

PROSPECTUS

OF

ST. EDWARD'S HALL

NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

1903-1904



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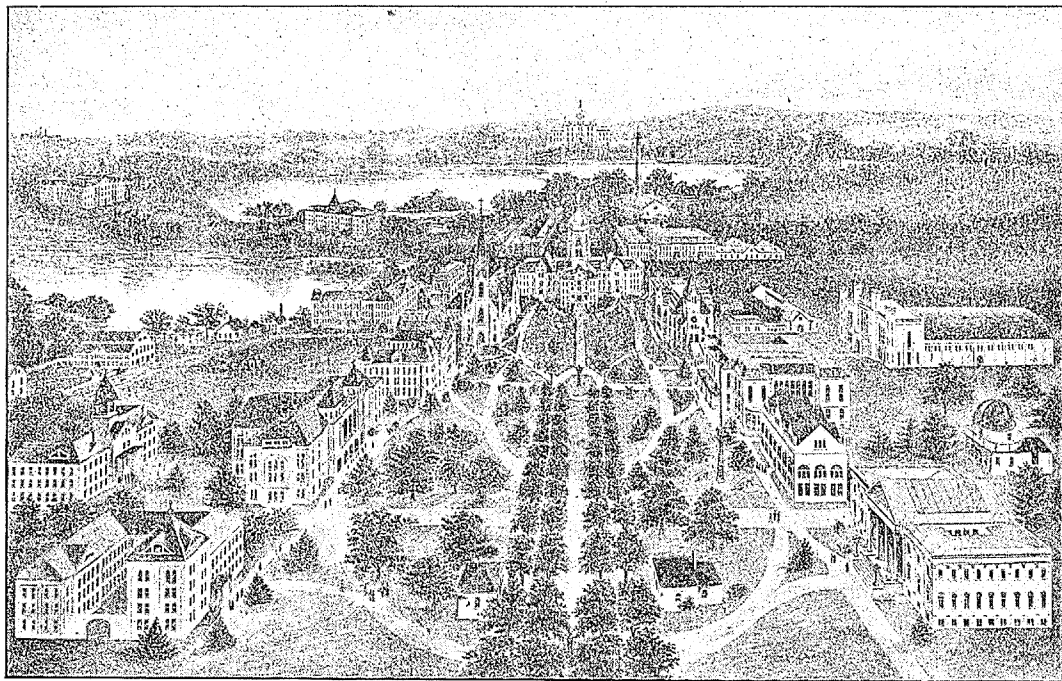
OF THE

UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

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NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

UNIVERSITY PRESS



BIRD'S - EYE VIEW OF THE UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME.

HISTORICAL.

In building the University of Notre Dame, the founders sought to make it a home from which the benefits of Christian education might be spread to the youth of the land. Realizing, however, that, to enter the university proper, a certain standard of excellence must first be reached, it was decided that such a decree of excellence as was required could be attained better here if a preparatory school were maintained in connection with the university. It has been found that, when students came here after completing their preparatory course in High schools or in academies, they would be qualified thoroughly enough in some studies, whereas in others they were rather deficient. Thus a student that might enter as a Freshman in some studies, might be two or three years behind in others, and he would be held back to make these up. But by making the initial and preparatory courses at an institution in which the student can follow along to graduation in one of the collegiate courses, much time and trouble is saved and a pupil will have a better foundation for his work. Since the opening of the University therefore, it has been free to students desiring preparatory education as well as to those that desire to pursue more advanced studies. From this combined preparatory and academic school grew the separate schools, and eventually St. Edward's Hall was erected as the junior part of the preparatory department of the University. During the first year of its existence the school was in the charge of lay teachers; but in 1863 the Very Rev. Father Sorin, who during his lifetime took great pride in this department, decided that it would be more advantageous to have the pupils in the charge of



THE SORIN MEMORIAL WINDOW.

Sisters. Accordingly, Mother M. Angela, the famous foundress of the Order of the Sisters of the Holy Cross in America, was entrusted with the organization of the school as we have it to-day.

ST. EDWARD'S HALL.

St. Edward's Hall is the preparatory department of the University of Notre Dame. To this school, established for the special care and training of boys under thirteen years of age, the most scrupulous attention has always been paid by the President of the University. It is also known as the Minim Department.

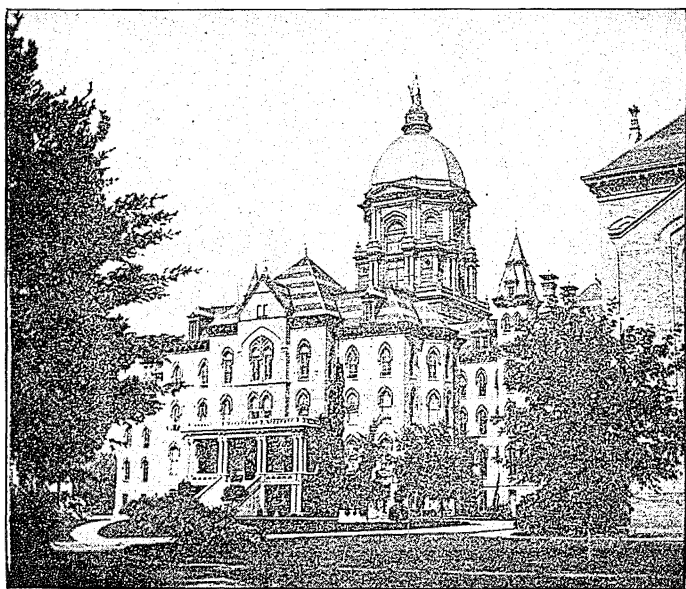
Thorough and comprehensive instruction in all the elementary branches of an English education is here imparted, together with a rudimentary knowledge of Latin, French, Spanish and German. Vocal Music, Elocution, Military Drill, Physical Culture and Drawing involve no extra charge. The pupils of this department are taught by the Sisters of the Holy Cross, who are noted for their efficiency as teachers. Some special studies, such as Elocution, Physical Culture, Military Drill, Gymnastics and Debating, are taught by regular professors of the University.

The boys are always under supervision. From the day of their entrance they are made to feel that they are not strangers, but the children of the house. Three Brothers of the Holy Cross preside in the sleeping apartments, gymnasium and natatorium; accompany them on their walks; and, in general, see to them during the recreation hours. The presence of the Brothers, however, is far from being a restraint on the amusement of the boys; for while it is the duty of the prefects to insist that their young charges shall always keep within the limits of the

strictest propriety, they, at the same time, take part in all sports, organize games, and do everything in their power to foster the love of healthy exercise.

St. Edward's Hall is unique in the completeness of its equipment. It affords the pupils the rare advantages of the University and the tender care of the Sisters. The fact that the boys come from the best families, and from all over the country, and that among them are the sons of former Minims, is sufficient evidence of the advantages afforded by St. Edward's Hall.

The Scholastic Year begins the first week in September and closes about the twentieth of June. Students are received at any time during the year, and the expenses for board and tuition commence with the date of their entrance.





VERY REV. ANDREW MORRISSEY, C. S. C.,
President of the University of Notre Dame.

EXPENSES.

Matriculation Fee (First year only).....	\$ 10.00
TUITION, BOARD, Washing, Mending, Bed and Bedding, etc., per session of nearly ten months	250.00

PAYABLE IN ADVANCE, as follows :

FIRST PAYMENT: On Entrance in September :

Matriculation Fee.....	\$ 10.00
Board and Tuition.....	150.00
Deposit on Book and Stationery Account.....	5.00
Gymnasium	2.50
Lecture and Concert Course.....	1.00
Music (optional). For rates see below.	

SECOND PAYMENT: On January 15th :

Balance on Board and Tuition	\$100.00
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EXTRAS OPTIONAL. (Payable in advance.)

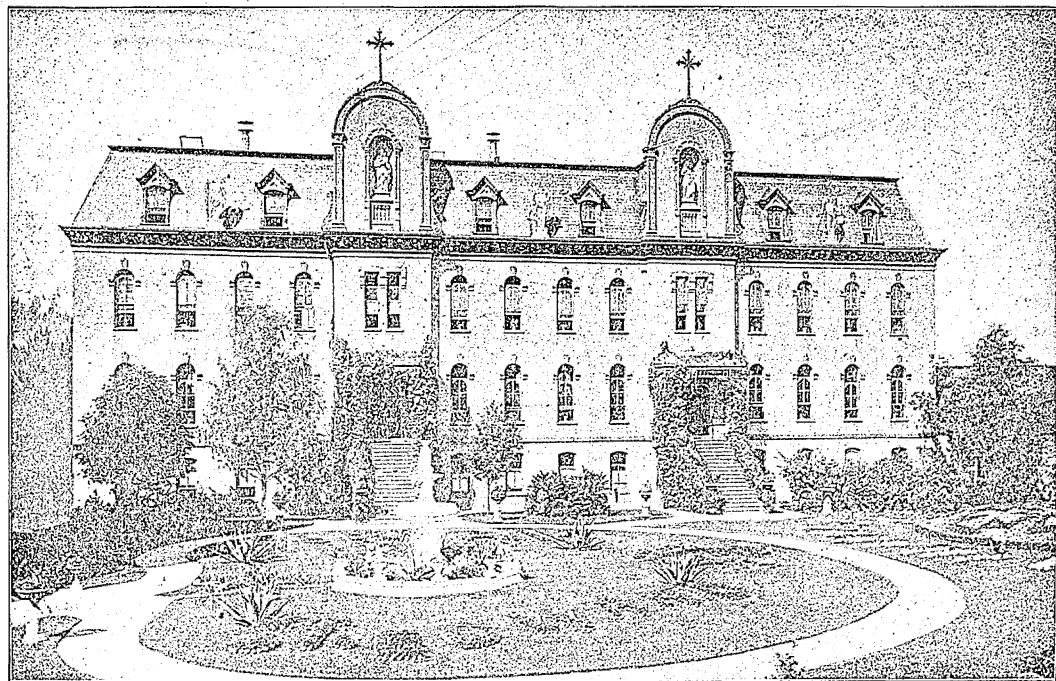
The charge per session of ten months for piano lessons and the use of instrument, in this department, is \$35.00; for violin, guitar or mandolin, \$25.00.

Pupils who remain during the summer vacation (July and August) are charged \$40.00.

Accounts are subject to sight draft, without notice, if not paid within ten days after they have been rendered.

CLOTHING.

Each pupil requires six shirts or waists, four suits of underwear, three night shirts, twelve pocket handkerchiefs, six pairs of stockings, six towels, two hats, or caps, two pairs of shoes, a pair of rubbers, three suits of clothes, an overcoat, toilet set, blacking brush, soap, and a hand mirror. This direction concerning clothing is a suggestion, not a regulation. Any of the above supplies can be procured through the Students' Office at the University.



ST. EDWARD'S HALL.

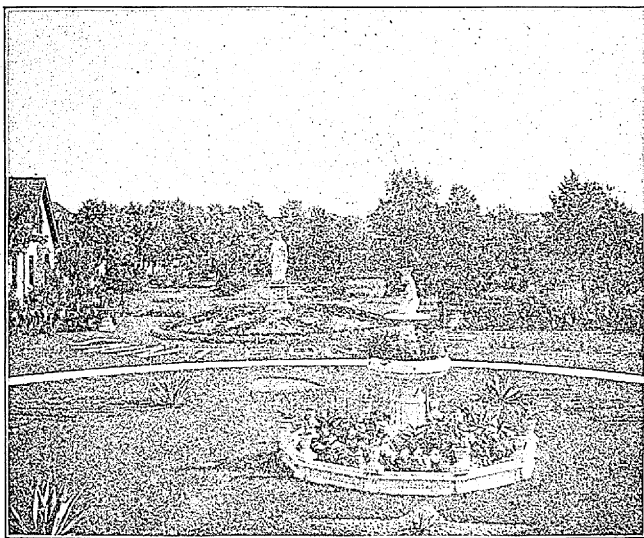
DESCRIPTION.

St. Edward's Hall is located in the northeast corner of the University group of buildings, a little to the north of the Academy of Music and east of the Main Building. It is a large, four story, brick building, one hundred and fifty feet long and sixty-five feet wide. In the Chapel, the corridors and the parlor, are paintings by the celebrated Signor Gregori. The various rooms in St. Edward's Hall are large, well lighted and well ventilated. The ceilings are sixteen feet high. The building is heated throughout by steam, lighted by electricity, supplied with hot and cold water. No fire is used in any part of the building. Bath rooms are connected with the sleeping apartments. The equipment is, in every respect, as thorough and as up-to-date as carefulness and a generous expenditure of money can make it. One of the things that most readily appears to the eye of an observer is the order and scrupulous cleanliness that is to be noticed on all sides. Even in the play rooms, where it might be expected that young boys might leave things in a careless condition, everything is as neat and orderly as one would find in a well conducted home.

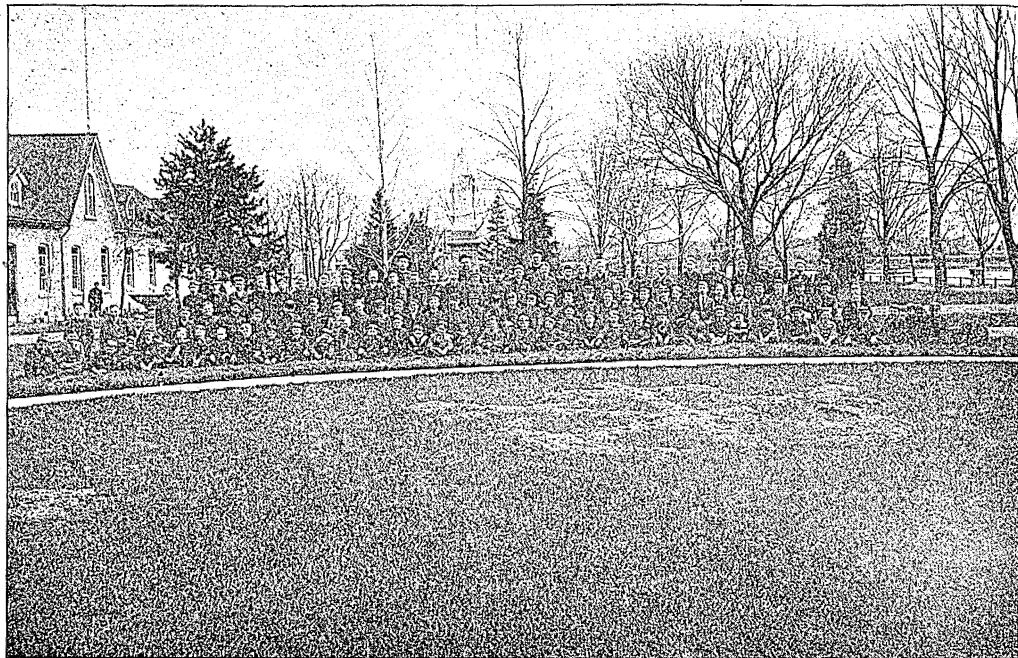
On the east end of the building is an annex, two hundred and fifty feet long, which does not show in the cut of the hall. It is divided into a library, game rooms, play hall, gymnasium, athletic club rooms, clothes rooms, etc. Thus it may be seen that the facilities offered to the young boys for spending recreation hours in a manner most suitable to their age and tastes are as complete as possible.

Fronting the buildings is St. Edward's Park, which,

with its rare trees, plants and gorgeous flower beds, is considered the most beautiful portion of the University grounds, which have attracted attention as the grandest college grounds in the country. The cut gives but a small corner of St. Edward's Park, as it has been impossible for us to get a photograph of the whole grounds. The hall, with its annex, has a frontage on this park of four hundred feet.



VIEW OF ST. EDWARD'S PARK.



GROUP OF MINIMS IN ST. EDWARD'S PARK.

EDUCATION.

The education imparted in St. Edward's Hall is practical and thorough. It combines the advantages of old methods, which long experience has proved to be beneficial, with the best that modern notions of education suggest. It is intended to train the heart as well as the mind, to form young gentlemen, who will be an honor to their parents and to society. Every attention is given to the moral culture of the students; and their general deportment is equally the subject of unremitting care. Knowing that the charm of refined manners is the aggregate of habits acquired in youth, the teachers fail not, on all occasions, to point out and take means to correct faults committed against gentlemanly deportment. Instructions in politeness and etiquette are given once a week.

St. Edward's Hall welcomes to its advantages pupils of every denomination; but anything like an attempt to force the religious convictions of non-Catholics is carefully avoided. For the sake of uniformity and the preservation of discipline, all the pupils are required, at stated times, to attend divine services with the student-body in the College Church. All, Catholics and non-Catholics, are taught to appreciate moral worth. Surrounded as the students are by all that tends to ennoble and elevate, it would seem hardly possible that one should spend even a year at Notre Dame without acquiring greater love and respect for all that pertains to a nobler life.

THE COURSES OF INSTRUCTION.

The courses of instruction in St. Edward's Hall were planned with a view to giving pupils a broad foundation for commercial studies or for university education. They include Christian Doctrine and Bible History, (for Catholic students), Reading, Orthography, Geography, Arithmetic, Grammar, Penmanship, United States History, Composition, Algebra, Elocution, Drawing, Music, Phonography, Typewriting, Physical Culture, Military Drill, Latin, Greek, German, French, Spanish and Spanish-English. On entering the student, the parents decide with the Prefect of Studies the course the boy is to follow, and the studies are taken up accordingly.

The students of the first-class complete the following studies: Brooks' Normal Higher Arithmetic, Harvey's Grammar, Advanced Geography, Beitzel's Advanced Speller, History of the United States, Reading, Penmanship, Latin, Algebra and Composition for two sessions. So thoroughly do they master these studies that it has been invariably found in the examinations held at the end of the preparatory course to determine the eligibility of students for entrance into the collegiate courses that those boys who came from St. Edward's Hall were easily superior to the young men who had prepared themselves in other schools. Being thoroughly trained for every line which they are to follow in the next years of their college life, these ex-Minims take the lead at the entrance examinations, hold it all through their course, and are frequently the ones on whom class honors fall.

THE COURSES IN MUSIC.

The department of Music is in the second story of the building. It consists of a large room for vocal classes, and a number of other rooms, each containing musical instruments for lessons and daily practice.

Instructions on the piano, violin, mandolin, guitar, flute, cornet and banjo are given by able teachers. Each pupil devotes an hour daily to music, including a private lesson of fifteen minutes. To secure that the pupils do not waste their time, as they are apt to do when left to themselves, a Sister is on duty at all times to see that they practice faithfully. General vocal lessons are given once a week.

DEPARTMENT FOR LITTLE BOYS.

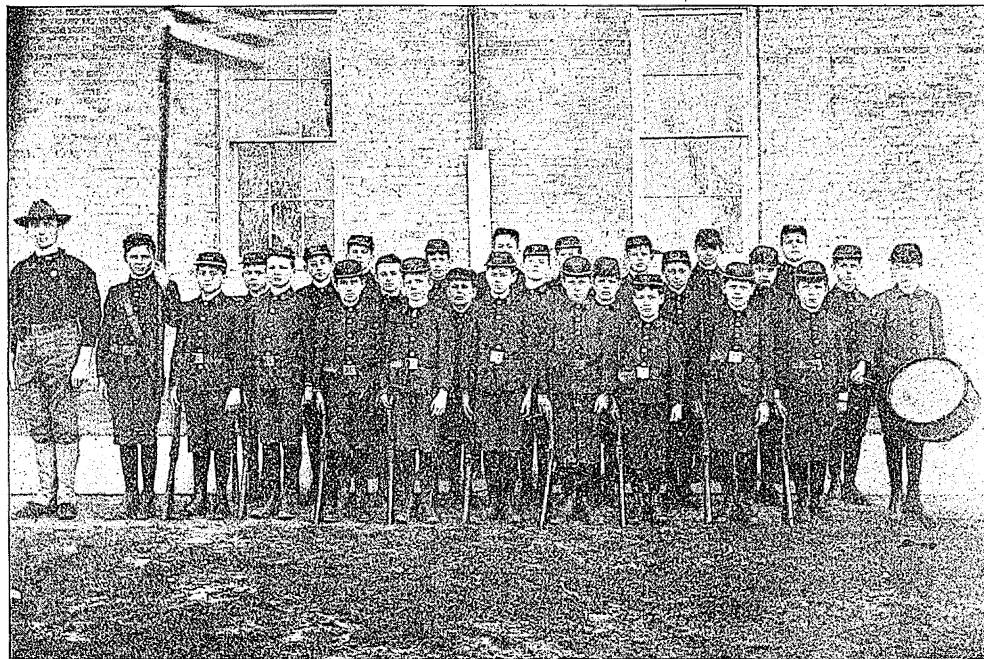
At the request of parents who desire their children to make their initial studies in St. Edward's Hall and to continue them at Notre Dame until completion, a separate department has been opened for boys under seven years of age. They have a special study hall, separate class rooms and sleeping apartments, and a dining room in which food specially prepared and suitable for them is served. The hours for sleep and study are arranged to suit their tender age. But while their hours of study are few, it is remarkable how rapidly these little boys progress. When they have completed their thirteenth year they are usually found to be as far advanced in their studies as the ordinary boy of sixteen.

SORIN CADETS.

The Sorin Cadets are divided into two companies under the command of an ex-drill instructor of the United States Army. The companies are armed with a light carbine rifle weighing less than four pounds. These rifles and the other equipment are kept in a room fitted up as an armory. The drill, which is of a light nature, is practiced twice a week in the large play hall; but in favorable weather it is conducted outdoors. Great attention is paid at all times to the setting up of boys. An upright and manly bearing is the result of the drills which are, no doubt, beneficial to both mind and body. Boys of the most efficient class, who show an aptitude to command, are selected and promoted to fill the different positions of non-commissioned officers. At the close of the scholastic year a Gold Medal is awarded to the boy who has the highest number of points to his credit for proficiency and deportment.

DISCIPLINE.

Continued and varied experience in the care and training of young boys has brought about the system of discipline now enforced in St. Edward's Hall. Certain restrictions must necessarily be laid upon pupils of their age, and rules of conduct must be formulated which they must strictly obey. Yet every liberty that is compatible with careful training, and every privilege conformable to their proper development, is granted to the Minims. Those in charge realize that childhood is the most impressionable time of life, and that the effects of early training



THE SORIN CADETS.

are lasting. Therefore it is sought to influence the Minims by such methods only as will develope in their youthful minds a love for order and rightful conduct, a proper respect for parents and superiors, and a taste for such habits as will bring them honor in after life. Every care is taken to see that they are kept from all that would in the least taint their morals, and that they are taught to strive after such virtues and manly habits as will make them estimable young men. As in a well regulated home, recourse is had to kindness rather than severity. The Sisters feel that they fill the place of the absent mother. The discipline is thus more like the regulation of an orderly home than like the strict mandates of a boarding school. To keep the pupils impressed with the love and respect they owe their parents, they are required to write to them at least once a week.

As an incentive to keeping the rules, an honor system has been established. At a conspicuous place in the hall a Tablet of Honor is placed, on which are inscribed the names of those whose conduct has been conformable to all regulations and whose work has been satisfactory to their teachers. There is great rivalry among the boys to have their names appear on this Tablet. A gold medal is also awarded at the end of two full years to those whose deportment has been exceptionally good. As this fact is made known to the Minim immediately after his entrance, he generally endeavors to shape his conduct with a view to receiving an Honor. It has been found that such incentives as these have been far more effectual toward the development of character than would be corporal punishment. This latter method finds no place in St. Edward's Hall, for seldom, if ever, is it employed.

The Minims are kept within the line of duty by a sense of honor and justice rather than by fear of punishment. Among the many means of promoting emulation,

are Weekly Notes, Reports published in the *Scholastic*, Bi-Monthly Bulletins, Annual Distribution of Premiums and Gold Medals for excellence in studies.

The President of the University frequently visits St. Edward's Hall; and once a month he examines all the classes to ascertain the progress the pupils are making in the different studies.

The order of the day in St. Edward's Hall is as follows: Rising at six-forty A. M., toilet, etc.; breakfast at seven, after which a short time is allowed for recreation and exercise; at half past seven, studies and classes are begun and continued without intermission until half past nine; from half past nine until ten, recreation is given and a luncheon is served. At ten, classes are again taken up and followed until eleven forty-five; eleven forty-five, toilet; twelve, dinner, followed by recreation; from one until three, study and class; three, recreation and luncheon; from half past four until half past six, study and classes; half past six, supper, followed by recreation; eight o'clock, retiring.

From this it may be seen that the work has been arranged as judiciously as possible toward furthering mental and physical development at the same time. The pupils are never at work more than two hours at a time. This gives them ample opportunity to take such recreation as boys of their age require, and perhaps to this is due the fact that they are so healthy and happy. The recreation and exercise in the fresh air after each two hours of study unbind the mind and prepare the boys to return to their work with a freshness and vigor that does very much toward their progress.



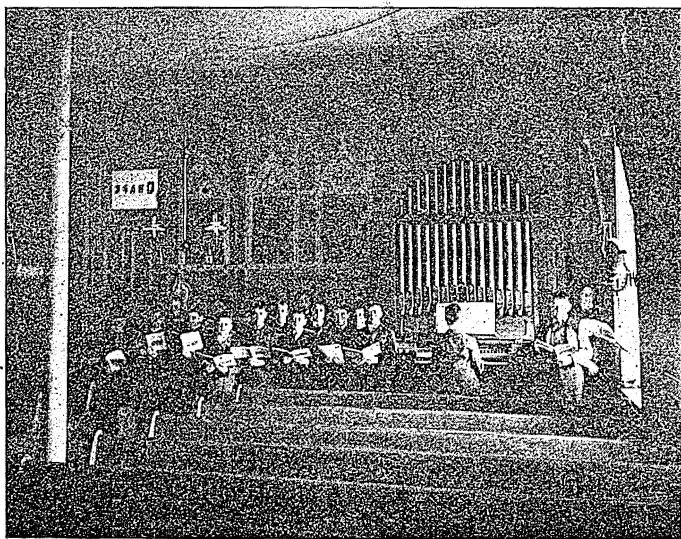
SOCIETY OF THE GUARDIAN ANGELS.

SOCIETIES.

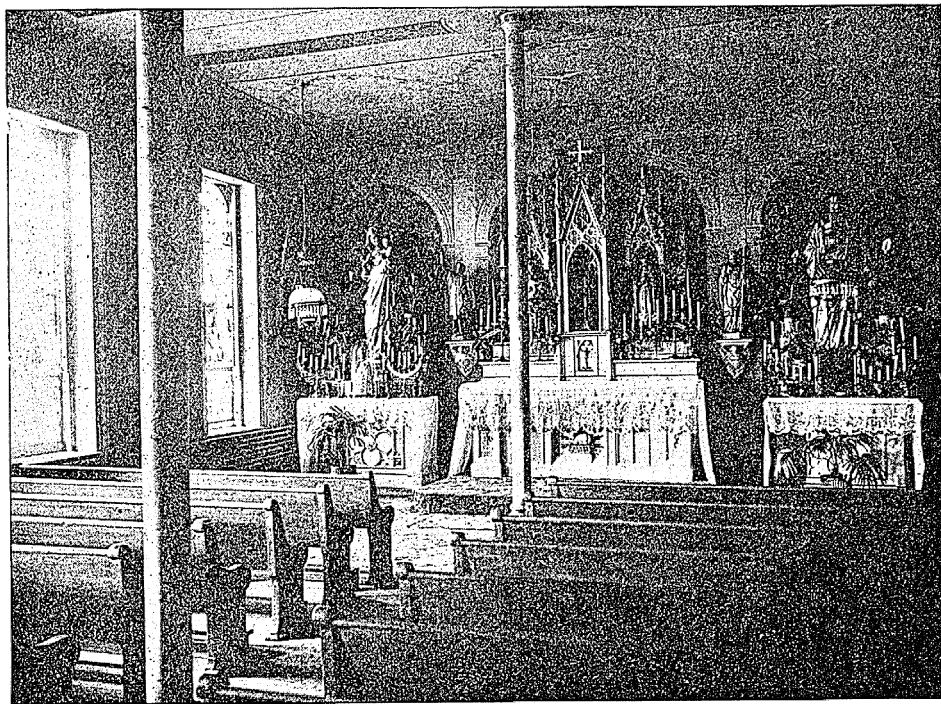
There are two societies in the Minim department, that of the Guardian Angels of the Sanctuary, which has for its object to supply servers for the Church services, and the Sorin Association which has been established with a view to give the pupils a start in elocution and debating as early as possible. This society is presided over by one of the professors who finds it a pleasant duty to train these interesting young speakers. Meetings are held once a week after school hours. These meetings are a source of pleasure as well as of profit to the young enthusiasts. Not infrequently are they honored at these meetings by the presence of some of the University officials who take pleasure in attending, to encourage them and watch the development they are making. The members prepare original compositions, deliver declamations, are trained to debate, etc. As a further encouragement for this young literary society, a gold medal is annually awarded at commencement time to the one who has done the best work, and who shows his merit in open contest. This society has the honor of furnishing the representative who delivers the greetings from St. Edward's Hall to the President of the University on President's day.

THE CHAPEL.

The Chapel, with its beautiful altars, rare statues, imported stained glass windows, pipe organ, and rich paintings from the brush of Signor Gregori, is a gem of art. The students assemble for a few minutes, morning and evening, in this chapel for their prayers.



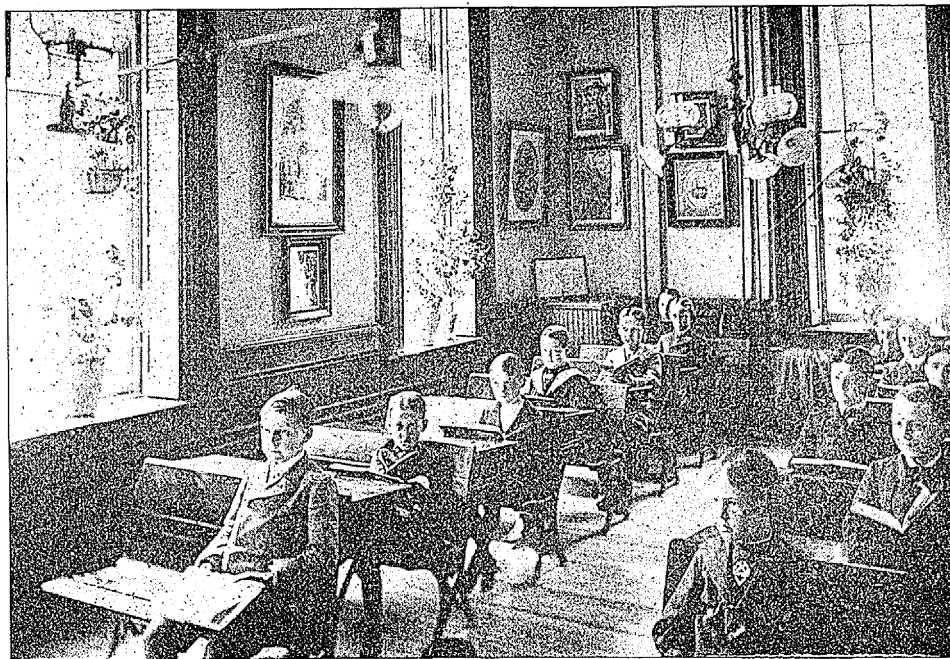
THE CHOIR.



THE CHAPEL.

THE MAIN STUDY HALL.

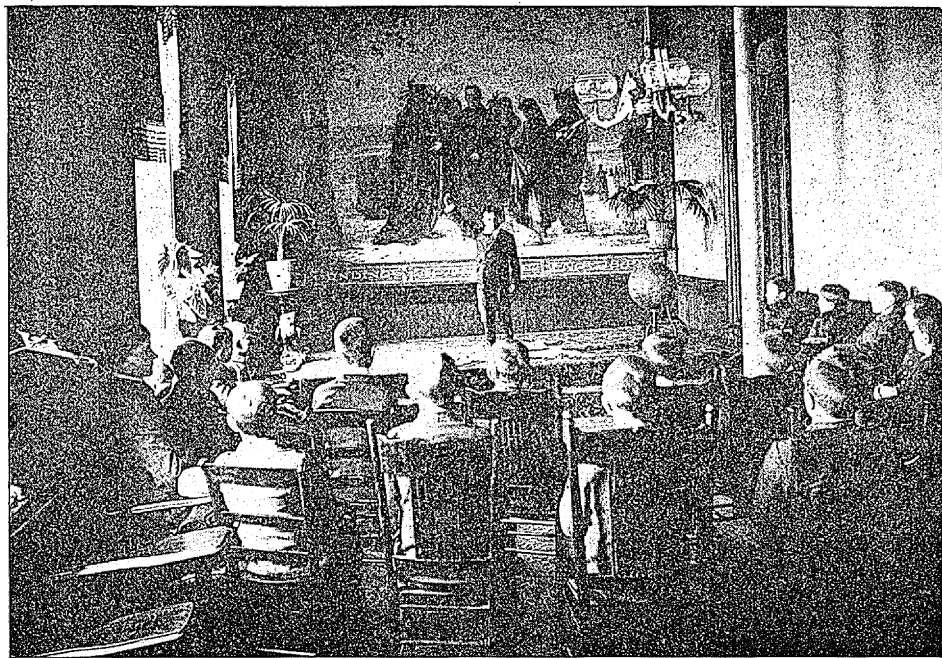
The main Study Hall for the more advanced pupils in St. Edward's is located on the second floor in the center of the building. It is a large room, well lighted and well ventilated, commanding a charming view from each of its many large windows. The hall presents quite an artistic appearance, being tastefully decorated with beautiful statuary, rare pictures, potted plants, etc. Besides the pleasure the students derive from studying in this bright, beautiful hall, their tastes are cultivated by coming in contact with objects so refining.



VIEW OF MAIN STUDY HALL.

SORIN ASSOCIATION ROOM.

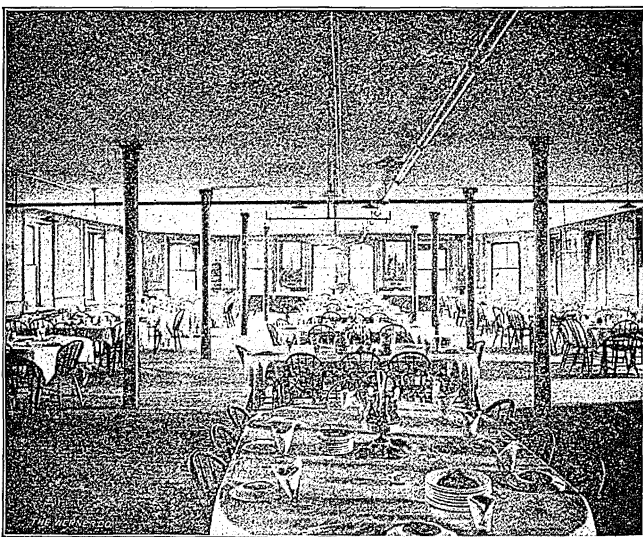
Here the Sorin Association holds its meetings. It contains a beautiful Everett Piano, and all the furniture necessary to make of it a convenient and comfortable place for society meetings. In one end is a platform which serves the purpose of a stage. Back of this is a large frescoe by Gregori,—an historical picture showing the founding of the University of Notre Dame.



THE SORIN ASSOCIATION.

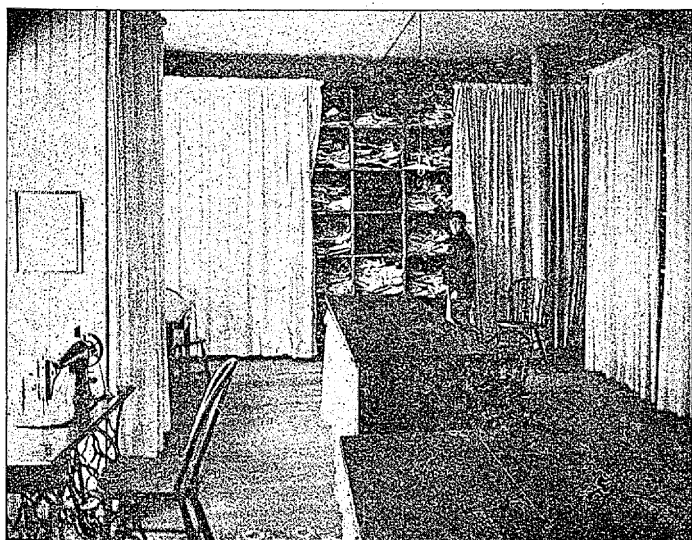
THE REFECTORY.

The majority of the Minims take their meals with the Carroll Hall students in the latter's dining room. But the younger boys and those whose health requires a special regimen, have separate dining rooms in which food suitable to their individual tastes is served.



THE CLOTHES ROOM.

The clothes room is an important apartment in St. Edward's Hall. In this each pupil has his wardrobe. Sisters are constantly in charge. They attend to the mending, etc., see to the personal neatness of the boys, take charge of the trunks on the arrival of the pupil, mark and take an inventory of the clothing, etc., which they place in the lockers assigned to him. The boys have free access to the clothes room at all hours; and they receive from the Sisters the clothing they may need from time to time. Clothing is changed to suit the seasons, and it is the duty of one of the prefects to see that the boys follow this rule. Often when the temperature suddenly changes in one day, they may be made to change heavy clothes for light, or light for heavy clothes. Underwear is changed once a week.



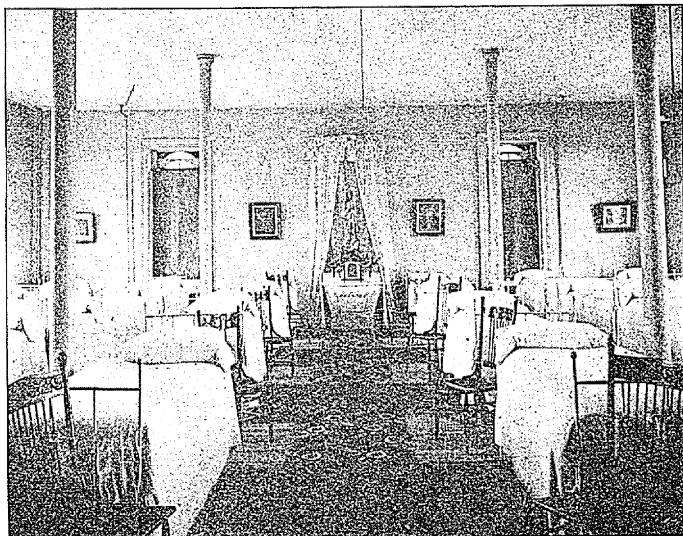
THE LAVATORIES.

The lavatories are supplied with hot and cold water, located on the lower floor near the clothes room so that they can be conveniently reached at all times either from the campus, from the clothes room, or from the athletic dressing rooms. The Minims are obliged to make their toilet here before every meal, and Sisters are present to assist and to see that it is properly done. All are required to brush their teeth carefully. Baths are taken once a week or oftener as parents may direct.



THE DORMITORIES.

The sleeping apartments are all commodious and well ventilated. Each one is presided over by a Brother. The most noticeable thing in connection with these dormitories is the immaculate cleanliness that prevails all through. The beds have springs with the ordinary mattress, and over this is placed a hair mattress. Bedding is provided in abundance during cold weather. There is nothing lacking to keep the boys comfortable. Bath rooms with hot and cold water are connected with the sleeping apartments.



THE INFIRMARY.

So seldom is it that any of the boys of St. Edward's Hall is sick that no special infirmary has been found necessary for them. When occasionally it happens that one of them is indisposed he is put in charge of the Sisters at the University Infirmary and is visited, if necessary, by the house physician. In case of sickness the boy's parents are immediately notified.

Since the health of the students is of primary importance, the sanitary regulations enforced are of the most practical nature. Special attention is given to the choice and to the preparation of food, to the hours for rising and retiring, to meals, study, recreation, to the rules affecting personal regimen, etc. The pure air, the regular life, perfect open plumbing, the extensive grounds, which afford abundant opportunities for exercise,—all contribute to the proverbial good health of the Minims.

THE DIFFERENT APARTMENTS IN THE ANNEX TO ST. EDWARD'S HALL.

The principal object the authorities had in adding this annex was to furnish places where the Minims could spend their recreation hours when the weather is too inclement to permit them to be outdoors. On this account much attention was given to the furnishing of the

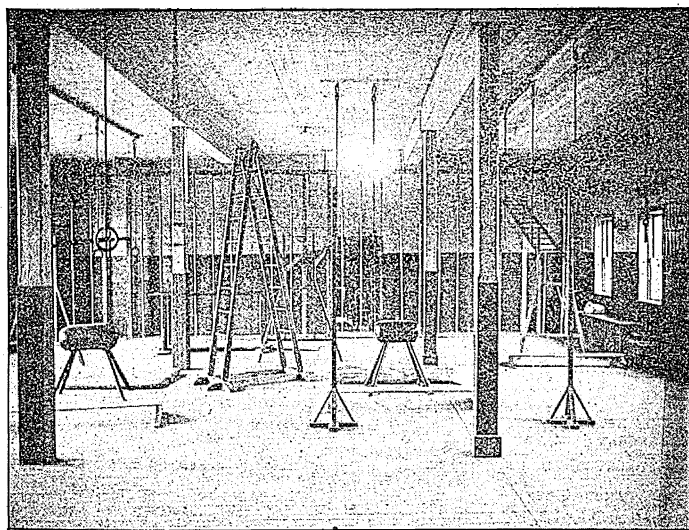
GYMNASIUM,

a room forty-eight feet long and twenty-eight feet wide, thoroughly equipped with every apparatus which might be

used to advantage by the Minims. In it are to be found running ladders, rings, punching bags, horizontal and parallel bars, turning poles, climbing poles and ladders, Swiss ladders, dumb-bells, clubs, weights, springboards, mats, horses, pyramid frames, etc. This apartment is now used merely as a practice room since the building of the large University gymnasium, as the boys go there for gymnastic instruction. Next in importance to the gymnasium is the

PLAY HALL,

a large room one hundred and ten feet long and thirty feet wide. Here all such games as basket-ball, indoor baseball, hand ball, etc., are played, and here, in fact, is where the Minims spend many happy hours when the weather is



THE GYMNASIUM.

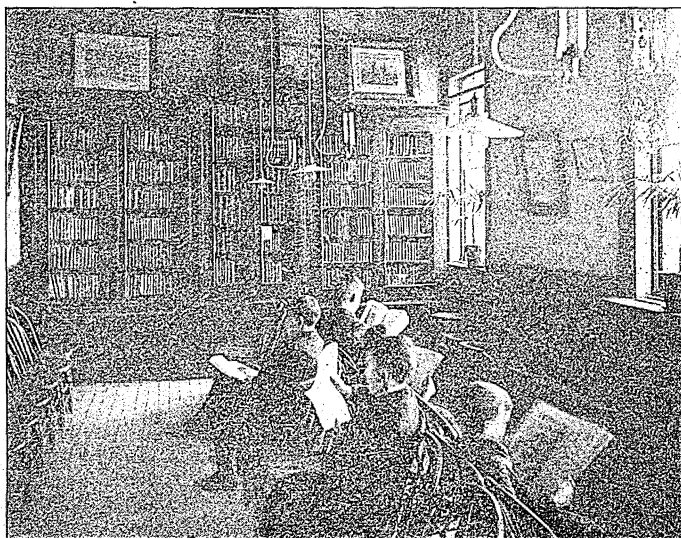
too severe for outdoor sports. The hall is also used as a drill room for the Sorin Cadets. The

READING ROOM

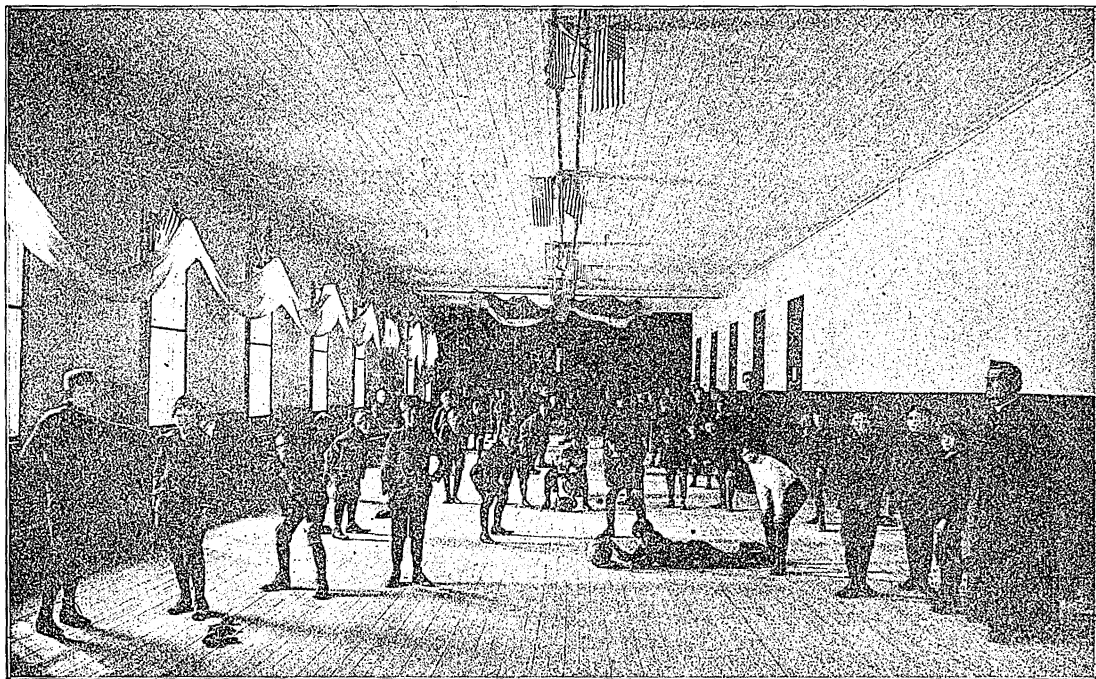
is thirty feet long and twenty feet wide. This, like the game room, is tastefully decorated with potted plants and pictures. It contains a library of many hundred volumes, especially suited to the age of the pupils. The books include the best authors in travel, history, biography, poetry, and fiction; as well as bound encyclopedias, magazines, papers received from home, etc. The Reading Room is accessible at all recreation hours. The

GAME ROOM,

immediately adjoining the play hall, is eighty feet long and twenty feet wide. The furniture in this room con-



THE READING ROOM.

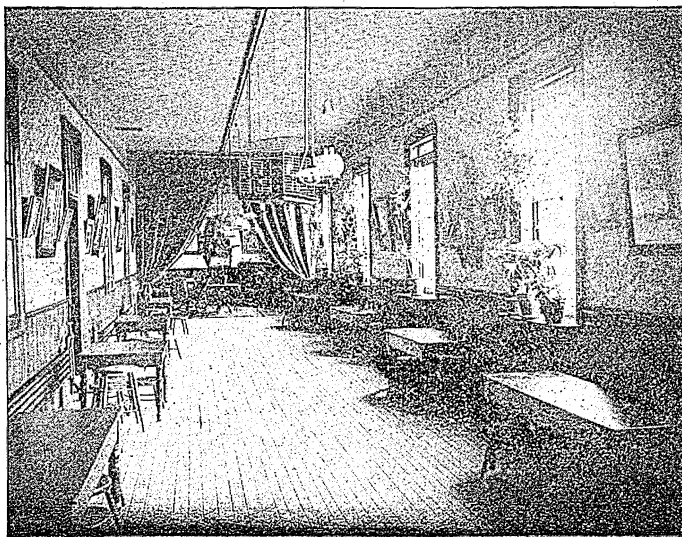


THE PLAY HALL.

sists of a piano, couches, rocking chairs, tables, and trophies won by past athletic teams. It is tastefully decorated and contains everything in the line of games. As the boys have free access to these four rooms during recreation they have ample opportunities of satisfying their individual tastes.

THE ARMORY

contains the rifles and equipments of the Sorin Cadets. In this room each student has two lockers. One holds such personal effects as baseball suit, bat, ball, ice and roller skates; the other, eatables, etc. The bicycles are also kept in this room.

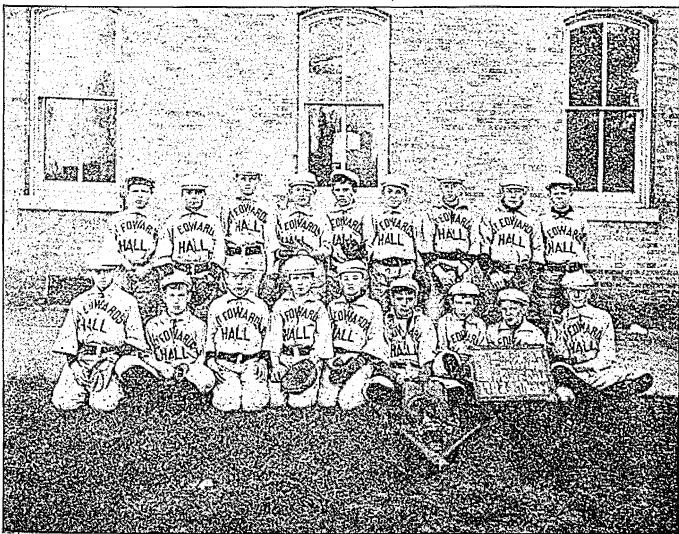


THE GAME ROOM,

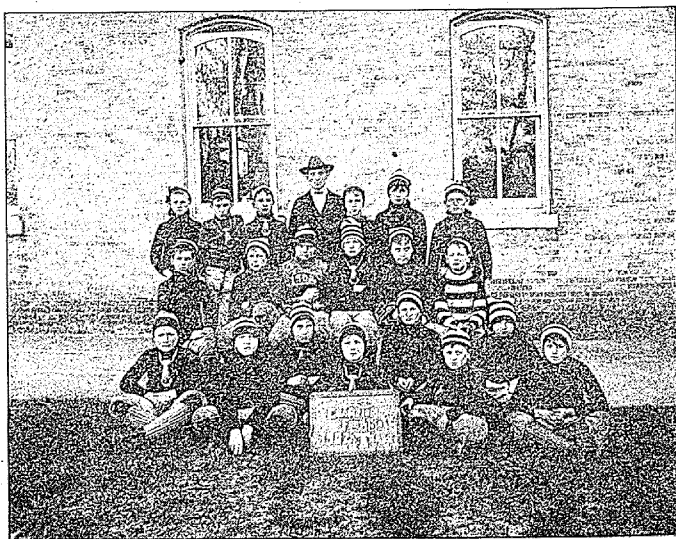
THE MINIM'S CAMPUS.

The campus, which is set aside for the exclusive use of the Minims, is a level eight-acre field; and is directly north of their play hall. It is located on the brow of St. Joseph's lake, thus commanding one of the best views of the many splendid scenes at Notre Dame. This field is a place of great activity during those seasons in which outdoor games may be played. There are several baseball diamonds on which, during the warm weather in spring and summer, organized teams battle for championship honors in the national game and for the medals awarded to the champion nine.

Then there are four gridirons where enthusiastic foot-

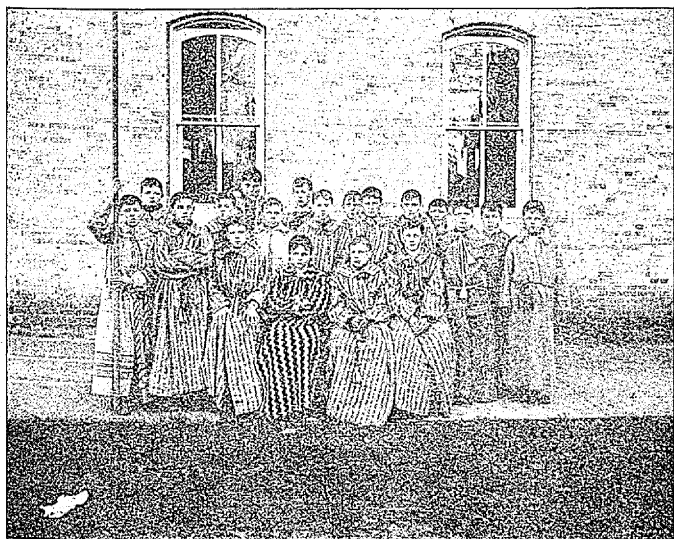


ball players develop their muscles in the great college game. Encircling the field is a track where the track athletes and bicycle riders do their work. The campus is also well supplied with swings, May-poles, turning poles, a tennis court, a large toboggan slide for the winter, and many other apparatus with which the Minims may spend their recreation hours in an enjoyable manner. That they take advantage of the opportunities afforded can readily be seen if one makes a visit to their campus. Homesickness is almost unknown among the boys. The new students become readily acquainted with their class-mates and their surroundings, and from the first join in the games and sports. They realize that they are in a new world where they have more freedom and enjoyment than they could possibly have at home. Baseball suits, bats, balls, and masks are furnished gratis.



ATHLETICS.

Young boys need a great amount of vigorous and wholesome exercise when they are required to do much mental work. Study is wearing enough on any person, but for the youth, who does not directly see the benefit of it, application to books is doubly tiresome. He measures greatness more by the standard of sports than by education and culture. To satisfy his longings for games, his desire to match his skill and strength with his fellows, he must be given ample opportunity to engage in contests. Thus will his mind be relieved of the strain that study would naturally put upon it. It is evident that a suitable amount of play will sharpen the intellect and render its possessor much more competent to work in a beneficial manner.



Again play develops a strong constitution, physical strength, agility of body and confidence in one's own ability. This is particularly true of young boys, who are so susceptible of training. Bearing these facts in mind, the authorities of St. Edward's Hall have made every possible provision to give the boys sufficient time for athletics. It must not be inferred, however, that they are permitted all play and no work. Only during recreation times can there be any attention given to the subject of games and athletics, and these are never allowed to interfere in any way with class work. Every game is encouraged at its proper time, but when the hour for study comes all games must be stopped.

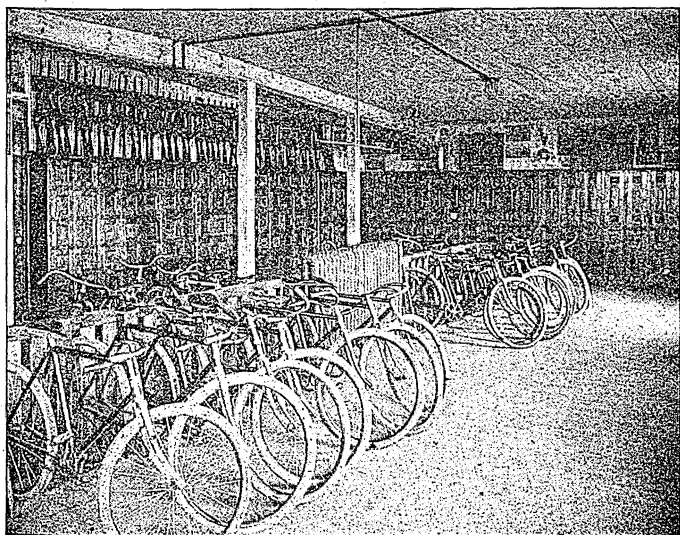
Baseball and football are the chief sports among the Minims. In spring there are as many as eight different nines competing for the championship of the hall. The rivalry among these various teams is very great. Toward the close of the season the two teams with the best record play a series of five games and to the winners of this series go the honors. Each member of the team is presented with a gold medal. In football the rivalry is equally as great, except that the strongest team usually plays most of its games with boys from Carroll Hall, and with junior teams from South Bend.

The building in which the swimming pool is located is a commodious one, ninety feet long, forty-five wide and two stories in height. The pool itself is fifty-seven feet in length, twenty-three feet in width, six and a half feet in depth at one end, and gradually grades down to seven and a half feet at the other end. The water is lowered on days reserved for the Minims. On the same floor as the swimming pool are eighteen needle and shower baths, bath tubs, and closets, all up-to-date. A student before using the swimming pool must cleanse himself in one of these baths. In this way the sanitary condition of the pool is

faultless. The building is heated by steam at 70 degrees Fahrenheit, and lighted by electricity. A man is always in charge; and when the Minims use the plunge they are accompanied by their prefects.

ST. JOSEPH'S LAKE

In warm weather the Minims are allowed to go swimming every day in St. Joseph's lake. Of all sports this is the one the young boys particularly enjoy. However, they are never permitted to go unless in company with the Brothers. There is absolutely no danger, and no accident has ever occurred among the Minims. They cannot go beyond certain posts, and care is taken that they do not remain too long in the water. Any one who is affected by a cold or who is otherwise indisposed is not permitted to swim in the lake or in the natatorium.

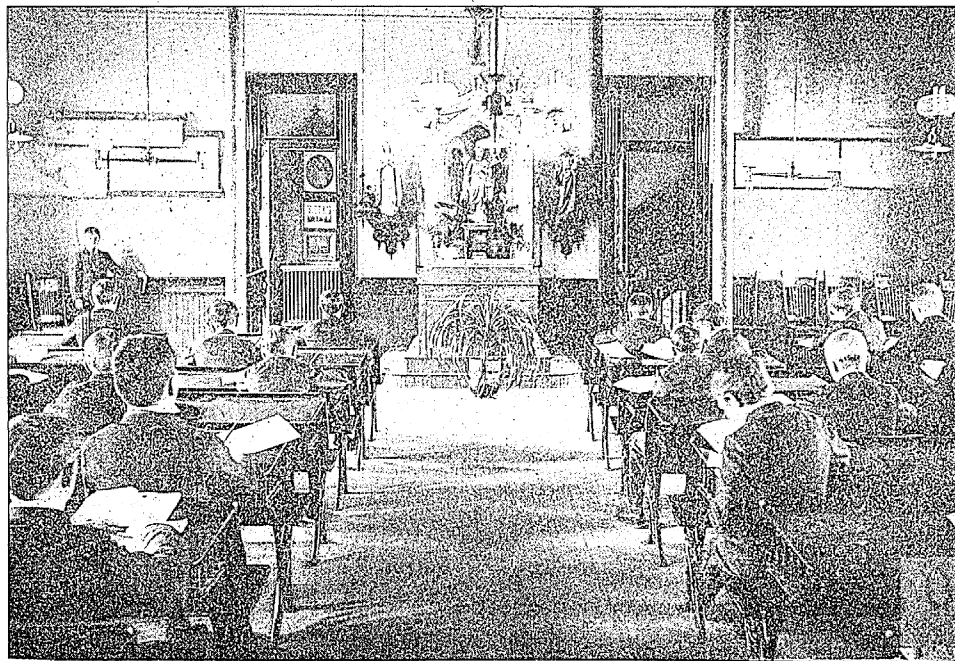


THE ARMORY.

THE ADVANTAGES OF ST. EDWARD'S HALL.

The advantages of having a separate department at the University for boys under thirteen years of age are so many and so evident that it would seem almost unnecessary to mention them. In the first place, if parents are desirous of having their sons sent away to school when they are of such tender age, they must fully realize that special care and attention should be given to these young boys. However, it would be a difficult matter to make special provisions for them, unless they be kept alone and be under the supervision of prefects and instructors that can devote their whole time to caring particularly for them. It would be practically impossible to make any deviation from the ordinary curriculum in order to benefit them if they were permitted to be among the other boys; for discriminations in any department, as among men in the world, always work unsatisfactorily.

Again, the intimate association of such young boys with older ones does not always lead to the best results. Whatever they notice in their elders they will strive to imitate, but it too often happens that they notice only the rougher side of their companions' actions. Boys under the age of thirteen years, it must be remembered, can not be expected to use very great discretion or judgment in shaping their actions, and the evil influence of one thoughtless person may leave a lasting impression on their youthful minds. Another advantage in having the Minims by themselves is this: their studies, their manner of spending recreation, and their tastes in general are very different from those of the more advanced boys. They can do better in class-work if they follow such lines as are



A CLASS ROOM.

specially planned for them, and they will enjoy their games much better if they are where they can play them without interference from older boys. Life in St. Edward's Hall is thus made more home-like for them since the rules and regulations are especially suited to their best interests. There are a hundred and one little things that go to make up their comfort and happiness, that could not be taken into account if they were not in a separate department. They enjoy not only the special privileges of their own hall but also those of the older students—public lectures, concerts, games, etc. The Minims are made to feel that they are the privileged ones at Notre Dame. As has been already stated, the Sisters of the Holy Cross are in charge of St. Edward's Hall. They give the most scrupulous attention to the needs and comforts of the pupils in all that pertains to studies, health and personal neatness. None better than they know how to take the place of the mother in the training, the progress and the happiness of those under their care.

When placing their sons at Notre Dame, parents find great satisfaction in seeing that, if they have made a sacrifice in depriving themselves of their children's company, they are leaving them in a beautiful home surrounded by every care and comfort, and, at the same time, affording them an opportunity of laying a deep and solid foundation for an education that will increase their usefulness and happiness through life.

THE COURSES OF INSTRUCTION.

The following programme is subject to such modifications from time to time as the Prefect of Studies may deem advisable :

FOURTH DIVISION.

1. Oral Arithmetic.
2. Spelling.
3. Reading.
4. Writing.
5. Object Lessons.

THIRD DIVISION.

1. Arithmetic—Written and Mental—To Decimal Fractions. Union Arithmetic, Part II, *Brooks'*.
2. Grammar—To Irregular Verbs. Harvey's Grammar.
3. Letter Writing.
4. Composition.
5. Reading.
6. Orthography.
7. Elocution.
8. Penmanship.
9. Geography—General Geography of the World; Special Geography of the United States.
10. United States History—Through the French and Indian Wars.

SECOND DIVISION.

1. Arithmetic—Decimal Fractions, Denominate Numbers, Practical Measurement. Normal Union Arithmetic, *Brooks'*.
2. Grammar—From Irregular Verbs to Syntax. Revised English Grammar.
3. Letter Writing.
4. Composition.
5. Reading.

6. Orthography.
7. Elocution.
8. Penmanship.
9. Geography—Special Geography of South America, Europe, Asia and Africa.
10. United States History—From the French and Indian Wars to the present time.

FIRST DIVISION.

1. Arithmetic—From Percentage to the end. Higher Arithmetic, *Brooks'*.
2. Algebra.
3. Grammar—Syntax. Revised English Grammar.
4. Letter Writing.
5. Composition.
6. Elocution.
7. Orthography.
8. Reading.
9. Penmanship.



COURSES IN MUSIC.

FIRST YEAR.

I.

Violin—Studies by Wichtl, Ries, Mazas, Fiorillo. Compositions by Dancla, DeBeriot, Sitt.

II.

Pianoforte—Kœhler's and Damin's *Piano School* Studies by Lœschorn, Berens, Czerny, Heller. Sonatinas and easy sonatas by Clementi, Haydn, Reniecke and Mozart. *Jugendalbum* and *Kinderscenen* by Schumann.

SECOND YEAR.

Ia.

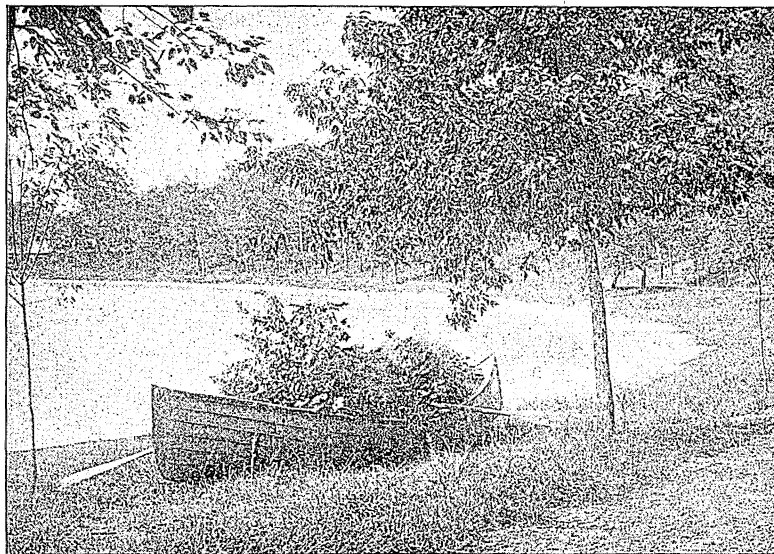
Violin—Studies by Rode, Schradieck, Dont; sonatas and pieces by Tartini, Bach, Beethoven and Mozart.

IIa.

Pianoforte—Studies by Czerny, Heller, Hasert, Lecouppy, Cramer and Krause. Octave studies by Turner. Bach's Preludes, Fuges and Inventions. Sonatas and pieces by Mozart, Haydn, Beethoven, Mendelssohn, Schumann and Schubert.

Stringed Instruments.

Excellent opportunities are afforded to those who desire to acquire a knowledge of other instruments, as Mandolin, Banjo, Guitar, Viola, Flute, Piccolo and Cornet. The more advanced students have an opportunity of joining the University band and University orchestra.



ST. JOSEPH'S LAKE.

COMMENCEMENT EXERCISES.

At the close of the scholastic year in June, the Minims share in the Commencement exercises of the University, which are held in the University theatre, Washington Hall. They have also, in the afternoon of the day before Commencement, their own exercises in St. Edward's Hall, to which all parents are invited. These exercises are attended by the officials of the University and by many of the visitors, who enjoy the entertainment offered by the young students, and who wish to be present at the distribution of the prize medals and deportment certificates. Pupils whose records in class-work and conduct have been exceptionally satisfactory, or who have excelled in any of the branches to be mentioned below, are called individually upon the stage and decorated with the mark of honor in the form of a gold or silver medal. The complete list of these medalists and winners of certificates is published in the Commencement number of the *Scholastic*. We give on the following page a statement of the conditions under which the principal prizes are awarded.

PRIZE MEDALS.

THE ABERCROMBIE MEDAL.

The Abercrombie Gold Medal is awarded to the pupil of St. Edward's Hall whose conduct during the year has been marked in the highest degree by qualities of studiousness, truthfulness, politeness and manliness.

THE SORIN MEDAL.

The Sorin Association Gold Medal is awarded for excellence in Elocution. This medal and the Abercrombie medal and some of the highest class honors are awarded in Washington Hall, at the close of the Commencement exercises.

CLASS MEDALS.

Gold Medals are awarded for excellence in Elocution, Letter Writing, Composition, Penmanship, Christian Doctrine, Piano and Vocal Music.

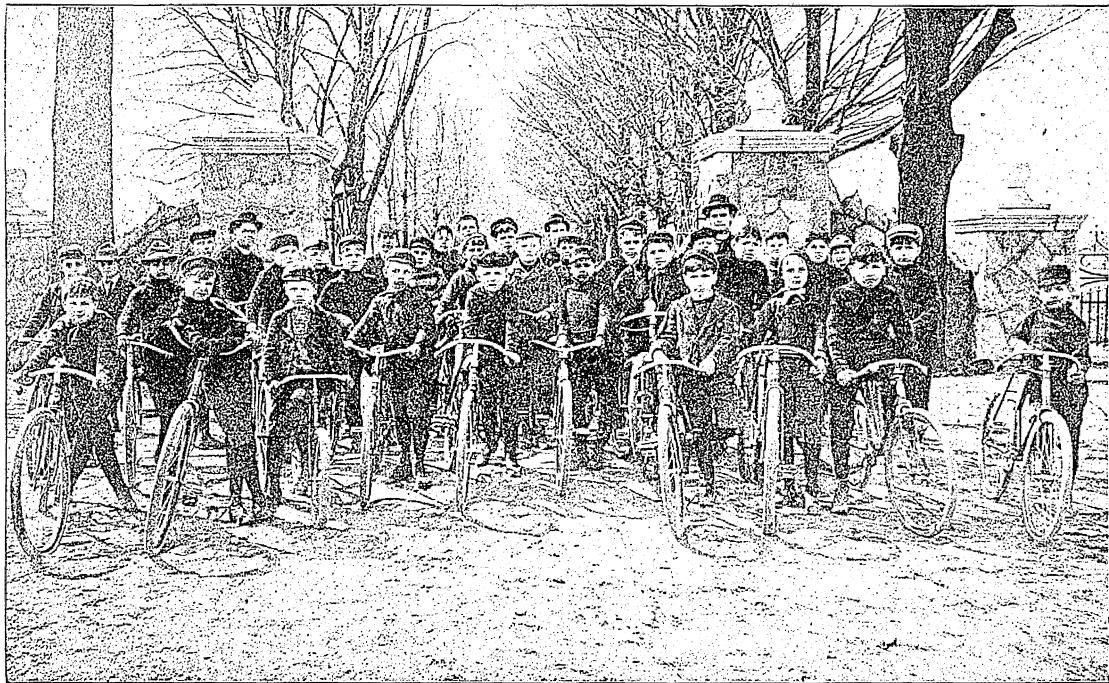
A Silver Medal is awarded for the greatest improvement in Letter Writing.

DEPARTMENT PRIZES.

Gold Medals for Department are awarded to pupils who have spent two full years in St. Edward's Hall and whose deportment during the whole time has been unexceptionable.

Silver Medals for Department are awarded to pupils who have spent two full years in St. Edward's Hall and whose deportment has given general satisfaction.

Department Certificates are awarded to pupils who have spent one year in St. Edward's Hall and whose deportment during the whole time has been unexceptionable.



BICYCLE CLUB.

LIST OF ST. EDWARD'S HALL STUDENTS.

Entered from September, 1903, to April, 1904.

Bentley, J. Marvin	South Dakota
Brinkmann, Clemens U. F.	Illinois
Byrne, Paul V.	Illinois
Byrne, Thomas A.	Illinois
Byrnes, Ashton V.	Michigan
Broderick, Lester R.	Indiana
Bennett, Lowell L.	Illinois
Brennen, Joseph.	Pennsylvania
Coan, Frank H.	Tennessee
Cooley, Willard D.	Iowa
Cavanaugh, John R.	Illinois
Comstock, Walter.	Illinois
Coleman, Bradford N.	West Virginia
Cornell, Thomas H.	Pennsylvania
Cartier, Antoine.	Michigan
Cotter, William.	Illinois
Commack, J. Ward.	Indiana
Connolly, Raymond A.	Illinois
Connolly, Edward J.	Illinois
Connolly, Cassius H.	Illinois
Dunfee, Calvin L.	Illinois
Dawson, Joseph P.	West Virginia
Duque, Carlos.	Peru, South America
Dean, John A.	Illinois
Exum, Wm. J.	Tennessee
Farrell, Daniel G.	Illinois
Frossard, Emil.	Indian Territory
Felix, Glen H.	Illinois
Freudenstein, Alvin R.	Mexico
Follansbee, Russell C.	Illinois
Grove, Wm. H.	Illinois
Goulden, George P.	Illinois

Gering, Charles A.....	Illinois
Gallart, Juan B.....	Cuba
Greene, Clarence W.....	Illinois
Gasman, Wm. F.....	South Dakota
Heeb, Louis B.....	Illinois
Hopkins, Franklin P.....	Minnesota
Hirstenstein, Joseph.....	Illinois
Halloran, James P.....	South Dakota
Hickman, Harold E. D.....	Illinois
Hoffman, Stuart S.....	Iowa
Hein, Joseph F.....	Wisconsin
Jones, Walter B.....	Illinois
Kroth, Francis J.....	Illinois
Kelly, Clarence J.....	Illinois
Knight, Edgar Leon.....	Michigan
Kasper, Simeon L.....	Illinois
Kranz, Herbert E.....	Iowa
Kauffman, John J.....	Ohio
Krause, Edmund E.....	Illinois
Langendorf, Samuel.....	Illinois
Langdon, Malcolm E.....	Ohio
Langdon, J. LeRoy.....	Nebraska
Lyon, David F.....	Illinois
Marr, Charles B.....	Illinois
Maginn, Francis J.....	Illinois
Maginn, John A.....	Illinois
Masters, John R.....	Illinois
Marquette, E. Oakleigh.....	Indiana
Moebius, Stanley W.....	Indiana
Manning, John.....	Illinois
McClung, James F.....	Indiana
McCormick, Rollin D.....	Illinois
McDermont, Horace G.....	Ohio
McNeill, Wm. W.....	Illinois
McGinnis, Owen M.....	Illinois
McCauley, Clarence.....	Illinois
McGill, Robert J.....	Michigan
McFadden, Thomas J.....	Illinois
McKechnie, Herbert D.....	Ohio
Nightingale, Donald J.....	Illinois

O'Neill, Daniel	Illinois
O'Connor, Maurice	Indiana
Peil, Edward F.	Wisconsin
Parker, George H.	Michigan
Prada, Jose V.	Mexico
Pratt, R. Elwood	Illinois
Quinlan, Paul C.	Illinois
Rempe, Lester W.	Illinois
Roe, Benjamin	Illinois
Roberts, Thomas B.	South Dakota
Roberts, Godfrey M.	South Dakota
Ryan, Wm. P.	Illinois
Robinson, Leo C.	South Dakota
Schiff, Irvin M.	Illinois
Schneider, Harold C.	Illinois
Schick, Francis	Indiana
Small, Emmett R.	Illinois
Spangler, Francis E.	Illinois
Smith, Walter L.	West Virginia
Smith, F. Dickason	Illinois
Symonds, Henry R.	Illinois
Shannon, Clarence W.	Washington
Sullivan, Robert B.	Illinois
Tufts, Irvin S.	Michigan
Tufts, John R.	Michigan
Ulrich, Jacob F. S.	Indiana
Upman, Walter F.	Illinois
Von Phul, Carol A.	Missouri
Veazey, Oscar E.	West Virginia
Walsh, Francis M.	Michigan
White, Wm. A.	Indiana
Whiteley, Harry W.	Illinois
Whiteley, Thomas D.	Illinois
Whiteley, John E.	Illinois
Warren, Homer S.	Illinois
Woods, James A.	Colorado
Weist, John L.	Illinois
Yrisarri, Edwardo C.	New Mexico
Yrisarri, Jacobo J.	New Mexico

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Notre Dame Scholastic



Is the title of a neat 28-page paper, devoted to the interests of the students, and published by them at the University every week during term time. This journal opens a field for young writers who might otherwise, for want of a proper medium, allow their talents to remain inactive. It also affords students an opportunity for practical experience in journalism. During seasons of special interest at the University, THE SCHOLASTIC is published daily.

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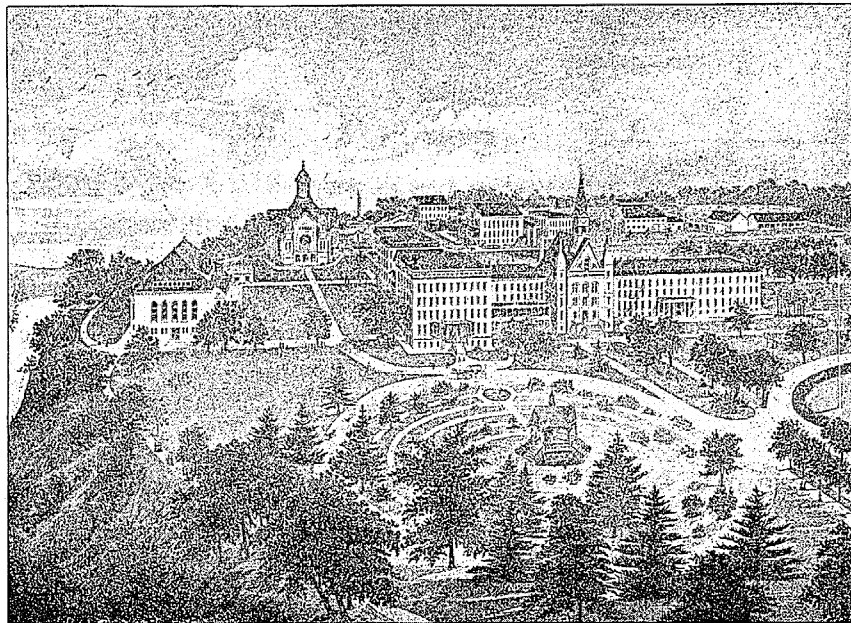
Pupils who need primary education and those of tender age, are here carefully prepared for the academic and advanced courses. For the care and training of these younger pupils there has been established a separate department to which the most scrupulous attention has always been paid by the Sisters in charge of the institution. Great care is taken to see that these Minims have every privilege and every comfort that is compatible with proper training.

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