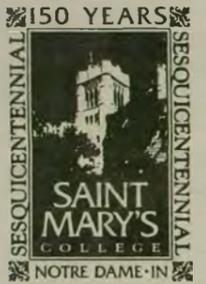


THE OBSERVER

Tuesday, March 29, 1994 • Vol. XXVI No. 114



THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

More diversity needed says speaker

By PATRICK STONELAKE
News Writer

The future of multiculturalism was the focus of a lecture yesterday given by Caleb Rosado of Humboldt College in the Hesburgh Peace Institute Auditorium.

Rosado outlined the problems facing the drive towards multiculturalism today and the problems that the movement is sure to find in the future.

He described two modern social classes, which, although opposed, contribute to each other. Rosado discussed "McWorld," a term that describes a heterogeneous society driven "centrifugally" or as a rush to contain, to wrap all of society into an easily manageable whole. The ultimate goal is not unity but uniformity.

This type of society creates a reactionary group, which Rosado termed the "Jihad." This group is militantly homogenous, and tends to align along religious or ethnic barriers. As they strive to preserve their differences, it brings them into a natural conflict with the concept of "McWorld".

This conflict often builds to a violent confrontation, a perfect example of which is the World Trade Center bombing, Rosado said. These two opposing factions illustrate exactly what the multiculturalist movement lacks today, according to Rosado.

"Unity is not synonymous with uniformity," Rosado said. "and neither is diversity synonymous with separation."

The solution lies between, in a "Unity in Diversity," a halfway point between having nothing in common with your

neighbor and yet having everything in common with him. The first step toward realizing this goal, according to Rosado, is the analysis of general societal trends.

As society moved from an agrarian era in the 1850s through the industrial period and into the information age, the minds of its people experienced a similar change in orientation.

They gathered in progressively larger groups from tribe to technopolis, and their ethnic view moved from conformity to uniformity to today's diversity.

In the future Rosado sees a global society of "neo-villages" connected by a vast information exchange network which will de-emphasize the importance of the body. Ethnic attitudes will progress to a new "mutuality," a sense of reliance on fellow human beings.

"In the world that we're headed for, we need all hands on deck," Rosado said.

"The key dynamic in multiculturalism is to maintain the dimensions of unity and division in balanced tension, without erring to either side," he said. "Any major overestimation leads to the situations of "Jihad" or "Mc World."

A key foundation for this balance is respect or "Total Quality Respect," Rosado said.

"It is a lack of respect for others...which gives rise to most of the conflicts in organizations," he said.

This becomes especially important on college campuses where the leaders and doers of tomorrow are trained.

Rosado reminded students that their education gives them a responsibility, as women and



The Observer/Alan Smith

Dr. Caleb Rosado of Humboldt College, yesterday discussed the future of world multiculturalism.

men of all cultures, religions, and sexual orientations to work for this respect for themselves and others.

"Everything from the neck down is minimum wage," he said.

Rosado gave as an example of the way we learn from the past some of his observations on Hurricane Andrew, which damaged much of the coastal south-

east.

The first lesson of Andrew was "Failure to anticipate impending change with a proactive process will result in great loss due to a come-from-behind reactive response," Rosado said, and the Second Law of Andrew is to "Be careful how you build, for the storm will show what sort of work has been done."

New SAB head plans for fall

By ELIZABETH MARTIN
News Writer

Audrey Comrie, the incoming coordinator for Saint Mary's Student Activities Board (SAB), and her board members are already in the process of planning events for next fall.

Comrie officially takes office April 1, replacing Jill Hotek, the current SAB coordinator. According to Comrie, Hotek has been instrumental in making SAB a well-known and recognized campus organization. Comrie says she "would like to continue that (recognition) by offering a variety of events that students find interesting."

Comrie has chosen a board of 14 students for next year, which is more than SAB has had in the past.

"A lot of great people were applying and I didn't want to turn someone away with so much enthusiasm," says Comrie.

Comrie expects the all-campus event chairperson will continue the tradition of activities that includes all Saint Mary's students. Past all campus events include the Masquerade Ball and Destination Unknown. SAB is open to suggestions and ideas for next year. Comrie encouraged students to offer their input.

Student involvement and awareness of SAB is key, according to Comrie.

"One thing the board is look-

see SAB / page 4

Pre-term problems discussed

By DANE KRAMER
News Writer

Dr. Zubie Sheikh addressed the attitude of many pro-choice advocates that the pre-term baby, or fetus, is a 'glob of cells' and not a person in her lecture titled "The Pre-term Baby: 'A Glob of Cells' or Special Patient."

Sheikh spoke in hopes of educating people about the importance of prevention, preventative medicine, and prenatal care. She described tests and procedures for detecting defects in pre-term babies which may be cured if found early enough.

In her experience at the University of Chicago where she has worked in the department of Obstetrics and Gynecology for ten years, Sheikh said "Most of the patients simply don't know what's going on." Often times pregnant women don't even go to be examined until it is too late for proper pre-natal care.

In one case, a pre-term baby developed problems with its kidneys that caused its blad-



The Observer/Alan Smith

Dr. Zubie Sheikh talked about the misconceptions of pre-term babies and fetuses in yesterday's lecture.

der to swell excessively. "We could have taken care of it," Sheikh said. "We could have drained its bladder periodically until it was born and then corrected the problem surgically. But, the woman would not come in, she didn't want to bother with it, and it's free!"

Sheikh described tests which detect these kinds of defects, tests which are essential to insure the health of the pre-term baby.

First, the pregnancy test which should be performed in the first trimester, determines

if the pregnancy is normal or an abnormal one. Next, the fetal protein test, which is performed in the second trimester of pregnancy, indicates if there is too much or too little protein present. Excessive or insufficient protein may cause abnormalities in the nervous system, mental and physical handicaps, or chromosome defects. Finally, ultra-sound tests allow doctors to see physical defects and fetal behavior pattern tests are important for checking the babies development.

see BABIES / page 4



The Observer/Alan Smith

Hopping down the Bunny Trail!

Lewis Hall sophomore Meghan Moran helps hand out a little Easter cheer to needy families at Stepan Center.

INSIDE COLUMN

Down the Yellow Brick road and home

There's no place like home...

All that time she thought she only wanted to get home, she helped her friends gain a brain, a heart, and some courage. Before she left Oz, she found all of these within herself and gained an appreciation for family and friends along the way. A place where there isn't any trouble. I wonder if there is such a place.



Theresa Aleman
Assistant Accent Editor

Accepted at Notre Dame. Unappreciated at home, longing for adventure, trying to stay out of trouble. I left home thinking I was Dorothy, looking for the land over the rainbow, in search of dreams coming true, a dome of gold, and skies of . . . BLUE?

Airfare didn't permit me to bring the whole house. So I settled for a few suitcases. If Toto wanted to come too, he had to be a fish.

BBThey were so nice in Munchkin Land (Freshman Year of Studies) I almost hated to leave. Free tutoring if needed, counseling services if desired, and best of all — NO DART.

But I was convinced that I had to get to Emerald City (I guess that's graduation), so I was soon on my way down the yellow brick road. Okay so it was kind of gray and slushy. Those ruby slippers were way inconvenient for the ice, (not to mention they didn't go with much) so I traded them in for some snow boots with thick soles.

Did you notice Dorothy never slept except for when the witch put that spell on the poppies? And that got her in a heap of trouble. Mind you, if anyone at this Oz succumbs to the sleep of the poppies, in a field with friends, they're sure to be carried off to Student Affairs just as fast as the green monkeys can fly.

Let's see, I had to make some friends who needed just as much help as I did, and who at least moderately resembled the friends and family I came to know and love at home.

How was I supposed to know that the dome of the brochure was a place where people went when they were in trouble, or needed to ask for more money to help finance their stay at Oz?

Needless to say, Glenda the good witch or fairy godmother or whatever she was never showed up. I buried Toto in St. Joseph Lake a bout four months ago — hypothermia I guess.

Scarecrow, Tin Man, Lion and I have been hurdling and dodging the fireballs of required classes, denied job positions, and DuLac since we left Munchkin City.

While the trees don't talk when touched, I bet a few of them at least hum the ND Fight Song (everything else does).

Not even the people under the golden dome know for sure if the wizard exists or not- they call it faith around here and a lot of us go to church just in case.

Sure, I worry about Auntie Em and everyone back home from time to time, but who can afford balloon passage home very often? AT&T allows me to call home and check up on them regularly. I'm not ready to leave Oz yet, I still have a lot to learn. But I have come to understand, there's no place like home.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

TODAY'S STAFF

- | | |
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WORLD AT A GLANCE

21 dead after twister rips through, destroys Alabama church

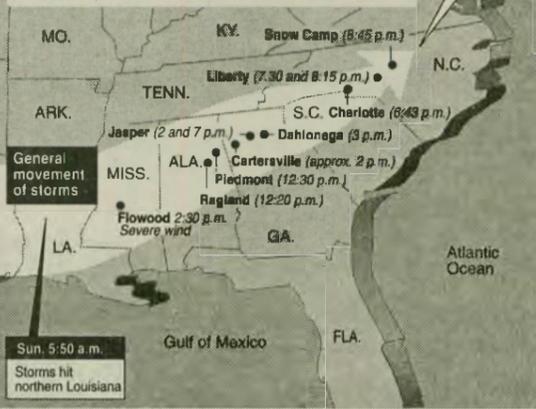
PIEDMONT, Ala. An Easter Week pageant turned into a horror show when a tornado flattened a crowded church, killing the pastor's 4-year-old daughter and 20 other people.

Officials today surveyed the wreckage left by a band of storms that pounded the Southeast and claimed at least 43 lives. Deadly twisters and violent thunderstorms battered churches, hundreds of houses and a nursing home on Palm Sunday. Twenty-three people were killed in Alabama, 17 in Georgia, two in North Carolina and one in Tennessee.

In addition, a Georgia man died while helping clean up from the storm. Georgia Gov. Zell Miller took a helicopter tour of some of the damaged areas of his state this morning. "There's not much you can do when

Severe storms hit the Southeast

Tornadoes pounded the Southeast Sunday and claimed at least 43 lives. Some major tornadoes and times of louchdown: (All times EST.)



Mother Nature takes over," he said. "You're kind of helpless."

More rain fell in the Southeast early today. Heavy showers and thunderstorms were in the forecast for the region, with hail and tornadoes possible from central Florida across Georgia and into the Carolinas. The Goshen United Methodist Church was devastated in seconds Sunday.

The pageant and the start of Holy Week had attracted 140 people, far more than the usual turnout of 50. Ninety people were injured — many of them trapped in the rubble for as long as an hour.

"The power had gone off, but everyone just kept singing," said Carol Scroggin, who was at the altar leading the drama when the storm struck at about 11:30 a.m.

Mandela looks to his heritage for goals

BISHO, South Africa For a few minutes, in his 76th year, Nelson Mandela had a glimpse of the life that might have been. It was when tribal elders in this Ciskeian capital clothed him in the "isidanga" — court garb — and handed him a rod of authority. Fellow members of his Xhosa tribe cheered. With his silvery hair and his taut posture, Mandela on this recent campaign occasion looked like the lordly chief of the Tembu clan he was once destined to become. But as a boy he listened to the tales told around the fire. Those stories, of the times before the whites came and of the heroic resistance waged by a pantheon of African chiefs, inspired him to a different road. "I hoped and vowed then that, among the treasures that life might offer me, would be the opportunity to serve my people and make my own humble contribution to their freedom struggles," he once recalled. That treasure was bestowed on him. Instead of settling disputes and tending to clan interests as a chief, Mandela rejected narrow tribalism and became the central player in a much larger drama: the liberation of all black South Africans dominated by whites in the land of their birth.

French dramatist Ionesco dead at 81

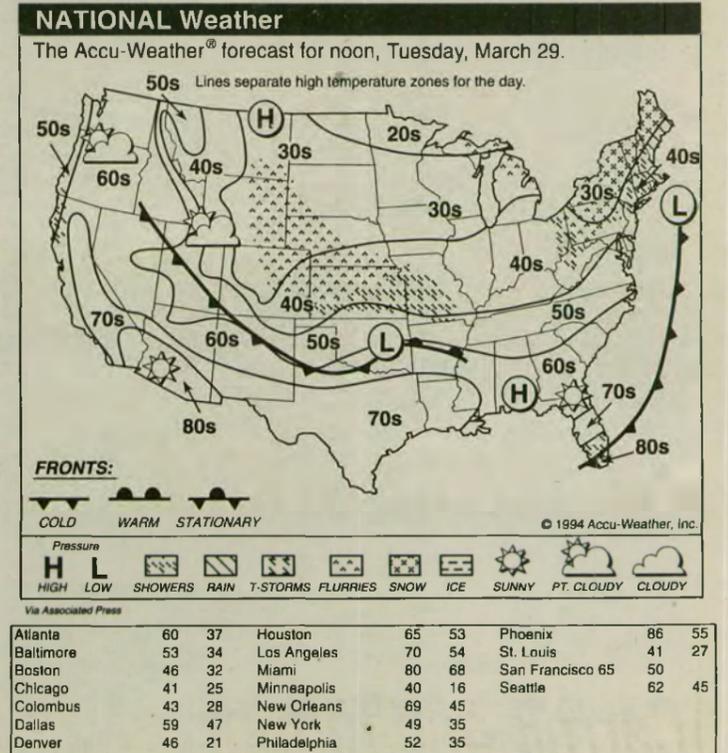
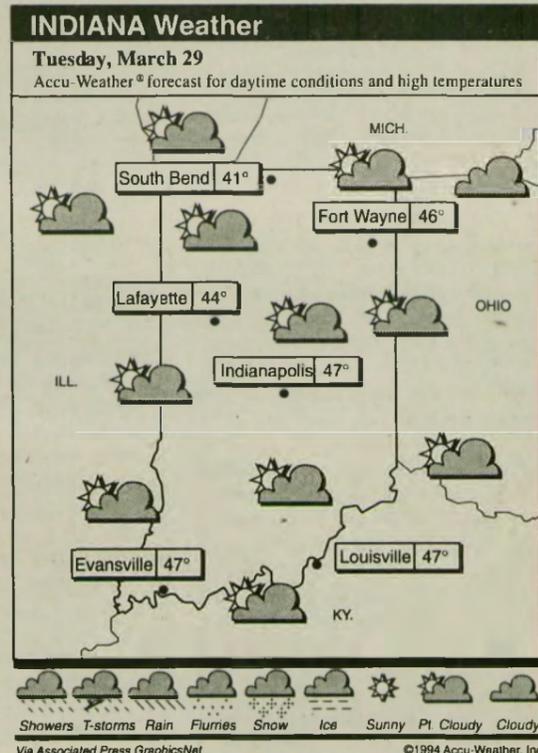
PARIS Playwright Eugene Ionesco, whose absurdist masterpieces overcame initial ridicule to gain worldwide popularity, died Monday at his home in Paris. He was 81. Ionesco's family said he had not been hospitalized, but declined to give details about the cause of death. "Rhinoceros," "The Bald Soprano" and "The Lesson" turned theatrical conventions on their head, using farce to bolster Ionesco's observations about alienation in everyday life and the debasements of totalitarianism. At least one of his plays has been in production in Paris every night since 1950. One theater has offered only a double bill of "The Lesson" and "The Bald Soprano" since 1957 — Monday night's show was the 11,944th. "He was a revolutionary of the theater who turned 20th century drama upside down," said Jack Lang, France's former culture minister. In "Rhinoceros," the protagonists try to cope with a world in which everyone else is mutating into beasts. In "The Bald Soprano," two married couples sit around exchanging tedious maxims such as "The country is quieter than the city." "It's not a certain society that seems ridiculous to me," Ionesco once wrote. "It's mankind." His plays frequently were controversial.

Air connection to Chicago to begin

EVANSVILLE, Ind. A new low-cost airline connection between southwestern Indiana and Chicago will begin May 3, providing four trips each way on weekdays. Chicago Express Airlines announced the connection between Evansville and Chicago's Midway Airport Monday. One-way fares are to range from \$59 with a 14-day advance reservation to a \$79 fare with no advance registration necessary. The 14-day advance reservation is a non-refundable and non-changeable ticket, officials said. The airline, which started business last August, operates a fleet of Jetstream J-31 turbo-prop planes which seat 19 passengers, said Courtney M. Anderson, the airline's president and chief executive officer. Chicago Express already offers service to other cities within a 250-mile hub of Chicago, including Toledo, Ohio; Green Bay, Wis.; and Lansing, Mich. Chicago Express will offer flights from Evansville to Midway on weekdays at 6 a.m., 9:25 a.m., 2:10 p.m. and 5:35 p.m. Flights from Midway to Evansville on weekdays will depart at 7:35 a.m., 12:25 p.m., 4 p.m. and 7:30 p.m.

Residents protest registration decision

CROWN POINT, Ind. More than 350 Lake County residents will not be allowed to vote in the May primary unless they appear at the government center here to register again. Voter registration office staffers marked as void some 375 Lake County registrations last week because they were brought in after the deadline. Volunteer field registrars, many of whom are precinct committee members, must turn in completed registration forms by noon on the day after the close of field registration. For the May 3 primary, that deadline was noon March 21. Registration officials in most of the state's most populated counties spoke of varying, though usually flexible, grace periods after the legal deadline. But not in Lake County. Republican committeemen Daniel Pastar and Michael Baron together brought in about 90 registrations, but they came in about a minute past the deadline. No matter, said new chief registration deputy Tom Browne. "Noon is noon," he said, insisting that even one second past 12 p.m. would be too late. Brown did note that his office initially was wrong by marking the registrations "void." He said they would be processed, but not until after the primary election. The Lake County Combined Election/Voter Registration board considered the matter Wednesday but took no action.



Atlanta	60	37	Houston	65	53	Phoenix	86	55
Baltimore	53	34	Los Angeles	70	54	St. Louis	41	27
Boston	46	32	Miami	80	68	San Francisco	65	50
Chicago	41	25	Minneapolis	40	16	Seattle	62	45
Colombus	43	28	New Orleans	69	45			
Dallas	59	47	New York	49	35			
Denver	46	21	Philadelphia	52	35			

Doubts raised about speeding asylum claims

By MICHAEL SNIFFEN
Associated Press

WASHINGTON
The Clinton administration plans to streamline the handling of the 150,000 annual requests for political asylum but critics wonder whether the measures will merely create a new backlog elsewhere in the system.

Federal officials and immigration advocates in the private sector said the Justice Department is on the verge of implementing three steps: doubling the number of officials handling claims, imposing a \$130 processing fee for those who can afford it, and delaying the granting of work permits until six months after application.

In a major policy change, the new system will be put to work on new claims immediately.

"We're adopting a last-in, first-out policy," said one government official, who declined to be identified by name. "We

are going to process new applications first and not immediately deal with the backlog."

That backlog now numbers 370,000 cases and the Immigration and Naturalization Service estimates it could hit 500,000 cases by the end of the year.

Immigration and Naturalization Commissioner Doris Meissner was to outline the steps in detail at a news conference Tuesday.

"There's a real risk that this will simply transfer the backlog from one office to another within the Justice Department," according to Arthur Helton, director of migration programs for the Open Society Institute.

The administration plan to increase, perhaps double, the 85 immigration judges simply does not add enough judges to handle the caseload, said Helton, whose pro-immigration foundation was established by Hungarian-born financier George Soros.

He said the 85 judges, who also have other business, currently decide 20,000 asylum claims a year. Doubling them might add another 40,000 asylum decisions, but Helton said he expected they would be given an additional 120,000 cases a year.

"The new system may involve less work for an immigration officer to refer cases to immigration judges than to grant asylum," he said.

Now, even applicants with no real chance of winning asylum can get a work permit just 90 days after applying and work for years while they wait for

their claim to be denied. To get asylum, an applicant must have a well-founded fear of ethnic, religious or political persecution if returned to his or her country of origin.

The new system envisions that immigration officers who handle these claims, their numbers doubled from 150 to 300, will be able to process meritorious claims within 60 days and hand out a work permit at the same time.

Those who are not given asylum within 60 days will be summoned to a deportation hearing, and it could take another

six months to get a work permit.

In addition, the immigration service will begin fingerprinting asylum applicants to eliminate a problem of duplicate applications in different U.S. cities under different names.

And those filing boilerplate applications now sold by so-called "consultants" will be asked for additional data so a quick decision can be made.

The new \$130 fee is designed to help pay the \$600 cost of processing an application. The fees will be waived for those who cannot afford it.

Senate to boycott Observer

By ANALISE TAYLOR
News Writer

At its last meeting of the 1993-1994 school year, Student Senators voted to boycott The Observer unless it abandoned its plans for a weekly magazine and marketing department independent of Adworks and Scholastic.

STUDENT SENATE

If The Observer does not comply by April 15, student government will put advertising funds for student groups and clubs on hold, according to Student Body President Frank Flynn.

"The club coordination council supports the resolution to boycott The Observer," said Club Coordinator Frank McGehee. "From this point on, we will no longer run the club column, and the council asks all the clubs on campus to withdraw financial support of The Observer through advertise-

ments."

Unless the incoming administration changes the resolution, the current student government can put a hold on advertising funds.

"The current government has control until July 1," Flynn said.

Several senators supported the idea of allowing Student Body President Elect David Hungeling and the new administration to handle the situation, but others wanted a decision made because revenue was involved.

Some senators suggested that a decision be made as soon as possible before The Observer implemented its ideas.

"They are businesses," said Student Senator Dana Anderson, referring to advertising agencies such as Adworks and any agency The Observer proposes to start.

Representatives from Adworks and Scholastic were pre-

sent at the meeting expressing concern that The Observer was trying to generate more revenue by establishing an "ad agency."

"It is a duplication of services by The Observer," said Adworks president Brian DiLaura.

Some senators recommended having delegates represent the Student Senate at a University meeting, or sending correspondence to the president's office indicating what The Observer intends.

"We would not be representing the interests of the student body if we do not act on this," said Freshman Council President Tom Matzzie. "I recommend that the class of 1997 not use The Observer unless it complies with the resolution."

In other Senate news, Student Senators voted for the Irish Clover recipient and an amended version of the SUB constitution passed by unanimous consent.



WHAT'S THE FUTURE OF THIS RELATIONSHIP?

SUNDAY, APRIL 10, 1994
1:00 - 5:00 p.m.

A workshop for couples in a serious relationship who want to explore choices and decisions for the future including the possibility of marriage.

TOPICS TO BE PRESENTED:

- Stages of relationship
- Expectations for the future
- Steps in making healthy decisions
- Maintaining long-distance relationships

THERE IS NO COST FOR THE PROGRAM, BUT...

PRE-REGISTRATION BY APRIL 7 IS REQUIRED
Applications are available at either
Campus Ministry Office: Badin Hall or Library
Concourse

Questions? Call 631-5242

SENIORS IN THE COLLEGE OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

ANNUAL OUTSTANDING TEACHER AWARD ELECTIONS
WILL TAKE PLACE IN THE LOBBY OF:

- HAYES - HEALY, MONDAY, 3/28, 9:30 A.M - 11:30 A.M
- HURLEY BUILDING, TUESDAY, 3/29, 9:00 A.M - 11:15 AM
- HAYES - HEALY, WEDNESDAY, 3/30, 1:00 PM - 3:30 PM
- HURLEY BUILDING, THURSDAY, 3/31, 1:00 PM - 3:00 PM

GREENPEACE: Making Waves

Christopher Childs

Greenpeace activist and lecturer of the year

Tuesday, March 29

7:30 p.m.

Carroll Auditorium - Saint Mary's



IT'S BACK! Beat The Clock Tuesday!

5:00 p.m. - 7:30 p.m. Every Tuesday
Price of Large 1 Topping Pizza
is the **time you call!**



Free Delivery • 271-1177

Babies

continued from page 1

Sometimes these tests detect incurable defects which render the pre-term baby unable to survive outside the womb. In such cases, Sheikh advocates abortion. However, in other cases she sees the pre-term baby as a "special patient" which needs special care to insure its health.

While she does not deny a woman's right to an abortion, she says such care would prevent unnecessary abortions and miscarriages.

Sheikh's lecture was sponsored by ND Right to Life. "We invited her because those who are pro-life see the baby as the patient, those who are pro-choice see the mother as the patient, and we wanted to hear a view that was midway between," said Maurine Kramlich, the group's vice president of operations.

SAB

continued from page 1

ing forward to doing is a Welcome Back Bash for Saint Mary's students," says Comrie.

This board hopes to get started immediately next year. To accomplish this, the entire student government is planning on attending an overnight seminar the weekend after Easter.

"It will be a good experience because everyone will get better knowledge of her position," Comrie said.

"This (retreat) will get us ahead of the game for next year," says Comrie. She expects it to be a brainstorming weekend in which concrete goals will be set for SAB.



Let the games begin...
Lyons Hall senior Kristin Knapp signs up for Women's Bookstore Basketball yesterday.

The Observer
is looking for

**WRITERS OF FEATURE STORIES
AND MOVIE, MUSIC, BOOK
AND RESTAURANT REVIEWS
FOR ITS
NEW ENTERTAINMENT MAGAZINE**

**Come to an organizational meeting Wednesday at
8 p.m. outside The Observer office, 314
LaFortune. For more information, call Bevin
Kovalik or Dave Tyler at 1-4541.**

SECURITY BEAT

FRI., MARCH 25

10:48 a.m. Security and Notre Dame Fire responded to LeMans Hall to assist a resident having an asthma attack.

6:20 p.m. A Morrissey Hall resident reported the theft of his watch from the Lyons basketball court.

11:34 p.m. A Knott Hall resident reported the theft of her wallet from her room.

SAT., MARCH 26

9:05 a.m. A visitor reported the theft of his license plate from his vehicle which was parked in the Morris Inn parking lot.

2:19 p.m. A Lyons Hall resident reported the theft of her coat from the South Dining Hall.

10:16 p.m. A South Bend resident was cited for improper U-turn on Notre Dame Ave.

SUN., MARCH 27

3:47 a.m. An Alumni Hall resident reported the theft of a CD player from his room.

11:50 a.m. Security and Notre Dame Fire responded to a minor chemical spill in Stepan Chemistry.

6:45 p.m. A Morrissey Hall resident reported the theft of his watch from the second floor rest room.

8:47 p.m. A Cavanaugh Hall resident was transported to St. Joseph Medical Center for treatment of a sports injury.



Notre Dame Students

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CIEE provides the work authorization, a program handbook, flight discounts, a local resource center, employer leads, and accommodation options all for just \$160. Do it for a summer or after graduation or even while studying abroad.

See a different culture from the inside while enhancing your resume, or do it just for fun!

WITH SUMMER RIGHT AROUND THE CORNER, TIM CONTEMPLATES HIS JOB PROSPECTS...



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- 2 Bathrooms
- Washer & Dryer Units
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272-0691

Going Quickly ▪ \$660 per month

Gonzalez defends hearing cancellings

By DEBORAH MESCE
Associated Press

WASHINGTON
The House Banking Committee chairman said today he's "not interested in protecting anyone" in the Whitewater affair, and defended his decision to cancel what would have been the first House hearing on the subject.

Rep. Henry Gonzalez told a news conference the committee would conduct hearings "at the

proper time and under proper circumstances" — not, he said, while Republicans planned to "create a donnybrook" and interfere with a special counsel.

Gonzalez' comments did not concern the broad Whitewater hearings the House voted to hold if the bipartisan leadership agrees on a time and format.

The Texas Democrat referred to legally required hearings on the savings and loan cleanup agency, which were scheduled March 24 and then canceled by

Gonzalez.

Republicans, citing a House rule that allows the minority party to call witnesses, had invited a list of witnesses that read like a who's who of the Whitewater affair.

Gonzalez said that under his interpretation, the Republicans could not conduct an investigative hearing if the majority Democrats did not plan to do so.

"I'm not interested in protecting anyone ... only in preserving the integrity of the committee," Gonzalez said, adding he only has met President Clinton on one occasion and never talked to the White House about Whitewater.

Meanwhile, the ranking Republican on the committee said Sunday he cannot conclude two top White House aides acted illegally when they complained to a Treasury official about the hiring of a former Republican-appointed prosecutor in the Whitewater case.

"The White House may have made a mistake, but I think it'd be premature to draw any extraordinary conclusions," Rep. Jim Leach, R-Iowa, said Sunday on NBC's "Meet the Press."

"It's natural that they would

be upset" with a decision by the Resolution Trust Corp. to retain former U.S. Attorney Jay B. Stephens to investigate the failed Madison Guaranty Savings and Loan, Leach said of senior White House aides Harold Ickes and George Stephanopoulos.

"It was probably a mistake to convey this in a way that may or may not have implied trying to release him (Stephens) from this job," Leach said of the Feb. 25 call from Stephanopoulos and Ickes to Deputy Treasury Secretary Roger Altman.

"I hope we don't make too much of this part of the story," Leach said. "I think it's real, but it isn't thoroughly devastating."

The White House, meanwhile, challenged a published report that Hillary Rodham Clinton did not put any of her own money at risk to realize roughly \$100,000 in cattle futures trading profits in 1978 and 1979.

But the expert, Professor Marvin A. Chirelstein of Columbia University Law School, issued a statement Sunday calling the Newsweek article "false and irresponsible." The statement was distributed by the White House.

Americans had gaps in insurance

By RANDOLPH SCHMID
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Older Americans may worry about their health insurance, but younger people are more likely to be without coverage, the Census Bureau says.

Nearly one American in four had no health insurance at some time between February 1990 and September 1992. But nearly half of people aged 18 to 24 had a lapse in coverage during that period, the bureau said in a report released Monday.

Young adults are often not covered because they are beyond the age to be included in their parents' plan and are not in jobs that offer protection, explained Robert Bennefield of the Census Bureau.

"When you are young you think nothing can happen to you, so they tend to not purchase insurance ... that's part of the problem," Bennefield added.

Among people 65 and over, most of whom are covered by Medicare, only 1 per cent reported a gap in insurance coverage, according to the study based on the monthly Survey of Income and Program Participation.

The majority of gaps in insurance coverage are job-related, explained Ron Pollack, executive director of Families USA, a group that studies poverty and health problems.

And while the 65-and-older group has coverage, Pollack said, those just under 65 often have insurance gaps because of early retirements or being laid off and having problems finding a new job.

For people under age 18 — those most likely to be covered by parents' policies — the chance of having a gap in protection was 29 per cent during the period studied. Among the 18-21 age group, the gap jumped to 48 per cent; it was 47 per cent for those 22 through 24.

But things improved for the 25-34 age group, with 32 per cent likely to have a gap. That at-risk share fell to 22 per cent for ages 35 to 44 and 19 per cent for people aged 45 to 64.

Overall, 24 per cent of whites, 36 per cent of blacks and 48 per cent of Hispanics had a break in insurance coverage. Men were slightly more likely to have a gap in coverage than women, 27 per cent to 24 per cent.

By income, 49 percent of Americans living in poverty had a gap in insurance coverage as did 46 per cent of those between poverty level and twice that income.

A separate Census report showed that 1992 revenue for the nation's health care service industry topped \$625 billion, a nine per cent increase from 1991.

"Revenues for nearly all health service industries increased, with home health care and kidney dialysis centers posting the largest gains," said Tom Zabelsky, manager of the bureau's annual survey of the service industry.

Hospitals accounted for more than half of all health service income at \$335 billion in 1992, while doctors and clinics brought in \$150 billion.



March 29, 1973
Kyle Kusek
"21 and on Top of the World"
Congrats—
we love you!
Mom, Dad, Pat, &
Grandma Kusek

CAMPUS WIDE
CANDLELIGHT

Stations of the Cross

Tuesday,
March 29, 1994

Procession begins at
the Grotto at 7 p.m.

Opportunity for Confession
to follow at approximately
10 p.m. in the Basilica

Gather: Grotto

- 1: Jesus is Condemned to Death
Steps of Architecture Building
- 2: Jesus Accepts His Cross
Log Chapel
- 3: Jesus Falls the First Time
Lyons Arch
- 4: Jesus Meets His Mother
Steps of South Dining Hall
- 5: Simon Helps Jesus Carry the Cross
Law School Side Door
- 6: Veronica Wipes the Face of Jesus
O'Shaughnessy at Mestrovic Memorial
- 7: Jesus Falls the Second Time
Library Courtyard

- 8: Jesus Comforts Weeping Women
Siegfried-Knott Hill
 - 9: Jesus Falls the Third Time
Between Pasquerilla East and West
 - 10: Jesus Is Stripped of His Garments
Front of Keenan-Stanford
 - 11: Jesus is Nailed to the Cross
Clarke Memorial Fountain
 - 12: Jesus Dies on the Cross
Front steps LaFortune Student Center
 - 13: Jesus is Taken Down From Cross
Front Steps of Main Building
 - 14: The Burial of Jesus
Inside Basilica of the Sacred Heart
- Adoration of the Cross**



Berlusconi is leading in Italy

By FRANCES D'EMILIO
Associated Press

ROME

With the parties that have led Italy since World War II brought down by scandal, voters were turning to a media magnate and his conservative alliance to fill the void, exit polls and projections showed Monday.

Silvio Berlusconi, whose populist themes and volunteer-based campaign organization raised comparisons with Texas billionaire Ross Perot, entered the political arena two months ago to keep the former Communists out of power.

The projected outcome showed how much his message of privatization, tax cuts, job creation and the virtues of the free market touched a chord. He also stressed conservative themes such as stricter immigration laws and vaguely defined "traditional values."

As leader of the top vote-getting party, Berlusconi would be a likely choice to be named premier. Italy's president generally picks a member of the largest party in Parliament as premier, and the premier forms a government that must be approved by both houses.

However, it was unclear whether the right could muster enough unity or support from the center to form a government.

Exit polls gave his alliance 47 percent in the Chamber of Deputies to 31 percent for the leftist coalition dominated by former Communists. The conservatives were leading by a narrower margin in the Senate, according to projections by the Abacus firm for RAI state television.

First official returns were expected late Monday, the second day of voting. A complete count was not expected until Tuesday as voting in Italy is done with paper and pencil.

The direction of Italy's political future hung in the balance in the outcome of the elections.

The moment was comparable to the choice Italians faced after the defeat of the Fascists in World War II. In 1948, voters rebuffed a Communist bid to run the country and instead chose the Christian Democrats, the start of more than four decades of dominance by the centrist, pro-Catholic party.

The Christian Democrats and their coalition partners, the Socialists, were brought down by corruption investigations over the past two years that exposed systematic kickbacks from businessmen to politicians.

Stock prices on the Milan exchange rose strongly Monday and the lira rallied against the dollar amid growing expectations the right would win and form a stable government.

Berlusconi, a multimillionaire who heads a media and retailing empire, leads an alliance of the Northern League (which favors autonomy for Italy's more-prosperous north), the formerly neo-fascist National Alliance and his own Forza Italia (Go Italy).

The 57-year-old former nightclub crooner constructed his campaign around his ego, riches and anti-communist diatribes that seemed rooted deep in the Cold War.

Israel, PLO accelerate negotiations

By DONNA ABU-NASR
Associated Press

JABALIYA REFUGEE CAMP, Occupied Gaza Strip
Israeli undercover troops killed six senior members of the PLO's military wing in a Gaza shootout Monday, violence that could threaten attempts to restart Israel-PLO peace talks.

In a sign of Israeli determination to move forward with autonomy, however, Israel television said the army will be ready to pull out of Gaza by April 14.

The shootout between the Palestinians and soldiers left the highest one-day death toll in the occupied lands since the Feb. 25 massacre at a Hebron mosque that killed 30.

The army said the six dead were senior members of the Fatah Hawks, the military wing of Yasser Arafat's mainstream PLO organization. They were still sought by the army despite the PLO-Israeli autonomy ac-

cord.

When the shootout erupted in the Jabaliya refugee camp north of Gaza City, the six were distributing leaflets criticizing the PLO for attempting to return to talks on implementing Palestinian autonomy in the occupied territories.

Two of the six Palestinians were shot point-blank — one grabbed by the hair and shot in the head and a second killed as he lay bleeding on the ground, witnesses said.

A seventh Palestinian and two bystanders were wounded, witnesses said. The army reported only two wounded.

After the shootout, Fatah called for major confrontations with the army on Tuesday and a three-day mourning strike. "We must make the land burn underneath the feet of the Israeli soldiers," blared Fatah trucks with loudspeakers.

Fatah, like the larger Palestinian community, is split over

the issue of restarting talks in the wake of the massacre. Negotiators were to meet in Cairo on Tuesday to continue efforts to restart the talks, but their efforts were jeopardized by the continuing violence.

The issue of the pullout preparations coincided with comments made by Foreign Minister Shimon Peres, who said Monday that an autonomy agreement could be wrapped up by mid-April and be fol-

lowed by a speedy troop pullout from Gaza and Jericho.

On the eve of resuming talks with the PLO, a senior army official said the military has already moved out much of its equipment from the soon-to-be-autonomous areas, and that it would only take a few days to complete the pullout.

Military officials told Israeli television it would be completed in two weeks.

ATTENTION COLLEGE OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION SOPHOMORES

If you are interested in serving on the College of Business Administration College Council, please submit your resume and a letter of recommendation from a BA faculty member to:

Assistant Dean Sam Gaglio
Room 132 Hayes-Healy Center

no later than April 8, 1994

Design Majors and other creative people

The Observer needs you to help design a new entertainment magazine. Experience with Adobe Photoshop, Aldus Freehand and QuarkXPress preferred. A great resumé builder.

Please call **Robin Kofalik** or **Dave Tyler** at 1-4541 if interested.

TOASTMASTERS INTERNATIONAL PUBLIC SPEAKING CLUB

will meet tonight, Tuesday, March 29
222 Hayes-Healy
7:00 pm
Pizza will be served

NEW MEMBERS ALWAYS WELCOME!



21

"Time to quit clowning around!"

Happy Birthday Kyle Kusek
Congratulations!
Cork Betty Pat

ATTENTION SENIORS!

Mark Your Calendars

1994 SENIOR INFORMAL

Friday, April 15th, from 7:00 PM at
Corpus Christi Parish Hall off Portage Avenue

- sit-down Polish wedding feast dinner-
- hours of dancing-
- two great bands, including Sabor Latino-
- only \$12.00 a person-
- tickets on sale after Easter-

Next planning committee meeting Tuesday Night, March 29, at midnight at Club 23. All interested seniors are invited.

Babbitt stresses ecology

By SCOTT SONNER
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

The excessive logging that sparked a fight over the ecology and economy in the Pacific Northwest underscores the need to take a broad approach to protecting the environment, Interior Secretary Bruce Babbitt said Monday.

"The first test that we faced of this proposition that we must see it whole was . . . the Pacific Northwest timber plan," Babbitt said in a speech during a forum at the National Academy of Sciences.

The Northwest saga is "really quite an extraordinary situation where for the past 10 or 15 years the agencies of the United States government had essentially been denying responsibility for the consequences of the over-cutting and destruction of the forests in the Pacific Northwest," he said.

Babbitt and Vice President Al Gore spoke at a conference on environment and natural resources research and development. It is sponsored by the White House Office of Science and Technology Policy.

"We are trying to shift our approach in the executive branch by adopting mechanisms such as ecosystem management," Gore said, "to try to gain sufficient cooperation across political boundaries, to



Interior Secretary Bruce Babbitt addressed the continuing fight between environmental groups and logging interests in a forum at the National Academy of Sciences.

look at entire ecosystems as they should be looked at."

Babbitt singled out the Northwest logging dilemma in explaining the importance of taking a broad view in considering environmental impacts.

"The day when I could sort of designate the back 40 as a national park, put a fence around it and say that will take care of our obligation to nature, is sim-

ply gone," Babbitt said. "The empty spaces have shrunk down, the habitat surface of the earth is now fragmented to the point that there isn't any back 40 left.

"We are ultimately driven then to the question of attempting to see it whole, of asking, can we find within the ecosystems of this planet some kind of equilibrium?" he said.

Software publishers lose billions to piracy

By JEANNINE AVERSA
Associated Press

WASHINGTON

Publishers lost \$7.4 billion worldwide last year from the piracy of business software, down almost one-quarter from 1992.

The Software Publishers Association, representing 1,100 publishers of computer programs, said Monday that piracy cost \$9.7 billion in 1992.

Despite the one-year decline, the loss is sizable, eclipsing, in some cases, revenues from sales. For instance, in 1993, \$6.3 billion was made in software sales in North America, said association spokeswoman Terri Childs.

"To put our industry's losses in perspective, the United States' sales of recorded music totaled \$9 billion in 1992," said the association's research director David Tremblay.

The most frequent forms of piracy are when a company buys one program and makes it available through a network of computers, copies the program or passes the program around to others, Childs said.

The association has had programs in place — like its anti-piracy hotline — to fight such theft for years.

Last year alone the association reported 245 audits or lawsuits against companies. None went to court. Through settlements, the association received \$3 million, which was given to member companies.

The piracy losses to be cited in an association report due in June account only for business software, such as spreadsheets, electronic mail, accounting and data base programs. It does not include entertainment software, such as video games.

The upcoming report tracks software products made by domestic and foreign companies. Because U.S. companies produce the bulk of software for personal computers, they are hardest hit, Childs said.

The United States had the largest dollar loss, \$1.57 billion, from piracy in 1993, followed by Japan with \$650 million and France with \$435 million, the association said.

Piracy is growing at the highest rate in India and Pakistan, up 95 percent in 1993, followed by Korea and Brazil, up 89 percent, and Malaysia, up 88 percent over the year, according to the association.

The association said it plans to expand anti-piracy activities in the Far East, Latin America and Europe.

International instability causes Dow to tumble

By LISA GENASCI
Associated Press

NEW YORK

Oil and technology shares led stocks lower on Monday as investors worried about the world political scene.

The Dow Jones industrial average hit its lows for the year before recovering late in the session to close down 12.38 points at 3,762.35.

Declining issues outnumbered advances by about 12 to 5 on the New York Stock Exchange.

Volume on the floor of the Big Board came to 287.32 million shares as of 4 p.m., up from 249.56 million in the previous session.

It was the third consecutive day of declines for the stock market, which saw particular weakness among the smaller capitalization issues.

Analysts said last week's pessimism, caused mostly by world events, spilled over into Monday's session. The Dow lost 120 points last week, while the Nasdaq index tumbled 20

points.

In Mexico last week the leading presidential candidate was assassinated, Russia seems without a leader, North Korea is causing concern and China is exchanging words with the United States over human rights, trade and North Korea. At home, Whitewater plagues the Clinton administration.

Sentiment was so negative investors largely ignored a weekend event that should have sent them an encouraging sign about inflation, analysts said.

At a meeting the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries failed to agree to trim oil production — a move that was expected to keep down oil prices. Oil stocks and prices tumbled amid the news.

That pushed bond prices only somewhat higher and interest rates lower.

In Tokyo, the 225-issue Nikkei Stock Average gained 0.5 percent, while in London, the Financial Times-Stock Exchange 100-share index rose 0.5 point. In Frankfurt, stocks rose 1.5 percent, while in Paris, they ended 0.4 percent higher.

Serbia hit hard by U.N. sanctions

By ALISON SMALE
Associated Press

BELGRADE, Yugoslavia
Judging by the dozens of shiny new BMWs and Mercedes-Benzes tooling around Belgrade, Serbia is flourishing.

Only a closer look at the empty stores, curbside gasoline hawkers and the worn faces and clothes of pensioners searching for a bargain reveals Serbia's true state.

Belgrade was always Balkan: chaotic, yet governed by complex custom; rundown, but simultaneously chic. It had flair. As capital of the old Yugoslav federation, it attracted talent from all over a now-broken country.

It was easy to meet people who traveled widely, were fluent in several languages and brought a Slavic zest to their European manners, education and fashionable dress.

Today, almost three years into war, those people are largely gone. About 100,000 have fled Belgrade: young men dodging the draft and intellectuals abandoning a society whose new rich are brash folk

singers and armed war buccaneers.

This brain drain will continue even as the war in Bosnia winds down. Even though the Serb bombardment of Sarajevo has stopped, Serbia has become an international pariah, and few educated people see much future here.

Remaining intellectuals gather at watering holes like the Writers' Club, still home of the best steaks and witty discussions stretching into the night. But the empty chairs and tables at the once-bursting club tell the real story.

"This year, I got New Year's cards from South Africa, Australia and South America," said Dragana Mилоjević, 29, a dentist. "I didn't get many from Belgrade."

Today, those with money are a new class spawned by the crime and primitive capitalism sweeping Eastern Europe and the former Soviet Union.

Typically, the men sport loud clothes, gold chains, white socks and either a crew-cut or the flowing locks of a would-be rock star. The women are thin, with puffed-up hair, heavy makeup and short skirts.

In Serbia, the male role

model is Zeljko Raznatovic, alias Arkan, a Belgrade cafe owner who led one of the toughest Serbian militias in the Croatian and Bosnian wars and then sat for a year in Serbia's parliament.

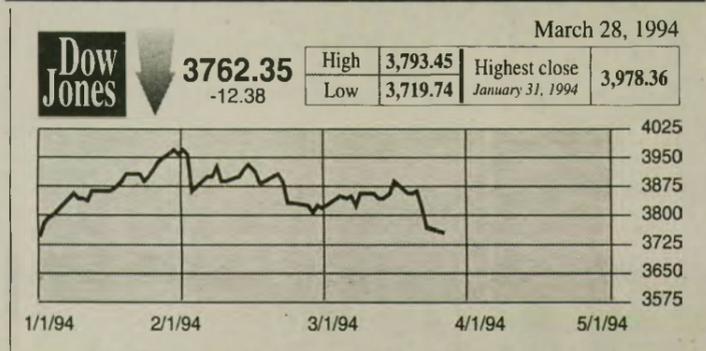
The female heroine is Lepa Brena, the Bosnian-born star of folk songs interwoven with pounding rhythms and whining Oriental instruments.

Belgrade's latest private TV station, Palma, owned by a senior figure in the ruling Socialist Party of President Slobodan Milosevic, offers budding Brenas their chance at fame. Every hour it carries a "Folk Mikser," or Serbian music video.

The U.N. sanctions imposed for Serbia's role in fomenting war are something of a boon to Palma TV. With the impunity of outlaws, it shows the latest movies, such as "The Fugitive" and "Schindler's List," and fears no lawsuit for breach of copyright.

Milosevic has similarly exploited the sanctions. Tapping Serbs' traditional pride and fighting spirit, he has convinced many that the sanctions show the world is unfair to Serbs who are only defending their interests.

MARKET ROUNDUP



BUSINESS BRIEFS

COLUMBUS, Ohio
A Cincinnati dairy and its president pleaded guilty on Monday to conspiring to fix the price of milk sold to public schools in southwestern Ohio and northern Kentucky.

Coors Bros. Co. and its president, Richard Coors Jr., agreed to pay \$100,000 in civil damages to Ohio to repay the state's affected schools, Attorney General Lee Fisher said in a news release.

WASHINGTON
Interest rates on short-term Treasury securities fell in Monday's auction but a separate index used in determining mortgage rates rose. The Treasury Department sold \$12.7 billion in three-month bills at an average discount rate of 3.50 percent, down from 3.61 percent last week. Another \$12.6 billion was sold in six-month bills at an average discount rate of 3.85 percent.

LAKE BUENA VISTA, Fla.
Live gorillas and exotic animals may join Mickey Mouse and Goofy at Walt Disney World.

Disney World plans a fourth theme park by the end of the decade, and one of the possibilities is animal conservation, said Jane Adams, Disney's manager of media relations.

"We are on track, but no final decision has been reached yet," Adams said Monday.

THE OBSERVER

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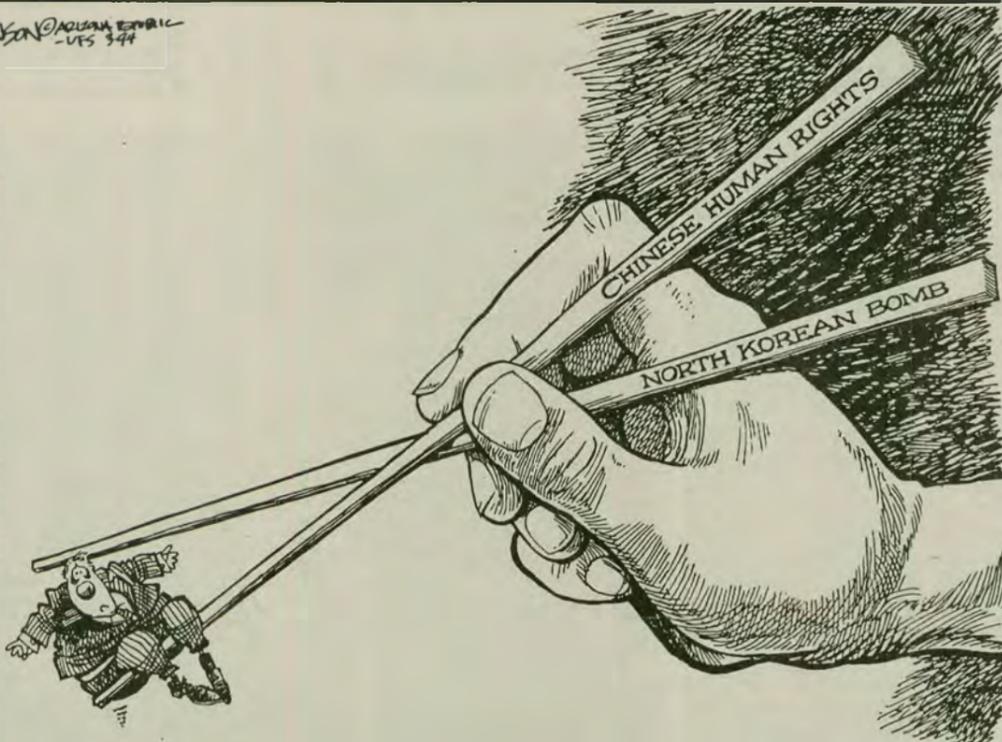
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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Columns present the views of the authors, and not necessarily those of The Observer. Viewpoint space is available to all members of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community and to all readers. The free expression of varying opinions through letters is encouraged.

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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Sexual Assault Awareness Week: Victims share experiences and message

Dear Editor

I am a 22 year old college senior. If you were to look at me you would see a 'normal' college student ready to graduate. Unfortunately, what I let others see and what I feel inside are sometimes completely different things. The reason for this is that I was raped. It took me a long time to accept, admit, and verbalize that I was raped, because the person was not just someone I knew, he was a relative and I was a virgin. When I finally came to terms with the fact that I was raped, I became deeply depressed, emotionally withdrawn, and all I wanted to do was forget. When I could not forget, or feel numb, all I wanted to do was die. However, nearly a year since the incident I am beginning to feel like I am going to survive. I will never be the same, but I will survive.

Every rape victim has a different story. If we are strong enough to accept that we were raped, then we are faced with the decision of letting others including our family, friends, and the court system know. Sometimes the feelings of self-blame, shame, guilt, etc. make it too hard to let anyone know, and so the rape goes unspoken.

Sometimes when the victim does let others know, the victim, not the rapist, is made to feel on trial. What were you wearing? Were you drinking? Did you fight? Did you scream? Why don't you have any bruises? If the victim does put the rapist in jail and proves that she is telling the truth, then the victim feels some justice. However, while the rapist's life

is interrupted for a few months to a couple of years, the victim's entire life is affected.

Sometimes the act of rape is just too traumatic to handle and the person just wants to forget it happened at all. They just want to get on with their life. Unfortunately, that task is nearly impossible. Because no matter how hard you try you cannot forget, and you cannot simply move on. Rape, takes so much from the victim. Rape takes innocence, feeling, independence, control, freedom, personality, and trust in others and in self all in one cruel violent act. The victim is left to try to rebuild him or herself from nothing. Rape drastically changes a person and most of those changes are not visible, nor do they ever go away.

I wish that I could get that across to everyone. I want to believe that if everyone knew what happens to the victim, then things would change. People, particularly other women, would stop blaming the victim by trying to make the rape justifiable. Men would think twice before 'taking advantage' of a female in any vulnerable situation. The court system would actually work for the victim and not put them on trial. Everyone would be more sensitive to the issues involved and not expect the victim to just get over it in a week, month, or year. Everyone would be a support, or a friend to a victim because they realize that it is not their fault, and that it can happen to anyone, even themselves.

ANONYMOUS
 Senior

Dear Editor:

I am writing this letter for Sexual Assault Awareness Week. I was raped when I was 17 years old.

It was right before final exams my junior year in high school. My parents were out of town and I invited a friend over to watch a movie. Within an hour of his arrival, he raped me. At first I did not realize it was rape. He was someone I knew and I had invited him into the house. I called a friend who advised me to report it to the police.

I did report the rape to the police, and I was treated terribly by them. The police would not make an arrest, but I would not let it drop. I made an appointment to talk to the District Attorney and over a year after the incident, an arrest was made. During fall break freshman year I testified in a preliminary hearing and this past summer the case was plea bargained. Exactly two years after I was raped, the man who raped me pleaded guilty to indecent assault for one year of probation. This summer his probation will be up. My recovery process was long and filled

with a lot of counseling. It was not an easy road.

My message to the Notre Dame community is about raising awareness and speaking out. Rape is underreported here. I did not even realize to what extent until I did a class project about it.

It is hard to report, especially when the rapist is someone you know. Most people fear the consequences of reporting (everyone will know, they will think it is my fault, maybe it was my fault, etc.), and victim-blaming is still prevalent today. Shame, guilt, humiliation, and degradation are all common feelings, and who wants everyone else to know about them?

The bottom line is that unless people start reporting it, rape will not be seen as a "problem" on this campus. Besides making it known to the other person, we need to make it known to ourselves and society that it is unacceptable for another person (even a close friend) to do anything to us that we do not want.

Yes, the cops were jerks. Yes, it was an angering and frustrating experience. Yes, I got bad reactions from people.

Never once did I wish I had not reported it, though. I sent the message that I was not going to take it. I may have protected other women in the process, and at the very least, I let the rapist know that he could not rape a woman and get away with it. Pressing charges also brought back some of the self-esteem I lost through the attack, because I reminded myself that what I want does matter.

There are people here who will be supportive. I did a talk show last summer and a girl I had never met before from Notre Dame sent me flowers after watching it. I let the Philadelphia newspapers use my name, and I will let the Observer. I have nothing to hang my head about—the rapist does.

SARAH KAHLER
 Pasquerilla West
 Sophomore

Editor's Note: Yesterday, a previous letter written by Sarah Kahler was republished. The above letter was the intended piece to run. The Observer regrets the error.



E-mail the Observer:
 Eudora: Observer.Viewpoint.1@nd.edu
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DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU QUOTE OF THE DAY

“Ever since Adam fools have been in the majority.”

—Casimir DeLavigne

SMC/ND students head down the Easter trail with baskets filled with goodies



The Observer/Tom Perez

Seniors Elizabeth Martin and Shelly Myslewski prepare the Easter baskets that were distributed yesterday to South Bend children with communications disorders.

By KATIE MEYER
Accent Writer

Elizabeth Martin, a Saint Mary's student thinks very highly of one particular professor- Professor Carolyn Weber.

"She's great. You have to talk to her."

Weber teaches a Communications Disorders class at Saint Mary's. As an extra experience, her students made Easter baskets for South Bend children with communi-

cations disorders. Weber initiates this project annually, and this year the baskets will be given to a South Bend elementary school.

Martin spoke enthusiastically about the project.

"It's a little more personal with what we're doing." She said that there are about forty people in the class.

The class was divided up into groups of three, and each group was responsible for getting together and creating Easter bas-

kets. The students were responsible for the physical project and its financing, but Martin did not seem to mind. She said that all three members of her group chipped in to pay for the goodies, and that the project was not in any way a strain.

The results of Weber's assignment are phenomenal. Martin's group alone made forty baskets.

"I had heard that one group made seventy," Martin said.

That is a lot of baskets, "if you figure that each group made at least forty."

Forty baskets per group multiplied by approximately thirteen groups would create about 520 Easter baskets.

The baskets were put together Thursday and Friday afternoon of last week on the students' own time. Delivery was yesterday. Martin noted, "for a lot of these kids, this is all they're going to get for Easter."

Service projects such as this

one are what Easter is all about. Spreading happiness is something we should all become involved in. It generates a good feeling in the giver as well as the recipient. This project actively involved a Saint Mary's class with its subject, and these students are eagerly awaiting the children's response. Apparently, the youngsters often reply with "cute little thank-you notes." It may be a happy Easter for everyone.

Needy receive Easter bundles

By DAN MCKILLOP
Accent Writer

Easter is around the corner once again. For most of us the thought brings happy expectations of going home, taking a break from classes, and even the end of any self-imposed sacrifice made for the Lenten season.

It is easy at this time of year to forget that there are those for whom self-sacrifice is a necessity instead of a choice, that there are people nearby that go without not only during Lent but all the time. 300 of these individuals and families won't be forced to go without a celebratory Easter dinner, however, thanks in large part to the St. Vincent DePaul Society in South Bend and Notre Dame volunteers.

Yesterday the World Hunger Coalition Easter Basket Food Project took place at Stepan Center. Supported by Campus Ministry, this program swings into action every Thanksgiving and Easter to provide those less fortunate than ourselves with a large meal.

Approximately 300 baskets of food were organized and distributed by ND student volunteers and then given to drivers designated by the St. Vincent DePaul Society for delivery to pre-registered families and individuals here in South Bend. Each basket contained a turkey

(100 of which were donated by ND faculty and administration), canned vegetables, fruit, desserts donated by the dining hall, and other assorted food-stuffs.

The needy aren't the only people who benefit from the Easter Basket Project: the volunteers do as well. Sophomore Trang Bui describes the feeling as the "gratification of helping somebody and knowing that I'm making a difference... [the Project] is not just giving money, it's working with organizations that are teaching people to become self-sufficient."

Bui became involved in service work in high school and has continued to help others in her college career. The Knott Hall resident began working for others because she "thought that there were a lot of problems in the world with hunger, so I found organizations that were doing something about it."

After her second year of volunteering for the Easter Basket Project here at ND, Bui says she can "definitely recommend it to others because there are so many people who need help out there... it's a pretty large scale program so anyone who helps out really is making a big difference."

Performing service also helps volunteers "gain a greater understanding of the world and your place in it," according to senior Craig Anzilotti. "Service

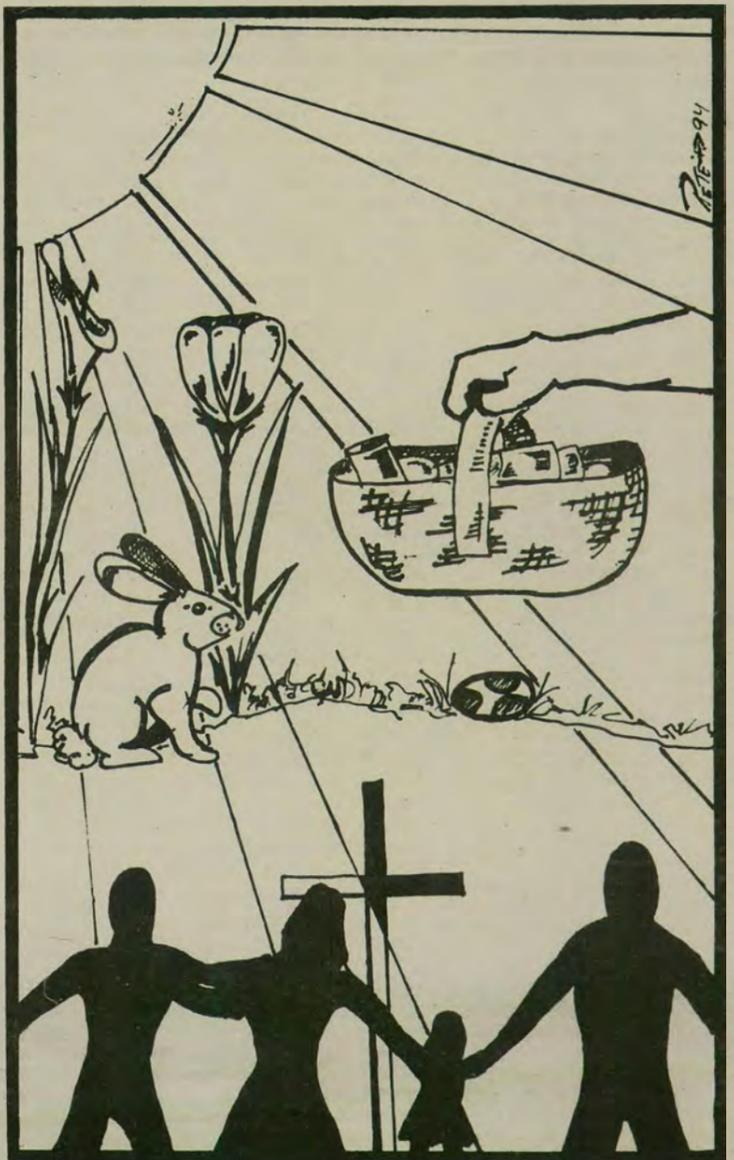
is a great way to get educated, build friendships, meet people from different backgrounds and understandings, and to open your mind."

Anzilotti draws on years of service experience in making these statements. He started the Community Service Club while in high school, a service organization for the students to participate in to gain exposure to service work.

Anzilotti has also participated in many service activities at ND and in South Bend over the course of his four years here, including service field seminars and a summer service project at the Center for the Homeless in South Bend, a project which led to his current employment at the Center.

Anzilotti has participated in the Easter Basket Project for four straight years and says that he enjoys every minute of it. "Service to me is what basketball is to a basketball player - it's just something I love to do. The reason I get involved in it is because I love it."

If you missed out on this opportunity to help others and you want to get involved in service, there are literally dozens of organizations and clubs on campus that can help you get started. A quick call to Campus Ministry or the Center for Social Concerns can lead to an exciting, fulfilling experience. Just ask Trang or Craig.



Warriors shocked by leader's move

By TOM SHARP
Associated Press

KNOXVILLE, Tenn. Kevin O'Neill, who guided Marquette to a spot in the NCAA tournament the last two years, was hired Monday to coach a floundering Tennessee basketball program.

O'Neill replaces the ousted Wade Houston, whose team went 5-22 this year and 65-90 in five seasons.

Tennessee was reported to be offering O'Neill a four-year deal worth \$1.7 million.

Marquette had been paying him about \$150,000 a year. His contract at Marquette was to run through the 1996-97 season and reportedly contained a \$125,000 buyout clause.

In five seasons at Marquette, O'Neill had a record of 86-62, including 20-8 and 24-9 the last two years. Marquette played in the Southeastern Regional on Thursday in Knoxville, losing to eventual champion Duke by 10 points.

Marquette was O'Neill's first head coaching job at the major college level. In his first year, 1989-90, the Warriors were 15-14 and went to the NIT. The next season they were 11-18, then improved steadily: 16-13 in 1992, 20-8 last year, and 24-9.

The Warriors won the Great Midwest Conference regular-season championship this year with a 10-2 record. They advanced to the Southeast Regional in Knoxville with first- and second-round victories over Southwestern Louisiana and Kentucky.

O'Neill was the Great Midwest



Photo courtesy of Marquette Sports Information

Marquette basketball coach Kevin O'Neill will be leaving the Warriors to manage Tennessee next season.

Conference Coach of the Year in both 1993, when he was co-winner, and '94. The back-to-back 20-victory seasons were Marquette's first since 1981-82.

O'Neill, 37, is a native of Chateaugay, N.Y. He coached in high school and junior college until becoming coach and ath-

letics director at Marycrest College in Davenport, Iowa, in 1982.

He moved to the University of Delaware as an assistant coach for two seasons. He was an assistant for two more years at Tulsa, and for three years under Lute Olson at Arizona.

Hoosier recruits on display

Associated Press

INDIANAPOLIS

Indiana University basketball fans won't have to wait long to get a glimpse of the future.

They can see two top recruits play on television Sunday in the McDonald's All-Star Game at St. John's University and on April 9, they can watch three of them play in person at Market Square Arena.

The recruits who will play Sunday are 6-foot-8 Andrae Patterson and 6-3 guard Neil Reed.

Patterson is a powerful player from Abilene, Texas and is considered one of the top high school recruits in the nation. Reed started high school at South Spencer in Rockport, Ind., played his sophomore year at Bloomington South then moved to Metarie, La. He is regarded as a pure shooter.

Joining the pair at Market Square Arena will be 6-7 forward Robert Hodgson of Mastic Beach, N.Y. Later they will be teamed with a fourth out-of-state recruit, 6-6 forward Charlie Miller of Miami — Florida's Mr. Basketball.

Miller's mother, Inetha, said she was not worried about the demands coach Bob Knight makes on his players.

"I saw him head-butt that guy (freshman Sherron Wilkerson) on TV, but you've got to be strict with kids," she said. "I'm not afraid of whether he'll touch my son or not. Why? Because (Knight's) a parent, too. He's going to make my son better."

Knight has said he collided heads with Wilkerson accidentally.

The Hoosiers will have two

other newcomers who were redshirts this past season, which ended with a loss Friday to Boston College in the NCAA tournament. They are 6-10 forward Robbie Eggers of Cuyahoga Falls, Ohio, and 6-4 guard Robert Foster of Los Angeles.

The team is losing departing seniors Damon Bailey and Pat Graham, but two starters — Alan Henderson and Brian Evans — return. Two part-time starters, Wilkerson and Todd Lindeman, also return, as do Steve Hart, Patrick Knight and 7-foot Richard Mandeville.

Bailey said the freshmen coming in "are really going to have step up big."

"They've got the talent, they just have to go out and do the things coach wants them to do," he said. "And those are the things that we didn't do at times this year. It's something they've got to be focused on every time they step on the floor."

Graham said that every year, "there's someone else."

"Since I've been here Eric Anderson left, then you've got guys like Calbert (Cheaney) who left and you've got Damon leaving this year and he'll be talked about for years.

"In a couple of years no one will know me and (Todd) Leary and Bailey's names," Graham said. "There's always someone stepping to the forefront. Indiana basketball is going to survive no matter who they have."

And for those counting down the days, the Hoosiers open the 1994-95 season in a tournament in Maui the three days before Thanksgiving.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 8 a.m. to 3 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

NOTICES

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Alvarez visits Irish practice

By TIM SHERMAN
Sports Writer

University of Wisconsin head coach Barry Alvarez returned to his old stomping grounds yesterday to visit practice.

Notre Dame's ex-defensive coordinator, who coached the Badgers to an 11-1 record and a Rose Bowl victory this past season, was impressed by the intensity the Irish showed on the practice field.

"It looked like a good hard practice out there," said Alvarez, who seemed impressed with both units, but especially with the defense.

This is no surprise considering the success he had with Notre Dame's defensive units. Alvarez led the Irish defenders to the 1988 national championship.

Depth at the running back position was a problem for the Irish at practice yesterday.

Neither junior Lee Becton, who pulled a quadricep muscle on Saturday, nor freshman Robert Farmer, who has a knee injury, participated in practice. Fullback Marc Edwards was also absent.

To fill in, Emmett Mosley, who has been working at wide

receiver this spring, shifted to tailback. Mosley, who has impressed at receiver, seemed equally capable in the backfield.

The Irish continued to practice trick plays yesterday. Junior Charles Stafford looks to be the replacement for Lake Dawson and Adrian Jarrell on the reverse. In addition, a shuffle pass to Derrick Mayes was worked on.

With the loss of place kicker Kevin Prendergast, the kicking game is a major concern for coach Lou Holtz.

One possible solution for this problem is junior Stefan Schroffner. Schroffner looked comfortable behind 25-40 yards yesterday, making seven of eight kicks.

In addition to Becton and Farmer, the Irish were without wide receiver Mike Miller (back spasms), tight end Oscar McBride (ankle), defensive linemen Thomas Knight and Reggie Fleurima, and defensive backs Travis Davis and Anthony Swiney. None of the injuries were of a serious nature.

Holtz

continued from page 16

Holtz said next year's interior linemen, who switch to 3-4 alignment, will likely be Brian Hamilton, Oliver Gibson and Germaine Holden. He praised the play of Holden, who logged time in '92 but saw limited action last season.



Ron Powlus

"When they come to be seniors," Holtz said, "they pay more attention to what pros are paid."

"We only have three or four seniors on defense," he added, "but we can win."

The kicking game remains a prime concern for Holtz in 1994. "I promised we would not be in the same situation we were in last year," he said. "We're not in the same situation we were a year ago. We're worse."

Holtz said that Ron Powlus or Stefan Schroffner could get the punting duties. "Or we could go for it on 4th and 8," he said.

Moving to the offense, Holtz

held up the play of running back Robert Farmer. "The guy you're going to be shocked at is Robert Farmer." Holtz said he was comfortable with players at running back, tight end, receiver and quarterback. The offensive line, however, is undergoing a facelift.

"The offensive line is a problem because this is the first year without established players," said Holtz. In years past, he pointed out, established linemen such as Mirko Jirkovich, Gene McGuire and Todd Norman were on hand to push the younger players along. Ryan Leahy and Mark Zataveski return, but they saw sporadic action on the line last season.

Holtz left no doubt about the starting quarterback. Ron Powlus is listed as the definite starter. But he said Thomas Krug would push Powlus.

Coaches are still wary of Powlus's twice-broken collar bone. "We aren't going to allow him to be hit [this Spring]," said Holtz. "He will be hit in the Fall."

While Holtz talked about the probable starters for next year's team, he said he harbored no bitterness about the

loss of his assistants. He did not believe in prohibiting his assistants from talking to other teams about possible coaching positions. "I believe in helping people progress," he said.

Holtz also said he expected no fall-out from NCAA violations stemming from the off-campus living arrangements of Bryant Young and Jeff Burris. He pointed out that Notre Dame reported the violation immediately.

"The main thing they [the NCAA] want to know is did you report it, and did you take care of it immediately."

What concerns Holtz more is Notre Dame's recent recruiting efforts. "I don't think we did as well as we should have," said Holtz. "That's something that needs to be addressed. I don't think it's the caliber we really, truly need."

Holtz said the main thing Notre Dame needs is a solid recruiting base. "We are going to establish a recruiting base in the Mid-West. Make no doubt about it."

Holtz signed autographs for a half hour before joining Alvarez, who visited practice yesterday, for a late dinner.



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Upset

continued from page 16

ble upset of the weekend. "With these victories," commented Coach Bayliss, "we've begun to overachieve to a certain extent and form our own identity."

The Notre Dame men's tennis

team will need to continue overachieving if they plan to beat Louisiana State, which Bayliss deems "the most consistent team in college tennis."

The Irish will face the Tigers this afternoon at 3:15 in the Eck Pavilion. LSU, currently ranked No. 27, has ended each of the last twelve seasons in the top ten.

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"Reflections on Current Contentions" TONIGHT!!!

7:30PM Stepan Center

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Irish impressive in outdoor openers over weekend

By WILL MARTIN
Sports Writer

After an impressive indoor season, Notre Dame coach Joe Piante believes strong showings in the first three outdoor meets will give the Irish track team the momentum it needs to continue the results for the rest of the year.

"The team had a good indoor season, but we expect to have a great outdoor season," said Piante.

This past weekend, the Irish track team split up into three groups to compete in the Eastern Kentucky Invitational, the Raleigh Relays, and the Purdue Invitational.

"Things pretty much fell into place as to where we sent the students," said Piante. "We wanted to send each kid where he or she would receive the greatest competition."

At the Eastern Kentucky Invitational, the team posted its most successful outing of the year, placing runners in the top five in 20 different events.

Leading the way for the men's team was senior sprinter Dean Lytle, who tied for first in the 200m dash with a time of 21.64 and placed second in the 100m dash by only .02 of a second. In the 400m hurdles, freshman Troy Langevine placed first, while senior Chris Lilly finished in second place. Also, junior Joe Curran won the 800m run.

"My performance was encouraging because this was only my second outdoor meet in college," said Lytle. "The times were better than I expected."

The women's team was equally successful, winning first place in five different events. In the 1500m run, the top five places were occupied by Notre Dame runners, led by sophomore Amy Siegel in first and freshman Carolyn Long in second. The 100m hurdles were also dominated by the Irish, who captured the top four spots. Junior Lisa Janck finished first, and junior Monica Cox grabbed second.

First place finishes were also brought home by freshman Alison Howard in the 400m dash, sophomore Erica Peterson in the 400m hurdles, and junior Becky Alfieri in the 800 meters.

"The women's team did a good job," said Piante. "Since there was no women's competition at Purdue, the majority went to Kentucky, and they responded with a good performance. I thought Lisa Janck and Erica Peterson ran well."

The Irish relay squads were not exempt from the winning ways, either. Both the men's and women's 4x400 meter relay teams won first place at the meet. The men's team, made up of Langevine, Curran, sophomore Aaron Schielke, and junior Rich Antoine, won with a time of 3:19.97, while the women's team of Long, Peterson, Howard, and freshman Heidi Altman crushed the opposition, winning by five seconds over second-place Western Kentucky.

In addition to the success had at the Eastern Kentucky Invitational, other members of the track team continued the winning ways at the Purdue Invitational and the Raleigh Relays.

The Irish only brought home

one victory from West Lafayette, Indiana, but top five finishes in other events allowed the team to consider its performance at Purdue a success, according to Piante.

"We sent many of our competitors in the field to Purdue because the other meets did not offer all of the events," said Piante. "They may not have won, but they placed well in a tough field."

In the 3000m steeplechase, sophomore Mike Smedley placed first, after finishing with a time of 9:24.3. In other events, senior Chris Ross finished third in the 400m intermediate hurdles, freshman Pat Gorman placed fourth in the 800m, sophomore Todd Johnston placed fourth in the high jump, and freshman Greg Wilson brought home third in the javelin.

The team also sent a small delegation of athletes to North Carolina State University for the Raleigh Relays.

In Raleigh, Jeff Hojnacki finished first in the 1500m event for freshman, and junior John Cown placed fourth in the 3000m steeplechase.

Now, the team must use this success as a springboard for the remainder of the outdoor season and translate the confidence into continued impressive performances, according to Piante.

"This weekend was a great start for the outdoor season. It was nice to allow many different people to compete," said Piante. "But, now, things really start rolling as we compete in Indianapolis and Tennessee in upcoming weekends."

It will be in these meets that the true test will come for the Irish.



The Observer/Eric Ruethling
The Notre Dame track team had impressive showings this weekend in three separate invitational meets.

JUNIORS

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Have your portrait taken now and if you aren't satisfied with it, you may have it retaken in the fall. Portrait sittings will be taking place April 6 through April 15 in room 108 Lafortune from 9am to 5pm. Appointments may be made either by walking in on that day or by signing up at Lafortune Information Desk from 10am to 5pm starting now. The cost of the basic sitting is \$5.00+tax (As compared to \$10.00 in the fall. If you decide to retake in the fall, you pay only another \$5.00). **This is the only chance for seniors who will not be here first semester to get their picture in the yearbook.**

SPORTS BRIEFS

Sports Talk: Tonight from 8-9 p.m. on WVFI 640 AM. Featuring NCAA champion fencers and women's tennis stars Wendy Crabtree and Holyn Lord.

RecSports is offering IH team tennis with the deadline being April 7. Captains' meeting for this will be at 5 p.m. on the same date in the JACC Auditorium.

RecSports is re-offering IH men's 12" softball as a 16-team double elimination tournament with the deadline being April 7. Captains' meeting for this will be at 5:30 p.m. in the JACC Auditorium on the same date. All dorms may have one team in the tournament and off-campus may only have three teams (the first three that sign-up). You may start submitting, or re-submitting, teams on Wed. Mar. 30 at 10 a.m. The tournament will be played on April 16 and 17. If your dorm decides not to have a team please call our office at 1-6100.

Belles rolling, ready for Kalamazoo

By JENNIFER LEWIS
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

The 15-3 Saint Mary's softball team will travel to Kalamazoo College this afternoon for a 3:00 p.m. game against the opposing Hornets.

While the Belles are having one of their most impressive seasons, the Hornets, who currently have a 1-7 record, have been struggling.

According to coach Don Cromer, the pitchers will be the key to tomorrow's game.

"If our pitchers do well," said senior captain Stacey Miller, "we should have a good game."

This puts the pressure on Maria Vogel and Michelle Limb, who will pitch this afternoon. This will be the first full game Limb will play in since early March due to shoulder pains. Limb was allowed to throw five innings in last week's game against Anderson University and was back in full force, according to Cromer.

Although Kalamazoo College has a weak record, tomorrow's game should be an exciting one.

"They have been strong in the past, and we had some good matches before," said Miller.

"If we keep hitting like we've been hitting," said Cromer, "we are going to be tough."

Commodores advance to NIT finals

By CHRIS SHERIDAN
Associated Press

NEW YORK

Billy McCaffrey scored 28 points and Ronnie McMahan 27 and Vanderbilt held Askia Jones to 17 points in an 82-76 victory over Kansas State on Monday night in the NIT semifinals.

The Commodores (20-11) used a matchup zone most of the time to frustrate Jones, who scored 62 points last Thursday against Fresno State in the quarterfinals. This time, he was 4-for-11 from the field, in-

cluding 1-for-6 from 3-point range.

Vanderbilt advanced to Wednesday night's championship game to play the winner of the other semifinal between Villanova and Siena.

McCaffrey and McMahan were too strong offensively for Kansas State (20-13), which was led by point guard Anthony Beane with 19 points.

McCaffrey and McMahan freed themselves for jumpers or went around the defense to score on drives through the lane. When they weren't scoring, 6-foot-10 center Chris

Lawson was. He finished with 14 points and combined with McCaffrey and McMahan to score 46 of Vanderbilt's 50 points after halftime.

The Commodores outshot Kansas State 57 percent to 38 from the field. There were 49 fouls, but neither team had an unfair advantage.

Jones gave Kansas State a 49-47 lead with his most impressive play of the night, a baseline drive and dunk with 14:08 left. Kansas State twice got the lead up to five, but Vanderbilt came back with an 8-0 run to lead 65-62 with seven minutes left. The Wildcats stayed close with foul shots, but didn't get the deficit below two in the final 6 1/2 minutes.

McCaffrey hit two foul shots with 54 seconds left to put Vanderbilt ahead 80-73, but Deryl Cunningham made a 3-pointer with 26 seconds left to cut the deficit to four.

Vanderbilt, however, used a long inbounds pass to set up Frank Seckar for an uncontested layup that wrapped up the victory.

The loss ended Kansas State's 16-game winning streak against non-Big Eight teams, a streak dating to a season-opening loss to Southern Mississippi.

Cunningham finished with 12 points and Demond Davis and Belvis Noland had 10 each for Kansas State, which will play in a consolation game Wednesday.

McCaffrey was the leading scorer in the first half with 13 points. Neither team shot well, and neither led by more than five points. The Commodores closed the half with a 17-9 run to lead 32-29 at intermission.



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Lights out at Duke for angry Irish

By KATE CRISHAM
Sports Writer

As if facing three nationally ranked teams in one weekend weren't enough, the 11th-ranked Notre Dame women's tennis team found itself battling an even more formidable opponent this weekend—the forces of nature.



Laura Schwab

An umpire's controversial decision to suspend play against eighth-ranked Duke on Friday due to darkness resulted in a tied match for the Irish. The match was tied 3-3 after the singles matches when the Duke head coach decided that the lighting on the courts was insufficient for further play.

"Their coach felt that the lights weren't adequate enough, but we thought that they were," said head coach Jay Louderback. "Finally, an umpire said that they weren't sufficient, so we had to stop playing."

"The only thing about that is that our men's team played Duke later under those same lights, and then they were considered sufficient," said Louderback.

Notre Dame will appeal the decision to suspend the match.

In singles, Duke won the first three matches before a trio of upperclassmen led an Irish rally to tie the match. At number one singles, 14th-ranked sophomore Wendy Crabtree was defeated 6-2, 1-6, 4-6 by 32nd-ranked Wendy Lyons. At number two singles, 53rd-ranked sophomore Holyn Lord was defeated by 28th-ranked Monica Mraz 2-6, 2-6, and number-three sophomore Sherri Vitale was defeated by Karen O'Sullivan 3-6, 3-6.

Junior Laura Schwab led the Notre Dame attack, defeating

Wendy Fix 6-4, 7-5 at number-four singles. Senior Christy Faustmann defeated Kim Schiff 2-6, 6-1, 6-3 at number five, while senior Lisa Tholen defeated Hillary McKinney 2-6, 7-6, 6-3.

The Irish vented their frustration over the suspended match in a 7-2 win over 30th-ranked North Carolina. Crabtree, Lord, Tholen and freshman Erin Gowen claimed double wins in the victory over the Tar Heels. Crabtree defeated Ariana Cervenka at number-one singles 6-3, 6-1 before teaming with Tholen to defeat Cervenka and Freddy Uihlein 6-1, 6-3 at number-one doubles. Lord defeated Uihlein 6-4, 6-3 at number-two singles.

The luck of the Irish ran out on Sunday against Wake Forest, however, as they lost 4-5 against the 26th-ranked Deacons.

"It was a very tough match," said Louderback. "I thought we played pretty well, considering

Sherri Vitale was sick with the flu."

"We didn't play tentative at all, and the five matches we lost were real close," he said.

"Wake Forest just played really tough," said Tholen. "We lost four three set matches, and we could have won just as easily as we lost."

Both Louderback and his team are pleased with their progress so far.

"We're playing really well right now," said Tholen. "Even though we lost, we have our heads up."

"I think we're in pretty good shape for the end of the year," she said.

"We've been playing a lot of tough teams, and we've been playing real well against them," said Louderback. "It's much better to play the more competitive teams."

"We can compete with anyone in the country," he said. "We definitely won't be intimidated."



The Observer/Eric Ruethling

Sherri Vitale and the women's tennis team were tied 3-3 with No. 6 Duke when the umpire controversially suspended play due to darkness.

21st Annual Summer Program ND - SMC Students

LONDON

May 18 - June 17
Travel in Ireland,
Scotland and France

ROME

June 12 - July 11
Travel in France,
Germany, and
Switzerland

Courses offered in
BIOLOGY, BUSINESS & ECONOMICS, HISTORY, ITALIAN,
LITERATURE, PHOTOGRAPHY, SOCIOLOGY

Organizational Meeting — April 18
6:30 pm 349 Madeleda Hall

•Free Pizza•

Past students and faculty participants will be present.
For information call Prof. Black
284-4460 or 272-3726

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EVERYMAN
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FIVE SESSIONS
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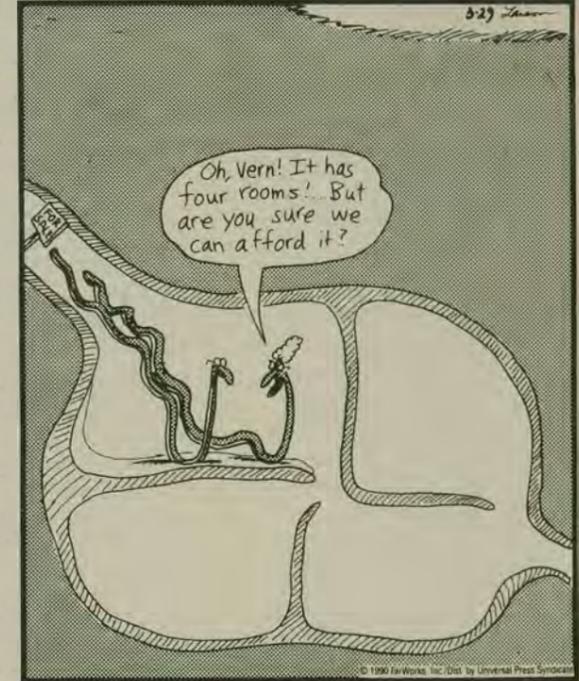
SPELUNKER



JAY HOSLER

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



Tapeworms in a cow's stomach

CALVIN AND HOBBS



BILL WATTERSON

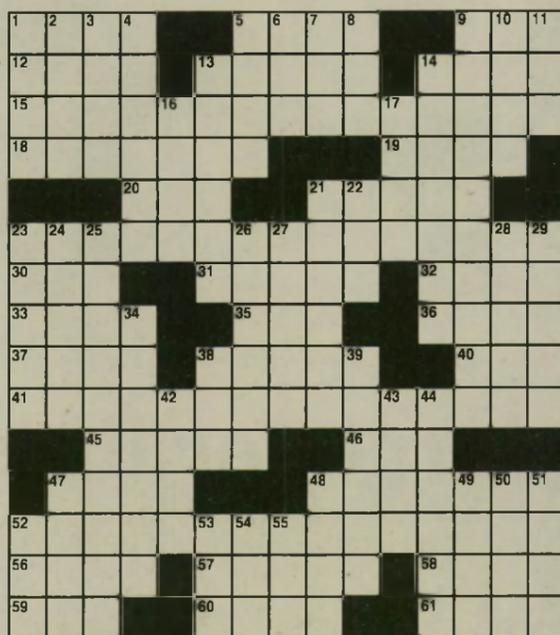
FOUR FOOD GROUPS OF THE APOCALYPSE



DAVE KELLETT

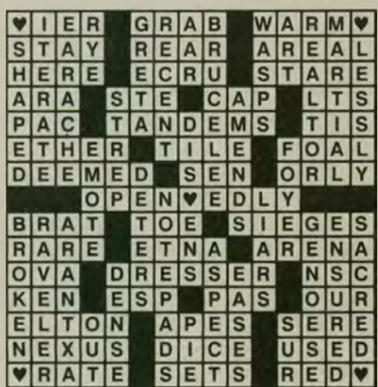
CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Scroogian comments
 - 5 Grandson of Adam
 - 9 Biblical possessive
 - 12 Sheltered, at sea
 - 13 Spot for Spartacus
 - 14 Carnival ride cry
 - 15 "Ho, ho, ho" fellow
 - 18 Seems
 - 19 Hockey's Bobby et al.
 - 20 Blue Eagle initials
 - 21 Feasted
 - 23 "My salad days when I was _____"
 - 30 Favorite dog name
 - 31 Closes in on
 - 32 The East
 - 33 Word in a price
 - 35 Volcano spew
 - 36 Deli cry
 - 37 Cause for liniment
 - 38 Not-so-prized fur
 - 40 River inlet
 - 41 Bucky Dent slew it at Fenway Park in 1978
 - 45 Zorba portrayer
 - 46 Tennis call
- DOWN**
- 1 Mexican peninsula
 - 2 Crooked
 - 3 Maids
 - 4 Moon goddess
 - 5 Misreckons
 - 6 Born
 - 7 Indivisible
 - 8 _____ Marcos, Tex.
 - 9 Arid region of India
 - 10 Chick watchers
 - 11 Thus far
 - 13 Take with _____ of salt
 - 14 Utility employee
 - 16 It comes in balls
 - 17 Bad news at a talent show
 - 21 "Bull _____" (Costner film)
 - 22 Psyche parts
 - 23 Word in a monarch's name
 - 24 Extent
 - 25 National treasures
 - 26 Tidy up
 - 27 Teen heartthrob Priestley
 - 28 Undeliverable letter, in post-office talk
 - 29 13th-century invader
 - 34 Monastery head
 - 38 D.C. legislator
 - 39 El Greco's "View of _____"
 - 42 Nothing: Fr.
 - 43 Pianist Peter
 - 44 Part of rock's C.S.N. & Y.
 - 47 Brotherhood
 - 48 Comic bit
 - 49 "I cannot tell _____"
 - 50 Ultimate
 - 51 Madrid Mmes.
 - 52 Dropout's degree: Abbr.
 - 53 Status letters, perhaps
 - 54 "Say _____"
 - 55 Dernier _____



Puzzle by Jonathan Schmalzbach

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



OF INTEREST

■ **Sexual Assault Awareness Week:** The Dating Game, a panel/audience discussion, will be held in the SMC Haggar Parlor tonight at 7:30 p.m. "The Accused" will be shown tomorrow at 7:00 p.m. in room 120, Law School. The movie will be followed by a discussion with Ava Collins.

■ **"Reflections of a Christian Living in Hindu India,"** the last fireside chat of the year, will be held in the Coalition Room in LaFortune today from 12:15 - 1:00 p.m. Free lunch will be on hand.

■ **Needed: Volunteer soccer coach for boys' team.** Ages 10-11. Flexible hours for practice 1-2 times per week. First game: April 16th. Season: April - June but you need not complete season. Male/female- no prior coaching experience necessary. We just need you so the boys can play. Many of them played last season. I will help unless you find an assistant too. Call: 235-9750 day/ 299-9367 night.

■ **Laura Crago from the Department of History** will give a seminar on "The Politics of Labor Nationalism: The Textile Workers and the Polish Foremen's Unions, 1918-1935" today at 12:30 p.m. in C-103 Hesburgh Center for International Studies.

■ **"Greenpeace: Making Waves,"** a lecture/presentation by Christopher Childs will be held tonight at 7:30 p.m. at Carroll Auditorium at Saint Mary's. Admission is free.

DINING HALL

<p>Notre Dame</p> <p>Country Fried Steak Baked Cod w/Herbs Cheese Enchiladas</p>	<p>Saint Mary's</p> <p>For menu information call 284-4500</p>
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JASON KELLY'S PICK

Notre Dame

Entree: You don't know if it's country, you don't know if it's steak, but it sure is fried.

Saint Mary's

Entree: Lettuce chews the salad bar again.
Editor's note: Jason Kelly sporadically provides dining hall guidance, sharing his culinary expertise with the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's community.

TAKE A TRIP AROUND THE WORLD ON WED NITE!

Holtz speaks at St. Ed's Forum

By BRIAN POSNANSKI
Sports Writer

If Lou Holtz is still woozy from the topsy-turvy 1993 football season and the loss of four assistant coaches, he put on a good act last night's at St. Edward's Hall Forum.

Holtz, who spoke in the hall chapel to accommodate the large crowd, gave a preview of the 1994 edition of Irish football while telling stories and offering his thoughts on success.

In the question and answer period, Holtz addressed many concerns over the minds of fans and the press. Holtz glowed when asked about the prospect of Barry Alvarez coaching the Irish when Holtz leaves. Alvarez, currently coach at Wisconsin, has the same type of clause in his contract Holtz had at Minnesota—if the Notre Dame job opens up, he is free to take it.

Whether Alvarez would get the job is not defi-

nite. But, said Holtz, "It's very possible that he would. He's a tremendous individual. I would like to think he would be a prime guy."

Holtz talked first about the probable starters for next fall. His praise fell first on the linebacking corps, which has a new system to digest with new defensive head Bob Davie. "The most pleasant surprise of the spring has been Jeremy Sample," said Holtz. "He has been playing outstanding." Sample saw time late last season at outside linebacker.

Holtz also highlighted the play of Bertrand Berry, a six-foot-three, 230 pound outside linebacker who bench presses 420 pounds and runs the 40-yard dash in 4.5 seconds. "The bad news is he doesn't have a younger brother," said Holtz, poking fun at the other probable starter in the interior, Justin Goheen.



The Observer/Alan Smith

Coach Lou Holtz spoke of many matters at last night's St. Ed's Forum.

see HOLTZ / page 11

Irish upset Duke, sweep matches in Carolina

By PHIL LANGER
Sports Writer

The 16th-ranked Notre Dame men's tennis team solidified its reemergence as a national collegiate tennis powerhouse this weekend, with two 4-3 upset squeakers over No. 6 Duke and No. 21 North Carolina.

"After coming so close so many times to grab one, it feels fantastic to close the deal," commented Notre Dame head coach Bob Bayliss, who has seen his team end up on the losing end of too many 4-3 matches lately.

The two major wins were made a reality with clutch performances by sophomore Jason Pun at the No. 6 singles slot.

The first of the two terrific showings by Pun took place last Friday when the Irish faced the Blue Devils. Pun's teammate and Irish captain, fifth-year senior Andy Zurcher, had just upset No. 6 Chris Pressley, a perennial favorite to win the NCAA's, by the score 6-4, 3-6, 6-3. It soon became clear that Friday's match-up would be decided by the outcome of a battle in the number-six singles slot.

In a match that took six hours, Pun defeated Duke freshman Sven Koehler 6-7, 6-3, 7-5, to clinch the win over the sixth-ranked Blue Devils.

"We're not talented enough to completely overwhelm everybody," stated Coach Bayliss, "but we have enough courage and tenacity so no one can beat us without a struggle."

"This weekend's unlikely hero, Jason Pun, proves that we don't have any soft spots in our line-up," he added. "The bottom half of the lineup was simply outstanding."

The Irish didn't have long to celebrate before facing No. 21 North Carolina on Sunday. Despite Zurcher's 6-4, 6-2 loss to nineteenth-ranked David Caldwell, the Irish were able to pick up four singles wins from freshman phenom Ryan Simme (6-1, 7-6), sophomores Mike Sprouse (6-4, 6-1), and John Jay O'Brien (6-4, 6-1) and, to once again clinch the Irish victory, Pun fought for a 6-1, 4-6, 6-3 win.

Senior Todd Wilson was upset in a 6-2, 3-6, 6-3 match, and the doubles teams went 1-2 with senior Allan Lopez and partner Ryan Simme providing the sole win, but the Irish had already captured their second inprob-

see UPSET / page 118



The Observer/John Bingham

Junior guard Ryan Leahy will be looked to for leadership in next year's inexperienced offensive line. The loss of senior stand-outs Tim Ruddy and Todd Norman leaves a many question marks for coming season.

Leahy looming large for line

By MIKE NORBUT
Assistant Sports Editor

Having to fill big shoes is nothing new for Ryan Leahy.

Expectations have always loomed large for the junior offensive lineman. His grandfather, Frank, was the head coach of the Irish from 1941-43 and from 1946-53, capturing four national championships during that time.

But the younger Leahy has come out of these shadows to make a name for himself in his own right, earning a starting role on the Irish offensive line.

Now he finds himself having to step into a slot vacated by tackles Aaron Taylor and Todd Norman.

"Notre Dame has always had great tackles," Leahy said. "Aaron Taylor is the best. He was the Lombardi Award winner. That's a huge accomplishment. He was just so productive at tackle."

Leahy was a mainstay on one of the nation's best offensive lines last year, starting seven games at right guard. However, with the loss of Taylor, Norman, and center Tim Ruddy to graduation, Leahy has found himself with junior guard Mark Zataveski as the lone remaining starters.



"We didn't just lose our starters," he continued. "We lost the starters and their backups. We lost six players overall. That's hurting our progress so far."

To compensate, offensive line coach Joe Moore has moved Leahy to right tackle, a move that has presented quite a challenge for the Yakima, WA native.

"Playing tackle is a lot of work," Leahy said. "The pass rushers are a lot faster on the outside."

His efforts to fit this adjustment have kept him practicing his footwork and technique long after practice has ended on numerous occasions this spring.

Along with Leahy's switch to tackle, Notre Dame's coaching staff has been getting a look at freshmen Mike Doughty and Chris Clevenger at tackle and sophomores Jeremy Akers and Will Lyell at guard.

The amount of experience this squad has, however, does not compare with offensive lines of previous years. But Leahy remains confident.

"Coach Moore's philosophy is that he picks the five best linemen and they get the playing time," he continued. "It will all come together in the end. It always does."



WOMEN'S TENNIS

Lisa Tholen and the women's tennis team had a tied match with favorite Duke controversially suspended due to poor lighting.

see page 14

of note. . .

The preliminary round of Bookstore Basketball XXIII will commence Thursday, April 8 on courts across campus.