

THE OBSERVER

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Serving the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College Community

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 31, 1969

Senate overrules McKenna

Afro - Americans denied; walk out on Senate

By Dave Fromm and Tim Treanor

A bizarre near-confrontation over funds to the Afro-American Society climaxed last night's long and bitter Student Senate meeting, which concerned the student government budget.

The Afro-American Society

head Art McFarland, with two fellow blacks walked out after a proposal to allocate \$2500 to the Society was defeated in a bitter-contested 21-20 votes.

As he left, before the motion to allocate \$2000 was considered, he delivered a series of comments on the proceedings

over the protesting voice of Stay Senator Rich Hunter.

Despite Student Body President Phil McKenna's attempts to rule Hunter out of order, the Stay Senator refused to stop talking until McFarland left the room.

Hunter was protesting McFarland's commentary on the grounds that McFarland was speaking after discussion on the issue had been closed, which he contended was in violation of Robert's Rules of Orders.

McFarland said there was nothing they could do with the \$2000. He wanted at least three thousand, and twenty-five hundred as the absolute minimum.

"You can go and play with your two thousand; go buy yourself a concert or whatever. Every time a black man comes before a white body, he gets this continual shit. Well, you can play with your two thousand now, baby," McFarland stated.

At this point Hunter rose to make a point of personal privilege complaining that McFarland was being allowed to prejudice the Senate without an opposition voice being recognized. He was ruled out of order by McKenna.

After McFarland left, Hunter requested a recess of three minutes to discuss the incident that had just happened, but McKenna refused.

"And what if I say no? I think that Senators should consider this in their own hearts, and their own minds, the real reasons behind what went on today," he said.

McKenna then called for a vote on the allocation of two thousand dollars to the Afro-American Society.

That result, a 20-20 tie, touched off a further storm of controversy when McKenna voted yes to break the tie. Hunter was on his feet instantly pointing out that McKenna, as

chairman of the committee of the whole, forfeited his right to vote in case of a tie when he earlier argued before the committee in favor of a larger allocation to the Afro-American Society.

The Senate overwhelmingly voted to support Hunter's challenge. McKenna said a re-vote would be taken at next Tuesday's meeting and suggest adjournment, which the Senate did shortly.

McFarland's introductory remarks to the Senate concerned the atmosphere at Notre Dame.

"It is something we (meaning blacks) are not accustomed to. It is extremely difficult to get major black theatre groups to come here - or any one at all, because of the prices. If you don't believe me, just ask Student Union," he said.

Human affairs Commissioner Dave Krashna, however, had a somewhat different view of the

Continued on page 2



Retiring Student Services Commissioner Robert Pohl

Pohl to resign position of SU Commissioner

By Cliff Wintrose

Citing a "lack of satisfaction" with his post, Student Union Services Commissioner Bob Pohl yesterday officially announced his resignation effective at the end of this week.

Tito Trevino, Student Union Associate Director, will assume the burdens of the office, but will not assume Pohl's title.

Pohl revealed that disillusionment with his job was the major reason for his resignation.

"I want to spend my time in something more worthwhile than the bureaucracy of the Student Union," he said.

Pohl conceded though that "by its very nature, Student Union can not be anything but bureaucratic as it is designed."

He emphasized that the people working in Student Union, especially Denny Clark and Tito Trevino, were not involved in his decision.

"I began thinking about it almost since I got back to school. The only thing that kept me on was Denny and Tito and the people who work in the Student Union," he said.

Viewing his future plans, Pohl said he would like to get involved in the Kennedy Institute for Social Action or other social work.

Pohl viewed with pride certain accomplishments of the Student Services Commission since he took charge last April.

"I am proud of the whole

organization. The commission is making money, but at the same time is serving students. It is not jeopardizing services to the students to make money," he said.

Clark, who was told by Pohl last Wednesday of his resignation, commented on the decision.

"I understand why he resigned and I respect Bob's decision. He is not only a business associate but a very good friend," he said.

Clark also discussed the loss of Pohl to the Student Union.

"He is going to be missed very much. In the few short months he was Services Commissioner he took it from a \$5,000 loss to where it has a great potential to make money and at the same time to provide more services than in past years," he said.

Clark commented on the bureaucracy of Student Union, the prime cause of Pohl's discontent with his office.

"Unfortunately in running the type of organization we have, it is necessary to have somewhat of a bureaucracy. Student Union is a business. Unfortunately at Notre Dame one must play politics. I know this was disillusioning to Bob," he added.

Trevino further explained his relationship with the Student Services Commission as being an overseer who has the ultimate voice on any decisions or programs initiated by the commission.

Committee approves Black Studies

By Jim Holsinger

The proposal to initiate a Black Studies Program at Notre Dame received final approval from the University Committee for Black Students last Tuesday. By a 9-1 vote, the committee decided to send their finalized program to the College Council for further approval.

Much of the last meeting of the Committee for Black Students was spent discussing the terminology of part of the proposal. Some members of the committee wanted to initiate Black Studies as an interdisciplinary program. Other members thought that there should be a separate Black Studies Department.

After discussing the matter at length, the committee voted 7-3 in favor of a Black Studies Program instead of a new department. The majority of the committee members thought that having a program rather than a department would facilitate the passage of the overall proposal.

"As a program of the college

(the Black Studies Program) could count on greater support from existing departments than if it were an autonomous department, and finally it was the opinion of the committee that the College Council would be reluctant to approve the initiation of new departments at this time," explained Mr. Thomas J. Musial, secretary of the Committee for Black Students.

The dissenting vote in the final approval was cast by David Krashna, Notre Dame Human Affairs Commissioner, and a member of the committee.

"I believe in the total sense of the proposed program, however not in the total terminology," said Krashna.

Krashna's specific reason for dissenting was the change from a Department of Black Studies to a Black Studies Program.

"I found it as being too similar to other administration attempts to thwart our efforts. Though it has been discussed in our committee, I still question the comparative strength and weakness of such a proposal under the name of a department

or a program," Krashna said.

Krashna indicated that he would still continue to work with the committee, which now has the task of seeing its proposal through the official red tape. The program must be approved by the College Council and the Academic Council, and finally obtain financial approval from the Board of Trustees.

"I very definitely do want to continue work on the committee, and I believe the committee recognizes the sense of my dissenting vote," Krashna added.

The committee's primary purpose has been to establish Black Studies. The proposal the committee is submitting concerns itself with the practical ways of implementing the Black Studies Program.

The proposal begins by describing the objective of the Black Studies Program. The concern of the Black Studies Program is "to provide its students with an awareness, through systematic study, of the experiences, conditions, and origins of

Continued on page 2

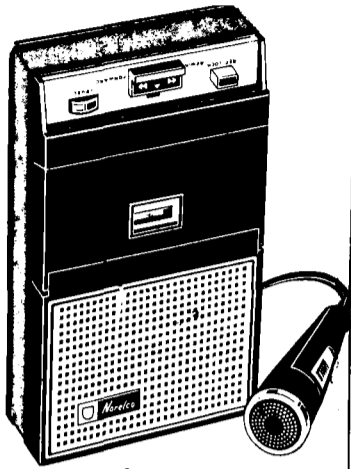


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Joe Cottrell

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Black Studies Program advocated

Continued from page 1

black people, their living conditions, their philosophical, religious, and social values, their various modes of artistic expression, and the way in which each of these cultural aspects have been interrelated in the perspective of time."

The committee pointed to the lack of any repository of knowledge in the area of Black Studies. In order to provide students in the Black Studies Program with adequate research facilities, the committee suggested the formulation of an Archive for Black Arts and Sciences.

The Archive would contain the usual library materials, but would also include artifacts and extensive telecommunications hookups and video-aids such as films and documentaries.

An important function of this Archive is that it would serve to centralize all the data on what is happening now in the black community.

The committee hopes that

blacks and non-blacks will both enroll in the new program. The proposal includes the suggestion that all undergraduate students of the University be exposed to one of several Black Culture courses as a requirement for graduation.

"It is a sound idea. I think the real gainer in that situation would be the white student body at Notre Dame, although I believe both black and white students will gain," said Prof. Godfrey C. Henry, Chairman of the University Committee for Black Students.

"I think the white student would have a real and experimental exposure to black culture, and the whole black *modus vivendi* in this country, something which perhaps he has not had so far," Henry said.

A major problem still unresolved by the committee is the question of a director for the program. The committee has been unable to find someone to

fill the position so far.

At the last meeting however, Prof. Henry shared a letter with the committee from Dr. Thomas Stewart, special assistant to Father Hesburgh. The letter acknowledged the qualifications of Mr. Seabrooks of the Freshman Year Office for the position

The committee approved of the nomination and decided to recommend that each of the other black faculty members also be considered an active candidate for the position.

Initially, the Black Studies

Program will be a double major. In addition to twenty four hours of Black Studies courses a student will have to take an equal number of hours of course work in one of the existing majors.

The Black Studies requirements will be established by the Director of Black Studies. Instructors for the required courses have not yet been named, and it will be the responsibility of the new director when he is chosen to find a sufficient number of teachers for the new program.

HPC obtains \$300; SUAC held to line

Continued from page 1

function of the Afro-American Society.

"There are two student governments in Notre Dame, and both must be separately funded. We are the Black Student Government of this College," he said.

Hunter countered with a claim of negligence.

"It seems that we're very willing to go over the Academic Commission with a fine-tooth comb, but we're ready to give the Afro-American Society money without knowing where the money is being spent. All we know is that they're going to try to get a few lecturers here and there," he said.

In less heated proceedings, the Senate followed the recommendations of the Finance Committee and kept the *Observer* budget to nine thousand dollars. *Observer* Publisher Don Holliday, who

See *Observer* Editorial on Page 4.

had requested twelve thousand, contended that he was committed to an eight-page paper.

"A four-page paper loses

money," Holiday said. "It's composed 55% of ads; and editorial comment, news, and features are severely curtailed. It's bad business, because our advertisers are reluctant to patronize an obviously inferior newspaper."

Joe White and Tom Thrasher, who led the fight to get *Observer* funds slashed, contended that *The Observer* like other campus organizations, would have to suffer the consequences of a tight budget.

In other action, Hunter and Thrasher combined to lead the Student Senate undercutting the proposed thirteen thousand dollar Student Government administration budget by six hundred dollars.

Student Union will receive the \$22,400 recommended by the Senate Finance Committee. Of the total allotment, \$15,000 was set aside for SUAC.

Pat Dowdall, SUAC Commissioner, requested an additional \$1011 but was refused. A vote on the request resulted in an 18-18 deadlock which gave SBP Phil McKenna, senate chairman, the right to vote. McKenna voted negatively.

Tom Suddes, Hall Presidents Council Chairman, asked that the senate allocate \$1000 to the HPC.

The finance committee felt that some of the HPC's expenses were extravagant and could be cut. The senate then voted in favor of a \$500 HPC appropriation. Prior motions to allocate \$1200 and \$1000 both failed.

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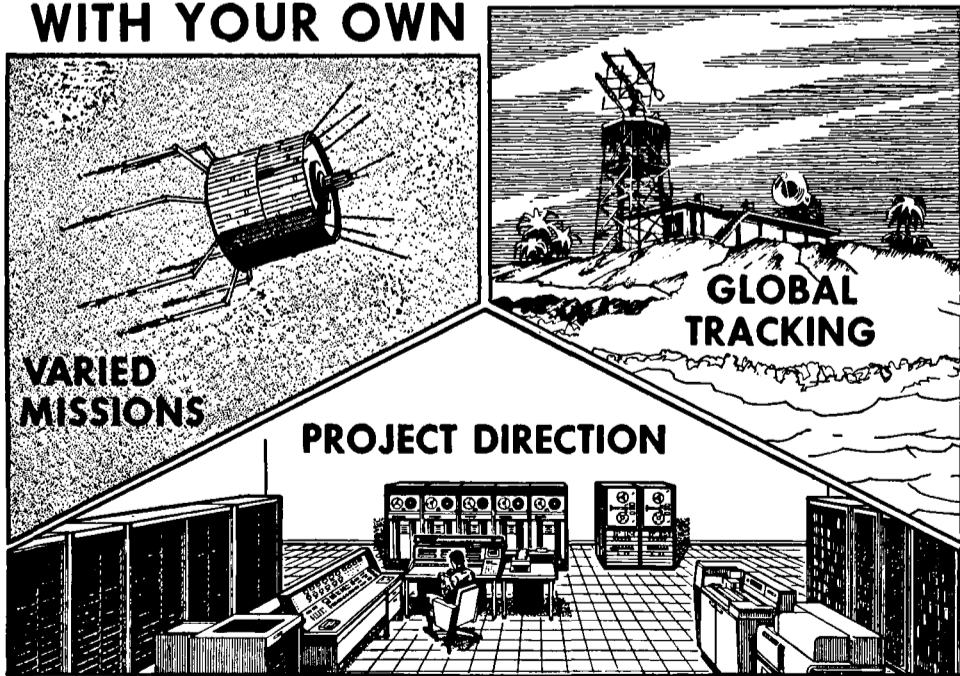
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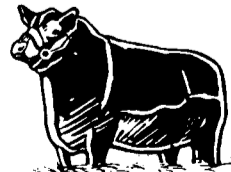
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The *Observer* is published daily during the college semester except vacations by the students of the University of Notre Dame and St. Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$8 from The *Observer*, Box 11, Notre Dame, Ind., 46556. Second class postage paid. Notre Dame, Ind., 46556.

Cornerstones stolen

The following letter was received by the *Observer*, with copies sent to Father Riehle, Arthur Pears, and WSND. For the benefit of our readers, the letter is herewith reprinted in full.—ed.

To Whom It May Concern:

We now possess the two cornerstones for Flanner and Grace Towers. We actually have no use for them—they are a little too bulky for paperweights. Therefore, I am afraid that we must hold them in ransom.

While the Campus has recently been protesting the War and other national events, the conditions on Campus are being ignored. Therefore, for the return of the stones:

WE DEMAND immediate improvement in the dining halls—not only in quality, but also in quantity. Why should we be forced to pay twice for dinner—once on the tuition bill and every night at foodsales!

WE DEMAND a complete revision of the laundry. It now takes a week to get one bundle of laundry back. A professional laundry—without its own plant—has it back the next day!

WE DEMAND that the Bookstore stop robbing the students. With the incredible cost of tuition, why must we be forced to pay twice the price of books—especially since the Bookstore buys in quantity?

WE DEMAND, finally, a rebate for the long-suffering Grace and Flanner Tower residents. Why should the University make money off of OUR discomfort?

Of course, I am sure that there are students that do not agree with these demands or our actions. Perhaps they will be glad to go down to St. Joseph's Lake and, in the Notre Dame Tradition, bake two more.

"Yours in Notre Dame,"

P.S. If you want your stones back, the only way to contact us will be over the loudspeaker at the game Saturday. No questions asked!

English T.A.'s to seek raise

About 30 Teaching Assistants at Notre Dame plan to demonstrate for higher salaries at Saturday's Notre Dame-Navy Football game. The young teachers, all of them in the Department of English, charge that they cannot meet minimum living expenses on their current salary of \$2100 a year. They are seeking a \$1400 raise.

According to William Lorimer, spokesman for the group, the University has made no cost-of-living adjustments for the Teaching Assistants since 1964.

"After taxes, rent, food, insurance and other expenses that come out of that pay-

check," he said, "even taking in an occasional movie becomes a major financial decision. The hardest hit, though, are those of us with wives and children; if emergencies come up, they're in trouble."

The teachers will ask parents and alumni at the game to urge the University to grant the raises; they'll also urge that contributors to Notre Dame earmark a small percentage of their contributions for increased salaries.

Father Theodore Hesburgh, Notre Dame president, has said that the University is unable to raise their salaries because of budget limitations.

We'd really like to belt you one.



One belt is the lightly shaped Norfolk, in English corduroy lined with wool. Or in wool twills lined with Orlon* pile. 36 to 46. \$37.50

The other belt is the bush coat, also shaped, in pure wool plaids, or pure wool twills, with two bellows and two muff pockets. S,M,L,XL. Unlined \$25. Orlon piled-lined \$35. P.S. The belt detaches for those who'd rather not be belted constantly.

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FRESHMEN

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7:30 p.m., Lower Level

Any questions - contact Greg Stepic 6968

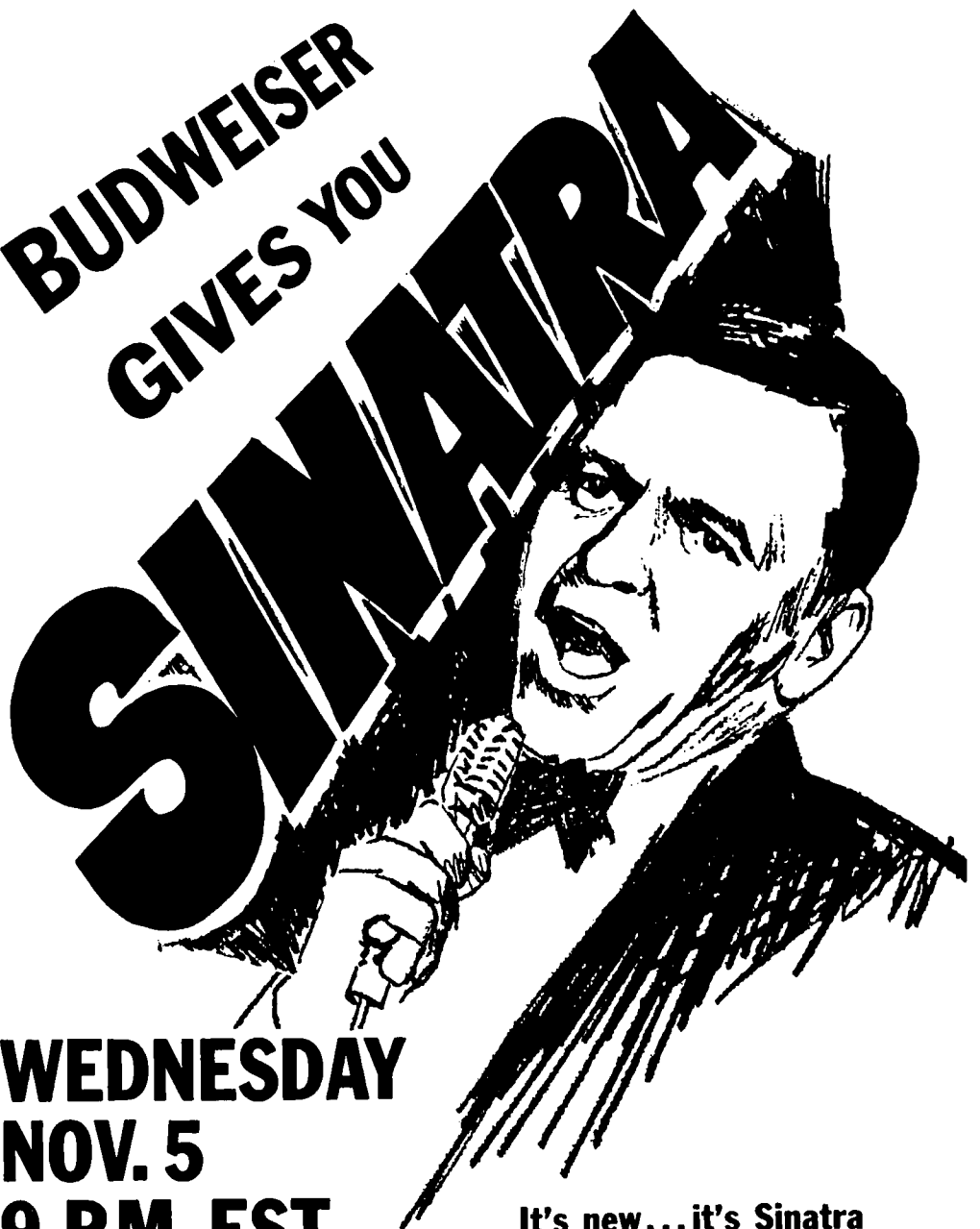
Last March the Student Union Social Commission asked the Ticket Manager to hold 1,500 Navy tickets for Homecoming. Tuesday morning, October 28, the Social Commission returned 1,090 of these tickets to the Ticket Manager.

The general admission seating plan passed in the Spring referendum, and inaugurated this fall, includes St. Mary's College students only. Female students from other schools will not, WE REPEAT NOT, be admitted to the student section without tickets, for Homecoming, or any other football game.

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THE OBSERVER

An Independent Student Newspaper

DONALD C. HOLLIDAY, Publisher

GAETANO DE SAPIO, Editor

FOUNDED NOVEMBER 3, 1966

NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

From the Publisher

Last night, the Student Senate, acting as a committee of the whole, passed judgment on the allocation of the students' activity fee. It also passed judgment of the future of *The Observer*.

I asked for an appropriation of \$12,000 for *The Observer*, was granted \$9,000. I presented what I thought was a reasonable rationale of our financial problems and what I envisioned to be the future of this newspaper.

Last year *The Observer* received \$9,500 as a student subscription fee. This amounts to approximately \$1.60 per year or a little more than a penny an issue. The increase to \$12,000 would equal a subscription rate of \$2 per year or a few more mills an issue. Perhaps we are sadly mistaken, but we think we are the best bargain on campus.

Without a doubt, I think I can say that the growth of *The Observer* has been phenomenal. I also think the prospects for the future are just as bright. However, as a growing business our financial problems are many. In order to attract the advertising volume we desire, we must have a valid advertising medium. In addition, to cut production costs we must publish at a minimum of eight pages per issue.

Furthermore, I feel that if we are to call *The Observer* a legitimate newspaper we must begin to consistently produce at least eight pages. I will be the first to admit that this paper is not as good as it could be, but I believe that this is also part of the growing process. However, I feel we now have the staff to produce a good newspaper and I know they are willing to work.

Last year we struggled and were able to publish *The Observer* five times a week and averaged four pages per issue. This year, is again, a year of growth. We want to print a minimum of eight pages a day for the reasons I stated above. So far, we have been able to increase our volume of pages 80% over the previous. Unfortunately, I presumed we would receive the \$12,000 we need. I didn't think the students would mind paying two dollars for this newspaper. The Senate tells me that I was apparently wrong.

I do not believe *The Observer* can continue another year of simply producing four page newsheets. I think we proved last year we can publish five times a week. I think we have shown this year that it is possible to publish eight page issues. However, we cannot do it with an appropriation of \$9,000.

Therefore, I have no choice but to say that unless the Senate reconsiders and grants *The Observer* \$12,000 as the student subscription fee, I will be forced to cut publication after Thanksgiving to three eight page issues a week.

I have printed an approximation of our budget this fiscal year. If you have any questions I will be glad to entertain them.

The decision is yours.
Don Holliday, publisher

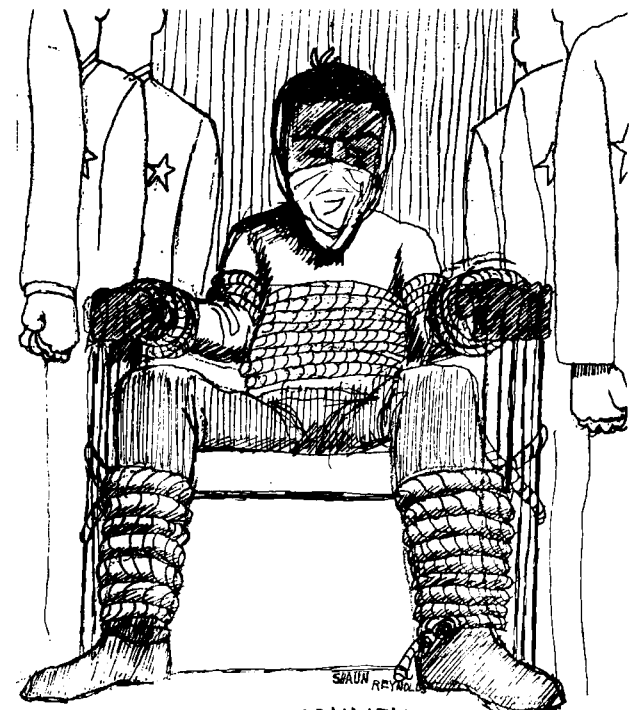
Observer 1969-1970 Budget

Income		UPI Wire Service 1,050	
Advertising:		Telephone:	
a.) local 18,000		a.) Outstanding 1,385	
b.) national 8,000		b.) '69-'70 900	
Subscriptions 1,500		Office Supplies 500	
Allocations:		Capital Improvement 560	
a.) Student Gov't. 12,000		Postage 730	
b.) SMC Admin. 2,250		Commissions for	
Total 41,850		ad salesmen 1,800	
Expenses		Salaries:	
Printing:		a.) circulation 1,333	
a.) Star Publishing Co. . . . 14,132		b.) layout 730	
b.) Student Union Pub. . . . 17,500		c.) photography 730	
		Misc. 500	
		Total 41,850	

Senate Voting For \$10,000 Observer Budget

Both the motion for allocating \$12,000 and \$11,000 were taken by a hand vote. This was the only roll call vote. - ed.

For		Against	
Carl Rak		Rich Hunter	Erick Andrus
Leo Klemm		Mark Zimmerman	Steve Flavin
Robert Englert		Sam Rumore	Ed Davey
Dave Loring		James Sweeney	Tom Thrasher
Richard Tarrier		Bruce Kuennan	T. Tigni
Ed Crawford		Pat Weber	Tom O'Laughlin
John Tobin		Kevin Smith	Rich Hunter
Jim Brogan		Frank Macaleer	
Russ Stone		Tom Patton	Absent:
Buz Craven		Joe White	Rick Libowitz
Ed McCartin		Joe Mathea	Don Mooney
James DeSapio		Fred Guiffrida	Mark Moes
Dan Dillon		Dave Johnson	Jave Schmidt
Tim Feeley		Ken Israel	Tom Belle
John Drost		Tom McDermott	Terry Malik
Fred Dedrick			John Zimmerman
J. Bruha			S. Fiala



"... THAT GOVERNMENT OF THE PEOPLE, BY THE PEOPLE, AND FOR THE PEOPLE, SHALL NOT PERISH FROM THE EARTH"

Mike Kelly As October ends...

Outside the sole window of my narrow Breen-Phillips single, brightly coloured in a futile attempt at joviality, the first snows of winter whirl, wind-driven, through the gray sky. The October winds pull at browning leaves until they are unable to resist and are carried in dizzying descent to join their weaker comrades below. Throughout the land students and housewives and stockbrokers (much to the disgust of those patiently awaiting the revolution) stop what they are doing and come together to mourn those who have died and raise their voices in a gentle litany to ask that no more die.

In the capitol a foolish man speaks in coarse terms about snobs and so-called intellectuals while the leader of the country realizes that waging peace is no less difficult than waging war and begs his weary nation to have patience with him and his attempts to find a meaningful peace...

NOW YOU WRITE ON!

(Courtesy, Michael Mountain Enterprises, non-fictional novel division.)

The New York Mayoralty race more and more takes on the proportions of a fantasy.

The city is faced with a choice between an intelligent liberal, an intelligent conservative and a stupid liberal. All indications are that they will select the stupid liberal. Mayor Lindsay continues to seek re-election on the basis of his opposition to the war in Vietnam. John Marchi, least but not last, continues his effete, futile efforts to discuss the problems of New York in terms of cash inflow and moral decay, while Mario ("th'next Mayuh ruv Newyawk!") Proccacino insists that he and the "culluhed folks" get along real fine. Lindsay ought to win, but probably won't. It brings to mind the time when Dublin Lord Mayor Robert Briscoe was seeking re-election and one of his assistants was asked "What has the Lord Mayor done to deserve to lead the people of Dublin?" The assistant replied, "What have the people of Dublin done to deserve being lead by the Lord Mayor?"

Those people trying to prove that Paul McCartney is dead have ignored one Beatles album that provides conclusive proof that he has passed away. They've been so busy going over the "Abbey Lane," "Magical Mystery Tour," and "Sgt. Pepper" albums with fine-tooth comb and blacklight that they ignored the evidence on the earlier "Yesterday, Today and Tommorrow" album. As you may recall, this album was first put out with the Beatles wearing white aprons (originally taken to be butcher's aprons, but now we see they were surgeon's aprons) surrounded by hunks of raw meat and chopped up dolls. After some talk about bad taste, the album was re-released with the cover a picture of John, George and Ringo standing around a trunk and (you guessed it!) Paul is inside the trunk. What is more fascinating than the order of the songs on side one:

- "Drive My Car,"
- "I'm Only Sleeping,"
- "Nowhere Man,"
- "Dr. Robert,"
- "Yesterday,"
- "Act Naturally."

Heavy, heavy, heavy.

Michael Mountain's useful quote of the week;

"I don't know broccoli, but I know what I like."

- Tom Connolly.

As October ends, the days grow colder and one can hear in the wind Pat Clinton singing, "God have mercy on October's children all."

Heavy.

Ominous omnibus awes young reporter

By Mark Walbran

As our cub reporter was strolling around the campus yesterday waiting for a news story to break he saw an authentic red double decker British omnibus parked at the circle. "Gosh!" he cried, "That looks like an authentic red double decker British omnibus parked at the circle! This could be my first big scoop!" Our newspaper neophyte approached the bus driver and flashed his crispy new *Observer* press card. The driver said he would be happy to be interviewed.

After parking the bus behind the Convocation Center the two went over to the *Observer* office where our aspiring young journalist introduced the bus driver, Jim MacDonald, to the old hands around the office. Then in the best Jimmy Olsen tradition he conducted the interview.

MacDonald, a red-haired, elfish, 25 year old entrepreneur, represents British Promotions of Boston. British Promotions makes the double decker available for business promotions or for just fun and different shuttle vehicles.



Phil Bosco

Crosby, Stills and Nash 'too perfect'

By Kevin Rooney

It's a little late to be writing a review of the *Crosby, Stills, and Nash* album. The record was released in early June, and most people are familiar with it by now. But here at Notre Dame, there must be some among us who have yet to hear the good sounds. This is a classy album, done by a true super-group. The alliance of David Crosby of the Byrds, Steve Stills of Buffalo Springfield, and Graham Nash of the Hollies, didn't get one-quarter of the publicity stirred up by the formation of Blind Faith. Yet there is a vast qualitative difference in the initial releases of the two groups.

Crosby, Stills, and Nash are each talented singers and when they sing in harmony, things really begin to happen. To quote Jeff Beck, in a different context, "vocale extraordinaire." In fact the only complaint that I can find with the record, is that it may be too perfect.

Winwood is not shown to best advantage. Most of the songs lack inspiration. But don't write them off. Great things may yet come from Messrs. Clapton, Winwood, Baker and Gretch.

But we don't have to wait for Crosby, Stills and Nash. The first tune on the album, *Suite: Judy Blue Eyes*, is great. Steve Stills has written a song. Not an Iron Butterfly noise barrage, or an interminable Canned Heat boogie, but a song with changes in melody, mood, and style. The singing ranges from angelic high harmonies to Still's soulful shout, "Can I tell it like it is? Help me I'm sufferin'." In between all of the great singing, Steve Stills exhibits some very fine guitar work. Nothing to induce standing ovations, but his playing is a lot more effective than some musicians in the rock world, whose ten minute sojourns lose any link they may have had to the rest of the song on the album, the best on

pretty *Guinnevere* is another Crosby composition.

Graham Nash provides two good tunes, the erotic, *Lady of the Island* and the fast paced *Pre-Road Downs*, which features Hollies-style vocals. He is also responsible for the mediocre Top Fourty sound of *Marrakesh Express*.

Crosby, Stills, Nash, and Young is the current billing of the group, and they'll have a new album out soon. The Young is Neil Young, the moody singer, composer, and guitarist, formerly of Buffalo Springfield. He has done two albums of his own and a third on the way. Neil can't help but add to the group's performance. Bruce Palmer, another ex-Springfielder is jumping in to play bass. But since he doesn't sing or write, his name won't be added to the firm of CSN and Y. There are reports that Judy Collins and Joani Mitchell, who apparently are good friends with Stills and Nash, respectively, may add their other talents to the group. Supposedly John Sebastian has also thought about joining the ever-growing family. Richie (another Buffalo man) Furay's group, Poco, may be finished, and may recruit Stills, Young, Palmer, and a drummer, and give Buffalo Springfield a deserved second time around. The other group could then be Crosby, Collins, Nash, Mitchell, and Sebastian, or they could join up with the remnants of Poco. No matter how it all works out these people should continue to put out some of the best music to be heard.



In places they lost too much of the emotion and freedom which characterizes the best of rock music.

Blind Faith should have such problems. Their first album, *Blind Faith*, is not very well done. All those special things that we had all hoped for, never happen. They lack the improvisational powers of Cream, and yet they do not match the tightness of Traffic. The album doesn't match the best efforts of Traffic or Cream, the two groups which spawned Blind Faith. Steve Winwood is an exceptionally fine vocalist, but he isn't at his best on this album. The instrumental virtuosity of Clapton, Baker, and

the album, present his typically interesting melodies, combined with bittersweet lyrics. When Stills sings his own songs the ironic qualities inherent in his voice bring the songs to a height not often reached in pop music.

David Crosby wrote *Long Time Gone*, a rocking protest song, done in a wailing vocal style. Crosby also collaborated with Stills in writing *Wooden Ships*, a soothing encouragement to avoid the draft and other evils by leaving the country. "Go take a sister, then, by the hand, *Lead her away from this foreign land. Far away, where we might laugh again. We are leaving, you don't need us.*" The

MacDonald is in South Bend for the opening of Barnaby's English Pub on Jefferson Street. He learned from the local Chamber of Commerce that Notre Dame hosts many conventions. He visited with Fr. John Wilson to find out if Notre Dame could use such a bus.

MacDonald offered some of the staff a ride so our tyro, along with mild-mannered news editor Glen Corso and ubiquitous photographer Phil Bosco, boarded the bus. Inside they found the velveteen upholstered seats very comfortable. The upper deck afforded an excellent view of the Gold Dome as they passed by the circle. The bus stopped near St. Mary's lake and a group of St. Mary's students came over and admired the British machine. The ride ended behind the Administration building. Pulitzer's protege alighted with a ream of notes and hurried to his typewriter to get in the copy.

It was an exciting afternoon.

Star spangled bummer (SMC coffeehouse)

Saturday night 9-12

John Prendergast
Norm Zeller
Bob Ewan

Olinda
Pete Peterson
Jim Moran
Charlie Wordell

50¢

Draft counseling

It happens every year. As a young man enters his senior year of college something strange yet inevitable happens to him—he begins worrying about the draft. He sweats and frets. He concocts bold and brazen schemes to outwit the authorities. He listens to everyone's varying suggestions. He loses sleep.

He can also, if he is so inclined, seek free, qualified draft counseling. At least very shortly he can.

For in the very immediate future the Notre Dame Draft Counseling Service, which began last year and which drew a moderate response, will return once again. Seniors Mike Yarbrough and Tom McKloskey are mainly responsible for its revival. Tonight they and several other Notre Dame and St. Mary's students will participate in a draft counseling workshop at South Bend's Draft Union headquarters.

And soon they will open a room in either LaFortune Student Center or the Library for full-time (Sunday through Thursday) draft counseling. This service will be available to anyone in the community, and will offer information on the requirements for any possible deferment—CO, dependency, health, occupational, etc.—as well as the various appeals procedures.

The student counselors do not intend to give advice or propose specific actions. Instead they will merely make known all the rights and opportunities of those facing the draft.

Next semester new counselors will be recruited among the freshmen and sophomores.

For further inquiry please call: 1650 or 1657.

Yes, Sunday's my birthday send cards and money to Paul R. Matwiy



SARG brings Notre Dame to alumni

Entering its second year of existence with an increased membership, the Student-Alumni Relations Group will continue its efforts to "make Notre Dame a more diversified community and to bring Notre Dame to the alumni as it exists", according to Tim Sweeney, chairman of the group.

Financed by the Alumni Association, the SARG was instituted last year to keep Notre Dame alumni informed of Notre Dame activities. The group car-

ries out this function by sending students to speak before various alumni senates. The representatives usually speak for about two hours on student life following an informal discussion between the student and senate members on the previous day. After his speech before the senate, the student may go to area high schools to recruit students.

In addition to speaking before alumni senates, the SARG will also talk at alumni dinners at

other Notre Dame functions attended by alumni. Representatives to these activities will speak from five to ten minutes and then conduct a question and answer period.

Sweeney emphasized that the Student-Alumni Relations Group was formed for the benefit of the alumni. On request from alumni groups the relations unit will send a speaker to talk to incoming freshmen. The purpose of this is to help prepare freshmen for college by explain-

ing student life. The organization is also taking an active role in recruiting minority students this year.

In its first year of operation, the SARG was represented across the nation by twelve members. This year the group has expanded to nineteen members. Members are selected on the basis of an interview and how well they perform before an audience.

Sweeney said that within the next six weeks, representatives of the group will speak in several mid-west and eastern cities including New York, Boston and Peoria, Illinois.

Comm. Bucher speaks Sunday

The Student Union Academic Commission presents Commander Lloyd Bucher, the commanding officer of the naval intelligence ship Pueblo, which was captured near North Korean waters on January 23, 1968. Bucher and his crew were held by North Korea for over a year under constant threats of death and torture.

At 2:00 p.m. Sunday, Nov. 2, 1969, Commander Bucher will speak in the Memorial Library Auditorium on that form of communism presently practiced in countries such as North Korea, a form with which he is all too familiar. A question period will follow the talk at which time the Commander will answer questions relevant to the Pueblo affair.

Commander Bucher, 41, was reared at Father Flanagan's Boystown.

The 59¢ Lunch.

The burgers are bigger at Burger King.



Burger King. Home of the Whopper.

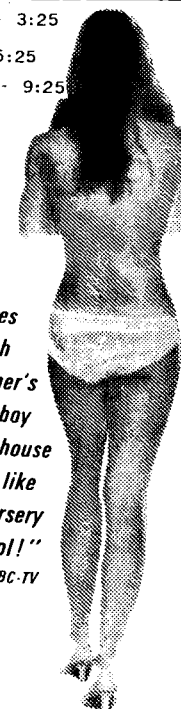


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Sadie is coming!

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- 5:25
- 7:25 - 9:25



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Penthouse
look like
a nursery
school!"
-ABC-TV

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RADLEY METZGER
presents

"THE LIBERTINE"

starring

Catherine Spaak and
Jean-Louis Trintignant

Produced by Silvio Clementelli
Directed by Pasquale Festa-Campanile

EASTMANCOLOR

Released through AUDUBON FILMS

PERSONS UNDER 18 NOT ADMITTED.

Letters

Flag raising

Editor:
As one of the several initiators of the suggestion that the military should be removed from the public and official patriotic liturgy of this university, I would like to take certain exceptions to your account of our proposal (*Observer*, 24 October) and a major exception to your editorial analysis of it. The proposal itself is quite simple. When the flag is raised and saluted at the beginning of our principal athletic events, surely what is happening is that the University community is manifesting, if somewhat conventionally, its affirmation of the political ideals for which that flag stands. The agent of this affirmation is therefore truly representing the community in relation to those ideals. We contend that the military does not properly represent the community's relation to those ideals is that, in the present political situation, the military is itself threatening those ideals and therefore should not even be a part of the University.

political questions on more than a personal basis. In fact, I imagine a situation—a "just war" if there is such a thing—in which the University should have not only a right but a duty to train officers. Such is not the present case. Some imagine private malice is not the enemy: the structures and assumptions, overt and covert, that have guided our national policy in the present direction, are. It may be objected that the issue of the flag is merely symbolic. I quite agree. But I would expect this University to be among the first to appreciate the significance of symbolic issues. Several of the major secular universities have appreciated the significance of the political issues by removing the military entirely from their campuses.

Sincerely,
Carl Estabrook, jr.

Thank you for clarifying what the issue really is. The *Observer* may have an editorial comment on that someday soon. -ed.

Contributions

The US military is (a) suppressing the legitimate aspirations for social development of peoples around the world in order to protect American interests; (b) continuing to wage a brutal war in South Vietnam that much of this country has come to deplore (If official murders are carried out in Vietnam, how do we know that the next will not be here at home?); and (c) exercising a pernicious and growing direction over the goals and policies of the United States, primarily through its control, direct and indirect, over a vast proportion of the public expenditure, and secondarily through its presumed "rights" over the bodies of our young men. The extent of this militarization is chillingly reflected in your casual assertion that "Traditionally the military has been responsible for defending those principles [upon which this nation was founded]."

Editor:
Recent misconceptions regarding student financial commitment to the university were highlighted in the *Observer* October 24, 1969 editorial. The editorial stated in part:
"On the other hand, between one-half and three quarters of the university operating budget comes from Alumni contributions and from the interest earned on the university endowments. Student tuition fees come no where close to covering costs."
According to the university — June 1968 financial report (the latest available), Alumni contributions and investment income totaled approximately \$15 million. Since the university's total revenue for the 1967-68 school year was \$39 million — the other \$24 million must be attributed to student contributions. I include in these student contributions such things as bookstore revenue and intercollegiate athletics revenue, since there would be no revenue in these areas were it not for students. Thus, students contribute approximately 62% of the total university revenue.

On the other hand, only

about \$32 million of the university's total expenses of \$40 million was directed into areas primarily benefiting students (the additional \$8 million going towards Alumni publications, employees retirement fund, research, etc.). Thus, student contributions account for about 75% of student cost.

I don't believe we can define contributions to a university solely in financial terms. But I wish that the *Observer* and other sources would stop trying to placate students by telling us how grateful we should be. Alumni contributions and investment income are certainly necessary for the maintenance of Notre Dame, but let us not forget that students are by far still the largest contributors to their own education, and to the university as a whole.

Philip R. McKenna—
Student Body President
1969-70
The *Observer's* statement was based on the assumption that all

revenue earned by the university are not student contributions. The *Observer* did however make the error of lumping together the revenue generating activities of the university with Alumni contributions etc. ed.

Pitt game
Ticket Distribution

Monday night - 7:30

2D LaFortune

Receipts must be shown



Model U.N.
Delegation Sign-ups
Mon. - Tues. - Wed. in the
dining halls and O.C. office

HALLOWEEN SPECIAL MOVIES

'White Zombie' Bela Lugosi - 1932
+
2 Charlie Chaplin Shorts

FRI. 7:30 - CARROLL HALL - \$1.00



Get outta town without leaving campus. The lowest long distance rates are in effect every school night after 7 p.m. and all day Saturdays and Sundays.



Use your long distance calling number. Save time. Dial your own calls.

- Motel Rooms -

Very few motel rooms are available for Homecoming. May be purchased today from 1:03 - 2:09 in the Social Comm. Office.

TONIGHT
Anti-War Protest

Washington Hall

8:30 P.M.

Donation \$1.50

Barring rain, snow, or miracle - Navy in trouble

Coaches always complain. They'll tell you that their whole team is green with sophomores, their quarterbacks are injury-prone, the conference is the strongest it's been in years,

his schedule is impossibly hard, and the alumni are hounding him.

One learns to discount most of the usual sorrows voiced by coaches, but when a school comes out and admits it is in

trouble and says it is going to water-down its schedule, one gets the feeling that this school is hurting for real.

I remember reading over the summer that Navy has decided that playing the schedule that they do can only lead to disaster and so the Academy is strating to de-emphasize its schedule. Certainly Navy (1 - 5 on the year) is suffering. The running attack is second-rate, the passing is spotty, and the rushing defense weak.

About the only thing which pleases coach Rick Forzano is his team's 10 - 0 victory over Virginia last week. The Cavaliers failed on seven fourth down situations against a suddenly tough Navy defense and were stopped by goal-line stands on the Navy six and six-inch lines in the fourth quarter.

The Navy offense lives on the pass, provided by Mike McNallen. A 6-2 junior from Chicago Pa., McNallen has passed for 992 yards (Joe Theismann has 995) on 85-212 throws (only a .400 completion mark). He has completed 17 passes to end Mike Barr, but his ace-in-the-hole is

tight end Karl Schwelm. Twice this season, these two have teamed up for 62-yard bombs and Schwelm has posted a 21.8 yards/completion mark.

Senior halfback Dan Pike has performed well against Notre Dame the last two seasons, with 150 yards in 30 carries. This season, however, he has totaled only 188 yards in 69 attempts. Ron Marchetti is averaging 4 yards a carry, but McNallen has lost 156 yards in 45 attempts. The Navy rushing average has been less than 60 yards per game. The stats show that they occasionally run the end and flanker around plays to Mick Milo, Mike Horney, and Schwelm.

For Notre Dame, this home-

coming date should be another weekend of waiting for the other ranked teams to lose. Thanks to some timely upsets, the Irish moved back into the Top Ten in AP while remaining 12th ranked in UPI.

Barring rain, snow, or a miracle Navy defense, the score should be sufficiently high by the third quarter for the reserves (thwarted by Tulane last week) to get in some scoring. Back-up quarterback Bill Etter is flirting with an ND record for average gain per rush. The record book lists two average marks, one for a minimum of 25 carries. This record is 10.3, set in 1923 by Gus Desch. This season, Etter has 139 yards in 14 carries for a 9.9 mark.



The duo of quarterback Mike McNallen (right) and tight end Karl Schwelm have provided Navy with long-range striking power.

Line - ups

NOTRE DAME OFFENSE

SE Tom Gatewood
LT Jim Reilly
LG Larry DiNardo
C Mike Oriard
RG Charles Kennedy
RT Terry Brennan
TE Dewey Poskon
QB Joe Theismann
LHB Ed Zeigler
RHB Denny Allan
FB Bill Barz

NOTRE DAME DEFENSE

LE Walt Patulski
LT Mike McCoy
RT Mike Kadish
RE Fred Swendsen
LOLB Tim Kelly
LILB Larry Schumacher
RILB Bob Olson
ROLB John Raterman
LHB John Gasser
RHB Ralph Stepaniak
SA Clarence Ellis

NAVY OFFENSE

SE Mick Barr
LT Charles Boyer
LG Joel Lassman
C Don Gunther
RG Harry Landau
RT Wally Winslow
TE Karl Schwelm
QB Mike McNallen
TB Dan Pike
FLANK Mike Horney
FB Jeff Steelman

NAVY DEFENSE

LE Tom O'Brien
LT Mike Vizzier
RT Mike Simpson
RE Dave Robertson
MLB David Howe
LLB Bill McKinney
RLB Bob Walter
ROVER Oz Fretz
LH Fred Ziska
RH Dave Walla
SA Steve Dmetruk



Sophomore attackman Ed Hoban, who won a varsity letter as a frosh, leads the Irish stickmen against Chicago tomorrow morning at Stepan Field.

Stickmen host Alumni

Saturday at 10 AM at Stepan Field the Notre Dame freshman and sophomore Lacrosse team will play against an alumni team made up mostly of Chicago Lacrosse players. This game will end the fall Lacrosse Clinic held in order to teach new players the game. These players have picked up the game well and will be help to the varsity in the Spring, as the Lacrosse team tries to better last year's 8-7 record and tries to repeat as the Midwest Club Champions.

Leading the Irish will be Eddie Hoban and Vic Lupo at attack and Fred Morrison at

defense. Jerry Kammer, a junior and regular varsity goalie, will play the nets due to an injury to the frosh-soph netminder. The game should be interesting as it matches the young stickmen's speed, hitting, and hustle against the Alumni's experience and stickwork. Coach Tim "Bones" McHugh promised an exciting game and added that "if my boys hit like they know how, we're going to stick it in their moustaches and Tuna (the Chicago captain and an ND alumnus) and the alumni will wish they never came back to du Lac.



the IRISH EYE

By Mike Pavlin, sports editor

Blood in Big Eight and SEC

I think some of my picks last week need explaining because of the wild results I got. Purdue looked terrible against Iowa and Northwestern good in their game the week before they met. So I chose the 'Cats in an upset and Mike Phipps clobbered them. On the other hand, I didn't have much to go on when picking Kansas State over Oklahoma, but boy, did the Purple ever come through!

I also picked Iowa over MSU, but by three while they won by a single point. I was happy to see Georgia Tech's sophs rattle USC around for as long as they did. I predicted a 10-point Cal victory, the final margin was eleven.

Perhaps the pick which needs the most explaining is "Penn State over Ohio University by 7." About three hours after my column was printed up, I learned that Clive Bryant, Ohio's stellar quarterback would be unable to play due to injuries, thus reducing the team's offensive power to nil and opening the way for the subsequent Penn State shellacking.

This week the blood should flow freely in the Big Eight and the SEC.

Notre Dame over Navy - by 27. They ought to outlaw games like this.

Florida over Auburn - by 10. Auburn has a fine defense, but it won't be enough to stop John Reves' passing.

Tennessee over Georgia - by 3. This one should be close, but I've had bad luck betting against the Vols in the past.

LSU over Mississippi - by 10. The closeness of the game will depend on the effectiveness of Archie Manning for the Rebels.

Texas over SMU - by 17. a run-away unless Chuck Hixson gets his sights early in the game.

Wyoming over Arizona State - by 7. This is the feature game in the Rockies this season. Despite racial troubles, Wyoming should take it.

Colorado over Nebraska - by 3. Another toss-up, but Colorado has improved in recent weeks

Kansas State over Missouri - by 7. The much-maligned Purple are atop the Big Eight.

Michigan State over Indiana - by 7. The Hoosiers have been a real disappointment this season and Duffy is boiling mad over the inept officiating which cost him last week's game against Iowa.

Delaware over Rutgers - by 1. It is the turn of the seventh-ranked Blue Hens to face the passing arm of Rick Policastro. Last year Delaware went down by nine, this year they're looking for one of the big upsets on the East Coast.

West Virginia over Kentucky - by 13.

Houston over Miami - by 17.

Arkansas over Texas A & M - by 20.

TCU over Baylor - by 13.

Texas Tech over Rice - by 10.

BYU over Arizona - by 14.

USC over California - by 17.

Stanford over Oregon State - by 17.

Utah over Utah State - by 6.

Air Force over Army - by 21.

Oklahoma over Iowa State - by 14.

Oklahoma State over Kansas - by 1.

Iowa over Minnesota - by 7.

Michigan over Wisconsin - by 17.

Syracuse over Pitt - by 14.

Last Week: Winners, Won 16, Lost 8, Tied 1 -- .666

Point Spreads: Won 12, Lost 13 -- .480

Season: Winners, Won 109, Lost 40, Tied 2 -- .732

Point Spreads, Won 64, Lost 87 -- .424