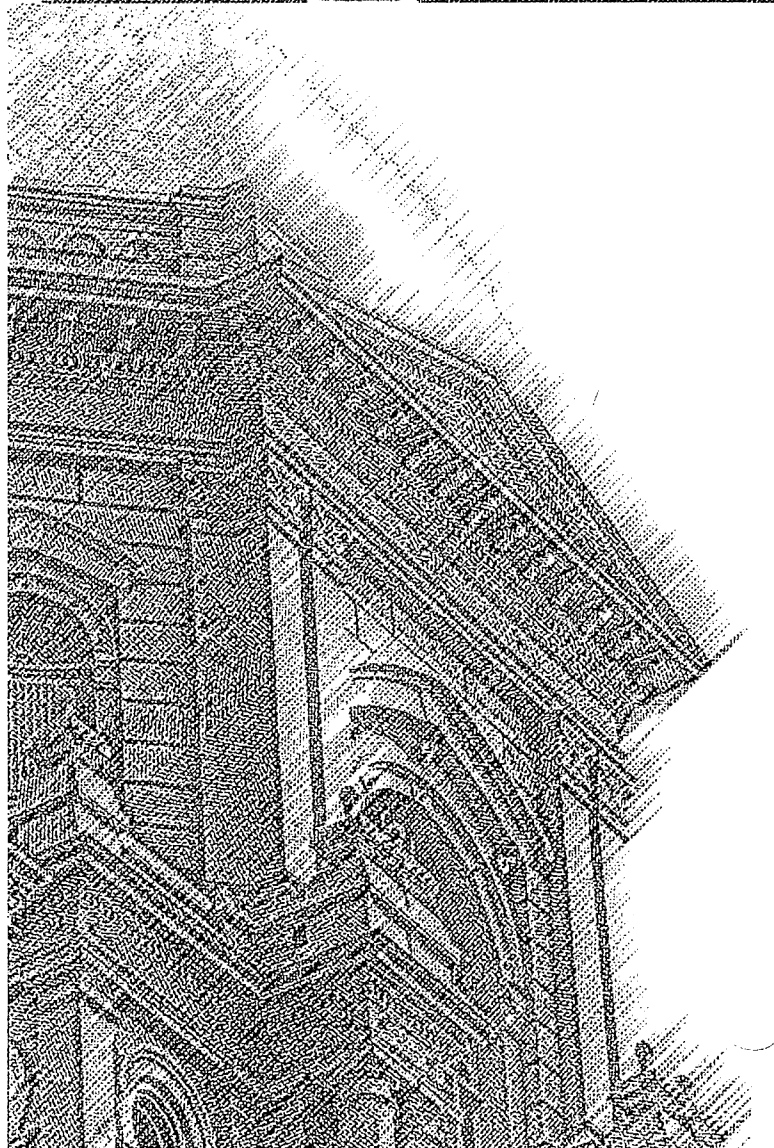


Notre Dame Report



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N U M B E R 3

Faculty Notes

Honors

Jacqueline Vaught Brogan, professor of English, was appointed to the editorial board of *Twentieth-Century Literature*.

Kwan S. Kim, professor of economics and Kellogg Institute fellow, was appointed to serve on the Advisory Board of the International School of Business Management, Eindhoven, the Netherlands, for the next three years.

Yahya C. Kurama, assistant professor of civil engineering and geological sciences, received with M. Allen the Precast/Prestressed Concrete Institute Martin P. Korn Award for best research/design paper published in the *PCI Journal* in the 2002 publication year for their paper titled "Design of Rectangular Openings in Precast Walls Under Combined Vertical and Lateral Loads," *PCI Journal, Precast/Prestressed Concrete Institute* 47, No. 2 (March-April): 58-83.

Scott C. Mainwaring, Conley Professor of Political Science, was named a member of the National Screening Committee, Fulbright Hays dissertation grants for study in Argentina, Brazil, Chile, and Uruguay, 2003-2006.

Guillermo O'Donnell, Kellogg Professor of Political Science, has been awarded the "Kalman Silvert Award for Lifetime Contributions to the Study of Latin America" by the Latin American Studies Association (LASA). He will receive the award at the LASA Convention in Dallas, March 2003.

Eugene Ulrich, O'Brien Professor of Theology, was elected president of the Catholic Biblical Association of America for 2002-2003.

Oliver F. Williams, C.S.C., director of the Center for Ethics and Religious Values in Business, and Kroc Institute fellow, was selected for the forthcoming 57th edition of *Who's Who in America*.

Activities

Peri E. Arnold, professor of political science, presented "Effecting a Progressive Presidency: Roosevelt, Taft and the Pursuit of Strategic Resources" at the

annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Boston, Aug. 30; during June and July, served as a contributor and consultant on a project, sponsored by the Univ. of Virginia's Miller Center of Public Affairs, to "inform the Homeland Security debate" through a report titled "Making Democracy Work: A Brief History of Federal Executive Reorganization."

Jacqueline Vaught Brogan, professor of English, presented "The Violence Within/The Violence Without—Wallace Stevens and the Politics of Poetics" on the Wallace Stevens Panel at the American Literature Association Conference, Long Beach, Calif., in May and presented "The Odd Couple: Ernest Hemingway and Wallace Stevens" at the International Hemingway Conference, Stresa, Italy, July 5.

Kevin J. Christiano, associate professor of sociology, was a respondent on a panel discussing his new book *Sociology of Religion: Contemporary Developments*, coauthored with W.H. Swatos Jr. and P. Kivisto (Walnut Creek, Calif.: AltaMira Press, 2002), at the annual meeting of the Association for the Sociology of Religion, Chicago, Aug. 14-17, and served as an invited critic at that same meeting in a session on W.M. Cueno's *American Exorcism: Expelling Demons in the Land of Plenty* (New York: Doubleday and Company, 2001).

Lawrence Cunningham, O'Brien Professor of Theology, presented "Speech and Silence: Reflections on Contemporary Prayer" to the Institute for Church Life Advisory Council, Notre Dame, April 26; Notre Dame Night Presentation to Notre Dame Alumni Club of Lorain Co., Ohio, May 20; "Galatians 4:4: A Theological Meditation," an invited paper, at the meeting of the Center for Catholic and Evangelical Theology at Saint Olaf's College, Northfield, Minn., June 10; "The Unique Character of Catholicism" at a meeting of Theology on Tap Organization of the Diocese of Gary, Highland, Ind., July 30; "Why Be a Catholic?" as the Hesburgh Lecture at Our Lady of Mount Carmel Church, Newport Beach, Calif., Aug. 9.

Richard Economakis, associate professor of architecture, was interviewed in the Athens edition of the *International*

Herald Tribune, Aug. 25 issue, in an article by N. Vatopoulos titled "Time to Rebuild Cities the Traditional Way: Architects Richard Economakis and Michael Lykoudis Talk About the Principles and Goals of New Traditional Architecture." The article was also published in *Kathimerini* newspaper, July 28, in Athens.

Paula Higgins, professor of music, presented the invited lecture "Genius Tropes: Josquin and the Politics of Criticism," Yale Univ., Apr. 1; and chaired two sessions, "Expatriates" and "Writing: Historical Perspectives," at the 17th Congress of the International Musicological Society, Katholieke Univ. Leuven, Belgium, Aug. 1-7.

Mary Catherine Hilkert, associate professor of theology, delivered lectures on "Women and the Charism of Preaching" at Grace Dieu Retreat Center, Waterford, Ireland, July 15-19; and delivered a keynote address, "Preaching Hope, Naming Grace," for the Cabra Dominican Sisters' congregational gathering, Dublin, July 20.

Maxwell Johnson, professor of theology, presented "Liturgical and Other Celebrations of the Virgin of Guadalupe: Catholic and Protestant" at the faculty colloquium, School of Theology, Saint John's Univ., Collegeville, Minn., July 1; taught "Mary and the Saints in Liturgy, Doctrine, and Life" at the School of Theology, Saint John's Univ., June 17 to July 5; taught "Baptismal Spirituality" at the Summer Institute of Christian Spirituality, Spring Hill College, Mobile, Ala., June 3-8; presented "Real Presence, Eucharistic Reservation, and Ecumenism" at the Summer Institute of Christian Spirituality "Soul Food" Lecture Series, Spring Hill College, June 6; and presented "*Satis Est*: Ecumenical Catalyst or Narrow Reductionism?" for "How Much is Enough? Liturgy and the Church's Unity" at the Institute of Liturgical Studies: Theology, Music, and Practice, Valparaiso Univ., April 9.

Prashant V. Kamat, professional specialist in the Radiation Laboratory, presented an invited talk, "Organizing Metal-Fluorophore Nanoassemblies as 3-Dimensional Arrays," at the American Chemical Society National meeting, Boston, Mass., Aug. 18-22.

Barry Keating, Jones Professor of Finance and Business Economics, presented "Event Modeling in the Forecasting Process" and "Regression Techniques for Handling Seasonality" at the annual meeting of the Institute of Business Forecasting, San Francisco, Aug. 22-23.

Kwan S. Kim, professor of economics and Kellogg Institute fellow, presented "Financial Globalization and Capital Controls for Emerging Markets: The Case for International Currency Taxation Revisited" at the 10th International Academic Symposium organized by the Korean Economic Association in Seoul, Aug. 12. The earlier version of the paper was coauthored with S.-H. Kim.

Jay A. LaVerne, professional specialist in the Radiation Laboratory, presented "Radiolytic Production and Thermal Decomposition of Hydrogen Peroxide" at the American Chemical Society national meeting, Boston, Aug. 18-22.

Mary J. Lee, assistant professional specialist in the Laboratory for Social Research, copresented "Quantile Regression Analysis of Wage Determinants in the Korean Labor Market" with coauthor **Byung-Joo (B.J.) Lee**, associate professor of economics, at the 10th International Economic Conference held in Seoul, Korea, Aug. 12-13, and were invited to present the paper in the Korean Labor Institute on Aug. 9.

John Meier, Warren Professor of Catholic Theology, presented "The Johannine Kerygma (John 3:16-21)" at Disciples of Christ-Roman Catholic Dialogue, Bose, Italy, and Rome, May 17-23; was respondent to a review of vol. 3 of *A Marginal Jew* in the Historical Jesus Task Force and delivered a lecture on "The Historical Jesus and the Historical Law" at the annual Catholic Biblical Association meeting, Aug. 3-6, at John Carroll Univ., Cleveland.

Darcia Narvaez, associate professor of psychology, was one of five academics invited to speak at the White House Conference on Character and Community, June 19, where she presented "The Expertise of Moral Character"; gave the keynote address "Moral Judgment and Theory" at a conference plus a workshop on skills-based character education at the Univ. of Malaya in Kuala Lumpur; conducted a four-day

seminar titled "Recent Advances in Moral Psychology" in Tokyo, July 28-31, where she presented "Theory and Research in Moral Judgment: The Defining Issues Test," "Incorporating Cognitive Science into Moral Psychology," "New Directions in Moral Psychology: Neo Kohlbergian Theory," "New Directions in Moral Psychology: Moral Text Processing," "Beyond Moral Judgment: A Skills-based Approach to Moral Education," and "Psychologizing Morality: Educating Moral Intuition; and copresented "Measuring Moral Thinking with Moral Theme Comprehension" with T. Bock at a symposium on New and Newer Measures of Moral Development at the International Society of the Study of Behavioral Development in Ottawa in August.

Steven T. Ruggiero, associate professor of physics, presented "Single-Electron Tunneling in Metal Clusters" at a meeting of the American Physical Society, Mar. 19; presented the seminar "Single-electron Tunneling in Metal Nanoclusters" at the Univ. of Colorado, Boulder, May 10; and presented the seminar "Spin Tunneling in Co/GaAs" at the National Institute of Standards and Technology, Boulder, July 29.

Kay L. Stewart, associate professional specialist and associate director of the Freimann Life Science Center, presented "The Environmental Enrichment Committee" at the Fourth World Conference on Alternatives and Animal Use in the Life Sciences, New Orleans, Aug. 11-16.

Lee A. Tavis, Smith Professor of Business Administration, presented "Economic Advantage and Moral Issues in Corporate Governance" at the Seminar on Business Ethics and Sustainable Development at the Univ. of Basel, Switzerland, July 2.

Eugene Ulrich, O'Brien Professor of Theology, presented an invited talk, "Sense Divisions in the Isaiah Manuscripts," at the international meeting of the Society of Biblical Literature in Berlin, July 21, and presided over the opening of the Catholic Biblical Association's annual meeting and participated in the Executive Committee and Monograph Series Editorial meetings in Cleveland, August 3-6.

Robert P. Vecchio, Schurz Professor of Management, presented "Employee Envy: Moderators and Mediators" at the national meeting of the Society for Industrial and Organizational Psychology, Toronto, Apr. 12.

Rev. Oliver F. Williams, C.S.C., director of the Center for Ethics and Religious Values in Business and Kroc Institute fellow, presented the keynote address "The Consequences of Power Relationships Inside and Outside of the Board Room" at the Workshop for New Directors, Stellenbosch Univ., Cape Town, South Africa, May 31; "The Challenge of Business Today: Being Proactive to the Expectations of Society" at the Univ. of Cape Town, June 20; and "Business Ethics and Corporate Governance" to the Senior Executive Development Group, Stellenbosch Univ., July 25.

Gordon D. Wishon, chief information officer, associate vice president, and associate provost, co-chaired the National Science Foundation's Security Workshop at Columbia Univ. on Aug. 27.

Publications

Doris Bergen, associate professor of history, published "Hosanna or 'Hilf, O Herr Uns': National Identity, the German Christian Movement, and the 'Dejudaization' of Sacred Music in the Third Reich," in *Music and German National Identity*, C. Applegate and P. Potter, eds. (Chicago: Univ. of Chicago Press, 2002): 140-54.

Susan D. Blum, associate professor of anthropology, has published *China Off Center: Mapping the Margins of the Middle Kingdom*, co-edited with **Lionel M. Jensen**, associate professor of East Asian languages and literatures and Kellogg Institute fellow, (Univ. of Hawai'i Press, 2002): 402 pp.; and "Rural China and the WTO" in *Journal of Contemporary China* 11, No. 32 (Aug.): 459-472.

Paul F. Bradshaw, professor of theology, edited *The New SCM Press Dictionary of Liturgy and Worship* (London: SCM Press, 2002).

Paul M. Cobb, assistant professor of history, published "Virtual Sacrality:

Making Muslim Syria Sacred before the Crusades" in *Medieval Encounters* 8 (2002): 35-55.

Lawrence Cunningham, O'Brien Professor of Theology, published "Thomas Merton and the Stranger" in *Thomas Merton: A Mind Awake in the Dark*, P. Pearson, ed. (Abergavenny, Wales: Three Peaks Press, 2002): 17-27; the foreword to Michael Plekon's *Living Icons* (Univ. of Notre Dame Press, 2002); "On Contemporary Martyrs: Some Recent Literature" in *Theological Studies* 63, No. 2 (June): 374-381 "Religion Book Notes" in *Commonweal* cxxix/11 (June 1): 26-30; *Thomas Merton, Spiritual Master: A Conversation at the Abbey of Gethsemani* (Washington, D.C.: FADICA, 2002): 21 pp.; "Thomas Merton: Monastic Peacemaker" in *American Catholic Studies* cxii (Spring-Winter): 61-72 [another version in: *The Sign of Peace* 1, No. 2 (2002) 6-9]; the foreword to the 30th anniversary publication of Carlo Carretto's *Letters from the Desert* (Maryknoll, N.Y.: Orbis, 2002) vii-xi; and "How Is the Church Infallible?" in *U.S. Catholic* (Sept.): 35; a review of John Kiser's *The Monks of Tibhirine* in *Commonweal* cxxix, No. 14 (Aug. 16): 24-25.

Georges Enderle, O'Neil Professor of International Business Ethics, published "Veränderungen der Ökonomie im Kontext von Globalisierungsprozessen" in *Virt, G. (Hg.) Der Globalisierungsprozess. Facetten einer Dynamik aus Ethischer und Theologischer Perspektive* (Freiburg, Schweiz: Universitätsverlag, 2002): 19-40.

Mary Catherine Hilkert, associate professor of theology, edited *The Praxis of the Reign of God: An Introduction to the Thought of Edward Schillebeeckx*, 2nd ed. with R.J. Schreiter (New York: Fordham Univ. Press, 2002); published "Imago Dei: Does the Symbol Have a Future?" in *The Santa Clara Lectures* 8, No. 3 (April 14): 1-24; and published "Preaching from the Book of Nature" in *Worship* 76, No. 4 (July): 290-313.

Bei Hu, professor of mathematics, co-authored "Blowup Rate for Heat Equations with Nonlinear Heat Source Term on the Boundary in Lipschitz Domains" with J.-S. Guo, *Journal of Mathematics Analysis and Application* 269 (2002): 28-49.

Romana Huk, associate professor of English, published "The Progress of the Avant-Garde: Reading/Writing Race and Culture According to Universal Systems of Value" *Poetry and Contemporary Culture: The Question of Value*, A. M. Roberts and J. Allison, eds. (Edinburgh: Edinburgh Univ. Press, 2002): 141-64.

Frank P. Incropera, dean, College of Engineering, published "Comparative Assessment of Laser-Assisted Machining for Various Ceramics" with P.A. Rebro, F.E. Pfefferkorn, and Y.C. Shin, *Transactions of the 30th North American Manufacturing Research Conference and the Society of Manufacturing Engineering, West Lafayette, Indiana, May 21-24, 2002*: 153-160.

Maxwell Johnson, professor of theology, published "Worship, Practice and Belief" in P.F. Esler (ed.) *The Early Christian World* 1 (London and New York: Routledge, 2000): 475-502; a review of Louis van Tongeren's *Exaltation of the Cross: Toward the Origins of the Feast of the Cross and the Meaning of the Cross in Early Medieval Liturgy* in *Liturgia Condenda* 11 (Leuven, Paris, Sterling Virginia: Peeters, 2000) in *Worship* 76, No. 4 (2002): 380-382; and a review of John Koenig's *The Feast of the World's Redemption: Eucharistic Origins and Christian Mission* (Harrisburg, Pa.: Trinity Press International, 2000) in *Pro Ecclesia* XI, 2 (Spring): 245-247.

Lee J. Krajewski, Daley Professor of Manufacturing Strategy, and **Jerry C. Wei**, associate professor of management, coauthored "The Value of Production Schedule Integration in Supply Chains, *Decision Sciences* 32, No. 4 (2001): 251-280.

Yahya C. Kurama, assistant professor of civil engineering and geological sciences, coauthored "Seismic Response Evaluation of Unbonded Post-Tensioned Precast Walls" with R. Sause, S. Pessiki, and L.W. Lu, *ACI Structural Journal, American Concrete Institute* 99, No. 5 (Sept.-Oct.): 641-651.

John Meier, Warren Professor of Catholic Theology, published an Italian translation (1,338 pp.) of *A Marginal Jew, Un ebreo marginale: Mentore, messaggio et miracoli* 2 (Brescia, Italy: Queriniana, 2002).

Juan C. Migliore, professor of mathematics, published "Monomial Ideals and the Gorenstein Liaison Class of a Complete Intersection" with U. Nagel, in *Compositio Mathematica* 133 (Aug.): 25-36.

Ken Milani, professor of accountancy, coauthored with J.J. Connors "Tax Tips for the 2002 Graduate," an Internet monograph available through the South-Western College Publishing Web site (www.swcollege.com); and coauthored with J. McGowan "E-Commerce Offers Opportunities For State Income Tax Planning," *Practical Tax Strategies* 69, No. 2 (Aug.): 97-101.

Marvin J. Miller, Clark Professor of Chemistry and Biochemistry, coauthored "Total Synthesis of Exochelin MN and Analogues" with L. Dong, *Journal of Organic Chemistry* 67 (2002): 4759-4770.

Steve Moriarty, Kaeser Curator of Photography and associate professional specialist in the Snite Museum, and concurrent associate professor of art, art history, and design, published *A Gift of Light: Photographs in the Janos Scholz Collection* (Univ. of Notre Dame Press, 2002).

Thomas Nowak, professor of chemistry and biochemistry, coauthored "Role of Cysteine 306 in the Catalytic Mechanism of *Ascaris Suum* Phosphoenolpyruvate Carboxykinase" with S.E. Rios, *Archives of Biochemistry and Biophysics* 404 (2002): 25-37.

Rev. Ronald J. Nuzzi, director, Catholic Leadership Programs, Alliance for Catholic Education, wrote chapter two and coedited *Catholic Schools Still Make A Difference: Ten Years of Research 1991-2000* with T.C. Hunt and E.A. Joseph (Washington, D.C.: National Catholic Educational Association, 2002).

W. Robert Scheidt, professor of chemistry and biochemistry, coauthored "Synthesis and Structural Characterization of Copper Complexes of N_4 Tetradentate Schiff Bases Derived from *N*-alkylated 2-aminobenzaldehyde. Effects of Cyclization, Oxidation, and Dinucleation" with G. Brewer, C.T. Brewer, P. Kamaras, S. Prytkov, and M. Shang, *Inorganica Chimica Acta* 321 (2002): 175-180.

Andrew J. Sommese, Duncan Professor of Mathematics, coauthored "Reducible Hyperplane Sections II" with M. Beltrametti and K. Chandler, *Kodai Mathematical Journal* 25 (2002): 139-150; and "Piecewise Linear Approximations of Smooth Fibers" with E.L. Allgower, *Journal of Complexity* 18 (2002): 547-556; and coauthored "Very Ample Vector Bundles of Curve Genus Two" with H. Maeda, *Archiv der Mathematik* 79 (2002): 74-80.

Eugene Ulrich, O'Brien Professor of Theology, published "Index of Passages in the 'Biblical Texts'" in *The Texts from the Judaean Desert: Indices and an Introduction to the Discoveries in the Judaean Desert Series. Discoveries in the Judaean Desert* 39, E. Tov, ed. (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2002): 185-201.

Jerry C. Wei, associate professor of management, coauthored "The Impact of Forecasting Errors on Early Order Commitment in a Supply Chain" with X. Zhao, J. Xie, *Decision Sciences* 33, No. 2 (2002): 251-280.

Appointments

Catherine Pieronek, formerly director of Law School Relations, has been appointed director of the new Women's Engineering Program.

Deaths

Rev. Mark J. Fitzgerald, C.S.C., professor emeritus of economics, died Sept. 3, at the age of 96.

James E. Murphy, retired associate vice president for University Relations, died Sept. 2, at the age of 78.

Administrators' Notes

Honors

Alan S. Bigger, director of Building Services, was appointed to the 2002 jury for the "Educational Interiors Showcase" contest, results of which were published in *American School and University*, Aug. 2002. The jury reviewed over 100 outstanding interior renovation projects at educational institutions.

Activities

David M. Morrissey, director of International Advancement, completed an eight-month leadership program affiliated with the Chamber of Commerce of St. Joseph County.

Zeena Subramonia Pillai, research associate in the Radiation Laboratory, presented "Interaction of Citrate with Silver Colloids," coauthored with Prashant V. Kamat, professional specialist in the Radiation Laboratory, at the Gordon Research Conference, Electron Donor Acceptor Interactions, Newport, R.I., Aug. 11-16.

Publications

Alan Bigger, director of Building Services, coauthored "Prevention: The First Step Toward a Solution," *Sanitary Maintenance* 60, No. 8 (Aug.): 30+; "New Tools for Cost-effective Restroom Cleaning," *Building Services Management* (Sept): 17+; and "Making 'Green' Work," *Maintenance Solutions* (Aug.): 23-24, with L.B. Bigger.

President's Address Set for October 1

Father Malloy's annual Address to the Faculty will take place on Tuesday, Oct. 1, at 4:30 p.m. in 101 DeBartolo. A reception will follow the address.

Faculty Board on Athletics

Meeting of May 9, 2002

5th Floor Conference Room, Main Building

Members present: Prof. Fernand Dutille (chair); Prof. Matthew Barrett; Prof. Harvey Bender; Prof. William Berry; Prof. John Borkowski; Dr. Matthew Cullinan; Prof. Joseph Guiltinan; Dr. Kate Halischak; Prof. Blake Leyerle; Prof. Layna Mosley; (Rev.) Mark Poorman, C.S.C.; Prof. Kerry Thomas; and Dr. Kevin White.

Members absent: Ms. Laura Patterson and Prof. Clark Power.

Observers Present: Ms. Missy Conboy and Mr. Bernard Muir (department of athletics); Mr. Patrick Holmes (office of academic services for student-athletes); and Ms. Mary Hendriksen (recorder).

1. **Call to order and prayer:** The chair called the meeting to order at 3:00 P.M. Fr. Poorman led the group in prayer.

2. **Minutes of previous meeting:** Prof. Mosley moved that the minutes of the meeting of April 16, 2002, be approved. Prof. Leyerle seconded that motion. The group unanimously approved.

3. **Announcements:** The chair announced that Prof. Barrett has been promoted to full professor and that Prof. Bender has been elected to an at-large two-year term on the University Libraries Committee. The Board, through its applause, congratulated these two members.

The chair announced that he has, on the Board's behalf, approved an additional captain for women's fencing (2001-02): Lisa Boutsikaris. The chair announced the approval of three captains for men's swimming (2002-03): Jason Fitzpatrick, John Hudson, and

Andy Maggio. (Mr. Maggio becomes the first diver since the 1975-76 academic year to serve as captain.) Katy Cunha has been approved as captain of the women's tennis team for the 2002-03 academic year. The chair also has approved Todd Mobley and John Keane as captains of men's cross-country for fall 2002. The chair announced that he has approved a slate of candidates for captain of the women's soccer team for the 2002-03 academic year. Mr. Muir will provide to the chair the names of those ultimately selected from the slate to captain the team.

The chair announced that he has approved an amendment to the schedule for softball. This amendment resulted from a "rain-out" on Sunday, April 28. Rules of the Big East Conference required that game to be re-scheduled for Monday, April 29. The chair informed the Board that our policy has been to approve such a re-scheduling, even though the team's allotment of excused absence days under University rules has been exhausted, as was the case for softball. The chair wished to make clear to the Board the implications of the policy, especially for a team like softball, which schedules over fifty games per season.

4. **Petitions for a fifth year of eligibility:** There came before the Board the petitions of Sean Mahan and David Miller for a fifth year of eligibility. The Board unanimously approved the two petitions.

5. **Practice and play during Holy Week:** Prof. Barrett, as chair of the subcommittee on student welfare, brought before the Board a proposal (see Appendix A) with regard to practice and play during Holy Week. Prof. Barrett noted that the proposal, rather than addressing Good Friday and Easter Sunday separately, provides a comprehensive treatment of the Triduum. Prof. Barrett reminded the Board that members of his subcommittee had met with the coaches on March 19, and with the Student-Athlete Advisory Council on April 4, to discuss this issue. At these meetings, virtually no one spoke in favor of rules more restrictive than those currently in effect. Prof. Barrett noted that the subcommittee had circulated a revised proposal to the coaches, heard their concerns, and incorporated them

into the final proposal. Although it discourages not just competition, but also practice and travel during the Triduum, the proposal in fact loosens, subject to several guidelines, the current restrictions regarding Holy Week. Prof. Barrett emphasized that the loosening applies only to winter and spring sports, and not therefore to fall sports playing out-of-season. Although the current rule allows for practice on campus only after 3 P.M., the proposal would allow practice on campus before noon and after 6 P.M. The proposal would permit no competition at home on either Good Friday or Easter Sunday. Competition away would be permitted on Good Friday and after noon on Easter Sunday. The proposal would allow team practice at home after 1 P.M. on Easter Sunday. The proposal, unlike the University's current guideline, would require coaches to provide worship opportunities to team members traveling during the Triduum. Options would include arrangements for worship with an alumni club, the presence of a chaplain on the trip for worship purposes, and transportation to a church for services or other form of worship. Although no particular method for implementing this requirement has yet been worked out, the subcommittee envisions that on or about Ash Wednesday of each academic year, the chair of the Board would circulate to all coaches who have scheduled competition during the Triduum a memo requesting information on their plans to comply with this provision. Such an approach would give the Board an opportunity to review compliance. Mr. Muir asked Prof. Barrett why the earliest time for practice at home on Good Friday has moved from 3 P.M. to 6 P.M., a very late starting time for student-athletes. Prof. Barrett noted that the amendment seeks to accommodate attendance at campus services, which begin at 3 P.M. Attendance at these services would make unrealistic a readiness to begin practice much earlier than 6 P.M., especially since student-athletes would likely require a meal between worship and practice. The chair added that perhaps few teams would practice on the evening of Good Friday; after all, classes are not held on Good Friday and the proposal would allow practice that morning.

Prof. Barrett observed that the proposal no longer calls for a conference to discuss the intersection of sport and religion, since an independent initiative on campus has now surfaced. At this point, Prof. Bender, who co-chairs that effort with Prof. Power, discussed a potential conference on sport and religion. That conference would merge the resources of the Library's Joyce Sports Research Collection and the Mendelson Center for Sport, Character and Culture. Prof. Bender sees this conference—or a series of such conferences—as an attempt to bring together the academic and athletic sides of Juniper Road. After this discussion, the Board unanimously endorsed the subcommittee's proposal regarding practice, travel and competition during the Triduum. Dr. White thanked Prof. Barrett and his subcommittee for working with the coaches and the student-athletes in developing the proposal.

6. Report on Sexual-Aggression Education for Student-Athletes: In light of current allegations that former members of Notre Dame's football team had sexually assaulted a Notre Dame student, Mr. Muir reported to the Board on current efforts to educate student-athletes appropriately with regard to sexual aggression. As part of this report, Mr. Muir provided copies of a document entitled, *Student-Athlete Conduct Programming*. Mr. Muir noted that all Notre Dame first-year students take a course on "Contemporary Topics," with components like "Healthy Relationships" and "Substance Abuse Prevention." A very open discussion of sexual aggression takes place during the orientation for freshmen football players. In the spring, Mr. Muir continued, Ms. Jannifer Crittendon provides a significant "follow-up" program. In such educational programs, Father Poorman emphasized, the culture and subculture of student-athletes must be bluntly addressed. Father Poorman noted his recent distribution, to members of the Board, of a document entitled *Sexual Assault Initiatives and Support Services* (see Appendix B). Prof. Mosley: How is all of this integrated into real life? Her students report that at Notre Dame victims may be less inclined to speak out since, in reporting a rape, they fear being charged with a violation of "parietals."

Father Poorman responded that the student manual *du Lac* has been amended to reflect clarification of the parietals regulation. Moreover, three new pamphlets on related topics have been issued. Orientation features a mandatory presentation on sexual aggression. Father Poorman believes that the recent changes in Notre Dame's alcohol policy will help the situation, since virtually all sexual-assault cases at Notre Dame involve alcohol. Despite all the education on the issue provided to the Notre Dame student body in general, Father Poorman applauded the department of athletics for providing still more programming. Mr. Muir informed the Board that Coach Willingham has already added to all of this a "power-point presentation" for his team. Prof. Borkowski emphasized the importance of reinforcing such education; students may not retain what they hear at Orientation, which is so laden with information. Individualization through one-on-one education may be required. Should academic advising extend to this? Dr. White told the group that never during his long experience in athletics administration has he experienced a situation like the current one; nor has Coach Willingham. Yet athletics administrators do stay in regular touch with our student-athletes. Every day, for example, Dr. White sees student-athletes in the offices of Mr. Muir and Ms. Crittendon. At the end of every practice, Coach Willingham gives team members a presentation on "dos and don'ts." Nonetheless, football players at Notre Dame are "very high profile" and, predictably, attract female attention. Are these sorts of incidents, Dr. White asked, a "groupie" phenomenon, a phenomenon that attaches to high-profile women's, as well as men's, teams at Notre Dame? Indeed, this phenomenon explains in part the former prevalence elsewhere of dorms for student-athletes only. While such separate housing currently violates NCAA regulations, some institutions retain separate dining facilities for student-athletes precisely for this reason—to monitor student athletes by isolating them. Dr. Halischak stressed that the women attracted to high-profile men's teams are generally not sexually promiscuous, but rather sexually naive. Self-esteem issues draw these women to high-profile student-athletes. We need

to talk to everyone involved about self-esteem and about sex. In fact, we may need to change the very way we talk about sex.

Dr. White stressed that most other schools do not provide even one-fifth of the programming on sexual aggression provided at Notre Dame. Clearly, as well, the student-athletes we bring to Notre Dame are generally a "cut above" those at most other universities. Prof. Bender acknowledged his frustration at watching this situation unfold. What can the Board do? Can he, as a member of the faculty, become personally involved? How, if at all, are faculty involved at other institutions? Mr. Muir responded that perhaps faculty engagement with student-athletes outside the classroom would help. Perhaps a few student-athletes could be assigned to one faculty member. This would foster interaction early on. Prof. Guiltinan revealed his surprise at learning the identities of the players accused in the current situation. Nothing during their recruitment, in which Prof. Guiltinan participated, would have indicated the potential for such an accusation. Is programming the entire answer? How does one identify the budding problem? We develop programs because they provide economies of scale, but do they work? Do we need one-on-one attention? Prof. Guiltinan recognized that good conduct on the part of student-athletes cannot be guaranteed, especially when alcohol becomes involved. Prof. Thomas expressed his inability to analyze the situation due to a lack of information; was there alcohol or not? He would advocate one-on-one counseling. Prof. Mosley suggested that separating men and women for the purpose of sexual-aggression education might be a bad idea. Perhaps we need inter-gender discussions. Moreover, any discussion of "groupies" may send a bad signal; we do not want men to think that "loose women" present the problem. Father Poorman alluded to "a work in progress," a physical-education curriculum addressing the establishment of healthy gender relationships. In this program, sixty-five people at Notre Dame lead small-group sessions as a collaboration among the office of student affairs, campus ministry and others. Prof. Barrett wondered whether the current allegations of sexual assault

should cause the Board to re-examine the University's policy regarding off-campus housing for student-athletes. The chair recalled that the current provisions allowing off-campus housing for senior grant-in-aid student-athletes resulted only after a very contentious discussion; of course, the Board could revisit the issue. Prof. Borkowski: Even though the student-athletes here are "a cut above" those elsewhere, do they face greater pressures? Do we have a sport psychologist associated with the team? Yes, responded Mr. Muir. Dr. White added that most Division IA football programs have one or two psychologists on staff.

7. Report on academic performance of off-campus student-athletes: Dr. Halischak, as specified by Board regulations, reported on the academic performance of off-campus student athletes for the previous semester (fall 2001).

8. New Business: Dr. White reported to the Board that he had just been informed of the death of former Notre Dame head football coach Dan Devine. Dr. White had recently visited Coach Devine at his home and, to the coach's great delight, had presented him with an honorary Notre Dame Monogram.

As customary at the last meeting of the Board for the academic year, the chair asked the group for authority to act on its behalf during the summer. The chair emphasized that he would seek e-mail votes of the Board to the extent possible and ratification of any action taken otherwise. Prof. Barrett moved that such authority be provided the chair; Prof. Berry seconded that motion. The motion passed unanimously.

At this point, the chair extended thanks, on behalf of the Board, to those members ending their terms of service: Prof. Power, Prof. Guiltinan, Prof. Thomas, and Ms. Patterson.

Dr. Halischak, the chair observed, has announced her resignation as director of the office of academic services for student-athletes. At this, her last meeting with the Board, the chair presented her with a plaque recognizing her long and dedicated service to the student-athletes of the University of Notre Dame. Enthusiastic applause reflected the Board's deep appreciation of her many contributions.

9. Adjournment: The chair adjourned the meeting at 4:30 P.M.

APPENDIX A

Competition, Practice and Travel During the Triduum

In the Catholic tradition, the Triduum – the period from Holy Thursday evening until Easter Sunday evening – stands as one continuous celebration that marks the "high holy days" of the Church's year. In recognition of the Triduum's importance, the University discourages competition, practice and travel related to competition during this period.

Subject to the following guidelines, teams in winter and spring sports may compete, practice or travel during the Triduum, provided that the team's schedule allows the opportunity for all student-athletes, coaches, administrators, and other staff to attend services or otherwise to participate in the prayer of the Church during this period. Traveling teams can satisfy this requirement by inviting a chaplain to accompany the team, attending liturgies sponsored by local alumni clubs, or making other arrangements for all interested student-athletes, coaches, administrators, and other staff members to attend services or otherwise worship at a church. In addition, the following restrictions apply:

Good Friday: No competition is permitted at home. Practice at home may occur before noon or after 6:00 p.m.

Easter Sunday: No competition is permitted at home. Competition at away sites may begin after noon. Practice at home may occur after 1:00 p.m.

APPENDIX B

May 9, 2002

Memo to: Faculty Board on Athletics

From: Rev. Mark L. Poorman, C.S.C.

Re: Sexual Assault Initiatives and Support Services

The Division of Student Affairs has taken a number of measures to improve the resources available to victims of sexual assault and to provide education on this issue. Recent initiatives include:

- Victim Resource Person (VRP) – A member of the University community

serves as a first-level contact and resource person for victims of sexual assault. The resource person is a member of the faculty or staff and is provided a stipend for this service. The VRP is not trained as a professional counselor, but is instead familiar with the various support services available on and off campus and is trained to make referrals as appropriate. Ava Preacher, Asst. Dean in the College of Arts and Letters, is the current VRP.

- **Changes to Support Services and Policies as Described in *du Lac***—The Office of Residence Life has added a paragraph to the Support Services for Victims of Sexual Assault section within *du Lac: A Guide to Student Life*, that specifically states that those students who bring a complaint of sexual assault to the attention of the University who might otherwise have been charged with a violation of policy (such as parietals) will not be charged with such a policy violation. While this has been the Office's practice for many years, it was not explicitly stated in *du Lac*.

- **New Publications to Provide Information for Victims**—Two new publications have been prepared. The first, a brochure, is a stand-alone version of the information for victims of sexual assault already available within *du Lac*. A second brochure (currently in process) will describe, in user-friendly terms, information about both support services available to students involved in a disciplinary process and more specific and detailed information about the benefits and challenges of participating in the disciplinary process.

- **Creation of Sexual Assault Advisory Group**—The Assistant Vice President for Residence Life convenes several times each semester a group of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students, faculty, and staff particularly interested in this issue on the campuses. This group examines and reviews current campus concerns and issues related to sexual assault.

- **Presentation for First-Year Students**—During First-Year Orientation, Jeff Shoup (Director of Residence Life and Housing), Ava Preacher (Victim Resource Person), and Rita Donley (Asst. Director, Counseling Center) provide a one-hour presentation to all first-year students on "Gender Issues: Myths vs. Reality." The presentation consists of a

brief video, short talks by each of the speakers on campus climate and available resources, and a short presentation by student members of Campus Alliance for Rape Elimination (CARE) and the Women's Resource Center.

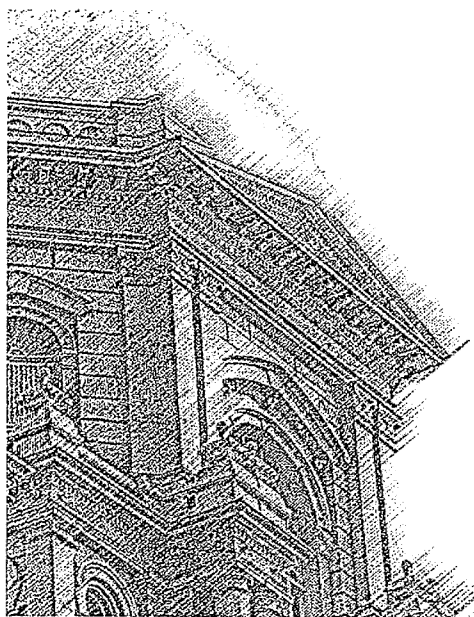
- **"Healthy Relationships" Session**—As part of the Physical Education course required of all first-year students, we have collaborated with the Physical Education Department and the First Year of Studies to create a 90-minute presentation on self-image, friendship, and intimacy. Using Catholic teaching as a framework, this workshop is designed to encourage students to think critically about what constitutes a healthy relationship. The workshop involves both large group presentation and small group discussion. As of this April, all first-year students have completed this workshop.

- **Hall Presentations**—Ava Preacher (VRP) and Jeff Shoup (Director, ORLH) conduct approximately four to five presentations per year by invitation from both men's and women's residence halls. The presentations focus on issues surrounding rape and the resources available on campus, and occur at the impetus of the assistant rectors, who are responsible for hall programming.

- **Hall Staff Orientation**—In addition to the Hall Staff manual's section on sexual assault, hall staff receive training on how to handle sexual assault issues. RA's, assistant rectors, and rectors participate in small group training scenarios as well as hear a presentation by campus resources on this issue (Jeff Shoup, Ava Preacher, Rita Donley, Laurel Eslinger).

- **Alcohol Policy Changes**—Statistically, almost every reported case of sexual assault involves use of alcohol by either the attacker, the victim, or both individuals. One anticipated effect of the new policy eliminating hard alcohol is that it will help to make students more aware of what kind of and how much alcohol they are consuming—and thus less likely to become intoxicated or to lose control of a situation.

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