

# The Observer

university of notre dame - st. mary's college

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Thursday, October 23, 1975

## Food co-op drive starts next week

by Kathy Mills  
Senior Staff Reporter

Everything is set to start the membership drive for the food co-op according to Tom Fitzgerald, student body vice-president.

Membership in the off-campus co-op will cost \$25 per household. Fitzgerald said sign-ups for the co-op will be at the end of next week. Students who paid two dollars last spring toward this year's co-op can have their money refunded at this time.

Eileen Margowsky, who has had experience in organizing co-ops will speak on campus early next week to explain and answer questions about the co-op for potential members.

Fitzgerald said he does not yet know where the talk will be held. "We're going on the approach that this will go well and bring in members," Fitzgerald remarked. "If nobody comes to the talk, there will be little chance of people signing up."

### Encourages Attendance

He added, "I encourage them to come to the speech to ask questions and make up their own minds."

Fitzgerald explained Margowsky will function as an adviser to the off-campus co-op. A board of directors chosen by the members will actually run the co-op.

Fitzgerald also said the Marketing Department is conducting a preliminary survey on what foods might be desired for the co-op. "This has been a lot of help," he observed, "and it is fine for ideas, but the final decision will be made by the co-op members."

Student Body President Ed Byrne said the location for the co-op has been narrowed down to two places, but he did not name them specifically.

"It depends on the number of members," Byrne pointed out. "I think the board of directors will choose the place."

Fitzgerald emphasized the per household membership fee will be sellable and will be good for "not only now but for upcoming years."

### Success Doubted

Father Thomas Tallarida, director of off-campus housing, said he does not think the membership drive will be successful.

"A lot of kids are still asking how they can get their two dollars back," he stated, "and quite a few are wondering if they will save any money at the co-op."

Tom Kruczek, who paid two dollars toward membership in the co-op last spring, said he will try to get his money back.

"I wouldn't join it now," he said, "but it's a good deal for off-campus students."

Jim Swartz also said he will try to get his two dollars refunded. "It must have been poorly planned and disorganized last semester," he remarked. "It couldn't have been looked into that well."

"So many people have put so much time into the co-op, it will be disappointing for me if there is a lack of interest," Byrne commented, "because there was so much interest two years ago when the work was first started."

## University Village needs improvements

by John Calcutt  
Staff Reporter

University Village residents cited cases of deterioration of their facilities and again voiced a need for housing improvements on Wednesday.

Last March, *The Observer* published an article in which Fr. Joseph Payne, the University Village chaplain, expressed the suggestions and complaints of many of the residents of the married student complex.

Although the University explained their position in this matter to the committee on residentiality, little apparent action was taken.

The most important deficiencies of the University Village complex are still the lack of adequate storage space and a need for better heat distribution.

Responding to these problems, Brother Kieran Ryan, Assistant Vice-President for Business Affairs stated, "We installed bicycle racks for the bicycles and tricycles for the kids, but the heating problem is out of our hands."

He commented, "Those apartments have the same blueprints as the ones downtown, so there couldn't be that much wrong structurally that would cause heat loss."

Many residents disagreed. They commented, "We don't have enough storage space for things like strollers which are necessary with kids."

Several examples of the poor facilities were cited by residents. One stated, "The apartment are poorly insulated, which leads to higher electric bills for those people living on the ground floor, not to mention the higher noise level."

One incident cited by a tenant was that of a family living on the ground level who paid twice as much for heat when they left their apartment vacant over the Christmas vacation than the family above them who remained in the Village for the holiday.

Last May, a small child was climbing on the 5 foot fence surrounding the apartments and was gashed by the barbs on the top to the extent of needing several stitches to close the wounds.

"We wanted to have the barbs fixed to protect our kids," one resident commented, "because the fence really doesn't keep anybody out. But the university wouldn't do a thing. I guess they (the administration) didn't realize that a kid getting gashed was serious."

Another resident noted,

(continued on page 4)

## At energy conference

# Food shortage, waste discussed

by Phil Cackley  
Staff Reporter

The world food shortage and garbage were the two topics of discussion at the second session of the three-day Energy Conference in Washington Hall last night.

The speakers for the evening were Dr. Herrell DeGraff, of Cornell University, on "Human Energy," and Dr. James Abert, Director of the National Center for Resource Recovery, on "Reclaimed Resources."

DeGraff spoke first, focusing on agriculture and the world food situation as the prime components of human energy. DeGraff is a former Babcock professor of Food Economics at Cornell University.

DeGraff began by pointing to the "food crunch" which has affected a large number of Americans during the past three years. He said this is really not a food shortage, but rather is caused by higher prices.

According to DeGraff, higher prices are due to the increase in exports to foreign countries, and cutbacks in livestock production.

### Worldwide food shortage

The American food shortage is a reflection of the tightened food situation in the world. DeGraff stated that the exact same things are happening in Europe, Canada, Japan, and other nations around the globe.

A partial reason for the worldwide shortage is adverse weather that has occurred for the past several years, the food economist stated. This has limited harvests in a number of foreign countries, forcing them to rely on imports, a large number of which are provided by the United States.

Three reasons mentioned by DeGraff explaining the recent increase in imports of American agricultural products by foreign nations were: (1) the rising affluence of developing nations over the past two decades; (2) an attempt on the part of the newly affluent members of these countries to improve their diets by incorporating certain foods into the, such as fat, sugar, and animal products.

The third reason was the devaluation of the American dollar in 1972, which meant developing nations could purchase American goods and agricultural products at comparatively lower prices.

DeGraff said all of these factors have increased exports which have begun to affect our reserves of grains and other farm products.

### World agriculture

Leaving the American agricultural scene, DeGraff spoke of the advances being made in world agriculture. He said that the agricultural production of the world has increased by about 30 percent in the past ten years.

He compared the amount of protein available to persons in developed and under-developed nations. The figure for developed nations is 89 grams of protein per person per day. For under-developed nations, the figure is 63 grams per person per day. The recommended daily requirement of protein, according to both U.S. and United Nations agencies, is about 65 grams per day.

DeGraff said these figures did not represent a lack of hunger in the world; rather, they demon-

strated that 16 percent of the world's total population, or 460 million people, have caloric and protein supplies below recommended amounts.

DeGraff emphasized that the so-called Green Revolution, which has provided high-yield varieties of seeds to under-developed nations, is not enough to end the food shortage.

He pointed to the fact that many of these strains are not resistant to disease or insects. He also said that what is needed in many countries is good soil, water, fertilizers, and pest control, in addition to new strains of crops.

He also spoke of the drawbacks to American agriculture. He said that in the past 15 years America has not kept pace with its former agricultural research.

Other major disadvantages, especially in light of the recent energy crisis, are in the use of fertilizers and pesticides made from natural gas, or with petrochemical bases.

DeGraff pointed to the fact that American agriculture is entirely mechanized, requiring large amounts of fossil fuels to operate these machines.

"We've suddenly awakened to the fact that our supplies of these fuels are finite," he concluded.

DeGraff did not offer any concrete answers to the questions he posed, as he preferred to have the audience offer their own answers at the end of the evening's presentation.

### Garbage

Abert, who was the second speaker for the evening, began his talk by saying, "My subject tonight is garbage. Sometimes I think I'm an overeducated garbage man."

He utilized a slide presentation to illustrate his topic of resource recovery.

Abert said one of the solutions to the garbage problem in America today is to use waste as a raw material for the production of energy. Another use is to recycle certain components of garbage, such as aluminum, paper, and copper.

The presentation focused on a number of centers around the country which are using waste materials in a variety of methods to generate heat. There are three general methods, Abert said, which are burning, chemical conversion, and biological conversion (composting).

One pound of raw, unprocessed refuse has half the amount of BTUs as a pound of coal, according to Abert. With relatively simple processing of the refuse, such as removing the metals, and shredding the material, it is possible to obtain a higher amount of BTUs.

Another product of garbage is oil, Abert said. A high energy, but low quality oil can be produced with technology available today, he stated.

Abert stressed that the technology is available for a great variety of resource recovery methods. "We're moved beyond the drawing board stage," he said. The only difficulty now are institutional problems, such as the amount of capital available to companies to use the technology.

Following the presentations, co-discussants Dr. Daniel Winicour, assistant Professor of Chemistry, and Al Sondej, of the Notre Dame World Hunger Coalition, played an active role in a discussion between the speakers and the audience, which covered a wide range of topics.



Dr. DeGraff explains the "food crunch" experienced the past three years is due to higher prices. (Photo by Regina Scherer)

## world briefs

CARACAS, Venezuela (AP) -- Venezuela, a major supplier of oil to the United States, is increasing prices by an average of 75 cents a barrel, the Venezuelan government announced Wednesday.

The price hike is retroactive to Oct. 1 and is expected to provide the country with approximately \$156 million in additional oil income for the last quarter of the year, an official of the Ministry of Mines and Hydrocarbons told newsmen.

WASHINGTON (AP) -- President Ford canceled most appointments today for the third straight day because of a cold and sinus infection, but he may feel well enough to work for a while in the Oval Office.

Presidential press secretary Ron Nessen said late Tuesday that the President's wife also showed some symptoms of a cold but was feeling better and well enough to increase her staff work.

Nessen said Ford is feeling better and his temperature had remained in the 99 range throughout the day. It had risen above 100 on Monday.

BUENOS AIRES, Argentina (AP) -- A visiting literature professor from France today eluded kidnapers earlier believed to have abducted him, the official Telam news agency said.

In a dispatch correcting an earlier report Telam quoted police spokesmen in Mendoza, 660 miles west of the capital, as saying Noel Salomon, 59, managed to flee unhurt when a group of armed men burst into his home.

## on campus today

4:00 p.m. -- colloquium, "paradigm clashes in contemporary psychology: tensions between the methods of phenomenology and behaviorism," rm. 119 haggard hall.

4:00 p.m. -- seminar, "qualitative aspects of electron scavenging reactions in non-polar liquids," radiation research building.

5:00 p.m. -- evening vespers, log chapel.

7:30 p.m. -- lecture, "collective bargaining at St. John's university," university club.

7:30 and 9:30 p.m. -- film, barbra streisand film festival, o'Laughlin aud.

## Special events highlight SC homecoming weekend

A "World of Fantasy" will kick off the homecoming weekend Friday night from 9 to 1 in Stepan Center.

Tickets for the semi-formal dance are on sale for five dollars per couple at the dining halls and at the Student Union ticket office.

Refreshments will include cheese, apples, french bread and soft drinks. There will be no alcoholic beverages served at the dance.

Decoration plans include a huge castle and rainbow in the style of Disneyland, according to homecoming chairman Dave Shaheen. Music will be provided by Shara, a group from Chicago.

Shaheen reported that over 300 tickets have been sold out of a total of 700.

In addition to the dance, the Student Union is sponsoring a hall-decorating contest based on the fantasy theme. First prize in the contest will be \$150 and the runner-up will win \$75. The winners will be announced at the pep rally before the dance.

Other homecoming activities include the Notre Dame - USC football game and the Beach Boys homecoming concert on Sturday.

Leo Garonski and Bob Quakenbush are assistant chairmen of the homecoming committee.

## Public life for Nixon in future

LOS ANGELES (AP) -- Former President Richard M. Nixon may be planning a gradual re-entry into public life, a television producer who visited Nixon said Wednesday.

Nixon, who recently played in a Teamsters charity golf tournament, spent an hour Monday with television producer-columnist Wally George and appeared at other golf courses near his seaside estate at San Clemente.

In the semipublic golfing appearances, Nixon has been described as affable and friendly.

George, who wrote a newspaper column defending Nixon, said the former President told him he made "stupid mistake" in the Watergate affair but no worse than other presidents have made.

"Sure, it was a stupid mis-

take, but other presidents have done exactly the same thing, meaning the bugging of the opposition," George quoted Nixon as saying. "Then it was much worse, because they used the FBI and we didn't. And that was very apparent to the news media and was never brought out."

George said Nixon is angry about coverage of Watergate by the news media, who Nixon said "built this into a federal case."

Nixon has been largely reclusive in his seaside estate that once served as the Western White House. But George said

Nixon plans to spend more time in public, beginning in about six months when his book and a series of television interviews are completed.

"He said he'd like to visit several countries that he has visited in the past," said George. He said Nixon might get involved in radio and television or "wherever I can be of help to the country."

"He looks excellent," said George. "He stands erect, is very clear-eyed and forceful in his speech. He looks like he has gained weight and is very much in fighting form, very happy and relaxed."

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Glickstein letter

# Link won't debate Law School criticism

by Christie Herlihy  
Staff Reporter

David Link, dean of the Notre Dame Law School, has refused to debate the unfavorable Howard Glickstein letter which sharply criticized the law school.

"Although I have evidence to support my view and I will discuss the issue with students, I feel it not proper to make a public point-by-point criticism of the letter," the dean said. "The letter is not worth debating although the issues which it raises are worth talking about."

Link declined to publicly attack the Oct. 6 letter because Glickstein addressed the letter to the law students and did not send Link a copy. The letter arrived after Glickstein left Notre Dame for a full-time teaching position at Howard Law School.

Glickstein, former director of the Civil Rights Center and professor at the Notre Dame Law School from 1973 to 1975, criticized the school on three accounts: the lack of pervading Catholic character which the school claims to have, the fostering of an environment hostile to public interest law, and the emphasis on presenting fixed technical information rather than encouraging creative thinking.

Refutes claim

Although a non-Catholic, Glickstein believes there is little substance to the law school's claim that it "is unique because it is Catholic and humanistic". Despite the crucifixes in the classrooms, occasional prayers before class, and profession by most faculty and students to be Catholic, there is not a "constant struggle to harmonize the legal with the ethical and moral" according to Glickstein.

"I disagree with Glickstein's attitude towards the law school," Link stressed. "He was so far off base on details, actually wrong in our views of the curriculum and value orientation."

Link said he and Glickstein basically held the same goals for the law school: "I believe that we need to concern ourselves with the Catholic character of the school as we already have."

Link said he was appointed law school dean by Fr. Hesburgh because he felt "strongly about

## Touhy, Thomas to square off

The tickets of Hilaire Thomas and Terry Touhy will square off again in final elections for St. Mary's Freshman class officers this Friday.

Thomas and Touhy won the primary elections held yesterday. The two will have until midnight Thursday night to campaign for the final elections which will be held Friday from 10 a.m. until 6 p.m. in Le Mans lobby.

value-oriented curriculum and was concerned with its Catholic character. Glickstein knows how I feel about this; I am just as concerned about these issues as he is."

Need for humanism

The character of the law school involves an overall objective which Link feels the school has in mind but yet has not reached. Society needs "lawyers with a concept of humanism—lawyers who treat a client as a person and yet still remain professionals," Link said.

"I think that Watergate points to the real need for humanism in law," said Link. "It was an example of those whose primary responsibility was in representing themselves for loose political interests."

"And when you examine their backgrounds it is not amazing the way in which they behaved. Their attitudes are reflected in their schooling," Link asserted.

Glickstein has also attacked the law school saying that the atmosphere was "hostile to public law" citing a core curriculum which teaches students how they can make money while "little attention is paid to how the system must be changed to achieve greater equity in society."

"There definitely is no lack of public law courses in our curriculum," replied Link. "And Glickstein knows that."

Link said that according to the American Bar Association statistics, more Notre Dame graduates enter major public law fields—such as government and public-interest-related work, than Harvard, or Michigan law schools.

New law program

To further the humanistic approach to law, the school will start a new program: "Problem Methods in a Client Environment," Link said. This method which will be employed in all third-year courses will address itself to viewing the human side of law. Abstract legal practice will be viewed as "people problems."

The implementation of the new method prompted Link to say that, "Glickstein is working with old information."

Glickstein admitted that the law school "offers a number of worthwhile clinical and 'problem-solving' experiences." He praised the foreign study program for "adding depth to the curriculum."

Law students have the opportunity to act as legal interns for National Center for the Law and

the Handicapped as well as the Civil Rights Center. Recently the school received a grant of \$54,960 from the NCLH to expand the legal internship programs.

A clinically-oriented local government course allows second and third-year students to work with South Bend government.

International law

The international law study program is expanding, Link said. The Law Advisory Council is assisting in developing a Master of Laws program which will provide a concentrated one-year program in international law.

In addition to the existing London study program, the school plans to reinstitute the Japan program, which was discontinued last summer, and to start a Latin American program based in Chile.

Glickstein, however, said the school transmits a "fixed body of knowledge" and produces "commonplace technicians rather than creative professionals."

"The law school places entirely too much emphasis on what the law is... Where I think the emphasis must be is on what the law school be," Glickstein asserted.

Link said the increased tendency towards a humanistic approach will allow the student to develop a

value-system. "We want to provide that opportunity. The approach that we are taking towards the third-year program has a lot to do with that. But this is only a beginning," Link stated. "It will have to permeate

all three years." Asked if he felt that the Notre Dame Law School emphasized business-oriented law, the dean said: "It is as necessary to train a business lawyer in these values as a public-interest lawyer."



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# Students rank USC rally #1

by Jim Commyn  
Staff Reporter

Friday's pep rally for the USC game ranks as the most important of the season in the minds of most students. Various reasons were given in a sampling of students telephoned yesterday by the Observer.

"After taking the whole week in context—the problems, the rumors about the players and coaches, this one has to be more important than the others," said Bill Bracken, Flanner RA.

Cheerleading captain Mary Ann Grabavoy said that in theory this rally shouldn't be more important, but was needed as a unifying action. "At Notre Dame spirit is a unifying element, and is the basis of the whole ND community," she said.

Sophomore Maureen Walsh felt the rally was definitely needed for USC even if the team doesn't perform well during the actual game.

Robert O'Brien, University band director, felt that all the rallies and the games were equally important.

"Every team that comes here to play puts Notre Dame in the same category as a bowl game," he commented. "They are up for the game and always on their toes. We can't rest."

Fullback Jim Browner admitted he is never really psyched up for a game until the opposing team takes the field. Browner felt three or four main rallies were needed throughout the year, one introducing the players, one before each big game, and one before a bowl game.

Defensive end Gene Smith disagrees. Rallies for him aren't routine.

"With different speakers each time, you can find out how these people really are and what's on their mind," he said.

Smith continued that the spirit of the rally was something that hangs in the air. "The timing is right. It's just before all the players are alone. Lots of time on the walk over to Moreau I think about the people I'm playing for. It gives me a whole new value of the game," he noted.

Cheerleader Andy Praschak felt that because of the way games are scheduled, each rally is im-

portant. "If we beat USC, it could mean a bowl bid," he commented. "Northwestern is important because it's usually the first home game. MSU is important because of the rivalry."

Bracken feels that rallies grow in importance as the time goes on. "Because this is our last year the USC and probably the Georgia Tech rallies will be the most important ones this year."

O'Brien commented that the band's role in rallies was a continuous one. "The march around campus has been a tradition for years. Our job doesn't end after the rally, though," O'Brien explained. "Win or lose, the band plays for the team in the locker room after the game."

The band's job is to express musically the feelings of the people, O'Brien said. It is interesting to note that two students, non-band members, composed the Fight Song.

Junior Colleen McCarthy felt that pep rallies in general were a fake way of rousing emotions, at least as far as her own were concerned. "I prefer to get excited

## Improvements are still needed

(continued from page 1)

"Many of the rooms need painting or have wall paper coming off the walls, but they won't let us paint the rooms ourselves."

"When they fixed the leaky roof this summer, they didn't bother to work on the apartments that were ruined by the water leakage," she added.

Ryan responded to these criticisms stating, "The basic philosophy behind University Village was to provide reasonably priced apartment for Notre Dame students."

"It's true they (the apartments) lack certain conveniences, but what do the students expect for \$80 a month. They can always move downtown if they don't like it," he said.

One tenant summed the entire University Village feeling up when he said, "We like the convenience of being close to campus, and we like the low rent. But there are just some things that need to be done."

during the game; I don't seem to need that pre-game life," she said.

Walsh admitted that she did not attend every rally last year because they seemed to become stale to her after a while. "This year I've been to every one," Walsh said.

Grabavoy admitted that it is hard sometimes to keep herself mentally psyched. "It takes a lot out of me physically, but maybe even more mentally," Grabavoy explained. "It's a drain, especially during basketball season because it's long."

Freshman Dom Narducci said he gets psyched every time the fight song is played. "My father is an ND grad, I grew up with ND all my life," Narducci admitted, "but every time I hear it, it becomes a whole new experience for me."

Band drum captain Mark Augustine said that "sometimes it's a pain, but really it is a lot of fun getting ready for a rally." Augustine added that he would rather be in the band than in the crowd.

McCarthy summed up the consensus by saying that some people really like the rallies, others don't. "Some never get tired of the. For them it's a new experience every time," he said.



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# FBI holds list of potential risks

WASHINGTON (AP) — The FBI maintains a secret list of more than 1,200 Americans targeted for possible investigation as potential security risks in times of national emergency, according to documents disclosed today.

The documents were released by Rep. Robert W. Kastenmeier, D-Wis., chairman of a House Civil Liberties subcommittee, who said the FBI practice "demands thorough congressional scrutiny and public discussion."

The list is the latest in a series of indexes dating back to before U.S. entry into World War II and originally intended to identify persons to be arrested if they were considered a national security threat in wartime.

Authority for detention of Americans considered possible security threats expired in 1971. An FBI spokesman said in August that the list of Americans identified for possible detention had once grown to 15,000 names.

The FBI said the present list, which contained 1,294 names as of Aug. 15, is "an administrative aid ... (that) enables the FBI to remain alert to individuals who have exhibited a propensity to conduct acts inimical to the national security and affords the FBI a record of individuals who would merit close investigative attention pending legal steps by the President to take further action."

A memorandum from FBI Director Clarence M. Kelley said the compilation "serves as

an extremely valuable list of individuals who pose a threat to the president of the United States, thereby enabling the FBI to provide current data to the U.S. Secret Service."

"Individuals who are included are those who have exhibited a willingness or capability of engaging in treason, rebellion, sedition, sabotage, espionage, assassination of government officials, terrorism, guerrilla warfare, or other acts which would result in interference with or a threat to the survival and effective operation of national, state or local government," the memorandum said.

"During 1972 the operation of this index was evaluated and revised to include only those individuals who pose a realistic, direct and current danger to the national security," the memorandum added.

Names on the list were not disclosed. The FBI also said it would be impossible to reconstruct past lists as Kastenmeier had asked.

In releasing the Kelley memorandum and a file of related documents, Kastenmeier said in a statement that "although the executive branch does not

now assert the authority to suspend the Bill of Rights and incarcerate Americans at its discretion, the fact that it continues to actively maintain a list is a fact which demands thorough congressional scrutiny and public discussion."

## Russian craft lands on Venus; sends pix

MOSCOW (AP) — An unmanned Soviet spacecraft landed on Venus Wednesday and sent back to earth panoramic television pictures of the sizzling, rocky surface that may change theories about the planet's landscape, Tass reported.

"It's a real first and extremely interesting," said one Western scientific expert in Moscow.

Other space probes, both American and Soviet, have taken pictures of cloud-shrouded Venus, but this was the first time pictures had been transmitted from the surface of the planet.

Within three hours of the first announcement, Soviet TV broadcast pictures showing gray rocks of various sizes where the craft landed.

A Tass commentator said, "This seems to knock the bottom out of the hypothesis that the Venusian surface was expected to look like a sand

desert covered with sand dunes because of constant wind and temperature erosion."

Some of the rocks were 12 to 16 inches across and a large rock was seen in the distance, breaking the smooth skyline, the Soviet news agency Tass reported.

The descent vehicle, dispatched from the Venus 9 spacecraft, operated for 53 minutes on the surface where temperatures were 485 degrees centigrade—905 degrees Fahrenheit, Tass said.

Venus 9 went into orbit around the planet to become its first artificial satellite. It received the television signals sent from the surface and relayed them to earth.

Venus 9 was launched in June 8, followed six days later by Venus 10 which Tass said was due to reach the planet's vicinity on Saturday.

Venus 9 covered the 180 million miles in 136 days.

## ND cheerleaders offer cash prize in banner contest

A banner contest is being sponsored by the ND cheerleaders this week for the USC football game. A cash prize of \$50 is being offered to the winner.

In addition to the banner contest the ND cheerleaders are also sponsoring a hall decorating contest with a prize of \$150.

Students wishing to enter the banner contest should submit their name, the location and theme of their banner to the Student Activities Office by 4 p.m. on Friday. The winner must be present at the pep rally Friday night to collect the prize.

Banners will be judged on originality, neatness and theme.

Students having any questions about the banner contest should contact either Andy Praschak at 1770 or Mary Ann Grabavoy at 7819.



No, it's not a flying cigar, it's the Good Year blimp flying over campus preparing for this weekend's contest with USC.

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## Comprised mainly of laymen

by Maureen Flynn  
Senior Staff Reporter

In May of 1967, the Congregation of Holy Cross voluntarily transferred control of the University of Notre Dame to a Board of Trustees composed primarily of laymen.

Almost \$300 million worth of assets were involved in the transaction, which established a Board of seven priests and thirty lay persons to replace one made up of six Holy Cross priests.

In a formal statement of policy,

the reorganization of the University's prime governing body was attributed to four factors.

--1. The increasing public character of the University as evidenced by the broad financial support it receives.

--2. The dramatic growth the University has experienced in the past few decades which has been accompanied by unprecedented and complex problems in administration, fiscal matters, planning, development and public relations.

--3. The need to draw upon all available skills in the operation of the University.

--4. The importance of granting the laity a more independent and responsible role in the governance of Catholic institutions as a sequel to the pronouncements of the Second Vatican Council."

### Change-over rumored

Rumors concerning the proposed change-over spread while discussions were still underway, and in January of 1967 Fr. Theodore Hesburgh, university president, wrote an open letter to "members of the Notre Dame family."

Hesburgh briefly outlined the history of the University and the changing role of the Holy Cross priests in its maintenance and administration.

"It is precisely in the core endeavor of continuing, stabilizing, and insuring the character of the University as Catholic, that the Congregation of Holy Cross finds its truest and most exalted mission," Hesburgh stated. "Not that the Congregation alone can or should do this," Hesburgh continued, "but in concert with an increasing number of intelligent and dedicated laymen (and diocesan and religious priests of other orders, too) who share the vision of what a great Catholic university can be in the modern world..."

### Laymen play larger role

One way in which the Congregation contributes to the development of the University, Hesburgh noted, is through its administration. "In the past," he said, "this was an exclusive role of the Congregation.... Today laymen are playing an ever larger role in the over-all administration of the University."

## Trustees: Policy-makers

The Board of Trustees of the University of Notre Dame begins its Fall meeting today.

The Board has influenced every area of campus life since its creation in 1967 by the previous Board of Trustees composed of Holy Cross priests.

The University's legal governing body, which will meet again in May, has greatly affected student life by its creation of the Committee on Undergraduate Life (COUL). The COUL report included comments and proposals on the relationship of the University's Student Affairs staff to the students, coeducation, academics, housing and coed dorms, and the renovation of LaFortune Student Center.

The Board's Committee on University Priorities (COUP), which published its report at the end of 1973, touched on every aspect of University life. The report included recommendations on enrollments, academic disciplines, graduate studies, finances, and balancing the budget, teaching and research, housing, and the maintenance of the University's Catholic character.

The North Central Accreditation Association commended the Trustees for their involvement in the University in their report last year. "The Gourman Report: Confidential Ratings of American Colleges" published in 1968 gave an "A" rating to only three boards of trustees in the country, one of which was Notre Dame.

Because of the active role which the Trustees have played at Notre Dame and their influence on campus life, the Observer is publishing this supplement to give its readers an in-depth look at the men and women who have to a large extent created the present and will plan the future of the University.

# Observer Supplement



The Board of Trustees, composed primarily of laymen, will discuss University policies at its Fall meeting this week. (Photo by John Dlugolecki)

## Student Affairs Committee

# Transmits students' ideas, concerns

by Don Reimer  
Senior Staff Reporter

The Student Affairs Committee of the Board of Trustees is the committee which deals most directly with student concerns and needs.

The committee was set up six years ago in order to allow a smaller group of trustees to become better acquainted with student problems, according to committee chairman Dr. Thomas Carney.

Carney, the Chairman of the Executive Committee of the National Patent Development Corporation, added that the committee was established as "a sounding board for student affairs problems."

The committee is mainly interested in student concerns consequently, many of the issues are raised by student leaders working with the Vice-President for Student Affairs Bro. Just Paczesny. Both graduate students and off-campus students have made presentation before the board.

"The committee itself works in an informal way trying to help the administration and the student leaders put into effect or implement the goals and solutions that they have jointly arrived at," noted Fr. Thomas Blantz.

Another important function of the committee is that of transmitting concerns and ideas to the larger board. The smaller committee is able to devote more time to an individual issue, narrowing the area down and studying it in greater detail.

"Their (the committee members) role is more or less to acquaint themselves with the detail in the area they are concerned with," explained University Counsel and trustee Dr. Phillip Faccenda. "And then transmit by

report back to the full board their observations."

### Committee helps students

When the committee was begun it was to serve the students as a vehicle to speak directly to the Board of Trustees. Faccenda explained that when the committee was established many of the students held strong feelings and felt that no one in the higher echelons of the University was listening to them.

The two main ways in which the committee serves the students are in providing an avenue of communication and a place for student leadership to talk about unusual problems not included in the general university budget, according to Faccenda.

**...The committee works in an informal way to help administration and student leaders put into effect the goals they have jointly arrived at...**

"If something comes up that the students are quite interested in," Faccenda explained, "and they bring it to the vice-president for student affairs and he determines that the University would be interested in it, then there has to be an unusual course taken to determine if the proposal is a viable one."

The renovation of LaFortune Student Center was a prime example of this special process, according to Faccenda. A group of interested students approached the committee several years ago with a proposal to renovate the center, thus initiating the process which led to the eventual allotment of \$250,000 by the board for work on the center.

Carney agreed with Faccenda also pointing to the renovation of LaFortune as an example of the committee aiding student proposals to become reality. "The committee has been reasonably effective in transmitting student concerns to the Board," said Carney.

### Members tap student opinion

The members of the Student Affairs Committee are very much in touch with the students, according to Faccenda. He said that the contacts are mostly through individual liaisons on campus.

"The chairman of the committee (Carney) customarily is in frequent contact with the student body president and several of the men who serve on the committee

and he praised Committee Chairman Carney as being especially open.

"Dr. Carney is a unique individual, very open and very approachable," said Blantz. "He is also a very good administrator who runs an excellent meeting and gives everyone a chance to say what they want to say."

Daily contact with the students helps Blantz to gain a better grasp on what the students are thinking.

"The day to day contact really has been very beneficial," said Blantz. "Living here on campus you have the contact which will permit one to know what many of the students are thinking," Blantz explained. "When new ideas come up it is very easy, sitting around talking to a group of

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post-Conciliar Church."

"The time has come," Hesburgh announced, "for a greater collaboration of priests and laymen in that body which is responsible for the over-all governance and policies of the University, the Board of Trustees."

Hesburgh traced the origins of the University's main governing body and the internal and external changes which called for an alteration in its organization.

### Trustees' history traced

Chartered by the Legislature of  
(continued on page 10)

committee as a purely advisory one. "We are an advisory committee," he said, "with no authority over Br. Just. We simply make recommendations to the Board."

In the COUL Report presented to the Student Affairs Committee last May it was stated the many students have "such feelings as powerlessness, impotence, bitterness and anxiety towards Student Affairs." The report also noted that the Office is seen as "an adversary whose task is to make life difficult for students."

Blantz reacted to these charges saying that he was not exactly sure how widespread these feelings were on campus. He noted that because one of the duties of the Student Affairs Office is enforcement of University rules there is bound to be some negative feeling towards the office.

Other areas of Student Affairs provide valuable services to the students, Blantz pointed out. He pointed out the work of Fr. Schlaver in Student Activities Office and Fr. Tallarida in the Off-campus Housing Office as examples of the positive services.

"If there is that kind of negative feeling, I think it can be improved through better public relations to let people know the positive things the office is doing," Blantz suggested.

Faccenda felt that complaints and problems with the Student Affairs Office should be resolved in discussions by those involved, rather than through rhetorical arguments.

He pointed out that the office does receive student advice on various issues.

"I do know the people working in there are constantly striving for an improvement in their services to the student body," Faccenda commented.

(continued on page 10)

# Notre Dame's Board



Hesburgh

Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, C.S.C., president of the University of Notre Dame, has held several national governmental advisory positions, including membership on President Ford's board to administer clemency to Vietnam War draft evaders and deserters, was chairman of the United States Commission on Civil Rights, president of the International Federation of Catholic Universities, was a permanent Vatican City representative of the International Atomic Energy Agency until 1970, is the director of the Freedom Foundation, has received over 40 honorary



Stephan

degrees from various universities, and received in 1964 The Medal of Freedom, thenation's highest civilianhonor, from President Johnson.

Edmund A. Stephan, an attorney with Mayer, Brown, Platt of Chicago, who received his LLB from Harvard cum laude in 1939, served as attorney in charge of the New York office U. Alien Property Custodian, is the Director of the Cicgo Council on Foreign Relations and a member of the executive Committee of the Board of Trustees of Notre Dame.



Sullivan

Frank E. Sullivan, executive vice-president and chief marketing officer of Mutual Life Insurance Co., who received a BS degree from Notre Dame in 1949, is a former Chairman of the of the Board of Editors of the American Society of CLU Journal, chairman elect of the Life Underwriters Trainings Council, founder of his Local Urban Coalition, and has received the N.C.C.J. Brotherhood Award.

John A. Schneider, President of the CBS Broadcasting Group, New York, a graduate of the University of Notre Dame in 1931, is



Schneider



Pierre

on the Ececutive Committee on Student Affairs of the Notre Dame Board of Trustees.

Percy A. Pierre, Dean of the School of Engineering at Howard University, who received his MS in Electrical Engineering from Notre Dame in 1963 and his Ph.D from John Hopkins University in 1967, has taught at several universities, has done research in electronics was a member of the National Academy of Engineering, an Advisory Board of the National Science Foundation, and served as a White House Fellow.



Rockefeller

John J. Rockefeller IV, former President of West Virginia Wesleyan College until May of this year, has been on the President's Committee on Juvenile Delinquency, Secretary of State of West Virginia, an assistant to the Director of the Peace Corps, served in the Far East Section of the State Department and was Special Assistant to the Assistant Secretary of State for Far Estern Affairs, and is now a trustee f the University of Chicago, and on the Board of Directors of the Urban Institute.

John T. Ryan, Chairman of the Board,



Ryan

Mine Safety Appliances Co., Pittsburgh, Chairman of the Pittsburgh Foundation, and on the Executive Committee of the Allegheny Conference on Community Development.

John J. Powers, Honorary Chairman of the Board of Pfizer, Inc., New York, who received his LL.B in 1937 from Yale Law School, is a Senior Trustee of the [US Council of the International Chamber of Commerce, Inc., and is a member of the Board of Regents of Georgetown University.



Powers

Alfred C. Stepan, Jr., Chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer of Stepan Chemical Co., received his LLD from Notre Dame, is the Executive Vice-President of the Orchestral Association, Chairman of the Maywood Chemical Works of New Jersey, and donated to Notre Dame the Stepan Center, dedicated in 1962.

Dr. O. Meredith Wilson, retired President and Director of the Center for Advance Study in the Behavioral Sciences at Stanford, California, received his Ph.D from the



Stepan



Wilson

University of California at Berkley in 1943, is a past president of the Universities of Oregon and Minnesota, was a member of the Council on Higher Education in the American Republics and of the National Committee of UNESCO the chairman of the National Committee of the chairman of the National Advisory Council on Education of Disadvantaged Children and on the Board of the Institute of International Education, a member of President Johnson's Advisory Committee on Labor management Policy.



Park

Rosemary Park (Mrs. Milton V. Anastos) a professor of education at UCLA, served as Vice-Chancellor at UCLA 1967-70, is the past president of Connecticut College, New London, Connecticut, past-president of Barnard College, was a dean in Columbia University, and was honored by the Los Angeles Times as the Woman of the Year. She is now a member of the Council of National Endowment for the Humanities, and the Director of the American Council on Education, and received her doctorate at the University of Cologne, Germany.



Pfeiffer

Jane C. Pfeiffer, Vice-President of Communications of IBM Corporation, New York, is a member of the Council on Foreign Relations a trustee of the Rockefeller Foundation and the Catholic University of America, Director of the Advertising Council, and was the first woman selected to participate in the White House Fellow program.

Frank E. Mackle, Jr., President and Chief Executive officer of the Deltona Corp., and president of The Mackle Co., Inc., was a



Mackle

member of the Federal Housing Administration National Advisory Board, the Inter-American Center Authority in Miami, and a trustee of the United Fund of Dade County.

Donald J Matthews, president of the National Association of Stevedores, is a 1955 graduate of Notre Dame, and is a member of the Public Relations and Development Committee of Notre Dames's Board of Trustees:

Newton N. Minow, an attorney with Sidley



Matthews



Minow

and Austin of Chicago, was Executive Vice-President, General Counsel and director of Encyclopedia Britannica, Inc., Chairman of the Federal Communications Commission, was law clerk of Chief Justice Fred M. Vinson, U.S. Supreme Court in 1951 and 52, is the director of the Academy for educational Development, Chairman and Director of the Chicago Education Television Association, and the author of two books on broadcasting, and the recipient of the George Foster Peabody Broadcasting Award in 1961.



Decio

Arthur J. Decio, chairman of the Board of the Skyline Corporation, Elkhart, Indiana, who is on the Advisory Board of Goshen College, Goshen, Indiana, and on the Board of Trustees of Marmion Military Academy, Aurora, Illinois, and was a member of Nixon's Task Force on Low Income Housing in 1970.



Erkins

Robert A. Erkins, past owner of Thousand Springs Trout Farms, Inc., is the Republican Party Finance Chairman for Idaho, the vice-president of the Idaho State Chamber of Commerce, the head of the Annual Notre Dame Alumni Fund, and was honored by President Johnson's Council on Small Businesses in 1964.



Murphy

Richard W. Murphy, a partner in the law firm of Murphy, Lamere, and Murphy, Braintree, Massachusetts, who won a landmark civil rights case for client who had a dishonorable discharge overturned after 20 years, served as a special assistant attorney general for Edward W. Brooke.

Jay J. Kane, national President of the Notre Dame Alumni Association, owner of O'Brien Engineering Co., Birmingham Alabama, and President of O'Brien Engineering of Georgia, Indiana, and is on the Public Relations and Development Committee of the Notre Dame Board of Trustees. (Picture not available)

# ard of Trustees

Dr. Philip J. Faccenda, General Counsel for the University of Notre Dame, is a 1952 graduate of Notre Dame and a 1957 graduate of Loyola University law school, is the National Association of College and University Attorneys director, and has been the vice-president and director of the South Bend-Mishawaka Chamber of commerce.

Paul Foley, president and Chairman of the Interpublic Group of Companies, Inc., in New York, who is a member of the Board of Directors of the Advertising Council, was Chairman of the New York Research

Development Fund Committee for National Multiple Sclerosis, a national sponsor of the American Heart Association, and served as chief of the news bureau for the United States Office of War Information in Istanbul, Turkey, and as a correspondent with the Associated Press.

Donald M. Graham, retired Chairman of the Board of Directors Continental Illinois Corporation and Continental Illinois National Bank and Trust Company of Chicago, who holds a J.D. degree from Northwestern University, was the director of the national

board of the National Alliance of Businessmen, on the Board of Trustees of the Council of the Americas, has received the State of Israel Prime Minister's Medal in 1970, and is now chairman of the board of governors of the Transportation Association of America.

Paul F. Hellmuth, senior Managing Partner of the law firm of Hale and Durr in Boston, who received his LL.B. from Harvard Law School, director of the Associated Foundaton of Greater Boston, Inc., and was first vice-president, trustee, and

executive committee of Children's Hospital Medical Center in Boston.

J. Peter Grace, President and Chief Executive Officer of W.R. Grace and Co., New York, who received his LLD from Mount St. Mary's College, who founded the Emergency Committee for American Trade, is on the International Chamber of Commerce, is the treasurer of the National Catholic Community Service, and has been decorated by the governments of five South American nations.

Faccenda



Foley



Graham



Hellmuth



Grace



Robert W. Galvin, Chairman of the Board, Director and Chief Executive Officer of Motorola, Inc., who is a member of the President's Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board, and the Electronic Industries Association.

J.W. Van Gorkom, President of Trans Union Corporation in Chicago, who received his J.D. in 1941, and is the chairman of the National Public Advisory Committee on Regional Economic Development, on the Board of Directors of the American

Petroleum Institute on the Board of Trustees of Loyola University and Chairman of the Financial Affairs Committee of the Notre Dame Board of Trustees.

Rev. James J. Wilson, C.S.C., Vice-President for Business Affairs of the University of Notre Dame, a graduate of Notre Dame, a member of the Academic Council of the University, and a member of the Central Association of College and University Business Officers.

Thomas P. Carney, Chairman of the Executive Committee of the National Patent Development Corp., holds a Ph.D. in chemistry from Penn State University, was national chairman of the American Chemical Society medicinal division, chairman of the Pharmaceutical Manufacturers Association Research and Development Section and special consultant to advise the Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare on problems and the status of medical research and education in the

United States, and is the holder of several patents on chemical products.

James T. Burtchaell, C.S.C., provost of the University of Notre Dame, holds a Ph.D. in divinity from Cambridge University in Great Britain, is a member of the University Committee on Academic Progress, the past president of the American Academy of Religion, a member of the Catholic Theological Society of America, and was a member of the Commission on Religion and Higher Education of the Association of American Colleges.

Galvin



Gorkom



Wilson



Carney



Burtchaell



Oliver C. Carmichael, Jr., Chairman of the Board of Associates First Capital Corporation, received his J.D. degree from Duke University Law School, was Dean of Students at Vanderbilt University, president of Converse College, Spartanburg, South Carolina, trustee of the Independent College Funds of America, and treasurer of the Republican National Committee, and is currently a member of the Advisory Committee on Truth in Lending of the Federal Reserve Board.

Roland D. Grimm, President and Director of the Endowment Management and Research Corporation, Boston who received his master's degree from Columbia University in 1951, and is a member of the Investment Committee of the Board of Trustees of Notre Dame.

Rev. William M. Lewers, C.S.C., professor of law at Notre Dame, is also the provincial superior of the Indiana province

of the Congregation of the Holy Cross since 1973, and has served on the Indiana State Advisory Committee to the United States Civil Rights Committee.

Rev. Edmund P. Joyce, C.S.C., Executive Vice-President of the University of Notre Dame, who is Chairman of the Faculty Board in Control of Athletics at Notre Dame, is a trustee of the National Conference of Christians and Jews, and the

director of the Institute of Educational Management at Cambridge, Massachusetts.

Joseph I. O'Neill, Jr., an operator in Midland Texas, who served as an FBI special agent in the San Francisco and Los Angeles areas from 1942-46, received his BSC degree from Notre Dame in 1936, and is on the Public Relations and Development Committee of the Notre Dame Trustees.

Carmichael



Grimm



Lewers



Joyce



O'Neill



Rev. Thomas E. Blantz, C.S.C., associate professor of history at Notre Dame, is the University Archivist, member of the American Historical Association, and is also a Fellow of the University of Notre Dame.

John B. Caron, president Caron International in New York, who is a member of the Arts and Letters Advisory Council, and holds a B.S. in Chemical Engineering.

Rev. Ernest Bartell, C.S.C., president of Stonehill College, North Easton, Mass., who holds a Ph.D. in finance from Notre Dame, is a member of the American Council of Education, the National Catholic Education Association, and was the director of several education commissions.

Jerome J. Crowley, president of The O'Brien Corporation, South Bend, who received his Ph.D. from Notre Dame, is on the Board of Trustees of St. Mary's College, and is the president of the Board of Trustees of the South Bend Art Association.

Blantz



Caron



Bartell



Crowley



# Trustees determine directions

by Phil Cackley  
Staff Reporter

To the casual observer, the Board of Trustees is a low-key, seemingly elusive group of men and women who meet twice a year to arbitrarily determine the policies followed by the University.

While it is true that the Board does set policy for the Administration and is low-key, it is neither arbitrary in actions nor elusive.

The Board of Trustees is a vital part of the Notre Dame community, contributing much to the operation and character of the University. The lay Board, in particular, has done much to change and improve Notre Dame's operation since its creation in 1967.

Most of the work of the Board is accomplished through its standing committees. There are eight of these: the Executive Committee, the Nominating Committee, the Academic and Faculty Affairs Committee, the Student Affairs Committee, the Financial Affairs Committee, the Investment Committee, the Public Relations and Development Committee, and the Liaison Committee for the Advisory Councils of the University.

The committees serve a multi-fold purpose, the primary of which is to review and recommend policy for the board. Some committees rarely initiate action on policies, serving rather in an informative capacity for the board. Other committees do initiate action and translate University priorities into programs.

It is noteworthy that the Board has never arbitrarily rejected either a committee recommendation or a committee report.

The work of the board and its effect on the University can be broken down into several categories along the lines of the standing committees of the board. These are Student Affairs, Public Relations and Development, Investments and Financial Affairs, and Academic and Faculty Affairs.

Brother Just Paczesny, Vice-President of

Student Affairs and ex-officio member of the Student Affairs Committee, listed the most important policies created in this area during the past several years.

They include the establishment of the Student Life Council (SLC) in 1969; the institution of parietals in September of 1969; the acceptance of the Committee on Undergraduate Life (COUL) report in May 1975; the renovation of the LaFortune Student Center; and the reorganization of the SLC in spring 1975.

Paczesny said the SLC was created to give students input in decisions with the president of the University. The Council was primarily the result of student interaction in the late Sixties. The SLC is a tripartite group composed of faculty, students, and administration which makes recommendations to the Administration, rather than the Board.

Parietals were first discussed with the Board in spring 1969. This was the first time they had been instituted at Notre Dame. Previous to this, there were no regular visitation hours in the residence halls.

The COUL report was presented to the Student Affairs committee in May of 1975 by the chairmen of the five sub-committees. The trustees accepted the report and passed it on to various university authorities responsible for acting on its recommendations.

The renovation of the LaFortune Student Center was also a response to student petitions for improvement of this facility. The renovation was completed this past summer, except for changes in the Huddle, which have been suspended temporarily, due to insufficient funds.

Another important action by the Board was the re-organization of the SLC in spring 1975. The Board reduced the number of members on the Council from 24 to 15, giving each delegation 5 members on the Council. The Board, however, did not modify the function of the group.

The area of Public Relations and Development (PR&D) has seen much improvement in the last eight years, according to Dr. James Frick, Vice-President of PR&D and ex-officio member of the PR&D committee of the Board of Trustees.

The major accomplishments listed by Frick include (1) the initiation of the Summa Program, a capital campaign from 1967 to 1972 which raised \$63 million; (2) the re-orientation of fund-raising from major capital campaigns to an annual fund; (3) the establishment of the Printing and Publications Office; (4) the merger of Insight and the Alumnus Magazine to form the Notre Dame Magazine; (5) evaluations of a variety of topics such as the department of Special Projects, the Alumni Association, and the relationship of the University with the press and media.

The Summa Program was a five-year capital campaign, from '67 to '72, designed to raise \$52 million for Faculty Endowment, Graduate Studies, General Development, and Special Research. The actual amount raised was \$63 million. The largest portion of the funds, some \$40 million, went to Faculty Endowment.

An important change in emphasis in fund-raising was the re-orientation from major five-year capital campaigns to an annual fund. This allows for a continuous appeal for funds from alumni and other supporters to be put in a general fund, which may be spent as the University sees fit.

The establishment of the Printing and Publications Office in July, 1973, was a major step towards improving the quality of Notre Dame publications, and hence the image of the University. Previous to the establishment of the office, the quality of publications was inconsistent from department to department and there was duplicated effort resulting in wasted money. The present situation remedies this.

The merger of Insight and the Alumnus Magazine in October, 1971, resulted in a better magazine, the Notre Dame

Magazine. The current set-up allows for a concentrated effort on one publication. In addition the format has been improved, as evidenced by the numerous awards received by the magazine in the past three years.

Finally there has been on-going evaluation of the department of Special Projects, the Alumni Association and the relations with the press and media.

Fr. Jerome Wilson, ex-officio member of the Financial Affairs committee and Vice-President for Business Affairs, mentioned one major change made in the area of investments and finances.

In the past the University had one investment counselor which recommended investment actions which the committee could either approve or reject. Under the revised system there are four companies serving as investment counselors, one supervising bonds, and each of the other three companies supervising one-third of the stocks.

Under the current organization each of the counselors works independently of each other and independent of direct control by the committee. However, the counselors must come before the committee once every three months to have their investments reviewed. In this way, they are allowed to work independently within guidelines.

Several accomplishments were listed in the area of academic and faculty affairs by Fr. James Burtchaeil, Provost and ex-officio member of the Academic and Faculty Affairs Committee.

Burtchaeil said specific evaluations were made on the Committee on University Priorities (COUP) report done from '71 to '73, the North Central Accreditation report on Notre Dame in '74, and the Academic Manual revision in '73.

He listed on-going evaluations covering matters including the Graduate School, honesty and honor, compensation for faculty members, and the position of women in the faculty and the student body.

## 7 priests, 30 lay persons

# Change-over involves \$300 million assets

(continued from page 7)

the State of Indiana in 1844, Notre Dame's original Board of Trustees was composed of four members of the Congregation of Holy Cross. The number of trustees was later increased to six—all members of the Congregation.

"For the better part of the first century of its existence," Hesburgh noted, "this was workable, understandable, and even sufficient...No one else wanted the burden."

Following World War I, however, Notre Dame entered into a new phase of expansion. In the early twenties, then President Fr. James Burns established the University's first endowment fund.

Responsibility for the endowment funds was invested in the Associate Board of Lay Trustees, organized in the fall of 1920 and composed of alumni and non-alumni who had shown outstanding interest in the University. The members of this original board were elected by the Board of Trustees and served in a strictly advisory capacity for six-year terms.

For the next 47 years, this Associate Board held, invested and administered the rapidly-increasing endowment funds of the University.

In 1967 Hesburgh reported, "The endowment is advancing at a rate of \$5 million almost every two or three years and has a market value today of over \$50 million."

## Supplement Staff

Editors: Al Rutherford, Bob Mader  
Staff: Barb Breitenstein, Don Reimer, Terry Keeney, Maureen Flynn, Phil Cackley  
Photography: Chris Smith

end of World War II expanded in every direction: the student body and faculty have doubled, the physical plant has quintupled, the operating budget has risen from about \$4 million in 1945 to \$30 million this year, and the endowment has increased tenfold."

"Those of us who have been closely affiliated with the University in recent years," Hesburgh continued, "feel that it is unrealistic to expect the small clerical Board of Trustees to guide the University in policy and operation today in the same manner as prevailed in the past."

"For about twenty years, the clerical Board of the University has never met alone," Hesburgh emphasized, "but only in conjunction with thirty lay members of the Board of Lay Trustees."

### Action to effect change

Only two actions would be necessary to effect the change, Hesburgh noted, and neither would require an alteration in the original charter.

"1. The present six clerical Trustees of the University would elect to serve with them six of the present Lay Trustees to form a basic governing group called 'The Fellows of the University.'"

"2. The Fellows would then elect themselves and the other members of our thirty member Lay Board to a single 'Board of Trustees of the University,' which would assume the same functions as other boards in most great universities of our land."

The Fellows would then establish the Statutes of the University, and the By-Laws governing the role and procedures of the Board of Trustees, Hesburgh explained.

Reaction to Hesburgh's announcement of the discussions underway was varied pro and con, the University President recalled. "It was an enormous move, probably the most enormous in the

history of the Church in terms of dollars and cents," he observed. "We handed over nearly \$300 million dollars worth of property with no strings attached."

"We called a Special Chapter of the Order in January of 1967," Hesburgh said, "and spent a solid week discussing the matter. Anyone who wanted to argue for or against it was allowed to speak. At the end of the week," he reported, "we decided to go ahead with the reorganization by a vote of 39 to 6."

## Functions as sounding board

(continued from page 7)

"As far as it has gone I think it's excellent," commented Carney on the renovation. He added that he thought it had done exactly what the students wanted.

Blantz noted that he thought the success or failure of the project should be judged on what the students feel about the work. "It is a student center and I would rather hear the student's opinion than my own," he explained.

He noted that he had not heard too much agitation by students for further work on the center, thus he assumed that students though it a success.

Renovation of the Huddle, which was part of the original plans has not yet been done. The reason for this, according to Fr. Jerome Wilson, is a lack of adequate funds. In an interview several weeks ago, Wilson commented that if more funds could be obtained from the Board of Trustees there was a possibility of renovating the Huddle.

Blantz called the possibility of obtaining more money from the Board "a matter of priorities."

"If the students make a proposal for more money it will be accepted and considered as any other proposal," said Blantz.

The move was subsequently approved by the General Council of the Congregation of Holy Cross and by appropriate Vatican authorities.

Strangely enough, Hesburgh noted, the Board of Trustees has been more consciously concerned with preserving the Catholic character of Notre Dame since the change-over eight years ago. "When the Congregation was in charge," Hesburgh explained, "we more or less took it for granted."

"The Board of Trustees have already committed a goodly sum to the renovation, so this is a relatively high priority for the Board," Blantz explained, "therefore I think it would have a chance."

Further work on LaFortune depends on the reaction to what has been done so far, according to Carney, who noted that any decision on this matter would be a policy decision of the full Board.

### Coed dorms

The COUL Report on housing recommended "that the Office of Student Affairs be instructed to begin the necessary planning starting with the 1975-76 school year so as to implement a coeducational student living situation."

In Faccenda's opinion, coed housing is an "emotional subject" that needs to be defined better than just "coed dorm."

"Phrased in that language, it stays in the emotional level and it doesn't get into the analytical," Faccenda said. "I think what needs to be discussed is what we mean by that (coed dorm)."

He noted that a number of different proposals for coed dorms have been made, including the use of Flanner and Grace, a Keenan-

The present Board, Hesburgh said, represents the general interest more effectively. "It has no particular constituency," the University President stated. "It is equally responsive to students, faculty, alumni and administrators."

"They are wonderful people," Hesburgh said, "and enormously supportive. They are bright, highly qualified and, in fact," he concluded, "just the kind of people you'd want in their position."

Stanford coed dorm and the "pepper system" in which males and females live in alternate rooms.

"I think there is a huge difference educationally between those various thoughts and therefore I need to know what somebody is defining coed to be before I can start to give my views on it," Faccenda stated.

Blantz felt that a proposal for a coed dorm should be weighed on the basis of what it could contribute to University life as a whole. If a concrete proposal were to be submitted to the Board this is the basis on which it would be considered.

"The Administration does not seem to be convinced that coed living conditions will enhance all areas of University life," commented Blantz, "or we probably would have done it already."

The other members of the Student Affairs Committee are: Paul Hellmuth, Senior managing partner of the Boston law firm of Hale and Dorr, Richard Murphy, head of Murphy, Lamere and Murphy attorneys; Jane Pfeiffer, vice-president for communications at IBM; John D. Rockefeller, IV, former President of West Virginia Wesleyan College; and John A. Schneider, President of the CBS Broadcasting Group.

# ford's economic theater

ken jameson

New York City's government is still functioning, and the lights are on Broadway. But there are doubts that the audiences will be turning out for the plays. The reason? It turns out that the best theater around is now in the small provincial town of Washington, D.C.

The play goes like this: we have protagonist, Gerald Ford, proposing a new package which ties a tax reduction (\$28 billion) to a government spending reduction of the same amount (more or less). The dynamic of the play is the reaction of Ford's opponents, the Democrat controlled Congress, and their success in crowding Ford from the spotlight. The play will follow in detail the unfolding of this conflict, with its claims and counterclaims, charges and countercharges.

A number of the stragems of the protagonist are now apparent. The audience is tantalized by the report of an "inch thick volume" detailing billions worth of spending reductions which will not affect "Social Security, school lunches, child care, medicare, or veterans benefits." If this litany is not enough to win us over, we are told by Secretary of the Treasury Simon just how serious the stakes of the play are, for what might seem like a common battle of executive and legislature is seen as part of the perennial struggle between "capitalism and socialism."

Congress has yet to recover its momentum, countering thus far with a few technical quibbles, but before long the predictions of the dire effect of the program on the economy will appear, and surely someone will note that motherhood and apple pie have not been exempted from the Ford list of potential reductions.

The play shows great likelihood of success. The press continues to carry reviews, critics or experts are bombarded with requests for their opinions on the program, and the average citizen looks on with great interest, happy to have expert opinion for guidance. In all probability the play will have a long run, at least until November of the Bicentennial Year.

While all of us, as members of the audience, can certainly enjoy the play as much as the next person, as intelligent observers we should attempt to step back a bit and to evaluate the play from the outside to see its significance.

Initially, we can all agree that the subject matter is important - even at today's prices, \$28 billion in tax cuts or expenditure cuts is no mean matter. In addition, the likely effect of the program on the overall functioning of the economy

is not to be ignored, and we trust that the interplay of the actors and their analyses will provide more information on the question. Of course both sides realize that whatever the final program might be, it will differ substantially from that proposed. Nonetheless, evaluation of the proposed package is important. But that still leaves us with the question of whether this is the type of play that we should be offered and whether the effect on the audience is the best we could do.

It seems to me that the theater piece is very unfortunate, the reason is that we being offered poor entertainment instead of economic policy. Let's see in what sense this is true. An economic policy would be a clear statement of the economic goals of the economic decision-makers, combined with a set of programs designed to reach those goals. Both statement and program would be coherent and consistent and thus would provide a basis for estimating the likelihood of success in attaining the goal. Instead we are given a set of programs with no idea of basic goals and no consistency even among the programs. The programs are chosen to maximize appeal to the audience, and thus consistency is too much to expect. For example, we can look at the tax cut package and another program introduced recently by the Ford administration, the "Energy Independence Authority." Note that the stated purpose of the tax expenditure package is to cut down the government's command over real resources and to return that command to the private individual. It turns out that the thrust of the EIA is exactly the opposite, government will enter financial markets and will take command over financial resources and thereby real resources in order to channel them into energy projects. It is hard to say if the \$28 billion expenditure reduction will return more resources that the \$100 billion EIA will take away, but the point is the sheer inconsistency of programs designed for audience appeal.

But we must realize that we, as members of the audience, are receiving what we ask for; and we ask for programs that sound exciting in appealing to basic biases and which seem unlikely to harm our own self-interest. Thus politicians in our current inversion of the term "leadership" search for exactly such programs, and we receive disjointed programs with no policy context, whose economic effects are obvious for all to feel.

We must realize that Sec. Simon is wrong when he glibly claims that "good economics is good politics." This may have been true during the 1960's, but at this point good economics is bad politics, and

that is exactly why our political leaders are afraid to face the issues raised by the environment, by the Third World countries as seen most clearly in OPEC, and indeed

by the increasing domestic inequalities. Only when the audience demands some "good economics" instead of "theatrical economics" is this likely to change.

## letters from abroad

### sun setting upon tired italy

leo hansen

The sun rises. Not everyone is aware that the light that shines is shared by one people, by one race, by one nation. Few are eager to perceive the enlightenment as nothing more than sacrifice.

The morning sun, never quiet, awakens all of Rome, save perhaps the ruins of the Forum Romanum, fragmented cold stone fluted and relieved. The pieced together ruins attract, more or less, only diffused glimpses of browsers and the wonder of bearded intellectually stoned students.

More that two milleniums have passed since Rome's ancestors settled the Capitoline, Palatine, and Esquiline hills. These aggressive and determined people built the Forum in the valley between them, as meeting place and market. The Republic was born here, in the Curia and Comitium. Senate and Congress buildings of sorts.

The sun of middle afternoon is the most violent of all. Now, Romans rest, feast or loiter in piazzas. Across from the Architecture studio for third year Notre Dame Arkies, two students (or non-students) draw in a red Communist party flag which they had been displaying over the narrow street. This is anticipatory of a rally to begin at 7:30.

Now the sun has almost abdicated its ruined throne. From inside the hotel a noise begins to crescendo. It is organized. It is almost musical. It is rather violent.

If this were South Bend it might be a Notre Dame football rally. From a balcony we can see Italians creeping out of thresholds, peeping out of open windows, climbing down narrow stairs, hiding behind small cars.

We investigate outside: thousands of demonstrators (youth with an occasional semi-established man or woman) parade down Corso Vittorio Emmanuel II (the last king of Italy who abdicated at the end of WW II. There is a monumental building built for him resembling a very, very large wedding cake).

Today the revolt is specifically against the recent actions of Spanish dictator Franco. More generally, the communist movement is aimed at the overthrow of the Christian-Democratic regime, which has



controlled and sometimes mis-controlled the government since the end of the second world war.

The Communist youth movement is more than real. It is dramatic, almost too much so. The climax of this particular phase of Italian history has not yet been realized nor is it that predictable. The walls and streets are filled with Communist spray paint graffiti. The parade seems endless; a motorist who has unfortunately been stuck in the midst of the procession, blows his horn for almost a minute and despairs.

The sun has left the city dark but not quiet. In the Piazza Popolo there is violence: broken street windows, tear gas, confrontation, injuries. The Republic seems turmoiled by the meeting of two troubled collective minds not at peace. The cold fragments of a ruined civilisation do not dare speak. It's been a calmer night but soon the sun will rise again.

## If Winter Comes . . .



## photos by tom lose



# IU expands medical school at Notre Dame

by Pat Spicer  
Staff Reporter

In the basement of Haggar Hall, a relatively obscure but nonetheless important part of the Notre Dame academic community goes about its business. All students are familiar with the Law School but few realize that our campus has its own medical school tucked away on the bottom floor of the Psychology building.

Officially known as the South Bend Center for Medical Education, the school can trace its history back to the mid-1960's.

It was at that time that the overcrowded Indiana University School of Medicine found it necessary to expand.

Instead of merely enlarging the original med school in Indianapolis, it was decided to create equal distribution of physicians about Indiana by opening up outlet schools in various large cities of the state.

However, due to a lack of funds, this plan was scaled down to where

the I.U. Medical School could only open up cooperative med schools utilizing the facilities of colleges located in the chosen cities.

Thus, in 1970, Notre Dame became the home of one of the eight I.U. outlet medical schools.

The medical school is in no way under the jurisdiction of the university. It is funded entirely by the State of Indiana and rents the Haggar Hall space from Notre Dame.



According to Dr. Tom Pragon, administrator of the center, the school is attended by twenty students, all freshman, for two semesters.

These potential physicians are considered special grad students by the university, although none live on campus. Among the twenty freshman, mostly natives of Indiana, are four Notre Dame graduates.

The center is staffed by four full time and two part time professors from the Indiana University Med School. These professors are recognized as adjunctive members of Notre Dame's Biology Department.

They teach five courses ranging from Gross Anatomy to Behavioral Science.

Additionally, two N.D. professors, with accreditation from the I.U. med school teach Microbiology and Biochemistry.

Laboratory courses, sometimes using human cadavers, are also taught.

Dr. Graeger noted that the med school will hopefully expand in the next few years.

Already it is offering, in conjunction with the Biology Dept. a masters in Biology. This degree emphasizes basic medical science and directs students to careers in research and teaching.

The school will also begin offering courses for the sophomore year of med school possibly by

1977. The relationship between the South Bend Center for Med Education and the university is mutually beneficial. While the medical school rents the classroom space it needs from Notre Dame, it

also, because of the nature of its courses, aides the university in recruiting professors who can teach such courses on the undergraduate level but who are also looking for the company of fellow professionals.

## Judge agrees to rule on homosexuality; Sergeant dismissed from Air Force

WASHINGTON (AP) — A federal judge agreed Wednesday to rule on the constitutionality of the military's automatic discharge of homosexuals, but declined to block the Air Force from discharging T. Sgt. Leonard Matlovich.

Matlovich, a homosexual who has a distinguished military record, was dismissed at Langley Air Force Base, Va., shortly after a 75-minute hearing in U.S. District Court Judge Gerhard A. Gesell's courtroom.

"Things couldn't have gone better," Matlovich said when

informed Gesell had agreed to assume jurisdiction in the case and decide the constitutionality of the forced ending to his 12-year military career.

Gesell said previous decisions by the U.S. Court of Appeals and the Supreme Court prevented him from granting a request for a restraining order keeping Matlovich on active duty. The judge unsuccessfully urged the Air Force to allow Matlovich to remain an enlisted man while the issue is decided in court.

An appeal to the discharge

had been denied Tuesday by Air Force Secretary John McLucas.

Matlovich's attorney, David F. Addlestone, had asked Gesell for a temporary restraining order barring the Air Force from discharging Matlovich until the constitutionality of the order was determined.

Gesell set Nov. 3 for a hearing on both whether he should grant a preliminary injunction against the Air Force and whether Matlovich's discharge is constitutional.

Addlestone said Matlovich, a Vietnam combat veteran, has been looking into possible civilian jobs, but has had no luck so far.

Matlovich was trained as a human relations specialist and was highly rated by his superiors until he publicly declared his homosexuality.

Air Force regulations call for the discharge of homosexuals, no matter how good their service records.

## Movie discount offered by Student Union office

The Student Union Ticket Office, in conjunction with Plitt Theatres, is now offering a discount ticket plan to all members of the Notre Dame community. The plan, which started Oct. 2, 1974, enables the purchaser of a \$1.50 ticket to gain admittance to most of the movies shown by the Plitt Theatre corporation.

"Generally, most theatres owned by the Plitt Corporation charge \$2.50 for admission," said Casey Nolan, director of Student Services, "but the purchase of a \$1.50 ticket at the Student Union ticket office will enable a person to gain admittance to one movie and save an average of \$1.00 in the meantime," he explained.

"All attractions, except those advertised by the theatre as 'special attractions' are included" pointed out Nolan. A special attraction or not, he can either check the theatre's ads or call the theatre," he advised.

Participating theatres in the South Bend area are Scottsdale,

Town and Country, and State. The Marquette Theatre in Michigan City is also admitting discount ticket holders. The tickets are honored by any Plitt theatre in the nation unless otherwise specified on the discount ticket.

## WFL losses prove fatal

NEW YORK (AP) — The World Football League, professional sport's most unsuccessful league, decided Wednesday to fold in mid-season, The Associated Press learned.

The WFL, reorganized this year by Chris Hemmeter following last year's series of disasters in which \$20 million was lost, simply could not attract

the crowds necessary to keep the 10-team league afloat.

"It's over," said an official of the Birmingham franchise. "The league has had it."

The final decision came Wednesday afternoon in a conference telephone call linking Hemmeter and other WFL officials in New York with the 10 league cities.

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Not other Democrats

# Bayh vows to run against President Ford

MANCHESTER, N.H. (AP) — Sen. Birch Bayh launched into his first day of the 1976 presidential campaign Wednesday with a pledge to run against President Ford and not other Democrats.

Claiming "it's time for a change," the Indiana Democrat said he is "tired of seeing the kind of negative leadership Gerald Ford has been giving this country. He's not doing his job."

Asked to name the front runner among the nine announced Democrats, Bayh said, "I think there's one person to beat, and I'm glad to be here today..."

"I want to run against Jerry Ford...and not try to take cheap shots at some of the other candidates."

Bayh, who formally announced his candidacy Tuesday, told a group of about 30 campaign workers at the opening of his first headquarters that Ford is "insensitive" to the needs of the country; incapable of dealing with the problems of inflation, and "re-

fuses to meet the human needs of an entire society."

"I'm frustrated as a member of the Senate and as a citizen of this country, with the business-as-usual approach of the Administration and planned mediocrity," Bayh said.

"I would like to be in the position to say to the multinational oil companies that the President of the United States is not going to let you determine what our energy policy is," Bayh said. "We're going to pass legislation to break up those oil companies."

While Bayh was in New Hampshire making that statement, legislation to break up large oil companies was defeated in the Senate in Washington.

Bayh said he considered the New Hampshire, Massachusetts and New York primaries the three key contests in 1976 and most of his time and effort would be centered in those three states.

He said running in a large number of primary elections

would not be the key to the party nomination.

"I'd suggest that success is going to depend as much on the willingness of a person to sort out his priorities accurately," he said. "The decision not to go into a primary will be as important as the decision to go into a primary."

Bayh also said he thought the

federal government had a responsibility to keep New York City from defaulting on its loans and blamed President Ford for creating dissension on the question.

"I think it is totally irresponsible for a President of the United States to again indulge in the politics of polarization."

"Just like Richard Nixon and

Spiro Agnew, Gerald Ford is now playing off one part of American against another."

He said the country must be unified in the face of strife. "When we have suffering in one part of the country it ought to hurt us all."

"If we sit idly by and let New York go bankrupt, it is going to hurt us all."

## Walsh hall receives new outdoor security system

by Maureen O'Brien  
Staff Reporter

A new detex has been installed in Walsh hall in order to provide greater security, according to Rectress Sr. Susan Rosenbach.

In the new system, the hall phone is located outside the dorm and the detex on the outer door will be activated.

Previously, the hall phone was inside the dorm, and the detex system was located inside the main door of Walsh.

The outside detex will be turned on after midnight Monday-Thursday and after 2 a.m. on Friday and Saturday.

"The purpose of the new detex system," according to Rosenbach, "is to insure the safety of the girls."

"At the present moment, anyone off the quad has access to Walsh's 24-hour lounge and two bathrooms in the basement," she said.

Rosenbach added, "Now if someone wishes to get into the dorm after parietals, he or she will have to call one of the girls in the dorm."

"Actually, Walsh will be just like any of the other girls' dorms," she said.

Pat Sheehan, Walsh Hall President, said, "We were the only women's dorm which was accessible 24 hours a day to anyone, that is, Notre Dame students or

anyone off campus. Hopefully, the new system will avoid this."

Sheehan said that the plan is not in effect yet. Before it is effective the Hall Council will issue a flyer explaining the new system to the hall residents.

Commenting on the new system, one Walsh student said, "I objected strongly to it at first, but now it's alright. I think the thing that people objected to was the staff didn't consult the residents about the new detex system. But now that it has been explained, I think it's a good idea."

Another resident added, "It doesn't bother me one way or the other. It's not that much different and it's for our own good."

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# Endorses public executions

HOFFMAN ESTATES, Ill. (AP) — A minister concerned about increasing crime advocates public execution of convicted murderers on prime-time television.

"Nothing much else has helped stop crime and I think public executions of convicted killers would be an unbeatable shock method," says the Rev. Paul B. Tinlin, 41-year-old pastor of the Evangel Assembly of God church.

The Toronto-born minister who was ordained in 1961 said, "I'm no religious quack but people need to be shocked and sobered like they were by the assassinations of the Kennedys which were shown and reshown on television."

The minister, whose congregation numbers 250, said several weeks ago he answered an editorial in a local newspaper which commended the Supreme Court for striking down the death penalty.

"In my letter, which was printed, I said the court was wrong, that there should be swift and sure justice for those who kill," he said.

"Now I've been called 'that murderous minister.' But one man wrote me saying that executions should be held in Soldier Field.

"I don't want any bizarre or circus-like attraction, but we've got to let society see life for real for its shock value. There should be public execution and it should be on prime-time television."

He said he read about an underground sex movie in which a woman actually was killed. "I thought to myself: Now we are making entertainment the real thing and we can't even make real life the real thing."

From the Book of Genesis, the Rev. Mr. Tinlin quoted: "Whoever sheds the blood of man, by man shall his blood be shed."

The Rev. Mr. Tinlin said he began forming his philosophy when he was pastor of a church in Lexington, Ky., and visited several prisons.

"Sitting and talking to convicted murderers was a strange sensation," he said. "Here they were, comforted by being sure of living despite their crime."

He said he had a long talk with his 12-year-old daughter about executions on TV.

"I told her I probably would get sick when I saw it because it would be gruesome. But murder also is gruesome and society has to start taking it seriously."

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Of CCUM

# 700 priests to attend national conference

by Mary Mungovan  
Staff Reporter

The Catholic Committee on Urban Ministry (CCUM) will hold a national conference in the ACC Oct. 26-30, Msgr. John J. Egan, founder and chairman announced. Approximately 700 priests, brothers, sisters and laity from 38 states are expected to attend the conference, entitled "Coalition Building: A Strategy for Justice." "The 1975 CCUM conference aims to demonstrate the coalition process as an effective strategy for social change," Egan emphasized.

"I'm very proud of the crowd that's coming this year," Egan commented. "A large number are those people most prominent in the civil rights and peace movements across the country."

Among those expected to Attend are:  
John Cardinal Dearden, archbishop of Detroit; Rev. Andrew Greeley, sociologist from Chicago; David Cohen, president of common cause; James Farmer, founder of CORE and president of Fund for an OPEN Society; Fr. James E. Groppi, a social action priest from Milwaukee; Alicia Christian from

the Black Caucus and Dr. Grace Olivarez, first woman to graduate from the Notre Dame Law School and the highest ranking woman in the New Mexico state government. Visiting members will stay at the Morris Inn, St. Joseph's Hall, Moreau Seminary or at one of four South Bend motels. The conference will open with a keynote address by Alicia Christian Sunday at 8:15 and will conclude Thursday morning with a speech by Rev. J. Brian Hehir on "The World's Quest for Coalitions". General session will also be held Monday through Wednesday

evenings at 8:15. Each session will feature a different guest speaker: Monday, Claire Randall of the National Council of Churches will speak on "Coalition Building: A Strategy for Women". Tuesday will feature Rev. Andrew Greeley on "The Church as Coalition Builder" and John Cardinal Dearden will speak Wednesday on "The Church's Bicentennial Program: Potential for Coalition". "This year's theme of coalition-building gathers added meaning in the midst of International Women's Year and with the ap-

proach of our nation's bicentennial," Egan stated. "The music and liturgy for the daily masses is being handled by the Murphy Liturgical Center, and I'm particularly grateful for the efforts of Fr. John Gallen and Sue Seid," Egan said. CCUM is a national network of over 3,000 clergy and laity working in prisons, housing programs, drug clinics, hospitals, legislatures and various other school and community projects. It was founded in 1967 by Egan and moved to Notre Dame in 1970 when he accepted a joint faculty appointment from the Institute of Urban Studies and the Theology Department. Through the cooperation of some of its members, CCUM will offer a chance for students to visit CCUM centers in major American cities over Christmas break and receive course credit in theology. "Many Notre Dame students are interested in human problems," Egan commented, "but we still need more emphasis here on community involvement." Egan was the recipient of Notre Dame's first annual Reinhold Niebuhr Award for distinction in the area of social justice.

## RAF member menaces Governor's life

PARIS (AP) — A man identifying himself as a member of West Germany's Red Army Faction threatened on Wednesday to kill Alabama Gov. George C. Wallace as the governor was ending his four-day visit to Berlin. Wallace confirmed the telephoned threat on arrival in Paris but told newsmen "I'd rather not talk about it."

A West Berlin police spokesman said a call was received at Wallace's downtown hotel at 3 p.m. and the man declared: "Here is the RAF. Mr. Wallace is staying with you. We will kill him still today." RAF stands for Red Army Faction, the name used by the Baader-Meinhof terrorist gang. Most of gang members are in jail and the police spokesman

said he believed the call was from a crank and not the RAF. Wallace, partially paralyzed from an assassination attempt during the 1972 presidential campaign, "had his personal guards and we had taken steps to secure his surroundings, so we felt his protection was adequate," the Berlin spokesman added. At the time of the call, Wal-

lace was meeting with Alabama soldiers in the U.S. Army's Berlin Brigade miles from his hotel. He returned to the hotel later for several meetings before going to the airport for the flight to Paris. There was heavy security at Le Bourget Airport when Wallace arrived in Paris and he spoke to newsmen for less than two minutes. "I saw the foreign minister of Germany, the prime minister of Belgium and other leaders on my European tour," Wallace said, "but I'm not sure this time who I will see."

There were indications his reception in France would be cool. French sources said there were no plans for Wallace to meet President Valery Giscard d'Estaing, the premier or foreign minister.

## Two Hearst witnesses ordered to testify

HARRISBURG, Pa. (AP) — A federal judge today ordered two reluctant witnesses to testify before a federal grand jury investigating the harboring of Patricia Hearst in a Pennsylvania farmhouse last year. U.S. District Court Judge R.

Dixon Herman told Mickie McGee Scott and Martin Miller that they faced contempt if they refused to testify. Both refused to answer questions previously before the grand jury. Attorneys for Ms. Scott, 27, of Portland, Ore., who prefers the

feminist designation, and Miller, 28, of New York, told the judge they should not have to testify because the government's questions were based on information from illegal wiretaps and the government had instituted a pattern of harassment against them. But Herman, noting the government has denied in an affidavit that illegal wiretaps were made, said, "I find the answers of the government on electronic surveillance are sufficiently specific ... I find there was no electronic surveillance."

Herman also rejected a number of other reasons for the refusal to answer questions, including charges the grand jury was being used by the government to locate fugitives and that Ms. Scott was a target of the investigation, not just a witness.

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## Threatening letter tested

BOSTON (AP) — The FBI Wednesday was awaiting laboratory tests on a letter threatening an umpire's life, apparently sent by a disappointed bettor who lost a World Series wager because of a call the umpire made. The letter to American League umpire Larry Barnett was under examination at the FBI laboratories in Washington.

The handwritten letter, according to FBI Special Agent in Charge Richard Bates, was mailed from Boston to the umpire at Fenway Park. The writer, he said, blamed the umpire for the loss of "a considerable amount of money" and the Red Sox 6-5 loss to the Cincinnati Reds in the third game of the World Series.

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Wanted 2 Ga rickets for USC. Ask for Tom. 9.5 only, call collect 312-482 8820.

Crying for 2 Navy tickets, 6896.

Need 1 USC ticket. Call Mike after 6 pm, 288-0088.

Wanted: Ga So. Cal tickets. Any number of them. Gary, 3075.

Needed Ga So. Cal. fix's. Call 6896.

Desperately need 1 USC and Navy ticket. Call Pam 4.4161.

Wanted: 4 GA tickets to Navy and USC. Call Marty or Joe at 287-5113.

Need 4 or 5 USC fix's. Call 4-5483.

Needed: One good ticket for Beach Boys' Concert. Call Maggie, 277-0794.

Must be in Connecticut or vicinity by Friday, Nov. 7. Please call Ellen at 277-0794 if you can provide a ride that weekend.

Need 6 USC tickets. 233-5373.

Wanted: GA Navy, Georgia Tech, Pitt. Call 1652.

Need ride to Pittsburgh. Sunday after USC game. Call 272-3294.

**WANTED: 2 GA USC TICKETS. CALL 3075.**

Needed: ONLY one USC ticket. Call 7471.

Need 2 GA tickets for Navy. Call Bob at 288-3472.

Needed: 1 USC ticket Call Jean 4-5486 or Mary Ann 4-4165.

Will Pay \$15 apiece for 2 student USC fix's. Call Rick, 287-2219.

Help! Need 1 or 2 GA fix's for So. Cal. Call Peggy, 4-5416.

Need USC tickets. Will pay. Please call Kathy, 7937.

Need 2 GA USC fix's. Call Nancy, 1285.

Need 4 Jethro Tull fix's - good seats. Dan, 1495.

Needed: Navy and Ga. Tech Football fix. Call 287-0742.

Help! Desperately need 2 So. Cal Tix's. Will pay \$. Call George, 3371 or 3372.

I still need 1-4 GA fix's any home game - 1327.

Need 2 fix for Beach Boys. Call Jim

Female Housemate(s) wanted now and next semester. 5 min. walk to Angela-ND Ave. Call between 5-10 pm, 289-4303.

Need 3 or 4 Ga Navy fix's together. Ed 8600.

Need 2 good Navy Ga fix's student and 1 more Ga or student (anywhere. BIG BUCKS! Call 284-4411.

Wanted: 2 GA tickets for So. Cal. Will pay good price. 284-7320 after 6 pm.

Need ride to Cincinnati or Columbus OCT. 24. Call 8527.

Need 2 USC GA fix's badly. Call Ellen 3468.

Would appreciate (and help pay for) ride to Chicago Oct. 31. Call Shevawn, 4-4812.

Need 1 GA ticket for Navy. Call Shatsi, 289-8800.

Will trade two GA Georgia Tech for 1 USC. Call 289-6907.

Need six Navy tickets. Will pay \$. Also 1 student USC ticket for sale. Call Rich 1683.

Desperately need ride to area in Central Ill. weekend of Oct. 24th. Will share expenses. Call Marybeth, 4444.

Will pay 70 for 2 USC fix's. Call Joe collect at 412-683-8976.

**DESPERATELY NEED 2 GA USC TIX'S. ANY PRICE. CALL 1942.**

Need 3 GA Navy tickets. Call Jen 7248.

Desperately need two So. Cal. 1-tickets. Call Bob, 3665.

**HELP! I NEED 8 USC FOOTBALL TICKETS. STUDENT OR GENERAL ADMISSION. WILL PAY !! CALL NOW! 289-9174.**

Need 2 GA fix's for Navy or Ga. Tech. Call Tom D., 287-0544.

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Quality Stereo Components at 20-40 percent savings. RMS Audio, 321 S. Main, 288-1681. 12-7 pm.

For sale: 2 bedroom home fireplace, 5 minutes from campus.

Pure bred Irish setter puppies. Call Peter, 272-6930.

For Sale: Pioneer SX 838 Receiver. 50 watts per channel. 2 1/2 months old. Sells new for \$500. Bob 1400.

**FOR RENT**

2 bedroom home - fireplace, 5 minutes from campus, \$120 per month plus utilities, call 232-7372.

Room for rent. \$50 a month, share kitchen and bath with one other student. Call 232-9311 or 289-9533. Before 10 am or after 5 pm.

Low rent, no restrictions, single students only, ample parking, male or female. Call after 6:00 pm only, 289-5237.

**NOTICES**

Jefferson Starship bus trip, Oct. 27th, \$10.50 student Union ticket office.

Flanner records has the new: Paul Simon, Dave Mason, Pink Floyd, Bruce Springsteen, Herbie Hancock and Linda Ronstadt. Also, any other album not in stock can be ordered. Call 1488 or come to 807.

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Lost: Gold charm bracelet with one gold "Happy Birthday" charm. Call 7628.

Lost: Silver bracelet with white beads and cross at Chicago concert. Sentimental value. Call 6808.

**PERSONALS**

MMMM Happy 19th Birthday. Love, The Lewis Girls

Party 8 keg So. Cal Zoo at Bossy Reedy's, This Friday night.

Joyce, Sorry to hear about your accounting. Love, Pat.

PS You forgot to make my bed Tuesday.

H.B. to Big Bro. Jimmy: Roses are red, Violets are blue; Ducks in the oven Are no good for you! Congrats, Oliver's Little Sister, Goober and Tose Red.

Dear J.C., 10-23 was only the beginning of my happiest moments. Thank you for making them. Love, H.C.

# Stanford hands Keenan first I-H football defeat

by Tom Conaty

There was plenty of excitement on Cartier Field last night but the Stanford "Studs" completely stole the show. A cheering Stanford pep club and a mean Stanford defense enabled them to beat previously unbeaten Keenan Hall. The win put Stanford in a three-way tie for first place with Keenan and Flanner. Flanner and Grace were also winners.

Stanford 6, Keenan 0

In the first half, it was all defense as both teams were able to shut off all offensive threats. Neither team moved well and time after time big defensive plays were made.

Finally in the third quarter, Stanford's defensive back-quarterback Rick Pullano intercepted an errant Keenan pass and returned it twenty yards to the Keenan 25 yard line. There Pullano led a fired-up Stanford

offensive to the endzone with Bill Bluna scoring from two yards out. Pullano's two point conversion pass was dropped in the endzone.

Stanford's defense then rose to the occasion and completely stymied the Keenan offense. The big play came with twenty seconds left, when Jay Mayor intercepted a Keenan pass and ruined Keenan's hope for an undefeated season.

Grace 8, Zahm 6

Grace overcame several costly errors to come from behind in the fourth quarter to defeat Zahm 8-6. Zahm scored first in the first quarter on a 63 yard burst up the middle by fullback Kevin Fallon. They failed on the conversion and Zahm led 6-0.

That's the way the first half ended but in the second half Grace quarterback Matt Ratterman passed his team down to the two yard line where Don Keller took it in for the score. Keller then rammed over right guard for the

two-point conversion and Grace lead 8-6.

Zahm then made one more attempt to score only to have a pass intercepted by Grace's Jerry Marks. Grace then ran out the clock and held on to win.

Flanner 30, Cavanaugh 0

Flanner completely dominated play in this game and remained in a tie for first place. Flanner's first score came on a picture-perfect play from Mark Coons to Mike Schuff 22 yards out. The two-point conversion was good and Flanner was on its way.

Halfback Mike Carini scored next for Flanner with an 11 yard run untouched and again the two-point conversion was good and it was 16-0 Flanner. Minutes later Paul Gillespie scored from two yards out but the conversion was missed, and Flanner led, 22-0.

With player-coach Phil Volpe taking over the quarterback duties, Flanner scored again on a 32 yard pass play from Volpe to (who else) Mike Schuff. Conversion was good and the scoring spree was over, Flanner on top 30-0.

## Hockey exhibition set for tonight

The Notre Dame hockey team will be in action this Thursday night, October 23, 1975 in an exhibition game versus Western Michigan. The game is slated for 7:00 p.m. in the ACC Ice Rink. Admission is open to the public. Ticket prices are \$1.00 for adults and 50 cents for children. All Notre Dame and St. Mary's students will be admitted for the 50 cent fee. Tickets may be obtained at Gate '3 prior to the game.

Keenan lost its undefeated status by dropping a close 6-0 contest to Stanford last night on Cartier field.

## Ernie Torriero

## Extra Points

### Trojan talk

The Notre Dame-Southern California gang bang has many different connotations to the inhabitants of the DuLac campus. For many, the game has a special and real significance. For the participants in Saturday's contest, this is especially true. As the Southern Cal fight song blared in the Irish locker room, the players responded to the question "What are your thoughts on Saturday's game?"

"It's going to be a big, emotional game," sophomore quarterback Joe Montana said. "It is such a thrill for me to play against them for the first time, especially here at Notre Dame."

Cornerback Luther Bradley played one of his greatest games versus the Trojans in 1972, intercepting two passes while shadowing Lynn Swann around all day. "This is the game everyone has been waiting for," Bradley explained. "It's an exciting feeling to get ready for USC, even more exciting than it was back in '72."

Strong safety Mike Banks plays a position which requires a lot of emotion. There is no doubt that emotionally Banks will be ready. "This game means an awful lot to me," Banks explained with a gleam in his eye. "The national TV exposure makes it one of the biggest games of the year."

Al Hunter has been through big games before. As a freshman, the 9.3 speedster ran a kickoff back against Alabama, a play that was instrumental in Notre Dame's successful quest for national supremacy. "Sure it's a big rivalry," Hunter offered. "But I'm approaching it like any other game. It's just number seven on our schedule."

Halfback Mark McLane feels that an Irish victory would certainly give the Notre Dame cause a big lift. He commented, "They are ranked number three in the nation. Beating them would certainly help us."

Ivan Brown is a senior reserve defensive end and feels Notre Dame must rebound from last year's 55-24 USC slaughter. "I just hope," Ivan said, "that we can come back from last year's loss like the Trojans came back in the second half against us. I hope we really pour it on them from the beginning."

Team captain Ed Bauer reflected a note of reality while talking about the upcoming match. Bauer explained, "Right now we should be concentrating on the little things. Emotion will take its course. We must practice and strengthen our deficiencies. The adrenalin will definitely be flowing on Saturday."

One can see revenge in Doug Becker's eyes. "Getting beat like we did last year is always on our mind," Becker said. This is going to be a hotly contested battle. But we still have a bitter taste in our mouths from last year."

"I've only been involved in one USC game," commented tight end Ken MacAfee. "I've had that game on my mind ever since. We were totally humiliated. I hope we can avenge that defeat Saturday."

Frank Allocco, a man who rivals Bill Etter and Willie Townsend for participation in the most Trojan wars, exercised caution when talking about USC saying, "Southern Cal is a very deep team. Everyone respects them. We'll have to really stick it to them."

The Trojan anthem was getting louder and the emotion began to spread among the Irish.

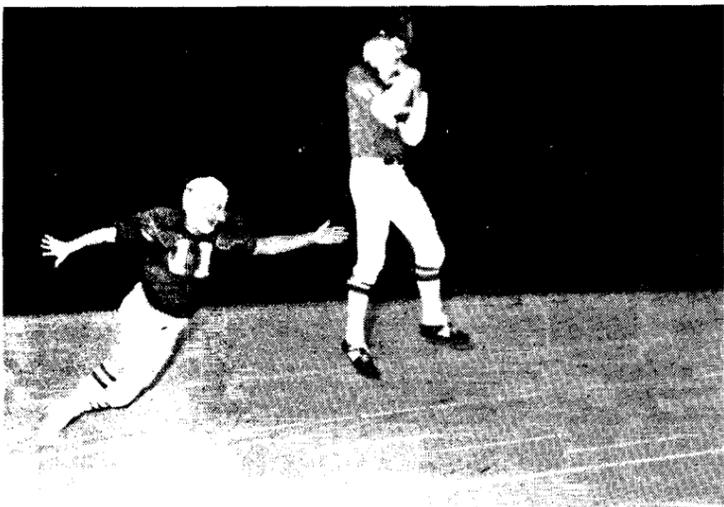
"You know," yelled Pat McLaughlin, himself a native Southern Californian, "I've been on both sides and I don't think the Southern California sun will shine in South Bend Saturday."

A quiet Rick Slager refused to comment on the situation. "It cannot be explained in words; only in action," Slager smiled.

Cornerback Tom Lopienski may have been talking about postmortem celebrations when he wittily said "We'll be higher than the Goodyear blimp."

But it was left up to fullback Tom Parise to put the emotion, preparation and excitement in the proper perspective. "You really want to know what Southern Cal means to me," Tom asked. "Well, a Southern Cal game is like Christmas. It only comes once a year."

What he didn't say was that if the current series trend continues, the Irish-Trojan rivalry will resemble a solar eclipse with USC basking in the limelight.



Despite this fine catch, defense ruled the Stanford-Keenan game.

# Reds win 4-3, take series

BOSTON (AP) — The Cincinnati Reds won the World Series Wednesday night on a soft ninth-inning single by Joe Morgan that gave them a 4-3 win over the Boston Red Sox.

It was Cincinnati's first world championship since 1940.

In a fitting finale to one of the most dramatic series in recent history, the teams went into the ninth inning of the seventh and deciding game tied 3-3 and appeared headed for their third extra-inning game.

But with two outs and runners on first and third, Morgan reached out and tapped a pitch from rookie left-hander Jim Burton into short center field, where it dropped between shortstop Rick Burleson and centerfielder Fred Lynn. Ken Griffey crossed the plate with what proved to be the winning run.

Fred Lynn dashed in, hoping for a play on the ball. But it dropped in front of him and the Reds were on top for the first time all night.

Reliever Reggie Cleveland then walked Johnny Bench, loading the bases. But he escaped further damage by getting Tony Perez—whose two-run homer had started Cincinnati's comeback—on a fly ball to right.

Now the Red Sox, who had led 3-0, had one last chance at the Reds.

Will McEnaney, the fourth Cincinnati pitcher, faced the top of the Boston batting order in the last of the ninth inning.

The first batter was pinch-hitter Juan Beniquez, who lined a 1-1 pitch to Ken Griffey in right field.

Then Bob Montgomery, mak-

ing his first appearance of the Series, batted for Denny Doyle and hit the first pitch to Dave Concepcion at shortstop for the second out.

That left it all up to old pro

Carl Yastrzemski, long-time hero of the Red Sox. With the crowd of 35,205 roaring on every pitch, the count went to 2-1, then Yaz flied to Cesar Geronimo in center.



## Farley, Lewis win

by Eileen O'Grady

In Women's Interhall Football Tuesday afternoon, Farley upset Lyons 2-0 and Lewis beat Walsh 14-0.

Farley 2, Lyons 0

The only score of this defensive battle came on a Farley safety late in the second half. Lyons' defensive end Patty Kulick intercepted a pass and Farley guard Nancy Cox flagged her in the end zone for the safety.

Farley had two major drives in each half but Lyons was able to stop them each. Lyons' defense was aided by defensive lineman Libby Galloway who blocked a punt and recovered it.

Farley's drives were led by quarterback Maris Choca who

connected consistently with short passes to ends Molly McGuire and captain Marge Meagher.

Lewis 14, Walsh 0

In this shutout, Lewis halfback Sue Behnke dominated the game, scoring both touchdowns. In the first half, Behnke ran 30 yards for the score. On a down and out pass, tight end Ann Berges converted for the extra point.

In the second half, Behnke ran 10 yards up the middle for the touchdown. After an offside penalty, Lewis got the conversion when quarterback Kitty Ryan hit tight end Mary Wood in the end zone for the point.

The standing as of October 21 are: Lewis 5-1, Lyons 4-2, Walsh 3-3, Farley 2-4.