sponsor — with 38 trips — was the Aspen Institute, a non-profit group that brings lawmakers to its Congressional International Program, which promotes congressional leadership on foreign policy issues.

Public Citizen said Senate travel has declined since its last analysis, "They Love to Fly ... And It Shows!" a study that documented 1,100 privately funded trips given to members of the 100th Congress, in 1987 and 1988.

# Pacific warming contributed to floods

By RANDY SCHMID  
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Warming of the Pacific Ocean was a major contributor to this year's Midwestern floods, but other factors also added to the disaster, a government analysis says.

A phenomenon, known as ENSO, which causes the water in the central Pacific Ocean to warm up every three to seven years, was cited in a special climate summary released Thursday by the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration.

The ultimate fault in the flooding may lie with a combination of factors. But, the report says, other causes "seem less likely than a direct influence of the sea-surface temperature anomaly in the tropical Pacific associated with the ENSO."

ENSO stands for El Nino-Southern Oscillation. El Nino is the warming of the Pacific waters.

Damage totaled more than \$10 billion and 48 people lost their lives in flooding on the Upper Mississippi and related rivers this summer as persistent heavy rains deluged a region already soaked from

winter snow melt.

Wet soils continue to pose a problem for farmers in the region and raise the specter of more flooding next year.

This year's wetness has left the ground with limited capacity to absorb snow melt next spring, so heavy winter snows or spring rains next year could cause new floods.

The direct cause of the 1993 flooding was a persistent and unusual weather pattern causing storm after storm after storm to inundate the region.

The pattern that brought those storms to the Midwest was encouraged by the ENSO, according to the report from NOAA's Climate Analysis Center in Camp Springs, Md.

Under normal summer conditions, high altitude winds that move weather across the nation flow more-or-less directly from west to east.

But the El Nino's warm water in the Pacific caused rising air there, deflecting the high-level winds to the north. Those winds then arced back to the south over the western states and looped north again near the Mississippi Valley.

As it headed south, the wind brought cool air from Canada and the loop back north pulled moisture into the Midwest from the Gulf of Mexico.

The warm, wet Gulf air met the cool Canadian air over the northern Mississippi Valley, and the result was nearly endless rain.

Or, in the words of the scientists: "The front supported production of widespread areas of prolonged and excessive precipitation ... and initiated the worst flooding in more than a century throughout the northern Mississippi River basin."

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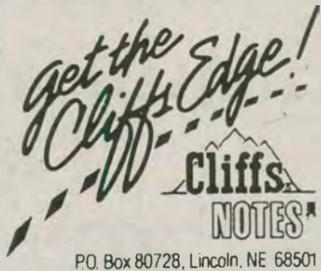
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# Haitians: Success measured in survival

By CHRIS ANGELO  
Associated Press

PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti  
Facing army-sponsored murders, a looted treasury and hostile soldiers, Prime Minister Robert Malval measures his 2-week-old government's progress by its day-to-day survival.

Malval, in a lengthy interview Wednesday, declared he would not quit before he helps usher in the return of exiled President Jean-Bertrand Aristide. He also said he was in no hurry to call in foreign troops as some supporters of democracy have demanded.

"We have said we will take the job and will go all the way, and I mean all the way," he told The Associated Press.

Malval, 50, heads the transition team that is preparing for the Oct. 30 return of Aristide, the country's first freely elected president. Aristide was overthrown by a military coup in September 1991.

But a climate of fear has enveloped Haiti since Sept. 8, when police stood by as armed civilians killed five people and injured 31 outside City Hall while elected Mayor Evans

Paul, also ousted in the 1991 coup, tried to reclaim his office. Then on Saturday, people described by U.N. human rights observers as army auxiliaries assassinated Antoine Izmyery, a leading pro-Aristide businessman during a church Mass. U.N. human rights observers reported 12 people were killed in political violence that weekend.

Public figures have received death threats or seen their names on purported hit lists.

On Thursday, a coalition of supporters of the Duvalier family dictatorship, which was ousted in 1986 in a popular revolt, threatened violent street protests if U.N. envoy Dante Caputo isn't expelled. Caputo brokered the peace plan providing for Aristide's return.

Because of the surge in violence, the U.N. Security Council met Thursday to consider a request to increase the force of U.N. military advisers to 250, U.N. spokesman Juan Carlos Brandt said in New York. Fifteen advisers now in the country are on a mission to retrain Haiti's notoriously repressive police.

No arrests have been made in any of the attacks. Wilson

Ciceron, the government prosecutor overseeing investigations of the attacks, resigned Tuesday, citing death threats.

"When the state prosecutor flies to Miami after writing a letter that he has to protect his own little self, how can you expect anyone to come forward?" Malval asked.

The violence has raised doubts about the U.N.-backed transition to democracy. In the interview, Malval acknowledged that some Cabinet ministers don't sleep at home, fearing for their lives.

Malval still works out of his home because military-backed officials have not yielded him the prime minister's offices in the downtown presidential palace.

But he asserts his government holds about half the nation's power and is gaining, albeit slowly.

"Each day we survive as a government means that each day we are getting power, whether we do our work or not," he said. "These people fool themselves if they think they can stop the whole process."

He said, however, "we are expecting more crises."



Observer/Photo by Scott Mendenhall

## The world according to Skip

Notre Dame football offensive coordinator Skip Holtz spoke on athletics and Christianity last night. The lecture, presented by the Fellowship of Christian Athletes, took place at Farley Hall.

### CORRECTION

An article yesterday incorrectly stated the price of refreshments at the Oliver Syndrome concert. The price of refreshments is \$1.

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# Exhausted and uncertain, more Poles turn to the left

By FRANK BAJAK  
Associated Press

POZNAN, Poland  
Poised, glib and stridently leftist, Krystyna Lybacka is a new and suddenly popular hybrid in Polish politics — an unabashed former member of the party that enforced Soviet domination.

Her alliance of mostly former Communists is the strongest of three leftist parties that pollsters say could together win half the vote Sunday in what could be pivotal elections for post-Communist Poland.

Lybacka is the leading Democratic Left Alliance candidate in Poznan, a bustling industrial and foreign trade center midway between Berlin and

Warsaw that also is the home turf of Prime Minister Hanna Suchocka.

Suchocka has been in office 14 months. Her centrist coalition is the fourth and most durable to run the country since democracy's 1989 arrival, winning wide international acclaim.

By most accounts, Poland is eastern Europe's best success story.

Its economy is expected to grow by 4.5 percent this year, one in four state industries has been privatized, and nearly 60 percent of the work force is in the private sector — more than twice the combined rates of Hungary and the Czech Republic.

But fiscal restraint and free-market reforms have cost the government popularity with those for whom being weaned from cradle-to-grave socialism has been painful.

In a land where the vast majority can only window-shop at newly opened Yves Saint-Laurent shops and Mercedes-Benz dealerships, where the gulf between rich and poor is widening, politicians like Lybacka are rising stars.

"We will put an end to thievery and incompetence in government," Lybacka, 46, told sympathetic construction unionists while campaigning this week.

Like most of the candidates from a kaleidoscope of 35 parties or alliances vying for votes

on Sunday, Lybacka vows to reduce rising unemployment — now 15.4 percent — and restore the social safety net.

But like nearly all its opponents, her alliance is not explaining how it can offer cheap credit, subsidies for farmers and state-owned industries without triggering hyperinflation or refusing to honor foreign creditors.

"They have no credible program," says Warsaw columnist Konstanty Gebert. "If their program were to be implemented, the country would be broke in three months. There would be hyperinflation."

Leszek Balcerowicz, the former finance minister who brought hyperinflation under

control in 1990 and charted Poland's reforms, accuses the former Communists and right-wing populist parties alike of playing on people's fears with empty promises.

He said the economic stimulus programs of such parties "would mean printing more money" while their protectionist prescriptions would force consumers "to buy trash for high prices."

The second fully free parliamentary elections in post-Communist Poland were necessitated by President Lech Walesa's dissolution of Parliament in June after political squabbling unexpectedly produced a no-confidence vote.



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## East German bosses convicted in killings

By KEVIN COSTELLOE  
Associated Press

BERLIN  
A judge convicted three elderly former Communist leaders Thursday in the shooting deaths of East Germans trying to scale the Berlin Wall.

It was the first time that top figures in the former Communist regime were found guilty in deaths at the Berlin Wall. At least eight border guards have already been convicted.

Communist supporters booed as guilty verdicts were read against former Defense Minister Heinz Kessler, 73; his deputy Fritz Streletz, 66; and 73-year-old Hans Albrecht, a member of East Germany's National Defense Council.

Kessler and Streletz, also members of the Council, were convicted of incitement to commit manslaughter and sentenced to 7 1/2 years and 5 1/2 years in prison respectively. Both have served 28 months behind bars.

Albrecht was found guilty of aiding and abetting manslaughter and sentenced to 4 1/2 years in prison. He has been free because of poor health.

Conspicuously absent from the courtroom was Erich Honecker, who allegedly issued

the shoot-to-kill orders. Honecker, 81, is hospitalized in Chile with liver cancer and was excused from standing trial.

Berlin District Court Judge Hans Boss ruled that the three defendants had supported the shoot-to-kill orders.

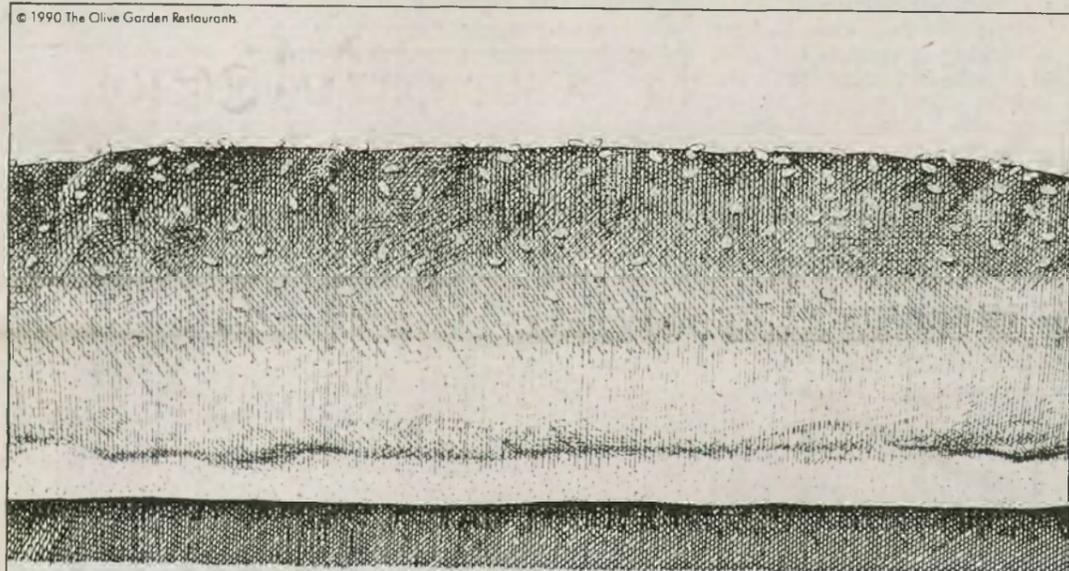
"Without those decisions, the soldiers wouldn't have shot and the army engineering corps wouldn't have planted mines," he said.

Streletz said he believes the convictions were political.

"In my opinion, the closing arguments of the prosecutor were marked by 40 years of the Cold War," he told reporters.

Communist supporters jamming the spectators' section of the dank courtroom booed and broke into a chorus of the Internationale, the socialist anthem. As courtroom guards rushed to restore order, many raised their fists in defiance.

Among the spectators was Egon Krenz, who briefly followed Honecker as Communist Party boss in late 1989.



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## Palestinians surprised by peace accord

By NEIL MacFARQUHAR  
Associated Press

### JERUSALEM

Walid Dajani snaps open a glossy brochure displaying condominiums stacked like wedding cakes over a marina crammed with yachts.

The brochure is of Spain. But it's his vision of the Gaza Strip, with its poverty erased, swaddled in new affluence.

"Gaza is going to be the pearl of the whole area," he promises.

Dajani and some 300 other Palestinian technocrats, from offices scattered across east Jerusalem, have labored for two years on an outline for an autonomy government.

They did not anticipate, however, Monday's historic accord between Israel and the Palestine Liberation Organization on the principles of self-rule for Gaza and the West Bank.

Suddenly, the pact transformed their intellectual "what-if" exercise into a deadline for running Palestinian af-

fairs.

Sari Nusseibeh, a Bir Zeit University philosophy professor, organized the technical committees in almost 40 subjects after the peace talks opened in Madrid in 1991.

Critics accuse the technical committees of still dreaming, of being too diffuse, too slow. They may be in for a rude shock when the PLO's administrative juggernaut arrives from its current headquarters in Tunis, ready to issue orders after decades in wandering exile.

PLO leader Yasser Arafat has declared he would like to be in Jericho within 10 weeks, to start planning for autonomy in the occupied West Bank town and Gaza. Palestinian self-rule is to spread gradually throughout the occupied territories, with their final status determined within five years.

Education, taxation, tourism, health and — toughest of all — security will become the responsibility of Palestinians.

Now the committee's academic position papers have to be

translated into work orders for massive projects like roads, schools, sewage, etc. Faxes whir to PLO headquarters in Tunis and back around the clock.

"It is the most historic, difficult, frustrating and ambitious period I have ever experienced," said Hassan Abu Libda, deputy director of the committees.

Priorities are just being established.

Dajani admitted that building hotels before the refugees have decent housing was unlikely. He doesn't want tourists "taking pictures of the camps like they were the jungle."

Israeli security forces and PLO fighters are supposed to set aside decades of warfare and cooperate on everything from traffic infractions to suicide bombers.

Israel's army chief of staff Lt. Gen. Ehud Barak said this week that joint patrols were possible.

## Angolan leader against U.N. sanction delays

By CHRISTOPHER McDOUGALL  
Associated Press

### LUANDA, Angola

Angola's president denounced a delay in imposing U.N. sanctions against UNITA rebels, and urged Angolans Thursday to gather strength for more fighting.

The U.N. Security Council voted unanimously Wednesday to impose arms and oil embargoes against UNITA on Sept. 25 if the rebels do not honor peace accords they signed in 1991 but later rejected.

President Jose Eduardo Dos Santos' government wanted broader sanctions and immediate implementation. But U.N. Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali urged the 10-day delay to encourage UNITA, or

the National Union for the Total Independence of Angola, to return to the negotiating table.

The United States, meanwhile, urged UNITA to stop fighting immediately. The remarks came in a statement released from the U.S. Embassy in Abidjan, Ivory Coast.

While welcoming the Security Council's general condemnation of UNITA, dos Santos said he felt "great disappointment" about the delay in implementing the sanctions.

Addressing the nation from his residence, dos Santos said the U.N. delay and the rebels' past rejections of peace "reinforces our belief that we can rely only on our own forces... to recapture all the zones occupied by UNITA and force them to dismantle their illegal army."

## More troops requested in Somalia

By SHEILA NORMAN-CULP  
Associated Press

### UNITED NATIONS

Faced with increasing violence in Mogadishu, the U.N. special envoy for Somalia said Thursday he has asked for 4,000 more peacekeepers to patrol the country's volatile capital.

"I wish I had them last week," retired U.S. Adm. Jonathan Howe told a news conference, where he announced a two-year timetable for restoring democracy to the East African nation.

Howe ruled out negotiating with fugitive warlord Mohamed Farrah Aidid or his followers.

Howe has been criticized for focusing more on capturing Aidid than the United Nations' humanitarian mission. U.N. forces have failed to arrest Aidid or to stop attacks on peacekeepers despite near-daily clashes with Somali militia and dozens of raids on their suspected compounds. A June ambush killed 24 Pakistani peacekeepers.

About 12,000 U.N. forces now are in Mogadishu, most of them support troops.

Howe came to U.N. headquarters to brief Secretary-General

Boutros-Boutros Ghali. He said Thursday he has the U.N. chief's full support, despite rumors that Howe would be replaced.

"I have my return ticket," he said. He plans to speak to the

U.S. Congress next week.

Howe said the United Nations is working on possible elections in Somalia in January 1995. He said 36 of the country's 76 district councils would be established by the end of this week.

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## Black biochemist sparks science curiosity

By LISA PERLMAN  
Associated Press

BLOOMINGDALE, Mich. Many of the youngsters who come to LeRoy Ray Jr.'s farm have never before gazed at a star-filled night sky, tended a garden or cooked a hot dog on an open fire.

More importantly to Ray, most have never met a scientist who is black.

For 20 years this biochemist and director of Black Americana Studies at Western Michigan University has done what he says the U.S. public school system has failed to do: get black youngsters excited about science.

Ray hasn't kept count, but he figures thousands of young people have passed through his farm in southwestern Michigan and its Hands-On Science Program.

The program takes about 60 children at a time, 250 in the course of a year, on an annual budget of \$15,000 to \$20,000.

The youngsters come after school and on Saturdays from nearby communities, or for a week at a time from as far as Chicago, 150 miles to the southwest, for a year-round offering that includes stints at the university laboratories.

Historically black children have been taught, however subtly, they're not smart enough to handle science and mathematics, says Ray, a 62-year-old native Texan. "Parents tell their kids they don't like science or they're no good with numbers — and that's wrong."

Ray's love for science was ignited as a child when he visited the hospital where his father worked as head cook.

"Children don't know they can't do something until you tell them so," says Ray, his eyes shaded by a black Stetson as he leans against an old pickup.

On the farm, everywhere you turn, there's reading material about and photographs of black scientists.

## Hubble mechanics test tools

By MARCIA DUNN  
Associated Press

### CAPE CANAVERAL

Two astronauts acting as Hubble Space Telescope mechanics twisted bolts and tried out a swivel work platform Thursday in NASA's final spacewalk before the real repair job in December.

Crewmen Carl Walz and James Newman tested a power ratchet and five other Hubble tools during their seven-hour spacewalk. Before going back inside the shuttle Discovery, they held up a sign with a picture of the ace of spades and the words: "Ace HST Tool Testers."

"Great show today you guys," said Mission Control's Gregory Harbaugh, a backup spacewalker for the Hubble Space Telescope mission. Flight controllers applauded in the background.

The flight director for the

Hubble repair mission, Milt Heflin, said the spacewalk was "a confidence builder, a day that I consider adding to our margins for success."

The first-time spacewalkers spent most of their outing working along the edge of Discovery's payload bay. At times, they dangled overboard as the shuttle whizzed around the world, their tethered tools floating around them.

Walz and Newman zipped through their steps, evaluating each tool and task and comparing it to their water tank training on Earth. They gave lots of A's, but some C's and even D's, too.

Walz had trouble, for instance, using the battery-powered ratchet to tighten and untighten bolts with his restrained feet.

"Your body just goes whipping around," he said.

At the same time, Newman was trying to keep his feet in-

side a new portable foot restraint designed for Hubble. Once secured, he swayed back and forth high over the bay, adjusting the platform with a foot pedal.

The two eventually swapped jobs. They worked so fast Mission Control had to think up extra chores.

The only real problem came at the end when the door on a portable tool box jammed. It took both men a half-hour to close it; by then, their planned six-hour walk had stretched to seven hours.

A record five and possibly seven spacewalks are planned for the 11-day telescope repair mission, making it the most daunting and ambitious shuttle flight to date. Four spacewalkers will take turns going out in teams of two to install corrective lenses and new solar panels, gyroscopes, camera, computer memory board and more.

## Experts: Brittle steel made Titanic sink

By RICHARD PYLE  
Associated Press

### NEW YORK

Many more passengers might have survived the Titanic's collision with an iceberg 81 years ago if the liner had been made of sterner stuff, said a study of this century's greatest peacetime sea disaster.

In a report made public Thursday, maritime experts said the ship's steel plating suffered "brittle fracture" in the icy waters of the North Atlantic. A better grade of steel might

have held up longer after the collision in 31-degree water and more lives might have been saved, they said.

Whether the Titanic could actually have stayed afloat after the collision is "problematical," said William Garzke, a New York naval architect. He was co-author of the report, presented at the centennial meeting of the Society of Naval Architects and Marine Engineers.

Garzke said that question will remain unanswered without first-hand study of the liner's hull, partly buried in the

seabed 12,000 feet down.

The Titanic report was part of an extensive review of research by manned and robot submersibles. Another section dealt with findings about the German battleship Bismarck, sunk by the British in 1941.

Pronounced "unsinkable" by its owners, the British firm Cunard White Star, the Titanic was on its first voyage, from Southampton to New York, when it hit an iceberg off Newfoundland on April 14, 1912.

Of the more than 2,340 people aboard, about 700 were able to get off during two hours and 40 minutes before the Titanic sank at 2:30 a.m., its orchestra supposedly playing "Nearer My God To Thee" in the final moments.

The report is the latest revision of history concerning the fabled ship. The hulk was located in 1985 by explorer Robert D. Ballard of the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution.

Four later expeditions by research minisubs and robots revealed that the ship broke into two main pieces, and that the iceberg did not rip a 300-foot gash in the hull, allowing multiple compartments to flood.

Garzke and Dana Yoeger, of Woods Hole, another of the study's five authors, said it further demolishes the "gash" theory, which has been nurtured partly by news accounts, books and movies about the Titanic.

# GUBI'S

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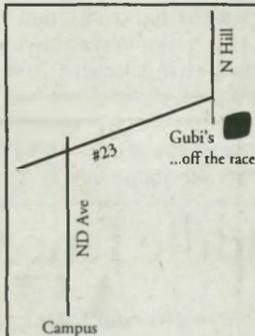
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## Ford, UAW agree on 3-year pact

By ALAN ADLER  
Associated Press

DETROIT

Now that Ford Motor Co. and the United Auto Workers have made labor peace for the next three years, the question is how to fit their contract to larger and more troubled General Motors Corp.

The union and Ford reached a tentative agreement Wednesday night that is designed to be the basis for contracts with GM and Chrysler Corp.

The deal includes a 3 percent pay raise in the first year and lump sum bonuses equal to 2 1/2 percent and 2 percent in the second and third years, union and company sources said. A Ford assembler currently earns \$16.12 an hour.

Aside from wages, the contract's more generous pension provisions could help GM shed workers as it continues a lengthy reorganization designed to trim some of the highest costs in the car industry.

Several union workers switching shifts Thursday afternoon at a suburban Detroit Ford plant were pleased the agreement came without a strike, though negotiations extended nearly 24 hours past a strike deadline.

"We've made so many gains over the last 10 to 15 years. Everybody loses with a strike," said Geoffrey Green, who has worked at Ford for 29 years.

The contract says workers with 30 years of seniority who retire by the end of the agreement will receive a monthly pension of \$2,100, up \$300 from the current monthly retirement benefit. The biggest part of the increase will come in the first year to persuade workers eligible for retirement to leave.

If GM cuts 40,000 U.S. hourly workers during the next three years, the pension benefit alone could cost more than \$1 billion a year. That's based on an estimate of annual per worker retirement costs of \$25,200.

With a current unfunded pension liability estimated to be as much as \$19 billion, GM can scarcely afford to make more promises.

But if GM can structure a side deal with the union that would lead to early retirements — as it did earlier this year — the financial burden could possibly be shifted to shareholders through a one-time charge against earnings.

"With respect to the Ford-UAW tentative agreement, we are not going to publicly speculate on how the agreement may apply to GM," said Gerald Knechtel, vice president of GM's North American personnel. "We will leave those kinds of discussions for the bargaining table."

## Clinton: Healthcare plan requires sacrifice

By RON FOURNIER  
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Some people will have to pay more to ensure health-care coverage for all Americans, President Clinton said Thursday in his most direct description of the sacrifices his proposal will demand.

As Clinton spoke, he was surrounded by people brought to the White House to tell hard-luck stories of health coverage lost or in jeopardy.

"I don't want to pretend that this is all going to be easy, but it seems to me that it's a fair thing to say everyone in America should make some contribution to his or her own health insurance and all employers should make some contribution," Clinton said.

Later, he visited a hardware store to make the same point, but was told by the owner that "small business cannot afford this plan." He answered back that it would have to for its own good.

Clinton suggested some people could lose jobs in the overhaul but added that the major question was, "Are we going to lose more jobs doing what we're doing or are we going to lose more jobs with the alternative?"

His aides said many more jobs would be gained than lost in reforming the system because that would spur the economy and make employers more likely to hire. One aide, speaking on condition of anonymity, said 200,000 jobs could be lost in five years, a tiny drop in the pool of jobs. There was no corresponding estimate on jobs potentially gained.

Clinton started his day listening to people buried in debt or

### Health care industry faces job disruption

For decades a massive job-generating machine, the health care industry is facing slower growth and a shift in employment ahead of reform.

Health care employment	in number of workers			
	1992	1988	1984	1980
Health services (in millions) (Includes doctors and dentists, staff and workers in nursing homes, medical labs, home health services and ambulatory care centers)	4.763	3.811	3.289	2.528
Hospitals (in millions) (private and government)	5.087	4.600	4.327	4.117
Drug sales & manufacturing	256,000	228,000	206,000	186,000
Medical instruments & supplies (manufacturing and sales)	264,000	246,000	231,000	N/A
TOTAL (in millions)	10.37	8.885	8.053	6.841*
Percent increase from previous 4 years	+17%	+10%	+18%	

Source: U.S. Department of Labor

\*Does not include medical supplies and instruments

#### Winners

- Primary care physicians
- Nurses, midwives, nurse practitioners
- Medical laboratories
- Computer software, records management companies
- Rehabilitation and home-care providers
- Large insurers

#### Losers

- Small insurers
- Makers of expensive medical technology
- Specialist physicians
- Community hospitals
- Scientific research
- Pharmaceutical salespeople

fear because of problems with the nation's health care system.

He said his plan, to be unveiled Wednesday, will require workers and employers to share the burden to eliminate health care horrors: People going broke to stay healthy, losing jobs or insurance over illnesses and staying with bad jobs only because they include health insurance.

"Even the millions of Americans who enjoy health care coverage are afraid it won't be there for them next month or next year. They want us to take action to give them the security that all Americans deserve," Clinton told the gathering of people who had written the White House about their problems.

Under a white tent in the Rose Garden, on a dark, drizzly morning, Clinton invited 21 of

the letter writers to tell their stories. The made-for-television event, meant to personalize the debate, kicked off a sales effort that will last months.

Cancer victim Suzy Somers read her letter, which told how she lost her health insurance after her ex-husband went bankrupt. Then she added, "Last week, I found another lump on my breast."

The audience fell silent. First lady Hillary Rodham Clinton abruptly clenched her hands into fists.

Another woman, Jean Kazmarck of Glen Ellyn, Ill., read the letter she had written about how she was having trouble getting health insurance because of problems she'd had with her first pregnancy. She wants a second child but is worried about her lack of cov-

erage. "Now we find ourselves stuck," she wrote.

Mrs. Clinton, who chaired the president's health care task force, said insurance companies discriminate against people with histories of health problems, forcing many to go without coverage or stay locked in jobs with coverage.

"I could never figure out why insurance companies only wanted to insure people who'd never been sick or never would get sick. I think that eliminates everybody," Mrs. Clinton said.

In another development, Mrs. Clinton has told a tobacco-state lawmaker that the administration is considering a 70-to-80 cent per pack hike in the tax on cigarettes to finance health reform. That is less than the \$1 hike previously considered, but tobacco-state legislators say the new proposal is still too high.

## Most hoosiers in Congress straddle fence on trade treaty

By BOB LEWIS  
Associated Press

EVANSVILLE, Ind.

President Clinton has the votes of only three Hoosiers in Congress for the North American Free Trade Agreement so far, but five House members from Indiana are at least willing to hear him out.

Four House members — all of them Democrats — oppose the Clinton-backed proposal to lift trade barriers between the United States, Mexico and Canada, an Associated Press survey of Indiana's 10 repre-

sentatives and two senators shows.

Rep. Lee Hamilton is the only Indiana Democrat who has announced support for the treaty. Sens. Richard Lugar and Dan Coats, both staunch backers of NAFTA, are Republicans.

Two of the five uncommitted House members — Democrat Reps. Phil Sharp and Jill Long — say they are leaning against NAFTA but will not finalize their positions until after Clinton submits the bill to Congress.

"There's the potential for job loss in the United States and

Congresswoman Long has some concerns about dealing with a country like Mexico, because it's not a full democracy," said David Early, Long's press secretary.

"Once it's introduced, then we'll have a public statment. She's still looking at it. In fact she's got the actual text (NAFTA proposal) — all five volumes — on her desk right now."

Winning over uncommitted House members such as Sharp, Long and Republicans Stephen Buyer, Dan Burton and John Myers is crucial for Clinton to get Congress to ratify NAFTA.

Uncommitted congressional delegates are the target of heavy lobbying by organized labor, which launched its intense grassroots campaign against NAFTA during Congress' August recess.

The Indiana AFL-CIO plans a weekend rally for Sept. 25 in Indianapolis against NAFTA.

Other key enemies of the pact are billionaire Ross Perot and his United We Stand America organization, environmentalists and even former presidential candidates and political opposites Jesse Jackson and Patrick Buchanan.

### BUSINESS BRIEFS

LOS ANGELES

An opinion piece in the Los Angeles Times that used Hitler and Mussolini to pillory The Gap's khaki pants ads so outraged the retailer that it stripped all its advertising from the Times' Sunday magazine. Gap's pitches for the pants invoke larger-than-life literary and Hollywood figures as fans of khaki's casual elegance: Ernest Hemingway, Humphrey Bogart and James Dean, to name a few. In a Sept. 5 opinion piece, novelist Christopher Corbett prompted the Gap to call the Times and pull its ads from the Los Angeles Times Magazine.

NEW YORK

Mercedes-Benz of North America has told about 30 magazines not to run its ads in any issue with articles that may reflect poorly on Germany or the company. While the automaker said Thursday that most of the magazines have agreed, some industry executives and analysts questioned whether the request could censor a publication's content. "I think it potentially has a rather chilling effect," said Everett Dennis, executive director of the Freedom Forum, a media research group at Columbia University.

WASHINGTON

A federal judge Thursday upheld a provision of the new cable TV law that requires cable operators to negotiate programming prices with local affiliates of ABC, CBS, NBC and other networks. U.S. District Judge Thomas Penfield Jackson rejected cable industry arguments that this so-called "retransmission consent" clause of the 1992 cable act violates the industry's First Amendment rights. The decision was a loss for Time Warner Entertainment Co., and two other companies that had challenged the constitutionality of several portions of the Cable Television Consumer Protection and Competition Act.

# Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

## NOTICES

ND FOOTBALL PARKING. Logan Center, non-profit organization is offering reserved parking near stadium for all home games. Call (219)289-4831, 9 to 2, M-F.

Experience the ultimate of all sports- SKYDIVING! Train with Great Lakes Skydivers in Sept. and receive 10% off our 1st Jump Course, with student ID. West Michigan's oldest & most experienced Parachute Club. USPA affiliated. One hour North of South Bend. (616)628-4892

Typing 287-4082

Undergraduate meeting Sunday 7pm glnd/smc. Kelly 289-4063.

## LOST & FOUND

LOST: A GOLDEN DOME CHARM FROM A NECKLACE—VERY IMPORTANT. LOST ON 9/3 IF FOUND PLEASE CALL X-4777.

LOST: Black trunk at the end of 92-93 school year. Full of sweatshirts, ND softball items. Disappeared from hallway in PW. Possibly put in someone's storage or mistakenly taken home. Reward. Please call (313)856-6828

## WANTED

FREE SPRING BREAK TRIPS! EARN \$2500 & FREE SPRING BREAK TRIPS! SELL ONLY 8 TRIPS & GO FREE! BEST TRIPS & PRICES! BAHAMAS, CANCUN, JAMAICA, PANAMA CITY! 1-800-678-6386!

WE HERE AT STUDIO-5 ARE LOOKING FOR MODELS TO POSE FOR POSTERS-N-CALENDARS. THOSE INTERESTED CALL 271-1371 OR COME IN 52029 US 31 N. HOURS ARE 10AM-6PM MON-FRI

Yesterdays Food & Spirits, Granger, IN, hiring for: servers, bartenders, line cook. Exp. pref. but not nec. for info call 272-7017

INTERNATIONAL EMPLOYMENT - Make money teaching basic conversational English abroad. Japan, Taiwan, and S.Korea. Make up to \$2000-\$4000+ per month. Many provide room & board + other benefits. No previous training or teaching certificate required. For more information call: (206)632-1146 ext. J5584

SPRING BREAK '94- SELL TRIPS, EARN CASH & GO FREE!!! Student Travel Services is now hiring campus reps. Call @800-648-4849.

Interested in broadcasting? NOTRE DAME MAGAZINE, ND's only cable television show is looking for anchors, reporters, directors, video photographers, and camera people. No experience necessary, just a love of broadcasting! Call Chris x2309 if interested.

ALASKA EMPLOYMENT - fisheries. Earn up to \$2000-\$4000 or more per month on fishing vessels or in canneries. Many companies provide transportation and room & board. No experience necessary. Male or Female. For more information call: 1-206-545-4155 ext. A5584

IRISH REPUBLIC T-SHIRT new if possible, will pay bucks X4097

\$\$\$\$ HELP WANTED!!!!!!! \$\$\$ PART-TIME WORKERS at U.P. Mall selling Western Wear. Flexible Hours. Call 282-2800.

Desperately need a ride to and from Cleveland for the weekend of Oct 2. Will help pay for gas. Call Phil x0549.

## FOR RENT

GRAD HOUSING NOT WORKING OUT? TRY A PLACE IN THE GARDEN. TWO ROOMS LEFT. \$210,\$235. EAST RACE AREA. JOB, BIKE, BUS. 232-8444.

HOME-BASED B&B ALLIANCE. NICE ACCOMMODATIONS. 271-0989 24 HOUR ANSWERING MACHINE.

BED & BREAKFAST IN HOME OF SAINT MARY'S STUDENT'S PARENTS. CLOSE TO STADIUM. CALL 258-7935.

BED 'N BREAKFAST HOMES-ND/SMC EVENTS (219) 291-7153

## FOR SALE

ALARM SYSTEMS: CAR, HOME AND PERSONAL ALARMS. FOR INFORMATION CALL JASON @ 237-9702.

BEER SIGNS OF ALL KINDS CALL COLIN AT 273-6205

'89 TOYOTA Corolla DX Wagon. Excellent condition. 5 speed, power steering & brakes, A/C, FM cassette, roof rack. 78k mi. \$6400. Call (219) 277-4422.

1990 NISSAN 240 SX, 5-SPEED, LOADED, 13,000 MILES, MINT CONDITION. \$11,000. 271-1839.

'89 Sentra 38,000 miles excel. cond. service records \$5490 call 631-6414

100% pure cashmere \$95 shawls, \$195 twin blankets, \$250 queen 1-800-428-7825 X303.

MICHIGAN STATE STUDENT TIX FOR SALE. WE HAVE THREE. YOU NEED SOME OR ALL. WILL DEAL. CALL BRIAN X3043

For sale — 3 tickets for Garth Brooks. Oct. 9 (Sat.). Call 273-8859.

carpeting, new, bound sky blue - 10' x 11' - \$90 dark pink - 11' x 12' - \$85 Brian T @ 289-6648

84 Buick Skyhawk, Reliable, \$1450/best offer, 273-5231 6:30-9:00 pm.

## TICKETS

I NEED ND GA FOOTBALL TIXS.272-6306

ALUMNI SEEKING GA'S TO ANY HOME GAME. PLEASE CALL JANE AT 1-800-264-3278.

NEED G.A.'S - 3 PITT, 4 USC, 4 FSU. PLEASE CALL Joe @ 1613.

Will give first-born son for four USC tickets. Student or GA's. Call Bob at 273-0620.

WANTED: SEASON GA TICKETS. 272-7233.

FOR SALE: ND TICKETS. 277-1659.

DESPERATELY SEEKING TICKETS! 2 GAs for Mich. State, FSU, and BC call: A. Raczkowski (800)442-2190 x7296. '91 alums with jobs - will pay big \$\$\$!

NEED 2 OR MORE MICHIGAN STATE GA'S CALL SCOTT X4074

Have GA's to all Home Games & Mich. Call 232-7316 from 7-8 p.m.

NEED 2 USC TICKETS CALL JULIE AT 284-5511

NEED GA FB TIX TO ALL HOME ND GAMES CALL AARON X1868

I'm sorta rich and very desperate. Need Mich St. tix! Call Darren at 287-8090

Need MSU GA's x4519

Need 2 Ga's for Pitt game. Please Call Will x3080

MSU GAs WANTED! AMY x4813

I NEED 3 GAS & 1 STUD FOR PITT CALL 4248

WILL PAY BIG BUCKS FOR ND - MICH. ST. GA TIX. CALL JOE AT 287-4561 AFTER 6P.M.

ALUM WILL PAY \$\$\$ FOR TWO OR FOUR TICKETS TO ANY OR ALL OF THE FOLLOWING HOME GAMES: PITTSBURGH, USC, FLORIDA STATE, BOSTON COLLEGE. CALL BILL HOGAN (OFFICE) 217-782-6995 (ANS. MACHINE) 217-698-9267

Will trade MSU(8) and BC(6) tix for Southern Cal. Call 631-6305 or 291-4240.

DESPERATELY SEEKING TWO PITT GAs—WILL PAY BIG \$\$\$\$. CALL ALISA @ 4 - 1302.

\$\$\$NEED STUDENT OR GA TICKETS FOR PITT, FLORIDA STATE AND BC. \$\$\$ CALL JOANNE AT 273-6588.

Really Need 2 USC GA's for family Paul x1556

NEED TWO GA'S FOR

MICHIGAN STATE

CALL JOSE AT 634-2173

NEED MSU GA'S ANGIE 273-5805

IHEY! \$Need 2 stud. tix-any game\$ \$Katie 273-6324\$

HELP! \$\$\$Need 4 Pitt GA's!! call Katie 273-6324\$\$\$

WANTED!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

3 - 4 G. A. 's

U.S.C. october 23 (fall break)

call: 2725

\$NEED\$ MICHIGAN STATE TICKETS CALL JOHN AT X1227

I NEED 2 PIT GAS \$\$ 'rents are paying \$\$ call jim at 273-5823

FSU STU NEEDED\$\$\$2448

USC Stud. Ticket for sale - best offer will get it. Call Kenya at x4341 or x4553

NEED GA'S FOR USC,FSU & BC CALL NICK X1777

NEED USC GA'S, WILL TRADE FOR BC TIX. CALL JIM @ 289-6648.

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ HELP! NEED 1 PITT GA X3650

FSU TIX NEEDED!!!!!! CALL CRAIG @273-3942 PLEASE!!

Need 2 Fla. St. GA's Best offer- call TJ 232-5030

NEED 2 GA'S FOR USC MATT @ 232-3870

NEED 2 MSU GAs. CALL KERRI CARPENTER, AKA EDITH BUNKER, AT X2635.

NEED 2 MSU GAs X1786 DESI

Need MSU stud tic Will trade Call Jen x2801

I need GA and Student tickets for MSU! Will pay \$! Howie 273-5347

ND vs USC - Need tickets for 10/23 game.Chris Marks 800-523-3139.

FOR SALE: \*STUDENT TICKET FOR BC & USC\* CALL 703-538-6657 ASK FOR BRENDAN \*SAME DAY SERVICE\*

WANTED PITT AND FSU TIX. X2756 WILL PAY BIG BUCKS.

NEED 1 PITT GA. x3533 - joe.

Need 8 PITT GA's Will take any combination. \$Call Amy 2658

I NEED PITT TICKETS, GA PREFERRED call Tim at x1225

WILL PAY \$100 A TICKET FOR GOOD USC AND FLORIDA ST. GAs 2773097

\$\$\$NEED GA'S—ALL HOMES\$\$\$ \$\$\$GAMES. Steve x1217\$\$\$

I need Msu Tix Will pay cash or trade for Pitt GA's John 273-4119

#####

Help! I need four tickets to the Boston College game....

If you would like to make a hot babe's day with 4 tix, call Elisa at 634-2703...

#####

will trade 2 PITT GA's for 2 FSU GA's. 233-5130.

WILL PAY BIG BUCKS FOR 1 FSU GA! Call Sean @ x1223

HAVE GA'S EACH HM GM 271-1681

I need GA's for MSU and Florida St.!! — call Kathleen 273-8562.

NEED GA'S FOR MSU AND PITT. JAY X1534

SELLING STUDENT BOOKLET ASK FOR OLGA 4-1290

NEEDED: 2 Pitt GA'S Tony x3327

I really need 4 USC G.A.s — thanks! diane x4253

NEED 3 MSU GAs CALL TOM x3492

WANTED: ONE (1) ND vs MICHIGAN STATE \$50 plus. Call (515) 965-0512.

I NEED 6 FLA ST. GA's. I HAVE \$. CALL BRIAN AT 4-1772. I have \$!

Trade MSU SEC 8 GA FOR SEC 17 GA 634-1786 DESI

MARRIED STU BOOKLET 4 SALE CALL 287 2528

NEED PITT GA'S LARGE FAMILY WANTS TO SEE SIS IN BAND. CALL SHEILA x5609 or (614)459-0074

Need 2 USC tickets, stud or GA Need FSU tickets, stud or GA Call Dave at 4-3507

Need 1 MSU Stud Tix Chris 4-4022

I BEG YOU, PLEASE SELL YOUR MICHIGAN STATE TICKETS TO ME, YOU KNOW YOU NEED TO STUDY! CINDY@ 273-0926

Help! I need two tickets for the MSU game. Call Jackie at 2507.

need:FSU,PITT STUD & PIT GA BILL X4022

I need MSU Student Tix Dan 4-1788

NEED 2—5 MICH. St.GAs. Will buy and/or trade. HAVE 2 PITT GAs. Raissa X4800.

NEED MSU + FSU GA'S TOM @271-2908

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ WANTED WANTED WANTED 1 MICH. ST. STUDENT TICKET CALL JULIE AT 2784. \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

I NEED 1 MSU stu tix...! PLEASE CALL Molly at x1291

NEED 1 Pitt GA/Stud. \$\$\$ call Sue x2768

Selling MSU Stud, Pete-273-5909

Selling MSU Stud, Pete-273-5909

2 Pitt GA's needed. Will pay top \$. Call 4-2774.

NEED MSU GA OR STUD X3265

Will pay BIG for MSU GAs call Paul 273-5972

Will pay BIG for MSU GAs call Paul 273-5972

I need 4 Stanford GAs call Mike @ x2276

NEED 2 PITT TIX. GA'S OR STUD. PLEASE CALL LISA x1297.

stud. tix. boklet 4 sale. 287-2528 after 6p.m.

\$For Sale\$ Married Stud Tixbook Call after 5 pm @273-3140

Will trade 1 USC stud for 1 Pitt stud. or GA. Call Nicole @X1268

Need 6 MSU GAs. Will trade 2 B.C. and/or \$\$\$\$. Call Mike at (800) 446-6060 ext.231.

FOR SALE 4 MSU GA'S. TOGETHER AT 25-YD LINE. CALL BILL AT 291-6216

WILL BUY 1 EACH FSU/USC OR TRADE OCT 9 UM-MSU 271-8689 (CAL)

All I need is an FSU student ticket. Tim x1517

Nedd 1 Pitt Ticket - GA or Student - so that my little brother can attend the game. Will pay big bucks. Jim x1865

Would really appreciate 1 USC Student ticket. Call Phil x0549

I NEED 2 PITT GA'S & 2 BC STUD TIX x2300

4sale STANFORD 4-3322

DOES ANYONE NEED FSU G.A.'S? IF YOU DO CALL MATT AT X1629. I HAVE TIX TO SELL.

REAL CHEAP! RT AIR SB-BOSTON FEMALE 289-6750

Will buy or trade 2 BC GAs for 2 Pitt or USC GAs. Kim @ x2545

Wanted 2 USC tickets will pay top \$. Call collect 206 462-7270. Ask for Don.

need 2 michst. tix-call mike 233-2387

Have 1 MSU stud. 4 sale Chi-Chi x-0585

MSU tix for sale...call 4-1523

Help! I need 1 Pitt GA for my cute little bro who wants to see ND play! Call X4245 - Kristin

## PERSONAL

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

SHORT ON CASH?

MORRISSEY LOAN FUND 1% interest \$10-\$250 loans

STOP BY 11:30-12:30 mon.-fri. O'hara lounge, LaFortune (next to Info. desk)

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

Jen Snodgrass, I want to meet you.

Ru Paul Schoaps says "When it comes to tailgating, the place to be is behind Senior Bar."

ADOPTION IS LOVE Loving Indiana medical professionals eager to adopt newborn. Medical/Legal paid. Confidential. Call our home toll free to hear all about us. Jaci and Jon 1-800-224-2429.

Homophobia is a choice. glnd/smc po 194 ND IN 46556

would you tell me if i had that white, calciferous, toothpaste stuff around my mouth?

\*MARSHMALLOW\* M.S.U.

ISO Middle-Aged, Athletic Madisonian to share good times, romance and underwear. Reply ASAP.

TOP 10 REASONS TO COME to see the Chicano Secret Service a really good comedy troupe Tues Sept 21 7:00 \$3 10. There are 3 of them. 9. That means they're really only \$1 apiece. 8. They don't suck. 7. They're witty and insightful, with mastery of the nuances of language and wisdom uncanny for their youth. 6. They're pretty funny, too. 5. What else is there to do on a Tuesday night? 4. It's rumored that one of them is named Raoul. 3. What else have you done to celebrate Hispanic Heritage month?

THE 8-BALL POSSE—There it is!!!!!!

Happy 18th Birthday Laura Roberts!

welcome to the ND/SMC family Love, Ryan

SOPHOMORE CLASS

BACK TO SCHOOL BASH!!!

Free Refreshments! SURPRISES for the first 250! Live Music!

BANDS INCLUDE: Emily, Bovine Solution, True North, Road Apples, and More...

Today, (Friday, Sept. 17) from 5-7 p.m. at Stepan Field (if rain the Stepan Center)

and when I asked Ritchie where Mich. stadium, with the largest NCAA crowd ever, went - all he could do was SMILE!!!

HAPPY 20th BIRTHDAY RACHEL!

Best birthday wishes from the Keenan Krew! (And the women who live there.) Hope you get lots of stuff!

Troy, Paul, Susan and Kt

PS Kt and Paul are 19 (still) PPS Good Luck Stage Managing!

P. Sean Burke is skinny with no spare tire around his waist

HEY LADIES: Watch out cause BOSKI'S back!!!!!!

Rose take me I'm you'rsl!

Nocturne. Midnight . WSND 88.9 fm

# Coaches make easy transition from college to NFL

By BARRY WILNER  
Associated Press

Are NFL teams learning something by going back to school?

Consider that nine of the 12 head coaches of last year's playoff teams had training as college coaches. Only 10 of the 28 men in charge of NFL clubs this season have not coached on the college level, and three of them — Bill Cowher, Bill Belichick and David Shula — nearly were young enough to be in college when they took over their teams.

No longer is it certain that pro assistant coaches will move up to NFL head coaching jobs. Although nearly every current NFL head coach spent time as a coordinator with a pro team, in many cases those tenures were interrupted by

years as a college coach before a return to the NFL.

Jack Pardee was a success with the Redskins and Bears before moving to the University of Houston. Now the head man across town with the Oilers, Pardee has kept a strong program near the top of the AFC Central with the same run-and-shoot attack.

"You try to be consistent, no matter what the level you coach at," Pardee says. "The principles of coaching are the same."

Indeed, Parcells has found it easier at the pro level.

"We don't have to schedule workouts around classes anymore," Pardee said when he was hired by the Oilers. "We can concentrate on football all the time and not have to worry about what they

made in English or math.

"I don't mind the pressure to win. It doesn't matter your address, if you don't have the players, it's just as fatal."

Pardee, of course, had solid credentials in the pros. While he ran the Bears, they went from an also-ran to a playoff team and Walter Payton was drafted. At Washington, where he replaced his mentor, George Allen, Pardee was coach of the year in 1979.

Jimmy Johnson had no pro resume. And when the Cowboys went 1-15 in their first season, the chuckles about his hiring turned to guffaws.

While the Cowboys are off to an 0-2 start this year, nobody is laughing at Johnson's coaching. Not after a Super Bowl title. Not with the way teams are adopting many of Johnson's theories,

based on speed and situational substitution.

"I was told my Miami ideas wouldn't work in the NFL," Johnson said. "I found out you can't go by everything you're told about the NFL."

Especially that Johnson's record at Oklahoma State and Miami would not translate to victories and championships in the NFL. Anyone as dedicated as Johnson has been finds a way to succeed.

"I want to be in control because I want to win," he says in his biography, "Inside the Helmet." "And in order to win, you've got to have a guy solidly in control of the team. ... Some of my players may hate my guts. But either way, I'll be in control. And we will win. The players understand that."

## Men

continued from page 24

"We can't go up to Notre Dame and play a good game," said Evansville head coach Fred Schmalz. "We have to play a great game. We have to play well within ourselves."

Friday's game against Michigan State will start at 7:30 p.m., while Sunday's game against Evansville will start at 2:30 p.m. Both games are scheduled to be played at Alumni Field.

**Go Irish...**

**...Beat Spartans**

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Presentation: Thursday, September 30, 7:00 pm - 9:00 pm  
Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center (JACC)  
Monogram Room

## THE OBSERVER

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FRANK PIMENTEL

HEARTS AND MINDS

## Clinton's tax on small business could create a big problem

President Clinton's "deficit reduction" plan is a recipe for disaster. While raising income taxes on small business (retroactively — the constitutionality of which I think must be in some doubt, for the Constitution guarantees us a representative form of government, and the idea that a new Congress and President could come in and legislate for periods before they were elected seems to me to defy that concept), which is the workhorse of American capitalism, it also increases the top marginal rate from 31 percent to 39.6 percent. These tax increases stifle economic growth.

The 1980s proved that marginal tax rates could be cut and revenues increased in the same breath. For example, between 1981 and 1987 marginal tax rates went down under President Reagan's demands (most notably, the top marginal rate collapsed from a whopping 70 percent down to 28 percent) and federal revenues increased 42 percent. Budget deficits generally increased during this period, however, because the Democrat-majority Congress legislated a corresponding 50 percent increase in spending.

While some may point out correctly that many tax shelters were eliminated during this period, the revenue increase resulted not from loophole elimination, but rather vigorous economic activity which produced more taxable income. Also consider that a flatter tax more easily meets the plain fairness test than does a stifling tax rate riddled with holes. Indeed, higher marginal tax rates are



anything but "fair" as President Clinton is wont to say. Rather, they represent mandated charity. But they also do not work.

Here again, statistics tell us what we need to know. In 1981 the top one percent of taxpayers paid 17.6 percent of all federal taxes. By 1988 that figure was up to 27.5 percent, a 56 percent increase. Moreover, during the same period, the bottom 50 percent of taxpayers saw the share of taxes that they paid tumble from 7.4 percent to 5.7 percent, a 23 percent decline. Finally, the poorest one-fifth of taxpayers saw their income (adjusted for inflation) rise 15 percent between 1980 and 1988.

Taken together, these data

indicate, contrary to what the Clinton administration utters, that in the 1980s the rich paid more taxes, the poor fewer, and the extremely poor got wealthier. Isn't that real equity?

The bottom line is that upping tax rates often decreases revenues by discouraging consumption, which produces taxable income. Witness the luxury tax that President Bush's administration imposed which ended up decimating the yachting industry. Poor rich sailors, you say? Well, consider those not so rich folks who build yachts and now are out of work.

President Clinton may speak derisively of "trickle down eco-

nomics," but it is fundamentally how capitalism works. If nasty successful businesses goes under (read "the rich"), so to do all of the secretaries, truck drivers, and caterers who work for them. That hurts all of us.

To make matters worse, the Clinton administration attempted to fool us by maintaining that they were making "courageous" budget "cuts." The trouble is that those largely occur in what are referred to as the "out years," the two years after Clinton's term ends. Therefore, who among us really believe that those cuts will ever occur?

As for the mean time, spending will continue upward (that's right, upward) at a clip of 4.15

percent per year through 1996 (according to the Office of Management and Budget). That figure, of course, includes huge substantive cuts in defense, thus also including booms in social spending and entitlements. So the deficit will continue to be huge, and the economy will be headed south.

We already had that; it was called the 1990 "budget deal," which earned President Bush his walking papers last year and which Bush himself called the single biggest mistake of his presidency. Democrats tend to resist history's lessons, preferring to place class envy for election's sake ahead of experience.

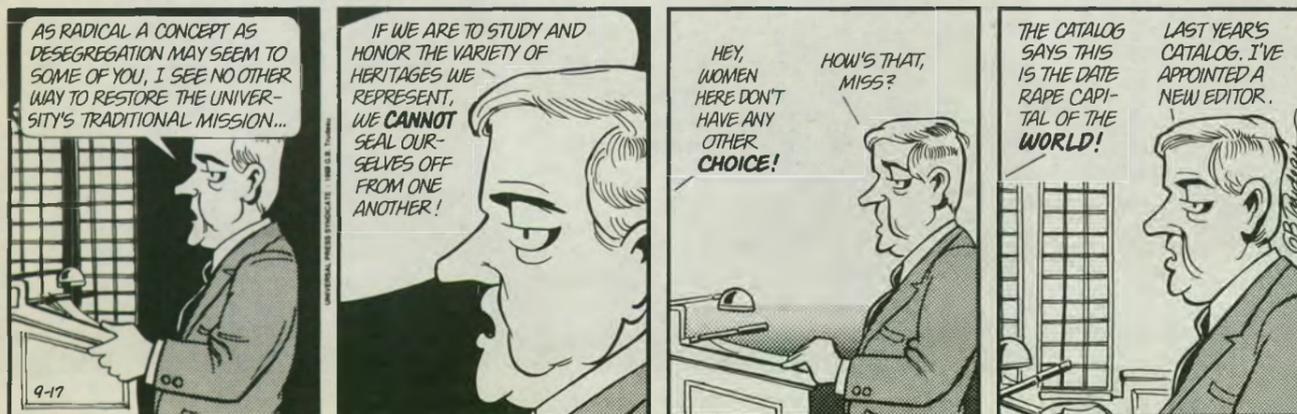
But there is one saving grace in this scenario. Because Republicans held fast and refused to cave in, unanimously opposing this federal hijacking in both chambers (while, also, contrary to Democratic flak, proposing a far more sensible budget plan authored by Congressman Kasich of Ohio), blame (or kudos — doubtful — but we all most hope) should finally be placed appropriately.

While Bill Clinton's term is still young, and he has many political lifetimes left between now and 1996, the term's tone will be set by the impending failure of this single largest tax hike in American history. Democrats will be held accountable, and perhaps Jack Kemp or a similar fiscal conservative will finally get his chance to revive Reaganomics.

Frank Pimentel is a 1987 Notre Dame graduate and currently a third-year student in the Law School.

DOONESBURY

GARRY TRUDEAU QUOTE OF THE DAY



"It takes as much time and trouble to pull down a falsehood as to build up a truth."

- Peter "Petey" Latham

etc

friday  
events

Tom Deluca, master hypnotist, 9 p.m., Washington Hall, \$3. Tickets available at LaFortune Information Desk.  
Spartan Spike, volleyball tournament, Co-rec on 6 on 6, Stepan courts, 8 p.m.  
Women's soccer vs. Michigan State, 5 p.m., Alumni Field.  
Men's Soccer vs. Michigan State, 7:30 p.m., Alumni Field.  
"Dave," Cushing Auditorium, 8 & 10:30 p.m., \$2

music

Oliver Syndrome, Havican Field, Saint Mary's College, 8-11 p.m., free with valid I.D.  
The Longfellows, Mishawaka Midway Tavern, 9:30 p.m.  
Jo-Jo and the Blues Train, Gubi's Lounge, 9 p.m.  
Glee Club open rehearsal, 4:45 p.m., Crowley Music Hall.

saturday  
events

Notre Dame vs. Michigan State, 12:35 kick-off.  
Notre Dame in Review, 10:30 a.m., J.A.C.C.  
"Dave," Cushing Auditorium, 8 and 10:30 p.m., \$2.

music

The Bel Airs, Gubi's Lounge, 10 p.m.  
The Longfellows, Mishawaka Midway Tavern, alternative music, 9:30 p.m.  
Sister Chain and Temple Latino, Club 23, 9:30 p.m.

sunday  
events

Misa en Espanol, Breen-Phillips Chapel, 11:30 p.m., celebrant Padre Rich Warner

movies

University Park East

Undercover Blues 7:20, 9:20  
True Romance 7, 9:35  
The Firm 8  
Rising Sun 7, 9:45

University Park West

Into the West 6:45, 9  
Real McCoy 7, 9:20  
Manhattan Murder Mystery 7, 9:20  
Hard Target 7:15, 9:30

# Rudy,

## Rudy speaks out about stardom

By GERALDINE HAMILTON  
Assistant Accent Editor

*The name has become a very familiar one in the last year. Notre Dame graduate Rudy Ruettiger has placed his life story on the big screen — and many are wondering why and how he did it. Now we can hear Rudy's story straight from the source himself, and can understand why and how.*

**The Observer:** How would you define the "Rudy" story?

**Rudy:** The Rudy story is about the grass roots of my family. The morals, the values and the discipline of my family shaped me. The story is also about pursuing your true dreams and not surrendering them, hope, perseverance and that your dreams can come true.

**The Observer:** What is the core issue/value on which the movie focuses?

**Rudy:** A lot of us are intimidated by people higher than us and people should know that fear can be overcome. The people higher than us have power and material things. We feel that we shouldn't have what they have — well I stopped listening and said I could have what I wanted. I started to listen to my feelings.

I realized that I was not going to be a great athlete at Notre

Dame, but I started to put myself around positive feelings. The story is a metaphor for life - the spiritual side came alive in me and the mentality came alive that yes I could do it - I could achieve my dreams.

**The Observer:** How did you begin the process of turning your story into a screen play and ultimately a movie?

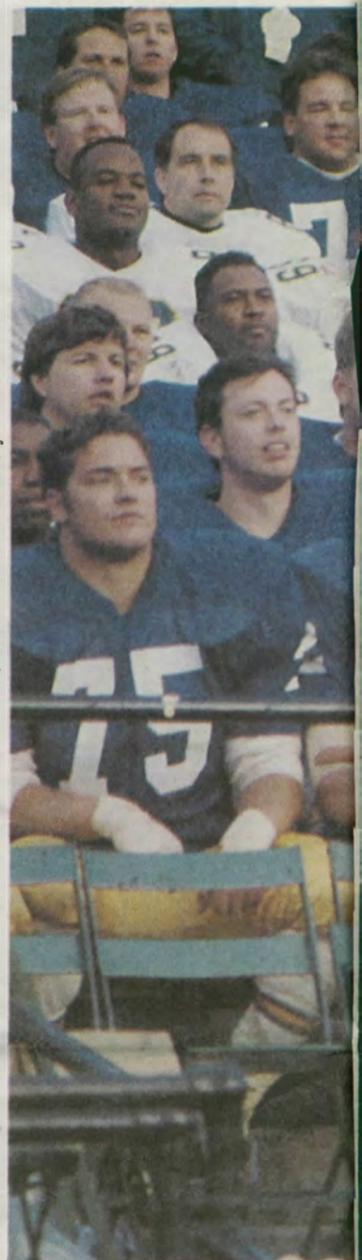
**Rudy:** I had many different jobs, and while I worked I would daydream about how I got to Notre Dame and what I accomplished there. Eventually I started to write these thoughts down on paper.

I showed these ideas to different people and they were intrigued and interested. The thought that maybe I could inspire people if I make a movie and tell my story. The message of the story would be not to let fear paralyze what we can do.

I kept moving forward and eventually my story became a story everyone wanted to hear. There are a million "Rudy's" out there and only one Joe Montana. At ND there are a lot of pressures - economic, social, academic and how is it possible to cope when everything is happening at once and this is why I want this story to inspire people.

**The Observer:** What was the process of making your story into a major motion picture?

**Rudy:** I did a screen play with a



Ruettiger portraying the 1975 Notre Ruettiger opens nationwide October

friend. We wrote down 215 pages of facts - and then the movie Angelo Pizzo, who wrote the initial screen play.

I met him in a roundabout way. I was standing in a hotel lobby telling my lawyer friend about



After sacking the quarterback, Rudy (Sean Astin) is carried off the field by his teammates.

The Observer/John Bir

SPORTS EXTRA

# Michigan State vs. Notre Dame

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Notre Dame Stadium September 18, 1993 12:35 pm

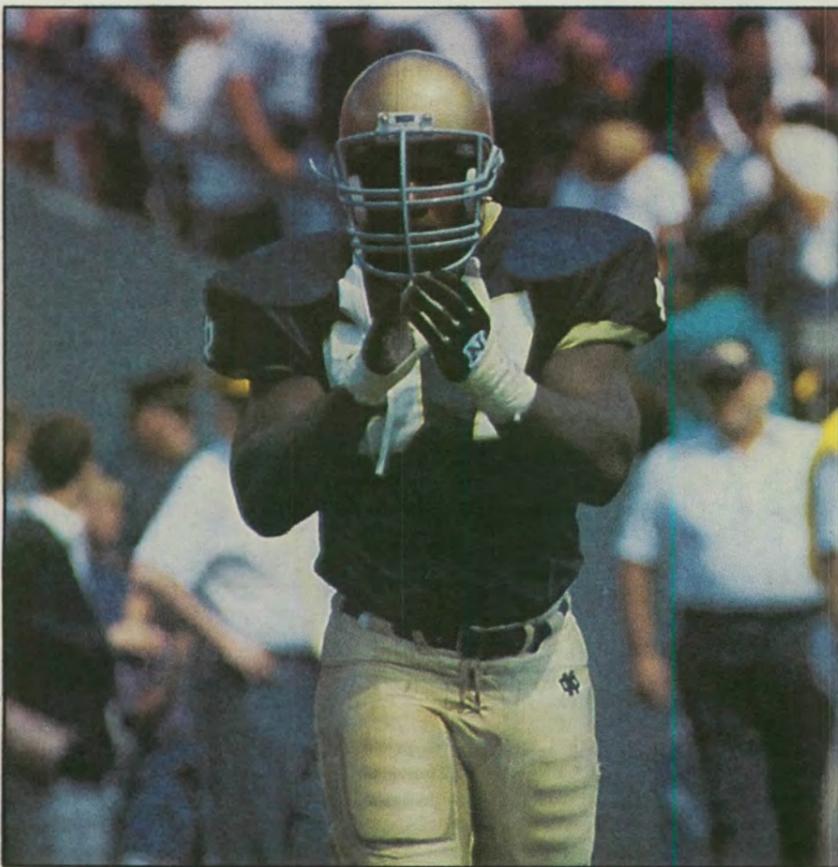


The Observer/John Bingham

## NOTRE DAME'S

# Bryant Young

By Jenny Marten



The Observer/John Bingham

The activity can be as simple as walking or even standing in line. Whatever he does, Bryant Young commands attention. Attribute it to his quiet self confidence or his sculpted massiveness, but it can only be called presence.

He has that special quality of presence that makes others look up to him and want to follow his lead. Whether on the field, at practice or in the classroom, an air of success emanates from the senior defensive lineman blessed with natural ability.

What causes this immediate aspiration of others to his example is the unconscious recognition of his self-motivated work ethic. Never satisfied and always looking to the future, Young is dedicated to continuing to improve and keeping at the top of his game.

see B.Y./ page 6

## INSIDE

Craig Thomas paces the Spartan attack.

-see page 3

A look back at 1966 and The Biggest Game of Them All.

-see page 7



# RATING STATE

on a scale of 1 to 5

## QUARTERBACKS

**3**

Miller is a three year starter who has produced against the Irish

## RUNNING BACKS

**4**

Thomas may be the second best running back in the Big Ten behind Tyrone Wheatley

## RECEIVERS

**3**

Coleman is the gem of the group with big play potential

## O-LINE

**4**

Four starters return from a group that gave Notre Dame fits last year.

## D-LINE

**2**

Hammonds only solid player in below-average group

## LINEBACKERS

**2**

OLB's Frederickson and Christensen are decent but the inside is weak

## SECONDARY

**3**

Wasylk and fellow safety Manson supply good run support

## SPECIAL TEAMS

**4**

Kicker Stoyanovich and Coleman make this the team's best feature

## COACHING

**3**

Perles has had some hard times, but continues to field a good defensive team

## FINAL SCORE

**28**

Have lost eight of last nine to Irish. It's not Irish luck.

# Thomas, Coleman add big play potential

By JONATHAN JENSEN  
Associate Sports Editor

In year's past, when the Irish defense lined up against a Michigan State offense, they have had to contend with the likes of Tico Duckett, Blake Ezor, Andre Rison and Courney Hawkins.

While this year's edition of the Spartan offense may not boast these types of big names, they do have some weapons that could give the Irish trouble if they fail to keep them in check.

Senior quarterback Jim Miller is an experienced signal-caller who is the leading Big Ten returner in completion percentage, completing 122 of 191 passes. He is also the second leading returner in passing efficiency and total offense.

"Jim Miller is a fine quarterback," commented Irish head coach Lou Holtz, "He played very well against us last year.

"[He's] a very accurate passer who doesn't throw many interceptions, doesn't get sacked very much, has pretty good mobility, and this is his third year as a starter up there."

Miller got off on the right foot in MSU's opening victory against Kansas last

week. He completed 18-30 passes for 191 yards and 2 TDs in the Spartans' 31-14 win against Kansas. He threw for 231 yards in the Irish's 52-31 win last season.

**Michigan State Offense vs. Notre Dame Defense**

On the offensive line, the Spartans return four starters, including tackles Shane Hannah (6-5, 321) and Brian DeMarco (6-7, 317). "I think that their offensive line is always big and strong and they just dominated Kansas," noted Holtz.

This solid group will try to open holes for explosive tailback Craig Thomas, who carried 155 times for 887 yards in 1992 despite sharing time with All-Big Ten performer Tico Duckett last season. Thomas victimized the Irish for 146 yards and two TDs on 21 carries last year and ended up averaging 5.7 yards a carry.

Against Kansas, Thomas showed why he will compete with Michigan tailback Tyrone Wheatley for Big Ten accolades this year by running over the Jayhawk defense for 157 yards on 25 carries.

"They've run the ball very, very well. In Thomas they have an outstanding tailback," said Holtz, "He's a hard, physical runner. He's really a big-time back, make no exception



Photo Courtesy of Michigan State Sports Information  
Lou Holtz called Mill Coleman the most dangerous receiver the Irish will face this season.

about it." The prime of the MSU receiving corps is junior playmaker Mill Coleman, who also is dangerous as a kick returner. Coleman caught a team-high 37 passes last year for 586 yards, and registered a career day against the Jayhawks last week, pulling in 8 catches for a total of 112 yards.

"He's got an outstanding receiver in Coleman...I don't know if we'll face one single receiver that is any more dangerous than Mill Coleman," said Holtz, "He's not the only receiver they have by any stretch of the imagination but he's a

guy that they go to more than anybody else."

Similar to the Michigan offense, the Spartans can hurt you in many ways. The Irish will first and foremost have to control Thomas. In last week's game, the Irish "held" Michigan's Wheatley to 146 yards, but his powerful bursts brought the Wolverines back into the ballgame.

If the Irish can keep Thomas to under 100 yards and the secondary can continue to terrorize opposing quarterbacks and receivers they should be able to control the MSU offense.

# Spartan defense is typical Perles

By JONATHAN JENSEN  
Associate Sports Editor

Notre Dame coach Lou Holtz describes this year's Michigan State defense as a typical George Perles-coached defense. Much like the renowned "Steel Curtain" he led during the Pittsburgh Steeler dynasty, Perles' defenses are stingy, tough against the run, and always very physical.

However, no matter how physical the Spartans are this year, it looks as if they might lack the raw talent that characterizes a top-notch Spartan defense. They return eight starters from a defense that was ranked seventh in the Big Ten and gave up 509 yards of total offense to the Irish last year.

But as always, Holtz guards against a letdown against a lesser defensive football team.

"Once you've seen one Michigan State George Perles defense you've seen them all," said Holtz. "They do the same thing, they play physical and they're just really hard to run the ball on...I think with just one or two exceptions have we ever been able to run the ball against Michigan State."

However, there are many question marks in the MSU defense, starting with the linebacking crew. The team's third leading tackler against Kansas was true freshman Reggie Garnett, who splits time at middle linebacker with sophomore Greg Anderson. Gone are the Dixon Edwards and Percy Snow-type linebackers that usually lead the Spartans.

**Notre Dame Offense vs. Michigan State Defense**



Photo Courtesy of Michigan State Sports Information  
Free safety Steve Wasylk finished 11th in the Big Ten in tackles in 1992.

"I think that their middle linebackers are both good, Greg Anderson or Garnett," stated Holtz, "He is very impressive as a freshman, he has a natural nose for the ball and runs very well."

The outside linebackers are solid, as senior Rob Frederickson and junior Matt Christensen return on the weak and strong sides, respectively. Frederickson is a preseason second-team All-Big Ten selection who chalked up 102 tackles in 1992, good enough for 13th in the Big Ten.

Christensen, who picked off two passes last year, begins his third year as a starter.

The defensive line is a weak spot for the Spartans, as they return two starters on the left side in tackle Aaron Jackson and end Juan Hammonds. Jackson notched seven tackles and a sack in last week's win over Kansas. Sophomore Yakini Allen, the team's current leading tackler with nine, and senior Rich Glover man the right side.

The bright spot in the MSU defense is senior free safety Steve Wasylk, who is a two-time Academic All-American. Wasylk finished 11th in the Big Ten in tackles last year and has eight this season. Junior strong safety Damian Manson is also a top performer, while senior Myron Bell and junior Stan Callender are the corners.

"Defensively it's typical Michigan State," reiterated Holtz, "They held Kansas to 114 yards rushing and just sort of dominated the game. They forced three interceptions and a couple of fumbles."

These types of turnovers are what won the game for both the Spartans and the Irish last week, and a turnover-free Irish offense is once again a key to this week's game. With the Irish's big play receivers like Lake Dawson and Mike Miller and Kevin McDougal's nose for the end zone, turnovers are about the only thing that could stop the Irish on Saturday.

Holtz had stated that he is committed to using more running backs this weekend to save wear-and-tear on Lee Becton and Ray Zellars, so look for freshmen Randy Kinder and Robert Farmer to get some carries at the tailback spot, particularly if the game gets out of hand.

# RATING THE IRISH

on a scale of 1 to 5

## QUARTERBACKS

**4**

McDougal is the new star for the Irish, but needs to be consistently good

## RUNNING BACKS

**3**

Becton looks solid, Zellars is fading, depth is needed at both spots

## RECEIVERS

**5**

Showed last week that they deserve more respect

## O-LINE

**4**

After Zataveski and Leahy's performance the group is a solid "4"

## D-LINE

**5**

The best the Irish have seen in a while, still need to pressure QB more

## LINEBACKERS

**3**

Goheen is a solid replacement, Wynn and Bercich continue to impress

## SECONDARY

**5**

Sterling play against Michigan heightens big-play ability

## SPECIAL TEAMS

**3**

Miller is improving but both phases of kicking game lack consistency and coverage is weak

## COACHING

**5**

Holtz is a god. He proves it time and time again

## FINAL SCORE

**37**

All areas seem to be improving, but Irish need to avoid letdown after big win.



# Thomas big play back for Michigan State

By KEVIN SHAW  
State News Sports Writer

The muscles in Craig Thomas' stomach were throbbing, begging for a breather; a chance to stretch, relax and return to a comfortable state.

His stomach wasn't the only part of his body aching and writhing with exhaustion. In the heat of running 10 40-yard sprints in 90-degree weather, his ankles, feet, arms and legs all needed a chance to cool down.

But Thomas wasn't finished. His mind told him he should do more; the question was whether his body would let him.

Somehow it did.

He crouched into his three-point stance, just like he would do against U-M, Ohio State, or

any other Big Ten opponent during the season. The snap count was two, and he was off.

Dashing. Darting. Eluding imaginary tacklers in his mind. Then there was nothing left but open field. Touchdown!

Thomas went through the procedure again. And again. And again. By the time he was



Photo Courtesy of Michigan State Sports Information

Craig Thomas is the next in a long line of standout Spartan running backs.

**The THOMAS File**

6'0" 194 lbs

**1992 STATS:**  
Second team all-Big Ten averaged 5.7 yards a carry, and led conference in rushing touchdowns with 15

done, he had run another ten times down the field — 100 yards for each jaunt.

The work ethic of the 6-foot, 194-pound Pennsylvania native has always been demanding. Thomas has never been given anything. He has had to work twice as hard to get what he deserves; that is a chance to prove his critics wrong again.

Who is Craig Thomas?

Not many people knew of

Thomas last year while he worked as a backup for Spartan notable Tico Duckett. But the opportunities were there for Thomas, and he took full advantage of them.

The result was 15 touchdowns; 887 yards gained in only 155 carries, an impressive 5.7 yards-per-attempt ratio — all as a backup.

Thomas never thought about giving up the sport he grew up playing. Ever since age 6, he had admired pro greats like Tony Dorsett and Walter

Payton, hoping someday to act out their moves on his own football stage.

Plus, he couldn't tell his family that he wanted to quit, he says. His grandfather, holding two jobs for more than 35 years and never missing one day of work, set the example of hard work for Thomas early in life.

"I've never been the type of person to give up something I believe in," he says. "You can play and be a success as long as you believe in yourself. But the minute you stop believing in yourself, you've lost."

What will probably be most remembered about Thomas, the identical circumstances against Central Michigan University and the University of Illinois last year — the even leaps over the goal line, the precise hits by the opponent, the loose balls, the turnovers.

"No one felt worse than I did," Thomas says when remembering the fateful contests. "You feel 100 times worse than anybody can feel for you."

It may have taken him longer than expected, but now the spotlight has fallen on Thomas, and he says he certainly won't waste his opportunity.

"Nothing worth having is easily achieved," Thomas says. "I believe it, because I'm living proof."

## Others To Watch



**MILL COLEMAN**  
Had eight catches for 112 yards last week against Kansas



**JIM MILLER**  
Second leading returner in total offense and completion percentage in the Big Ten



**STEVE WASYLK**  
Two-time first team Academic All-American, team's second leading tackler in 1992

# GO IRISH!

## beat michigan state

**Papa predicts:** Notre Dame 31  
Michigan State 7

### Late Night Special

9 p.m. - close

1-14" Large  
1 Topping Pizza  
\$5<sup>95</sup> + Tax

Additional Toppings .95¢ each  
Not Valid With Any Other Coupon

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# SPARTANS



## MICHIGAN STATE SPARTANS 1993 ROSTER

1 M. Muhammad	WR	6-1	220	Jr.	44 S. Small	FB	5-9	220	Sr.
2 Steve Barnhill	PK	6-3	192	So.	45 M. Christensen	LB	6-4	235	Jr.
2 R. Shurelds	FS	6-2	180	So.	47 Scott Greene	FB	5-11	217	Jr.
3 James Hagler	DB	6-3	190	Sr.	48 Corey Baker	LB	6-0	248	Sr.
3 Mitch McKinney	P	6-4	190	Fr.	49 Brice Abrams	FB	6-1	254	Sr.
4 Damien Hiram	QB	6-5	195	Fr.	51 Terry Harvey	LB	6-2	225	So.
4 A. Lundgaard	WR	5-11	192	So.	51 Robert Ribby	C	6-0	219	Sr.
5 Sheldon Thomas	DB	5-11	185	Fr.	52 Matt Beard	C	6-2	247	So.
6 Mill Coleman	FLB	5-10	168	Sr.	52 M. Vorkapich	LB	6-3	195	Sr.
7 Britton Crates	QB	6-2	181	Jr.	53 Dale Person	DT	6-3	276	Jr.
8 N. Outlaw	WR	5-10	160	Jr.	54 Tyrone Gariand	LB	6-0	220	Fr.
9 Todd Schultz	QB	6-4	190	Fr.	55 Richard Glover	DE	6-3	241	Sr.
10 B. Stoyanovich	PK	5-10	191	Sr.	56 K. Cameron	DE	6-5	243	So.
10 A. Folino	DB	5-10	146	Jr.	57 M. Birchmeier	C	6-3	275	Sr.
11 H. Triplett	CB	5-9	167	Jr.	57 Jason Moses	LB	5-11	215	So.
12 D. Martin	CB	5-9	180	Jr.	58 Zeb Jones	DT	6-1	243	Sr.
13 D. Mason	WR	5-11	180	Fr.	59 Kerry Mitchell	LS	6-2	226	Sr.
14 Cedric Salfold	WR	6-2	185	Fr.	60 Robert Denton	OGT	6-5	316	Jr.
14 Mike Sisto	DB	6-1	195	Jr.	61 Brett Lorus	OG	6-4	317	Sr.
16 Jim Miller	QB	6-4	208	Sr.	62 Brian Mosallam	OG	6-2	274	So.
16 Mariando Wade	WR	6-1	185	So.	62 C. Bridgeman	DT	6-1	263	Sr.
17 Nigea Carter	WR	6-3	180	Fr.	63 S. Hannah	OGT	6-5	321	Sr.
17 Marvin Wright	DBB	6-1	205	Fr.	64 Jason Eslinger	OG	6-5	265	Sr.
18 Brian Hanton	WR	6-1	185	Jr.	65 Dave Mudge	OL	6-7	275	Fr.
19 Luke Bencie	QB	6-3	205	Jr.	66 Colin Cronin	OG	6-7	285	Sr.
20 Octavio Long	WRB5-11	170	Fr.	67 Robert McCrea	DT	6-0	252	So.	
21 Phil Baron	WR	6-0	191	So.	68 J. Crawford	OG	6-3	273	So.
21 H. Thompson	TB	5-11	190	Jr.	69 T. Popovski	OT	6-4	277	Jr.
22 Craig Butler	P	6-2	210	Jr.	70 Dave Kehr	OL	6-6	288	So.
22 Reggie Garnett	LB	6-2	220	Fr.	71 Kevin Boron	DE	6-6	248	Sr.
23 Yakini Allen	DT	6-2	272	So.	71 Rob Harden	OL	6-3	237	Jr.
24 Myron Bell	CB	6-1	203	Sr.	72 Don Walker	OL	6-3	310	Fr.
25 R. Jackson	LB	6-3	193	Sr.	73 Scott Shaw	DL	6-4	285	Fr.
26 Marc Renaud	TB	5-11	175	Fr.	74 Monty Brown	OT	6-5	299	Jr.
27 D. Goulbourne	TB	5-9	181	Jr.	75 Aaron Jackson	DT	6-4	269	Sr.
27 Tony Tunney	DB	6-1	180	Sr.	76 Flozell Adams	OT	6-6	275	Fr.
28 D. Hackenbracht	DB	6-2	185	Fr.	77 Joel Sinclair	OL	6-4	318	So.
29 Stan Callendar	CB	6-1	193	Jr.	79 Brian DeMarco	OT	6-7	316	Sr.
29 Jeff Schram	WR	6-1	203	Jr.	79 David Reese	DL	6-4	280	So.
30 Todd Rustback	DB	5-10	184	Sr.	80 Jay Greene	TE	6-3	280	Sr.
31 Damian Manson	SS	6-2	202	Jr.	81 Jason Glick	TE	6-6	245	Jr.
32 A. Patrick	TB	6-0	190	Fr.	81 Brian Howard	FL	5-10	176	Sr.
33 Greg Horvath	DB	5-9	168	So.	82 Delrico Simons	TE	6-4	242	So.
33 Craig Thomas	TB	6-0	194	Sr.	83 R. Fredrickson	LB	6-3	236	Sr.
34 Greg Anderson	LB	6-0	219	Jr.	84 Gary Kuhn	LB	6-4	215	So.
35 Brian Echols	DB	6-2	185	Fr.	86 Todd Feaney	TE	6-4	252	So.
38 Aidi Henry	SS	5-11	176	Fr.	87 John Dignan	LB	6-4	226	Sr.
37 Steve Wasylik	FS	6-1	197	Sr.	88 Chris Salani	P	6-1	219	So.
37 Willie Morgan	WR	5-11	180	So.	89 Juan Hammonds	DE	6-3	241	Sr.
38 Peter Orzal	SS	5-11	190	So.	89 Robert Gardner	TE	6-3	203	Jr.
39 K. Stansbery	CB	5-10	173	Sr.	91 Brett Organeck	DE	6-5	270	So.
40 Brad Costello	KB	6-2	220	Fr.	92 Robert McBride	DT	6-2	281	Jr.
40 Eric Williams	LB	6-1	230	Sr.	93 Trey Sartin	DL	6-7	240	Fr.
41 Steve Holman	TB	6-0	219	So.	94 Bob Organ	TE	6-3	265	Jr.
41 Brian Kelley	LB	6-3	215	Jr.	96 Chris Smith	DL	6-3	245	So.
42 Todd Pearson	LB	6-4	225	So.	96 Dan Cantrell	TE	6-3	243	Jr.
42 V. Mastroratho	FB	5-9	197	Jr.	97 Orion Hayes	DE	6-4	268	Jr.
43 Robert Dozier	FB	6-0	220	So.	98 Josh Freeman	DL	6-6	235	Fr.
43 Ike Hessa	LBE	6-4	220	Fr.					

The Observer/Brandon Regan

### George Perles

Tenth year at Michigan State  
**Career Records:** Overall 62-50-4, all at Michigan State  
 3-3 in Bowl Games; vs. 2-8 vs Notre Dame  
**Previous Coaching Experience:** Pittsburg Steelers; six years as defensive line coach (1972-78) Defensive Coordinator in 1978 and Assistant Head Coach in 1979. 1960 graduate of Michigan State, played under Duffy Daugherty.  
**Career Highlights:** Beat Southern Cal 20-17 in 1988 Rose Bowl. In 1987 led the Spartans to first Big Ten title since 1978, was named Big Ten and national coach of the year for his efforts.



## 1993 Statistics

### RUSHING

	Yds/Gm	No	Yds	Avg	TD	Lg
Thomas	143.0	25	143	5.7	1	19
Goulbourne	84.0	15	84	5.6	0	21
Thompson	16.0	2	16	8.0	0	14
Holman	2.0	1	2	2.0	0	2

### PASSING

	Rating	C/A/I	Pct	Yds	TD	Lg
Miller	128.8	18/30/1	60.0	191	2	21

### RECEIVING

	No	Yds	Avg	TD	Lg
Coleman	8	112	14.0	0	21
Outlaw	3	25	8.3	1	8
Greene	3	21	7.0	1	10
Muhammad	2	25	12.5	0	18
Abrams	2	8	4.0	0	5

### FIELD GOALS

	17-39	40-49	50+	Lg
Stoyanovich	0-0	0-0	1-1	50

### PUNTING

	No	Avg	Lg
Salani	3	30.0	37

### INTERCEPTIONS

	No	Yds	TD	Lg
Fredrickson	1	47	0	47
Manson	1	5	1	5
Callendar	1	0	0	0

### DEFENSE

	T	A	Tot	PBU	Sacks
Allen	5	4	9	0	0
Wasylik	6	2	8	0	0
Garnett	6	1	7	0	0
Anderson	6	1	7	0	1
Jackson	5	2	7	1	1
Fredrickson	4	3	7	0	0
Christensen	3	3	6	0	0
Hammonds	4	1	5	0	1
Bell	3	2	5	0	0
Callendar	3	0	3	0	0
Manson	3	0	3	1	0
Glover	2	1	3	1	0
Baker	2	0	2	0	0
Wright	1	1	2	0	0
Echols	1	1	2	0	0
Greene	1	1	2	0	0
Triplett	1	0	1	0	0
Person	1	0	1	0	0
Shurelds	0	1	1	0	0

### ALL-PURPOSE

	Rush	Rec	Ret	Tot	Avg
Thomas	143	0	0	143	143.0
Coleman	0	112	6	118	118.0
Goulbourne	84	0	0	84	84.0
Holman	2	0	46	48	48.0
Outlaw	0	25	0	25	25.0
Muhammad	0	25	0	25	25.0
Greene	0	21	0	21	21.0
Thompson	16	0	0	16	16.0
Abrams	0	8	0	8	8.0
Miller	-5	0	0	-5	-5.0

### SCORING SUMMARY

	1	2	3	4	T
Michigan State	7	7	7	10	31
Opponents	0	2	6	6	14

### SCORING

	TD	2pt	1pt	FG	Pts
Stoyanovich	0	0	4	1	7
Outlaw	1	0	0	0	6
Manson	1	0	0	0	6
Thomas	1	0	0	0	6
Greene	1	0	0	0	6

### KICKOFF RETURNS

	No	Avg	TD	Lg
Holman	2	23.0	0	27

### PUNT RETURNS

	No	Avg	TD	Lg
Coleman	2	3.0	0	9

### 1993 MICHIGAN STATE SCHEDULE AND RESULTS

Sept. 11	KANSAS	31-14
Sept. 18	at Notre Dame	1:35
Sept. 25	CENTRAL MICHIGAN	1:05
Oct. 9	MICHIGAN	1:05
Oct. 16	at Ohio State	3:30
Oct. 23	IOWA	1:05
Oct. 30	at Indiana	2:00
Nov. 6	NORTHWESTERN	1:05
Nov. 13	at Purdue	1:00
Nov. 27	PENN STATE	12:00
Dec. 4	Wisconsin at Tokyo	10:00

### SPARTAN OFFENSE

TE	Bob Organ	Jr.
T	Brian DeMarco	Jr.
G	Brett Lorus	Sr.
QB	Jim Miller	Sr.
C	Mark Birchmeier	Jr.
G	Colin Cronin	Jr.
T	Shane Hannah	Jr.
FL	Mill Coleman	Jr.
SE	Napoleon Outlaw	So.
TB	Brice Abrams	Sr.
RB	Craig Thomas	Sr.

### SPARTAN DEFENSE

T	Juan Hammonds	Jr.
G	Dale Person	Jr.
G	Yakini Allen	So.
T	Aaron Jackson	Jr.
OLB	Matt Christensen	Jr.
ILB	Greg Anderson	So.
OLB	Rob Fredrickson	Sr.
CB	Stan Callendar	Jr.
SS	Damian Manson	Jr.
FS	Steve Wasylik	Sr.
CB	Myron Bell	Sr.

## The History of the Series

### The Last Time:

Notre Dame 52, Michigan 31

Coming off a disappointing tie to Michigan the week before, the Irish offense took their anger out on an over-matched Spartan defense.

Thirty-eight first half points, came mostly by the arm of Rick Mirer who finished the day with 260 yards and threw for three touchdowns. Receiver Lake Dawson caught five passes for 126-yards.

The Irish defense played well below expectations as Craig Thomas and Tico Duckett



# FIGHTING IRISH



**Lou Holtz**

Seventh year at Notre Dame.

**Records at Notre Dame:** Overall 68-18-1; at Home 34-7-1; on the Road 34-11-0; in Bowl Games 4-2-0.

**Career Records:** Overall 183-83-6; in Bowl Games 9-6-2; vs. Michigan State 7-4.

**Previous Head Coaching Experience:** William & Mary (3 seasons), North Carolina (4 seasons), Arkansas (7 seasons), Minnesota (2 seasons).

**Career Highlights:** No. 3 ranking with 1977 Arkansas team; Led Notre Dame to 1988 National Championship; Upset No. 3 ranked Florida in 1992 Sugar Bowl. Topped No. 3 Michigan last weekend.

## 1993 Statistics

### RUSHING

	Yds/Gm	No	Yds	Avg	TD	Lg
Becton	69.0	33	138	4.2	0	15
Zellars	42.5	26	85	3.3	1	10
McDougal	25.0	14	50	3.6	2	43
Kinder	13.5	7	27	3.9	0	21

### PASSING

	Rating	C/A/I	Pct	Yds	TD	Lg
McDougal	161.4	18/29/0	62.1	343	0	50
Failla	130.8	3/3/0	100	11	0	11

### RECEIVING

	No	Yds	Avg	TD	Lg
Zellars	5	19	3.8	0	16
C. Johnson	4	90	22.5	0	43
Dawson	4	75	18.8	0	32
Miller	3	80	26.7	0	50
Mayes	3	76	25.3	0	42

### FIELD GOALS

	17-39	40-49	50+	Lg
Pendergast	4-4	0-1	0-0	29

### PUNTING

	No	Avg	Lg
Leonard	9	41.0	55

### INTERCEPTIONS

	No	Yds	TD	Lg
Burris	2	61	0	43
B. Taylor	1	22	0	22
Bercich	1	21	1	21

### DEFENSE

	T	A	Tot	PBU	Sacks
Young	15	5	20	0	3.0
Magee	10	4	14	2	0.0
Hamilton	9	5	14	0	0.0
Lane	13	0	13	2	0.0
Bercich	9	3	12	0	0.0
Goheen	7	5	12	0	0.5
Covington	10	1	11	2	0.0
B. Taylor	10	1	11	2	1.0
Gibson	8	3	11	0	0.5
Burris	6	3	9	3	0.0
Flanigan	6	2	8	0	1.0
Wynn	4	1	5	0	0.0
Knight	2	1	3	0	1.0
Peterson	2	0	2	0	0.0
Sample	2	0	2	0	0.0
Zellars	1	0	1	0	0.0
Clark	1	0	1	0	0.0
Berry	1	0	1	0	0.0
Cobbins	1	0	1	0	0.0
Saddler	0	1	1	0	0.0

### ALL-PURPOSE

	Rush	Rec	Ret	Tot	Avg
Miller	0	80	142	222	111.0
Becton	138	14	0	152	76.0
Zellars	85	19	0	104	52.0
C. Johnson	0	90	0	90	45.0
Dawson	8	75	0	83	41.5
Mayes	0	76	0	76	38.0
McDougal	50	0	0	50	25.0
Kinder	27	0	0	27	13.5
Davis	8	0	0	8	4.0
Farmer	4	0	0	4	4.0
Burris	6	0	0	6	3.0

### SCORING SUMMARY

	1	2	3	4	T
Notre Dame	17	14	13	10	54
Opponents	3	13	6	13	35

### SCORING

	TD	2pt	1pt	FG	Pts
Pendergast	0	0	6	4	18
McDougal	2	0	0	0	12
Burris	1	0	0	0	6
Miller	1	0	0	0	6
Zellars	1	0	0	0	6
Bercich	1	0	0	0	6

### KICKOFF RETURNS

	No	Avg	TD	Lg
Miller	4	16.3	0	20

### PUNT RETURNS

	No	Avg	TD	Lg
Miller	4	19.2	1	56

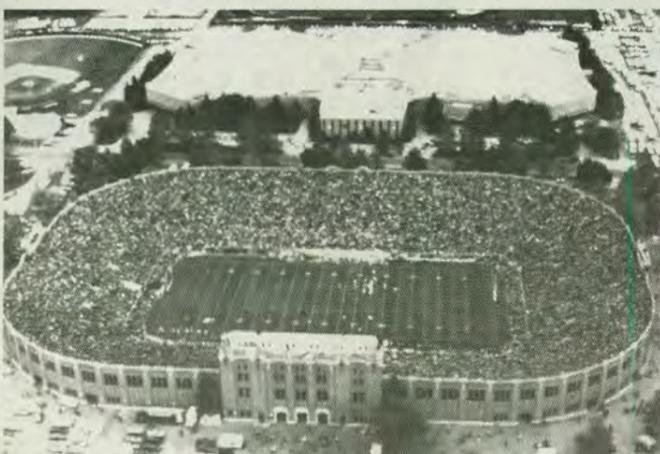
### 1993 NOTRE DAME SCHEDULE

Date	Location	Opponent	Time
Sept. 4	NORTHWESTERN	27-23	12:30
Sept. 11	at Michigan	27-23	12:30
Sept. 18	at Michigan	27-23	12:30
Sept. 25	at Purdue	TBA	12:30
Oct. 2	at Stanford	TBA	12:30
Oct. 9	PITTSBURGH	12:30	12:30
Oct. 16	at Brigham Young	TBA	12:30
Oct. 20	SOUTH CAROLINA	12:30	12:30
Oct. 30	at Navy	12:00	12:00
Nov. 13	FLORIDA STATE	1:35	1:35
Nov. 20	BOSTON COLLEGE	1:35	1:35

### TEAM STATISTICS

	ND	Opp
First Downs	36	40
by rushing	18	15
by passing	15	22
by penalty	3	3
Total yardage	679	721
Offensive plays	124	140
Avg. yards per play	5.48	5.15
Total yards / game	339.5	360.5
Rushing yards	325	232
Rushing plays	92	68
Rushing yards / game	162.5	116.0
Passing yards	354	489
Passes completed	21	45
Passes attempted	32	72
Passes intercepted	0	4
Passing yards / game	177.0	244.5
Fumbles - fumbles lost	1 - 1	2 - 1
Penalties - penalty yards	12 - 101	14 - 120
3rd down conversions	10-25	14-29
percentage	40.0	48.3
4th down conversions	0-1	2-3
percentage	0.0	66.7

### NOTRE DAME STADIUM



Built in 1930  
Capacity: 59, 075  
Largest Crowd:  
61, 296 (1962)  
ND's Stadium Record:  
235-67-5

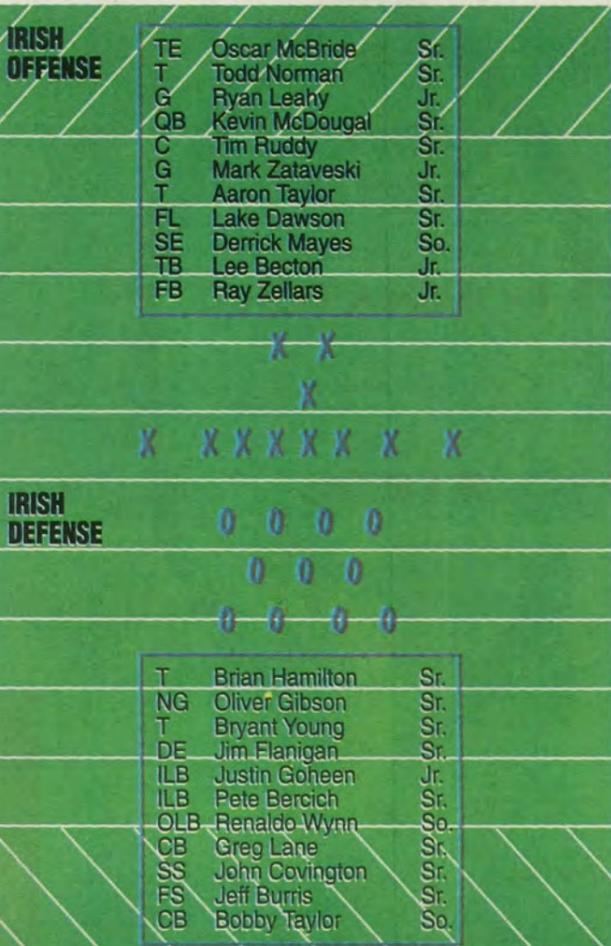
One of the most feared and respected landmarks in football history, Notre Dame Stadium has been the home of more National Champions than any other stadium in college football.

## NOTRE DAME FIGHTING IRISH 1993 ROSTER



1. Derrick Mayes	SE 6-1 205 So.	45. Jeff Kilburg	LB 6-4 250 Fr.
2. Dan Farrell	FL 6-0 164 Jr.	45. John Lynch	WR 6-2 179 So.
3. LeShane Saddler	FS 5-11 194 Sr.	46. Dan McConnell	FL 5-10 175 So.
4. Ron Powilus	QB 6-4 210 Fr.	47. Pete Bercich	LB 6-2 237 Sr.
5. Lee Becton	TB 6-0 190 Jr.	48. Renaldo Wynn	DE 6-3 230 So.
6. Paul Failla	QB 6-2 193 Jr.	49. A. Peterson	LB 6-0 223 Sr.
7. Mike Miller	FL 5-7 157 Jr.	50. Greg Stec	C 6-2 250 Jr.
8. Dean Lytle	FB 6-3 240 Sr.	51. Melvin Dansby	LB 6-4 250 Fr.
9. Clint Johnson	SE 5-8 180 Sr.	52. G. Holden	DT 6-4 245 Jr.
10. Jeff Burris	FS 6-0 204 Sr.	53. Jim Kordas	OG 6-5 271 Jr.
11. Adrian Jarrell	FL 6-0 194 Sr.	54. Justin Goheen	LB 6-2 226 Jr.
12. Tom Krug	QB 6-5 210 Fr.	55. Oliver Gibson	NT 6-3 275 Sr.
13. Tom MacDonald	SS 6-0 189 Jr.	56. S. Armbruster	C 6-0 205 Jr.
14. K. Pendergast	K 5-10 168 Sr.	56. Huntley Bakich	DE 6-2 203 Jr.
15. Brian Ford	K 6-4 190 Fr.	57. R. Kaczinski	TE 6-4 240 Fr.
16. Emmett Mosley	WR 5-9 170 Fr.	57. Joseph Adent	LB 5-11 200 So.
17. Colin Rittgers	P 6-2 210 So.	58. Jeremy Nau	DE 6-2 230 Jr.
18. Kevin McDougal	QB 6-2 194 Sr.	59. Lance Johnson	C 6-1 265 Sr.
19. Chris Parenti	QB 6-1 193 Sr.	60. Bert Berry	LB 6-4 230 Fr.
20. Brian Perry	DB 6-1 205 Fr.	61. Tim Ruddy	C 6-3 286 Sr.
21. Brian Magee	SS 5-10 199 So.	62. M. McCullough	OG 6-2 274 So.
22. Wade Smith	QB 6-3 178 So.	63. Jason Beckwith	OG 6-3 242 Sr.
23. Anthony Swiney	DB 5-11 180 Fr.	64. Steve Misetic	OG 6-5 266 So.
24. M. Andrzejewski	SS 5-7 163 Jr.	65. Lyron Cobbins	LB 6-2 230 Fr.
25. Cikai Champion	WR 5-11 170 Fr.	66. Todd Norman	OT 6-6 297 Sr.
26. Bobby Taylor	FS 6-3 191 So.	67. Mark Zataveski	OG 6-6 295 Jr.
27. Rob Leonard	KP 6-1 186 Sr.	68. Jeff Riney	OG 6-5 268 Jr.
28. Shawn Wooden	CB 5-11 187 Jr.	69. David Quist	DT 6-5 248 Sr.
29. Brian Baker	SE 5-10 179 Sr.	70. Mike McGinn	OT 6-6 285 Sr.
30. C. Stafford	FL 5-10 182 Jr.	71. Herbert Gibson	OT 6-5 289 Jr.
31. Brent Boznanski	KP 6-3 174 Sr.	72. Ryan Leahy	DE 6-4 290 Jr.
32. Randy Kinder	TB 6-1 205 Fr.	73. Mike Doughty	OL 6-8 255 Fr.
33. Draw Marsh	K 6-1 187 Sr.	74. Will Lyell	OG 6-5 263 So.
34. Mark Monahan	DB 6-0 175 So.	75. Aaron Taylor	OT 6-4 299 Sr.
35. Tracy Graham	CB 5-10 197 Jr.	76. Jeremy Akers	OT 6-5 272 So.
36. Ron Hardin	FB 6-2 227 Fr.	77. Dusty Zeigler	OT 6-6 240 So.
37. John Covington	SS 6-1 211 Sr.	78. Jordan Halter	OT 6-7 296 Sr.
38. Marc Edwards	FB 6-2 220 Fr.	79. Chris Kurpeikis	OL 6-7 290 Fr.
39. Robert Farmer	TB 6-1 215 Fr.	80. Oscar McBride	TE 6-5 251 Sr.
40. Willie Clark	CB 5-10 181 Sr.	81. Rich Saugert	TE 6-4 218 Jr.
41. Greg Lane	CB 5-9 180 Sr.	82. Joe Carroll	WR 5-9 160 Jr.
42. Brian Meter	CB 5-7 152 Sr.	85. Robert Hughes	TE 6-7 266 Sr.
43. Ray Zellars	FB 5-11 218 Jr.	86. Ben Foss	DT 6-4 226 So.
44. Tim Klusas	TB 5-8 186 Jr.	87. Lake Dawson	SE 6-1 202 Sr.
45. Richard Rolle	WR 6-1 165 So.	88. Leon Wallace	TE 6-3 268 So.
46. Jeremy Sample	LB 5-11 218 Jr.	89. John Kouris	TE 6-3 218 So.
47. Travis Davis	TB 6-0 192 Jr.	90. Brian Hamilton	DE 6-3 275 Sr.
48. Rick Lozano	FB 5-10 189 Sr.	91. Darnell Smith	DE 6-5 240 Fr.
49. Sim Stokes	DB 6-2 200 Fr.	92. John Tallafiero	DT 6-3 261 Jr.
50. Kinnon Tatum	DB 6-1 195 Fr.	93. Paul Grasmanis	DT 6-3 265 Sr.
51. Marcus Thorne	LB 6-0 215 So.	94. Reggie Fleurima	DT 6-3 262 Jr.
52. Kevin Carretta	LB 6-1 207 So.	95. Chris Clevenger	DE 6-7 245 Fr.
53. Joe Babey	LB 6-2 218 So.	96. Thomas Knight	DE 6-4 231 So.
54. Mike Frascogna	WR 5-8 155 Jr.	96. S. Schroffner	K 5-9 160 Hr.
55. Alton Maiden	DE 6-4 260 So.	97. Bryant Young	DT 6-3 277 Sr.
56. Bill Wagasy	LB 6-2 224 So.	98. P. Chryplewicz	TE 6-5 233 So.
57. Jim Flanigan	NT 6-2 276 Sr.	99. Cliff Stroud	DT 6-3 264 So.

The Observer/Brendan Regan



COVER STORY

B.Y.

continued from page 1

Assistant head coach Mike Trgovac, recognizing Young's tremendous natural talent and seeing his dedication every day, knows why he is looked up to by his teammates.

"There are a lot of football players out there who just play on natural ability. He does that, but he goes a step further. He's making himself into a great football player by his work habits. He studies the game. He doesn't line up on Saturday and say okay let's go. It's a whole week preparation for him," explained Trgovac.

At practice, Young is an attentive student of the game taking instruction from Trgovac and applying that instruction in the drills. Once again, his presence motivates those around him. A leader by

example, the captain lines up first and then hits hardest. In his mind, footwork and technique can always be bettered and preparation for the opponent is an never-ending process.

If you're trying to locate Young in the off-season, try the weight room. His presence is there too. He is the one doing the extra reps, adding the extra weight and pushing himself to the limit. He knows the importance of strength in the upper body and in the legs for a lineman.

His coach knows Young's commitment to improvement.

"I don't know if you know what he looks like, but he looks like a greek god. He busts his butt in the weight room. No one's going to be stronger than him and he's going to use all his skills to the best of his advantage. If he does have a weakness, he finds a way to overcome it," said Trgovac.

Young himself admits that his motivation comes from seeing others wasting their natural gifts.

"What drives me the most looking at some people who have all the talent in the world and they just don't use it. They don't maximize their talents. If I have the ability to do something I'm going to push myself up to that ability," said Young.

This season, he has adjusted to the 4-3 defensive scheme and his revised responsibilities within that defense. Because he is lining up against the center or the guard now, Young has found it easier to break through the line or stop the run up the middle, but frequently this year, he has had to beat two offensive blockers. For opposing coaches, he is someone to fear and someone to contain. Although the double team is frustrating, Young accepts the challenge.

"There's nothing I can do about it. I think that if I play the way I am capable of that I can be able to defense double teams. I just have to work hard," said Young. "It's part of the game. If there is a strength on the defense, the offense will try to attack it."

One advantage for the third-year starter is his experience in game situations. Comfortable on the defensive line, Young says that now he is able to read some offensive formations and know what kind of play will develop, but he still feels there is more to learn.

"I think with two years of starting under my belt I'm not where I want to be yet. I still feel like I have a lot of work ahead of me and I'm not satisfied right now. I want to be the best I can and set higher standards for myself," said All-American candidate.

It's no wonder that other members of the team look up to him. Being one of four team captains and a leader of the defense agrees with Young. The quiet and unassuming senior has found it easy to be an example to a defense populated with his classmates, has found it different not to have someone to look up to himself.



The Observer/Jake Peters

Bryant Young was one of the main reasons Rick Minter switched to a 4-3 defense.



The Observer/Jake Peters

Young (far right) leads the defense in tackles (20) and sacks (3).

As a kid, Young had his two older brothers to look to for guidance. It is to them that he attributes the development of his work ethic and the realization that if he worked hard he would be successful.

With the team gunning for a national championship, Young is not about to let up on his preparation. Every game is important and he is willing to do what he has to in order to be ready each Saturday.

"You have to do what you need to do right now to get there in the end," said Young. "When I'm at practice I'm like 'Man, I have to do this because if I don't do this then maybe that's something I could have done and it cost us the national championship'," said Young.



DOMINO'S PIZZA

DOMINO'S PIZZA

DOMINO'S PIZZA

is always the BEST VALUE ON CAMPUS!!!

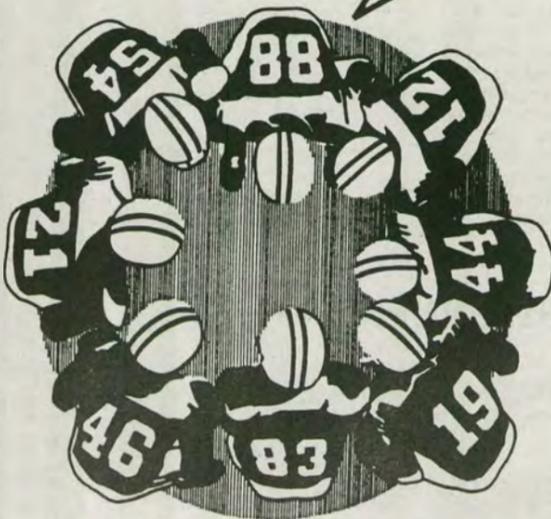
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# Whenever Michigan State and Notre Dame meet, football fans can't help but think back to the fall of '66 and The Biggest Game of Them All.

by  
Jason Kelly

Bubba Smith hangs in effigy from the rafters of the Notre Dame Fieldhouse. Thousands of sweaty students pack the old gymnasium, roaring above the sound of the band.

"Kill Bubba! Kill Bubba!"

Two hundred miles north, where the real Bubba Smith hangs out, thousands of Michigan State students salute their hero.

"Kill, Bubba, Kill!"

That was November of 1966 and the pent up excitement on both campuses burst free as the most anticipated game of the season—possibly the most anticipated game ever—drew closer.

No. 1 Notre Dame vs. No. 2 Michigan State.

The Biggest Game of Them All.

"The excitement had been building all season long as it became apparent that it would be a game with major national championship implications," said Notre Dame quarterback Coley O'Brien.

When the week finally arrived, the emotion reached a level that hadn't been felt before.

Never had the nation's top two teams met so late in the season.

Students rallied, media swarmed. ABC's cameras would be on hand to broadcast a college football game to a national audience for the first time ever.

It was the day college football came of age.

Saturday November 19 dawned dreary and cold in East Lansing. Perfect football weather.

Ten future first-round NFL draft picks and 33 future pros were on the field that day, along with two of the nation's most revered college coaches—Notre Dame's Ara Parseghian and Michigan State's Duffy Daugherty.

Parseghian's eyes were locked in an intense stare as his stocky figure stalked the sidelines.

Daugherty looked more like the Pillsbury doughboy. Chubby and white-haired, the quick-witted Spartan coach was every bit as intense as Parseghian behind his grandfatherly exterior.

Both had shaped their teams into championship contenders. Despite all the attention on the collection of all-star players, the game would be as much a battle of minds as a battle of bodies.

Notre Dame lost some its top bodies early in the game, when quarterback Terry Hanratty and center George Goeddeke fell victim to the punishing hits of Bubba Smith.

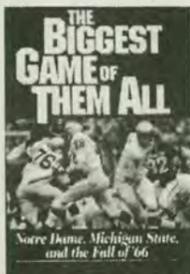
With All-American Nick Eddy already out after aggravating a shoulder injury when he slipped off the train the night before, Michigan State seemed poised to take over the top spot in the polls.

Regis Cavender scored on a four-yard plunge and Dick Kenney added a 47-yard field goal that gave the Spartans a 10-0 second quarter lead.

Against that Michigan State defense, a 10 point lead seemed almost insurmountable, particularly with so many of Notre Dame's offensive weapons sitting on the sidelines.

Reserve Irish quarterback Coley O'Brien, a diabetic who required two shots of insulin each day, proved to be just the shot in the arm that Notre Dame needed.

"The best thing about that game was not knowing that I would have to play. I had a nice, relaxing trip to East Lansing and I slept well on Friday night," he said. "There were no butterflies until I got the call to go in,



and then everything happened so fast that there wasn't time to be nervous."

O'Brien certainly didn't appear nervous, hitting Bob Gladieux with a 34-yard scoring strike late in the first half to bring the Irish to within three.

"That touchdown right before the half gave us a confidence boost heading into the second half," O'Brien said. "We knew we would come back."

It wasn't until the first play of the fourth quarter that they finally did come back.

Another Irish drive had stalled, but they were within field goal range and Joe Azzaro booted a 28-yarder to tie the score at 10.

It was a long climb over a mountainous Michigan State defense to tie the score, but Azzaro's field goal clearly shifted the momentum in Notre Dame's favor.

"Now, it's just a matter of time," he thought to himself after the kick.

Swarming defense and missed opportunities by both teams kept the game deadlocked as time ticked steadily off the clock.

Notre Dame linebackers Jim Lynch and Jim Horney stopped the Spartan rushers 16 times for a loss or no gain.

The biggest play came with five minutes remaining. Irish safety Tom Schoen ran back an interception to the Michigan State 18 yard line, setting up what looked like another classic

comeback victory.

But on second down, Smith and Phil Hoag hammered Notre Dame halfback Dave Haley for an eight yard loss. When O'Brien's third down pass fell incomplete, Azzaro trotted back onto the field, 42 yards from giving the Irish the lead.

Sure-handed Coley O'Brien placed the snap on the hard turf and Azzaro hit what he thought was the perfect kick.

It sailed straight toward the uprights, but at the last second it drifted right, missing by less than two feet.

"I did everything right. It was a good, solid hit," Azzaro said. "At the last instant the wind kicked up or something, and it started tailing right a little bit."

Not much, but enough.

The final 4:39 of that game are the most talked about and second-guessed minutes in the history of college football.

Michigan State took possession after Azzaro's miss. Daugherty, not risking any foolish mistakes, made conservative calls that chewed up some time and led to one first down.

But on the second set of downs, the Spartans found themselves in a fourth-and-4 situation on their own 36 yard line.

Daugherty opted to punt, believing that Parseghian's will to win would force the Irish to be careless with the football.

But Parseghian proved to be as conservative as Daugherty.

Michigan State put six defensive backs on the field, each instructed to go after any football in the air.

Parseghian called only one pass play on the entire drive, with Notre Dame on the 41 yard line and only 10 seconds remaining that resulted in a quarterback sack.

He has been questioned for not throwing the ball sooner and giving his team a better chance to win the football game.



Photo courtesy of "The Biggest Game of Them All"  
Coley O'Brien (3) came off the bench to lead the Irish after starting quarterback Terry Hanratty was injured.

But winning the game wasn't Parseghian's concern. He was concerned about winning the national championship.

"We'd fought hard to come back and tie it up," Parseghian said. "After all that, I didn't want to risk giving it to them cheap. They get reckless and it could cost them the game. I wasn't going to do a jackass thing like that at that point."

Michigan State's defensive line howled at the Irish, calling them "sissies, cowards and every other insulting thing you could think of," as the Irish ran the ball on play after play with time running out.

The players watched helplessly as the final seconds ticked off the clock.

A 10-10 tie.

"It was devastating," O'Brien said. "We felt like we had lost the game and any chance we had at the national championship. But Ara reminded us that we played a great team under tough conditions and we didn't lose."

Fans on both sides criticized the play-calling of the coaches in the final minutes and proclaimed their team No. 1.

Notre Dame would go on to win the national title after a 51-0 thrashing of USC the next week.

But neither Notre Dame nor Michigan State felt much like a champion on that cold November Saturday.

The players filed silently off the field beneath the shouting of the unsatisfied spectators.

The years have softened the pain for players and spectators alike. Satisfaction comes from knowing they were a part of the greatest game of all time.



Photo courtesy of "The Biggest Game of Them All"  
Joe Azzaro kicked this 28-yard field goal to tie the score but missed a chance to win the game wide right.

**JOCK STRIP**

**Work makes McDougal a winner**

Kevin McDougal's father often calls Lou Holtz to ask about his son's performance.

Once such a call brought a tough response from Holtz.

"Well, he didn't have a strong practice today," said Holtz. "He didn't look very good."

"Tell Kevin I said to work harder," Mr. McDougal responded. And then he hung up.

Kevin McDougal places life in a tight perspective. If he works hard enough he will succeed. Words to live by in the working world, but naive in terms of college football stardom.

You can't teach talent. You can't work at being a gifted athlete. It just happens. It only happened part way for Kevin McDougal.

He is neither a great runner nor a great passer. He gets the job done both ways, but will never leave you breathless.

But McDougal works. He has to or he would never step on the field.

During fall when it looked as if freshman Paululus was going to win the starting job, Holtz pulled the senior quarterback aside.

"I told him there may be a change in the depth chart," Holtz said, "his comment was, 'I know I can be the best quarterback and do what you need to win. And I'll prove it to you.'"

He did just that against Michigan, proving that he can win for Holtz and Notre Dame and that hard work pays dividends on Saturdays.

McDougal is probably the first Notre Dame quarterback in some time that has had to work. Rick Mirer needed only to learn the playbook before his tremendous passing abilities were displayed. Tony Rice was one of the best athletes to play for the Irish. And amazingly he is the one people most compare to McDougal.

"I don't think he's anything like Tony Rice," said Lou Holtz. "Rice had more of a picture perfect throwing motion. Kevin McDougal has an awkward throwing motion, but his release is awfully good."

"I don't think Kevin McDougal is going to beat many tacklers one on one in the open field. He has very good speed but is not a strong physical runner."

"Tony Rice could run over or around a player at any time, depending on the mood he was in."

In short, Rice could beat you with his athletic ability. McDougal has to find an alternative route.

That translates into McDougal needing to listen to Holtz and run the Irish offense as drawn up by his coach.

He did some improvising against Michigan, but for the most part he ran the offense, because that's what he has waited for three years to do. And now that he has the job he'd like to keep it.

"I'm even more determined now. I don't want to have a letdown. I still have a lot to prove," said McDougal. "We still have a lot of work to do."

It's all about work.

"I'd rather have a football team that wasn't very good but wanted to be, than one that executed well but wasn't sure if they wanted to be good," said Holtz.

Kevin McDougal is not Tony Rice or Rick Mirer. He's not that good, but he wants to be.

McDougal's your man coach.



George Dohrmann

**Colorado, Tennessee face tough road tests**

**Games of interest**

**No. 7 Colorado at No. 20 Stanford**

After squeaking by San Jose State 31-28 last week, the Cardinal continues its murderous schedule with a visit from Colorado's potent passing offense. Stanford's defense, which was one of the nation's best last year, has been sorely lacking in its two games, the first a 31-14 loss to Washington.

Now they host Colorado, which features one of the nation's top quarterbacks in Kordell Stewart and arguably the best receiver in 6'4" Michael Westbrook. Throw in flanker Charles Johnson (6 catches for 151 yds last week) and tailback Lamont Warren and coach Bill McCartney has a big headache in store for Bill Walsh.



Errict Rhett

**No. 5 Tennessee at No. 9 Florida**

Tennessee's Heath Shuler leads his high-powered attack into Gainesville after whipping SEC rival Georgia 38-6 last week. The Volunteers' signal-caller has a nose for the end zone, and he threw two TDs in last week.

Florida comes off a hard-fought 24-20 win over an upstart Kentucky squad, in which Errict Rhett picked up 136 yards on 21 carries. Big play Gator receivers Willie Jackson and Jack Jackson each snatched six passes but the Gators needed a 28-yard touchdown throw from Danny Wuerffel with three seconds left to beat the Wildcats.

**#1 Florida State at #13 North Carolina**

The Seminoles hit Chapel Hill looking for a close game, and they probably won't find one. The Tar Heel offense is high-powered, led by quarterback Jason Stanicek, who completed 14 of 17 for 288 yards and two TDs in the first half in a 59-42 win over Maryland last week. However, FSU will likely exploit the weak defense, which gave up 405 yards to Terrapin quarterback Scott Milanovich last week.

The Seminoles squashed No. 21 Clemson 57-0 last week, and have outscored their opponents 144-7 in three games as Charlie Ward has completed 70 percent of his passes and has not thrown an interception in his last 150 attempts.

**No. 22 Boston College at Northwestern**

The Golden Eagles and the Wildcats head into their first games since losing their openers to top-5 teams. Boston College lost to Miami on September 4th and, if you remember, Northwestern was beaten by a small Catholic school in Indiana two weeks ago.

The Wildcat offense is led by QB Len Williams, tailback Dennis Lundy, and flashy wideout Lee Gissendaner, and as they showed against Notre Dame, they can put points on the board. Boston College will have to get more big plays from dependable quarterback Glenn Foley and running back Dwight Shirley.

AP TOP 25				
9/12	TEAM (FIRST PLACE VOTES)	RECORD	POINTS	9/5
1.	Florida State (50)	3-0-0	1546	1
2.	Alabama (3)	2-0-0	1464	2
3.	Miami	2-0-0	1384	4
4.	Notre Dame	2-0-0	1267	11
5.	Tennessee	2-0-0	1260	8
6.	Syracuse	2-0-0	1240	6
7.	Colorado	2-0-0	1172	10
8.	Nebraska	2-0-0	1132	9
9.	Florida	2-0-0	1063	7
10.	Michigan	1-1-0	970	3
11.	Ohio State	2-0-0	902	16
12.	Oklahoma	2-0-0	876	17
13.	North Carolina	2-0-0	829	14
14.	Penn State	2-0-0	752	15
15.	Arizona	2-0-0	701	13
16.	Texas A&M	1-1-0	560	5
17.	North Carolina St.	2-0-0	545	18
18.	Washington	1-1-0	532	12
19.	Brigham Young	2-0-0	406	20
20.	Stanford	1-1-0	237	23
21.	California	2-0-0	185	-
22.	Boston College	0-1-0	179	25
23.	Arizona State	1-0-0	158	-
24.	Wisconsin	2-0-0	138	-
25.	Virginia	2-0-0	98	-

Others receiving votes: Arkansas 88, Louisville 84, Michigan State 46, South Carolina 46, Iowa 45, Auburn 38, Georgia Tech 29, Virginia 29, West Virginia 22, Baylor 21, Southern Cal 18, Missouri 16, Fresno State 12, Clemson 9, Indiana 9, Mississippi 8, Kentucky 7, Vanderbilt 7, Georgia 4, Hawaii 4, Memphis State 3, San Diego State 3, Texas 3, three teams 1.



George Dohrmann  
Overall: 15-7  
Last Week: 5-6

Jason Kelly  
Overall: 14-8  
Last Week: 6-5

- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| Notre Dame     | Notre Dame     |
| Tennessee      | Tennessee      |
| Colorado       | Colorado       |
| Syracuse       | Syracuse       |
| Boston College | Boston College |
| Florida State  | Florida State  |
| West Virginia  | West Virginia  |
| Alabama        | Alabama        |
| Vanderbilt     | Vanderbilt     |
| Penn State     | Penn State     |
| Arizona        | Arizona        |



Brian Kubicki  
Overall: 15-7  
Last Week: 7-4

Jonathen Jensen  
Overall: 15-7  
Last Week: 6-5

- |               |                |
|---------------|----------------|
| Notre Dame    | Notre Dame     |
| Florida       | Tennessee      |
| Colorado      | Colorado       |
| Syracuse      | Syracuse       |
| Northwestern  | Boston College |
| Florida State | Florida State  |
| West Virginia | West Virginia  |
| Alabama       | Alabama        |
| Vanderbilt    | Mississippi    |
| Penn State    | Penn State     |
| Arizona       | Arizona        |

**PEERLESS PROGNOSTICATORS**

This week The Observer sports staff and a few of Notre Dame's most generous contributors pick their winners for the week's top matchups. We included pictures of their donations because we don't have pictures of their sprawling estates.

**The Observer Sports Staff**

VS

**The Big Spenders**

- Michigan State at #4 Notre Dame
- #5 Tennessee at #9 Florida
- #7 Colorado at #20 Stanford
- #6 Syracuse at Texas
- Northwestern at #22 Boston College
- #1 Florida State at #13 North Carolina
- West Virginia at Maryland
- Arkansas at #2 Alabama
- Vanderbilt at Mississippi
- #14 Penn State at Iowa
- #15 Arizona at Illinois



Last Week's Guest: 10-1  
Guests Overall: 18-4

- |                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>John Loftus</b> | <b>Raymond Meyo</b> |
| Notre Dame         | Notre Dame          |
| Tennessee          | Tennessee           |
| Colorado           | Colorado            |
| Syracuse           | Syracuse            |
| Boston College     | Boston College      |
| Florida State      | Florida State       |
| West Virginia      | West Virginia       |
| Alabama            | Alabama             |
| Mississippi        | Mississippi         |
| Penn State         | Penn State          |
| Arizona            | Arizona             |



Vincent Naimoli Terrence McGlenn

- |                |               |
|----------------|---------------|
| Notre Dame     | Notre Dame    |
| Tennessee      | Tennessee     |
| Colorado       | Colorado      |
| Syracuse       | Syracuse      |
| Boston College | Northwestern  |
| Florida State  | Florida State |
| West Virginia  | West Virginia |
| Alabama        | Alabama       |
| Vanderbilt     | Vanderbilt    |
| Penn State     | Iowa          |
| Arizona        | Arizona       |

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Jason Kelly, Brian Kubicki, Jonathen Jensen

# Rudy, Rudy



The Observer/John Bingham

Notre Dame and Georgia Tech football teams relax during filming last fall on the Notre Dame campus. The film, portraying the life of Dan 'Rudy'

## Events launch "Rudy" premier

By ELISABETH HEARD  
Assistant Accent Editor

The time has finally come to see the results of the filming during football games, the blocking off of sidewalks, and the closing of classrooms. On Wednesday, October 6, "Rudy" will have its premier at 7:30 p.m. in South Bend's Morris Civic Auditorium, giving a jump start to the release in selected market on October 13, and the national release which will occur on October 22.

Many exciting events have been planned in order to assure the audience's enjoyment. Starting at 6:30 p.m. in the plaza in front of the Morris Civic Auditorium the Notre Dame Marching Band will perform a concert. They will play music from the "Rudy" score, which includes "Rudy's Theme" composed by Oscar winning Hollywood composer Jerry Goldsmith.

A few minutes before the start of the movie at 7:30 p.m. Sean Astin, who plays Rudy, and other principle cast and crew members will arrive via limousine. "It will be complete with search lights and red carpet," said Richard Conklin, associate vice president of University relations, "just like a Hollywood premier."

Following the movie, around 9:30 p.m. the marching band will lead the audience, approximately 2,468 people, on a three block march to the Century Center for a post premier party. The Center is decorated in Notre Dame motif for this event and the audience will be able to mingle with the cast members, as well as take advantage of a cash bar, snack food and soft drinks.

Starring along with Sean Astin is Ned Beatty, Charles Dutton and Lili Taylor. The premier is sold out, and the special half price student tickets are only available until today. However, two hundred tickets will be available for students through a lottery system, and the winners will be drawn and posted on October 1.

my Hollywood frustrations and a man whose brother knew Angelo overheard us talking and said, "Rudy you can't give up on your story. My brother knows the people who did Hoosiers."

I thought that they would understand what I'm about to tell them. I talked to the brother of the brother for two years. Then I started talking to Angelo. I finally invited myself to California to have lunch with Angelo. When I got to the restaurant Angelo didn't show for lunch.

I walked the streets of Santa Monica looking for Angelo's house. A postman told me where he lived. Angelo finally met me at the restaurant and we talked about Hollywood for hours. Finally I asked if my story was a movie. Angelo said this story was not for him and didn't want to get labeled as a man that did stories about great Indiana athletes.

I told him that I'm not athlete, not a great athlete and Notre Dame is made up of kids that work their butts off. So Angelo became interested in the story. We talked for one and a half years until Angelo and David (Anspaugh) gave the screen play to Rob Fried - eventually it ended up with TriStar pictures.

**The Observer:** What was life like for you when you attended Notre Dame?

**Rudy:** In 1974 I came to Notre Dame as a junior from Holy Cross Junior College. Everyone already knew me because I lived at Saint Joe Hall, the seminary, and I had

to walk through campus to get to Holy Cross. I ate in South Dining Hall. I tried out for the football team and never became an official member of the team until the spring of 1975. They asked me to come back for fall ball. All I wanted to do was to contribute and the only thing I was guaranteed was that could come to practice everyday.

**The Observer:** Does the movie accurately tell the Rudy story as it actually happened to you?

**Rudy:** To tell 20 years of life experience in a movie makes the story different. We had to keep to what happened and make composites for people and situations to get at the story. The makers kept to the integrity of the story. I don't remember what I said 20 years ago. I told Sean Astin to act as he felt I would, not as I actually did. I am very happy with how they did it. They took dramatic license with a couple of scenes.

**The Observer:** Do you feel that short-time on the field when you sacked the Georgia Tech quarterback has changed your life?

**Rudy:** It has changed my whole perspective of who I am. I didn't know what to do after 1976, it was anti-climatic. I always knew I could do it if they gave me the chance. And I was ready when they finally gave it to me. My experience just lets you know that it can happen.

**The Observer:** How do you feel this movie benefits the ND community?

**Rudy:** It shows that ND is a special school. There are family feelings here - it is a spiritual school which makes you feel peaceful. You always know there are a lot of people who care about each other.

**The Observer:** How has the movie—the nation knowing your story - affected your life?

**Rudy:** It affects me because it gives me the opportunity to do public speaking, to inspire people. I want to tell people that the American dream is still here- life is doing what you have to do to be what you want to be.

**The Observer:** Are there any final comments or concerns that you would like the Notre Dame students to know about you and your life?

**Rudy:** I want the students to know that Notre Dame is going to be shown in a very special way. ND was like a religion when I was growing up. When I went to church they announced the ND football scores. When I finally saw Notre Dame it meant more than football - it meant the values that my father had.

Notre Dame is a very unique place - don't take it for granted. Look at ND as your family and as an extension of your life. Everything you do here may be tough, but it is like tough love in that it will make you stronger.

## Plot reflects hopes and dreams

By ELISABETH HEARD  
Assistant Accent Editor

There has been a lot of talk recently about the release of the new movie "Rudy" and all of the events surrounding the premier.

Many know a little about the movie - a walk-on finally gets to play in a football game, he makes a big play, and then gets carried off of the field on his teammate's shoulders. The game of football is only a small aspect of the movie, however. "Rudy" is, more importantly, a story about determination, circumstances, and a chance to pursue the "American Dream."

The movie begins in Joliet, Illinois in 1960, where Daniel (Rudy) Ruettiger is a young boy growing up in a large, Catholic working class family. Notre Dame is highly revered by the Ruettiger's, but Rudy's father discourages his son from even trying to aspire to attend such a prestigious university.

This discouragement, however, does not stop Rudy from dreaming of not only attending Notre Dame, but also putting on the uniform and the golden helmet as a member of the football team.

After Rudy graduates from high school, he goes to work at the steel mill with his father and his two brothers. Rudy is content with his life until one day his best friend is killed in an industrial accident, and the grief-stricken Rudy is shocked into action.

Rudy applies and is accepted to Holy Cross College and finally succeeds in transferring into Notre Dame. After two years on the practice squad, Rudy is finally allowed to join the varsity team in an official game, and achieves the goal which he set out for himself many years ago.

Rudy is a story about hope, and through self esteem and motivation, a small town boy from the Midwest was able to reach his dream.

# Catholicism: Ancient history and post-nasal drip

I wonder if the biblical Job, the archetype of the *schlemiel* in the Jewish tradition was subjected by the Master of the Universe to post-nasal drip? Of all the dreaded dirty tricks God could have used to test that ancient man of sorrows in the land of Oz, post-nasal drip seems the least pardonable.

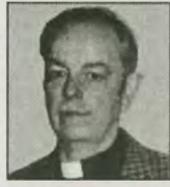
As a current victim myself of post-nasal drip, I've been between a rock and a hard place as I ask: "How long, O Lord, how long?" Can He have forgotten, do you think, what it feels like to want to be young of heart, singing the September song, at age 67?

At age 67, He would have been, as the Deity, younger than springtime Himself, if He celebrated birthdays. As the Lord of the Church, He's been on deck for quite some time; yet there's no record of His growing old; and by His grace, the Church He courts as a Lover remains a Bride after 2,000 years.

I could say, like Augustine, "Late have I loved Him, the Ancient of Days, ever-young." I was 18 when I started to become seriously acquainted with the Lord of the Church in the summer of '43, when I graduated from high school; and the following year, I was baptized as a Catholic. As a lad, I had been sacramentally sprinkled as a Congregationalist believing in the fatherhood of God, the brotherhood of man, and the leadership of Jesus.

Later, when I accepted Him as my personal saviour, I underwent total immersion as a Baptist. I moved into

## Father Robert Griffin *Letters to a Lonely God*



Catholicism as an Episcopalian: my final exit before Rome was being confirmed as one of God's Frozen People. I've never joined a denomination that I haven't continued to love and respect; and like the rings on a tree that show stages of growth, the past is still visible in my life as a Catholic.

I'm proud to have received the right hand of fellowship in the New England meeting houses that the Pilgrims built. On some days I feel more like a born-again than I do a Catholic; and to tell you the truth, I just bought a new copy of the Book of Common Prayer, since the old copy has become shabby and tattered with use. My track record will show I did a lot of flip-flopping religiously at an early age, as a way of spiritually growing.

What hurts me now is that I'm fifty years older, and I can't go home again. Next week up in Maine, my high school class is having its fiftieth reunion, and it kills me to decide that I shouldn't attend.

Recently, I received a handwritten note from a classmate encouraging me to attend the reunion. I can remember when she was a princess, and I was a goblin. Meeting her now, she'd still be a princess, and I'd still be a goblin again. To add to the joke, I'd be an ordained goblin.

Meeting her, I'd feel like Eliot's J. Alfred Prufrock, measuring out my life with coffee spoons.

After the priest-bashing that's been going on in the Church, why shouldn't I feel shy about meeting the Protestant princess who was sprinkled besides me in the church down East that acknowledges the leadership of Jesus?

The chief contribution I have to make to Notre Dame in the Nineties is sharing my life with a charismatic cocker spaniel named Darby O'Gill III.

That animal you often see leashed outside the North Dining Hall at mealtimes belongs to me and we live in Stanford. Imagine Darby's embarrassment and mine when a coed who must be a stranger to North Quad told us, as we entered Stanford last night, "I don't think dogs are allowed." Would she object to either of us as Christian witnesses testifying that it is not true to say, "Every day, in every way, I'm getting better and better"?

Shakespeare, as a poet, said it gently. "Golden lads and girls all must/As chimney sweepers come to dust." Hemingway said: "A man can be destroyed but not defeated, if he has guts." Asked exactly what he meant by "guts," Hemingway said, I mean 'grace under pressure.'" Hemingway was writing

about the Human Condition. Darby O'Gill and I are here to witness that the happiest camper has to pass through the badlands called the Human Condition on his or her way to the American Dream. The Human Condition is what Christians are faced with after 2,000 years of misusing their free will. As Americans hyped high on the value of optimism and self-reliance as our native, domestic and inbred virtues we can see from our national literature where the human Condition is apt to lead.

Fitzgerald wrote in *The Great Gatsby* of the American Dream as the light that failed. "Show me a hero, he said, "and I'll write you a tragedy." The darkness which bedevils the human condition used to be more God-centered. *Moby Dick* was a God-accusing novel which dragged the allegedly just Judge to the bar of justice, "as a damn bad Indian" for His ugly work in making the shark a cannibal, mindless enough to devour its own entrails. Gloucester, who was blinded with the taunt, "Out, vile jelly Where is thy lustre now?" offers the chilling complaint: "As flies to wanton boys, so are we to the gods: They kill us for their sport."

Possibly the best of all answers to human suffering comes from Alyosha in *The Brothers Karamazov*. When his brother Ivan rebels against God for causing or allowing innocent children to feel pain, Alyosha points to the suffering of the innocent Christ, putting Himself beside the sufferers and bearing their pain. Alyosha

represents Christ. He has the courage to serve others without question, since it is enlightenment that comes from Christ's own example.

In this century of the holocausts, one can sympathize with the disenchanted Jew or Christian who has concluded that the idea of God is unthinkable. What I feel contempt for is the glibness that comes off as Christ-speak, aimed at the search for the Inner Child. Campus Ministry's mission is to show students the way to become Christ's brother. Christ must forgive the Church for its many sins against people. But to trivialize the Liturgy by turning it into a celebration which flatters the human condition seems like a service to anti-Christ.

It worries me to hear rumors of emancipated Catholics at Notre Dame who might welcome the psychobabble which could demythologize Calvary as a saving event delivering us from evil whose existence is a mystery. Has the 50th anniversary of my high school graduation turned into a summer of discontent for me? Only when I pay attention to the critics who like not the Pope when they say that AM or FM—or AC or DC—makes little difference; and that Womanpriest and Alter Christ should be interchangeable in celebrating the Mass.

If this is true, the old men along with the students should head for the church door, since the Church of our fathers has been exploded like an old wives tale of witches in Salem, which the puritans used to instill fear in their children.

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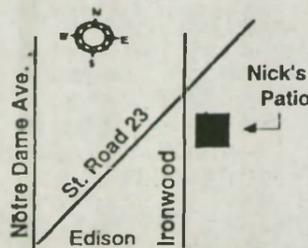
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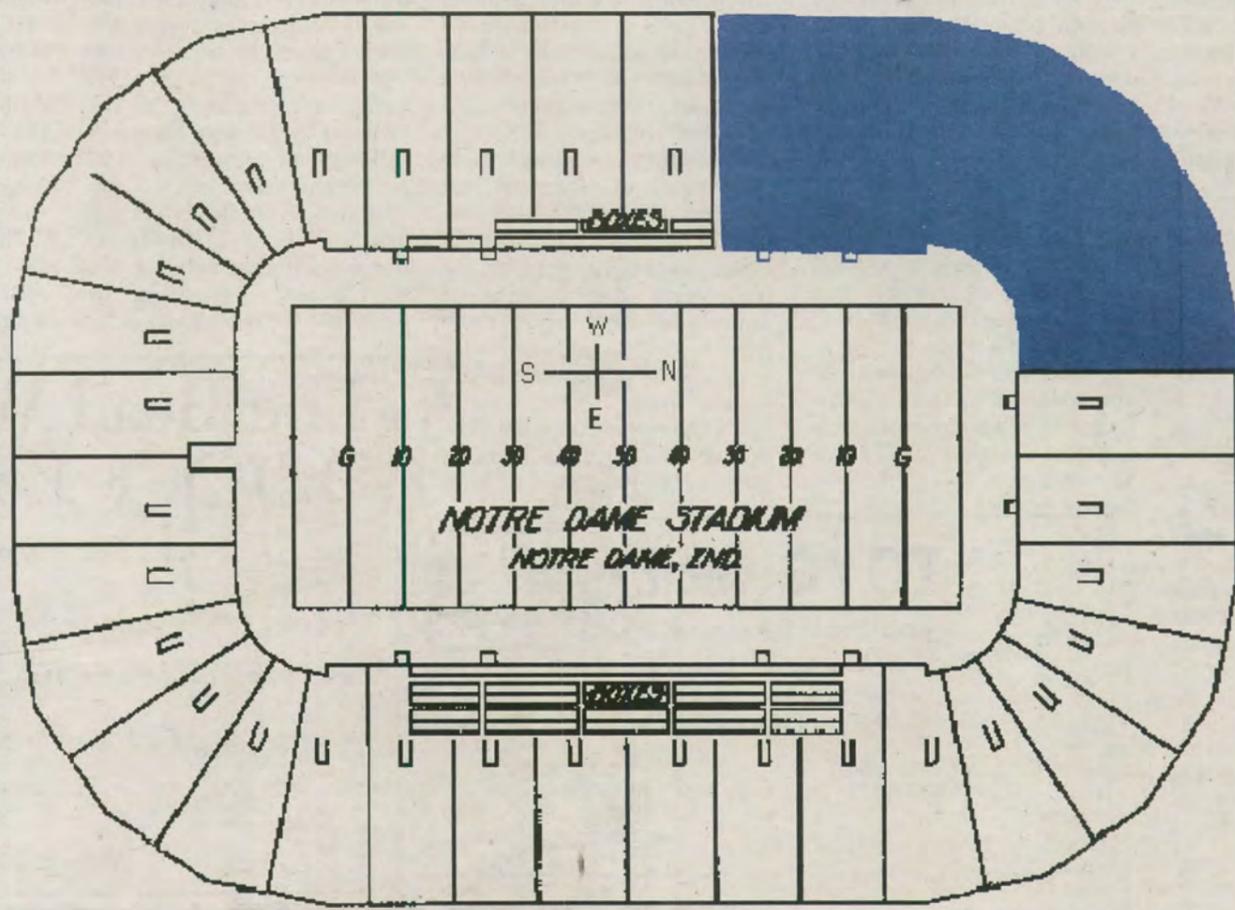


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## Virginia drops Georgia Tech with Holmes reception, return

By ED SHEARER  
Associated Press

### ATLANTA

Larry Holmes caught a 30-yard touchdown pass and set up a score with a 65-yard kick-off return as No. 25 Virginia downed Georgia Tech 35-14 Thursday night.

Holmes got behind Lethon Flowers for his scoring reception from Symmion Willis, giving the unbeaten Cavaliers a 9-0 lead in the Atlantic Coast Conference game.

Tech's Mike Williams prevented a 100-yard kickoff return when he bumped Holmes out of bounds on the Tech 35, but four plays later Kevin Brooks scored from the 7, giving Virginia a 15-7 lead.

The Cavaliers (3-0 overall, 2-0 ACC) beat Tech (1-1, 0-1) for the fifth time in the last seven meetings. It also was Virginia's fourth triumph in its last five trips to Atlanta.

Virginia's biggest problem in the first half was converting extra points. A high snap prevented a kick after the first touchdown and Willis was stopped on an attempted run after the second.

Virginia scored twice in the final quarter following pass interceptions, the first on Charles Way's 33-yard run and the other a 6-yard run by Brooks with 34 seconds left in the game.

Kyle Kirkeide added field goals of 28, 39 and 20 yards for the Cavaliers.

Tech cut the lead to 9-7 on a 20-yard pass from Donnie Davis to Keenan Walker with 7:19 left in the second, just before Holmes' long kickoff return.

After Way gave the Cavs a 28-7 lead, freshman Derrick Steagall returned the ensuing kickoff 50 yards, setting up a six-play, 42-yard drive that ended on a 9-yard keeper by Davis with 8:39 left in the game.

The Jackets, looking for added inspiration following last year's 55-24 loss at Virginia, warmed up in their traditional blue home jerseys, but returned to the field in gold.

It was the first time Tech had worn gold jerseys since a 28-24 Thanksgiving Day loss to archrival Georgia in 1971.

## Cooper has OSU fans smiling, finally

By ALAN ROBINSON  
Associated Press

### PITTSBURGH

There he was just two games into his Ohio State coaching career, and Buckeyes fans already were beating down the locker room door to get to coach John Cooper.

And they didn't want his autograph or a handshake.

Cooper's honeymoon with his often-critical, often-demanding fans lasted only as long as it took Pitt to embarrass the Ohio State 42-10 in 1988 in his first nationally televised game as the Buckeyes' coach.

The fans — and there were thousands of them in Pitt Stadium that night — threw plastic cups and programs at Cooper as the Buckeyes left the field, and some hammered angrily on their locker room door.

"We were embarrassed," Cooper said. "I remember it like it were yesterday."

There haven't been too many memorable days for Pitt foot-

ball since Adam Walker rushed for 179 yards and three first-half touchdowns on that September night, and Saturday's rematch against the No. 11 Buckeyes doesn't promise to be one, either.

Except, of course, for Ohio State.

The 11th-ranked Buckeyes (2-0) will take the field Saturday with their best team of Cooper's six-year tenure, while Pitt (1-1) almost certainly has one of its worst teams ever. Cooper hasn't talked of extracting revenge for that 1988 embarrassment, but the way Pitt coach Johnny Majors is talking, the Buckeyes could almost name their score.

Virginia Tech did a week ago, beating Pitt 63-21 in Majors' homecoming game — one of the worst losses in the Panthers' 103-year football his-

tory. The Hokies had a school record 675 yards and 500 rushing yards, and — and this is what really worries Majors — Ohio State has an even better running game than the Hokies do.

"And we don't have a running defense," Majors said. "I'm not being sarcastic. We have no depth, no running defense and not much of a running offense or a passing offense either. To stop Ohio State, it's going to take a whole lot more than what we've got."

Of course, Majors made similar statements before the Panthers' opener at Southern Mississippi, only to pull off a remarkable 14-10 upset.

That's why Cooper practiced for the team that beat Southern Miss, not the team that lost to Virginia Tech.

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# Majors struggles at Pitt with one of his worst teams ever

By ALAN ROBINSON  
Associated Press

**PITTSBURGH**  
Pitt coach Johnny Majors doesn't mind advertising that this is probably the worst football team he has ever coached.

There it is on page 17 of the latest The Pitt News, an ad that says everything about the state — and the state of disarray — of Pitt football before Saturday's game against No. 11 Ohio State.

"Coach John Majors would like to invite anyone interested in walking on to the Pitt football team to a meeting on Sept. 13. ... Of particular interest are those who specialize in long snapping and kicking."

And playing the defensive line and quarterback and linebacker and defensive back and

Majors knew he was taking a time machine trip when he

returned to Pittsburgh last December following his messy divorce from alma mater Tennessee, the school he'd coached since he led Pitt to the 1976 national championship.

Majors also knew Pitt had been in a decade-long freefall since he and his predecessor, Jackie Sherrill, left town. What he didn't realize was that not only were the Panthers bad, they were even worse than they were when he inherited a 1-10 team in 1972. And that was considered the all-time low ebb of Pitt football.

"There were fewer football players on this team when we took over last winter than there were (in '72)," he said. "Since I left (in 1976) very little has been put back in the program, and that's a shame. It's really just a crying shame, but I refuse to cry about it."

It's not just the numbers —

Pitt is currently practicing with only 60 scholarship players, 28 fewer than allowed under NCAA rules and 25 fewer than Majors recruited in his first year at Pitt in 1973.

The talent's worse, the facilities are 20 years older, and, worst of all, the schedule is worse. And what Majors fears is that it's going to get much, much worse for a team that was beaten 63-21 at home last Saturday by Virginia Tech, a 2-8-1 team last season.

"And it was worse than the score indicated," Majors said. "In my entire coaching career, I don't ever remember being whipped worse than we were by Virginia Tech. We're as shorthanded as any football team I've ever had. It's probably as bad a whipping as any team I've ever been around for 36 or 37 years. We have miles and miles to go to be adequate, much less a good football team."

And Pitt's trouble is that nearly every team it plays is at least very good. This week, it's Ohio State, and, later, it's No. 3 Miami, No. 4 Notre Dame, No. 6 Syracuse and No. 22 Boston College, plus almost-ranked Louisville and on-the-rise West Virginia and ...

"This is the first time since my first year at Iowa State when I couldn't look across the sched-

ule and see one team or three or seven that you thought you could beat," Majors said.

And that included Southern Mississippi, which Pitt somehow upset 14-10 in its season opener Sept. 2. Southern Miss was 8-4 last season and took

national champion Alabama to the wire, but was engulfed by a firestorm of Pitt opening-game emotion and a fire-and-brimstone speech from Majors.

"To win that first game was one of the most exciting events of my life," Majors said.



Photo courtesy of Tennessee Sports Info  
John Majors, Pittsburgh head coach, readily admits that this year's is the worst team he has ever coached.

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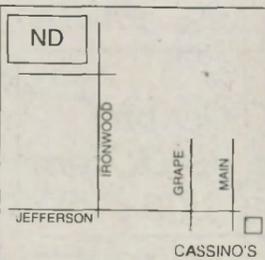
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# Final Four like fervor over football at UNC

By RICK WARNER  
Associated Press

CHAPEL HILL  
There's a big ACC game this weekend on Tobacco Road. Two undefeated teams will play before a sellout crowd on national television. The hype is enormous, the No. 1 ranking is on the line, and the winner could capture the national championship.

So what do think, Dean Smith?

"It should be a great game," he said. "I can't wait to watch it on television."

That's right, Smith will be a fan Saturday night when top-ranked Florida State visits No. 13 North Carolina in the most important football game at Kenan Stadium in a dozen years.

Big games are nothing new in Chapel Hill, but they usually involve Smith's basketball teams, which have won two national championships and 16 ACC regular-season titles. There hasn't been this much excitement over football since 1981, when No. 8 North Carolina lost to No. 2 Clemson 10-8.

"People are comparing it to the Final Four," said Corey Holliday, the school's all-time leading receiver.

"We know this is a basketball school, but we want to have our own identity," said fellow receiver Bucky Brooks. "We want people to say, 'North Carolina is a great school for basketball AND football.'"

North Carolina and Florida State are both high-scoring teams with 3-0 records, but that's where the comparison ends. Florida State is an established power that is favored to win its first national champi-

onship. North Carolina is a rising challenger that has made steady strides under coach Mack Brown since posting 1-10 records in 1988 and 1989.

Just how far the Tar Heels have come will be determined against the Seminoles, who have outscored Kansas, Duke and Clemson 144-7.

"We want respect," said senior defensive back Bracey Walker, who has blocked five punts in his career and is known as the hardest hitter on the team. "If we beat Florida State, we'll get all the respect we deserve."

The Tar Heels already have the respect of Florida State coach Bobby Bowden, who was very impressed by their 31-9 rout of Southern Cal in the Pigskin Classic.

"They looked as good as anybody I've seen this year," Bowden said. "They've got some speed, especially in their defensive front, and they're scoring a lot of points."

North Carolina will probably have to score often to beat Florida State, which is averaging 48 points and 599 yards per game. The Seminoles have been virtually unstoppable since switching to their "fast-break" offense late last season, and Carolina's defense looked vulnerable last week in a 59-42 win over Maryland.

But the Tar Heels think Maryland's run-and-shoot offense was good preparation for Florida State's no-huddle, shotgun attack, which is directed by Heisman Trophy contender Charlie Ward.

"I think our defense is going to step up to the challenge," linebacker Bernardo Harris said.

North Carolina has met many challenges since going 2-20 in

Brown's first two seasons. Brown said he "cried like a 2-year-old" after the Tar Heels hit bottom with a 12-7 loss to Navy in 1989, but he started to turn the program around the following season with a 6-4-1 record. Carolina improved to 7-4 in 1991 and 9-3 last season, including a victory over Mississippi State in the Peach Bowl.

"We've come a long way from 1-10," said Brown, a former Florida State running back who coached Appalachian State and Tulane before coming to Chapel Hill. "We've made a lot of progress, and now we're trying to take the next step. We've got a chance to measure ourselves against the best."

Some of Carolina's fifth-year seniors can still remember what it was like to be one of the worst in 1989. They remember the jokes about Brown opening up an "0-11" convenience store, the signs that read "I-40, Carolina 0" and the radio caller who claimed "the only person who can overthrow Noriega is (quarterback) Chuckie Burnette."

"It was a very, very difficult time," said Brooks.

# Fresno State and New Mexico continue young but bitter rivalry

By PETE HERRERA  
Associated Press

ALBUQUERQUE

Fresno State coach Jim Sweeney says his feud with New Mexico has gone far enough, and not even a good business proposition is worth keeping it going.

Sweeney and second-year New Mexico coach Dennis Franchione were on the same foursome this summer in a golf tournament, and in jest Franchione suggested the two go into the T-shirt business for a one-time product.

"He told me we could sell 50,000 T-shirts in Albuquerque reading 'Kill Sweeney,'" said the veteran Fresno State coach. "I told him to leave it alone. If he needs the money, I'll take it out of my annuity."

The next installment in the short but searing rivalry is Saturday in Albuquerque and Fresno State (1-1) will be going for its fourth straight win over the Lobos (0-2).

The feud began in 1988 when Fresno State beat New Mexico 68-21 in the season opener in Albuquerque and Sweeney referred to the Lobos under then coach Mike Sheppard as "BAAAD."

The two teams met again in Albuquerque in 1989, this time in the final game of the season. Fresno State was undefeated and ranked 25th in the AP poll, while the Lobos were 1-10. But the Lobos scored a 45-22 upset as New Mexico fans chanted "Sweeney Is A Weenie" throughout the game.

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# Lester sisters light up MSU-ND soccer rivalry

By BRYAN CONNOLLY  
Assistant Sports Editor

Alison and Kristin Lester have a lot more in common than just their last name.

They both spent their high school days playing forward for the Schaumburg, High School soccer team in Illinois.

They were both named All-Midwest players in high school and likely will both be able to brag All-American honors.

And, they are both currently playing Division I soccer.

However, there is one significant characteristic which distinguishes the sisters. Alison wears the blue and gold of Notre Dame while Kristin prefers the green and white of Michigan State.

Alison, who tri-captains the Irish and currently leads the team in scoring, is prepared to battle her sibling for the first and likely only time in her career at Notre Dame.

As a senior, she is already the Irish

all-time assist leader with 27 career assists. She needs only six more goals and ten points to become the leader in those two categories.

But rather than focus on statistics and personal achievements, she is much more concerned with the game on hand.

"It's always a hard fought, physical game," Alison said, noting that the Spartans remind her a lot of the Irish squad of three years ago, which struggled in the big games and lacked the recognition it deserved.

Although the siblings compare very well in terms of background, they differ in terms of playing style. According to Alison, Kristin has better ball handling and shooting skills while the older sister relies on her speed.

This should prove to be a very interesting game for first year student Kristin, who seriously considered playing for Notre Dame before finally opting for rival Michigan State.

"I'm really excited and I'm really nervous," she said, "because Notre Dame is

such a big name and also because I considered going there."

Even though the sisters will be foes on the field, they have a very close relationship otherwise. Alison, in fact, gave her little sis' a call yesterday to say hello before they face off in Alumni Stadium.

"I just called to wish her good luck," she said. "She's excited. It's a big game for them."

"I've never played in such a competitive game against her," added Kristin.

So, is there a rivalry brewing in the family?

"Both of us want the best for each other," Alison said, "but I hate to lose. I think she does too, so you might call that a rivalry."

"We don't really tell each other, but I'm sure (the rivalry) is there," said Kristin. "When I talk to her, I just want to beat her really bad."

And finally, of all the issues to be resolved tonight, the biggest question of all seems to be, "Where are Mr. and Mrs. Lester going to sit?"

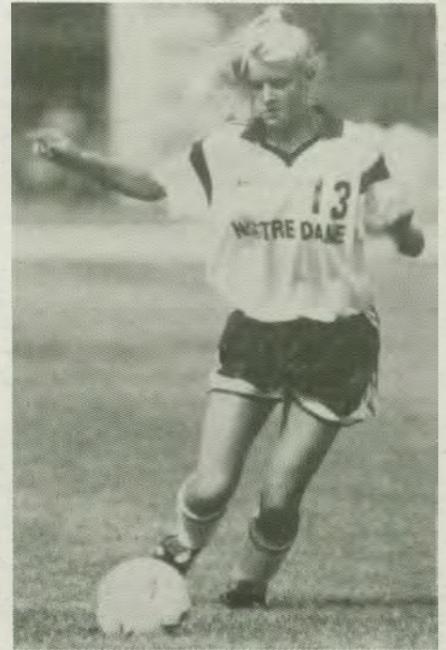


Photo courtesy of Notre Dame Sports Info  
Senior captain Allison Lester plays against her sister Kristin, a freshman at MSU for the first time ever.

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**Women**

continued from page 24

game like that," he said. "We focus on ourselves. If we play well, we'll win."  
"We can beat both of these teams," Hartwig added.

The Irish have been blessed this season with an abundance

The CHICANO SECRET SERVICE COMEDY CLUB is coming to ND Sept. 21 at Washington Hall from 7-8:30pm. Reception following in Ballroom of LaFortune.

of talent. Every game brings a new scorer and the defense has held its opponents to an average of half a goal per game.

One player who has performed exceptionally well lately is junior midfielder Tiffany Thompson, who assisted on three goals in Tuesday's victory over Indiana.

"She's one of those kids that you don't read about much or don't notice much," said Petrucci, "but we couldn't win without her." Thompson has one goal and seven assists this season.

Lester has also been a shining light for the Irish this season. Her hat trick against the Hoosiers brought her season scoring total to four goals and six assists.

Junior Jill Matesic will miss her second straight game tonight with a sore knee. Although feeling better, she is still listed as game-to-game and hopes to return for Sunday's match-up with the Tribe.

Senior backfielder Andi Kurek is listed as questionable

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Saint Mary's College  
NOTRE DAME • INDIANA

# Volleyball faces tough field at home tourney

By TIMOTHY SEYMOUR  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame volleyball team will have to guard against any letdown in intensity this weekend, hosting a dangerous field in the Shamrock Invitational.

After its recent rise in the rankings to number 16, the Irish will try to prove they have the consistency that marks the great teams.

"The team is really ready to go," remarked senior co-captain Julie Harris. "After last weekend, I think our confidence increased. We know we can play with the top ten teams."

After a week off, the Irish will open against Cal St. Northridge today at 4 p.m. The Matadors enter with a 4-5 record, but are coming off a successful tournament appearance at San Diego State, winning three of

their last four matches.

Outside hitter Aimee Stone earned MVP honors with 56 kills in three matches, while middle-blocker Debbie Bueche-Smith should cause some problems for the Irish hitters at the net.

Revenge is a factor in this match according to Harris. "We lost to them last year when we shouldn't have, so we're out to prove something," she said.

Next up for the Irish is the Tribe from William and Mary, who come in with a 3-4 record but are 0-2 career against Notre Dame.

W&M outside hitters Anna Finley and Tanya Mitchell should provide a test for the vaunted Irish defense, as both earned all-tournament honors last weekend.

The Irish will finish the tournament Saturday night at 7:30, taking on the 24th ranked New Mexico Lobos, furnishing another opportunity for ND to prove itself against nationally respected teams.

New Mexico has started slowly (1-3), but has lost to three highly ranked squads and is potentially very explosive, as shown in its recent victory over New Mexico State.



The Observer/Jake Peters

Julie Harris (14) and Christy Peters (13) look to help the Irish keep up their intensity this weekend at the Shamrock Invitational here.

## Belles

continued from page 24

Branstetter said. "There were many strong performances. The freshmen did a really good job."

Head coach Julie Schroeder-Biek was also pleased with the team's overall performance, noting the importance of staying strong despite playing a team as young as North Park, which has no seniors and only two juniors.

"We had focus and kept coming at them," she said.

The Belles have been working on several aspects of their

game over the last two weeks, and Branstetter feels as though this extra work came through last night and greatly affected the outcome of the game.

"We had excellent serves and blocks, as well as strong hits," she said. "We ran a much quicker offense tonight, also, and this really threw them off."

Hoping for an improvement in passing and a quicker offense, Schroeder-Biek feels she got both from her team.

"We passed well off of the many free balls we were given," she explained. "We had a quick attack and I was glad to see them do that."

The win upped the Belles' record to 6-5 on the season.

The Belles are hoping to continue their winning ways on Saturday when they travel to Illinois Benedictine College to take on IBC, Knox College and Olivet College.

These games are important to the Belles as strive for an increase in national exposure.

### SPORTS BRIEFS

**The Men's Volleyball** club team will be holding tryouts on Sunday, September 19 and Monday, September 20 from 7-10 p.m. in the JACC Pit. For more information call Matt Strotman at 4-1600.

**Ultimate Club** will be holding a practice at 2:00 on Sunday at the Stepan Fields. All are welcome.

**Club Hockey:** Anyone interested in playing club hockey, contact Rob at X1950. Leave your name, telephone number, and year.

**Spartan Spike Volleyball Tournament.** Rec Sports is sponsoring a 6-on-6 co-rec volleyball tournament on Friday, September 17, 8:00 PM under the lights at Stepan Courts. Register in advance in the RecSports office by Friday at noon. For more information call the RecSports office at 631-6100.

**Women's volleyball Shamrock Invitational** will be this weekend at the Joyce Center. The Irish will face Cal State Northridge at 4 p.m. Friday and William and Mary Saturday at 11 a.m. Both games will be free admission. Saturday night at 7 p.m. the Irish will play New Mexico. Admission is \$2 or free to those with a Blue and Gold card.

**Anyone interested in playing field hockey** should meet at Loftus at 9 pm on Sunday through Thursday. If you have any questions, call Christy at x2966 or Bonnie at 273-6591. You do not need experience to join.

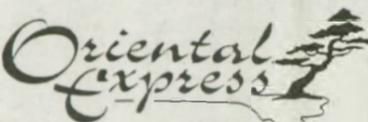
**All interested SMC swimmers** are asked to attend an informational meeting with the new coach on Monday, Sept. 20 at 7 pm at the Regina Pool.



## Congratulations Josh!

Good Luck Swimming for the Irish

You've Come a Long Way! Mom, Dad, Jim



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Thursday	Dalat Beef	\$3.95	\$6.75
Friday	Governor Shrimp or Dalat Shrimp	\$4.50	\$7.25
Saturday	Saigon Beef Tip	\$3.95	\$7.50

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### This Week in Notre Dame Sports

*Oh, what a Weekend!*

Friday 9/17

Women's Soccer vs. Michigan State  
5:00 pm Alumni Field

Women's Volleyball vs. Northridge  
4:00 pm JACC Arena

Men's Soccer vs. Michigan State  
7:30 pm Alumni Field

Saturday 9/18

Women's Volleyball vs. William & Mary  
11:00 am JACC Arena vs. New Mexico  
7:30 pm

Sunday 9/19

Women's Soccer vs. William & Mary  
12:00 pm Alumni Field

Men's Soccer vs. Evansville  
2:30 pm Alumni Field



# THE COMEDY WORKS

## Saturday Night Sept. 18



### Featuring Artie Widgery

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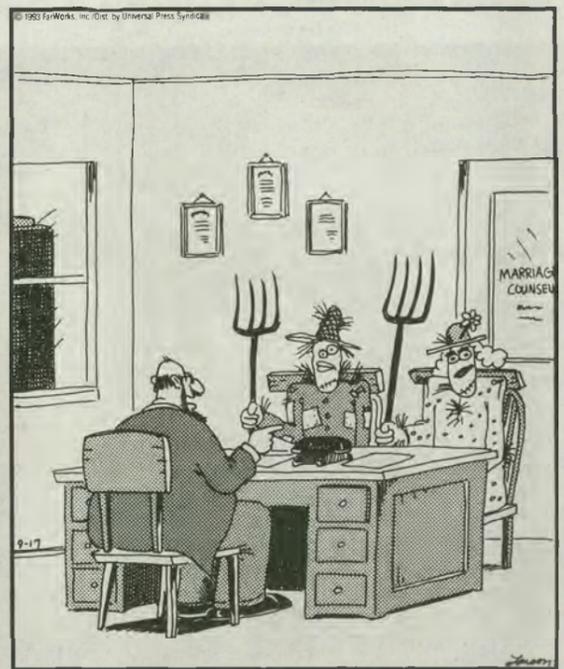
**SPELUNKER**



**JAY HOSLER**

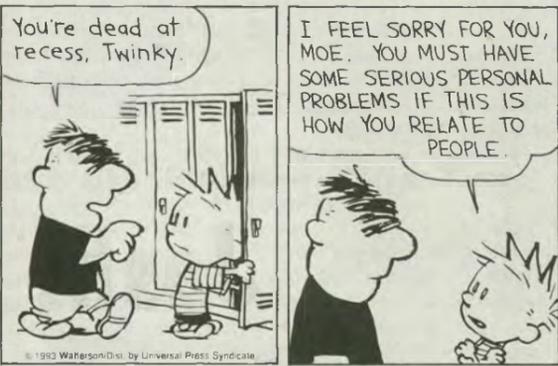
**THE FAR SIDE**

**GARY LARSON**



"Now, you can't hurt each other with those things, so next time you bicker, just go ahead and vent your anger—you'll both feel better."

**CALVIN AND HOBBS**



**BILL WATTERSON**



**CROSSWORD**

**ACROSS**

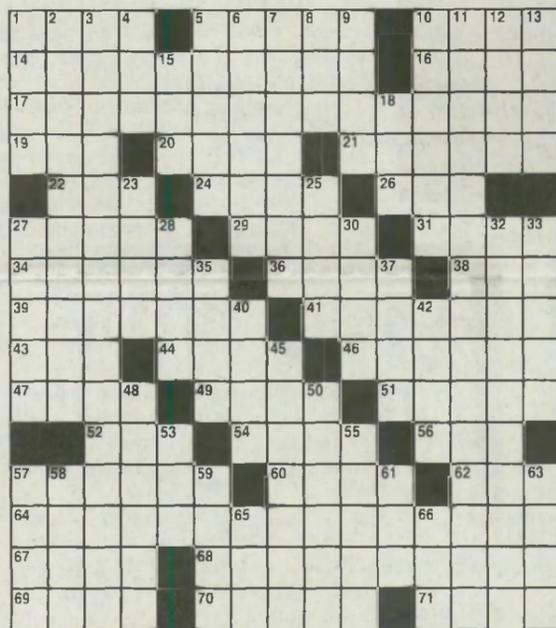
- 1 Jeopardy
- 5 Bearcat
- 10 Tarzan's companions
- 14 Ambition
- 16 Tey's "—— Farrar"
- 17 Diplomatic agent
- 19 Jiff
- 20 Feeler
- 21 Ancient Roman magistrate
- 22 Tire mount
- 24 Slight
- 26 Dry: Comb. form
- 27 Bulgaria's capital
- 29 Plant disease
- 31 Riverbank, in Roma
- 34 Espials
- 36 Hamburger magnate
- 38 Cosmological unit of time
- 39 Gofers
- 41 Giant statues
- 43 Math course
- 44 Con game
- 46 Fines
- 47 Chervil or parsley
- 49 Parts of psyches
- 51 German mystic: 1575-1624
- 52 Land measure
- 54 With the bow, to Muti
- 56 Egg —— yong

**DOWN**

- 57 Fine smoke
- 60 Kalahari's Mongolian cousin
- 62 Mouths
- 64 Auto couplings
- 67 Starbuck on the Pequod
- 68 Novices
- 69 "The —— the limit!"
- 70 Leavening
- 71 Humorist Bombeck

**DOWN**

- 1 Criticizes
- 2 National park in Lake Superior
- 3 Relative density
- 4 Relations
- 5 Actress from Greece
- 6 Lagoon sites
- 7 Quibble
- 8 Female lagomorph
- 9 O'Neill's Christie
- 10 Tolerant one
- 11 Pioneer's wagon
- 12 Fatha Hines
- 13 Chalazion
- 15 Split apart
- 18 Bandleader Beneke
- 23 Type of ranch



- 25 Kind of brandy
- 27 Word used in Psalms
- 28 Grows old
- 30 Thrive
- 32 After-the-fact discussion
- 33 Liqueur flavoring
- 35 Stable attendant, in India
- 37 Truncheon
- 40 "Volsunga ——"
- 42 —— Palme, former P.M. of Sweden
- 45 Fata ——
- 48 Meets head-on
- 50 Upbraids
- 53 Opposite of WSW
- 55 —— d'art
- 57 Bombinates
- 58 Biblical giant
- 59 Pseudo-esthetic
- 61 Super finale
- 63 The Charles's pet
- 65 Holy ——, at Rome
- 66 Nigerian city

Get answers to any three clues by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

**OF INTEREST**

- **A Ceremonial Retreat** will honor POW/MIA Awareness Week at 4:30 p.m. at the South Quad flag pole on Sept. 17.
- **The Glee Club** will hold an open rehearsal today at 4:45 p.m. in Crowley Hall. All are welcome.
- **Sophomore Class Back To School Bash** is tonight at Stepan Field at 5:00 p.m. Refreshments and give-aways will be available plus live music.
- **A Closed Meeting Of Alcoholics Anonymous** will be held by the Alumni Association in the CSC on Saturday morning at 9:30.
- **Spanish Mass** will be held on Sunday, Sept. 19 at 11:30 a.m. in the Breen-Phillips Chapel.
- **Pandora's Books** will be holding a sale on Sunday from 1:00 to 3:00 p.m. on the books of Richard Maturi, an investment writer of the New York Times.
- **El Buen Vecino, Inc.** reminds volunteers of the mandatory meeting this Sunday Sept. 19 at 7:00 p.m. in the CSC where students and families will be paired.
- **The Loyola University Career Fair** will be sponsored by Loyola University at their Lake Shore Campus on October 18, 1993. Registration deadline is September 24. See KOLEEN Wiskirchen in the Career Placement Office for applications.
- **The International Student Picnic** invites everyone to their first picnic at the small field behind Lyons Hall and the Rockne Memorial. It will take place from 4:30 to 7:00 p.m.

**DINING HALL**

<p><b>Notre Dame</b></p> <p>Italian Grilled Chicken Sandwich Cheese Sticks Taco Bar Vegetable Soup</p>	<p><b>Saint Mary's</b></p> <p>Country Fried Steak Vegetable Lo Mein Honey Mustard Chicken Whipped Potatoes</p>
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**Friday, September 24**  
**Stepan Center 8:00pm**

**Students \$8**



Tickets Available at the Info desk at Lafortune

## Men's soccer gets little rest against stiff competition



The Observer/Kyle Kusek

Nathan Utz and the Irish hope to have better luck at home against Michigan State and William & Mary this weekend than they did against Butler in the home opener.

By MIKE NORBUT  
Sports Writer

Do they ever get a rest?

The Notre Dame men's soccer team will once again be playing NCAA tournament caliber competition this weekend, hosting Michigan State and conference rival Evansville.

"This is typical of our schedule," said Irish head coach Mike Berticelli. "We're going to be tested every time we step out onto the field."

This weekend's two-game set will open a six-game homestand for the Irish. Included on the list of opponents over the next two weeks are top twenty teams Indiana and South Carolina.

Notre Dame, posting a 2-2 season record, including 1-1 in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference, is coming off a 3-1 victory at Detroit Mercy Tuesday night. The team was led by junior Jean Joseph with a goal and captain Mike Palmer with two assists.

Tim Oates, who played sparingly in Tuesday's game due to an injury, made a substantial contribution late in the second half with an assist on Bill Lanza's game-winning goal. Junior Jason Fox closed the scoring with a goal with :25 seconds left to play.

Michigan State, 3-2 overall on the season, will enter the game tonight on a two-game win streak, their last victory coming on Tuesday over Eastern Michigan in overtime.

The Spartans are led defensively by freshman goalkeeper Reid Fiederichs and Chad O'Kulich, a junior defenseman whose aggressive play has helped to hold opponents' scoring chances to a minimum. Offensively, the team enjoys a balanced scoring attack, with six players tal-

lying two or more points so far this season.

"We realize the natural rivalry we have and what a big game this is. Our players are fired up," commented Spartan assistant coach Steve Schad.

Notre Dame holds a 6-2-4 series record versus Michigan State. The two teams fought to a 1-1 tie in 1992.

"I think skill wise we're pretty comparable," continued Schad. "It's going to come down to who wants it more."

Evansville, presently 1-3 on the season, will play Butler tonight before travelling to Notre Dame on Sunday. The Bulldogs upset the Irish 4-2 a week ago at Alumni Field.

"You can't look at records this early in the season," said Berticelli. "Evansville is a far, far better team than what their record shows. They are potentially tougher than any team we've faced this year."

The Purple Aces fell to the Irish in the regular season last year 1-0, but bounced back to down Notre Dame in the post-season, capturing the Midwestern Collegiate Conference crown. Evansville earned a spot in the NCAA tournament last season, but lost to Indiana in the first round. The Aces hold an edge over the Irish in the series with a 5-3-1 record.

Half of the Evansville squad is new to the program, but the team has not lost its reputation for being one of the most physical teams in the country. The team is led by Ian Eggleston, who has scored three goals and an assist on the season, and Brian Loftin, who has turned in two goals and one assist. The Purple Aces hope to turn their early season woes around by avoiding errors against the Irish.

see MEN / page 16

### Belle volleyball win is short, to the point

By KILEY COBLE  
Sports Writer

Short, sweet and to the point. That describes the Saint Mary's volleyball team's victory last night over North Park College in their home opener.

After 45 minutes of play, the Belles walked away with a clean sweep of North Park, 15-4, 15-0, 15-5.

The lack of challenge provided by North Park allowed everyone to get playing time for the Belles, who had several strong showings.

The three captains set a precedent for the rest of the team to follow. Senior Kim Branstetter provided eight digs, while senior Michelle Martino had 23 assists and sophomore Sara Stroneczek added nine kills.

Following this strong lead, several underclassmen posted strong performances. Sophomore Stacey Amos contributed four kills and freshman Janet Kelly added five digs.

"I'm happy with how everyone played,"

see BELLES / page 22

### Unbeaten Irish face MSU, #5 Tribe

By BRYAN CONNOLLY  
Assistant Sports Editor

In its most important weekend of this young season, the Notre Dame women's soccer team will play host to perennial rival Michigan State at Alumni Field this evening and to fifth-ranked William & Mary on Sunday afternoon.

The unbeaten Irish, who boast a 4-0 record while outscoring their opponents 24-2, will need to draw on all of their resources this weekend in order to find success against the physical playing style of the MSU squad and the dangerous offensive attack of the William & Mary Tribe.

The Spartans, owners of a 1-3 record, are hoping to find a spark to turn around their disappointing start of the season by upsetting the heavily favored Irish.

"We're really excited," said freshman Michigan State forward Kristin Lester. Kristin, who is the younger sister of Irish tri-captain Alison Lester, added, "We just want to do our best."

Although their record is rather dismal, it does not accurately portray the talent that the Spartans possess. Their three losses came at the hands of Massachusetts, Hartford, and Wisconsin, teams which are all ranked in the top-20.

The match-up, which takes place the same weekend every year as the Irish-Spartan football game, is usually one of the roughest and most intense games the team plays all year. The recent addition of the Lester rivalry should add to the stakes of the contest.

"It's a battle every time," said Alison, who leads the Irish in scoring.

"It's really important that we control the ball and the pace of the game," said Notre Dame head coach Chris Petrucelli. "We're not going to win a physical battle with them."

In last year's game Alison Lester, junior Tiffany Thompson, and sophomores Rosella Guerrero and Ragen Coyne all scored for the Irish in the squad's 4-0 shutout of MSU.

Ranked tenth in the Central Region, the Spartans will be led by sophomore midfielder Beth Ernst, who scored eleven goals and added two assists last season.

"We just have to get our heads in the game," said junior midfielder Jody Hartwig, who last week was named Midwestern Collegiate Conference Player of the Week. "We have to want to win or we're not going to play to the best of our abilities."

The Tribe, which lies two notches above the Irish in the national standings, represents the first top ten team the squad faces this season.

"I don't think we know it's a big game, or even care," Petrucelli said. "We're not really concerned about where other teams are ranked."

Notre Dame defeated William & Mary 1-0 when the teams last met in 1991. The Tribe, however, has also improved significantly over the past two seasons.

The fifth-ranked team is led by sophomore forward Natalie Neaton, who scored nineteen goals last season. Neaton is the type of player that "can score at any time," according to Petrucelli.

"I don't see us being intimidated in a

see WOMEN / page 21



The Observer/David Hungeling

Senior Andi Kurek is listed as questionable for this weekend's games against Michigan State and William & Mary.

### Inside SPORTS

#### Irish Volleyball

Brett Hensel and the Irish host the Shamrock Invitational this weekend.

see page 22



#### College Football

Ohio State and John Cooper face a struggling and rebuilding Pitt.

see page 19

#### Sibling Rivalry

Allison Lester faces her sister Kristin for the first time when the Irish soccer team meets MSU.

see page 21

