THE OBSERVER

Friday, October 8, 1993 • Vol. XXVI No. 30

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

The Observer/Jake Peters

Green thumbs

Ron Spitdeis, Rhonda Barkley and Mike Spice (shovel) work on planting shrubbery around Father Sorin's statue. Landscaping has taken place around campus, including tree removal.

ND to invest in S. Africa

By JOHN LUCAS
Associate News Editor

In reaction to Nelson Mandela's call for an end to sanctions, the Board of Trustees is expected to vote today to lift the University's policy of restricting investment in companies who are active in South Africa, according to Father Oliver Williams, associate provost of the University.

see SOUTH AFRICA, page 6

After yesterday's unanimous vote by the board's Committee on Social Values and Responsibilities, Williams said that he expected the resolution to pass in a vote before the full board.

Although it resulted in the loss of University money, Notre Dame's South Africa policy was highly morally successful, according to Williams, chairman of the Committee on Social Values and Responsibilities.

"That's something for students to understand," he said. "Sometimes, no matter how much money you can make, if it defends human rights, moral issues outweigh economic issues."

The policy, which has been in effect in several different forms since 1979, resolved that the University would take a moral stand against apartheid and divest in companies which sold goods or services to the South African military, police, or government to take a moral and economic stand against apartheid.

In addition, the policy includes steps to divest from companies that the University believed were not engaged in actively supporting the end of apartheid, and banks which made loans to the South African government or traded South African Krugerrands.

The University divested more than $20 million in common stocks since the South African investment policy was finalized in 1979, according to Scott Malpass, University Investment Officer.

Since then, the restrictions have cost the University more than $50 million in market value, or one to two percent per year lower return on the University's $850 million dollar endowment.

"We've never analyzed it (the loss), but it's really irrelevant — the moral issue is something you believe in," he said. "You don't look back, you just look forward."

More important than the lost money, was the message sent by the community of universities and governments that apartheid is unacceptable, according to Williams.

"The net effect of hundreds of endowments having restrictions on investment in South Africa has been psychological," he added.

Although changes in the University policy were first proposed in May, the new resolution comes after Nelson Mandela's Sept. 24 speech to the United Nations.

Mandela urged the repeal of sanctions to stem the tide of unemployment and crime and help South Africa rebuild toward democracy.

"To strengthen the forces of democratic change and to help create the necessary conditions for stability and social progress, we believe the time has come when the international community should lift all economic sanctions against South Africa," Mandela told the UN.

Although Notre Dame's endowment is the largest of schools who will soon lift

see DIVESTMENT / page 6

Kennedy calls for environmental reform

By AMY SANTANGELO
News Writer

Today's generation tends to place undo environmental burdens onto future generations, according to noted environmentalist Robert F. Kennedy Jr., who spoke last night on "Our Environmental Destiny."

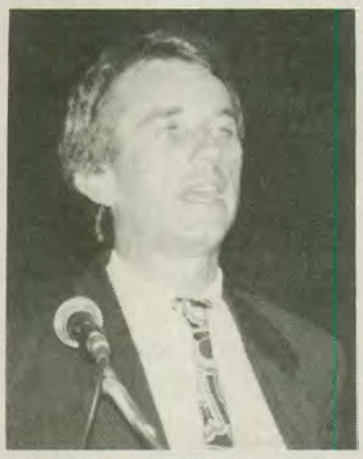
His main focus was on the nation's natural water supplies. According to Kennedy, our current attitude toward the environment needs to "change suddenly and change quickly."

He said that this is the only way that the United States will be able to compete globally with countries which employ strict environmental policies. However, most people feel that in the universal struggle between the economy versus the environment, there can only be one winner.

However, the largest growth of the economy has been in environmental issues. Kennedy stressed the fact that in order to "compete economically on the world stage we must have strong environmental issues at home."

The U.S. is losing its edge in technology and especially in environmental technology, according to Kennedy. As a result, the U.S. are forced to import technology at an elevated price, which diminishes its competitive edge.

The only area in which America is currently a leader in the environment is in the area of landfill technology. America also producing the most garbage, as well, however. According to Kennedy "the decisions we make tend to reflect the immediate problems instead of the long term ones" and we need to change this thinking.



R.F. Kennedy

Kennedy said that the next generation is forming their principles and convictions based on environmental issues. They are forming their beliefs from what they learn from their teachers, peers and television. School children today are facing the environmental crisis head on and striving for changes because they are the future leaders and what they learn now will help them make more informed decisions later.

He emphasized the fact that "most of the important, critical decisions will be made within the next two decades." Therefore today's leaders are driven by the demands of college students.

With the rapid growth in Environmental Law, Kennedy currently conducts a law class based on the "college student principle." Nine students working under his direction are assigned a business at the beginning of a semester to prosecute for environmental damages. Given the same rights as actual lawyers and for the duration of the course they are attorneys, they prepare the case from start to finish, try the case and successfully deter the businesses from continuing their pollution tactics.

Students can also learn from Kennedy's successes in the courtroom. Some of his cases have had significant environmental as well as judicial impact.

One such case is the Storm King Case. This case is the leading case for environmental actions. The answer by the New York City Court of Appeals established an important legal precedent for future environmental suits. The decision of the three-justice panel was that those who brought the suit did have standing to sue on environmental issues, where previously they did not. Anyone who hikes, lives by, walks by, or has any connection to an area of nature has the right to bring suit against those whose actions are detrimental to it.

Kennedy ended the lecture describing what could happen if

see KENNEDY / page 8

Schedule of Events

FRIDAY

3 p.m.	Pep-rally gathering, Morris Inn patio
4:30 p.m.	Marching band rehersal, Main building steps
6:45 p.m.	Band step-off for pep-rally, Band building
7 p.m.	Pep rally, Joyce Athletic & Convocation Center

SATURDAY

7:30 a.m.	Band rehersal, Step off at Loftus Sports Facility
9 a.m.	ND, SMC and HCC Hospitality Center, JACC
9 a.m.	Tailgate party and grill, Morris Inn Patio
9:30 a.m.	AA Meeting
10:30 a.m.	Glee Club Concert, JACC North Dome
11 a.m.	Pom Pom Squad/cheerleading performance, JACC North Dome
11 a.m.	Shenanigans performance, JACC North Dame
11 a.m.	Band concert, Administration building steps
11:30 a.m.	Mass, Sacred Heart Crypt
11:45 a.m.	Band step-off, Adminstration building steps
12:10 p.m.	Pre-game performance, Notre Dame Stadium
12:35 p.m.	Football game kickoff, Notre Dame Stadium
after game	ND SMC and HCC all-class reunion, JACC
45 minutes after game	Vigil Mass, Sacred Heart
4 p.m.	Law School Alumni reception, Law School lounge
6:45 p.m.	Rosary devotions, Grotto

SUNDAY

6, 7, 8, 9:30, 11 a.m.	Mass, Crypt Parish Church
8, 10, 11:45 a.m.	Mass, Sacred Heart Basilica
10 a.m.	Mass, Saint Joseph Chapel, Holy Cross College
7:15 p.m.	Vespers, Basilica of the Sacred Heart

INSIDE COLUMN

Use the Force McDougal, use the Force

Eric Ruethling
Photographer

Kevin McDougal. One week he "has the maturity of a seasoned quarterback." The next he's "tentative" or "needs more improvement."

Sports departments are killing themselves over how to rate McDougal. Every week they think they have an idea of his ability, he goes out and proves them all wrong.

While sports writers are struggling to pin down Kevin McDougal and how they feel about him this week, they should mull over one idea — Kevin McDougal, can be best compared to Luke Skywalker (the "Star Wars" character, not the rapper).

Oh sure, he's not a petulant young farm hand from a desert world, and he definitely doesn't cut up his opponents with glowing blades of light, but the circumstances surrounding him gives him the qualification.

McDougal entered the world of the college sports spotlight a virtual unknown. He had not started until this year, and was eclipsed by the performance of Rick Mirer in previous years.

Luke left his home Tatooine, a back-water planet, totally unknown by the Empire. McDougal had a clouded performance against Northwestern, leading viewers to believe that the heroes were elsewhere to be found in college football.

How many of us expected Luke to do much of anything when he couldn't get himself out of a bar fight without Obi-Wan Kenobi's help?

Suddenly the entire picture changed. This once unknown suddenly had all the lights pointed at him. Kevin McDougal put on his game face for Michigan, and Notre Dame walked away as victors from a struggle that was supposed to leave us destroyed.

This was very similar to Luke's situation and performance against the Death Star, when the survival of the Rebellion was at hand. McDougal provided a clutch performance to complement a team loaded with talent.

Suddenly, we were shown that we have a chance of winning the National Championship. Just as suddenly, fate struck back.

Instead of a city in the clouds with Darth Vader ready to spring his trap, McDougal ran into Purdue in the rain clouds, and the big play suddenly bit back.

One could almost imagine Kevin McDougal, hanging onto dear life while the dark form of the combined animosity from the writers jeered him from the side, tempting him to cease risking for a championship. However, the statistically injured McDougal escaped Purdue alive.

Last week we saw McDougal go against Walsh the Hutt. What many writers felt would be a sure showing of his ability to recover from disaster, McDougal shined.

Again, the team deserves credit — Kinder rushed for over 100 yards and Johnson acquired 180 yards on two returns, one for a touchdown — but McDougal notched two touchdowns himself, and a stupendous option play for another TD, which cast off ghosts of Purdue.

This series is not yet over. We all know that Luke ended up defeating Darth Vader and repelled the Emperor. If McDougal can repel the season-long cynicism of the sports writers, and defeat Florida State, he truly is a Jedi.

TODAY'S STAFF

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WORLD AT A GLANCE

Kasparov close to title

LONDON

Nigel Short missed a chance for his first win in the Professional Chess Association championship Thursday, and seemed to be in danger of losing when Garry Kasparov offered a draw. Short accepted without hesitation. Kasparov leads 9 1/2 to 4 1/2, having won five with nine draws. They meet again Saturday, with Kasparov needing 2 1/2 points to retain his title and 3 to win the match, although 24 games are scheduled in any event. The Times newspaper of London and Teleworld Holdings, based in Rotterdam, Netherlands, are sponsoring the match, which has a $2.55 million purse.

Stallone movie works for marketing

BURBANK, Calif.

Stallone

The heavily hyped Sylvester Stallone movie "Demolition Man" hits theaters Friday, but don't look for the promised interactive video game. The $50 million film, pairing Stallone and Wesley Snipes in a futuristic thriller, is being promoted in a marketing onslaught that includes Stallone, naked and flexed, in Vanity Fair magazine. In addition to a Taco Bell tie-in, there are toys, trading cards and comics. General Motors Corp. is unveiling a line of concept cars in the R-rated movie. One of the more heralded aspects of the promotion, however, has been delayed for more than half a year: A video game, originally expected in stores this month, won't be out until March. During the production, both Stallone and Snipes took time out from filming to stage special scenes for the interactive computer game. The original plan was to introduce the game simultaneously with the movie to take advantage of the intense promotion.

TV series leads to three arrests

LOS ANGELES

"America's Most Wanted" has scored a first: the television series helped lead to the arrest of three fugitives in one day, Fox Broadcasting Co. said Thursday. Wednesday's arrests were in separate cities and cases, according to Fox, which said the series has resulted in 269 arrests in its seven seasons. Edward James, sought in a double murder and rape case in Casselberry, Fla., that was profiled on the show Tuesday, was arrested in Bakersfield, Calif. John Gilbert Goodloe, wanted in connection with an auto theft ring, was arrested in Bremerton, Wash. He was profiled on the series Sept. 21. Donald Waterhouse, charged with killing his mother and her husband in Dyre County, Tenn., was arrested in Ponca City, Okla., Fox said.

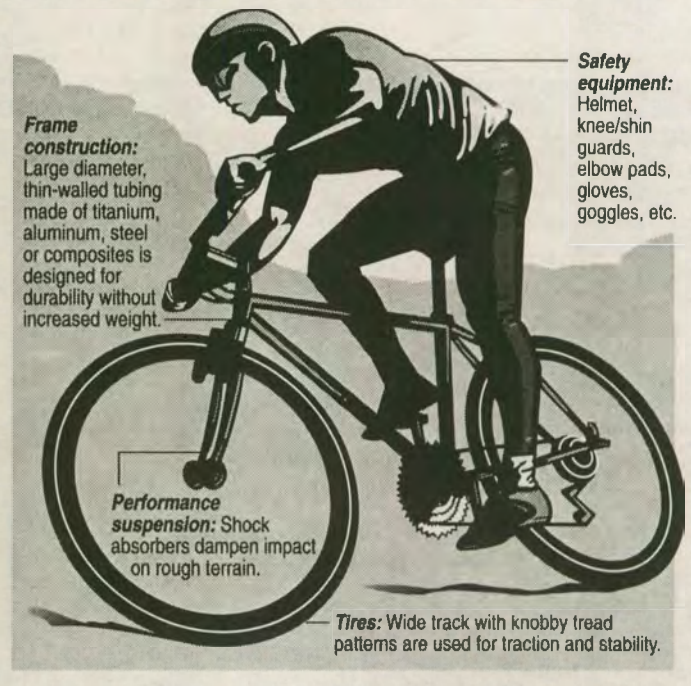
Tony winner de Mille dead at 88

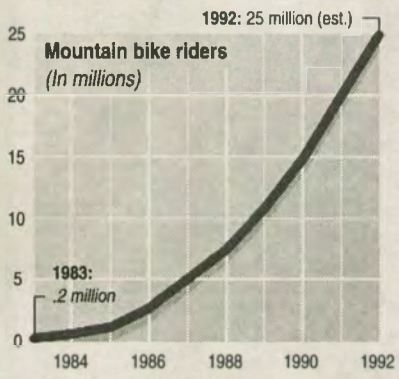
NEW YORK

Agnes de Mille, the "monumental force" whose breakthrough choreography changed Broadway and ballet, died Thursday at age 88. She died at her Manhattan home, said Dr. Fred Plum of New York Hospital. De Mille won Tony Awards for "Brigadoon" in 1947 and "Kwamina" in 1962. But theatergoers best knew her for "Oklahoma!" which made its Broadway debut in March 1943.

Olympic mountain biking

The International Olympic Committee recently made competitive mountain biking a medal event, starting with the 1996 Summer Games in Atlanta. Growth has marked the sport virtually since its inception in the 1970s as a hobby of cyclists in California and Colorado.





MOUNTAIN BIKE FACTS:

- The bicycle market-including bikes and related parts and accessories- is worth about $4 billion annually.
- Mountain bikes sold in the U.S. in 1992: 6.7 million (est.).
- Mountain bikes represent 81% of all bicycle sales. Domestic sales increased 43% during 1991.

Source: U.S. Cycling Federation; Bicycle Institute of America AP/R. Toro

Ferre fashions 'structured but feminine'

MILAN, Italy

Gianfranco Ferre showed his fashion collection yesterday, with a feminine tone. The structured but feminine collection was built around the mannish three-piece suit, the silk bathrobe and the flowing caftan. Scarves play a big role in Ferre's summer fashion, in handkerchief-hemmed long shirts, shawl-like sarong skirts and layered evening gowns. The new suit, in wide pin stripes, has a long, double-breasted jacket with large mother of pearl buttons, and extra-wide cuffed pants. Worn with a large Panama hat and spectator shoes, it is the utmost in 1920s revival. For chic sportswear, cropped pullovers in burnt shades of red, blue or yellow with crisp cotton shirt collars and short-sleeved cuffs, are worn with the wide suit pants.

Toni Morrison wins Nobel prize for literature

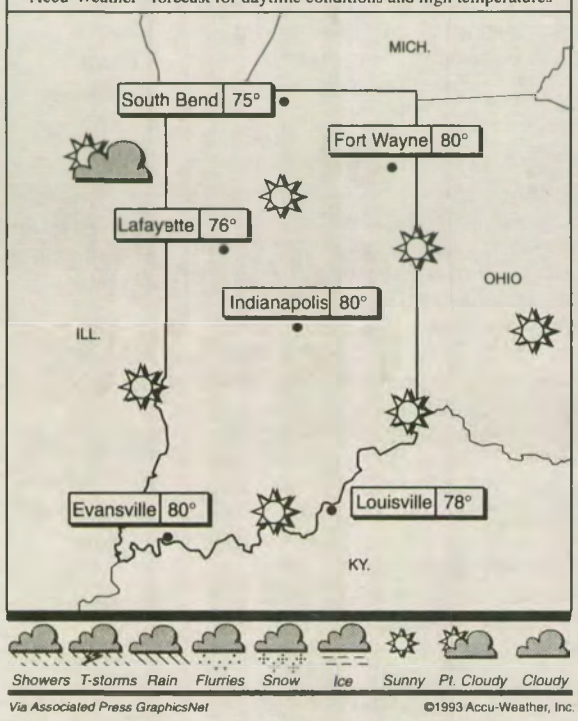
PRINCETON, N.J.

Novelist Toni Morrison, the first black American to win the Nobel Prize in literature, said Thursday that her lyrical works such as "Beloved" and "Jazz" were inspired by "huge silences in literature." "Winning as an American is very special — but winning as a black American is a knockout," Morrison, 62, said at her office at Princeton University, where she has taught since 1989. In awarding the 1993 prize Thursday, the Swedish Academy called Morrison "a literary artist of the first rank" whose work is "unusually finely wrought and cohesive, yet at the same time rich in variation."

INDIANA Weather

Friday, Oct. 8

Accu-Weather® forecast for daytime conditions and high temperatures



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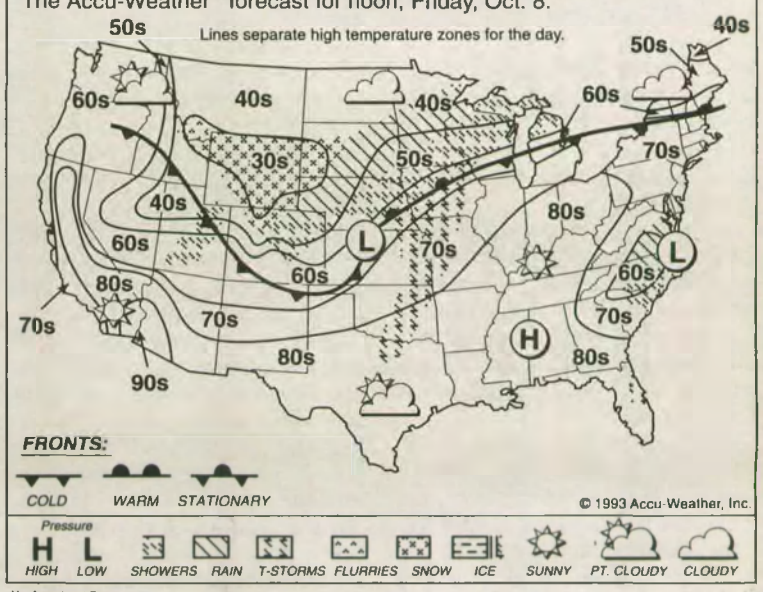
NATIONAL Weather

The Accu-Weather® forecast for noon, Friday, Oct. 8.



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Via Associated Press

City	H	L	City	H	L	City	H	L
Athens	79	63	Dallas	88	63	Philadelphia	70	45
Atlanta	80	62	Jerusalem	81	63	Phoenix	84	68
Boston	63	43	London	63	50	Reno	67	38
Chicago	78	44	Los Angeles	73	59	Rome	75	66
Cleveland	70	38	Minneapolis	81	48	Toronto	55	37
			New York	66	44	Tokyo	72	59
			Paris	55	52			

Possible Lafayette suspect arrested by S. Bend

By JULIE BARRETT
Associate News Editor

South Bend police think they may have arrested the man suspected in this year's Lafayette Square Townhomes burglaries, according to Captain Jim Clark of the South Bend Police Department.

Police arrested Marcos Anthony Seward for motor vehicle theft and residential entry on Oct. 1 at 10:15 p.m.

Seward, a 23 year old black male, five feet, nine inches tall and 150 pounds, fits the description of the main suspect in the burglaries, Clark said.

He added that police have seen a drop in crime in the area since Seward's arrest.

Police are continuing investigation of the Lafayette burglaries. They are waiting for further results from fingerprint tests which may link Seward to the crimes, according to Clark.

Seward, who has a record of previous charges and arrests, including one for battery, faces a maximum of one-and-a-half years in jail and a fine of $10,000 for each of the class D felonies committed.

Vietnam memories

Visitors to the Moving Wall show respect for those who died. The Wall travels from city to city so those who cannot make the trip to Washington can still pay tribute to the deceased.

Catholic Character report reviewed

By MEREDITH McCULLOUGH
News Editor

In an effort to bring a collective student voice into the debate over Notre Dame's Catholic Character, a recently-organized student government committee met yesterday afternoon to present initial findings to the Notre Board of Trustees.

"The student voice has been relatively nonexistent until this point," explained Catherine Miller, committee chairman, to the board Committee on Human Affairs. "There has been no attempt to gain a consensus of student opinion."

Unlike many other Board of Trustees reports, "Renewing the Mission: A Student Perspective of Notre Dame's Catholic Character" makes no University recommendations, nor does it ask the board for immediate action. Rather, the report sets the stage for a one-year study aimed at uncovering a student response to what it means for Notre Dame to be a Catholic university.

The report poses initial questions in six areas: theology curriculum, faculty, Holy Cross congregation, Campus Ministry, service, and residentiality.

By the end of the academic year, the committee plans to present a final, comprehensive report that both "examine(s) the channels through which the University communicates its Catholic vision to students, and...convey(s) an overall picture of a student's Catholic experience," wrote Miller.

So far, the ten-member student government committee, led by Miller, has spoken to faculty members, department heads and University staff, but have reached no conclusions.

Yesterday's meeting was designed to present the proposal to the board in order to receive input and direction.

Overall response to the report by the board was positive.

Questions arose, however, over how the committee planned to execute their study and how to represent all student opinion — including that of non-Catholics.

The study will likely include a survey to gauge student opinion, according to Miller. In order to ensure the most accurate responses, the committee plans to work closely with the University's department of institutional research, she said.

The committee also hopes to generate discussion through forums, group interviews and campus media, Miller added.

Beyond methodology, though, concerns were raised over the exclusion of non-Catholics in this initial study.

The report focuses heavily on the responsibility of all members of the Notre Dame community to respond to the Catholic mission of the University. Its introduction quotes University President Father Edward Malloy: "the mission will only be realized if the entire community wholeheartedly and cooperatively embraces this precious legacy."

However, as mentioned at the meeting, the report does not take into account the percentage of Notre Dame students who are not Catholic.

The final report will be presented at the final meeting of board near the end of this academic year.

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Journalist reflects on Vatican

By DAVID CLAIRMONT
News Writer

Reporting for a Catholic journal and working under church hierarchies provided a distinct perspective on the process by which the Roman Catholic Church dictates to its worldwide congregation, according to Father Joseph Gallagher in his speech, "Four Decades as a Catholic Journalist" yesterday.

As an editorial writer and essayist for various Catholic publications over the years, Gallagher has witnessed the challenges which face the Vatican in presenting its ethical codes to a world-wide congregation of believers, and he has developed a notion of the importance of Catholic journals in fostering related debate.

Gallagher recalled reporting for several Catholic news publications, notably the Jesuit magazine, America, and the National Catholic Reporter. He traveled to Rome in 1965 for America magazine to bring news of the proceedings and documentation of the Second Vatican Council. After reading preliminary English translations, he was "stunned at how bad the translations were." He set to work soon after his initial exposure to the documents, and the result, months later, was The Documents of Vatican II.

Gallagher spoke about his project in Rome and its relevance to the proceedings there. "Every English speaking journalist and English speaking bishop wanted a copy [of the translation]."

His job as a translator, he said, "was to preserve the ambiguity" of the original Latin text. He recalled often "spending four seconds on a Latin word and there are scholars who are going to spend four years on that same word."

His project was immediately relevant to the proceedings in Rome, because, in Gallagher's view, the American contingent was not prepared for its debate. His translation, which came forth in segments, helped those American church representatives to better understand the subtleties of the forthcoming Latin text.

Setov predicts nationalism in troubled Russia

By TOM MORAN
News Writer

Recent events in Russia signify a massive resurgence of Russian nationalism, said Moscow State University professor Roman Setov at yesterday's lecture, "Conflict in Contemporary Russia and its International Implications."

He focused on the miserable conditions in contemporary Russia and the resultant political movements.

Setov described the Russian economy as a "catastrophe," with an annual inflation rate of around 2000 percent, wages at $8 a month, and approximately 80 percent of Russians with incomes below the poverty level.

He said that violence in the former Soviet Union is "out of all possible proportions." Of the two million crimes reported last year (out of a population of 150 million) only 41,000 were properly investigated, indicating the lack of effective law enforcement, Setov added.

"The country needs three years even to show signs of civilization."

Setov said that citizens are split between supporting Boris Yeltsin or backing the deposed Parliament.

In such a state of affairs, Setov claimed, the Russian people have turned, and will continue to turn, to a renewed nationalism which will soon become the country's dominant political force.

Setov described himself as a "non-militant nationalist." He described nationalists as those who strongly believe in their Russian ethnicity, and are in favor of a Russia united for the national interest.

He added that the citizens waving Soviet red flags outside of Parliament were not communists but nationalists; the flags symbolize the strong, united Russia that was triumphant in World War Two. Although Setov described himself as neither pro-Yeltsin or pro-Parliament, he called Yeltsin a nationalist.

Setov stated that this nationalism "will likely shape Russian foreign policy in the near future." He predicted that Russians will back away from relations with the West, due to the way the Western nations have treated them. "All threats to Russia since the 18th century always came from the West."

Russians see themselves as "manipulated by western experts" and "at the edge of being enslaved by the West," according to Setov. The future Russia will back away from its recently open relations with Western countries.

The only way to maintain good relations with Russia is to ease up on them, according to Setov. He said that the U.S. has given Russia too much advice and put too much pressure on them to become a Western, democratic nation, which will induce a nationalist backlash.

In addition, he warned, even if Russia becomes a democracy, that does not mean that its national interest will comply with that of the West. Setov claimed that Russia "cannot go back to a communist, totalitarian society." However he added, Russia "is not going to be a democracy in the near future," either.

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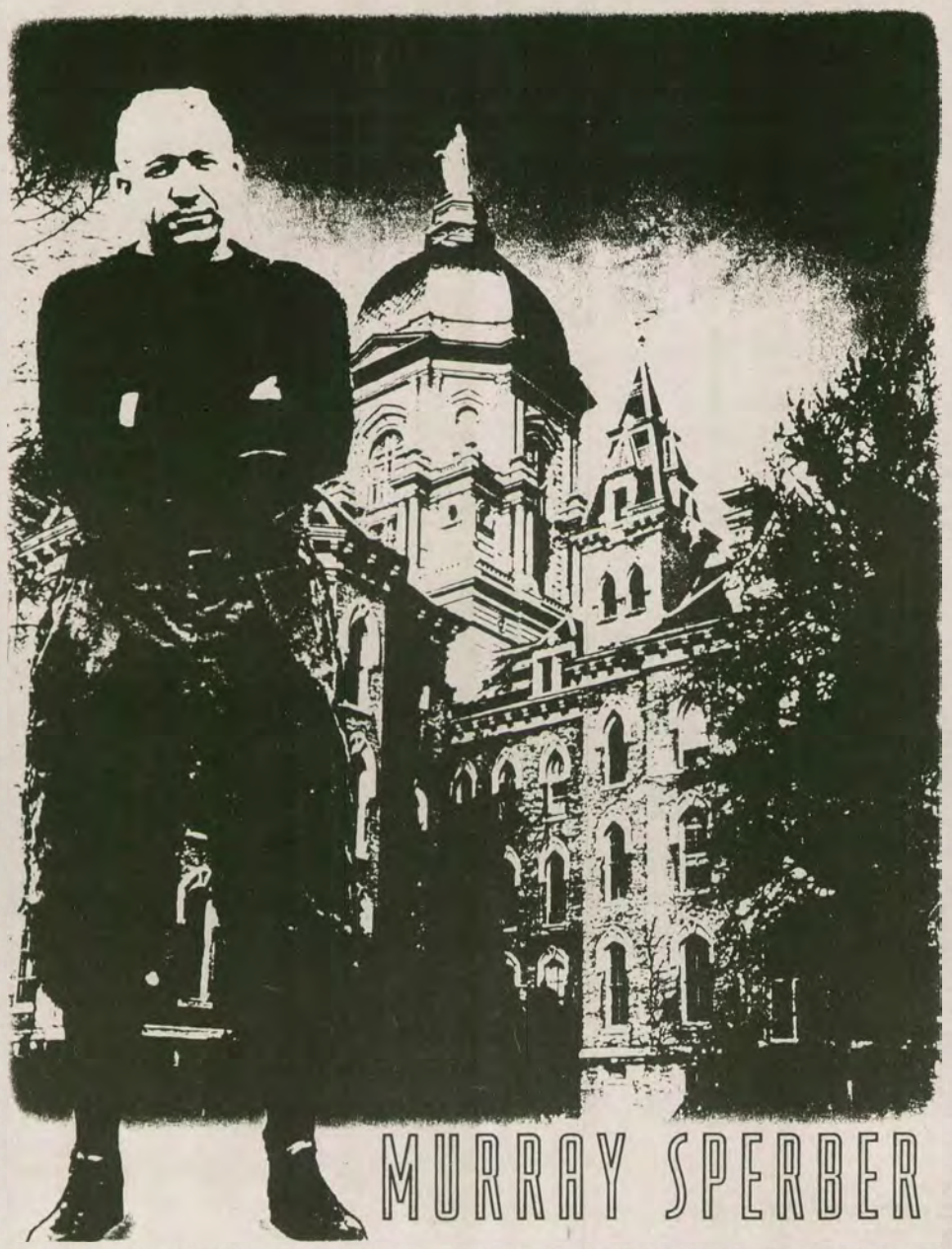

Meet Author
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Students challenged to national service

By KAREN DUBAY
News Writer

The critical question of how the United States can best make use of the talents and resources of its young people led to The National and Community Service Trust Act of 1993, according to Marty Rodgers, legislative assistant to Senator Harris Wofford of Pennsylvania.

The act challenges both individual students and the institution as a whole, according to Rodgers, a 1988 Notre Dame graduate.

"The act is an invitation to your imagination to help your community," he said.

As a legislative assistant to Wofford, Rodgers, who is also a member of the University's Board of Trustees gained a first-hand perspective on the passage of the act. Senator Wofford played a leading role in the development of the national service effort, Rodgers said.

Through various examples of service organizations created and managed by younger generations, he said that the burden of national service is placed on young people.

"The challenge of national service falls to you," he said. "Young people can design and run the best programs for other young people."

Rodgers focused on the history of service in the nation as well as the future potential of the current project. He cited Roosevelt's Civilian Conservation Corps and the more recent founding of the Peace Corps as two examples of comparable projects rooted in humanitarian service.

Unlike these entities, Rodgers said that the decentralized nature of the programs created by this legislation is beneficial.

It is this shift to community and independently created programs that offers the hope that this program will be particular responsive to the national environment, he said.

Instead of forming another federal agency, this act strives to offer communities flexibility, creativity, and a unique sense of "managed competition," according to Rodgers. Institutions and individuals will be forced to develop feasible and effective programs on their own.

The National and Community Service Trust Act of 1993 was designed to build on the two major service efforts created by the Bush administration, the Commission on National Community Service, and the Points of Light Foundation, he said.

The key element differentiating these two programs from the current act was that the new national service project is "first and foremost a public and private partnership," he said.

The National and Community Service Trust Act of 1993 was passed with strong bipartisan support, according to Rodgers. The legislation was a culmination of the efforts by young people, organizations, and politicians.

Young people must play a role in the development and implementation of the act, according to Rodgers.

CSC plans Notre Dame response to Service Act

By MICHAEL O'HARA
News Writer

In a direct response to the passage of the National and Community Service Trust Act, the Center of Social Concerns recently established several committees to investigate the role Notre Dame will play under the Act.

With the new National Service Bill Notre Dame needs to work on expected local planning and projected funding, Father Edward Malloy, University President, said. "We needed to make sure we were well prepared."

A Steering Committee chaired by Father Don McNeill, Director of the Center for Social Concerns, and Kellie Abbot, Social Concerns Commissioner for Student Government, was set up in addition to several working committees.

The Committee will maintain contact with national, state and local trends while the Working Committees work on specific compositions of the act, McNeill said.

While still in its formative stages, many of the members have some goals they would like to see the committees address.

"I think National Service is an important program to implement," Rep. Tim Roemer D-Ind., said. His goals were threefold. He said he wants to help Notre Dame remain current on specific requirements of National Service, the National Service people to know what Notre Dame does already and to help devise new areas in which the University can provide service. He added that the relationship between National Service and Notre Dame is a "symbiotic relationship," where both groups involved benefit.

Steering Committee member Lou Nanni, Director of the Center for the Homeless, also hopes for the development of new programs. "I hope that this legislation will provoke us to take a new initiative, broaden the ideas of doing service and generate further awareness and funds for meeting the needs of the people," Nanni said. "I think we need to follow the spirit and look at forming broad-based coalitions."

We might attempt to use the Summer Service Project as a model for other national universities, McNeill said. We want to work on coordinating and linking service with academic study and also collaborating with alumni clubs or recent graduates in working with other groups in other cities.

Notre Dame has a "long tradition of service" and has always been a leader dating back to when the University had a pilot Peace Corps program, according to McNeill.

"Notre Dame has an exemplary track record in regards to service," Roemer said. He noted that the National Service Program is a "domestic Peace Corp."

"I think that on a state and national level we have been well represented by individuals and by the tradition of service we have established here," Malloy said.

While McNeill agreed about the strength and leadership of Notre Dame in regards to service, he wanted to be sure that the University maintains an attitude "not of competition, but collaboration."

The collaboration for the service projects would be done with the communities in which the service would take place, according to Maureen Skurski, Project Coordinator for the C.S.C. "Our goal is to help the students and community. The community aspect is important."

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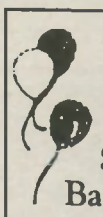

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South Africa's hopes, challenges addressed

By JOHN LUCAS
Associate News Editor

The end of 45 years of white-dominated rule leaves behind a South African government struggling to cope with the problems created by rampant violence, hunger and unemployment according to Father Oliver Williams, associate provost of the University.

"The major key is keeping political stability," he said. "To do that, they've got to curtail the violence, and and get some very important symbols to the people that some new things are happening out there."

At the invitation of the African National Congress, Williams attended Nelson Mandela's landmark Sept. 24 speech to the United Nations.

"It was history in the making, although Nelson Mandela has some worries," Williams said. "Still, Mandela's very upbeat. He thinks they can create the climate for investment."

In the wake of recent changes in South Africa Mandela called for an end to most economic sanctions so the country can begin to address problems.

"The apartheid system has left a swathe of disaster in its trail," Mandela told the UN. "What this means is practically millions of people have no food, no jobs, and no homes."

With the dramatic changes in South Africa raising the hopes of people around the world, Williams said that one of Mandela's greatest fears was overly high expectations.

"They've got to scale down their expectations, but it can happen," Williams said, "They can get jobs, they can get skills, and their children, and children's children are going to have a better life."

In addition to dealing with economic problems, Mandela told the UN that the issue of violent crime is key to solving the country's problems.

"The very fabric of society is threatened by a process of disintegration, characterized by high and increasing rates of violent crime, the growth in the numbers so brutalized that they will kill for a pittance," Mandela said.

In addition, Williams orchestrated a landmark meeting of African National Congress Members, American corporate executives and U.S. government officials. The conference, held at Notre Dame in October 1991, raised the issue of how the US could best bring about an end to apartheid.

While he attended the speech, Williams was asked by the United Nations to be a monitor for the April elections.

The elections will determine the writers of the new South African constitution. The constitution will include equality for all South African, white and black.

Overseas students safe after quake

Special to The Observer

Saint Mary's College officials have received word that students with the College's Semester Around the World Program, based in India, are safe after last week's massive earthquake.

Cyriac Pullapilly, professor of history at Saint Mary's and coordinator of the program, is with the students in India and informed officials at the College that the quake had little effect on the program's operations.

The program is headquartered in Madras, about 400 miles southeast of the quake's epicenter. Pullapilly said tremors from the quake were felt in Madras, but there was no damage to the city. The 28 Saint Mary's and Notre Dame students in the program suffered no physical harm and the program itself experienced no interruption, Pullapilly said.

The earthquak registered between 6.0 and 6.4 on the Richter scale. Estimates place the quake's death toll as high as 30,000.

In addition to communicating with Saint Mary's officials, Pullapilly has been in direct contact with the families of each of the students, informing them of the group's safety.

Divestment

continued from page 1

restrictions, the board's move will not immediately help South Africa financially. The main effect will be to induce other schools to drop investment bans, according to Williams.

"I would predict that by the first of the year, every major school will have changed their policies. They're all waiting for big schools to go first."

The University of New York at Stony Brook was the first major university to rescind its policy of divestment, according to Dan Forbush, SUNY Stony Brook's Associate vice-president for University Affairs.

The Investment Committee of the Stony Brook Foundation, an equivalent to the Board of Trustees, voted the night before Mandela's speech to lift their investment ban.

"There wasn't a sense of going out on a limb," he said, "We knew Mandela was about to call for the change, and we wanted to do the right thing."

Although there were shantytowns erected on campuses around the nation urging the adoption of the policy, there will be no protests for their removal, Williams said. During the 1980s, Notre Dame witnessed campus rallies and even Father Basil van Renburg's 20-day hunger strike.

Since the moves to repeal apartheid policies are irrevocable, he agreed that there is little reason to worry that universities are acting too quickly.

Kate

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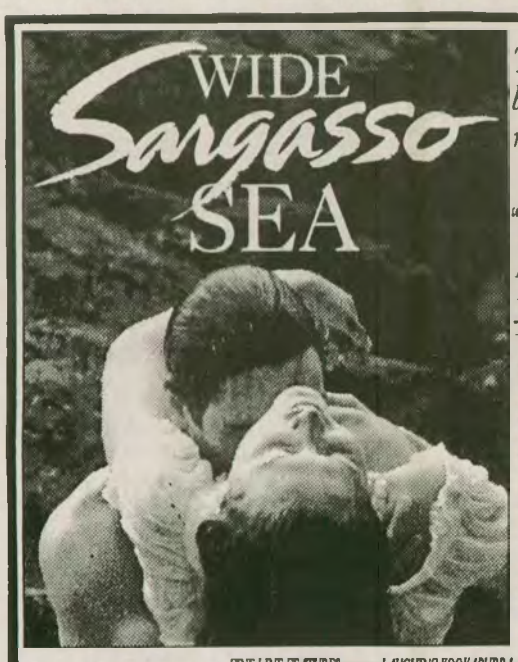

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Women agree to importance of racial identity

By MARGARET VIDA
News Writer

Woman must not lose their racial identity in bonding with woman outside their race; pretending to be neutral is not the answer, agreed Angela Borelli, Beverly Guy-Sheftall, and Peggy MacIntosh in their lecture, "Sisters in Gender: Bridging the Racial Gap."

Borelli opened the discussion with a personal account of life in America as a Puerto Rican. Growing up in Puerto Rico, Borelli said she was unprepared for the racism in America, specifically on the college campus of Indiana University.

"It takes a while to lose that innocence. I had to come to America to learn that."

zBorelli, as a professor at Notre Dame, said that she understands the situation of minorities on this campus.

"These students come to Notre Dame and see that they don't fit in with the picture, and then they go back home," she said.

She offered as advice to minorities, "Try to be patient, understanding, persuasive, and don't answer (racial slurs) in anger. Don't do anything that reinforces stereotypes."

Borelli also spoke of Proposition 63 in California and the inherent contradictions she sees in it. The proposition calls for foreign-speaking individuals to necessarily learn English in order to "have a better chance to get ahead," according to Borelli.

"The majority of Hispanics who were born here do not fight this. Hispanics are passive, they do not like to make waves and do not like to offend people," said Borelli.

Guy-Sheftall of Spelman College spoke next from her self-described viewpoint of an "African American feminist."

"It is difficult for woman to bond across racial ethical boundaries. The historical experience from slavery created inequalities of power despite common gender. Anglo and African American woman were treated different sexually," said Guy-Sheftall.

"If we didn't pretend that we were all the same, we'd find a common ground. Whites need to realize that women of color are profoundly different from each other. It is the same human misery that we can all be outraged about," concluded Guy-Sheftall.

MacIntosh of Wellesley College spoke from an opposite point of view. She spoke about the need for white women not to ignore their heritage either.

"We are the descendants of slave owners. This fact affects views on ownership. Slavery passed on unspoken ownership of power. Whites think that they own the jobs and (when a minority gets a job) they are taking jobs from whites," said MacIntosh.

MacIntosh called for whites to evaluate their lifestyles and determine how many things they have that they have not earned.

"I always thought I deserved what I had. Many elements I had not earned. I counted 46 ways daily I experience white skin unearned privilege. It wasn't until I shopped with blacks that I got to know store detectives." said MacIntosh.

"My kids will be given material that will testify to the existence of my race. Identical pleas to mine will be considered militant if made by black woman. I can achieve and do well without being considered a credit to my race." MacIntosh said.

"I can't be blamed, I was born into it. But though I can't be blamed for it, how can I share my unearned power? Not to tell (African-Americans) 'I know how you feel,' instead, 'How do you feel?'" said Macintosh.

Guy-Sheftall proposed, "Woman's studies have been revitalized in recent decades. We still have a long way to go. (The movement) has been insensitive to poor women. We need to know much more about global womanhood."

Black women's history celebrated

By BERNADETTE PAMPUCH
News Writer

The role of Black women in history is a topic just now getting the recognition it deserves, according to Dr. Darlene Clark Hine, who spoke yesterday on "Black Women in America: An Historical Encyclopedia" as part of Saint Mary's Multicultural Week.

"Eleven pounds, two volumes, fifteen hundred pages on Black women in history, from 1619 all the way up to Carol Mosely-Braun winning the Senate seat in Illinois," said Hine of her newest publication, "Race and Struggle in Women's History."

Over 200 entries refer to subjects such as slavery, religion, and education.

"The encyclopedia shatters Black women's self-imposed invisibility," said Hine. "For most of our history, Black women have labored within the community, within the family groups, (and have feared) that (if) they stepped out front, the larger society would assault them."

Hine said, "Once women control their past, they will control their future." She expressed satisfaction at being able to have "the opportunity to attach gender to (the idea of) multiculturalism."

"We were guided by the desire to represent the entire spectrum of Black women in history," said Hine. "For over two years, my work consisted of searching for the average, exemplary Black woman and (those) who would write about them."

The encyclopedia includes not only essays on notable figures like Harriet Tubman and Sojourner Truth, but more anonymous African-American women who rose to prominence in their own communities.

"Gradually, I found a vision of the encyclopedia. I knew that it had to be inclusive. We had to pay attention (to many different topics)," said Hine.

Favorably reviewed by everyone from Coretta Scott King to Maya Angelou, both the Cushwa-Leighton Library at Saint Mary's and the Hesburgh Library at Notre Dame will carry the encyclopedia.

The Washington Post reviewed the book as "...an essential book, one that will be of enduring value to students, researchers, and anyone interested in a fuller, richer understanding of American history."

Hine expressed enthusiasm at the thought of the history of Black women being focused on more intently in the future.

"Twenty years ago, few people wrote about the role of Black women," she said. The increased attention paid to it "is the revolution in which the encyclopedia participates."

Hine spoke at the request of the Office of Multicultural Affairs.

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Clinton outlines Somalia buildup and withdrawal

By TERENCE HUNT
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

President Clinton ordered 5,300 more troops, heavy armor and naval firepower to Somalia on Thursday to "finish the work we set out to do." But, facing growing demands for immediate withdrawal, he pledged to pull out all Americans by March 31.

"We started this mission for the right reasons and we are going to finish it in the right way," Clinton said in a nationally televised address from the Oval Office. "If we stay a short while longer and do the right thing, we have a reasonable chance of cooling the embers."

Under intense pressure from Congress and the watchful eye of an anxious public, Clinton said the U.S. force had to be expanded to protect troops already there and to make sure humanitarian missions continued.

The president was looking to quell a chorus of protest in Congress, and won an immediate pledge of bipartisan support from Senate Republican leader Bob Dole.

"I would urge my colleagues that this is not a time to pick a partisan fight over Somalia," Dole said. "On this particular issue I believe the president has earned the day and deserves our support and I believe he will have broad support across the aisles.

Sen. Robert Byrd, D-W.Va., one of the most outspoken critics of Clinton's policy, praised the president's decision to set a withdrawal deadline but said it could be done sooner. He also said he was disturbed by the deployment of "such a large number of additional American forces."

The new deployment includes 1,700 soldiers being sent directly to Somalia and 3,600 Marines stationed on ships offshore as a quick response force if needed. There will be 104 more tanks and other armored vehicles, and Defense Secretary Les Aspin said air strikes could be launched from the carrier USS Abraham Lincoln.

The president painted a dire picture of the consequences of an immediate withdrawal:

"Within months, Somali children again would be dying in the streets. Our own credibility with friends and allies would be severely damaged. Our leadership in world affairs would be undermined. . . . And all around the world, aggressors, thugs and terrorists will conclude that the best way to get us to change our policies is to kill our people. It would be open season on Americans."

Russians killed near Georgian front line

By LIAM McDOWALL
Associated Press

TBILISI, Georgia

The bodies of five Russian soldiers were found in a burnt-out armored personnel carrier Thursday near the front line of the civil war in western Georgia. Two other Russian soldiers were reported missing.

The report came the same day Georgian leader Eduard Shevardnadze arranged to fly to Moscow for talks with other Caucasus Mountain leaders and with Russian President Boris Yeltsin.

ITAR-Tass news agency quoted unidentified Russian military officials as saying they suspected the soldiers' vehicle was captured by rebels backing ousted president Zviad Gamsakhurdia. Details were sketchy.

Shevardnadze's government is fighting two insurgencies in the former Soviet republic: one led by Gamsakhurdia's supporters, the other by separatists in northwestern Abkhazia province.

Georgian leaders accuse "reactionary circles in Russia" of helping the Abkhazians.

Fearing reprisals against Georgia's Russian community and the Russian military, Shevardnadze pleaded for tolerance in a radio address Monday.

"No anti-Russian hysteria is to take root in Georgia," he said.

A Russian military doctor was killed and two Russian soldiers were wounded last week in Tbilisi, the capital, when gunmen fired on a Russian car. In a crackdown on suspected rebel sympathizers Wednesday, a correspondent for the Russian daily Komsomolskaya Pravda was arrested on spying charges and given 48 hours to leave the country.

Shevardnadze says Yeltsin was not involved in any Russian aid to insurgents. He accuses the Russian president's political foes of trying to recreate the "the old Empire."

Shevardnadze, in need of military and economic aid but anxious to maintain Georgia's independence, has cautiously been trying to boost ties with Yeltsin's government.

Russia has condemned offensives by Gamsakhurdia's ultra-nationalist, anti-Russian supporters and by Abkhazian separatists in Georgia. It has offered to send peacekeepers, but otherwise has declined to get involved.

About 19,000 Russian troops are stationed in Georgia until December 1995 under postings made long ago.

Col. Gennady Dolgachev, spokesman for the Russian force, said the group of seven soldiers was reported missing after they left Kutaisi for the Black Sea port of Batumi on Tuesday.

The bodies were found near Samtredia, a key rail junction where fighting between government troops and Gamsakhurdia supporters raged for a fifth day.

Kennedy

continued from page 1

we continue to destroy what is left of our environment.

"Six billion dollars of fishing industry revenue on Long Island Sound has been lost due to the extinction of various species of fish." He added, "Twenty-five percent of our pharmaceutical drugs are derived from rain forest plants. We are destroying our ability to produce new drugs," and therefore we cannot prevent the growth of diseases.

One of the rain forest plants that is now extinct, the Rosy Periwinkle, is responsible for aiding in the remission of childhood leukemia. "Protecting nature is not for its own merit, but instead what it does for us," he said. Kennedy concluded by saying that the best way to pursue environmental issues is by joining an environmental group to promote protection legislation through lobbying efforts.

CORRECTION

A caption on page three of yesterday's Observer incorrectly identified the speaker in the photo. The individual pictured was actually Larry Cunningham, chair of the Notre Dame theology department.

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BUSINESS

Building savings and cutting taxes

By JOHN CUNNIFF
Associated Press

NEW YORK

Would you be interested in a plan that might lower your taxes, promote job formation, improve the economy and help reduce the federal budget deficit?

And all that's required is that you save money?

Such a gossamer-like thought might seem to have drifted in on a zephyr from dreamland but, no, it is being seriously discussed and presented in Washington as an idea whose time has come.

And about time, say its advocates, who observe that in the 19th century the classical economist John Stuart Mill advocated the exemption of savings as part of a just income tax system.

Something of the sort is now advocated by Senators Sam Nunn, D-Ga., and Peter Dominici, R-NM, and endorsed by Murray Weidenbaum, who served as chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers in the Reagan administration.

The proposal is remarkably simple and straightforward, says Weidenbaum, now director of the Center for the Study of American Business at Washington University, St Louis. No more complex, he says, than this:

"Continue reporting your income. But, on a new schedule, list all of your saving during the year. Deduct saving from income and pay tax only on the remainder."

That would certainly lower your taxes, but how would it accomplish all the other things claimed for it? Just as easy, says Weidenbaum.

"Exempting saving from the income tax encourages thrift and enterprise, which means a stronger economy," he says. And how would it do this?

"The money to invest in a more productive and competitive economy, with a higher rate of job formation, comes fundamentally from our saving," he explains. And, of course, a bigger economy means more tax revenues too.

The idea of saving for a bigger economy seems to make sense; in fact, it is a basic underpinning of much economic thinking. Money that is saved doesn't sit there idly, but is invested in enterprises that provide jobs and dividends.

Leaders: NAFTA or health plan to hurt economy

By DAVE SKIDMORE
Associated Press

WILLIAMSBURG, Va.

Economic recovery could be jeopardized by rejection of the North American Free Trade Agreement or adoption of a financially burdensome health-care plan, heads of the nation's largest corporations warned Thursday.

Leaders among the 111 active and retired chief executives attending a meeting of the elite Business Council are looking for a 3.1 percent growth rate during the second half of this year and in 1994.

That's more than double the first half's lackluster 1.3 percent growth rate in the gross domestic product, the sum of all goods and services produced in the United States.

However, the executives voiced strong concern about economic impact of President Clinton's health care reform. They praised Clinton for tackling the issue and endorsing the principles of universal coverage and cost reduction. But they said Clinton's plan called for too much government control.

"To think you're going to save $200 billion by having a big bureaucracy weed it out is absolutely foolhardy," said John Welch Jr., chairman of General Electric Co.

"There's a real genuine risk of worsening health care and making it more expensive," said John Snow, chairman of CSX Corp.

The business leaders, all chief executives of Fortune 500 corporations, gather twice a year to hobnob on tennis courts and golf courses and meet behind closed doors with senior government officials.

This time, they're expected to hear a pitch for NAFTA from U.S. Trade Representative Mickey Kantor. Deputy Treasury Secretary Roger Altman, White House economic adviser Laura Tyson and former president Jimmy Carter also are attending.

In advance of the session, the business leaders praised the Democratic administration for pushing NAFTA, which was negotiated by the Republican Bush administration.

Robert Allen, chairman of AT&T, warned that rejection of the agreement could jeopardize chances of obtaining expanded markets for U.S. goods in the rest of Latin America and of liberalizing trade restrictions worldwide.

"We absolutely have to pass it," he said.

Although moderately optimistic, the corporate economists advising the business executives listed "higher taxes (and) uncertainty about health care costs" as risks to their forecast.

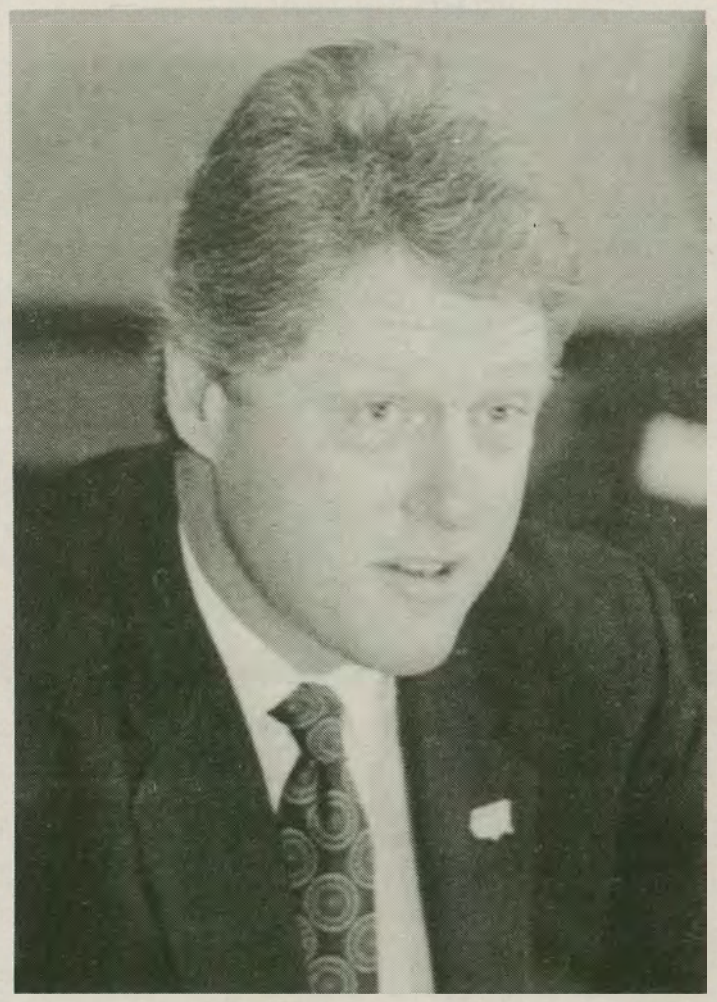
They also saw a chance that growth in one of the strongest areas of the economy — business spending on new equipment — could slow a bit, from a rate of 15 percent over the past year to about 10 percent in the second half and in 1994.

"Orders and shipments for high-tech equipment including desktop and laptop computers and mobile communications equipment continue to grow rapidly, although some gradual slowing from the unusually rapid pace of the past year is anticipated" they wrote.

Export markets for American goods were described as mixed.

The economists "reported that their firms had seen a bottoming out of the recession in Europe, but no clear signs of recovery as yet" and that "economic weakness in Japan and more recently China is restraining overall export growth to Asia."

In the United States, low interest rates should propel strong gains in housing and auto sales.



AP File Photo

Business leaders warn that President Clinton's health care proposal or the rejection of the NAFTA treaty could endanger economic recovery.

Municipal bonds not necessary for fund raising

By JOHN DOYLE
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Local government officials who raise money through municipal bonds told a House panel Thursday that federal reforms aren't necessary for the market in which political contributions have raised investors' hackles and lawmakers' concerns.

The $1.2 trillion municipal securities market raises money for state and local public works projects like schools, water systems and bridges.

Traditionally, the municipal market is considered one of the safest — second only to the U.S. government securities market — but concerns are rising about political contributions being made to influence the awarding of bond underwriting business.

Federal prosecutors are investigating whether investment banks made illegal payments to a firm linked to a former gubernatorial aide to gain a share of New Jersey's bond business.

And questions about a $425,000 political contribution made by Fleet Financial Group to New York City Comptroller Liz Holtzman last year helped derail her re-election bid last month when it was learned that her office recommended that Fleet underwrite city bonds.

The House Energy and Commerce Committee's finance subcommittee has been looking into the municipal market's integrity and Rep. Edward Markey, D-Mass., the panel's chairman, said there was " a very strong possibility" he would introduce legislation to give investors more information about the financial health of municipal bond issuers.

But witnesses representing municipal bond lawyers, analysts, underwriters, state auditors and comptrollers said it was too soon for Congress to act.

"Radical regulatory reform of the municipal market is not called for," said Jeffrey Green, general counsel of the Port Authority of New York and New Jersey.

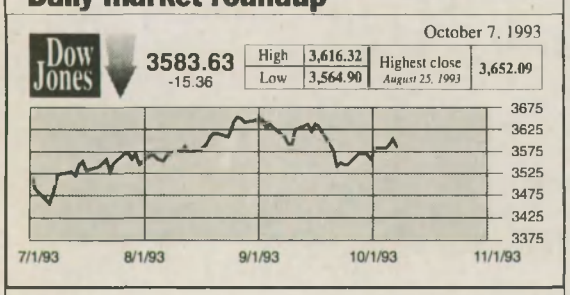
Speaking on behalf of the Government Finance Officers Association, Green and several other witnesses said more regulation could impose additional costs for agencies trying to raise money. They urged Congress to let the states or the industry's rule-making body come up with a solution, or push regulators like the Securities and Exchange Commission to enforce existing laws more aggressively.

The Municipal Securities Rulemaking Board, an industry standard-setting group that is overseen by the SEC, has proposed barring all business-motivated political contributions. The rule-making board did not ban all political contributions, which might violate the Constitution, but dealers must stand ready to prove their intentions.

However, MSRB rules only apply to muni dealers, not the local governments that issue them, said Gerald McBride, an official of the Public Securities Association, a dealers and underwriters trade group.

"Most dealers freely admit that they make contributions to state and local officials principally because their competition does the same," a practice known as "pay to play," said McBride, an executive vice president at Prudential Securities Inc.

Daily market roundup



BUSINESS BRIEFS

FORT WORTH, Texas

American Airlines on Thursday took about 20 percent off its lowest fares to much of Europe this winter and the cuts were immediately matched by competitors. American said it made the discounts because of poor demand for travel across the Atlantic. "Our advance bookings were running a little behind, and we felt that a little stimulation would probably correct that," American spokesman Marty Heires said.

NEW YORK

Columbia Healthcare Corp., a fast-growing hospital company, has forged an alliance with Medical Care America Inc., which runs outpatient surgery centers in a move that further integrates their health care offerings The announcement Thursday came less than a week after Columbia, the nation's largest for-profit hospital chain, said it would acquire HCA-Hospital Corp. of America in a $5.7 billion stock-swap deal.

WASHINGTON

The Transportation Department ordered one of its administrative law judges to reconsider a recommendation that Frank Lorenzo be barred from operating a new discount airline. The department on Thursday told Judge Richard Barton Jr. to reopen public hearings in the case and develop a more complete record on Lorenzo's bid to launch a new carrier, ATX Inc.

VIEWPOINT

THE OBSERVER

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Columns present the views of the authors, and not necessarily those of The Observer. Viewpoint space is available to all members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community and to all readers. The free expression of varying opinions through letters is encouraged.

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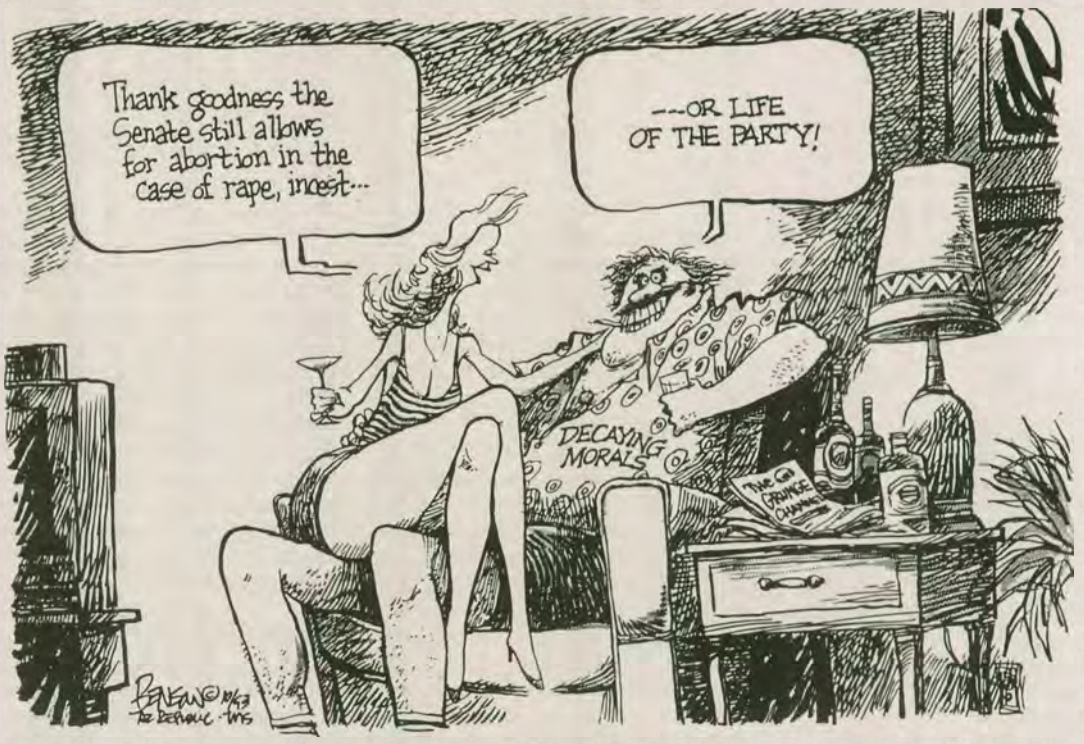


EDITORIAL

Reinvest cautiously in South Africa

The shantytowns that once lined the quad have been dismantled. The Roman Catholic priest is no longer fasting. Nelson Mandela has spoken, and universities across the country appear on the verge of reinvesting in companies with dealings in South Africa.

Notre Dame's Board of Trustees will take up the issue once again today, and is expected to pass a resolution lifting restrictions on University investment in corporations and banks doing business in the country.

The resolution, while largely symbolic, would be an important step, but one that should be taken with caution. While reinvestment is certainly the right decision now, the board would be wise to continue to watch developments and revisit the issue in the months to come.

A heated issue in the past decade, its salience has diminished during the slow dismantling of apartheid and the organization of elections this spring.

Indeed, the arguments for reinvestment are strong:

• President Bush lifted the ban on U.S. investments in South Africa in 1991, and the same leaders who demanded divestment during the 1980s are now courting institutions to reconsider their restrictions.

• In an appeal before the U.N. on Sept. 24, Mandela called for the world to reinvest in his country.

• With unemployment reaching 50 percent, it is logical and necessary that U.S. business return. Creating jobs will take the edge off racial tensions and smooth the path to the spring election.

• The country's stabilization means the symbolism of the restrictions is lost. No longer must Notre Dame lose market value in the name of human rights.

Those opposed to reinvestment, on the other hand, argue that the situation in South Africa is not yet stable enough to warrant a policy change.

The point is valid. Amid the positive developments in post-apartheid South Africa, caution is essential. As demonstrated in country after country, peace and democracy are fragile at best. Problems are often deep-seated, and take a long time to resolve.

The chaos in the Soviet Union is a prime example. A fleeting effort at democracy and economic reform has collapsed into bloodshed and led to President Boris Yeltsin's apparent dictatorship, at least temporarily.

If the board decides to ease restrictions, it should continue to monitor developments in South Africa and reevaluate its investment policy each time it meets. If elections fail or apartheid once again rears its head, the University would want to reconsider its decision.

GARY CARUSO — **CAPITAL COMMENTS**

Worthwhile comments, not attacks

The first few weeks of the school year are always filled with great openness and friendliness. Freshmen enter the University not knowing many others, thus readily extending a hand in friendship to both upperclassmen as well as fellow freshmen. It is the time of year I personally like best, mainly for social reasons. But after everyone settles into their year-long ruts, the atmosphere turns quite impersonal.

After just one month into the school year, The Observer contained scathing letters to the editor and commentaries from people who seem to think that they are extremely intelligent or that they support the only true position on any given issue. Some of these published items were so personal and dogmatic, I imagined that everyone on campus had just been released from a two-year, frustrating, wall-climbing experience in a Biosphere. Where has our civility gone in our free exchange of ideas?

Open the Viewpoint Section on any given day and you will see a veritable smorgasbord of topics. As former President George Bush would say, "That's good." However, the tones of many — no, most thus far — have been dogmatic, vicious, and personal. To that Bush would also say, "That's bad!"

Beneath questions of whether gays are inherently good in all aspects of their lives other than their sexual preferences comes tones of personal hatred and outright condemnation. Critics of the "Tarnished Dome" book get slammed for using the book to grind their axes. Pro-life Democrats concede their minority status within their party, but then stereotype all Republicans as hypocrites when they support the death penalty. Democrats are then generally portrayed as compassionate and caring for the individual being, even the fetus.

Well I have some news here, folks. I know plenty of my fellow Democrats who are red-necked jerks, not to mention a good share of Republicans. But I don't call them idiots in the press. I let them live in hopes that they will let me live. I support my positions with one eye on the possibility that others just might enlighten me with their perspectives.

Let's face it. Nobody will ever entirely agree with anyone else. With that in mind, maybe some of us in the so-called "ND Family" can tone it down a step or two when we argue our points of view. To be perfectly honest, sometimes I cannot even understand various writings published by professors in The Observer. I certainly would not trivialize their intellect in my column, regardless of my feelings.

My point goes beyond merely being courteous. It smacks of the "We Are ND" syndrome where "We" know all and can do no wrong. When Notre Dame people consider just how fortunate they are to be among the nation's educated elite, they should act accordingly. They should be held to a higher standard and lead by example tough, good, generous, intellectual examples without personal slurs.

I am reminded of how so many "righteous" people in church-affiliated organizations, in government, or in business are quick to condemn those with whom they disagree.

They conveniently label their opposition so as to better describe their own beliefs. They condemn the pro-choice "killers," the "immoral" gays, the "feminist radicals," or anyone else who believes differently. They lower themselves by attacking on a more personal level, which unfortunately is extremely effective.

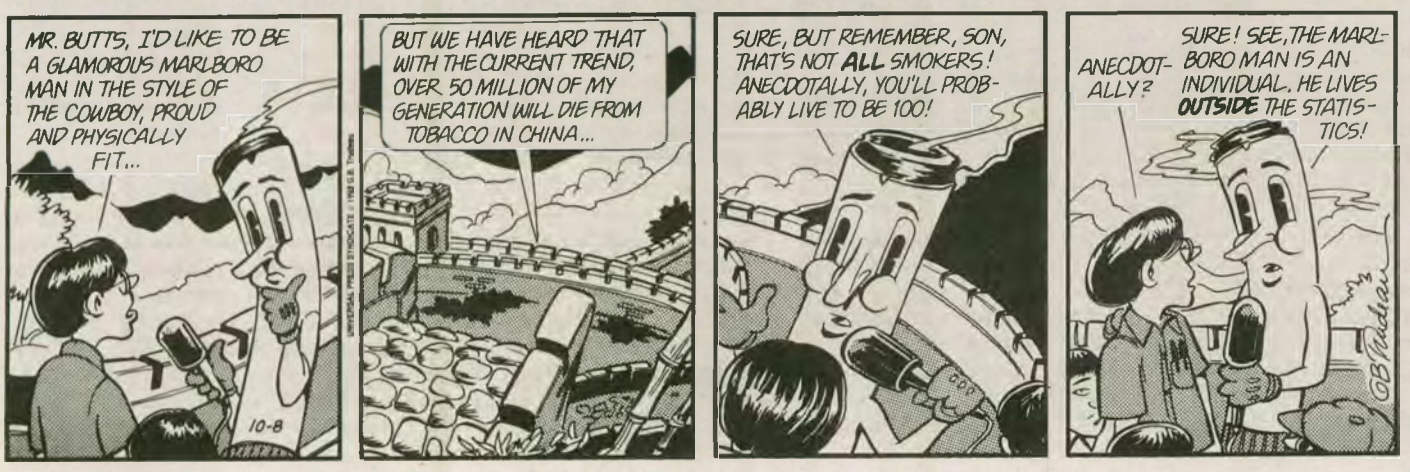
I expect to read many exciting, thoughtful, and challenging give-and-take pieces in The Observer this school year. Maybe all of us will take that extra moment to edit personal remarks out of our text.

I suggest that we think of the first day we stepped on the Notre Dame campus, glad handing our way to new friendships that are lasting a lifetime. Think of the openness, respect, and interest we had for one another and add that to our written submissions to The Observer.

We might all be surprised of the standards we uphold while sharing our worthwhile comments.

Gary J. Caruso, Notre Dame '73, works in Washington, D.C. as a desktop publishing specialist for the U.S. House of Representatives. His column appears every other Friday.

DOONESBURY — GARRY TRUDEAU



QUOTE OF THE DAY

"For why should my freedom be judged by another's conscience?"

- Paul, missionary and saint
(I Corinthians 10:29)

PETE PETERSON — BEYOND FREEDOM ROCK

Return to the golden days, when only the stadium sold-out

When I was a student. I swore I'd never be a grumpy old alum.

Grumpy old alums used to come to campus on football Saturdays to scream at the football team and then they'd write letters to various campus publications about how far short the rest of us fell, too.

They objected to anti-Navy banners that said "Shoot the Seamen" and chants of "Screw Purdue". They certainly weren't thrilled the time students held up cards spelling out "H-E-L-L-O-A-B-C" and then, when the cameras were on them, flipped them over to reveal "S-T-O-P-the-W-A-R".

And they were most displeased when African-American students carried signs around the field before the Georgia Tech game, expressing support of protests by black athletes at the Mexico City Olympics.

Of course, they didn't like a lot of what we did away from the gridiron, either. They wanted demonstrators thrown out of school and preferably, prosecuted as well. They couldn't believe there couldn't be some control of scruffy hair and slovenly attire. They didn't want to see co-education. Blah blah blah blah. But we mostly say them during football season.

I realized not all Notre Dame alums turned into loudmouthed goofballs, but I still had this inner fear that I would be sitting around in bad clothes and a bad haircut someday, shooting my mouth off about how the college ought to be run.

All of which makes it tough to be nearly a quarter-century out from under the Dome and wondering what the hell is going on back there. I am beginning to feel like Dana Carvey's grumpy old man:

"I'm a grumpy old alum and I just don't care! Things were better in my day! We didn't need two leprechauns. We barely had one leprechaun. He had to paste a beard on every Saturday. He was a beardless leprechaun! But we liked him!

"What do you need two leprechauns for, anyway? What the hell are they teaching you kids in that fancy business school? Ever hear about supply and demand? Supply and demand! If you got a lot of people want to see the leprechaun, charge 'em more money! Don't pump out more leprechauns!

"And what's all this bushwa about how beating Michigan was a rebuttal to that tarnished dome hoopdedoo? Don't you little snotnoses study logic? If you want to show you aren't cheating, go out and get the beJesus beat out of you!"

Wait. Got to get a grip.

But things were different then, and, while the Sixties brought antiwar demonstrations and drugs and race consciousness and sexual tensions, it was still Notre Dame. A campus humor magazine, The Leprechaun, wisecracked that the Golden Dome was not actually a dome at all, but a gilded football, proportional to its place in the community.

Beyond football, basketball was the only sport of stature at the University, and, although my class brought in some top talent, basketball didn't amount to much yet. And, of course, while there were no Notre Dame women's sports, the college was far poorer for the fact that there were no Notre Dame women.

Those five home football weekends assumed desperate significance, in a world where only second-semester seniors could have cars. Males outnumbered females by 7 to 1 and the major events beyond football season were Mardi Gras weekend and springtime at the Dunes.

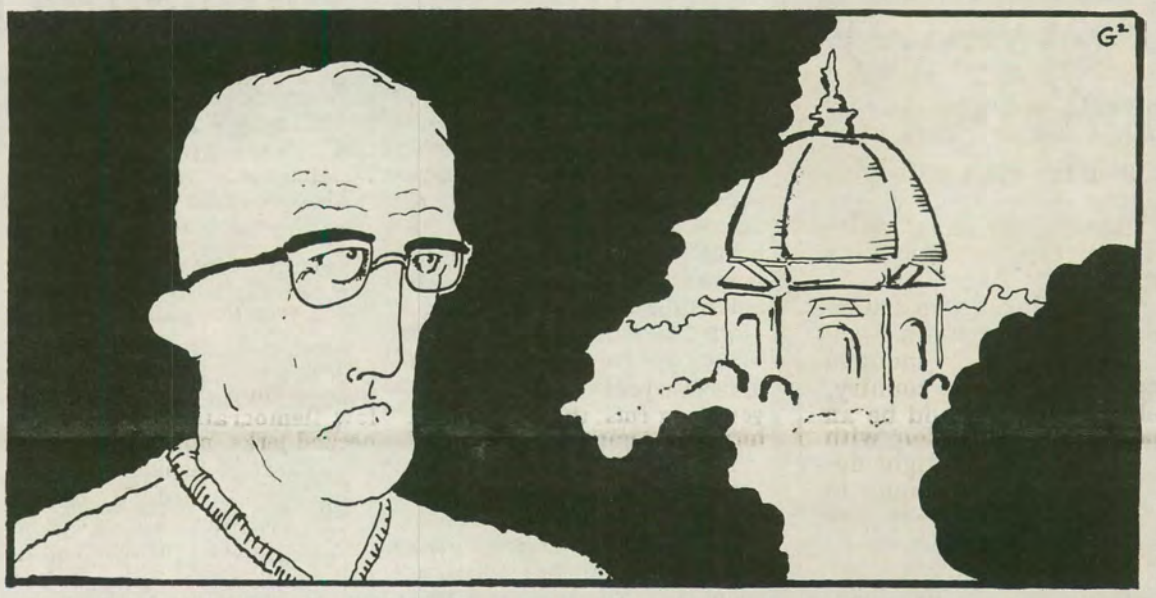
And yet football then was not football now. Teams could only be on national television a couple of times a year, meaning most games weren't disrupted by TV-timeouts. Freshmen played only freshman ball, a shorter season that allowed them to get into the rhythm of academics. Final exams came more than two weeks after the New Year's bowl games, but Notre Dame's season always ended in mid-December anyway: The Irish refused bowl bids between the 1925 Rose Bowl and the 1970 Cotton Bowl, saying post-season play detracted from academics.

Scheduling was different, too: Rather than seek out pollster-pleasing juggernauts, Notre Dame played a quasi-conference of the three major service academies, Northwestern, Purdue, Michigan State and USC, then added whoever was available and interested: teams like Georgia Tech, Cal, and Pitt.

Some games were closer than others, but so what? I first saw the Irish play in a 64-to-0 blowout of Duke, my senior in high school. I heard the historic 10-10) Michigan State game on the radio, but I was at the Duke game on a crisp, sunny autumn day and my sister had me fixed up with a terrific date afterwards. I liked the Duke game more.

Maybe that's why I don't feel embarrassed about being a grumpy old alum. I don't understand why all the games have to be so damned important.

Division III football is fun: It features shoestring tackles, 40-yard passes for touchdowns and last-gasp heroics. The sky is just as blue and crisp, and you can still have a terrific date that evening. But it isn't the same, because the entire campus doesn't screech to a halt, and you don't have 70,000 people cheering at once.



But you don't have to choose between megaversity corporate football and small college cow pastures. Notre Dame once played a reasonably balanced schedule, consistently finished in the Top 20 and ran a one-leprechaun, student-oriented football program where the only thing being sold out was the stadium.

And we liked it.

Pete Peterson '71 is readership services manager with the PressRepublican a daily newspaper in Plattsburgh, New York.

FRANK PIMENTEL — HEARTS AND MINDS

Chuck Colson builds the City of God in the prisons of man

America's prisons represent the crossroads between unenlightened thinking of politicians and a national moral vacuum. One man, however, has spent the last 18 years trying to change the paradigm. He is Charles W. "Chuck" Colson, and earlier this year he received the $1 million Templeton Prize for Progress in Religion, an international award recognizing one who has advanced the world's understanding of God. As a recipient, Colson follows in the footsteps of Mother Teresa, Alexander Solzhenitsyn, and Billy Graham.

Chuck Colson's public life began in politics. As a senior adviser to President Nixon, Colson was labelled "Nixon's hatchet man" by the Wall Street Journal. Nixon himself once said, "Colson would do anything. He's so tough he would walk over his own grandmother." But then things changed.

In early 1973 after helping guide Nixon to his 49-state landslide reelection, Colson ironically "had never felt so empty." Shortly thereafter, guided by a friend, Colson accepted Jesus Christ as Lord and Savior of his life, an idea which had been foreign to him as a nominal Episcopal.

This Pauline figure, by then implicated in Watergate, next confounded his lawyer by insisting on pleading guilty to a charge of obstructing justice, although he had not been a central figure in the debacle. As a result, Colson spent seven months in federal prison, an experience that has informed his life ever since.

Colson says, "Out of tragedy and adversity come great blessings. Lying on the rotten floor of a cell, you know it's not prosperity or pleasure that's important, but the maturing of the soul. When a prisoner repents and turns away, he is so filled with gratitude for what God has done that he wants to tell everybody. They really understand what grace means, better than people in the church."

But our prison system fails miserably. Colson explains, "The world's most brilliant behavioral scientist could not have designed a more destructive system than to lock a person in a cell, give him or her nothing to do for years on end and then shove them back on society." In fact, well-financed special interest groups have hindered both state and federal legislative proposals which would put inmates back to work. Right now less than ten percent of the nation's 856,000 inmates are so employed.

Along with meaningful work, Colson advocates alternative punishment based on community service and restitution. He points out that nearly half of those incarcerated are non-dangerous, nonviolent criminals. Thus, alternative punishment for these people would leave scarce prison space available for the truly dangerous who must be quarantined. As for the death penalty, while he believes it to be Biblically justified, he thinks that the penal system is too unjust to apply it righteously and is therefore against it.

To those who maintain that crime is inextricably intertwined with economic deprivation, Colson points to crime figures during the Great Depression. They declined. "Crime is caused by moral failures," he says. "So there's got to be moral solutions. And the only way is for Christians to go in and do it."

And so he has. After Colson left prison, he and former Iowa Senator Harold Hughes, a Democrat who had been a virulent anti-Nixon crusader but by then was a "brother in Christ" to Colson, conducted a training session for 12 furloughed inmates by special permission from the U.S. Bureau of Prisons. Out of this grew Colson's Prison Fellowship, which began carrying the message to prisons all over the country, and eventually around the world.

To demonstrate the power of spiritual reform Colson tells the story of a Christian prison in Brazil which his Fellowship has run for 15 years, producing an astoundingly low four percent recidivism rate. This compares with American Bureau of Justice Statistics which place the American at 62.5 percent, based on rearrest within three years for a felony or serious misdemeanor.

Not surprisingly, the Brazilian model, which utilizes chapel as the center of the prison, a buddy system, and placement of inmates into homes of volunteer families upon release, is being copied in Ecuador, Peru, Colombia and Russia. England is also considering it. Of course, those who favor a high "wall of separation" between church and state (i.e. the American Civil Liberties Union) would prevent such a system in America.

Colson points out, "We live in a post-Christian age today. To use Augustine's metaphor, I'd like to see the City of God have greater influence in the city of man, because I don't think a secular society is sustainable. I think we've lost sight of the fact that religion has historically been at the root of culture."

For now the man who, in the words of Congressman Frank Wolf, "motivates others to live radically, wholly for God," will have to rely on his more modest American successes. Reaching 800 prisons in 55 countries with a paid staff of 280 and some 50,000 volunteers, Prison Fellowship offers Bible studies, work-release programs, marriage seminars, and "life after prison" classes to help rehabilitate convicts.

Needless to say, Colson has donated his prize money to the Fellowship, through which he pays himself a salary of $59,000 per year. In fact, Colson commented on winning the award, "I was driven to my knees, humbled and grateful to the Lord Jesus Christ whom I serve. By God's grace he has chosen to take a person from the shame and disgrace of Watergate and prison and use him to build a prison movement."

Decrying what he calls the gospel of "cheap grace" which panders to the masses and aims to make people "feel good," Colson reminds us that real Christianity is about love and sacrifice. "We're showing this world that Christians aren't hate-filled bigots, pushing our fingers in other people's eyes, trying to cram our narrow-minded views down other people's throats. We are people filled with the love of God who will go out and do things in society," he explains.

As for the prisoners, he says, "I don't think I've ever heard a prisoner give his testimony without crying. Compare that to the average church."

Frank Pimentel is a 1987 Notre Dame graduate and currently a third-year student in the Law School.

etc.

friday

events

"Wide Sargasso Sea," Snite Auditorium, 7:30 & 9:30 p.m., $2.
"What's Love Got to do With It," Cushing Auditorium, 8 & 10:30 p.m., $2.
Casino Night, South Dining Hall, 9 p.m. to 2 a.m.
Irish Pep Rally, 7:30 p.m., J.A.C.C.
sorin Talent Show, 8:30 p.m. (after Pep Rally), outside Sorin Hall.
Santa Lucia, folk dance ballet with authentic music, costumes, and dances, Stepan Center, 7 p.m., $3.
Women's volleyball vs. Alumni in a " reunion match," 8 p.m., J.A.C.C. Arena.

saturday

events

Notre Dame Marching Band pre-game performance 11:30 p.m., Administration Building.
Notre Dame vs. Pittsburgh, kick-off 12:35 p.m.
"Wide Sargasso Sea," Snite Auditorium, 7:30 & 9:30 p.m., $2.
"What's Love Got to do With It," Cushing Auditorium, 8 & 10:30 p.m., $2.

sunday

events

Guest Organ Recital, featuring Johannes Geffert, 8 p.m., Sacred Heart Basilica, free admission.
Misa en Espanol, 11:30 p.m., Breen-Phillips Chapel, Padre Timothy Scully.
ND women's soccer vs. Evansville, 1 p.m., Alumni Field.

movies

University Park East

The Program 7, 9:20,
For Love or Money 7:30, 9:45
Bronx Tale 7:05, 9:35
Sleepless in Seattle 7:40, 9:50
Striking Distance 7:25, 9:30
Jurassic Park 8

University Park West

Age of Innocence 7:15, 10
Warlock II 7:30, 9:30
Free Willy 7, 9:15

Shaking Do

And the Band plays on

By SHANNON FORBES
Accent Writer

Throughout the years the Notre Dame Marching Band has captivated its audience with spirit, entertainment, and the traditional Notre Dame sense of pride. Band member, Jeff Catalina describes the band as "an organization that encompasses you into its family and creates special and long-lasting friendships".

The band is the oldest university marching band in the country, and hasn't missed performing at a home game since Notre Dame football began in 1887. The band itself originated in 1845 and was among the first in the nation to perform precision drills in picture formations.]

Since its beginning a few changes have taken place. The Irish Guard was developed to add color and maintain tradition in 1951, and women were inducted in 1972. Today the band is led by members in several positions. Director Luther Snavely is starting his seventh year at the University after leaving Mississippi where he was the band director for eighteen years. James Phillips is Associate Director of the band and Father George Wiskirchen is the assistant director. Dave Dion is president and Christina Mendoza is vice president. The band performs at football games as well as bowl games, hockey games, pep rallies, concerts, and commencement activities.

The 1993 band season began on August 25, as returning members arrived on campus to welcome the incoming members who would arrive the next day. Final auditions took place August 30. During tryouts candidates were judged in two different areas. The first was a musical playing part and the second a marching routine. Two out of every five candidates made the cut which resulted in today's 303 members that make up nine different instrumental sections.

The music is chosen with several considerations in mind. The student band members suggest possible songs that the crowd will recognize and want to sing. The directors, who make the ultimate decision, keep these considerations in mind as well as the importance of choosing songs that are intense, clear, and appealing to all age groups.

The Observer/ Tom Zipprich
Members of the Marching Band perform another crowd-pleasing dance routine during a recent half-time show.

Football Saturdays always prove to be the busiest days of the year for most band members. The band begins the day rehearsing at Loftus Sports Center. After rehearsal the members go home to change into their uniforms and meet again for the traditional eleven o'clock concert on the steps of the Administration Building. After the concert inspection takes place and the band marches to the tunnel to await the Notre Dame football team and to prepare to greet the crowd during the pre-game show.

Band member, Jessica Falk says, "Coming out of the tunnel to meet the fans is the most exhilarating feeling in the world." The band continues to play frequently throughout the game and performs their half time and post-game show. These stunning performances are the result of a great deal of time and effort. Practice takes place for 1 and 1/2 hours Monday through Friday and consists of learning and memorizing music, analyzing drill charts, and combining music and marching routines.

The enormous time commitment pays off in that the band members experience a number of benefits. The entire band travels cost free to one away game and one bowl game per year. The band members not only get into the games free, but also experience the exhilaration of playing a major role in the games. Most members would agree, however, that the most valuable benefit of participating in the band is that it is a social organization in itself as well as an extra circular activity.

President David Dion sums up his feelings about the band with the same comment he made when he was first initiated as president: "Becoming band president is the greatest honor ever bestowed upon me by the student body because band is family, pride, and character. Being part of that is the greatest experience ever."

The Observer/Tom Zipprich
The Irish Guard return to the field after their near-demise last year.

Pittsburgh vs. Notre Dame

(1-3) (5-0)

Notre Dame Stadium October 9, 1993 12:30 p.m.

The Observer/Kyle Kusek

Junior Linebacker Justin Goheen Steps Up to Fill a Void in the Irish Defense

by Jason Kelly

When linebacker Anthony Peterson limped helplessly off the field, hearts sank at Notre Dame Stadium.

The Irish were clinging to a lead built largely by the defense against Northwestern. And one of the main ingredients of that defense was hobbling with a knee injury that would sideline for at least a month.

Enter Justin Goheen, unsung and unexpectedly thrust into the spotlight.

Slated as the top backup linebacker entering the 1993 season, Goheen became a starter in the wake of Peterson's injury.

"We have a saying on the team that the second-stringers are just one play

see **GOHEEN** /page 6

INSIDE

A look at Saturday's matchups.

-see page 2

Curtis Martin survives as the lone bright spot in a dismal season for the Panthers.

-see page 3

Fitting the Irish: a look at the various equipment worn by Notre Dame players.

-see page 7

GAME DAY

Pitt VS.

After Martin the cupboard is bare

By JONATHAN JENSEN
Associate Sports Editor

This season marks a landmark year for the Pittsburgh offense.

Not only has Pitt gained the expertise of former Tennessee head coach Johnny Majors, who led the Panthers to the 1976 national championship, but they also have lost the talents of quarterback Alex Van Pelt, who guided the Panthers for what seemed to be eight years.

Pittsburgh Offense vs. Notre Dame Defense

Actually, Van Pelt was the Pitt starter for just the last four years, but it can be said that it it might be a bright new year for the Pitt offense. If it weren't for some other pretty important factors. Let me explain.

Junior tailback Curtis Martin is the new focal point in the Pittsburgh offensive scheme, and he has blossomed under Majors' run-oriented system.

Martin has rushed for 440 yards in their four games, for an average of 110 yards a game and 5.2 yards a carry. Last week, in the Panthers' 29-7 loss to Louisville, Martin rushed for a career-high 175 yards on 25 carries and is leading the Big East in rushing.

"Curtis Martin is a great football player," said Irish coach Lou Holtz. "After you mention Tyrone Wheatley, Martin is as good a tailback as we'll face all year."

However, while Martin is the one bright spot for the Pittsburgh offense, there are many glaring lowlights.

Besides Martin, Pitt's leading rusher is former walk-on Chris Patton, who has seven attempts for 27 yards—not exactly the type of offensive diversity a team yearns to acheive.

Photo courtesy of Pitt Sports Information
Leading receiver Dietrich Jells will miss Saturday's game with an injury.

Furthermore, Pitt's leading receiver and big-play threat, junior wide-out Dietrich Jells, is out indefinitely with a knee injury. But wait, it gets worse.

Starting quarterback John Ryan, a sophomore, has thrown for 477 yards, an average of over 119 yards a game. In fact, the offense has mustered an average of over two touchdowns a game, which seems amazing considering their lack of balance.

But just look at the Pitt defense. It has let up an average of 51 points in its last three games, all embarrassing losses.

The Pitt offense is starting to look like a large double-edged sword. They have a productive rusher, but he has carried the ball on over 55 percent of their attempts. They have a dangerous receiver, but he is lost now for at least the next two games. Finally, their offense can score points, as evidenced by their 28-point performance against a very tough Ohio State defense, but the defense gave up 63 points in that game.

Predictably, Holtz sounds pessimistic.

"We've got to be a better defensive football team or we're just pretending," said Holtz.

"We just have to find a way to continue to get better because we are not good enough right now to compete with the teams on the remainder of our schedule."

I guess that does not include the Pitt Panthers, nor should it.

To make matters worse, the Irish defense has held steady as of late, out-scoring Purdue and limiting the high-powered Stanford offense to three touchdowns and a meager 74 net rushing yards.

Despite the injuries to starting linebackers Pete Bercich and Anthony Peterson, the Irish have been able to continue to hold tight thanks to excellent production from juniors Justin Goheen, who is second on the team in tackles with 41, Jeremy Sample, Jeremy Nau, and sophomore Renaldo Wynn.

The Notre Dame secondary has also received a boost from junior nickelback Shawn Wooden, who has come all the way back from back surgery that sidelined him for the last two years.

It seems like an open-and-shut case—but not to Holtz.

"Our level of performance this year is not equivalent to the level of performance we have had in the past," said Holtz.

However, it will most likely be more than enough this Saturday.

RATING PITT

on a scale of 1 to 5

QUARTERBACKS

2

Ryan had a good second-half against Ohio State, but that has been it.

RUNNING BACKS

2

Martin has gained 110 yards a game, but the rest of the backfield is non-existent

RECEIVERS

1

Pitt's top receiver, Dietrich Jells, is out with a knee injury. All hope is now lost.

O–LINE

1

Pitt QB's were sacked 13 times in its first three games, while the running game was Pitt-iful.

D–LINE

1

Pitt's run defense is ranked among the worst in the country statistically.

LINEBACKERS

2

Sophomore linebacker Tom Tumulty has 49 tackles but there is nothing else there.

SECONDARY

1

The two corners are true freshman and Louisville shredded them in 29-7 loss.

SPECIAL TEAMS

2

Jells was a good returner before he was injured, and they have given up a kick return for a TD.

COACHING

4

Majors may not only be a good coach but possibly their best player.

FINAL SCORE

16

This is definitely the lowest score of the year for an opponent, and Pitt deserves it.

RATING THE IRISH

on a scale of 1 to 5

QUARTERBACKS

4

McDougal's awesome performance last week proves Purdue was a bad joke.

RUNNING BACKS

4

Kinder's 100-yard performance shows he is a new offensive weapon.

RECEIVERS

5

Another huge day for Dawson, Johnson, and Mayes last week.

O–LINE

4

Leahy's injury hurts the "continuity", according to Holtz.

D–LINE

5

Line has become a consistent force against the run.

LINEBACKERS

3

Sample, Nau, and Goheen have done their best, but it may not be enough.

SECONDARY

5

They played about as good as you can against the Stanford passing game.

SPECIAL TEAMS

4

Johnson may not get the ball again all year after last week's returns.

COACHING

5

Holtz continues to downplay the team, but it's getting harder to believe him.

FINAL SCORE

39

No contest against the Pitt-iful Panthers.

Pitt defense doesn't have a prayer

By BRYAN CONNOLLY
Assistant Sports Editor

What must the Pittsburgh Panther defense do in order to halt Notre Dame's offensive attack?

"Go to the Grotto," suggested one Irish student.

Notre Dame Offense vs. Pittsburgh Defense

Indeed, the Panthers have a formidable task ahead of them in this weekend's match-up with the Fighting Irish.

Through four games this season, the 1-3 Pitt squad has allowed 63 points twice and an average 486.5 total yards per game. Since knocking off Southern Mississippi 14-10 in its season opener, the team has allowed an average of 52 points per game.

The Irish counter with an offense that is averaging 370 yards and 31 points per outing. They are coming off a 475 yard, 48 point performance last weekend at Stanford.

Last year, the Irish racked up 521 yards of total offense against the Panthers en route to a 52-21 trouncing.

To be successful, Pitt will need to display the same calibre of defense that it did in the first half of its contest with Louisville last weekend. The Panthers held the Cardinals' potent offense scoreless in the first quarter and relinquished only two field goals in the second quarter before closing the half with a 7-6 lead. The Cardinals came back in the second half and claimed a 29-7 victory.

The Panther defense will be significantly more susceptible against the Irish rushing attack. Through the first three games this season, Pitt was 106th out of 106 Division 1-A teams in defending against the run, allowing an average of 323.7 yards and 5. 7 yards per carry.

Pitt's defensive line, which starts three sophomores and one junior, has been particularly weak this season. The foursome has averaged only 11 tackles per game even though opponents have run the ball 170 times.

Notre Dame averages 210 yards rushing and will certainly rely on its ground attack to manipulate the Panther defense.

The Pitt pass defense has been much more successful than the rushing defense. It intercepted five of the 63 passes its first three opponents threw this season. However, its secondary lacks depth and experience. Its two cornerbacks are a true freshman and a 5-9 sophomore.

Photo courtesy of Pitt Sports Information
Linebacker Tom Tumulty leads the Pitt defense in tackles with 47.

The defensive corps is lead by redshirt sophomore linebacker Tom Tumulty, who missed last season with a torn chest muscle after starting in his freshman year.

Clearly Pitt's most consistent defensive player, Tumulty leads the team with 47 tackles and 29 solo stops. Last weekend's 12 tackle performance versus Louisville marked his third double-digit tackle game of the year.

One aspect of the game in which the Irish will need to take caution is turnovers. Turnovers have been a crucial factor in every loss the team has endured in head coach Lou Holtz's career. Pitt has forced 11 turnovers this season and has a Big East leading +0.75 turnover ratio. The Irish have had only two passes intercepted and four fumbles stolen this year.

According to Notre Dame head coach Lou Holtz, the Panthers have changed from a shifted defense to a more balanced defense which features an eight-man front.

Look for the Irish to run all over the Pitt defense tomorrow. Although the Panthers are loaded with young talent, they are simply not prepared to handle the powerful Notre Dame attack.

Even if they light a two dollar candle.

GAME DAY

Pitt VS.

Martin keeps focus during Panthers' demise

By CORY WALBORN
The Pitt News

At six in the morning, Pitt Stadium is a lonely place to be.

But for one young mind searching for some focus, it's the only place to be.

Forget loneliness, Curt Martin has a job to do.

"The reason behind [running stadium stairs] was it made me think," Martin said of his preseason football routine. "I knew [in the past] I haven't put forth the effort that I should have, but I knew I could be a better running back."

And after Pitt's first four games, it is safe to say, the junior tailback is.

Leading the Panthers in rushing and total offense, Martin has bared the burden of Pitt's young season. But tbat's OK, he's ready.

"I have never really been in shape," Martin said. "Butnow my ankles and legs are definitely stronger and I did some weightlifting [in the preseason.]"

"I still take a lot of hits, but I don't feel like I take a lot of hits."

That's a good thing.

Rushing the ball 84 times in four games and catching ten passes, Martin is taking his share of the wallops.

The Panther tailback is also getting his share of accolades.

First in the Big East with 440 yards rushing (110 yards per game) and fourth in the conference in all-purpose yardage (a solid 187-yard average), a newly focused Martin did not just buckle down for his own benefit.

The MARTIN File

6'0" 190 lbs
junior running back

STATS: Has 265 yards rushing and accounts for 40 percent of the Panther offense. He is second on the team with nine receptions for 86 yards.

And the Panther running back 'family' Martin is a part of."We all push each other," Martin said of the Pitt backfield.

After the first two games, however, most of the hand-clapping and helmet-slapping has gone Martin's way. He is the Panther's number-one back

"It makes me want to stay healthy," Martin said of his current starting position. "I like to get the ball, but as long as we win and it's a good team effort.'

But most Pitt fans don't see it that way. Most have the high expectations since one #33 cut and diced his way into the Pitt record books twenty years ago.

Martin, however, is not looking to break records and he is certainly not looking at a Heisman Trophy either. He just wants to get better.

"Curtis Martin is a good athlete," Pitt head coach John Majors said about his most productive player so far this season. "He has grown and matured and he has been very consistent. He is relaible and I am pleased," Majors added.

Did Majors and his new coaching staff have something to do with Martin's commitment and drastic turnaround?

"If [last year's] coaches would have been here, I still would have done it," Martin said of his focusing. "It really didn't matter who did the coaching."

With his more determined mond, Martin did everything for tne Panthers in their opener against Southern Mississippi.

Scoring both Pitt touchdowns, the first on a one-yard leap and the other on a nine-yard swing pass.

In game two, against a tough Virginia Teach team, things were a little different.

Until the second half, that is.

With the score well out of Pitt's reach, Martin burst through one of the few Hokie defensive holes and then seemed to be stopped dead in his tracks. But he didn't quit and broke free for a 51-yard touchdown scamper.

It wasn't too late this past Saturday against Louisville either. With Pitt down 6-0 late in the first half, Martin, again stopped dead in his tracks kept his legs churning and broke free for a 59-yard scamper to the Louisville 22. Martin's jaunt led to his six-yard touchdown run.

And the Pitt season is not too late for recovery. Especially if Martin keeps racking up the yardage.

"As of yesterday I didn't know how many yards I had [in the first four games]," Martin said. "Somebody had to tell me."

Now that's focused.

Others To Watch

TOM TUMULTY
A starter since his freshman campaign, has a team-high 35 tackles.

DAVID SUMNNER
Sophomore strong safety is second tackles and leads team in pass defelctions.

JOHN RYAN
Was 15-21 for236 yards and four touchdowns in one half against Ohio State.

WELCOME PARENTS!

GO IRISH! beat pitt

Papa predicts: Notre Dame 49
Pitt 14

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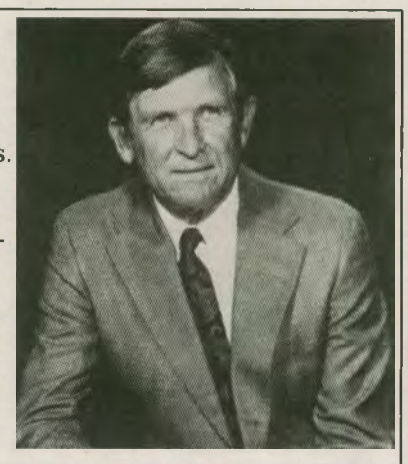
PANTHERS

PITSBURGH PANTHERS 1993 ROSTER

1	Chad Askew	WR	Jr	6-4	200
2	M. Davis	FN	Gt	6-1	275
3	S. Kalmanides	PK	Fr	6-1	180
4	J. Williams	RB	Sr	6-2	215
5	Kevin Leon	P	Sr	6-0	200
6	M. Reece	DB	Fr	6-1	175
7	D'Alessandro	PK	Sr	5-11	165
8	J. Morrison	LB	So	6-0	220
9	Shon Hart	WR	Fr	5-10	160
10	P. Gonzalez	QB	Fr	6-1	180
11	D. Mosley	DB	Fr	6-1	175
12	A. Dorsett	DB	So	5-11	190
15	J. Jenkins	DB	Fr	6-2	190
14	John Ryan	QB	So	6-3	195
16	T. Binion	DB	So	6-3	175
17	M. Williams	DB	Sr	5-11	170
18	K. Robinson	DB	Fr	5-11	200
19	Jim Williams	DB	Fr	5-11	175
20	Billy West	RB	Fr	5-10	190
21	Jay Jones	DB	So	5-9	170
22	M. Washington	FB	Jr	5-9	235
23	C. Anderson	WR	Fr	6-1	180
24	D. Whaley	DB	Sr	5-11	185
25	Tim Colicchio	RB	Jr	5-10	195
26	Dietrich Jells	WR	Jr	6-1	175
27	D. Parker	DB	Jr	5-8	170
28	K. Ferguson	QB	So	6-3	205
29	C. Martin	RB	Jr	6-0	190
30	V. Williams	FB	Jr	6-2	215
31	Chris Patton	RB	So	5-10	210
32	L. Brooks	FB	So	6-2	230
36	C. Hupko	DB	Jr	5-11	185
38	N. Cochran	P	Fr	6-5	215
39	D. alexander	RB	Fr	5-9	180
40	Chad Dukes	RB	Sr	6-1	215
41	Keith Little	LB	Sr	6-3	220
43	Hayes Clark	LB	Jr	6-2	220
45	G. Simpson	LB	So	6-3	215
46	D. Sumner	DB	So	6-2	190
48	Z. Moody	DL	So	6-2	225
49	Bill Davis	WR	Jr	6-2	195
50	Todd Ryan	DL	Sr	6-4	240
51	R. Humphrey	LB	Fr	6-1	215
53	C. Williams	LB	Sr	6-3	260
55	Jared Miller	OL	Fr	6-3	240
56	R. Thomas	OL	Fr	6-3	255
57	G. Mohring	LB	Jr	6-2	205
58	J. Chavis	LB	So	6-2	240
60	Jeff Craig	OL	Fr	6-6	295
61	R. Cardinali	OL	So	6-7	270
62	Quincy Wynn	OL	Fr	6-6	330
63	Jason Stevens	OL	Jr	6-3	275
64	E. Johnson	DL	So	6-2	265
65	Tim Robbins	DL	Fr	6-5	265
66	Frank Huck	OL	Jr	6-5	260
68	L. Mollica	OL	Jr	6-4	275
69	Rodney Epps	OL	Fr	6-2	270
70	L. Liggett	OL	Sr	6-5	305
71	D. Kristofic	OL	Sr	6-5	275
72	J. Sepkowski	OL	Fr	6-3	265
73	Matt Bloom	OL	Jr	6-6	315
74	Brian Curran	OL	So	6-6	245
75	Tim Glass	OL	Fr	6-3	295
76	Jon Marzoch	OL	Fr	6-4	265
77	B. Mensch	OL	Fr	6-6	295
80	R. Belvin	TE	So	6-3	240
81	Chuck Coe	WR	Fr	5-11	180
83	Chad Skrocki	TE	So	6-4	225
84	Tom Tumulty	LB	So	6-2	240
87	Junior Green	WR	Sr	6-1	190
88	L. Wormack	TE	Fr	6-3	235
89	L. Casanova	OL	Sr	6-2	260
90	Tom Barndt	DL	Jr	6-4	280
91	D. Seagraves	DL	So	6-3	240
92	K. Spencer	DL	Fr	6-5	230
94	M. Halapin	DL	So	6-5	260
95	Tony Reardon	DL	So	6-4	240
96	Matt Hosilyk	DL	So	6-4	275
97	J. Soboleski	LB	Fr	6-4	240
98	M. Mohring	DL	Fr	6-5	260

The Observer/Brendan Regan

Johnny Majors



First year at Pitt, after coaching there from 1973-'76.

Career Records: Overall 174-108-10; at Pitt, 34-16-1; vs. Notre Dame, 4-4.

Previous Head Coaching Experience: Iowa State (5 seasons), Pitt (4 seasons), Tennessee (16 seasons).

Career Highlights: Led Pitt to the 1976 National Championship, has led his teams to 16 postseason bowl appearances, and since 1985 his teams are undefeated in four major bowl games.

1993 Statistics

RUSHING

	YDS/GM	NO	YDS	AVG	TD	LG
Martin	110.0	84	440	5.2	3	59
West	8.0	6	24	4.0	0	14
Patton	6.8	7	27	3.9	0	12
Washington	4.3	5	17	3.4	0	12
Brooks	4.0	5	12	2.4	0	6

PASSING

	RATING	COMP	ATT	PCT	YDS	TD	LG
Ryan	137.2	38	66	57.6	477	5	60

RECEIVING

	NO	YDS	AVG	TD	LG
Jells	10	171	17.1	2	45
Green	10	155	15.5	2	60
Martin	10	83	8.3	1	18
Davis	8	128	16.0	1	41
West	3	28	9.3	0	14
Belvin	3	24	8.0	0	19

ALL-PURPOSE

	RUSH	REC	RET	TOT	AVG
Jells	0	171	161	264	132.0
Martin	440	88	0	528	125.5
Green	0	155	13	163	73.5
Davis	103	12	0	115	57.5
Mosely	113	0	0	113	56.5
West	0	0	23	23	11.5
Washington	0	15	0	15	7.5
Patton	0	14	0	14	7.0
Ferguson	-7	0	0	-7	-3.5
Ryan	-10	0	0	-10	-5.0
Jensen	-40	0	0	-40	-40.0

SCORING SUMMARY

	1	2	3	4	T
Pittsburgh	10	10	36	14	70
Opponents	56	37	37	35	165

FIELD GOALS

	TOT
Kalmanides	2-4

PUNTING

	NO	AVG	LG
Cochran	7	42.3	52
Leon	21	40.6	54

INTERCEPTIONS

	NO	YDS	TD	LG
Tumulty	2	6	0	6
Jones	1	5	0	5
Sumner	1	0	0	0
Williams	1	0	0	0
Buford	1	-3	0	-3

1993 PITTSBURGH SCHEDULE AND RESULTS

Sept. 4	at Southern Mississippi	14-10
Sept. 11	VIRGINIA TECH	21-63
Sept. 18	OHIO STATE	28-63
Oct. 2	LOUISVILLE	7-29
Oct. 9	at Notre Dame	1:30
Oct. 16	SYRACUSE	12:00
Oct. 23	at West Virginia	12:00
Oct. 28	at Rutgers	8:00
Nov. 6	MIAMI	1:30
Nov. 13	BOSTON COLLEGE	1:30
Nov. 20	at Temple	12:00

SCORING

	TD	PATx2	PATx1	FG	PTS
Martin	4	1	0	0	26
Kalmanides	0	0	8	2	14
Green	2	0	0	0	12
Jells	2	0	0	0	12
Davis	1	0	0	0	6

KICKOFF RETURNS

	NO	AVG	TD	LG
Mosley	1	29.0	0	29
Jells	18	22.2	0	66

PUNT RETURNS

	NO	AVG	TD	LG
Jones	1	4.0	0	4
Mosley	2	0.0	0	0µ

DEFENSE

	T	A	TOT	PBU	SAC	FR
Tumulty	30	19	49	1	2	0
Sumner	17	15	32	3	0	0
Clark	20	10	30	0	1	0
Williams	21	6	27	6	0	0
Whaley	17	9	26	1	0	1
McCray	15	10	25	1	0	0
Jones	18	6	24	1	0	0
Chavis	11	6	17	0	0	0
Halapin	12	4	16	0	1	1
Simpson	10	6	16	0	0	0
Barndt	8	7	15	0	1	0
Mosley	8	3	11	1	0	0
G. Mohring	4	7	11	0	0	0
M. Mohring	6	4	10	0	0	0
Robbins	6	4	10	0	0	1
Moody	4	5	9	0	1	1
Hosilyk	6	2	8	0	2	0
Williams	6	1	7	1	0	0
Humphrey	4	3	7	0	0	0
Davis	4	1	5	0	0	0
Binion	3	1	4	0	0	0
Ryan	2	2	4	0	0	0
Seagraves	2	1	3	0	0	0
Reardon	1	2	3	0	0	0
Marzoch	1	2	3	0	0	0
Casanova	2	0	2	0	0	0

TEAM STATISTICS

	PITT	OPP
First Downs	52	91
by rushing	21	54
by passing	28	35
by penalty	3	2
Total yardage	1012	1946
Offensive plays	231	311
Avg. yards per play	4.38	6.26
Total yards / game	253.0	486.5
Rushing yards	424	1104
Rushing plays	147	208
Rushing yards / game	106.0	276.0
Passing yards	588	842
Passes completed	46	58
Passes attempted	84	103
Passes intercepted	4	6
Passing yards / game	147.0	210.5
Fumbles - fumbles lost	6 - 3	10 - 4
Penalties - penalty yards	17 - 132	27 - 249
3rd down conversions	14-55	33-60
percentage	25.5	55.0
4th down conversions	4-5	3-4
percentage	80.0	75.0

The History of the Series

The Last Time:

Notre Dame 52, Pitt 21

Last year Pitt could not contain the Irish's high-powered offense, which compiled 521 yards in total offense en route to a 52-21 victory in a nationally televised game at Pitt Stadium.

Pitt scored the game's first points, though, with an impressive 74-yard drive on its second offensive series that resulted in a 20-yard field goal.

Pitt then pulled to within 28-14 late in the third quarter, but the Irish scored on its next five possessions for the victory.

Rick Mirer went 9-16 for 182 yards and two TD's, while Pitt's Alex Van-Pelt was 25-42 for 246 yards.

Alex Van Pelt

The Records:

Notre Dame leads 37-16-1
Last ND Win: 1992 (52-21)
Last Pitt Win: 1987 (30-22)
Longest Series Streaks:
ND-11 (1964-1974)
Pitt-3 (1932-34), (1958-1960), (1983, 1986-87)
At Notre Dame Stadium:
Notre Dame leads series 15-8

FIGHTING IRISH

Lou Holtz

Eighth season at Notre Dame.

Records at Notre Dame: Overall 70-18-1; at Home 35-7-1; on the Road 34-11-0; in Bowl Games 4-2-0.
Career Records: Overall 185-83-6; in Bowl Games 9-6-2; vs. Pitt 5-2.
Previous Head Coaching Experience: William & Mary (3 seasons), North Carolina (4 seasons), Arkansas (7 seasons), Minnesota (2 seasons).
Career Highlights: No. 3 ranking with 1977 Arkansas team; Led Notre Dame to 1988 National Championship; Upset No. 3 ranked Florida in 1992 Sugar Bowl. Topped No. 3 Michigan this year.

1993 Statistics

RUSHING

	YDS/GM	NO	YDS	AVG	TD	LG
Becton	58.8	49	235	4.8	1	40
Kinder	58.0	53	290	5.5	0	33
Zellars	47.6	52	238	4.6	1	23
McDougal	20.6	25	103	4.1	4	43
Clark	14.8	23	74	3.2	1	9
Farmer	9.0	13	36	2.8	1	7

PASSING

	RATING	COMP	ATT	PCT	YDS	TD	INT	LG
McDougal	155.945	70	45	64.3	693	3	2	50
Failla	262.56	7	6	85.7	108	1	0	80

RECEIVING

	NO	YDS	AVG	TD	LG
Mayes	11	235	21.4	2	80
Miller	9	191	21.2	0	50
Dawson	8	144	18.0	0	32
Zellars	7	25	3.6	1	16
Becton	5	45	9.0	1	12
C. Johnson	4	90	22.5	0	43

FIELD GOALS

	17-39	40-49	50+	LG
Pendergast	8-10	0-0	0-0	34

PUNTING

	NO	AVG	LG
Ford	1	44.0	44
Leonard	18	39.9	55
Jarrel	1	33.0	33

INTERCEPTIONS

	NO	YDS	TD	LG
Burris	2	61	0	43
B. Taylor	1	22	0	22
Bercich	1	21	1	21
Covington	1	0	0	0
Wooden	1	0	0	0

ALL-PURPOSE

	RUSH	REC	RET	TOT	AVG
Miller	0	191	189	380	76.0
Becton	235	45	0	280	70.0
C. Johnson	0	90	232	322	64.4
Kinder	290	0	0	290	58.0
Zellars	238	25	0	263	52.6
Mayes	0	235	0	235	47.0
Dawson	8	144	0	152	30.4
McDougal	103	0	0	103	20.6
Clark	74	8	0	82	16.4
Farmer	36	0	0	36	9.0
Chryplewicz	0	34	0	34	6.8
Lylle	27	0	0	27	5.4
Edwards	22	0	0	22	4.4
Stafford	0	12	0	12	4.0

SCORING SUMMARY

	1	2	3	4	T
Opponents	13	16	20	20	69
Notre Dame	24	43	54	34	155

1993 NOTRE DAME SCHEDULE AND RESUL TS

Sept. 4	NORTHWESTERN	27-12
Sept. 11	at Michigan	27-23
Sept. 18	MICHIGAN STATE	36-14
Sept. 25	at Purdue	17-0
Oct. 2	at Stanford	48-20
Oct. 9	PITTSBURGH	12:35
Oct. 16	at Brigham Young	TBA
Oct. 23	SOUTHERN CAL	12:35
Oct. 30	at Navy	12:00
Nov. 13	FLORIDA STATE	1:35
Nov. 20	BOSTON COLLEGE	1:35

SCORING

	TD	PATx2	PATx1	FG	PTS
Pendergast	0	0	17	5	41
McDougal	4	0	0	0	24
Becton	2	0	0	0	12
Edwards	2	0	0	0	12
Mayes	2	0	0	0	12
Zellars	2	0	0	0	12
Farmer	1	0	0	0	6
C. Johnson	1	0	0	0	6

KICKOFF RETURNS

	NO	AVG	TD	LG
C. Johnson	3	77.3	1	100
Miller	4	16.3	0	20

PUNT RETURNS

	NO	AVG	TD	LG
Miller	13	9.5	1	56

DEFENSE

	T	A	TOT	PBU	SAC	FR
Young	29	14	43	0	3.5	0
Goheen	26	15	41	2	0.5	0
Lane	25	3	28	3	0.0	0
B. Taylor	23	3	26	5	1.0	1
Bercich	17	9	26	1	1.0	1
Burris	19	6	25	4	2.0	0
Gibson	18	5	23	0	0.5	0
Covington	18	5	23	2	0.0	1
Hamilton	15	8	23	0	2.0	3
Flanigan	15	8	23	0	1.0	0
Magee	13	4	17	3	0.0	0
Sample	13	1	14	0	0.0	0
Wynn	9	3	12	0	1.0	0
Knight	5	3	8	0	1.0	0
Nau	5	3	8	2	0.5	0
Wooden	6	1	7	0	0.0	0
Tatum	6	1	7	1	1.0	0
Berry	5	1	6	0	0.0	0
Wagsay	3	2	5	0	0.0	0
Graham	2	3	5	0	0.0	0
Dansby	2	2	4	0	0.0	0
Cobbins	1	3	4	0	0.0	0
Clark	2	1	3	0	0.0	0
Saddler	2	1	3	0	0.0	0
Peterson	2	0	2	0	0.0	0
Rudy	1	0	1	0	1.0	0

TEAM STATISTICS

	ND	OPP
First Downs	96	94
by rushing	56	32
by passing	34	58
by penalty	6	4
Total yardage	1855	1591
Offensive plays	321	339
Avg. yards per play	5.78	4.69
Total yards / game	371.0	318.2
Rushing yards	1054	415
Rushing plays	244	158
Rushing yards / game	210.8	83.0
Passing yards	801	1176
Passes completed	51	120
Passes attempted	77	181
Passes intercepted	2	6
Passing yards / game	160.2	235.2
Fumbles - fumbles lost	6 - 4	9 - 7
Penalties - penalty yards	26 - 206	35 - 316
3rd down conversions	27-60	34-74
percentage	45.0	45.9
4th down conversions	1-2	3-4
percentage	50.0	75.0

NOTRE DAME STADIUM

Built in 1930
Capacity: 59,075
Largest Crowd: 61,296 (1962)
Surface: Grass
ND's Record There: 236-67-5

One of the most feared and respected landmarks in football history, Notre Dame Stadium has been the home of more national champions than any other stadium in college football.

NOTRE DAME FIGHTING IRISH 1993 ROSTER

1.	Derrick Mayes	SE	6-1	205	So.
2.	Dan Farrell	FL	6-0	164	Jr.
2.	LeShane Saddler	FS	5-11	194	Sr.
3.	Ron Powlus	QB	6-4	210	Fr.
4.	Lee Becton	TB	6-0	190	Jr.
5.	Paul Failla	QB	6-2	193	Jr.
6.	Mike Miller	FL	5-7	157	Jr.
7.	Dean Lytle	FB	6-3	240	Sr.
8.	Clint Johnson	SE	5-8	180	Sr.
9.	Jeff Burris	FS	6-0	204	Sr.
10.	Adrian Jarrell	FL	6-0	194	Sr.
11.	Tom Krug	QB	6-5	210	Fr.
11.	Tom MacDonald	SS	6-0	189	Jr.
12.	K. Pendergast	K	5-10	168	Sr.
13.	Brian Ford	K	6-4	190	Fr.
14.	Emmett Mosley	WR	5-9	170	Fr.
14.	Colin Rittgers	P	6-2	210	So
15.	Kevin McDougal	QB	6-2	194	Sr.
16.	Chris Parenti	QB	6-1	193	Sr.
16.	Brian Perry	DB	6-1	205	Fr.
17.	Brian Magee	SS	5-10	199	So.
18.	Wade Smith	QB	6-3	178	So.
19.	Anthony Swiney	DB	5-11	180	Fr.
20.	M. Andrzejewski	SS	5-7	163	Jr.
20.	Cikai Champion	WR	5-11	170	Fr.
21.	Bobby Taylor	FS	6-3	191	So.
22.	Rob Leonard	KP	6-1	186	Sr.
22.	Shawn Wooden	CB	5-11	187	Jr.
23.	Brian Baker	SE	5-10	179	Sr.
24.	C. Stafford	FL	5-10	182	Jr.
25.	Brent Boznanski	KP	6-3	174	Sr.
25.	Randy Kinder	TB	6-1	205	Fr.
26.	Drew Marsh	K	6-1	187	Sr.
26.	Mark Monahan	DB	6-0	175	So.
27.	Tracy Graham	CB	5-10	197	Jr.
28.	Ron Hardin	FB	6-2	227	Fr.
29.	John Covington	SS	6-1	211	Sr.
30.	Marc Edwards	FB	6-2	220	Fr.
31.	Robert Farmer	TB	6-1	215	Fr.
32.	Willie Clark	CB	5-10	181	Sr.
33.	Greg Lane	CB	5-9	180	Sr.
34.	Brian Meter	CB	5-7	152	Sr.
34.	Ray Zellars	FB	5-11	218	Jr.
35.	Tim Klusas	TB	5-8	186	Jr.
35.	Richard Rolle	WR	6-1	165	So.
36.	Jeremy Sample	LB	5-11	218	Jr.
37.	Travis Davis	TB	6-0	192	Jr.
38.	Rick Lozano	FB	5-10	189	Sr.
38.	Sim Stokes	DB	6-2	200	Fr.
39.	Kinnon Tatum	DB	6-1	195	Fr.
39.	Marcus Thorne	LB	6-0	215	So.
40.	Kevin Carretta	LB	6-1	207	So.
41.	Joe Babey	LB	6-2	218	So.
42.	Mike Frascogna	WR	5-8	155	Jr.
42.	Alton Maiden	DE	6-4	260	So.
43.	Bill Wagasy	LB	6-2	224	So.
44.	Jim Flanigan	NT	6-2	276	Sr.
45.	Jeff Kilburg	LB	6-4	250	Fr.
45.	John Lynch	WR	6-2	179	So.
46.	Dan McConnell	FL	5-10	175	So.
47.	Pete Bercich	LB	6-2	237	Sr.
48.	Renaldo Wynn	DE	6-3	230	So
49.	A. Peterson	LB	6-0	223	Sr.
50.	Greg Stec	C	6-2	250	Jr.
51.	Melvin Dansby	LB	6-4	250	Fr.
52.	G. Holden	DT	6-4	245	Jr.
53.	Jim Kordas	OG	6-5	271	Jr.
54.	Justin Goheen	LB	6-2	226	Jr.
55.	Oliver Gibson	NT	6-3	275	Sr.
56.	S. Armbruster	G	6-0	205	Jr.
56.	Huntley Bakich	DE	6-2	203	Jr.
57.	R. Kaczenski	TE	6-4	240	Fr.
57.	Joseph Adent	LB	5-11	200	So.
58.	Jeremy Nau	DE	6-4	234	Jr.
59.	Lance Johnson	C	6-1	265	Sr.
60.	Bert Berry	LB	6-4	230	Fr.
61.	Tim Ruddy	C	6-3	286	Sr.
62.	M. McCullough	OG	6-3	274	So.
63.	Jason Beckwith	OG	6-2	242	Sr.
64.	Steve Misetic	OG	6-5	266	So.
65.	Lyron Cobbins	LB	6-2	230	Fr.
66.	Todd Norman	OT	6-6	297	Sr.
67.	Mark Zataveski	OG	6-6	295	Jr.
68.	Jeff Riney	OG	6-5	268	Jr.
69.	David Quist	DT	6-5	248	So.
70.	Mike McGlinn	OT	6-6	285	Sr.
71.	Herbert Gibson	DT	6-5	289	Jr.
72.	Ryan Leahy	OT	6-4	290	Jr.
73.	Mike Doughty	OL	6-8	255	Fr.
74.	Will Lyell	OG	6-5	263	So.
75.	Aaron Taylor	OT	6-4	299	Sr.
76.	Jeremy Akers	OT	6-5	272	So.
77.	Dusty Zeigler	OT	6-6	240	So.
78.	Jordan Halter	OT	6-7	296	Sr.
79.	Chris Kurpeikis	OL	6-7	290	Fr.
80.	Oscar McBride	TE	6-5	251	Sr.
81.	Rich Sauget	TE	6-4	219	Jr.
82.	Joe Carroll	WR	5-9	160	Jr.
85.	Robert Hughes	TE	6-7	266	Sr.
86.	Ben Foos	DT	6-4	226	So.
87.	Lake Dawson	SE	6-1	202	Sr.
88.	Leon Wallace	TE	6-3	268	So.
89.	John Kouris	TE	6-3	218	So.
90.	Brian Hamilton	DE	6-3	275	Sr.
91.	Darnell Smith	DE	6-5	240	Fr.
92.	John Taliaferro	DT	6-3	261	Jr.
93.	Paul Grasmanis	DT	6-3	265	So.
94.	Reggie Fleurima	DT	6-3	262	Jr.
95.	Chris Clevenger	DE	6-7	245	Fr.
96.	Thomas Knight	DE	6-4	231	So.
96.	S. Schroffner	K	5-9	160	Hr.
97.	Bryant Young	DT	6-3	277	Sr.
98.	P. Chryplewicz	TE	6-5	233	So.
99.	Cliff Stroud	DT	6-3	264	So.

The Observer/Brendan Regan

COVER STORY

Goheen

continued from page 1

away from starting. It's true, it happened to me this year," Goheen said.

"I felt very sorry for Anthony because he's a friend of mine and it's always tough to see a friend get hurt. But on the other hand, it's my shot and I have to take advantage of it."

Goheen did take advantage of his opportunity against Michigan.

It was a game that few people thought the Irish could win, particularly after Peterson's injury, which was expected to hinder Notre Dame's rushing defense.

The Observer/T.J. Harris

Justin Goheen is second on the team with 41 tackles.

Instead, it was Goheen who helped hinder Michigan's rushing offense with nine tackles.

"I was really excited about the Michigan game because it was the first time I had the opportunity to play against them," he said. "The anxiety that I felt was mostly just to get out on the field and play."

It was only the third career start for the junior from Wexford, Pennsylvania and the first since his freshman season.

He felt very different anxieties in those days.

"I remember that in my first start (as a freshman against USC), I had so much adrenaline because I was really scared about not doing the right thing," Goheen said. "I was so worried, I don't know how I played as well as I did."

He finished that afternoon with 12 tackles and he forced a fumble that set up Notre Dame's final touchdown.

An illness kept him out of the next few games, but he returned to play against Penn State and started again in the season finale at Hawaii.

One of only four freshman to earn a monogram that season, Goheen proved to be a valuable player off the bench.

"It was the same type of situation as this year," Goheen said of his rookie season. "Injuries gave me an opportunity to play and I just tried to make the most of my chances."

He credits his "big brother," former Irish linebacker Brian Ratigan with helping him adjust to the college game.

"Every freshman on the team has a big brother and Brian Ratigan was mine," Goheen said. "He really took care of me my freshman year. Having him to help me was really a big boost."

Goheen had fewer chances to play in his sophomore season, which began on a sour note when he hurt his ankle in the final preseason scrimmage.

He missed the first two games and saw only limited action the rest of the season.

"With (former Irish linebacker) Demetrius DuBose suspended, the first two games last season would have been a good opportunity for me to play, but my ankle injury kept me out," Goheen said.

His playing opportunities have been more frequent this season, with Peterson and Notre Dame's other starting linebacker Pete Bercich out indefinitely.

That leaves Goheen as the most talented and most experienced healthy linebacker in an Irish uniform.

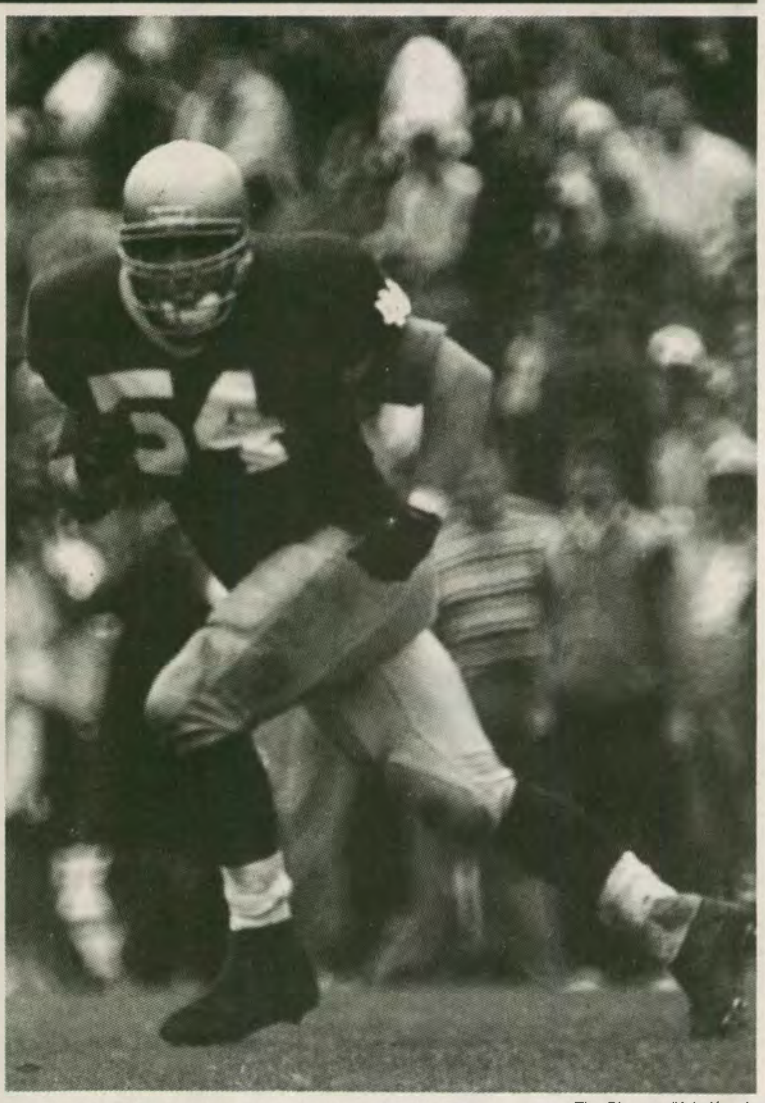
"It is a tough position injury-wise," he said. "On 80% of the plays a linebacker is involved in a high-impact situation, so its hard to stay healthy for an entire season."

Goheen has managed to stay healthy long enough to solidify his starting position, collecting 41 tackles this season, including a team-high 14 against Purdue.

In his first two seasons combined, he had only 17 stops.

Extended playing time is obviously a factor in his ballooning numbers, but he isn't surprised that he has been able to step in and make a big contribution.

"Everybody practices the same way. We're all prepared for the same things," Goheen said. "It's just a matter of putting what you learn in practice into the games."



The Observer/Kyle Kusek

Injuries to Anthony Peterson and Pete Bercich have left Goheen as the only experienced linebacker.

Practice is a true learning experience for Goheen.

Football is as much a mental game as it is a physical one, and Goheen strives to master both aspects.

"I'm very intense and emotional during the games," he said. "But I'm also a very cerebral player.

"I think of practice as a learning time. It's important to be intense and emotional and even mean during the games, but within that realm you also have to understand what's going on."

Goheen understands.

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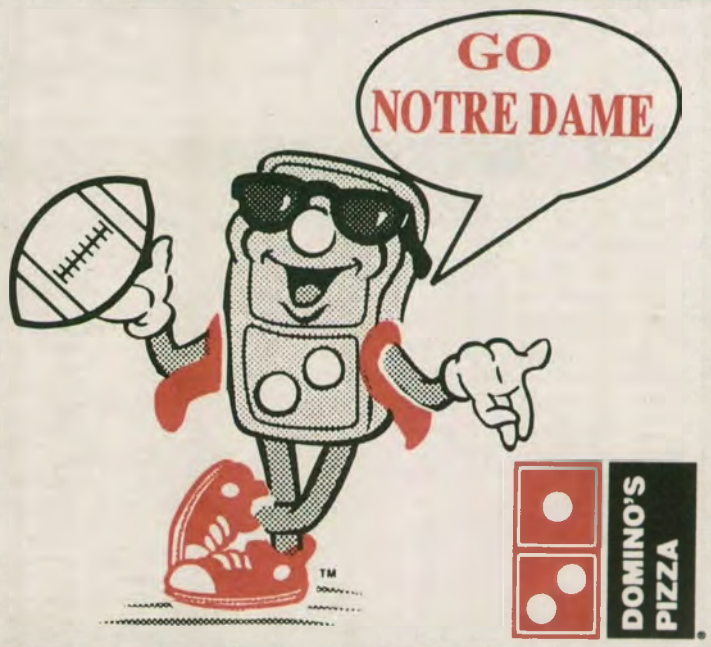

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BACON	Deluxe	7.95	7.95
PINEAPPLE	PARTY PACK*	11.99	13.95

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Fitting the Irish

By George Dohrmann with photos by Jake Peters

Managers deal with more than just equipment

It is difficult enough trying to find size 19 shoes for a freshman football player, or finding the exact pants a lineman wore last week, because he won't wear any others in a game.

But these are just a few of the daily chores of Notre Dame equipment manager Chris Matlock and his staff. Matlock and his assistant, Brother John Campbell, work with a team of student managers equiping all Notre Dame sports for their respective seasons.

Equiping the football team is the chief responsibility of Matlock and his staff during the fall, and it alone is a full-time responsibility.

"We are the first ones here every day and the last ones to leave," said Matlock.

Matlock, Cambell, and Chris Duba, the associate manager in charge of equipment, custom fit each Notre Dame player from head to toe. It's never as simple as asking a player for his shoe size, players must be equiped with the proper pads to avoid injury.

"A lot of it comes down to player preferences," said Matlock. "Some players have a type of shoe they may be comfortable with or type of equipment they prefer, but what comes first is safety."

An additional aspect Matlock and his staff must deal with is superstitions.

"Players have some weird rituals that they perform before games," Matlock said. "Some players have to wear a certain kind of sock, or the same socks from last week. Certain players will only wear the pants they have practiced in."

They also have to account for a margin of error.

"Players always forget something or the equipment will break during a game, and we have to be prepared for that," he said.

For road games Matlock and his staff do not pack each individual player's equipment, but prepare trunks which hold replacements in case something breaks or is lost.They are also responsible for making sure that the visisting locker room where the Irish dress has all the necessary accomodations.

While Matlock focuses on the long term effects on the equipment department, such as ordering new equipment and changes in product manafacturers, the student managers do most of the day-to-day work.

"I have never seen a better organization than the student manager system here at Notre Dame," said Matlock. "They handle a lot of the work, and it frees me up to do the intangiables."

But one thing Matlock can never get a handle on is the ever-changing desires of the players and coaches.

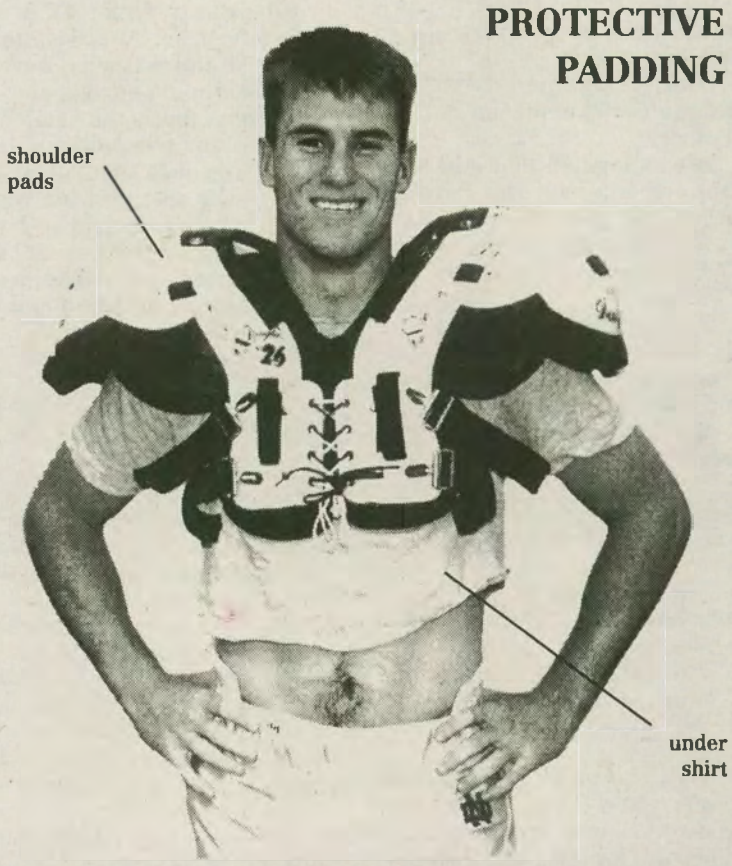
"The most difficult part of this job is trying to anticipate everyone's needs," he said. "Everyone needs something, and it is our job to try and predict that before it becomes a problem."

Notre Dame equipment manager Chris Matlock detailed what it takes for each Notre Dame football player to enter the field of play fully protected. From the helmet to the hip pads, Matlock and his staff are responsible for each piece of equipment issued to the Irish players.

A look at what shields a player from injury, modeled here by Notre Dame player Mark Monahan.

OUTER UNIFORM

PROTECTIVE PADDING

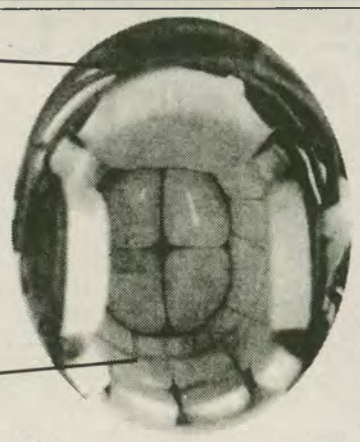


• Matlock and staff estimate that it takes roughly $1000 dollars to dress each Notre Dame player. That is a rough estimation totaling the price of the 28 pieces of equipment needed to dress an Irish player each Saturday during football season.

EVEN MORE (equipment not shown)

tailpad	rib pads
hip pads	elbow pads
girdle	neck rolls
knee braces (practice only)	travel sweats (nylon)
athletic supporter	practice sweats (cotton)
mouthpiece	t-shirts
chin strap	practice shorts
gloves	belt
ankle braces	pro socks (knee high)
butterfly (shock absorbers worn under shoulder pads)	thermals

HEAD GEAR



FOOTWEAR FOR ALL FIELDS

• Reebok sponsers Notre Dame and provides three types of shoes. The largest shoe is worn by freshman Melvin Dansby, a size 19

GRASS

Soft rubber cleats

ARTIFICIAL TURF

Soft rubber soles, much like basketball shoes

RAIN OR SNOW

Hard rubber 1/2 inch spikes

JOCK STRIP

Bits and pieces from Pitt-a-ful week

George Dohrmann

You can't help but feel sympathy for Pitt.

Here is a school that seems spiraling, towards Kent State status, but has to meet demands far higher than this team could ever achieve.

The ingenious theme for the season is "Back to the Future."

It was implied that with the return of Johnny Majors, the Panthers would return the glory of yesteryear.

Not this year.

The theme should have been "Patience."

It takes more than a new coach to win, it takes talent. And right now the Panthers would have trouble matching up with St. Joseph High.

But this is just a rebuilding year, and Majors has a plan for the future.

"If you'll just be patient for about ten years—although I'm not saying It'll take ten years to be a winner—we'll have the present back to the future," he said.

I'm not really sure what that means nor am I sure Majors will be around ten years.

Pitt will have its day, just not real soon.

• • •

Isn't it a great story. I mean this guy Rudy comes out of no where and on pure desire achieves his dream of milking his life story for fame and fortune. Inspiring.

Rumor has it that no one football player attended the *Rudy* premier on Wednesday with the exception of Tim Ruddy, who thought he was the central character in the story.

• • •

The Peerless Prognosticators took a beating last week from the women's soccer team. Coach Chris Petrucelli and sophomore forward Michelle McCarthy led the way, each picking nine of the eleven games correctly.

Former associate sports editor Brian Kubicki resigned after finding out that each member of the Irish soccer squad beat him by at least two games.

• • •

Much has been made about Lou Holtz strawberry shake incident. Notre Dame's coach always has two shakes before each game, because he eats so little on weekends that his blood sugar runs low.

Against Stanford he forget to drink them, so during the fourth quarter he had a student manager run and get him one.

Insiders say he asked defensive coordinator Rick Minter to wipe of his pink mustache before heading across field to shake Bill Walsh's hand.

• • •

And finally, for all you fans looking ahead to Notre Dame's national championship possibilities.

"I don't believe we're a very good football team. We might be the best team in South Bend, but I don't know. Penn is awfully good."

Penn would probably beat Pitt too.

SPORTS EXTRA STAFF

EDITOR: George Dorhmann
GRAPHICS: Brendan Regan
PRODUCTION: Kevin Hardman
CONTRIBUTING WRITERS:
Jason Kelly, Bryan Connolly,
Jonathan Jensen

Top spot on line as Miami, Florida State clash

Game of Interest

College football's biggest rivalry and this season's biggest game to date kicks off this Saturday, as the No. 3 Hurricanes travel up to Tallahassee to tangle with the No. 1 Seminoles.

While Miami has had Florida State in a quandary the last two years, winning 17-16 and 19-16 after FSU missed two kicks wide-right, the Seminoles head into this year's game as a 12 1/2 point favorite. And despite the fact that Miami has won seven of the last eight meetings, the consensus is that this is the Seminoles' year.

And why not? FSU is as complete a college football team as you will ever see, with no apparent weaknesses. Running backs William Floyd and Sean Jackson are now being bolstered by youngsters Marquette Smith and Warrick Dunn to form a more-than adequate backfield.

Signal-caller Charlie Ward has been about as good as he can be, running the Seminoles' high-powered, no-huddle offense to near-perfection, while receivers Kevin Knox, Kez McCorvey and Tamarick Vanover are simply the best unit in the country.

As far as the defense goes, the Seminoles are in good shape, to say the least. In case you haven't heard, all-everything linebacker Derrick Brooks is still outscoring FSU's opposition, 16-14. He has three interception returns for touchdowns, while Florida State has outscored its opponents a total of 228-14.

The only Seminole weakness is the one area that Sports Illustrated touted as the factor that will put them over the top this season: kicking. Highly-touted freshman Scott Bentley has been lackluster so far this season, missing an amazing seven extra points in five games.

So does Miami have a chance?

Miami always has a chance, with a stockpile of athletes on both sides of the ball. Tailback Donnell Bennett has been outstanding, but he is one of only two returning starters on offense.

Still, quarterback Frank Costa has a load of gamebreakers behind him, including an underrated receiver named Jonathan Harris, and the defense can be compared favorably to Florida State's.

Defensive backs Terris Harris and Dexter Seigler are big-play defenders, while linemen Darren Krein, Pat Riley and Kevin Patrick have helped fill the void that opened up when All-American Rusty Mederis was lost for the season with a blown-out knee.

Miami's defense is too good to lay down against the Seminoles, and the Hurricanes are too cocky to get blown out.

"I think we should be favored every game. I'd be a fool not to favor us," said Patrick, disgusted by the recent newspaper clippings touting the Seminoles. "We're being disrespected. What have we been doing all these years? All of a sudden we're 13-point underdogs just because Florida State scored 50 or 60 points on teams that aren't even ranked in the top 20."

Miami has beaten an outstanding Colorado team on the road, but Patrick forgets they gave up 38 points in that game, scored just 20 points against Virginia Tech, and could not pull away from Division I-AA Georgia Southern last week.

But don't forget that FSU was favored over Miami in 1988, '89, and '91, but lost two of those games, and the last time Miami was a double-digit underdog was against Nebraska in the Orange Bowl in 1983. Miami upset the supposedly unbeatable Cornhuskers to claim their first national championship. An omen?

You figure it out.

AP TOP 25

10/3	TEAM (FIRST PLACE VOTES)	RECORD	POINTS	9/26
1.	Florida State (57)	5-0-0	1548	1
2.	Alabama (5)	3-0-0	1473	2
3.	Miami	4-0-0	1407	3
4.	Notre Dame	5-0-0	1368	4
5.	Florida	4-0-0	1285	5
6.	Ohio State	4-0-0	1203	7
7.	Nebraska	4-0-0	1140	6
8.	Penn State	5-0-0	1091	9
9.	Michigan	3-1-0	1040	8
10.	Oklahoma	4-0-0	989	10
11.	Tennessee	4-1-0	948	11
12.	Arizona	5-0-0	914	12
13.	Washington	3-1-0	746	15
14.	Texas A&M	3-1-0	742	14
15.	North Carolina	5-1-0	584	16
16.	California	5-0-0	571	17
17.	Louisville	5-0-0	553	18
18.	Virginia	5-0-0	460	21
19.	Brigham Young	4-0-0	455	20
20.	Colorado	2-2-0	394	19
21.	Wisconsin	4-0-0	380	22
22.	Auburn	5-0-0	258	23
23.	Syracuse	3-1-1	214	13
24.	West Virginia	4-0-0	209	25
25.	UCLA	2-2-0	52	–

Others receiving votes: Clemson 34, Oregon 20, Fresno State 18, Boston College 15, Kansas State 12, Indiana 8, Kentucky 3, Michigan State 3, North Carolina State 3, Memphis State 2, Rutgers 2, Stanford 2, Virginia Tech 2, Army 1, Oklahoma State 1.

The Observer/Brendan Regan

PEERLESS PROGNOSTICATORS

After getting crushed by the women's soccer team last week, the Observer Sports staff tries its hand against the Newscenter 16 On-Air Staff. We've moved on to older prey.

Sports Department

Last week: 35-20

vs

Newscenter 16's On-Air Staff

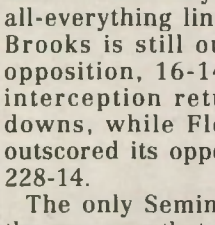
Last week's guests: 40-15

Jonathan Jensen
Overall: 35-20
Last Week: 8-3

Notre Dame
Florida State
Louisville
Air Force
Indiana
Boston College
Wisconsin
Washington
USC
Arizona State
Purdue

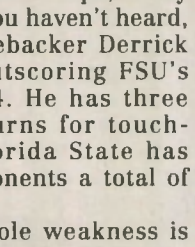
George Dohrmann
Overall: 34-21
Last Week: 7-4

Notre Dame
Florida State
West Virginia
Air Force
Indiana
Boston College
Wisconsin
Washington
USC
Arizona State
Purdue



Jason Kelly
Overall: 34-21
Last Week: 7-4

Notre Dame
Florida State
West Virginia
Air Force
Indiana
Boston College
Wisconsin
Washington
Oregon
Arizona State
Purdue



Bryan Connolly
Overall: 7-4
Last Week: 7-4

Notre Dame
Florida State
Louisville
Air Force
Indiana
Boston College
Wisconsin
Washington
Oregan
Washington State
Purdue

Jeff Jeffers
Sportscaster

Notre Dame
Florida State
West Virginia
Air Force
Indiana
Boston College
Wisconsin
California
USC
Arizona State
Purdue

Dick Addis
Meteorologist

Notre Dame
Miami
Louisville
Air Force
Indiana
Rutgers
Wisconsin
California
USC
Arizona State
Minnesota

Mike Collins
News Anchor

Notre Dame
Florida State
Louisville
Navy
Iowa
Boston College
Wisconsin
California
USC
Arizona State
Minnesota

Maureen McFadden
News Anchor

Notre Dame
Florida State
Louisville
Navy
Indiana
Boston College
Wisconsin
California
USC
Washington State
Purdue

Pittsburgh at #4 Notre Dame
#3 Miami at #1 Florida State
#17 Louisville at #24 W. Virginia
Air Force at Navy
Iowa at Indiana
Boston College at Rutgers
Northwestern at #21 Wisconsin
#13 Washington at #16 Cal
USC at Oregon
Arizona St. at Washington St.
Purdue at Minnesota

own The Thunder

Extending Poms to the community

By CHRIS D. FLEMING
Assistant Accent Editor

Community- The cornerstone upon which the institution of Notre Dame has built it's reputation has become the focal point of the Irish Pom Pon squad for the last six years.

"Being part of the squad involves more than supporting the school. It also means capturing the spirit of Notre Dame and delivering that spirit to the community." remarked Stacey Tischler senior and co-captain of the squad.

The squad was fortunate enough to travel to Dallas, Texas for last season's bowl game even though the University explained that there would be enough student groups representing Notre Dame. However, thanks to the help of a few Notre Dame alumni in Dallas, the girls had a successful raffle which provided adequate funding for the trip.

After the Notre Dame's victory over Texas A&M, on the morning of January 2, members of the squad visited a local children's hospital. The three hours that were spent there included a performance and ample recreation time that allowed the girls to sign autographs and play with the residing children.

Also while in Dallas, the squad performed at a nearby nursing home where they handed out balloons to the elderly.

Presently, the girls are patiently awaiting clearance from the University to participate in this season's bowl festivities. Unfortunately, the likelihood of their attendance does not look promising.

Nevertheless, the squad has continued their community service this year by planning an annual Christmas performance for the disabled at the Logan Center. An informal hour of autographs and socializing will follow their routine.

For the past four years, the girls have traditionally performed at a banquet for the Crying Towels Charity which disperses the proceeds from this event to other various funds that are in need of donations. Alumni from Notre Dame, University of Michigan, and Michigan State purchase tickets to attend the dinner in an effort to support the charity.

"Our main goals are to entertain and to provide for all people, not just the Notre Dame community, in any way we can," expressed Shloe King, current member of the Pom Pon squad.

Unfortunately, much of their efforts go unnoticed and their performances are often taken for granted. For the past two years the squad has only been allowed to perform at half-time during one football game. This year the girls are not sure if they will be granted this opportunity.

"We enjoy performing for the school and all who visit but it is frustrating because so few are aware of the hard work and time we put in everyday," commented senior and co-captain Natalie Brohl.

Although the girls have not achieved Varsity status they practice for at least two hours a day from, Sunday through Thursday.

In an effort to display their hard work, the poms provide a pre-game routine in front of the bookstore and Joyce Athletic Convocation Center (J.A.C.C.) and return to the J.A.C.C. for a post-game showing.

"All of the choreography and coaching is done by the girls and Natalie and me. Our only advising comes from D'Juan Francisco and Frances Shavers who help us get our events approved by the Alumni Association." explained Tischler.

In the past, the Pom Pon try-outs attracted approximately 50 hopeful participants. This season there was over 120 competing girls.

"I think that we are definitely making progress in some ways but we are limited by the few performance opportunities we are granted," said Brohl.

The Observer/Tom Zipprich

The Leprechaun "pushes-up" the score after another Irish touchdown.

Cheerleaders lift spirits of fans

By JAMES GIROUX
Accent Writer

Fans of Notre Dame, especially the student body, are acclaimed to be the most enthusiastic, loyal fans in college sport. This praise seems to add fuel to the fire burning in the hearts of the fans, motivating them to yell, clap and whistle all the louder.

Still, the volume and passion of thousands of individual voices could not have the effect of the unified, directed voice that "shakes down the thunder". The energy of Notre Dame's fans is turned-on, catalyzed and directed to the target by Notre Dame's cheerleaders.

Notre Dame traditionally has had male cheerleaders, but females from Saint Mary's joined that group beginning in the late 1960's. Since women first were admitted to the University beginning in 1972, the female cheerleaders have included both Notre Dame and Saint Mary's .

The 1993 Notre Dame Cheerleading Squad includes seven men and seven women who cheer together in pairs. Squad members are chosen through a four-week tryout process that takes place in February and March. Prospective members begin on equal-footing as veteran cheerleaders, as veterans do not retain their spots automatically.

Try-outs begin with a three week training period to learn maneuvers and dance steps, and ends with impromptu performances and an interview (which counts for 40%) before a panel of judges.

"The selections process requires us to demonstrate we can cheer with spontaneity and enthusiasm, as well as demonstrate that we can interact courteously with fans," said junior cheerleader Jennifer Durso.

The cheerleaders practice together 2 hours per day for 4 days per week, as well as work out 2 times per week in supervised sessions at Loftus . "Most of the group members cheered in high school or were in gymnastics or dance,"said junior cheerleader Rebecca Pinkley.

Besides cheering during the football season and at all the home basketball games, the squad also leads spirited pep rallies at home and away football games. "Notre Dame has tremendous turn-out of fans at all of the away games," said senior cheerleader Clement Yoo.

The cheerleading squad traveled to Stanford last week where they performed a pep rally both Friday night and Saturday morning to pump up the Notre Dame spirit, and then cheered on the Irish to victory at the game.

Cheering requires tremendous energy. "After the pep rallies and game, I am totally exhausted. Hollering at the top of your lungs and jumping and bounding is real work," explained Durso.

Notre Dame's cheerleaders are ambassadors of goodwill for the University. "We must be mindful that fans are watching our every move. When we talk with them we want to convey how pleased we are to represent Notre Dame and be of service to them in this way," added Pinkley.

"I am continually astonished by the way fans will respond to the squad," Durso said. At the premiere of "Rudy" Wednesday, some fans requested that we sign a card for a woman who is battling cancer and is a Notre Dame fan. That sort of interaction with the fans reminds me that Notre Dame means so much to so many people. "

Many times we hear descriptions of how the football players feel when they take the field for Notre Dame. For the cheerleaders, the euphoric excitement is much the same. "It's such a rush when we stand in the tunnel and lead the team out sprinting about 90 yards with the fans cheering wildly," Yoo said. "I feel if I died just at that moment, I'd go straight to heaven. "

Football is played in all types of weather, of course. Notre Dame fans will withstand wind and rain and snow to watch their team. However, since there is no such thing as a foul-weather cheerleader's uniform, the squad has to suffer through and make due.

"The past two years the weather was cold and rainy for the Purdue game. We all got drenched and frozen, but we just keep leading cheers and smiling,"said Durso.

"What though the odds," and whatever the weather, Notre Dame's cheerleaders will never have damp spirits. They will continue to aid Notre Dame "onward to Victory."

Irish Guard leads the band once again

By ELISABETH HEARD
Assistant Accent Editor

They have returned. The organization which the University disbanded last year because of certain practices has once again donned their kilts and entered the field.

The Irish Guard, which received negative coverage in the past, has been allowed to reform. "There was a lot of pressure (this year) to look good," said William Kempf, senior, and captain of the Irish Guard. "It was harder because there was a lot more attention on us."

The Irish Guard held auditions a week before the start of school. Members must be at least 6' 2", and are judged, by the directors, on spirit and marching ability. This year, there were twenty people trying out for seven spots, down from the previous year of forty people for five spots.

"It (the competition) was pretty hard," said Pat McCoyd, senior, and new Irish Guard member. "We had to learn the march out, the basic routine, and the trot."

"They are all doing really good. They are a great group of guys," said Kempf. "If I had daughters, these are the kind of guys I'd want them to date."

This year's Irish Guard consists of three returning members: Kempf, Dan Thuente, and Brad Metz. The seven new members are: McCoyd, J.J. Kochman, Mike Decker, Sam Rauch, Tim Regan, Dan McCarthy, and Alex Andreichuk.

The Irish Guard was established in 1949, and were known as the Irish Pipers. For the first two years they played the bagpipes, but that practice was halted because the bad weather froze the reed on the instruments. In 1951, they began marching with the band and are now known as the "precision marching unit."

When dressed in full uniform, each member towers over eight feet tall, including the bearskin shako. The colors of the Irish Guard's kilts are significant to Notre Dame, intertwining the school's blue and gold with an Irish green, forming the "Notre Dame plaid."

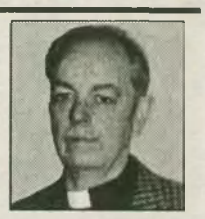
This year, the Irish Guard members are determined not to mimic the events of the past. "There won't be a repeat of last year," said McCoyd.

"All eyes are on us. Everyone is waiting for us to mess up," said Kempf. "But it was worth it. It was worth coming back."

With this new attitude, the future looks bright for the Guard. "I don't see any possible reason to end it unless someone decides they don't want it any more," said Kempf. "I think that it will last a long time, at least another 100 years."

"Chewing the rag" proves to be beneficial at times

Father Robert Griffin
Letters to a Lonely God



Lately, I see signs and notice saying, "Can We Talk?", signed "McDermott." Late night television has become the no-man's-land for battling chat-show hosts, but they're merely talking-heads compared to Fr. Tom McDermott, who believes that chewing the rag is the best way of getting to the bottom of half that ails us, and on top of the other half; so if we keep on nattering long enough, we should get a handle on everything.

Tom, to his credit, did not invent the idea of on-going dialogue as an art-form for survival in an age of anxiety. Dangling conversations had their heyday at Notre Dame a generation ago, after the women first came; and they were coached by our guru-in-residence, Morton Kelsey, a Jungian analyst, who had the Smart Set clutching notebooks in which they jotted down their dreams. Dreams, Kelsey said solemnly, were God's other language

We might eventually have talked ourselves to death if Kelsey hadn't left the University. With a sigh of relief, we found our way back to the other side of silence, which was like the "pause in the day's occupation/That is known as the Children's Hour." Now we have my matchless friend Tom, whom I love dearly. He can always see the patch of the blue or the stars coming out, after rain. He could have Jack-the-Ripper feeling good about himself after date-rape; and he seems incapable of burn-out. Faulkner has foreseen that at the last syllable of recorded time before the crack of doom and the start of the nuclear winter, man will still be heard talking. That man, speaking his last piece to the everlasting hills, could be Tom McDermott, if Campus Ministry doesn't help him slow down.

So does Tom McDermott want to talk? Let him talk to me, but not just after lunch at Coach's, and not about whether there is pie-in-the-sky after male menopause. The continuing conversation I'd like to hear from young Father McDermott, palavering with bright students who care, is on why everyone is saying these terrible things about the Church in which he and I were ordained. I don't have in mind a discussion on the Catholic character of Notre Dame. Monk has a task-force to talk about that. I'd like to hear students, living at the grass-roots level of the Emerald City, say whether they would mind seeing their Church go belly-up because of a lack of vocations.

Recently, a lad told me how he had discovered the poor, who are always with us, while helping out at a Catholic Worker House this summer. Now he's trying to make up his mind how he can spend his life serving the poor. I asked if he was considering the priesthood, having in mind a community of Franciscans in love with Lady Poverty who run hospices for the homeless. He said he liked the idea of himself married and raising a family. I explained that priests also like the idea of themselves married, raising a family, and that the tradeoff that the Church required of them wasn't intended to be easy. Where did undergraduates get the idea that having a vocation meant that emotionally you turn into an ice palace?

I was sorry that I hadn't remembered to tell him about Dorothy Day, who lived for so many years at the Catholic Worker House on Manhattan's skid row as a witness to poverty loving Christ's poor even when she had no illusions about them. She told me once: "At the beginning of the month when the men first receive their welfare checks, nobody shows up for the soupline. But after a week, when they've spent every last dime, they start coming back again." The men fed in her soupline tended to be winos who would have died in the streets if it hadn't been for the Worker. Dorothy was never beautiful than on the day she went down on her knees, gathering up crumbs from the Eucharist which had fallen on the floor when the great Father Dan Berrigan, S.J., celebrated Mass at the Worker. All the lads and lassies who ever met Dorothy were inspired by her example as a great Christi Were any of them ever inspired by her example as a great Catholic who may have loved the Eucharist more than most priest love it? Priests are told when they're ordained not to be overscrupulous about particles from the Communion wafers that are lost to sight. The advice was: "Leave something for the angels." Did Dorothy feel that the angels might be scandalized to find too much of a good thing being trodden under foot after Berrigan's Mass?

Tom McDermott's father once attended an Urchins Mass I said in the K.-S. chapel. We were using Eucharist bread that the mothers had baked; it tended to fall apart when you touched it. Dr. McDermott said at the end of Mass: "I have gone to Communion three times from t he broken-off bread I picked up from the floor." His gentle rebuke left me sick to my stomach with embarrassment and shame. The next Sunday, we went back to the plastic hosts the Sisters used to make. It was harder to believe that they were actually bread than that at the Consecration, they had become the Body of Christ.

Attention must be paid to priests who leave. Often, terrible things have happened to them. Often terrible things happen to priests who stay. But the commitment of priests who stay must be celebrated at least as much as the pain of priests who leave; without the we would not have the Eucharist, or the celebration of Mass, which, we were told as seminarians, is the heartbeat of the Church.

How about the pain of women, who are refused ordination? I think the pain they feel the pain must be like the pain I feel when I have to tell an old man dying of cancer that I am not a healer, and cannot lay my hand on him and deliver him from pain. When the present Pope landed in England on a pastoral visit, the sick were waiting for him, to ask his blessing. He had to tell them, "I am not a healer,"and he must have sensed the disappointment of the dying whom he could not help. Nobody can say for certain that the Church will never ordain women in the next thousand years. But if I should live to be a thousand, I haven't the prayer of a chance of becoming a healer.

Is the Mass now under attack by women demanding the right to say Mass as a fringe benefit of their birth-right as Catholics? Is the Mass on trial for its political incorrectness with its sexist language and the underlying assumption that the celebrant will be male? If you're in the mood to tear the Church down brick by brick, you should start by bloodlessly trying to diminish the worth of the Mass, just as Luther did when he called the Mass "the greatest blasphemy of God, and the highest idolatry upon earth..."And how greatly would the Mass be diminished as a memorial of Christ's sacrifice, if it were demythologized to the level of a Protestant sacrament lacking the Real Presence?

Do you want to talk, Tom? Assure me this kind of thing could not happen at Catholic Notre Dame.

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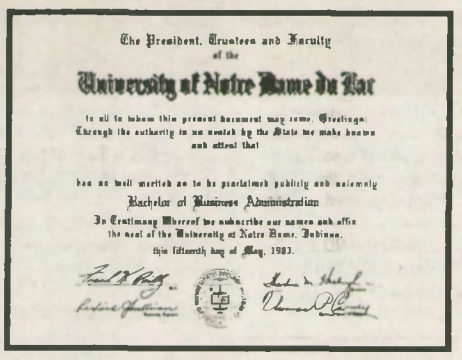
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Please help my little bro see his first ND game. I need 1 GA/STUD for PITT! Don't make him watch the game on my TV!!!
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Will give FSU Stu. Tix. or $ for 2 Pitt. G.A.'s. CALL x4875

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PITT. GA'S FOR SALE
BEST OFFER
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I NEED A PITT TICKET-
G.A. OR STUD!!!
CALL TRACEY x1346

Need USC GA's / Flor. Stdnt Tks
Matt 232-3870

FOR SALE: 2 PITT GA's
50 YARD LINE
call and make an offer
marianne 273-1420

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WANTED: ND/USC GA TIX CALL
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I Need Pitt GA's!! Call Steve 1217.

I HAVE 2 PITT GA's, NEED 2 USC GA's.
WILL SWAP
OR SELL FOR CASH.
JEFF 273-4119

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4 FSU
2 BC
Best offer. . .Marty 4-1521

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see CLASSIFIEDS / page 16

Classifieds

continued from page 15

National Coming Out Day is Monday, October 11. Take your next step!

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Boilermakers vs. Wildcats battle of the basement

By MIKE NADEL
Associated Press

MINNEAPOLIS

Purdue has been rebuilding since 1984, when Jim Colletto was offensive coordinator and Jim Everett was quarterback.

Minnesota's rebuilding phase goes back to 1967, when Jim Wacker was an assistant at Concordia College of Nebraska and four years before current quarterback Scott Eckers was born.

Colletto is now coach at Purdue and Wacker is now at Minnesota. Both coaches say Saturday's game between their teams is important even though each has won only one game and there are no bowl bids at stake.

"You've got to find a way to win and not almost win," Wacker said. "A lot's going to be riding on Saturday."

Wacker has won only three games since taking over the Gophers last season. They are 1-4 overall and 0-2 in the Big Ten this year.

"It never happens as fast as you'd like it to," he said. "The good news is, we're not very far away from being a good team. I really believe that. You change a play here and a play there and we're 3-2 and feeling pretty dang good about ourselves going into Purdue."

The Gophers played poorly against Indiana until Eckers replaced an ineffective Tim Schade. They almost rallied to win before losing 23-19.

Purdue went 4-7 in each of Colletto's first two seasons and is 1-3 overall and 0-1 in the conference this year after playing poorly in last week's 28-10 loss to Illinois.

"We need to win some games that maybe we aren't supposed to win and play a little bit better in games we're supposed to," Colletto said. "The big deal is getting out of your comfort zone and stepping across the line and winning some games that are important to win."

The Boilermakers were almost there nine years ago, when Everett led them to a 6-3 Big Ten record. They haven't finished above .500 since.

"When I left, we were pretty good," said Colletto, an assistant at Arizona State and Ohio State before returning to Purdue in 1991. "We almost got to the Rose Bowl in 1984. But for some reason, it deteriorated ... to a point where the total confidence within the program and the players was completely shot.

"To try to restructure that, you have to recruit yourself out of it and let players grow up. When you recruit classes of 15 or 20 players and a lot of them redshirt, you're talking about three years before you feel the impact of the first good recruiting class. So it's a long road back, a trying time for fans and coaches alike."

Wacker agrees that there are no quick fixes.

"You've got to keep plugging," he said. "All of a sudden, you've got to win some games you're not supposed to win. You do it a couple of weeks in a row, the kids start believing. Once you start thinking you're pretty good, you play better, good things happen and you get on a roll.

"We need that to happen to this football program. It hasn't happened yet, I guarantee you that."

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TIME: 7:30 p.m. - 8:30 p.m.
LOCATION: Fischer, O'Hara-Grace Community Center

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Next Presentation: Sunday, November 21, 7:30 p.m. on *Anxiety*.

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Atlanta pounds Philadelphia 14-3, evens series

By ALAN ROBINSON
Associated Press

PHILADELPHIA

Check the tape measures, the Philadelphia Phillies' ERAs and the look of disbelief on Tommy Greene's face. The Atlanta Braves are back — make that way back.

The Braves, a team built on power hitting and power pitching, got both in abundance Thursday night in a record 14-3 rout of the Phillies in Game 2 of the National League playoffs. They also got exactly what they wanted in Philadelphia — a split

The series goes to Atlanta for Game 3 Saturday, where the confidence-restored Braves will start Tom Glavine (22-6), part of their unmatched stable of pitching talent, against left-hander Terry Mulholland (12-9). Mulholland has pitched just twice in the last month because of a strained hip.

Atlanta's big bats, so quiet in the Phillies' 4-3, 10-inning victory in Game 1, broke loose big time against Greene (16-4), who was 10-0 in Veterans Stadium this season. Manager Jim Fregosi held him back a day so he might start twice in the Vet, but there was no holding back the Braves' offense which tied an NL playoff record with 16 hits while setting a major league playoff record with the 14 runs.

Fred McGriff, who supercharged the Braves' dramatic 39-11 stretch run that seized the NL West title from the San Francisco Giants, got it going with a huge two-run drive in the first, and Greene and the Phillies never recovered.

Jeff Blauser, so sick Wednesday that he couldn't hear the rock concert-loud Phillies' fans, homered in a six-run third in which Greene never retired a hitter. Damon Berryhill and Terry Pendleton later went deep against Philadelphia's as-usual shaky bullpen, and Ron Gant had two doubles and three RBIs.

The four-homer night was a Braves' postseason record, a significant accomplishment for a franchise that has showcased sluggers such as Hank Aaron, Orlando Cepeda and Dale Murphy.

Greg Maddux, the 20-game winner who rarely needs more than three runs to win, had an 8-0 lead by the third, and that's the NL equivalent of mailing it in. He gave up Dave Hollins' two-run homer in the fourth, but that was the only blip on his otherwise splendid pitching line.

Maddux (20-10) was 13-2 after July 11 and didn't allow more than two earned runs in his last 13 decisions. He didn't this night, either, pitching five-hit ball over seven innings, striking out eight and walking three in his first postseason victory. He was 0-1 for the Cubs against the Giants in the 1989 playoffs.

The Braves' blowout — even more overpowering than their 13-4 pounding of Pittsburgh in Game 2 in last year's playoffs — was unexpected because of the opposing pitcher.

Greene had limited Atlanta to a .111 batting average this season, and no Braves' starter other than Mark Lemke, who was 2-for-4, had a career average higher than .273 against him. McGriff, for example, was 0-for-7, and Blauser 0-for-5.

But Greene, traded by Atlanta to the Phillies in 1990, couldn't throw any of his pitches for strikes, and that's a death wish against only the fifth team in major-league history with three 30-homer, 100-RBI men in the same season.

The Braves are most dangerous when leadoff hitter Otis Nixon gets on, and Greene ill-advisely walked him on four pitches to start the game.

He made an even bigger mistake two batters later by trying to sneak a first-pitch fastball by McGriff, who had 19 homers and 55 RBIs in 68 games with Atlanta. McGriff pumped it off the concrete facing of the upper deck, a 438-foot drive that was only the seventh homer in that area in the Vet's 22-year history.

McGriff is only one of 12 major leaguers to hit 30 homers in six straight seasons, but the homer was his first in 27 postseason at-bats with Atlanta and the 1989 Toronto Blue Jays.

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Planning: Graduate students interested in this retreat are invited and urged to attend a one hour meeting Monday, October 11, 7:00 - 8:00 p.m., in the Fischer Graduate Community Center in order to help plan the retreat.

Deadline: Reservations will be accepted until Monday, October 11.

Contact Fr. John Gerber, C.S.C., Fischer Residences 631-8606
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LECTURE

Teresa Whitfield
Author of
Paying the Price: Ignacio Ellacurria and the Murdered Jesuits of El Salvador
Director of
Moving Pictures, BBC 2 Television, London

The Role of the Jesuits
in the Peace Process of El Salvador

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Tailback Chaney gets nod for Hoosiers

By HANK LOWENKRON
AP Sports Writer

BLOOMINGTON

The logjam of candidates for the starting job at tailback has been broken with junior Jermaine Chaney in command heading into Saturday's Big Ten game against visiting Iowa.

Coach Bill Mallory began the season with four players rated about equal.

"Jermaine has surfaced as our No. 1 tailback," Mallory said. "He's been getting better and better."

Chaney has netted 379 yards, averaging 4.9 yards per carry for Indiana. He carried 31 times against Minnesota for 109 yards last week. Both marks were season highs for the Hoosiers and career highs for the 6-foot-1, 190-pound junior.

"He's turned it loose. He's run with good consistency," Mallory said of Chaney, who was academically ineligible to play as a freshman and had 204 yards rushing last year.

"He really was the one that when he got the football was the most productive. When he had the ball, he was doing something with it, coming out with good yardage," Mallory said. "His vision is getting better. He's sensing where people are and making good cuts off it."

Indiana had its top offensive production of the season when it gained 389 yards at Minnesota with John Paci passing for a career-high 255 yards, completing 18-of-32 passes.

However, Mallory isn't satisfied with a running game that is averaging 166.8 yards per game rushing, compared to last year's mark of 121.5.

"I'm not really happy with the running game. But, we've certainly made improvement over last year," he said. "I'd like to see us up in that 200 range."

Iowa (2-2, 0-2) is coming off two consecutive losses to national powers Penn State and Michigan.

"We've had two seasons already, we've had a good season and a bad season," coach Hayden Fry said. "We've made some progress and we made a thousand mistakes against two very, very good football teams in Penn State and Michigan."

Iowa has won eight of the last nine games between the teams, building a 32-20-4 advantage in the series. Indiana's last victory since 1979 when it outscored the Hawkeyes 45-31 in 1988.

"We realize Indiana has a tremendous number of veteran players who have been playing extremely well," Fry said. "If we keep making silly mistakes we're making, giving great field position to the other team, than we're not going to have a very good season. If we can correct some mistakes, we have the ability to compete."

The game may well develop into a defensive battle. Both teams are among the Top 25 nationally in passing defense and total defense. Indiana is second in the Big Ten and 15th nationally in passing defense, having allowed 96.1 yards per game. Iowa is fourth in the conference and 23rd nationally with a 103.2 mark.

In total defense, the Hoosiers are third in the conference and 17th nationally with a 303.4 mark. Iowa is fourth in the conference and 21st nationally at 311.0.

"This defense has good ability, along with the experience. Our speed and quickness is certainly improved," Mallory said of the unit, which has yielded only 64 points this year to rank 12th nationally. "I think it's got quality, plus I think there's a strong degree of pride there. They've got a good attitude there."

"They have excellent speed," Fry said of Indiana's defense. "I'm amazed how consistent they are in stopping third down plays. They are among the best in the nation on third downs."

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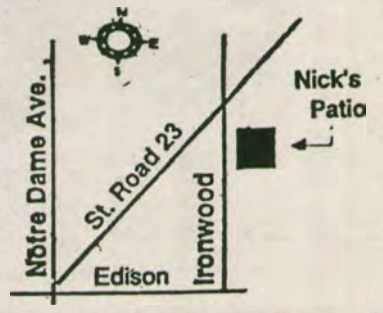

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Cornhuskers stop Cowboys, 27-13

By OWEN CANFIELD
Associated Press

STILLWATER, Okla.

Nebraska righted itself after a sluggish first half, getting big plays from its offense and special teams to beat Oklahoma State 27-13 and give coach Tom Osborne his 200th victory.

Nebraska (5-0, 1-0 Big Eight) hasn't lost to the Cowboys since 1961. There was a tie in 1973.

The seventh-ranked Cornhuskers fell behind 13-3 in the first half as Oklahoma State (3-2, 0-1) took advantage of good field position and held tailback Calvin Jones in check.

Jones and the rest of the offense got going in the second half, when field position swung in the Cornhuskers' favor. When Barron Miles blocked a punt and recovered it in the end zone early in the fourth quarter, Nebraska had the lead for the first time and was on its way.

Jones sealed things with a 44-yard touchdown run with 3:38 remaining. He finished with 136 yards on 21 carries.

Osborne, in his 21st season, is 200-46-3. He is the 11th coach to win 200 games and joins Joe Paterno of Penn State and Bobby Bowden of Florida State as the only active coaches to do so.

Jones, who had played only one snap in the previous three games due to a knee injury, had just 26 yards on nine carries in the first half.

But his 20-yard run midway through the third quarter put the ball at the Oklahoma State 4, and on the next play Tommie Frazier scored on an option keeper to tie the score at 13. It was the first rushing touchdown against the Cowboys this season.

Miles' block and touchdown came after linebacker Trev Alberts sacked Tone' Jones at the 2. It was Oklahoma State's fourth possession of the half, none of which started outside the Cowboys 20.

Oklahoma State failed to convert a fake punt on fourth-and-8 at the Cornhuskers 45 late in the fourth quarter, and three plays later Jones scored on his long run to end any doubt.

Aside from a play or two, Oklahoma State could not have scripted the first half any better. The Cowboys did not turn the ball over, controlled the clock and handled Jones.

They got two field goals from Lawson Vaughn to take a 6-0 first-quarter lead. The Cowboys started those drives at the Nebraska 24 after a fumble recovery and at their 46 after the defense forced a punt.

Oklahoma State also moved the ball well in the first half. The Cowboys' only touchdown drive lasted 16 plays and nearly 8 1/2 minutes, with Louis Adams scoring on a 1-yard dive to make the score 13-3.

Oklahoma State did hurt itself with penalties. Illegal procedure negated a 27-yard run by Boogie Johnson that would have given the Cowboys the ball at the Nebraska 11 on their second possession. They wound up settling for a field goal.

Oklahoma State also was flagged for two personal fouls on Nebraska's first scoring drive, which stalled at the 11 and ended with a 28-yard field goal by Byron Bennett.

Bennett hit a 26-yarder on the final play of the half to bring the Cornhuskers within 13-6. The big play was a 31-yard completion from Frazier to split end Corey Dixon on fourth-and-5 from the Oklahoma State 40 with under

Mighty Ducks to face Red Wings in NHL debut

By KEN PETERS
Associated Press

ANAHEIM, Calif.

Joining Mickey, Donald and Disney's other endearing cast of characters tonight will be less-than-lovable enforcers Stu Grimson and Todd Ewen.

The latest Disney production — the living, breathing, hard-checking Mighty Ducks — take to the ice in their NHL debut.

The Mighty Ducks, the real-life sequel to the movie of the same name, open their inaugural season against the Detroit Red Wings.

The setting, complete with an array of Disney characters and cheerleaders on skates, is the fancy new Anaheim Arena.

Coach Ron Wilson's expansion team, composed of castoff veterans and untested newcomers, will feature a rough, tough defense and, apparently, not much scoring.

That was the plan when the Ducks picked the players for their initial team, going for guys like Grimson and Ewen, who have spent much of their NHL careers in the penalty box.

The strategy worked well during the exhibition season as the Ducks kept games close with a rugged defense. They gave up only 14 goals during a 2-2-1 preseason, a fact Wilson found encouraging. Their offense was, as expected, anemic.

"I'm happy with our development so far," Wilson said. "We will depend on goaltending, hard hits and strong checking.

"We will play hard defensively."

Said defenseman Randy Ladouceur: "We know we're going to work hard every night, and that should win us some games."

Among their most talented defensemen are Ladouceur, Alexei Kasatonov and Bill Boulder. The goalies, expected to split playing time initially, are Ron Tugnutt and Guy Hebert.

Offensely, however, the Ducks scored just 12 goals in the five exhibition games.

"We've been averaging less than one goal a period," Wilson said. "The chances are there, we just don't trust ourselves yet as goal scorers.

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Friday, October 15	8:10 p.m.	
Saturday, October 16	8:10 p.m.	
Sunday, October 17	2:30 p.m.	

The Observer/Sean Faman

Tim Oates and the Irish travel to Xavier and Ohio State this weekend.

Men

continued from page 24

Following tonight's contest, the Irish will travel to Ohio State on Sunday. Notre Dame has a 5-0-1 series record against the Buckeyes. Their last meeting came in 1990, with the Irish scoring a 2-0 triumph.

"Ohio State has the best team they've had in years," commented Berticelli.

The Buckeyes, who have a 3-6-1 record, will play Valparaiso at home tonight before Sunday's match with the Irish. Ohio State is presently on a three-game losing streak, with their last victory coming on September 22 against Bowling Green.

The Buckeyes will look to Steve Muller, who has six goals on the season, and Mark Sotherden, who has tallied six assists. They could be exploited defensively, however. Goalie Chad Abend holds a 2.03 Goals Against Average, and has yet to record a shutout this season.

In order to pick up two wins this weekend, the Irish will need strong play from sophomore forward Bill Lanza, who had five goals against DePaul last week, and defenders Dane Whitley and Brian Engesser, who were able to slow the powerful offensive attacks by South Carolina and Penn State last weekend.

Lacrosse

continued from page 24

year's squad is ready to become a viable top-ten team.

"We've got to learn how to work as a top-ten team," he said. "After we learn that, we'll be able to do it."

Although tonight's match-up is only an exhibition, the Irish are taking it seriously and viewing it as an indicator of how much progress they have made as a team.

"It's going to be a great game for us," Corrigan added. "They're probably the best team we'll play all year."

SPORTS BRIEFS

A horseback riding day day planned for Sunday, October 10. A bus will depart every hour from 10:30 until 2:30. The fee is $12 per person which includes transportation. Those interested should register in advance in the RecSports office by 5:00 pm on Thursday, October 7. The maximum number per ride is 10. For more information, call RecSports at 631-6100.

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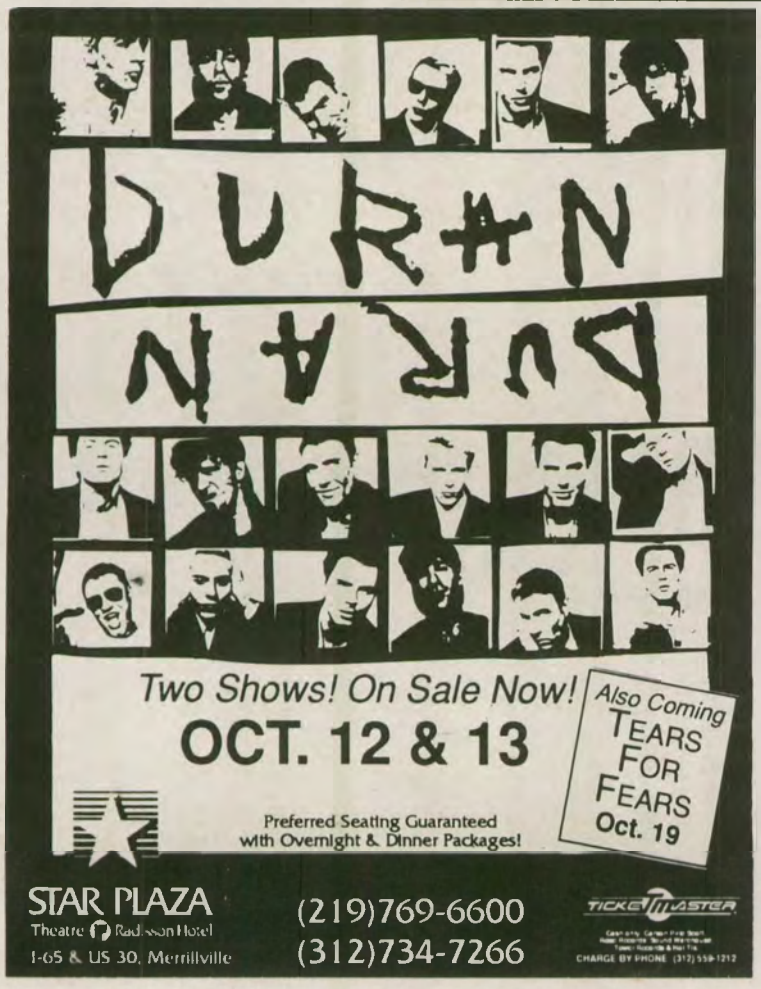

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One-time starter Sacca leaves Penn State

Associated Press

STATE COLLEGE, Pa.

Penn State coach Joe Paterno said Thursday that quarterback John Sacca has given up playing football at Penn State.

Sacca has not been at any of the team meetings or practices this week, and he threatened to quit the team earlier this season.

On his weekly call-in show, Paterno said Sacca was also having trouble academically, which also contributed to him leaving the team.

"He fell behind with the academics," Paterno said. "There was more to his leaving than just football."

Sacca's father, John Sacca Sr., said he had not talked to his son since Tuesday and was waiting to hear from him.

Sacca began as the starting quarterback for Penn State and threw four touchdown passes in the opening game against Minnesota.

But he went just 6-17 the following week against Southern California and after a poor start against Iowa, Paterno pulled Sacca and replaced him with Kerry Collins.

"John Sacca was under an awful lot of pressure," Paterno said. "Expectations were very high for him and he got jilted fairly or unfairly."

After the Iowa game, Sacca threatened to leave. He received encouragement from his family to stay, and was in uniform for the Sept. 25th Rutgers game.

But Sacca saw only mop-up duty against Rutgers and again in last week's Maryland game. He threw just five passes in the two games.

Paterno said sophomore Wally Richardson would back up Collins. Paterno said he had hoped to red-shirt Richardson this year.

Hardaway signs with Magic

By FRED GOODALL
Associated Press

ORLANDO

The Orlando Magic, who insisted they got the best player in the draft with the No. 3 pick, backed up their claim Thursday night by signing Anfernee Hardaway to a contract worth more than $65 million.

The deal, believed to be for 13 years, is the second-richest in pro team sports behind the 12-year, $84 million agreement signed Tuesday by Larry Johnson of the Charlotte Hornets. The contract includes a substantial loan as well as a "performance out" clause that would allow the 6-foot-7 point guard to become a restricted free agent if certain statistical goals are achieved.

Before Hardaway could sign, though, NBA lawyers had to determine that the multi-year contract fit under the league's salary cap. The announcement, originally scheduled for Thursday afternoon, was delayed several times while the Magic awaited word from the league office.

"I think in the last six hours I had seven nightmares," Hardaway said. "I kept thinking we would get a call back and they would say you can't do this or do that."

Shaquille O'Neal, who signed a seven-year, $40 million contract as the top pick in the 1992 draft, will be paid just over $3 million with the Magic this season. Hardaway will make about $1.2 million in base salary as a rookie.

"I haven't looked at his contract, but I'm happy and he's happy. Congratulations to him and his family," said O'Neal, who developed a friendship with Hardaway this summer while the two were filming a movie in California.

"I've figured this out. Even though some guys are making more than others, we all have the same things. Call it the Shaq theory. We all have big houses, we all have nice suits, we all have nice cars. I'm happy. My family's happy. That's all that counts."

The Observer/Teck Teng

Jodi Hartwig and Michelle McCarthy battle a North Carolina State defender.

Women

continued from page 24

who missed Evansville's first five matches of the season due to injury. Helton has scored in two of the Purple Aces' last three contests.

"We need to not take them lightly," said McCarthy.

In the milestone department, Irish tri-captain Alison Lester needs only five more points to tie Susie Zilvitis for the lead in overall scoring on Notre Dame's all-time charts with 112 points. She could very well eclipse that mark this weekend.

Coyne, who missed Wednesday's match against Wisconsin-Milwaukee with a pulled hamstring, is questionable for this weekend's games. The Irish are 16-1-1 in games when Coyne earns at least one point.

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Upsets abound in women's interhall gold division

SCOTT CLEMENTE
Sports Writer

Unable to overcome several injuries to key players Lyons Hall fell to Walsh Hall in the featured game of the women's Gold League action Thursday night. Lyons' offense had difficulty executing all night due to injuries to both of the teams' running backs and managed their only touchdown on a hail mary pass from quaterback Julie Byrd to Melissa Cook.

"Our defense played great," Stated Byrd. " Our offense was just not there."

Walsh, on the other hand, was able to move the ball from start to finish as junior Meg Allen scored touchdowns for her team on Walsh's first and last possesions.

Badin 13, Howard 6

Badin Hall, recovering from their first loss of the season, upset no. 2 Howard last night.

Sophmore Jill Stanek scored on a touchdown reception and teamate Tina Fusco scored on a run to provide the scoring for No. 5 Badin.

Coach Chris Monahan was impressed with the way the team was able to put last weeks loss behind them. "The girls bounced back well," stated Monahan. "They played like a different team tonight, the team they are capable of playing like."

Pangborn 6, B.P. 0

In the third and biggest upset of the night, Pangborn beat Breen-Phillips to secure not only their first victory of the season, but also the first victory in the history of Phox football.

In the first half, the defenses battled and neither team was able to reach the endzone. Then, in the second half ,Pangborn scored on a two yard run by sophmore M.T. Kraft.

Siegfried to challenge Pasquerilla West

By KELLY CORNELIS
Sports Writer

After upsetting Pasquerilla East in overtime last Wednesday, Siegfried hopes to carry its momentum into Sunday's game against Blue division leader Pasquerilla West. Although P.W. recently suffered its first loss of the season against Farley , the lack of P.W. players may have contributed to the outcome. Thus, P.W. remains the favorite in Sunday's contest.

Siegfried hopes to win by improving even more on an impressive defensive performance against P.E.

"Our defense played really well against P.E. If we can stop them (P.W.), and get a few points on offense, we should be set," noted Siegfried captain Angi Luzio. "We've been working hard all week and plan on implementing a few new plays."

P.W. hopes that the return of many key players will put them back on the road to victory, and secure their spot to the top of the rankings.

"I think we look pretty good at this point," said quarterback Bethany Riddle. "We recognize that at this point last year, we sort of fell apart. So we're trying to get mentally tough in order to avoid that this season."

Last season Siegfried crushed the P.W. team, so they are looking to redeem themselves.

"Siegfried gave us a lot of trouble last year," added Riddle. " They whipped us twice, so we have to be careful not to get too confident, or to let any of the hype affect our play."

P.E. vs. Lewis

In Sunday's second game, Blue division co-leader Lewis will meet Pasquerilla East, who lost a heart-breaker to Siegfried on Wednesday. Lewis, 3-1 after their shutout of Knott, has played intense defense all season and will pose a challenge to P.E., who must recover from their loss.

Lewis is confident of their chances heading into Sunday's game. Their defense has not yet been seriously threatened, and their offense has been consistent all season.

"We need to keep our offense going and continue doing what we've been doing," stated Lewis captain Julie Fleck. "Our defense has only given up six points all season, so if we can just score some points, we should be fine."

Farley vs. Knott

Farley Hall, who upset no. 1 ranked P.W. to improve its record to 2-2, will play a winless Knott team in the final game Sunday. Farley's offense showed improvement in the game, and has gained much confidence from their upset. Knott, who has been steadily improving with every game, is hungry for its first win.

Farley 's strategy heading into the game against Knott is to keep everything the same.

"We are looking forward to playing Knott," said Farley captain Lisa Dvorchek. "We feel that if we continue the gameplan we used against P.W., then we have a good chance of beating them."

Sunday's games mark the final round of the regular season for the Blue League.

Saint Mary's soccer dumps Calvin

Special to the Observer

After a five game home stand, the Saint Mary's soccer team traveled to Grand Rapids on Thursday to take on Calvin College, the 10th ranked team in the Great Lakes Region.

The Belles turned in a solid performance and came away with a 2-0 upset win.

Head Coach Tom Van Meter was pleased with his team's performance against Calvin, and satisfied with the win.

"This is a big win for us," he said, "especially to go to their place and upset a ranked team. Calvin had just beaten a team [Kalamazoo] that had already beaten us this season. Hopefully, this could get us back into the rankings."

The Belles scored early in the game to take a 1-0 lead. Megan Defalso took an assist from Jenny Ferry into the net just six minutes into the game.

Late in the half, the Belles' goaltender was given a red card and that forced them to play the second half shorthanded.

"I was really happy with the way they responded in the second half, since we only had ten players," said Van Meter.

The Belles added to their lead just eight minutes into the half when Molly O'Connell scored off a Maura Sullivan assist.

The Belles next game is Saturday when they travel to Trinity College.

So, Mark-

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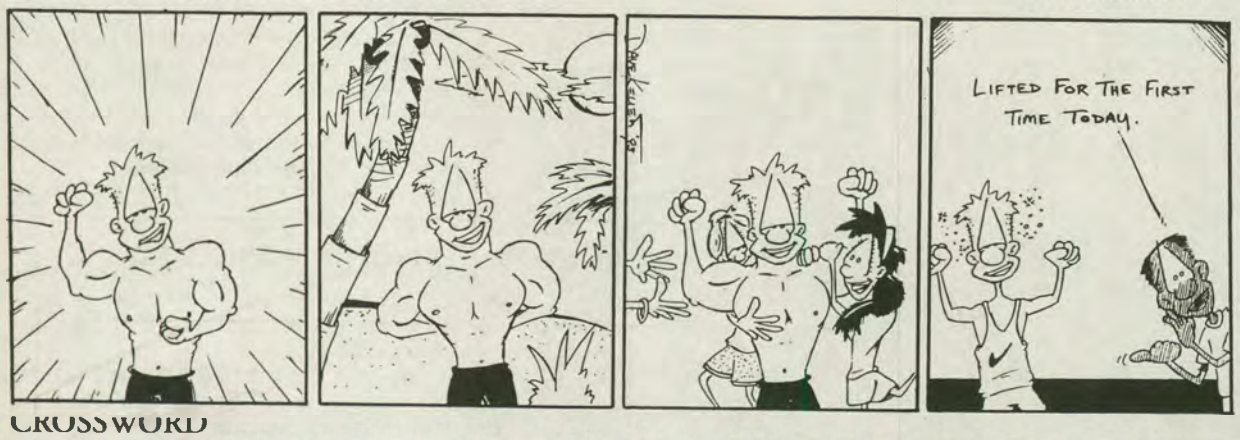

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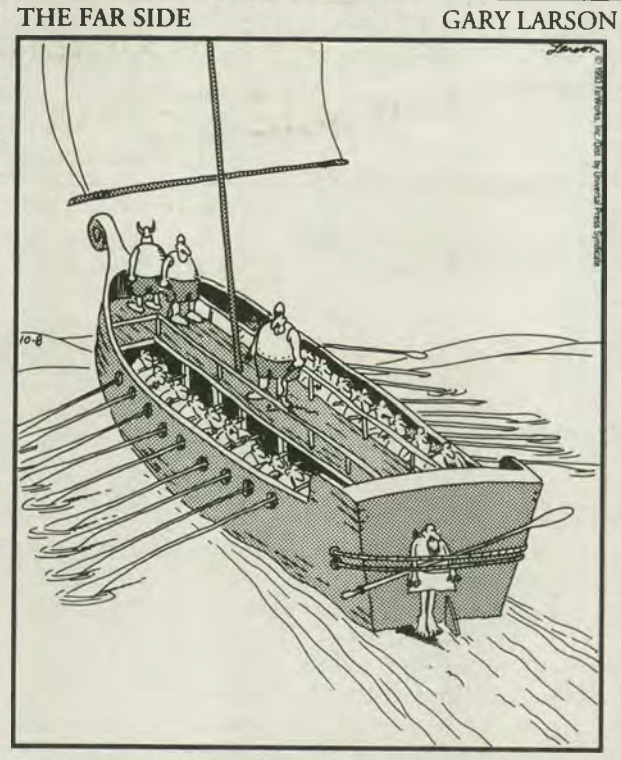


The better-equipped slave ships, of course, always carried a spare.

OF INTEREST

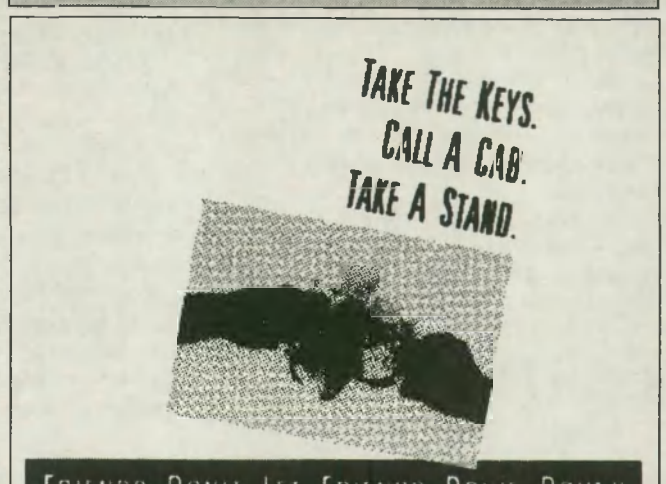
■ A guest organ recital will be presented by Johannes Geffert, from Bonn, Germany, on Sunday evening, Oct. 10 at 8 p.m. in Sacred Heart Basilica. Geffert will perform music by Bach, Mozart, Mendelssohn, and Beethoven. Sponsored by the department of music, the concert is free and open to the public.

■ Campus Bands: Been practicing in the basement too long? Move up to the loft. If interested in playing the LaFortune Ballroom on a Friday night, please contact Chris Liang at SUB, 631-4561.

■ The Fall Break trip to Toronto (to visit L'Arche Daybreak, communities for the disabled) is a one credit hour, week-long experience. Call Brother Bonaventure Scully for information at 1-7353.

■ Friday Afternoon Radio will be hosted by Sean Sullivan featuring the best in music and commentary.

■ Law School Alumni are invited to a post-game reception following Saturday's football game. The reception will be held in the Law School Lounge in the basement of the Law School.



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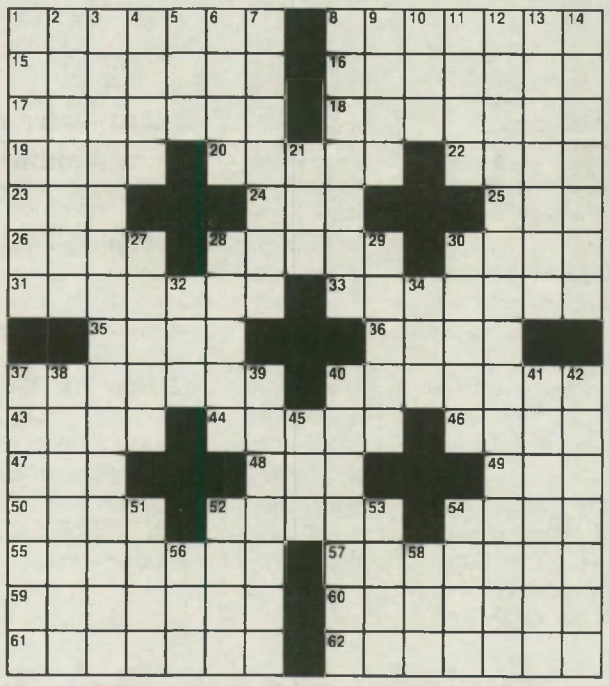

ACROSS

1 Unresisting
8 Black leopard
15 Unfolds
16 Behind the eight ball
17 Most moist in the morning
18 Sporting a tag
19 Stage device
20 Card of the future?
22 Advantage
23 Wool: Comb. form
24 Knee percher
25 Second word in an anthem
26 River in Bavaria
28 Yielded
30 Ready to eat
31 Caulks the cracks again
33 Drives up the wall
35 Walk in water
36 One to grow on?
37 Showed results
40 As a whole
43 In a talented manner
44 Giants and A's
46 "Younger —— Springtime"
47 Free of
48 Tell a whopper
49 Mythical monster
50 African flower
52 Pooh's creator
54 Therefore
55 Poker-faced
57 "The ——," 1983 Finney film
59 Authorize
60 Mise —— (stage setting)
61 Puts in office again
62 Hates

DOWN

1 Cheap-jack
2 Par for the course
3 Do an odd farm chore?
4 Fall from grace
5 "—— Got a Secret"
6 Sleeveless garb
7 Conditions
8 Did a conn job
9 Course for a med. student
10 Catch a crook
11 "Get —— to a nunnery": Hamlet
12 Does another odd farm chore?
13 Classily clad
14 Some night flights
21 Mandrel
27 Duly equipped
28 Hollow area
29 Acheson and Martin
30 Emulate the Pied Piper
32 —— Annie of "Oklahoma!"
34 A year in McKinley's Presidency
37 Drum major in action
38 Where Eisenhower grew up
39 All the cats
40 Did an editor's job
41 "El Jaleo" painter
42 Recalls at the Met
45 Be under the weather
51 Actress McClurg
52 Sundae alternative
53 Bird of merit?
54 Verb suffix
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58 A direction in Roma

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Women stay home to face Musketeers, Aces

By BRYAN CONNOLLY
Assistant Sports Editor

Undefeated in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference, the Notre Dame women's soccer team plays its final home games of the regular season this weekend against league rivals Xavier and Evansville.

The sixth ranked Irish, winners of 16 of their last 17 contests, are 2-0 in the MCC and 11-1 overall.

The squad will open up the weekend tonight versus the Lady Musketeers of Xavier in what is perhaps Notre Dame's most important conference match-up of the season.

The Irish have defeated the Musketeers in each of the last three seasons and lead the overall series 3-2. Last year Notre Dame claimed a 2-1 victory while outshooting Xavier 9-4. Sohomores Ragen Coyne and Michelle McCarthy scored unassisted goals for the Irish.

This year's Xavier squad is tied with the Irish for first place in the MCC with a 3-0 league record and a 7-2-1 overall record. Its loss to Vanderbilt last weekend snapped a five game winning streak in which the team went 7-0-1.

The Musketeers are a very athletic squad with great team speed, according to Irish head coach Chris Petrucelli. Consisting mainly of juniors and seniors, the team has an advantage in experience.

The Irish will counter by taking advantage of their superior depth and talent. "We feel like we can exploit thier outside midfield players," said Petrucelli.

The Musketeers are led by Sue Vogel, sister of Irish sophomore defender Julie Vogel, and sophomore forward Barbi Haris, who is currently seventh in the MCC in scoring with nine goals and three assists. Harris was the leading scorer in the MCC last season with 17 goals and 37 points.

Xavier goalkeeper Kelcey Ervick is fourth in the MCC standings with a 1.23 goals against average and four shutouts.

Tonight's game could prove to be a battle of the defenses, as neither team has allowed a goal to a conference foe this season.

"Our defense is stong enough to stop their forwards," said Notre Dame tri-captain Stephanie Porter, "so it comes down to how our forwards play. I don't think they can control our offense."

"Conference-wise, it's an important game," said Petrucelli.

Sunday's match with Evansville should not be nearly as challenging as tonight's game. A first year team, Evansville is winless in the MCC and 4-5-1 overall.

The Purple Aces are a first year team led by freshman Stephanie Hartong, who has 13 points on five goals and eight assists. They will be boosted by the return of freshman Amanda Helton.

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The Observer/David Hungeling

Freshman sensation Cindy Daws leads the Irish into MCC action this weekend when Notre ame hosts Xavier tonight at Alumni Field.

Men travel east for Xavier, Ohio State match-ups

By MIKE NORBUT
Sports Writer

After a six-game homestand spanning three weeks of the season, the Notre Dame men's soccer team will travel to Ohio this weekend for matches against Xavier and Ohio State.

Mike Berticelli

The Irish, now posting a 6-4 record, were 4-2 during their last six home games, including wins over conference power Evansville and No. 14 South Carolina. Their two losses came at the hands of No. 3 Indiana two weeks ago and No. 12 Penn State, who defeated Notre Dame 1-0 Saturday to shatter Irish hopes of capturing the Notre Dame Classic tournament title.

"I thought we played extremely well during the tournament," said Irish head coach Mike Berticelli. "We could have and should have won both games."

Xavier, 3-7 on the season, will enter tonight's game in control of first place in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference with a 2-0 record. Their two victories came over Evansville and Loyola of Chicago.

The Irish hold a 8-2 series advantage over the Muskateers, though Xavier was triumphant last year, posting a 1-0 victory at Notre Dame.

"Xavier is a crucial game," said Irish defender Chris Dean, who was selected, along with teammate Tim Oates, to the All-Tournament Team last weekend. "They came in and beat us last year, and they're at the top of the conference right now. We have to take it away from them."

The Muskateers are led by senior midfielder Mike Mossel, who was leading the region in scoring before sitting out last week due to injury. Junior forwards Doug Tegge and Charlie Combs have also made substantial offensive contributions this season.

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Lacrosse opens season with exhibition

The Observer/Kyle Kusek

Robbie Snyder and the lacrosse squad open their season tonight with an exhibition match.

By BRYAN CONNOLLY
Assistant Sports Editor

The Notre Dame lacrosse team plays its first exhibition of the fall tonight at Alumni Field versus the Philiadelphia All-Stars.

The All-Stars are a group of ex-college standouts and national greats who came together specifically for this match-up. Their team boasts six members of the last United States world team and several more players who currently compete in the professional Major Indoor Lacrosse League.

In terms of talent, the All-Stars clearly out-class Notre Dame individually. The Irish, however, are hoping that the time they have spent practicing together this semester will give them an advantage.

"Overall they have a lot more talent than we have," said sophomore defender Billy Gallagher, "but they haven't been playing together all fall like we have."

"Individually, everybody will be challenged," said Notre Dame head coach Kevin Corrigan. "I hope that we're up for the challenge."

"We have to play as a team," said Irish tri-captain Billy Ahmunty. "We've been going for a month now competing against each other, and now we have to play together."

"If they were a standing team," said Corrigan, "they'd be as good as any team in the country."

One obstacle the Irish will need to overcome is the absence of tri-captain Randy Colley, who led the team in scoring last season. Colley will be unavailable for the game due to a prior engagement.

"Randy's a great player who does a lot for our offense," said Ahmunty. "But we have other players who are capable of filling his spot."

The Irish are coming off an 11-3 season in which they were eliminated in the first round of the NCAA tournament by Virginia. They will be returning 13 of their best 15 players from last year's team. Their entire starting defensive corps and goalie will be back this season.

"This is the most experienced group we've ever had and I hope that pays off for us," said Corrigan.

Indeed, Corrigan thinks that this

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