

# The Observer

an independent student newspaper serving notre dame and st. mary's

Vol. XI, No. 83

Friday, February 18, 1977

SLF continues

## Burroughs speaks on junkies

by Kathy Mills  
News Editor



A crowd packed into the Library Auditorium to hear William Burroughs last night. The Sophomore Literary Festival continues today with Michael Benedikt and Tennessee Williams. (photo by Dominic Yocius.)

Focusing on the experiences of junkies novelist William Burroughs entertained an overflow crowd in the Library Auditorium last night as he read from several of his works during the fifth evening of the Sophomore Literary Festival (SLF).

Burroughs, himself a former heroin addict, brought the audience to laughter as he read what he termed "folklore from a federal narcotics hospital in Lexington." He told of the "do-rights," who obtain fixes from the doctor by rushing to please him. Burroughs read of one do-right who said, "Doctor, when I die I want to be buried in the same coffin with you." The doctor subsequently gives the patient, whom the author described as a "front-office, brown nose fiend to the bone," more medication.

Burroughs' next reading was one he said he "stole from the collective and unconscious. In fact, I dreamed it." It was an imaginative work, the type for which Burroughs is renowned, about junkies and a junkie doctor in St. Louis.

Burroughs was born in St. Louis in 1914. He attended Harvard, majoring in English, and then spent time wandering in Europe. Upon his return to the United States, he was drafted, but was discharged after convincing a psychiatrist that he was a schizophrenic.

The writer subsequently wandered from one job to another and he became a heroin addict during this period. Through this experience he gained material for his first book, *Junkie* which is largely autobiographical. However, Burroughs was cured of his addiction in 1957.

During the late fifties, Burroughs began to produce surrealist books, among them *Naked Lunch*, *The Soft Machine* and *The Ticket That Exploded*, which earned him the label "avant-garde."

Burroughs demonstrated his inclination toward this type of fiction as

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## Mardi Gras booth judging tonight

by Maureen O'Brien  
Senior Staff Reporter

With two days to go, the 1977 Mardi Gras profits are keeping up with profits from last year and are pasing last year's profits by a few dollars.

"We are doing well financially," Don Bishop, chairman of Mardi Gras, stated. "We've done particularly well in the car raffle and have made \$6,000 more than last year's raffle," he said.

"I'd estimate we'll have made \$19,000 in the car raffle alone,"

Bishop added.

Bishop contributes the success to an increase in the number of people participating in Mardi Gras and to the warmer weather.

"We've made much more money on the weekend this year. I think it's due to the relatively good weather we've had this week," Bishop said.

The Grauman Chinese Theatre, run by Lewis and St. Edward halls, has made the most money so far. Keenan's booth is in second place profitwise. The Sorin-Badin booth is third.

This year the Mardi Gras committee attempted to diversify the Mardi Gras activities by adding more and different games and improving the entertainment, according to Bishop.

"I think everyone has enjoyed the entertainment," he stated. "I know, for instance, everyone really enjoyed the Klee brothers, Doug, Dennis and Rick from Keenan the other night. They played mostly soft Beatele music and everyone stopped gambling to listen to them sing," Bishop said.

Bishop also said that "nothing disastrous" has happened at Mardi Gras. There have been no signs of cheating and the booths' operations have run smoothly.

"The only thing that happened was the other night a man walked into Mardi Gras and one of the police officers thought he recognized the man. The officer called headquarters and found out there was a warrant out for the man's arrest. The man was quietly escorted out of Stepan Center and arrested," Bishop said.

Tonight the South Bend Beau Arts will perform various skits and WSND will sponsor various game shows.

At 11 p.m., the prizes for the best booths will be awarded. This year the committee is awarding "Oscars," in keeping with the Hollywood theme. Oscars will be awarded for: Best Booth, Best Art Work, Best Construction, Most Original Design, Booth which keeps to its own theme the best and

the Most Congenial Booth.

Judging the booths were nine art and architecture professors. The Mardi Gras committee will vote for the Most Congenial Booth.

Mardi Gras will close Saturday night. The California String Band will play and at midnight, Fr. Theodore Hesburgh, University president, will draw the winning raffle ticket for the car.

"All I can say," Bishop concluded, "is that people have done a lot of work and we've had a very good time."

## Martha's Vineyard votes to secede from state

CHILMARK, Mass. [AP] - Residents of pastoral Martha's Vineyard island, angered by the prospect of losing their only delegate to the state legislature, are trying to secede from the Commonwealth of Massachusetts.

And there is talk of seceding from the entire nation to become eligible for U.S. foreign aid.

Louis King, a Chilmark selectman who voted against secession, said, "The purpose of all this is to gain publicity."

Selectmen on the island, a summer spa and a paradise for fishing and yachting, cast their 10-2 vote for secession at a meeting Wednesday night. One secessionist said he would try to convince the island's neighbor, Nantucket to do the same.

In Colonial times, the political leanings of Nantucket were toward England. Martha's Vineyard, a little less Tory, was considered almost neutral in the Revolutionary War. And it is still common for Nantucket residents, when journeying to the mainland, to say, "I'm going to America."

Massachusetts is trying to trim its legislature from 240 to 160 members. That would lump Martha's Vineyard and Nantucket into a district with several communities from Cape Cod. The Cape Cod towns have greater year-round populations than both islands combined.

"We'll be disenfranchised," said state Rep. Terrence P. McCarthy, an independent from the Vineyard town of Oak Bluffs.

The secession was McCarthy's idea. He said he is unclear on the procedure for pulling out. But he said a proclamation will be sent to Gov. Michael S. Dukakis listing the island's grievances and its desire to secede.

Daniel Taylor, legal aide to Dukakis, said it would take considerable research to determine whether the island could secede from the state. "Give me six months and ask me then," he said.

"We're stuck out in the middle of the Atlantic. No one really knows our problems except us," said Joseph E. Sollitto Jr., chairman of the all-island board of selectmen for Martha's Vineyard.

McCarthy said he may ask congressman in whose district the island is located, Rep. Gerry Studds, to file federal legislation to make Martha's Vineyard a separate state. On the other hand, he said, "Maybe we should secede from the country. That way we'd get all sorts of foreign aid."

The islands have had their own state representatives since the commonwealth was founded in 1780.

Martha's Vineyard is within sight of the Cape Cod mainland five miles away. But Nantucket is 25 miles at sea and a two-hour ferryboat ride from Woods Hole on Cape Cod.

The Vineyard has about 8,000 year-round residents and Nantucket has about 5,500. But in the summer, island populations swell five times over, and local officials want their own state legislator to represent both islands.



Mardi Gras continues at Stepan Center, with profits running slightly ahead of last year. (photo by Tony Chifari.)

# TGIF

## On Campus Today

- 3:30 pm **sophomore literary festival**, michael benedikt, editor, poet, professor at hampshire college, **library aud.**
- 4 pm **swim meet**, northern illinois univ., at nd
- 4:30 pm **colloquim** "zeta functions and the plancherel formula" by prof. paul j. sally, univ. of chicago, room 226, computer center/math bldg.
- 5:15 pm **mass and dinner at bulla shed**
- 7:30-10 pm **network workshop**, sponsored by nd-smc world hunger coalition and cila, **hayes-healy aud.**
- 7:30 pm **hockey**, denver at nd, **acc**
- 8 pm **mardi gras**. mardi gras dancers hourly, division of beaux arts ballet co, also wsnd game shows throughout the evening, **stepan center.**
- 8 pm **show**, ice capades, **acc**
- 8 pm **sophomore literary festival**, tennessee williams, playwright, **washington hall**
- 8 pm **black cultural arts festival**, delano lewis, business executive, vice president of c&p telephone, washington dc, **washington hall**
- 8 pm **bridge**, duplicate bridge, **university club.**
- 9 pm **neon wilde band** in recording session, admission free, **nazz**
- saturday
- 9-12 am **network workshop**
- noon, 4, 8 pm **show**, ice capades, **acc**
- 1-4:30 **akd mini-conference**, sociology-anthropology, **rm. 206-209 o'shag**
- 1:30-4 pm **network workshop**
- 2 pm **swim meet**, purdue univ. at nd. **hockey**, denver at nd, **acc**
- 7:30 pm **sophomore literary festival**, denise levertov, poet, **library aud.**
- 8 pm **mardi gras**, rock music, **stepan center**
- 8 pm **black cultural arts festival**, "get your fashion together" student fashion show, **monogram room, acc**, tickets \$2.50 in advance, \$3.50 at the door.
- 9 pm **nd first jazz combo**, in recording session, **admission free, nazz**
- sunday
- 2, 6 pm **show**, ice capades, **acc**
- 3 pm **concert**, annual young people's recital, **library aud.**
- 6-8 pm **workshop**, decision making sponsored by smc career development center, **lemans, executive board room**
- 7 pm **black cultural arts festival**, performance by the corine morse williams dance school, **washington hall.**
- 7:30, 10 pm **film**, "king kong" with faye wray **engineering aud**, tickets \$1
- 8 pm **film series**, "rocco and his brothers," **carroll hall smc**, tickets: \$1

# Rape prevention tips given

by Pat Payne

The president of the National Organization for the Prevention of Rape described society as "one big rape assembly line" last night in a presentation to an overflow crowd in Carroll Hall.

Frederic Storaska, in addition to being president, also founded the organization twelve years ago. "The problem with many rape prevention groups is that they tell you what to do after being raped, but not what to do when he's there," he said.

"Rape is the only crime in America where the victim is blamed for inducing the crime," he remarked. "We can't blame women for the weakness of men, but we do. Women are conditioned to make men the aggressors and men force women into passivity."

Hatred of women is the major cause of rape, in the view of Storaska. Rapists are unable to cope with the standard male-female relationships. He commented that rapists feel rejected by society and wish to be treated like human beings.

Storaska indicated that men and women are conditioned to respond in certain ways. "If a woman is smiling to a man on a street, he thinks she's coming on," he said.

According to Storaska, conditioning is also a factor that affects dating behavior. "The guy feels he must bump into her, caress her or something to prove himself. His peers want to hear about it and almost expect it," he remarked. "Men take sex, women give it. Men gain from it, women lose," he observed.

Seventy percent of all rape victims Storaska reported, know their attacker. He asserted that 35 percent are raped while on dates, while only 30 percent are assaulted by complete strangers.

Remaining calm is the key to repulsing an attacker, according to Storaska. He stressed that it is imperative for the victim to communicate to the rapist that he is a human being, not an animal. Storaska recommended two courses of action for those being assaulted.


"Saying you're several months pregnant has worked more than anything else in rapes," Storaska noted.

## ERRATUM


The Observer regrets editorializing in its head line on a story about Frederick Cowan in yesterday's Observer by referring to Mr. Cowan as a "psychopath." A man who is Nazi sympathizer and shot gun murders four people is not necessarily a psychopath unless declared so by a psychiatrist. We regret the error.

He reported that attacks to the eyes and groin area are extremely effective. He emphasized a calm, sudden approach, since the attacker expects either complete submission or a frantic struggle. "Rape is as bad as anything that can ever happen to you, but not the worst," said Storaska. He added that women should not feel ashamed to have been raped.

Storaska declared that the only remedy for rape will be societal reform. "Until there's total equality, there'll always be rape. I'm not a feminist, but a humanist."




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# Committee approves \$50 tax rebate

by Jim Luther  
Associated Press Writer

WASHINGTON [AP] - A tax rebate of \$50 for almost every American who earned \$25,000 or less last year and a permanent tax cut for 45 million persons or families who use the standard deduction was approved yesterday by the House Ways and Means Committee.

The rebate, a variation of one proposed by President Carter as the centerpiece of his economic stimulus program, would be a one-time-only deal, payable to most recipients in May or June. The permanent tax cut, averaging \$90 a year, would become effective on May 1 by lowering the amount withheld from paychecks.

At the same time, the panel agreed to extend through 1978 the existing \$35-per-person tax credit and a special credit for the working poor.

The committee continued work on business tax-cut sections of the plan that Carter has proposed in an effort to spur the economy. Chairman Al Ullman, D-Ore., planned to finish the bill yesterday evening.

The vote on the rebate was close. The committee voted 20 to 17 against a Republican effort to kill the rebate. An effort to delete the

higher standard deduction failed, 24 to 10.

Here are elements of the individual tax cuts approved by the panel:

- Almost every American who earned \$25,000 or less in 1976 would get a \$50 rebate check.
- Persons who earned \$25,000 to \$30,000 would get less than \$50.
- Those at \$30,000 income or more would get nothing. The panel attempted to ensure that nobody gets more than one \$50 check.
- The current system of minimum and maximum standard deductions for taxpayers who do not itemize deductions would be replaced by a flat deduction. For single persons the deduction would be \$2,400; for couples filing a joint return, \$3,000.

- The committee rejected Carter's plan for a \$2,200 standard deduction for single persons, since that would have resulted in a tax increase averaging \$52 for 2.1 million persons.

- The committee plan would mean a tax cut of about \$90 for 44.6 million returns, with virtually all the benefits going to taxpayers earning \$20,000 or less a year.

- By raising the standard deduction, the committee would worsen what is called the "marriage penalty." That penalty now is up to \$1,300; The bill would raise it to \$1,800. Carter has referred to the

penalty as an incentive for persons to live together outside marriage.

It works this way: Under the new proposal, two single persons living together could get a total standard deduction of \$4,800. But if they married they would be limited to the one \$3,000 deduction.

- The key part of the 1975 tax reduction act, a tax credit of \$35 per person or two percent of the first \$9,000 of taxable income up to \$180, would be extended through Dec. 31, 1978. It is due to expire at the end of 1977. This costs the Treasury about \$10 billion a year in revenue.

- A special earned-income credit for working families who earn less than \$8,000 a year also would be extended for another year, through 1978. This allows such families to reduce their taxes by up to \$400 a year and goes to many families who pay no tax at all. This costs about \$1.3 billion a year.

The committee, in trying to make sure each person is limited to one \$50 rebate, conceded that the effort would mean delays of two months or more before millions of persons receive their checks.

Such a delay would partially thwart the aim of the tax rebate, which is to get billions of dollars into the hands of consumers quickly so they can spend it and spur the economy.

Under the committee's plan, here is how the rebate would work:

In May or June, every person who was included as a taxpayer or dependent on a tax return in 1976 would get a rebate. For most persons, the check would be \$50. Tax returns that included more than \$30,000 income in 1976 would get no rebate. Those between \$25,000 and \$30,000 would get less than \$50 per person. Those earning \$25,000 or less who paid less than \$50 tax would get a rebate of all they paid.

An estimated 36 million persons who receive nontaxable Social Security, Supplemental Security Income or railroad retirement benefits would be eligible for a \$50 "bonus" in lieu of a rebate. But as many as half those persons have some taxable income, which means they might get the regular \$50 rebate, too.

It is that possibility that prompted the committee to adopt an amendment saying that any person who receives a \$50 rebate may not also receive a \$50 "bonus." A major side-effect of that amendment would be to delay mailing of the bonus checks until late July or early August, when, it is expected, all the regular rebate checks should have been mailed.

However, there was considerable question among the committee members and Carter administration officials whether the efforts to prevent a double payment would be successful.

In an effort to get the bonus checks to as many persons as possible, the committee added to

the list of recipients:

- An estimated 450,000 coal miners who get monthly government benefits because they suffer from black-lung disease. Some of these may qualify for a rebate, or otherwise for a bonus. They could not get both.

- The 11.5 million recipients of Aid to Families with Dependent Children, the main state-federal welfare program. Most of these recipients do not file income tax returns. In cases where they do, such families would be barred from

receiving both the rebate and the bonus, as far as is possible.

- Veterans and veterans' widows who otherwise would not qualify for the rebate or bonus. This could be as many as 500,000 persons.

At a White House meeting with Ways and Means Democrats yesterday, Carter was said to have expressed an understanding of why the committee was doing its tinkering. And while he did not specifically endorse the changes, his aides worked closely with the committee in drafting them.

## Hitchhiking incident brings advice from ND-SMC deans

by Chris Hopkins

A recent hitchhiking incident involving three St. Mary's students has prompted precautionary advice from both Notre Dame and St. Mary's officials.

In a letter to St. Mary's Dean of Students, Kathleen Rice, Notre Dame Dean of Students, James Roemer, expressed his concern about female students hitchhiking. "This is not the first goofy situation we have had and it won't be the last involving people trying to pick up girls as they hitch around the vicinity."

Director of Notre Dame Security, Arthur Pears, described hitchhiking as a "very dangerous operation" for women because of their "vulnerability."

"A girl will get in a car and by not being as strong as a man she increases the danger, especially if she is picked up by an individual whose motives are not based on the best of intentions," said Pears.

Pears indicated that Notre Dame Avenue and Eddy Sreet in particular are known to be popular hitchhiking location.

"This area is easy prey for assault and robbery," he said. "I discourage both male and female students from hitchhiking. A student should try using private transportation such as the bus or a taxi. Anyone in this day and age should be deterred from hitchhiking simply from reading the daily newspaper accounts of assaults and robberies."

Although there have not been any official reports of hitchhiking incidents, Pears urged students to report any such offenses. "The response time is a critical part in security. Many times a person calls a friend before security and this only hinders our process."

Pears cited statistics from a national survey which showed that

### Men's dorms to host dance

The North Quad men's dorms will sponsor a dance tonight in the North Dining Hall from nine to one. Entertainment will be provided by North Star, a band from Chicago. Refreshments will be served.

on the average assaults are not reported until an hour after the crime, while for robberies, the delay averages 31 minutes.

"We cannot enforce hitchhiking laws because they are not within our jurisdiction, but we will assist any student who comes to the main gate or calls security as well as reporting the incident to the proper authorities," said Pears.

Anthony Kovatch, director of St. Mary's Security remarked that hitchhiking "cannot be stopped," despite his repeated warnings. However, his department offers an escort service for St. Mary's girls who call from the main gate after midnight.

Kovatch did not express much confidence in the idea of calling a taxi, few taxi drivers will respond to a call from a local bar which will only offer a 50 cent fare.

"One thing that I would like to stress is that the girls should check for a Notre Dame parking sticker before getting in the car because the vast majority of Notre Dame students can be considered safe," said Kovatch. "Taking this one step further the hitchhiker should try and get the car's license plate number."

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Thursday, February 10, 1977

## Revised SLF Succeeds

Back in November, The Observer warned that the Sophomore Literary Festival might prove unsuccessful due to its lack-lustre list of speakers (dominated then by relatively obscure poets). Mardi Gras was scheduled for the same week, and it was generally feared that students might side-step a boring SLF for the more exciting Mardi Gras. We worried that the Festival, an internationally renowned and respected institution, might have its success and prestige jeopardized by a speakers' list that would interest only a few students.

Since November, the SLF scenario changed considerably. Ken Kesey and Tennessee Williams were added to the speakers list, as were writers from universities around the country, at either minimal or no charge to the students. Of these recent additions, only Tennessee Williams requested a full speaker's fee.

This Festival has attracted more speakers and outside participation than any other. The Festival committee took full advantage of their guests by involving them in more classes and workshops. Also, more students seem to be participating in this Festival than in any other Festival in the past. Considering its Mardi Gras competition, and a smaller budget than was enjoyed in past years, the Festival has proven to be highly successful. Its committee members, and especially its chairman, John Santos, should be commended for the good work they have done.

But the Festival is not yet over. Michael Benedikt will be speaking this afternoon, Tennessee Williams tonight and Denise Levertov on Saturday. Like the root meaning of "festival" suggests, this is a feast offering something for every palate. We suggest you take full advantage of these opportunities.

## Cablevision Update

The Administration's rejection of SBP Mike Gassman's cable tv proposal is a disappointment. It is also ironic considering that an administration-faculty committee appointed by Fr. Hesburgh endorsed the idea two years ago in a report that administrators apparently filed and forgot.

The report (recently rediscovered by Gassman) from the Committee on the Course of Study stressed numerous educational benefits that television, including cablevision, could produce. The recommendations were published (N.D. Report 3, 1974-75) with a cover letter from Fr. Burchaell declaring them to have "far-reaching implications." Committee members included William Burke, assistant to the provost, and then-Dean of Arts and Letters Fredrick Crossen.

Administrators seem to fear cable tv would interfere with study but the committee pointed out that the University was then linked into a statewide educational cablevision system. This was never used, although it offered courses, film series and lectures from around the state. Is the University still linked into this "Indiana

Higher Education Television System"? If so, why is it seldom (if ever) used?

Some administrators argued that cablevision might decrease student-teacher contact. But their own committee pointed out that, properly used, it would only supplement such contact. It could be "an alternative to four hundred students in one large hall for a required course" and could "multiply popular teachers and courses."

The Administration's rejection of Gassman's proposal stressed its high cost and the University's limited money. Since no one outside the upper reaches of the Administration is allowed to know the details of the University's finances, no one can refute this argument.

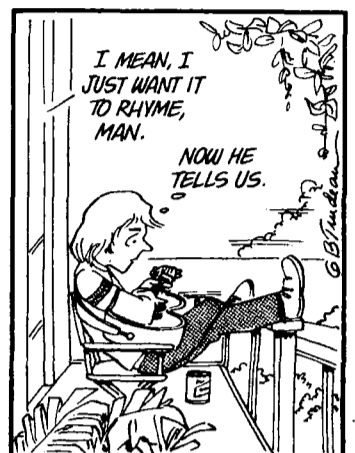
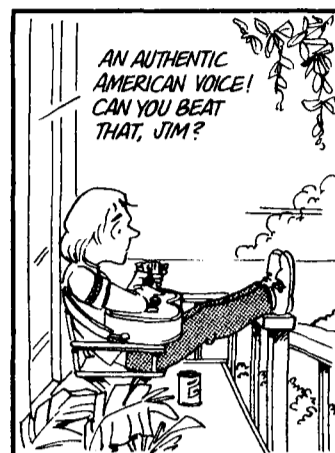
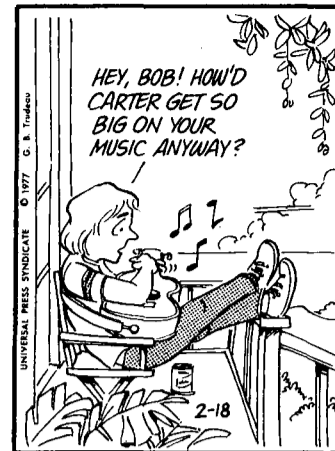
However, the committee noted other reasons why television has been so little used in higher education, reasons that may apply to Notre Dame, such as a lack of imagination, adaptability, and "the conservative character of education and educators." The educators at Notre Dame should reread their committee's report and reconsider their rejection of cable television.



...AND THIS IS FREDDIE, MR. PRESIDENT... HE'D LIKE TO SAY HELLO, TOO. SAY 'HELLO', FREDDIE

DOONESBURY

by Garry Trudeau



## P.O. Box Q

### O'Reiley Insults Millions More

Dear Editor:

In his rather dyspeptic column of February 11, "Magnificent Meals in Michiana," Tim O'Reiley advises that the vichyssoise soup at the Morris Inn "will stir some 'vive la France' sentiments." It may, but a more accurate expression of gratitude would be, "Long live New York City"--a courteous acknowledgement one would like to hear more often from provincial Americans who owe so much to that source of civilized beauty and pleasure.

Despite its French name and pronunciation with the sounded final syllable, vichyssoise was invented early in the century at the old Ritz-Carlton Hotel on Madison Avenue in Manhattan. Happily for inhabitants of this outpost, the Morris Inn does, as O'Reiley points out, serve excellent vichyssoise, and it is on their menu throughout the year. Therefore: Long live New York City.

Joseph Duffy

Editor's note: Mr. O'Reiley "does not give a ----." Besides, vichyssoise was invented by a French Chef, who was stuck in New York at the time, unable to find a job in Paris.

### N.D. as No. 1

Dear Editor:

This letter is in response to the Observer article last week on the Student Life Council meeting on social space. In that particular article, I was quoted as stating that "Notre Dame is not conducive to heterosexual meetings, and it should be number one in this area instead of football, grade point averages and medical acceptances." Because of the inaccuracy of the quote, the statement could easily be misinterpreted as implying that Notre Dame should strive to become number one as a party school, which was not intended.

Rather, I was trying to point out that Notre Dame places such a

great deal of emphasis on academic and athletic achievement that not enough serious consideration is given to creating a real positive social environment at Notre Dame that will allow the students to fully mature in terms of their interpersonal relationship skills, particularly in the heterosexual domain.

In my seven years as a counselor at this University, I have seen literally hundreds of students who have serious problems in relating to members of the opposite sex. These students have departed this institution with a Notre Dame degree, many with a high GPA, but seriously lacking in their ability to interrelate with others in a mature way.

I think Notre Dame is falling short of its goal to offer a well-rounded educational experience if they shortchange the students in terms of their emotional development. If Notre Dame would give this area even half the effort and financial support it does to academics and athletics, then Notre Dame might be able to pride itself at being number one in terms of student development, which is more important to the students' overall adjustment and success in life than their GPA or athletic prowess.

Jim Brogle  
Psych. Services

### Objects to Blackmun

I am dismayed at the Law School's selection of Supreme Court Justice Harry Blackmun to preside at the Moot Court Competition. Justice Blackmun is the author of the *Roe v. Wade* decision and other recent court abortion decisions--decisions which deny the states (or anyone else) the opportunity to effectively defend unborn human persons.

For this university (which considers itself Christian and which claims a duty to help instill true values in its students and society) to invite a man who has helped abortion-on-demand to become uncontrollable in this country is an incomprehensible lack of sanity. I sincerely hope that Notre Dame, and its component parts, will be more thoughtful on future occasions and give honor to men more deserving of it.

Ken Hallett



# 'Spotlight Program' to aid freshmen

by Chris Datzman  
Staff Reporter

The Freshman Year of Studies has initiated a "Spotlight Program" designed to assist freshmen with their choices of a major and career. "Some people come in here knowing exactly what they want to do right off," said Dean of Freshman Year Emil T. Hofman. "But a large number have no idea. They need information; they need guidance. That's what Spotlight's for."

According to Hofman, the program will consist of three phases to acquaint the students with the available academic programs and the career opportunities they provide before advance registration on April 21-28.

Phase one consists of a general outline by each dean describing structure and curriculum. Already, Dean Joseph Hogan of the College of Engineering and Dean Bernard Waldman of the College of Science have addressed Hofman's freshman Chemistry class on their respective colleges.

On Monday, Feb. 18, Dr. Isabelle Charles, Dean of Arts and Letters will speak to interested students at 7:30 p.m. in Nieuwland Science Hall, Room 127. Vincent Raymond, associate dean of Business Administration will meet with the freshmen on Tuesday, Feb. 22 at 7:30 p.m. in Room 122, Hayes-Healy.

The second phase of the Spotlight Program provides students with materials available in the Freshman Resource Center. Audio and video tapes of experts from within the colleges will focus on a more detailed description of programs and majors. Also available will be printed materials including college bulletins and career pamphlets. The schedules for the showings of these video tapes is available in the February Deans Newsletter to be distributed today.

The final phase will include personal visits to the different colleges which will also provide counseling services for the freshman. These visits will be conducted during the week of March 21-25. More details will be given in the March Newsletter.

Hofman said that Spotlight was formed to help freshmen with their transition into sophomore year. The first part of the transition is to decide where they are headed and the second part is to advance register for the first time. To help them advance register each college

will hold a preregistration meeting on April 18.

Besides the Spotlight Program, Freshman Studies has added new guidance materials. According to Hofman, the new exercises are designed to make the student

aware of different career opportunities and the student's own relationship to these opportunities.

The exercises provide an insight for the student into his interests, assess his aptitudes and achievements, clarify the more immediate

goals and also help him become aware of long range career goals, according to Hofman.

"We want to make the students aware and get them thinking," Hofman said. "We can't make the decisions for them to determine

their lives, but we can make them aware of these different factors involved."

Anyone wishing to participate in these individual exercises should contact his or her advisor.

## PLACEMENT BUREAU

Main Building

INTERVIEWS SCHEDULED FOR WEEK OF FEBRUARY 28

Interviews are for seniors and graduate students. Sign-up schedules are in Room 213, Main Building. Interview times must be signed for in person. The sign-up period at the Placement Bureau will be from 8:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Monday through Thursday, Feb. 21-24.

**FEB. 28**  
Mon.  
Detroit Bank and Trust Company  
All BBA.  
CATX Corporation  
B in ME, CE, Chem. MBA with Fin bkgrd or conctr.  
RCA, ASTRO-ELECTRONIC DIVISION  
BM in AE and ME.  
Southland Corporation  
B in Econ, Psych. ALL BBA. (Rescheduled from 2/15)

**FEB. 28/  
MAR. 1**  
Tues.  
Permacel, Division of Johnson & Johnson  
B in all disciplines.

**MAR. 1**  
Tues.  
Equitable Life Assurance Society  
All BBA.  
GTE Automatic Electric Inc.  
BM in EE, Comp Sci, Math.  
Naval Underwater Systems Center  
BMD in EE.  
Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co.  
BM in AL. All BBA.  
Otis Elevator Company  
B in ME and EE.  
Procter & Gamble Paper Division  
BM in ChE, CE, EE, ME, METO. MBA with BS in EG.  
Steak & Ale  
B in AL and BA for Restaurant Management Trainee.  
Yellow Freight System  
BBA and MBA.

**MAR. 2**  
Wed.  
ACIPCO Industries  
B in CE and ME.  
Clairol Inc.  
B in Mkt, Mgt, Psych, Soc.  
Indiana & Michigan Electric Co.  
B in EE and ME.  
Mutual of New York (MONY)  
B in AL and BA. MBA.

**MAR. 2/3**  
Wed/Thurs.  
AT&T-Long Lines CANCELLED  
Bell Laboratories

**MAR. 3**  
Thurs.  
American Motors Corporation  
B in Mkt. MBA with Fin Bkgrd or conctr.  
Bankers Trust Company  
BBA and MBA.  
John Hancock Mutual Life Ins. Co.  
All BBA.  
Sperry Univac  
B in Mkt.

**MAR. 3/4**  
Thurs/Fri.  
ACTION/Peace Corps/VISTA  
BM in all disciplines.

**MAR. 4**  
Fri.  
Burroughs Corporation  
MBA.  
Chicago Department of Public Works  
BM in CE and ME.  
Combined Insurance Company of America  
B in all disciplines for Sales. (Rescheduled date)  
General Motors Corporation  
B in Acct and Fin. MBA with Acct or Fin bkgrd or conctr.  
National Bank of Detroit  
B in AL and BA. B in METO.

## ND prof to receive fellowship



Dr. Donald C. Sniegowski, associate professor of English at Notre Dame, has been named by the Lilly Endowment, Inc., of Indianapolis to receive a 1977-78 Faculty Open Fellowship. The highly competitive award honors Indiana professors for achievements in innovative work-study and research programs.

Sniegowski, a 1956 graduate of Notre Dame, joined the faculty in 1961 and has served during the last four years as director of freshman English programs. He has elected to spend his fellowship year in study at Notre Dame, specializing in the nature of written composition and conferring with noted authorities in the field.

Each of the 46 private and public colleges in Indiana is invited to submit the names of three nominees for the fellowship to the Lilly Endowment group. A panel of judges, many serving as presidents or department deans at colleges in neighboring states, selected the Notre Dame professor and ten others for the honor.

Sniegowski was a 1975 recipient of the Thomas Madden Award at Notre Dame, presented each year to an outstanding teacher of freshmen, and was a 1976 member of the Rhodes Scholar Selection Committee in Indiana.

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The **NEON WILDE** Band

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9pm





**N.D. First Jazz Combo**

Sat., Feb. 19, 9pm

Bill Boris **FREE**

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# Irish icers boast top netminding duo

by Gregory Solman  
Sports Writer

Numerous factors can account for the Irish Icer's number two standing in the WCHA goaltending tallies that list Notre Dame's netminder's John Peterson and Len Moher as the second and third best league goalies.

"Goaltending is one of the key elements of any hockey team," commented Irish Coach Lefty Smith, "primarily because the goaltender has to make up for the mistakes of the five guys, and secondly, because a good save can give a team a tremendous emotional and psychological lift. I'd say that goaltending is at least 40 to 50% of the game of hockey."

With hockey relying that much upon goaltending, Irish fans should be relieved that their "men behind the mask" are Lenny Moher and John Peterson, two veteran juniors looking forward to post-season play.

"This team, more than any other team since I've been here, really believes in itself," commented an exuberant Moher. "We weren't winning or tying games late in the third period a year ago. Whereas before we were saying 'we're as good as these guys, and, hopefully, we will win,' we're now saying, 'we are better than these guys, and we are going to win.'"

And with Moher and Peterson finding a net, the Irish have been doing a lot of winning lately. Alternating nights for two-game series, to keep each rested, Peterson has compiled a 3.45 goals-against average and a 7-3-1 record, while teammate Moher boasts a 3.86 G.A.A. and an 11-4 record, a winner in his last 9 games; very similar marks for goalies that employ such vastly different styles of play.

The 6-2 183 pound Peterson is a classic stand-up goalie. Hailing from Montreal, Quebec, the biggest goalie in Irish history likes to stay upright as much as possible to take advantage of his size and fill up the net to cut down angles. With agility such major factor in the success of a good goaltender, Peterson's reasoning is logical "Once I'm down on the ice," he commented, "I find it very hard to be mobile."

Len Moher of Wellesley, Massachusetts, was an all-star goaltender for Philips Academy in Andover, a school that seems to be producing an unusual amount of good goaltenders. In fact, freshman Greg Rosenthal of Philips Andover hopes to fill in Moher's skates upon the elder's graduation. Moher, a much smaller player at 5-9, 155 pounds, has "always been known as a 'flopper,'" and frequently is quite low in terms of

"V" drop. "Where I'm small, the key to my goaltending is aggressiveness," contends Moher. Having to rely on quickness and agility more, he tires to challenge the shooter while cutting down the angles.

Both of the Irish goalies were drafted early in their careers, Moher by the Buffalo Sabres, and Peterson by the Chicago Blackhawks, and both are looking forward to the possibility of a pro career.

Peterson and Moher are living testimony to the fact that goaltenders are made and not born. It seems that no one starts out as a goalie. Both members of the Irish duo are no exception and seemed to have originally acquired their positions more by chance than design.

John Peterson started out as a defenseman, and was moved to goaltender when the regular goalie failed to show for a practice. "Our coach put in the worst skater," laments Peterson, "and that was me."

For Lenny Moher, it took a stick in the eye and a damaged retina to get him into the overstuffed pads. He played goaltender because the league would not let him play without protection over his eye.

Regardless of how the two acquired their positions, they obviously adapted well. The Irish record this year reflects the year they have both been having -- especially in the number of one or two goal games the Irish have won, often by virtue of the Irish goaltending tandem.

Moher in particular is known as a "clutch" goaltender. In fact, his record shows but one loss in eleven overtime games, that one coming to Bowling Green. "It is a pressure-packed situation," added Moher, "I just try to sit back and try not to inflict any additional pressure on myself, be loose, and play one shot at a time."

With the possibility that the Irish could play Wisconsin five times in the next month, both Peterson and Moher may have their fill of pressure-packed situations. In addition to the good teams they will be playing, the playoff system is



Len Moher (30) and John Peterson (1) form the top goaltending duo in the WCHA.

arranged on a "most goals in the series" system, where a rout by one team on the first night could spell certain disaster the next night.

"It definitely adds a little pressure," admitted Moher, "We just have to go in with a cool head and play the way we've been playing all season. And the way things have been going, that's going to be a win for us."

The Irish are currently on a twelve game unbeaten string. John Peterson commented that some people have the attitude that it might be better for a team to lose a regular season game to "get it out of their system" before the playoffs. Peterson, however, vehemently disagrees with that philosophy.

"We shouldn't even think in terms of losing!" espoused Peterson, "So what if we've gone undefeated in twelve games? We should simply take one game at a time."

Peterson stopped sporting his

"shamrock" mask, much to the dismay of many Irish loyalists. Evidently, the mask had become damaged during several games, and had to be refiberglassed, thus removing the Celtic clover. When asked if it would be replaced in the future, Peterson refused to commit himself, replying, "Who knows? Maybe."

Meanwhile, Peterson's play will be more of a factor than the mask he wears, but the future looks solid for both of the Irish net minders. Playoff hopes are very much alive, due in large part to good goaltending, though they themselves credit the attitude and confidence of the team.

"That's been the key to us thus far this year," summarized Moher, "We've believed in ourselves every time we've gone out to play. We really believe that we can beat anybody in the country and go to Detroit for the playoffs."

With attitudes like that, and with two fine goaltenders, a trip to Detroit just might be in the offing.

## Tony Pace

### Pace's Picks

The collegiate basketball season is now in the home stretch, as all of the major college basketball schools race for tournament berths. This in no way means that things are pretty well set. In fact this is probably furthest from the truth. Tournament selection committees place much more emphasis on how a team has fared down the stretch when they are weighing their decisions. The scramble has been interesting to this point and it should only become more interesting as we approach the tourneys.

#### SATURDAY

SYRACUSE over St. John's by 8 points - Though the Redmen have some fine individual talent, including guard Glen Williams and center George Johnson, they have no one to combat the Orangemen's driving force, 6'-11" Roosevelt Bouie.

MICHIGAN over Minnesota by 3 points - Though the Wolverines were soundly beaten by Indiana last Sunday, they should regroup for this all important Big Ten encounter. Since the Golden Gophers are on probation, they have nothing at stake but their pride. While that often may be enough, the game is in Ann Arbor.

Notre Dame over WEST VIRGINIA by 6 points - This game has upset written all over it. The Mountaineers have a fine ball club led by guard Tony Robertson, while the Irish will be playing their second game in less than two days. It will be tough but the more mature Irish should pull through.

Cincinnati over Rutgers by 10 points - The Bearcats and the Scarlet Knights will square off in Madison Square Garden in what should be a wide open contest. If Rutgers' forward Hollis Copeland is on his game the story could be different, but Copeland has been as inconsistent as the Indiana weather.

ALABAMA over Tennessee by 2 points - Though the Crimson Tide has been less publicized than the "Bernie and Ernie show", they have some of their own individual talent in the presence of Reggie King and Anthony Murray. The game is in Tuscaloosa and the crowd should make a difference.

UTAH over Arizona by 3 points - Though Arizona is rated 17th in the AP poll, they will have a most difficult task in this contest for the WAC lead. Utah's top player is Newark, N.J. product Earl Williams, a money player who should be the key to this game.

#### SUNDAY

PURDUE over Indiana by 5 points - I have yet to favor the Hoosiers and this is no time to start. The game is in West Lafayette and the Boilermakers have an intra-state grudge to amend.

#### TUESDAY

Providence over VILLANOVA by 7 points - The Friars may be the best team in the East this year and they seem assured of an NCAA bid. A good showing by Villanova could help towards an NIT bid. WAKE FOREST over Maryland by 9 points - The Deacons are another tournament bound team and they should make turtle soup of the Terrapins.

#### WEDNESDAY

NOTRE DAME over Loyola by 17 points - Hopefully, more students will attend this game than did the Butler game. For, even if the game is not interesting, the students can live up the second half.

LAST WEEK: 5-4  
OVERALL: 22-6

by Frank LaGrotta  
Sports Writer

## Irish struggle to defeat Jaspers

The Fighting Irish basketball team, in a performance tarnished by poor shooting from the foul line and an abundance of personal fouls took a close game from the Manhattan Jaspers last night, 80-76 at Madison Square Garden before a crowd of approximately 9000 fans.

Digger Phelps brought his cagers into the game to face an 11-9 Manhattan club battling for an Eastern Collegiate Athletic Conference playoff berth, and, for a while, it looked as if Phelps' men were ready to oblige.

The Irish, pressing vigorously, took an early 18-12 lead before the Manhattan five, led by senior guard Steve Marsh exhibited flawless defense and near-perfect shooting to score 12 unanswered points to take a 24-18 lead; a lead they held until the middle of the second half.

From that point on the half was a nightmare for the Irish as they were dominated on the backboards and could not manage one successful freethrow in seven attempts.

Freshman Rich Branning saw his string of 20 consecutive free throws broken as he failed on his first opportunity of the evening from the charity stripe. That was the least of Branning's troubles as he could manage only six points on the night and was forced to leave the game with five personal fouls midway through the second period.

Things did not appear much better at the onset of the second half as Bruce Flowers picked up two quick fouls in the first two minutes of the period - raising his total to four on the evening.

Suddenly things turned around for the Irish as they scored six unanswered points to tie the game at 52 before Dave Batton's jumper gave the Irish the lead with 16:10 remaining in the game. Batton's eight points in a three minute span keyed the Irish comeback.

It was then that the man of the evening, Irish forward Toby Knight took over.

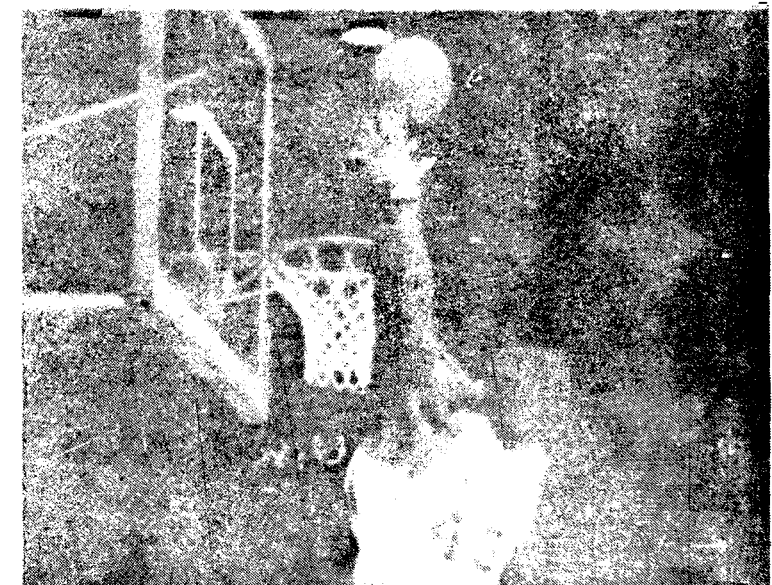
Pulling down four straight rebounds and hitting on two consecutive jump shots, the big senior set the pace for the remainder of the game as the Irish pulled away for the first time in the second half 62-56. Knight, who turned in the best performance of his Notre Dame career finished the evening with 27 points.

It was not until 6:05 in the second

half that the Irish finally tallied their first free-throw as Duck Williams connected from the gift line to give the Irish a 74-68 lead.

The game, a nail-biter up to the final buzzer was the Irish ninth straight win, and boosted their record to 17-5. The final statistics show Knight with a game-high of 27 points. Williams followed with 19, and Dave Batton, the only other Irish player in double figures added 14 points. Manhattan's Steve Grant put in a fine performance ending the night with 20 points. Ricky Marsh chipped in 18, Dino Larry followed with 15, and freshman Darryl Eady ended with 11 as the Jaspers boasted four players in twin-figures.

The Irish travel to West Virginia on Saturday.



Toby Knight had 13 rebounds and a career high 27 points against Manhattan last night.