CATALOGUE

OF THE

OFFICERS AND STUDENTS

OF THE

Anibersity of Rotre Pame,

INDIANA,

FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR

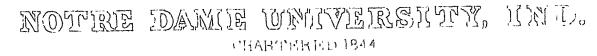
1857-8.

NOTRE DAME, IND. PRINTED AT THE REGISTER OFFICE, SOUTH BEND, IND. 1857.

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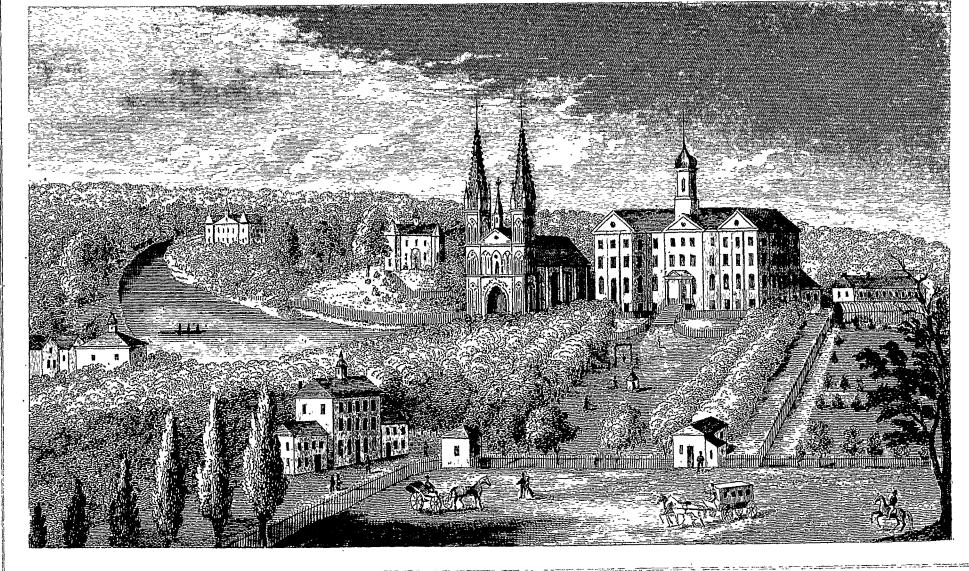
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PUBLISHED BY C POHN WASHINGTON



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Aniversity of Rotre Dame.

In the year 1834, the Rev. S. T. BADIN, the patriarch of the American priesthood, while traveling through the Northern Counties of Indiana, visited the spot now known by the name of NOTRE DAME DU LAC,* but then lying unknown and unnoticed in its native forest wildness and beauty.----Struck by its loveliness, or, to speak more correctly, secretly influenced by that Providence which directs the most apparently unimportant events for the accomplishment of its own eternal designs, Father BADIN resolved at once to secure this spot to the church, as the site of a future College. This resolution he executed; in the year 1837 it passed into the hands of the Rt. Rev. Bishop of Vincennes, and, after his death, into those of his successor, MONSIGNEUR DE LA HILANDIERE, who transferred it to the Rev. Mr. BACH. priest of the Misericorde, under the obligation that within two years, he should have erected, or at least commenced, a College building and a Ncviciate upon the site. Mr. BACH dying soon after, and his Sciety failing to fulfil the required condition at the expition of the period prescribed, Bisop DE LA HILANDIERE gave the land, under the same stipulations, to the Rev. Father SORIN, Priest of the Holy Cross, who, with a few lay brothers of the same Society, had come to America about a year before. In 1842 they first took possession, and in a few years were enabled, by the blessing of God, and under the patronage of the blessed Virg'n Mary, to creet a large and commodious College building, which having been recently completed according to the original plan. can well compare, at present, with any literary institution of the Western States. It was incorporated by the Legislature of Indiana in 1844.

^{*} The name of the Institution has insensibly changed from "NOTRE DAME LA" LAC" to the simple one of "NOTRE DAME," from the alteration made by the De partment at Washington, at the time when a post office was granted to the University. Correspondents will therefore direct their letters to "NOTRE DAME. St. Jan Seph Co., Ind.," without the addition of "near South Ben?."

COURSE OF STUDIES.

The Collegiate course occupies six years, including the Preparatory Classes,

JUMIGR DEPARTMENT.

First Dear.

FIRST SESSION.—Latin Grammar, English Grammar, Geography, Penmanship, Arithmetic, Historiæ Sacræ.

SECOND SESSION.—The same, with Greek Grammar, Historiæ Græcæ, Latin and Greek Exercises, History of the United States.

Second Year.

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FIRST SESSION.—Latin, Greek and English Grammars, Greek and Latin Exercises, Geography, History of the United States, Penmanship, Arithmetic, Book-Keeping, and Ancient History.

SECOND SESSION.—Greek, Latin, and English Grammars, Greek and Latin Exercises, Cornelius Nepos, Ovid's Metamorphoses, Æsop's Fables in Greek, Writing, Arithmetic, Book-Keeping, Mythology, Modern History.

SEMNOR DEPARTMENT.

First Ycar.—Humanities.

FIRST SESSION.—Cæsar or Sallust, Virgil (Eclogues and Georgics,) Lucian's Dialogues, Prosody of Greek and Latin Grammar analyzed, Rules for the Formation of Style, Exercises in the three languages, Algebra and Geometry.

SECOND SESSION.—Cicero, Virgil's Æneid, Xenophen's Cyropedia, Algebra and Geometry continued.

Second Year.-Poetry.

FIRST SESSION.—Livy, Virgil's Æneid, and Horace's Art of Poetry, explained and committed to memory, Homer's Iliad (first four books,) Trigenometry, Theoretical and Practical Surveying. SECOND SESSION.—Cicero's Orations, Odes of Horace, Homer's Iliad, Mensuration and Analytical Geometry, Compositions in Latin and English; Descriptions, Letters and Narratives, written after models; Analysis of approved specimens in Poetry and Prose.

Chird Year.—Rhetoric.

FIRST SESSION.—Tacitus, Demosthenes, the remaining books of Homer, Precepts of Rhetoric (Quintilian's Institutions,) Study of Ancient and Modern Literature, Composition of Orations in Latin and English, Analysis of the best Specimens of Eloquence.

SECOND SESSION.—The same as first; but more attention is paid to Specimens of Ancient and Modern Eloquence, Analysis of the same, and Conspositions of longer and more serious Orations, Debates on grave subjects.

Fourth Dear.—Philosophy.

Study of Logic, Metaphysics, Moral and Natural Philosophy, Astronomy and Chemistry, illustrated by lectures and experiments. These studies are rendered interesting to the student by the manner in which they are here pursued.

Besides the regular Lectures and Discussions, free discussions on Philosophy are encouraged. Every celebrated author referred to, and every system examined.

The study of the French and German languages can be pursued at Notre Dame with unusual facilities, many of the members of the Institution being natives of France and Germany. Spanish and Italian are also taught, but, with Music and Drawing, all these languages form extra charges.

Every pupil on entering the University, is examined by the Prefect of Studies, and placed in that class to which his attainments and abilities indicate that he should belong. He is encouraged and incited in every possible manner to study, and should he make unusual progress, he is not allowed to be retarded by his classmates, but is promoted to a higher class. He may proceed regularly through the usual course, or may take a *partial course*, to suit the views of his parents or guardians. Those who desire to fit themselves for the learned professions, can have here the best facilittes under able professors; and, though the departments of Law and Medicine are not yet opened, they are included in the Charter of the University, and it is hoped that at no very distant period, the young graduates of Notree DAME will be enabled to make their professional, as well as their classical course, at their Alma Mater.

A candidate for the degree of A. B. must have pursued the usual classical course, and have undergone an examination in Moral and Natural Philosphy and Chemistry; and if he can give satisfactory proof of his having pursued the study of Philosophy and Literature for two years after leaving College, or should he be admitted to any of the learned professions, he may receive the degree of Master of Arts. There are in the College various Societies of Students, formed for different objects. The St. Aloysius', a Literary Society; St. Cæcila's, a Musical Association; the Confraternity of the Nocturnal Adoration, and the Arch Confraternity. There is also a Military Company composed of the larger students, who have regular parades, the arms and accoutrements being furnished by the State.

The Institution possesses an ample and valuable Library; a complete set of Chemical and Philosophical Apparatus; and a rare collection of plants, comprising over four thousand specimens, collected during fifty years, by the learned THOS. CAUVIN, Ex-President of the Scientific Congress of Europe.

The disciplinary government is mild, yet sufficiently energetic to preserve the most perfect order and regularity. The morals and general deportment of 1 up ls are assiducusly watched over, and their comfort and personal habits receive the same attention as if they were in the bosom of their own families. Only conciliatory means of correction are used, but if the student proves insensible to these, he is promptly dismissed from the College.

Parents may rest assured that the most zealous care will be taken that their children comply regularly with their religious duties, and that no efforts will be spared in instructing them fully in the principles and obligations of their holy religion.

TERMS.

Board, Washing and Tuition in the English	Course,		-	Per Annom. \$125.00
Latin and Greek, extra,	· _		-	20.00
Spanish, Italian, French, and German, each,	-	-		12.00
Instrumental Music,	-	-		20.00
Bed, etc	-	-	-	5.00
Entrance Fee,	· -	~	~	5.00
Doctor's Fees and Medicines,		-	-	5.00

Payments to be made half-yearly, in advance.

Class Books, Stationery, etc., furnished at the usual prices.

Clothes, Linen, etc., are also furnished by the College, at current prices, but an equivalent sum must be deposited in the hands of the Treasurer.

No boarder will be received for a shorter period than five months.

Each pupil must be provided with six shirts, six pair of stockings, six pocket handkerchiefs, six towels, a knife and fork, tea and tablespoon; a hat and cap, two suits of clothes, an overcoat, a pair of shoes and a pair of boots for the winter; two suits of clothes, and two pair of shoes for the summer.

Pocket money is not allowed except when placed in the hands of the Treasurer, and subject to his discretionary application.

When parents wish to have their children sent home, they must give "timely notice, settle all accounts, and supply means to defray all traveling expenses. No deduction is made on accounts, unless in case of sickness or dismissal.

At the termination of the Winter Term, an Examination is held, in presence of all the Faculty. The principal and public Examination, and the Annual Commencement, take place in the last week of June. The First Session commences on the first Tuesday in September.

N. B.—There is an additional charge of \$20 for Board and Washing during the Vacation.

A large brick building has been erected in the rear of the College for the washing, keeping, etc., of the linen and clothes of the Institution. Over the Lakes are to be seen two picturesque Noviciates; of the Priests, (St. Aloysius,) and of the Brothers, (St. Joseph's.)

Among the peculiar and unusual advantages which NOTRE DAME presents, as a place of Education, may be noticed,

1.—Its RETIRED LOCATION.—At a time and in a country where serious and solid studies are rare, where dissipations of every kind are thrown in the way of the young student, where visitors often interrupt the course of the scholar, and where morals are but slightly watched over, it seems that every parent who desires to secure to his son an opportunity of spending the few years of his education usefully and profitably, and passing safely the dangerous season of early youth, removed from all the temptations of our large cities, should readily comprehend the advantage of placing him in such an Institution as NOTRE DAME. Here, the young student is under the most watchful and paternal care—here he can apply himself, undisturbed, to his studies, under competent professors—and, on moderate terms, he may acquire a solid knowledge of everything to which he may wish to devote his attention—here, also, his young mind breathes an atmosphere of piety, the influences of which will hover around him throughout his life.

2.—Its NORTHERN AND HEALTHY SITE.—This is a point especially worthy the consideration of Southerners—the change of air and location having a natural tendency to produce the most salutary effects on the constitutions of the natives of the Southern States.

3.—THE EXTENSIVE GROUNDS OF THE INSTITUTION.—If students are here deprived of hurtful pleasures and dissipations, they are amply remunerated by those delightful and innocent amusements which the nature of the locality so abundantly provides. The extensive forests surrounding the College give the best opportunities to those who are fond of hunting; whilst the beautiful Lakes, upon whose banks the University stands, afford choice fishing grounds in summer, and almost uninterrupted skating during winter.

4.—CARE IN SICKNESS.—Students, when ill, have not to remain in the College rooms, but are transferred to the airy and pleasant apartments of the Infirmary, where they are attended by the visiting physician, and nursed with devoted care by experienced sisters, who never suffer them the the alone, but strive to supply the place of their absent mothers.

A fact may also be mentioned, which cannot fail to present a great inducement to parents who have both sons and daughters, whom they wish to place at school: by the near vicinity, and the intimate relations existing between the University at Notre Dame and St. Mary's Academy, one mile west of the College-both under charge of the same Association-young brothors and sisters placed at these Institutions may correspond freely, and see each other frequently. It is also very convenient for parents residing at a distance, who can thus visit both their children at the same time, and have them together with themselves again.*

THE MANUAL LABOR SCHOOL.

In this Department, conducted by the "Brothers of St. Joseph," boys are taught several useful Trades, and receive, at the same time, a good, common English education. They are constantly under the vigilant and paternal care of the Brothers. Their moral and religious training are the special objects of an association of men who devote their lives and energies to the noble task of preparing the children of the poor to become good Christians, and useful members of society.

The number of Apprentices in this Institution at present is forty-five.

The conditions for admission are-

1st. Each applicant must have attained the age of twelve years, and shall remain until he is twenty-one.

2d. He must pay a Fee of Fifty Dollars on entering, which sum is refunded in clothing at the expiration of his term. 3d. He must be provided with suitable clothing for the first year.

^{*}ST. MARY'S ACADEMY, formerly located at Bertrand, Michigan, has been recently removed to the vicinity of the University, about one mile west. It is beau-tifully located on the banks of the river St. Joseph, and is everything that could be desired as a locality for a Female Academy. It is under the charge of the "Sisters. of the Holy Cross." All the branches taught in the best Female Institutions in the country are taught here. The buildings are extensive, and additions and im-provements are daily progressing. For further particulars concerning this Insti-tution and its various Departments, the public are referred to the Catalogue of the "Sisters of the Holy Cross," of 1856-7.

CONCLUDING REMARKS.

Before closing this Catalogue it may not be amiss to offer a few remarks to our friends in general.

This last scholastic year has been marked with a success unprecedented in the annals of our Institution here. The number of our pupils, both here and at St. Mary's Academy, exceeded by one-third that of any former year; 500 persons being the average number of inmates in both Houses during the year. The Professors and Students have been blessed with the continual enjoyment of excellent health.

However great may have been, for the past fifteen years, the improvements successively made here, it would be wrong to suppose that we are going to rest; for we never felt more sensibly the necessity of enlarging and building again. We have expended here yearly since our first commencement from Fifteen to Twenty Thousand Dollars, and for ten years to come we feel ourselves under the necessity of increasing, rather than diminishing, our disbursements. Since a few years, particularly, we have been made sensible that Providence has given us, on these delightful banks of the St. Joseph, a situation which we would not exchange for any other in the surrounding country, and we are more than ever anxious to improve it to the fullest extent of our power. Parents and our friends at large may feel well assured that no pains or sacrifices shall be avoided to make these Institutions worthy of their entire confidence and of a continuance of that patronage with which they have hitherto so liberally favored us.

Although many of our friends are pleased to judge favorably of our Institutions by the interest which they seem to take in our Annual Exhibitions, (for the improvement of which we see with pleasure some steps are being taken:)—Yet it is not precisely in this we found our hopes of having really given satisfaction, and discharged our duties, but in the solid acquirements which, we trust, most of our pupils carry home with them at the close of their studies. This has been the case this year particularly, if we know, at all, our students.

For those who intend visiting NOTRE DAME and ST. MARY'S, we would remark that they will find at the Depot on every arrival of the trains, not only several carriages, &c., but also a regular line of Omnibuses from the M. S. & N. I. R. R. Depot to Notre Dame and St. Mary's. It will also be gratifying to visitors to know that on their arrival at South Bend, they will find there a most excellent Hotel, where they can be amply accommodated, and where they may enjoy all the comforts of a new, spacious, and delightfully ventilated building, elegantly furnished, and presided over by one ofthe most agreeable and gentlemanly Landlords in the West.

N. B.—The friends of the Institution will hear with no ordinary pleasure that the services of Prof. GARDNER JONES, L. L. D., have just been secured for the next scholastic year.

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FACULTY

AND OTHER

COLLEGE OFFICERS.

VERY REV. E. SORIN, S. S. C., PRESIDENT.

REV. N. H. GILLESPIE, S. S. C., VICE PRESIDENT, and Director of Studies.

> REV. A. GRANGER, S. S. C., Professor of Logic, Metaphysics, and Ethics.

REV. F. LAWLER, Prefect of Discipline and Professor of Latin.

> Mr. P. DILLON, S. S. C., Procurator.

MR. J. DILLON, S. S. C., Professor of the First English Course and Geometry.

MR. T. FLANAGAN, S. S. C., Professor of the Second English Course and Arithmetic.

> MR. A. B. DOWNING, LL. D., Professor of Languages.

MR. MAX GIRAC, L. L. D., Professor of Languages and Music.

> MR. D. J. MORIARTY, Professor of Mathematics.

^{*} MR. W. SHRÆDER, Professor of French and German.

MR. J. ACKERMAN, Professor of Drawing and Painting.

MR. J. BYRNE, Professor of English and Penmanship.

BRO. BASIL, J., Professor of Music.

BRO. BERNARDINE, J., Professor of the Third English Course and Book-Keeping.

BRO. BERNARD, J., Tutor of Preparatory Department.

BRO. AMEDEUS, J., Treasurer.

MR. G. A. GOLDSBERRY, S. S. C. } Assistant Prefects. BRO. BENOIT, J.,

N. B.—The Rev. L. LETOURNEAU, S. S. C., and Mr. DENIS O'LEARY, will be members of the Faculty next year.

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CATALOGUE OF STUDENTS FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR 1856-7.

-Amburg, Louis Andrews, Jacob -Baldwin, Samuel W. Ball, Matthew Barron, Benjamin B. -Baumgartner, John J. Bell, Samuel H. Bigelow, Francis C. Bigelow, James M. Biaine, Robert G. Blood, Martin Bohan, Michael Bonfield, Michael Bonfield, Joseph -Borngesser, Frederick Brady, Thomas Breckenridge, Arthur -Brown, Howard Bucksot, Frederick Buehrig, Henry Buehrig, William Bryne, John Bryne, Patrick Carroll, Philip -Carroll, Thomas -Case, William -Chocklett, H. Clancey, Silvester Clark, John Clifford, Michael < Clifford, William -Clifford, Thomas Collins, G. F. Borgia Conlisk, James Connolly, Michael Conway, Patrick, Coquillard, George Corby, Michael -Cotterel, Jonathan Cottin, Francis Cottin, Vincent Cottin, Joseph Courte, John Peter -Damon, Joseph

Chicago, Madison, St. Joseph Co. Lafayette, Goshen, St. Louis South Bend, Lancaster, Lancaster, Elizabeth, Bristol, Chicago, Chicago, Joliet, Chicopee, Fort Wayne, Indianapolis, Indianapolis, Indianapolis, Indianapolis, Chicago, Chicago, Marine, Marine, Fort Wayne, Sonth Bend, Chicago, St. Joseph County, Chicago, Chicago, Chicago, Philadelphia, Adrian, Lafayette, New Orleans, Lowell, Detroit, South Bend, St. Joseph County, St. Joseph County, St. Joseph County, -St. Joseph County, Bridgeport,

Illinois. Indiana. Indiana. Indiana. Indiana. Missouri. Indiana. Ohio. Ohio. Pennsylvania. Indiana. Wisconsin, Illinois. Illinois. Illinois. Massachusetts, Indiana. Indiana. Indiana. Indiana, Indiana: Illinois. Illinois. Illinois. Illinois. Indiana. Indiana. Illinois. Indiana. Illinois. 'Illinois. Illinois. Pennsylvania. Michigan. Indiana. Louisiana. Indiana. Michigan. Indiana. Indiana. Indiana. Indiana. Indiana. New York.

-Davis, Walter L. Davlin, John Dennis, William Denny, John Devine, Thomas Dillon, Michael -- Distillerath, Joseph Dorsey, Francis C. Downing, George M. Downing, Joseph Drake, James P. Drendell, Peter --Durn, Peter - Dunn, William Edwards, John Elliott, Walter Emerie, Rosaire Fariell, William Ferrall, James L. Fetters, Michael Finn, George, FitzPatrick, James FitzPatrick, Michael Flanagan, James Flynn, John Flynn Thomas -Foley, James Foley, Michael Gallagher, Owen Gallet, Albert Garwood, Joshua Gausepohl, John -Gogan, John Goggin, William Goldsberry, Livingston Goldsberry, Samuel Goldsberry, William Goldsberry, Robert Gorman, James -Healy, Charles Healy, Robert >-Heffernan, James Hoey, John Hoey, Peter Hogan, Dennis -Hogan, Patrick Jackson, Samuel -Japos, Henry Jennings, James

Illinois. Chicago, Wisconsin, Watertown, Ohio. Maumee City, Illinois. Somonauk, Illinois. Joliet, Leiderlungzengen, Europe. Moro, Illinois, Pennsylvan^{*} Philadelphia, Indianapolis, Indiana. Illinois. Napierville, Louisiana. New Orleans, Indianapolis, Indiana. Dubuque, Iowa. Michigan. Detroit, St. Joseph County, Indiana. Michigan. Ada, Columbus, Indiana. Indiana. Goshen, Dubuque, Iowa. Michigan. Detroit, Illinois. Lockport, Indiana. St. Joseph County, Chicago, Illinois. Chicago, Illinois. Toledo, Ohio. Indianapolie, Indiana. Marion, Ohio. Illinois. Avon, -Rockhill, Indiana. Cincinnati, Ohio. Laporte, Indiana. Wisconsin, Milwaukee, Indiana. Indianapolis, Indianapolis, Indiana. Indianapolis, Indiana. Wyandotte, Indiana. Gloucester, New York, Illinois. Chicago, Chicago, Illinois. St. Louis, Missouri. Illinois. Chicago, Illinois. Chicago, Wisconsm. St. Joseph County, Indiana. Goshen, Indiana. Detroit, Michigan. St. Joseph County, Indiana.

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Jennings, Samuel	St. Joseph County,	Indiana.
John Joyce,	Mount Sterling,	Kentucky.
Kcefe, James	St. Joseph County,	Indiana.
-Keefe, John	St. Joseph County,	Indiana.
Kelly, James	Terre Haute,	Indiana.
Kennedy, James	-Spanish Flat,	California.
Killean, James	Chicago,	Illinois.
Laffin, Joshua	St. Joseph County,	Indiana.
-Largan, John	Dayton,	Ohio.
-Legris, Adolphe	Bourbonnais Grove,	Illinois.
Lemontaine, Edward	South Bend,	Indiana.
Lilly, E-lward	Notre Dame,	Indiana.
Lonergan, John	Batavia,	Illicois.
Lonergan, Thomas	Lockport,	Illinois.
Lutzy, Henry	Chicago,	Illinois.
Lutzy, John	Chicago,	Illinois.
Lynch, Timothy	Chicago,	Illinois.
Mahon, James	Columbus,	Indiana.
-Martin, Charles E.	Blandesville,	Illinois.
May, Alvin D.	Indianapolis,	Indiana.
May, David B.	Indianapolis,	Indiana.
May, James H.	Indianapolis,	Indiana.
McAnnally, Edward	Philadelphia,	Pennsylvania.
McBride, John	-Woodville,	Ohio.
McCabo,		0
McDonald, Alexander	Crown Point,	Indiana.
Maginnis, William	St. Louis,	Missouri.
McGrath, Thomas	Morris,	Illinois.
-McIuerney, Michael	Yellow Springs,	Ohio.
McLandon, James	Lowell,	Indiana,
McNealís, Michael	Morris,	Illinois.
McNulty, Florence	Philadelphia,	Pennsylvania.
McNulty, John	Philadelphia,	Pennsylvania,
Meikel, Henry	Indianapolis,	Indiana.
Milling, Andrew	St. Joseph County,	' -
Metzger, Ferdinand	St. Joseph County,	
Metzger, John	St. Joseph County,	
Miller, George	Peru,	Indiana.
Miller, Thomas	Peru,	Indiana.
Moriarty, Murtough	Ottowa,	Illinois.
-Moynahan, Humphrey	Chicago,	Illinois.
Mulligan, Patrick	Bertrand,	Michigan.
Murray, Edward	Beloit,	Wisconsin.
Murray, Jamés	Beloit,	Wisconsin.
-Naltner, Martin	Indianapolis,	Indiana.
-Neumaier, John	Peoria,	Illinois.
Nelson, A. Degraff,	Fort Wayne,	Indiana.
Nelson, William	Fort Wayne,	Indiana,
O'Brien, Themas	Chicago,	Illinois.
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UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME.

O'Brien, John O'Donnell, Jeremiah O'Donnell, John Olvaney, John **O'Shaughnessy**, James Owens, Hugh Phelan, Thomas Phelan, William ---Portralt, John Quigley, Henry Quinlan, Robert Reilly, Andrew Riopelle, Claude Riordan, Patrick W. **Rivard Narcisse** Rohrer, John Ruan, James Rushaupt, William Ryan, Thomas Sobini, David Sobini, Josshua Saunier, Clement Scanlan, James Schwalm, Peter Schwartz, Anthony Shealy, Robert Sheldou, Russell Smith, Alexander Snider Louis Spellman, James, Stevens, Alanson Tallent, Thomas Tally, Alfred Taylor, James - Taylor, -Taylor, Turner, Thomas B. Vickers, Jerome Wadleigh, John Walsh, Peter Walsh, Thomas Walsh, William Waldron, Edward -Watson, James Wells, William D. White, Timothy Wittrock, John Zaenhly, Samuel Zurisseler, Anthony

Indianapolis, Detroit, Detroit, Michigan City, Chicago, St. Joseph County, Brooklyn, Brooklyn, Monroeville, Dubuque, Richmond, Dubuque, Detroit, Chicago, Bourbonnais Grove, St. Joseph County, Oak Creek, Indianapolis, Lockport, Chicago, Chicago, Versailles, Chicago, Joliet, Napierville, Delphi, Chicago, St. Joseph County, Hamilton, Lockport, Indianapolis, Nauvoo, Lowell, New Trier, Chicago, Chicago, Indianapolis, Goshen, Chicago, Chicago, Chicago, Painesville, New Bradford, -Madison, New Orleans, Louisiana. Cincinnati, Ohio. St. Joseph Dounty, Indiana. Illinois, Centralia.

Indiana. Michigan. Michigan. Indiana. Illinois. Indiana. New York. New York. Ohio. Iowa. Virginia. Iowa. Michigan. Illinois. Illinois. Indiana. Wisconsin. Indiana. Illinois. Illinois. Illinois. Ohio. Illinois. Illinois. Illinois. Indiana. Illinois. Indiana. Ohio. Illinois. Indiana. Illinois. Indiana. Illinois. Illinois. Illinois. Indiana, Indiana, Illinois. Illinois. Illinois. Ohio. Indiana. Wisconsin,

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