

The Observer

VOL. XIII, NO. 112

an independent student newspaper serving notre dame and saint mary's

THURSDAY, APRIL 5, 1979

Students use bomb hoax to avoid exam

by Michael Lewis
Exec. News Editor

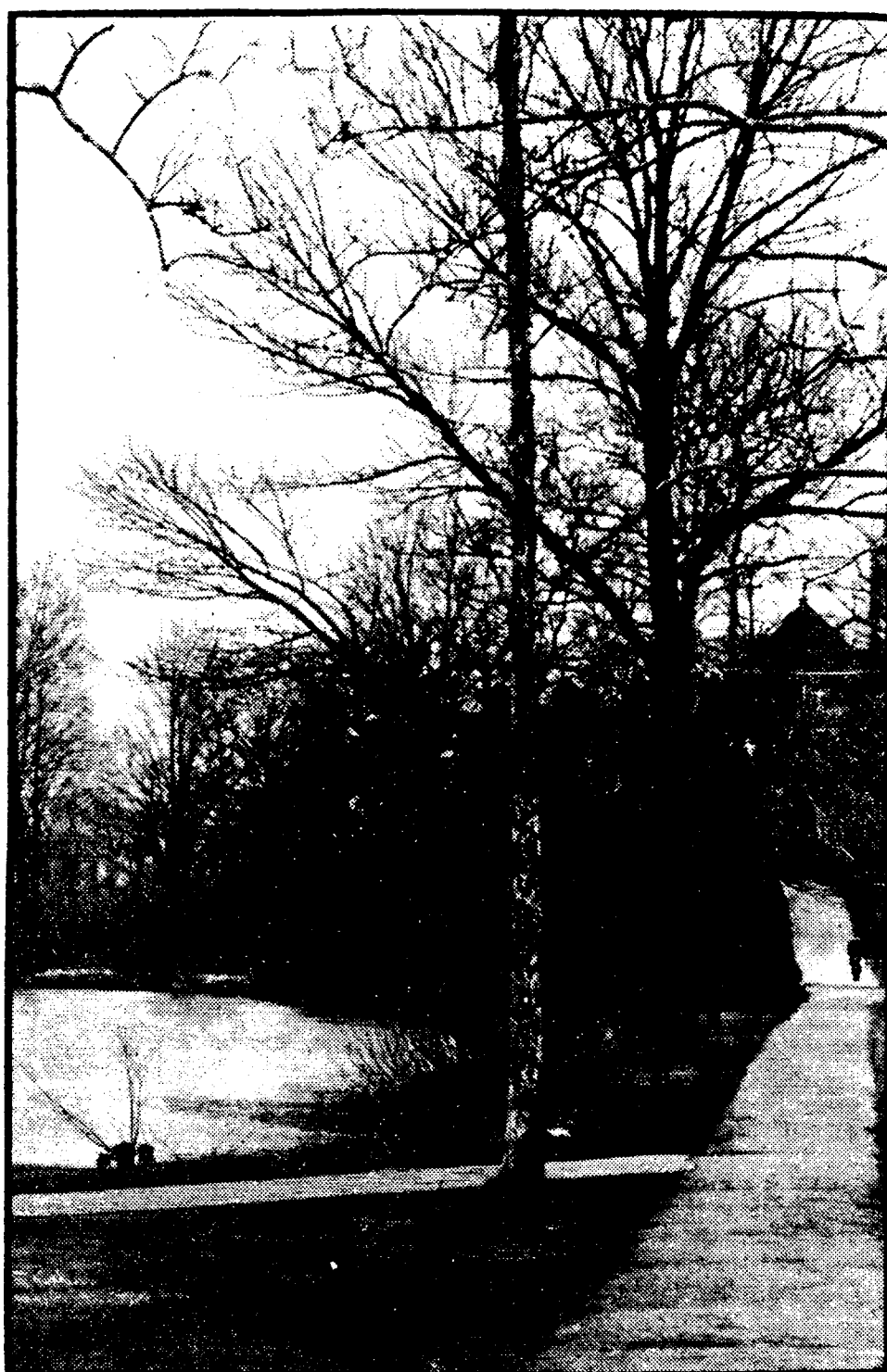
Several Notre Dame students who perpetrated a bomb hoax yesterday in O'Shaughnessy Hall face "a very strong possibility of dismissal from the University," according to Dean of Students James Roemer.

"We know who did it," Roemer said, adding that he would reach a final decision about the students' punishment "in the next couple of days." He declined comment on how the students' ploy was uncovered.

"Last night several students were getting ready for an exam, and they decided they weren't ready," Roemer said. The students then put together a carton that looked like a bomb and called the University telephone operator, saying there was a bomb in O'Shaughnessy. Roemer and the Security Department were notified immediately.

The "bomb" was supposed to go off at 9 a.m., the time of the students' exam. The building was evacuated while Security officers checked for the

[continued on page 13]



Though the walk from Holy Cross is longer in the spring, it doesn't seem like it.

Tanzanian troops overrun Kampala

NAIROBI, Kenya (AP) - Tanzanian and Ugandan-exile infantrymen swept into the downtown area of the Ugandan capital of Kampala last night, sending President Idi Amin's cadre of Libyan soldiers fleeing into the countryside, residents reported.

Exile sources said the government of Amin, who has been accused of murdering tens of thousands of his countrymen, could fall in a few days or a few hours.

Amin's regular army had already disintegrated, the exile sources said, claiming the troops sent by Libyan leader Col. Noammar Khaddafy to aid Amin, a fellow Moslem, were the only force preserving Amin's eight-year reign.

Amin's whereabouts were not publicly known. On Tuesday, he visited towns in areas he still controls in eastern Uganda, jovially greeting soldiers and civilians in an apparent morale-building tour.

The Tanzanian-Ugandan war began last October when Amin - who seized power in 1971 in a coup against President Milton Obote - sent troops into Tanzania to annex land he said belonged to Uganda.

A Kampala resident reached by telephone last night said he saw the invaders running at

dusk to positions around Kampala's clock tower, a landmark at a road junction a quarter mile from the city center.

It appeared to witnesses that Amin had lost control of the capital on the same day his enemies launched what they said would be a final assault on Kampala.

Witnesses and sources in Dar Es Salaam, the Tanzanian capital, reported limited resistance from the few Amin units still holding out.

Before dawn, the Tanzanians began shelling the national military police headquarters at Makindye, three miles south of Kampala, where former inmates say thousands of Amin's opponents were tortured and killed during the past eight years. Sources in Dar Es Salaam said the hillside complex of low buildings was overrun at midday.

They said the road east to Jinja, Uganda's second largest city, was deliberately left open to allow the Libyans an escape route.

Observers said the Tanzanian plan appeared to be to drive Amin's forces into eastern Uganda, where they would have no way out except to cross into neutral Kenya.

Reactor conditions stabilize at Three Mile

HARRISBURG, Pa (AP) - Radiation levels dwindled to near normal around the Three Mile Island nuclear power plant yesterday, and federal officials said they were considering a proposal to take the disabled

reactor into cold shutdown.

And while officials are concerned about the durability of vital instruments inside the reactor, conditions at the plant remain "stable," Harold Denton, of the Nuclear Regu-

latory Commission, said at a briefing.

He confirmed that human error had contributed to the reactor accident. In Washington, NRC officials described three separate human errors

that contributed to the crisis.

The first error came when valves on an emergency pump-ins system - part of the reactor's coolant system - were closed, when they should have been open. Later, an operator turned off the plant's main emergency core cooling system at the wrong time. Finally, four standby water pumps were disengaged when there was no apparent reason for them not to be working.

Denton said having the standby pumps disengaged was a violation of NRC regulations.

Denton said engineers would maintain the plant in its current status for several days. He said the NRC had not yet approved a proposal submitted by Babcock and Wilcox, the reactor's designer, calling for beginning the cold shutdown operation in about five days and completing it about five days later.

The string of human errors complicated a situation that began with the unexplained failure of a water purifying unit. Darrell Eisenhut, an NRC engineer, said mechanical and design problems were major contributors to the accident.

Despite evidence of human error, NRC staff members told the commissioners the plant's operators are "a well-qualified group."

"The threat of any immediate catastrophe is over," said Gov. Dick Thornburgh.

Roland Page, a spokesman for Thornburgh, said the governor was reluctant to rescind his advisory that pregnant women and young children stay at least five miles from the plant because shutdown procedures may involve more "controlled releases" of radiation.

Thornburgh reaffirmed his advisory that pregnant women and pre-school children stay at least five miles from the plant. Civil defense officials remained poised should an evacuation still be necessary.

Radiation monitoring yesterday in the rural countryside surrounding the island facility showed "most levels are slightly above background radiation," said Ken Clark, a Nuclear Regulatory Commission spokesman.

In Washington, Health, Education and Welfare Secretary Joseph Califano Jr. told a Senate subcommittee that persons within five miles of the nuclear plant have received as much as 30 millirems since last Wednesday. The average Pennsylvanian receives about 100 millirems per year from the sun and X-rays.

The number of cancer deaths in Pennsylvania is not expected to rise above normal, Califano told the Human Resources health panel. He conceded,

[continued on page 6]

Slides show South Bend artists

WCA stresses art appreciation

by Ellen Buddy
Saint Mary's Editor

The Women's Caucus for Art (WCA) is an international organization of professional women who are interested in art. The South Bend chapter, the first established in Indiana, presented a slide show yesterday for Women's Opportunity Week (WOW) at Saint Mary's.

According to Gwen Diehn, secretary for the South Bend organization, "The intent of the caucus is to represent women artists, art historians, museum and gallery women, critics and college art students on an international level."

Diehn explained that the chapter's aim on a local level is "to support, educate and strengthen art appreciation. We also hope to form a slide bank of women's art work that would be available for public use."

The featured slides represented women artists, predominately from the South Bend area. Each artist's creation was accompanied by a statement expressing her opinion toward her art in general. The first group of slides was a series of still life paintings. The artist's accompanying statement was, "I see my drawings as writing without words."

Oil paintings and pastels comprised the next series of works. Henni Akkerman, chairperson for the South Bend WCA chapter and a graduate

art student at Notre Dame, commented on the dramatic touch of the oils in contrast to the softness of the pastels. Following this segment was a series of water color paintings and hand-made jewelry.

Akkerman displayed some of her own works which were predominantly abstract oil paintings. "My paintings are expressly devoted to evoke emotion," she noted.

Lois Crachey, a South Bend WCA chapter member, also had some of her acrylic paintings in the presentation. "My works center around people, and they reflect the broad community around them," the artist explained.

Another artist's series was composed of monoprints in black, gray and white. The artist wrote a poem to accompany her works, with the final line stating, "In black, gray and white I am satisfied."

The last series of works were by Carol Ann Carter, a Saint Mary's art professor, who commented, "Changes in my life are reflected in my artwork." Her creations included a soft sculpture and a multi-printed piece.

"Students who are interested in any facet of art are encouraged to join the South Bend chapter of WCA," Diehn stated. Student fees are \$3 on the local level and \$5 for national membership. Interested students contact Diehn at 259-1592.

Belgium transit officials give streetcars right of way

BRUSSELS, Belgium (AP)-city public transport officials say they have begun using a system that allows buses and street cars to switch traffic lights to green as they approach street crossings. The transit company said the system, when fully applied, will save about 20 percent in time, reduce the number of vehicles needed on a given line and save about \$5 million.

Postal Service plans speed-up in mail delivery

WASHINGTON (AP)-The Postal Service is starting on July 15 a three-city test of a courier service designed to compete with private delivery companies, it was announced yesterday. The service will be expanded to other cities if it succeeds in Columbus, OH, Gulfport, MS, and Chicago, the Postal Service said. Under the program, a packet delivered to one of several post offices in a city before 10 a.m. would reach its destination within that metropolitan area by 5 p.m. Packages delivered to a designated central post office by noon would be delivered by 5 p.m., and packets taken to various post offices after 5 p.m. would be delivered by 10 a.m. the next day. The rates are \$9 for items of less than a pound, \$12 for those weighing one to eight pounds and \$15 for packages weighing from eight to a maximum of 70 pounds.

Petticoat Junction's 'Uncle Joe' dies

PALM SPRINGS, CA (AP)-Character actor Edgar Buchanan, who appeared in dozens of westerns and played the cantankerous Uncle Joe on television's "Petticoat Junction," died yesterday at Eisenhower Memorial Hospital. He was 76 and had recently undergone brain surgery. Buchanan, who gave up dentistry at age 38 to become one of Hollywood's most successful supporting actors, had been comatose for six weeks and died as a result of the prolonged coma, complicated by pneumonia and a stroke, said hospital spokesman John Millrany. The heavy-set actor, usually cast as a likable rogue, appeared in more than 80 movies, including many westerns, and in 150 television dramas before landing the role of Uncle Joe in the "Petticoat Junction" series on CBS-TV in the 1960s.

Weather

Mostly cloudy with a chance of snow flurries today with highs around 40. Becoming partly cloudy and turning cold tonight with lows in the upper teens to low 20s. Partly sunny and chilly tomorrow with Highs in the mid and upper 30s.

Campus

- 1:30 pm, COLLEGIATE ALCOHOL SEMINAR, LIB. AUD.
- 2 pm, PRESENTATION, "women in the theatre", by julie jensen and diane hawfield, STAPLETON
- 3 pm, TENNIS, nd men vs. northwestern u.
- 4 pm, SEMINAR, "electron attachment to n20 at high pressures", by prof. r.w. fessenden, RAD. LAB
- 4:30 pm, 602 SEMINAR, "molecular clusters as catalysts", by dr. j.m. basset
- 4:30 pm, FORUM ON AGAIN, "memory ability and problems in later life", by jack botwinick
- 5:00 pm, FRENCH CLUB DINNER, snack bar in smc dining hall, open to all nd-smc profs. and students who speak french.
- 6:30 pm, MEETING, off campus council, la fortune O-C ROOM
- 7 pm, WORKSHOP, life and career planning workshop, by paul winum, 400 ADMINISTRATION BLDG.
- 7 pm, LECTURE, "the deformed child's right to care", by dr. eugene diamond, LIB. AUD. right to life presentation
- 7,9,11 pm, "jesus christ superstar" ENGR. AUD.
- 7:30 pm, ART OPENING FOR ANN BUZAID AND MEG AUGH
- 7:30 pm, SUAC PROGRAM, "the art of massage", WASHINGTON HALL
- 8 pm, OPERA opera workshop performances, LITTLE THEATRE

Carter to speak tonight on expected gas price hikes

WASHINGTON (AP) - President Carter offers a new energy plan to the country tonight, including the gradual lifting of controls on domestic oil prices expected to add between 7 and 15 cents to the price of a gallon of gasoline by 1981.

Decontrol is to be coupled with a proposed windfall tax to offset billions of dollars in additional profits which oil

companies are expected to earn as price ceilings are raised.

A number of congressional sources said they doubted the tax would win congressional approval this year.

"No chance," Sen. Lloyd Bentsen, D-TX, a member of the Senate Finance Committee, said when asked to appraise the likely success of the tax proposal.

Sen. Russell Long, D-LA, chairman of the committee, has supported a windfall profits tax, but only if the proceeds are returned to the oil companies to encourage additional production.

White House officials and congressional sources said when Carter goes on television for a 20-minute nationwide address at 9 p.m. EST tonight, he will announce plans for the gradual decontrol of domestic crude oil prices starting June 1 and ending by September, 1981.

Carter's energy address will be affected by the accident at the Three Mile Island nuclear power plant in Pennsylvania. Before the accident, the president had been expected to declare full support for an expanded nuclear energy program.

Now, sources say, Carter has decided to tone down that portion of the address to make only a general endorsement of nuclear power.

Alumni Association names Devore Sorin Award winner

The 1979 Edward Frederick Sorin Award of the Notre Dame Alumni Association will be presented to Hugh Devore, a Houston business executive who twice served as head coach of the Fightin' Irish football team. National directors of the association and representatives of many of the Notre Dame Clubs across the nation will attend the presentation ceremony May 4 in the ACC.

Named for the founder of Notre Dame, the Sorin Award is presented annually to an alumnus or alumna who has contributed outstanding service to his or her community and to the University. The presentation is part of the annual May meeting of the alumni group on the campus.

A star athlete in his home community of Newark, NJ, Devore enrolled at Notre Dame in 1930, one of the last football players to be recruited by Knute Rockne. He won monograms in both football and baseball and was named to several All-American teams. He was named assistant to Elmer Layden after graduation before going on to assistant or head coaching positions at Fordham, Providence, Holy Cross, St. Bonaventure and Dayton. Devore also held coaching positions with the Green Bay Packers, Philadel-

phia Eagles and Houston Oilers and was interim head coach at Notre Dame in 1945 and 1963.

In recent years he has served in a public relations capacity with the Houston Astrodome and directed several special events. He also has been active in coordinating several Notre Dame Club activities in Houston and Southwest states.

21st Annual Collegiate Jazz Festival

featuring

Joe Sample Philly Joe Jones
Richard Davis Stanley Turrentine
Buddy DeFranco Nat Adderley
Jethro Burns
and the nation's best college jazz bands

April 6&7 Stepan Center

Tickets at NDSU and SMC box offices and the door
Fri. Eve. \$4.50 Sat. Aft. \$2.50 Sat. Eve. \$4.00
All session pass \$7.50

The Observer

Night Editor: Sue Wuetcher
Asst. Night Editor: John Smith, Margaret Kruse
Layout Staff: Jay Rafter, Susie Marshall
Features Layout: Ann Monaghan
Sports Layout: Paul Barry Mullaney, Tom Serio
Typists: Lisa DiValerio, Mary Campbell, Beth Willard, Pete McFadden
Early Morning Typist: Kim Convey
Day Editor: Maribeth Moran
Copy Reader: Mare "Exhausted" Ulicny
Ad Layout: Matt DeSalvo
Photographer: Dave Rumbach

Last week's Paper of the Week: Jim Rudd, assisted by Rod Beard and Ann Monaghan.

The Observer (USPS 598 920) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is published by the students of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$20 per year (\$10 per semester) from The Observer, P.O. box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556. Second class postage paid, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

Sr. Bar Staff Applications available



in Room 315 Ad Bldg.

until 5:00pm Fri. April 6

Applications due 5:00pm

Mon. April 9 Room 315 Ad Bldg.

Positions available:

★ Bartenders ★ Bouncers
★ Cooks ★ Disc Jockeys

Open to all ND-SMC JUNIORS

Jameson evaluates economy

by Greg Hedge
Assistant Editorial Editor

Prof. Kenneth Jameson of Notre Dame's Department of Economics is not one to rely on economic forecasts; he's skeptical of them. But, in an interview yesterday, Professor Jameson discussed the recent increase in corporate profits and evaluated the Carter economic program; he also gave a hesitant prediction of things to come.

Figures recently have been released reporting corporate profits; in the fourth quarter of 1978, profits increased 26 percent compared with those posted in the last part of 1977.

"The 26 percent figure is misleading," says Jameson. A comparison of *total* profits from 1977 to 1978 shows an increase of only 15.6 percent. He leans back in his chair as he puts his hands behind his head. Naturally, this increase should be viewed in perspective. The professor stressed that in the early 1970s, the economy began a period of readjustment resulting from the Nixon wage-price controls and the oil price increases. The corporate sector continues to operate profitably in spite of these factors because it can quickly adjust to economic trends by varying inputs of labor and other costs.

The recent OPEC nine percent price increase, for example, is characteristic of the period of readjustment, and corporations will adapt to the new environment quite readily.

Relatedly, the ceiling on the national debt was raised Tuesday; if the nation's credit limit was not raised, the debt would have to be retired, perhaps through increased taxes or by cutting federal programs. Ultimately, someone would have to suffer, whether it be the taxpayers, the resulting unemployed or another group altogether. The corporate sector, however, would be able to adjust to the situation relatively well. Profits are a sign of



Prof. Jameson

corporate flexibility--especially in a time of economic uncertainty.

The increase in corporate profits, however, indicates that the Carter wage-price controls have even less credibility than previously believed. Had the Carter program been working according to design, profits would have increased only as high as the inflation rate or nine percent.

The Carter program, says Jameson, is an attempt to enforce a "social compact" that would put limits on what everyone gets--for example, no more than a seven percent increase in wages. Unfortunately, no such social agreement exists. The professor points to the 35 percent increase demanded by the Teamsters as a prime

example. The corporate sector, labor and individuals alike have problems agreeing on what each group should get. Consequently, the Carter program is less than effective.

"Professor, what is your forecast of things to come?"

The office in the basement of the Library is silent.

"Recession is much more likely." Pointing to the Teamsters and United Air strikes, as well as the energy situation, Jameson draws a rather hesitant conclusion. The combined problems of transportation and energy are particularly difficult; readjustment in the corporate sector may translate into stable corporate profits, but it also signals unemployment and economic stagnations. A recession is indeed a possibility.

Rioting erupts in Pakistan

RAWALPINDI, Pakistan (AP)—Rioting and demonstrations erupted here and in the neighboring Indian state of Kashmir yesterday protesting the hanging of former Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto. World leaders, who had tried to save him from the gallows, expressed regret and anger at the execution.

Three persons were reported killed in the Kashmir riots. Most of Pakistan was calm, but some observers said violence could come later.

In Washington, the State Department expressed regret over the execution. Spokesman Hodding Carter noted that President Carter had asked for mercy for Bhutto on humanitarian grounds. A department official said privately that the president's plea was based in part on fears of political violence after the hanging.

The white-shrouded body of the 51-year-old Bhutto, who led Pakistan from 1971 until he was ousted in 1977 by the man who refused to commute his sentence, was flown by military helicopter to his birthplace. It was buried in the family grave-

yard eight hours after the hanging.

Bhutto, convicted of ordering the murder of a political opponent, was taken from his tiny death-row cell and hanged at 2 a.m. President Mohammed Zia ul-Haq, who installed a strict Moslem penal code when he toppled Bhutto, refused the pleas to commute Bhutto's sentence.

Bhutto refused to ask for mercy, saying to do so would be an admission of guilt.

Police said that besides the three dead, seven persons were injured in the demonstrations in Kashmir, which borders Pakistan and has a heavy pro-Pakistan Moslem majority. Many Kashmiris identify more with Pakistan than with India.

Police opened fire on demonstrators who stoned the U.N. observer post in the Kashmiri city of Srinagar. Bhutto and most Kashmiris favored self-determination for Kashmir, a province claimed by both India and Pakistan. There is resentment in Kashmir because the United Nations did not stage a plebescite, which Pakistan like-

ly would have won. As Pakistan's foreign minister in the mid 1960s, Bhutto tried to get the United Nations to set up a plebescite.

Effigies of Zia were burned in many parts of Kashmir last night.

In Rawalpindi, police with bamboo clubs moved into chanting groups of Bhutto supporters after a prayer meeting for Bhutto turned into an anti-Zia demonstration. Witnesses said the crowd shouted "Shame, shame, Zia the dog" and "Death to Zia." No injuries were reported.

Smaller demonstrations were reported elsewhere.

The hanging was not unexpected here. Zia said months ago that he would not interfere with the court decision.

Bhutto was convicted in March 1978 of ordering four security officers to murder political rival Ahmed Reza Kasuri in a car ambush. Kasuri escaped but his father was killed. Bhutto's sentence was confirmed Feb. 6 by the Supreme Court.

Campus View Apartments



Now renting
for
summer & fall

Special Low Summer Rates:

1 bedroom- \$200

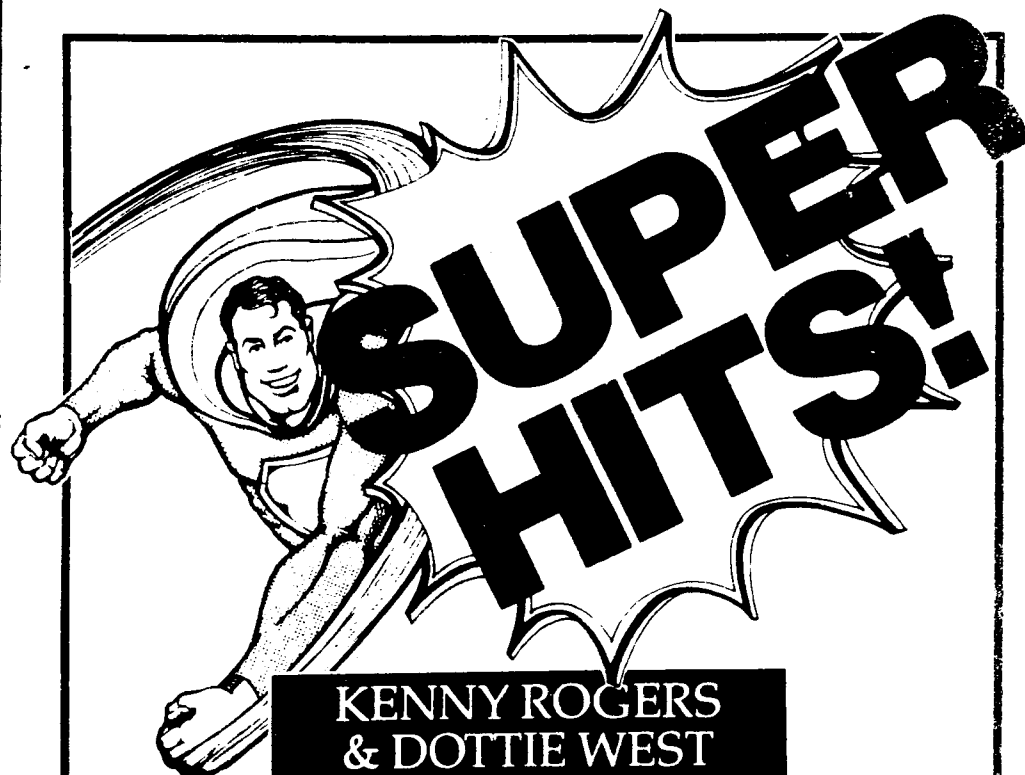
2 bedroom- \$240

Central air & heated pool

Fall reservations should be made now!
Only one second floor left... more on first.

Call Gayle for new rates 272-1441

'The Place
to be Off-Campus'



KENNY ROGERS
& DOTTIE WEST
Classics

Including: All I Ever Need Is You
You Needed Me • Midnight Flyer
Just The Way You Are



UNITED ARTISTS

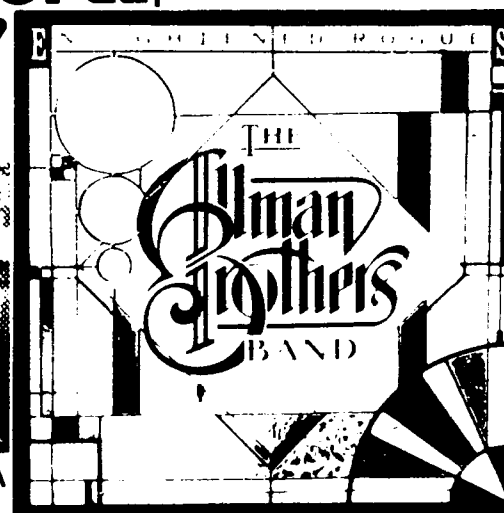
STEREO LPS
SERIES 798

\$4.99

VILLAGE PEOPLE
Cruisin'



CASABLANCA



CAPRICORN

STEREO LPS
SERIES 898

\$5.99

PICTURED ITEMS ONLY.

The Hammes
Notre Dame Bookstore

Byrne's victory margin exceeds Daley's

CHICAGO (AP)—The promise of fresh leadership and the help of regular democrats secured a rousing victory for Mayor-elect Jane Byrne. Now come the problems and pitfalls of governing the nation's second largest city.

Mrs. Byrne won an overwhelming victory Tuesday—82 percent of the vote. Her margin over Republican Wallace Johnson and Socialist Workers' candidate Andrew Pulley was bigger than any of the five victories won by the late Mayor Richard J. Daley.

She did it by capitalizing on her experiences as both an insider and an outsider. Originally a protege of Daley, she became a maverick under his successor, Michael Bilandic, then unseated Bilandic in the primary and won for her own campaign the Daley-built machine that had supported him.

But now, if she is to keep her promises of change, she must do it in a city where insiders have insulated records and decision-making from the public for decades.

Louis Massoti, who heads Mrs. Byrne's transition team, calls her answer to that challenge "organized" change.

"The primary thing is an administrative one," Massoti said yesterday. "That is simply convincing the people of Chicago and the people that are going to run city government that this administration—while it will be different in many ways—will be stable."

Massoti said Mrs. Byrne is ready to announce appointments to key departments as soon as she is inaugurated April 16. He added that because of the way the police chief is selected, a replacement for Superintendent James O'Grady may take three to four months.

Mrs. Byrne vowed during her campaign that she would replace O'Grady and depoliticize the department. But first she must appoint a police board from which three nominations for superintendent emerge. Mrs. Byrne's final selection is subject to approval by the City Council.

Throughout her campaign, Mrs. Byrne contended that the city faces a large deficit—as much as \$150 million when all the bills for snow removal work

this winter are paid.

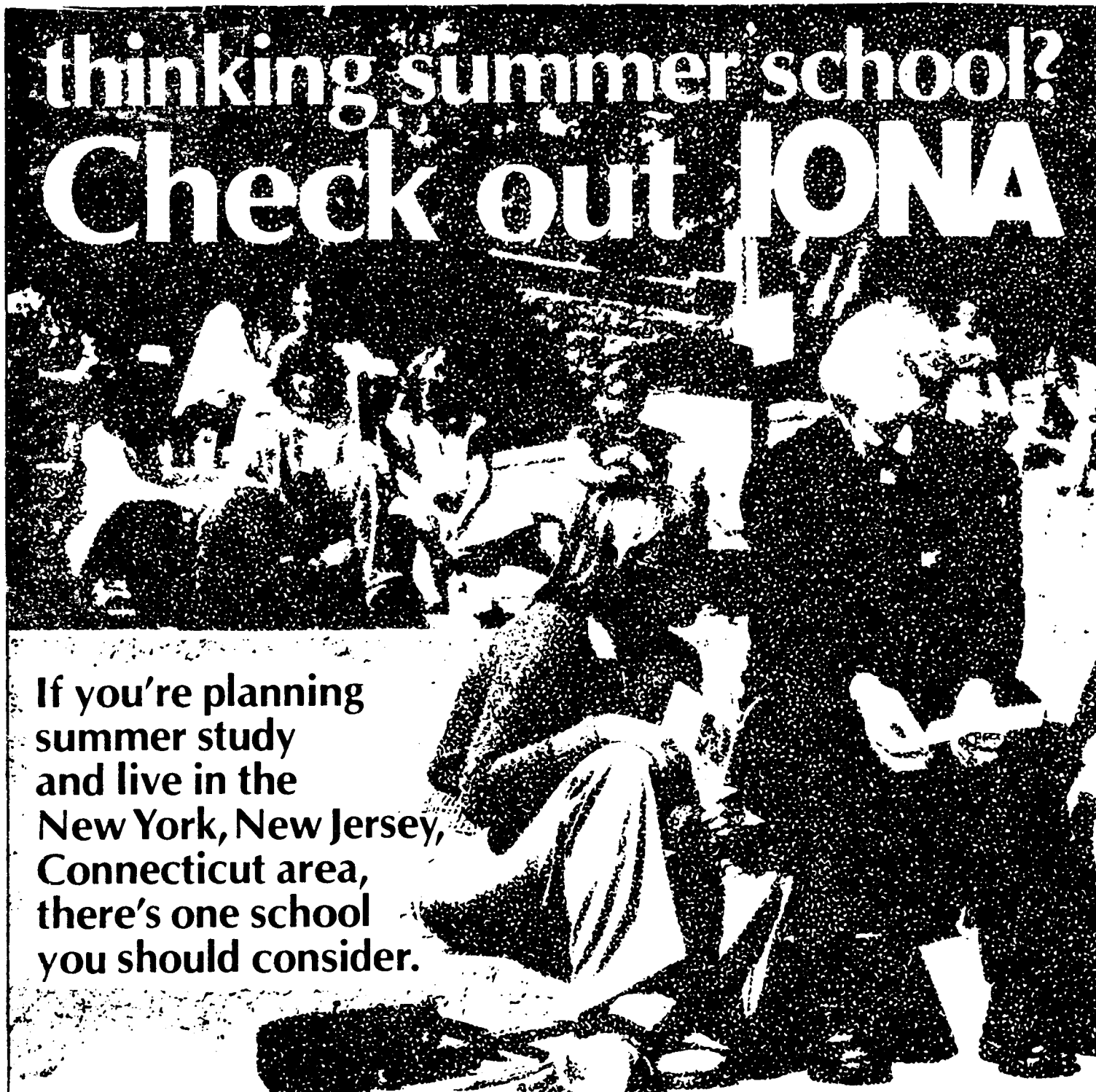
Massoti said he and financial specialists from the transition team expect to meet with Budget Director Edward Bedore and Alderman Wilson Frost, head of the council Finance Committee, to discuss the budget.

To solve the city's newest money problems, Mrs. Byrne will have to work with the new City Council, which is struggling to regain power it lost when Daley dominated city government. An added complication may be the election of five new independent aldermen.

Mrs. Byrne and the council will have to draw money from city departments to meet the anticipated budget deficit. And she will have to get her appointments through the council.

But, Massoti says, "There's a new game in town, and I think a lot of things will have to shake down. The City Council also received the message of an 82 percent support for Mrs. Byrne."

One big problem is unemployment—an average 7.3 percent last year, 9.4 percent among blacks, 15.5 percent among other minorities.



If you're planning summer study and live in the New York, New Jersey, Connecticut area, there's one school you should consider.

IONA. An independent four year college in Westchester County offering:

- Graduate and undergraduate courses
- Courses you want—in a concentrated time span
- Convenience—close to home and the City
- An informal, productive atmosphere in air conditioned classrooms

Summer Session undergraduate courses are offered Monday thru Thursday in the Arts, Business and the Sciences in day, and evening sessions.

First Day Session—June 4th-July 13th
Second Day Session—July 9th-August 10th
First Evening Session—June 4th-July 6th
Second Evening Session—July 9th-August 10th

Summer Graduate courses are also offered toward an M.B.A. and an M.S. in Education.

Check out Iona during your spring break. The Summer Session affords you the opportunity to make-up and get a jump on your Fall programs. Check in by completing the coupon, or call for more information.

IONA ND

- School of Arts and Science
- School of Business Administration
- Division of General Studies
- Graduate School of Business Administration
- Graduate Programs for Education
- Graduate Division of Pastoral Counseling

Dept. C • 715 North Avenue • New Rochelle, NY 10801
(914) 636-2100

Name _____
Address _____
City _____ State _____ Zip _____
Telephone _____

Please send more information about Summer Sessions at IONA.

Rep. Diggs accused by House ethics committee

WASHINGTON (AP) - The House ethics committee accused Rep. Charles Diggs, who already has been convicted of federal crimes, with 18 counts of violating the House rules.

The allegations filed by the committee parallel in scope the federal charges upon which Diggs was convicted in a November jury trial.

The committee charged that the Michigan Democrat inflated the salaries of selected employees on his congressional payroll in order to get kickbacks to help him pay his private debts or congressional expenses. The committee also alleged that Diggs placed employees on his congressional payroll without assigning them any duties.

Another committee count alleges Diggs placed a woman on his congressional payroll "with knowledge that the majority of her duties would be and were for the benefit of the respondent's business, the House of Diggs Funeral Home in Detroit, MI."

Nine of the counts claim Diggs's actions were a misuse of his congressional payroll allowance. The other nine allege that his actions "did not reflect creditably on the House of Representatives."

Diggs currently is appealing a three-year prison sentence

after being convicted of payroll padding and of taking kickbacks from his House employees.

Diggs said in a prepared statement he was disappointed in the committee's decision to bring charges against him while his federal conviction is being appealed.

He also said he was "concerned about what effect the extensive publicity sure to be generated by the committee deliberations could have" on his appeal proceedings.

The committee's decision means that Diggs now faces a House version of a "trial" in which evidence will be publicly presented against him and in which he will have an opportunity to defend himself.

The committee will then decide whether to find Diggs guilty or innocent of the charges. If it decides to sustain the charges, it will recommend punishment.

The committee itself has no power to punish. That decision is left to the full House, which can impose punishment ranging from a reprimand - a verbal slap on the wrist - to expulsion from House membership.

Counselors plan workshop

The Counseling Center, 400 Administration Building, will sponsor a Life and Career Planning workshop which begins tonight at 7 p.m. and continues on April 12 and 19. The sessions are designed for students who are unsure of their academic or vocational direction.

The workshop will explore resources available to guide students in vocational decisions through discussion, exercises and the administration and interpretation of a vocational interest inventory. For more information, contact Paul Winumat at 1717.

Notre Dame chorale travels to Indianapolis

The Notre Dame Chorale will travel to Indianapolis this weekend where it will be featured in the Annual Pach Series. The group will perform with the Indianapolis Symphony Orchestra and featured professional soloists on Sunday, April 8, at 7:30 p.m. at the Friedens United Church and Tuesday, April 10, at 8:00 p.m. at the Second Presbyterian Church. The Chorale will sing Bach's Cantata No. 4, "Christ Lag in Todesbanden," and Cantata No. 78, "Jesu, Der Du Meine Seele." The public is invited.

ND prof develops bio computer system

by Laura Larimore
Senior Staff Reporter

A new computerized system for identifying biological specimens has been developed by Notre Dame biologist Ronald Hellenthal. A replacement for the tedious guidebook method used at present, the new system is "goof-proof," faster and more accurate. No knowledge of computer language is necessary, as simple English words are used as commands.

The most remarkable feature of the system is that not knowing the answer is a valid response. The computer simply asks another question, and specimen identification is not jeopardized by a possible incorrect answer. "Even an incomplete or damaged specimen can be accurately identified," Hellenthal said.

The key is not pre-programmed, but depends only on a data set, which can be custom-made by the user. The computer creates questions, based on previous answers, in the course of the program. In addition, the field can be limited by creation of a sub-key.

Answers can be changed during the program run and possible errors can be caught and corrected. Commands can be issued in any order. At the end of a program, a complete identification is made, or all possibilities are outlined.

"The system's tremendous advantage," Hellenthal stated, "is that it virtually insures correct identification because no guesswork is involved."

SMC sponsors business program

by Mary Beth Connor

The Saint Mary's Counseling and Career Development Center (C&CDC) will sponsor a "Business Careers for Non-Business Majors" program on Monday, April 9, from 7 to 8:30 p.m. in Carroll Hall.

"The program is aimed at liberal arts majors, from freshmen to seniors, who wonder if there are jobs for them in the business world," according to Betsy Twitchell, assistant director of the C&CDC.

The panel speakers for the program are professional women from the South Bend community. They include Joan Miller, sales, Prudential Life Insurance; Pat Bishop, personnel, Clarke Equipment; Mary Stephenson, management, L.S. Ayres, and Ann McDougal, programming, Channel 34.

Representatives from public relations and non-profit management positions have also been invited.

Each speaker will give a short presentation on her area of work, relating it to skills learned from the study of liberal arts. A general question and answer period will follow the presentations.

The panel will be moderated by Sr. Mary Louise Gude, assistant professor of French at Saint Mary's.

The audience will get an opportunity to meet the representatives during a reception at the conclusion of the session.

Saint Mary's and Notre Dame students are invited to attend.

The program was developed by Hellenthal while at the University of Minnesota. Its original purpose was to identify organisms in environmental impact statements. However, its use can be extended to identify virtually anything.

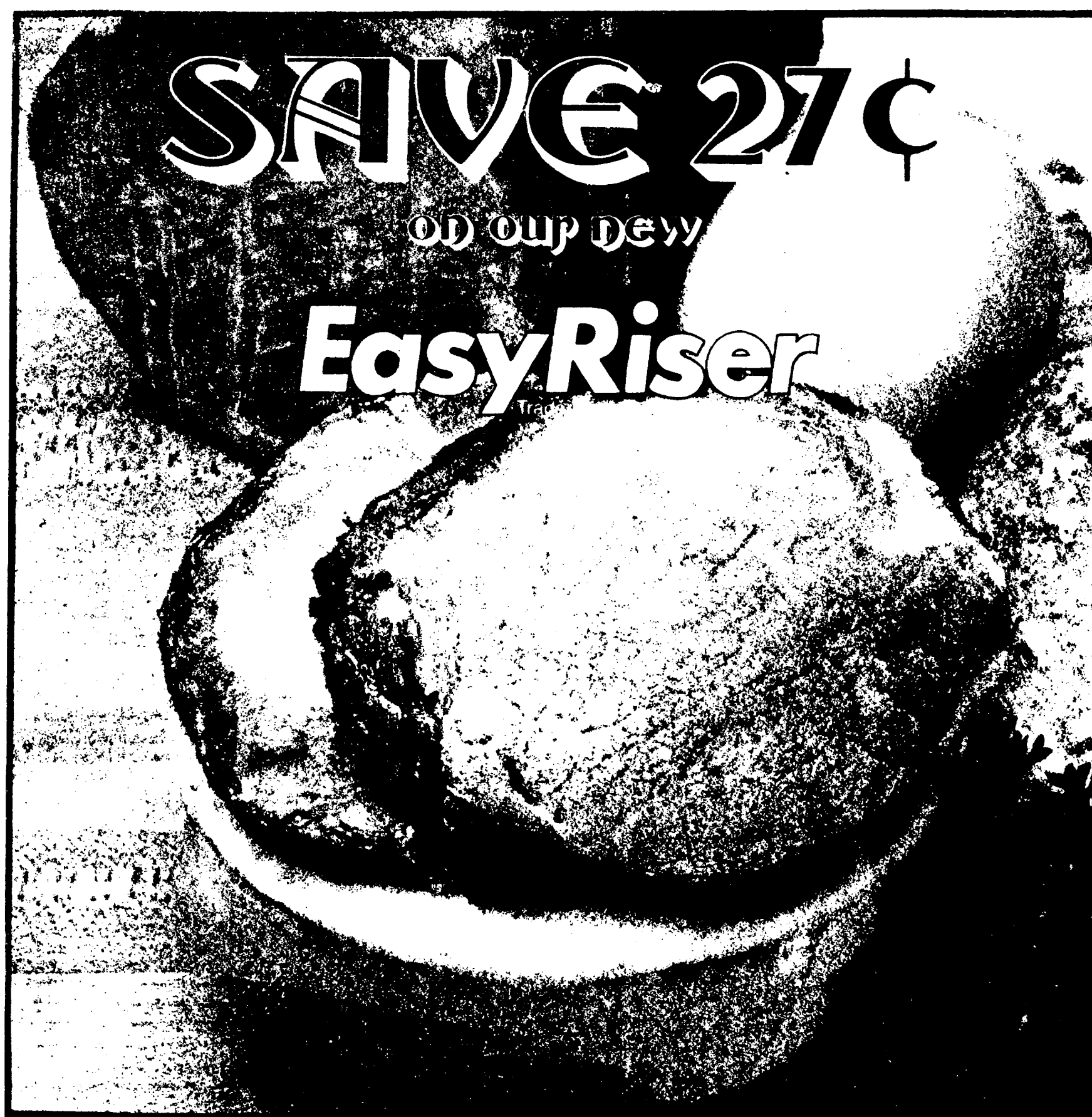
At Notre Dame, the system is utilized most extensively in the identification of aquatic insects and algae, as a research tool and teaching aid. Hellenthal's personal research is concerned with aquatic organisms as indicators of water quality.

Publicly presented as part of the Third World Indiana Vector Control Association Conference held at Notre Dame March 21-22, the system could have definite public health application in mosquito identification.

Three versions of Hellenthal's "Autokey Taxonomic Identification System" have been developed for use with IBM, Control Data and UNIVAC computers.



The lake has finally thawed, but snow flurries may be in the forecast today.



Product by Quantum Atlanta

EasyRiser
Trade mark ®

To get 27¢ off the regular price of the new EASYRISER Sandwich, cut out coupon and redeem at THE HUDDLE

27¢
COUPON

Printed in U.S.A.

ranch egg, slices of Canadian bacon, and a slice of American cheese served on a plump toasted English muffin.

Available at: **THE HUDDLE SNACK BAR** Offer expires: **THUR, APRIL 19**

'Lady Sings the Blues'

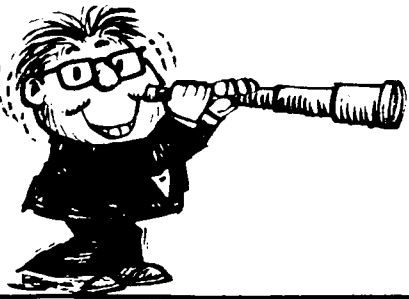
with DIANA ROSS

Friday and Saturday April 6&7

7:00 and 10:00pm

CARROLL HALL SMC

Sponsored by



SMC social Commission

Admission \$1.00

Bulla shed

5:15 mass and supper

This Friday

and EVERY Friday

**campus
ministry****Fox's****DIRECT DIAMOND IMPORTERS****JEWELERS SINCE 1917**Town & Country and Concord Mall,
also University Park Mall

10-9 Blackmond's, daily, 9:30-5

Special 15% Discount On

**Merchandise To Notre Dame
& St. Mary's Students.****Soviet photos may prove
the existence of Atlantis**

MOSCOW (AP)—Underwater photographs taken by a Soviet vessel southwest of Portugal appear to show "vestiges of walls and great stairways" which may prove the existence of the fabled lost continent of Atlantis, say underwater photography experts.

"Experts on the deciphering of underwater photographs saw the rather clear forms of a bridge or stone walls and fragments of a stronghold with wide stairways," said Soviet scientist Andrei Akensov, an expert on such unexplained maritime phenomena as the Bermuda Triangle.

"All of these were covered by underwater plants, were ruined and flattened," he added.

Alexander A. Nesterenko, director of the fleet department of the Soviet Institute of Oceanography, confirmed to the Associated Press that a Russian research ship had taken underwater photographs of the mysterious civilization described more than 2,000 years ago by Plato.

But Nesterenko said he wanted to correct a report from Lisbon last week that the research ship Vitiaz was currently researching the site 200-300 miles southwest of the Portuguese mainland.

Nesterenko said that although Akensov, who was aboard the Vitiaz, talked about the earlier Soviet discovery at a Lisbon news conference, the Vitiaz was engaged on other business.

He said the eight underwater photographs were taken from a diving bell lowered earlier by the research ship Kurchatov, in a study of a submerged archipelago.

Plato described Atlantis as an idyllic civilization that perished suddenly into the sea. Scholars have debated for centuries about whether Atlantis really existed or whether it was described simply as a mythical political ideal by Plato.

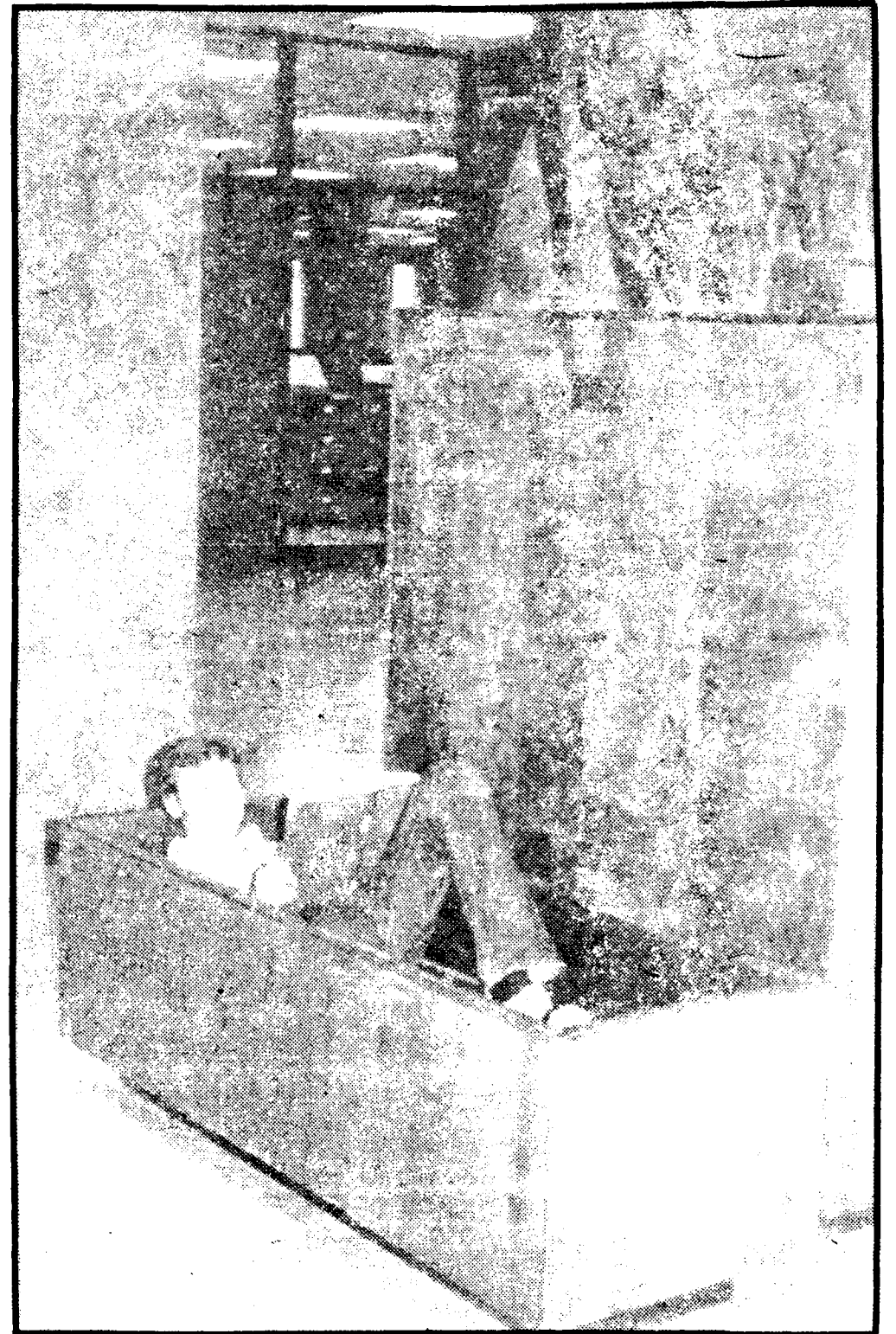
Akensov, in a recent article, said Soviet researchers had found, "precisely at the spot Plato indicated," a group of mountains with flat tops 100 to 200 meters below the surface of the sea.

There have been dozens of

theories and searches for the lost continent, and the Russians are cautious in their claim.

"Yes, Soviet oceanographers believe it could be true," because of what scientists know about the forces that cause changes in the earth's crust, Akensov told a news conference in Portugal.

He described the site simply as "west of Gibraltar." Portuguese police said the research was taking place near the island of Madeira.



Throating yourself into the grave.

. . . Reactor

[continued from page 1]

however, that "great uncertainties still remain about the relationship between cancer deaths and low-level radiation."

Plant authorities will attempt a cold shutdown operation as soon as they are confident that cooling systems - subjected to intense levels of radiation for more than a week - are capable of handling the flush of water needed to lower the fuel core temperature. The goal is to reduce the temperature from the current 280 degrees Fahrenheit to between 100 and 150 degrees.

That would eliminate, once and for all, the threat of meltdown, while leaving the massive task of disposing of the damaged fuel core, and recycling and cleaning 250,000 gallons of radioactive water that covers the core.

Replacing the damaged fuel core and decontaminating the reactor building could cost at

least \$150 million, said Robert Benero, an NRC official. He said other nuclear specialists feel it would be easier to fill the reactor with cement and scrap it.

"We can heave a sigh of relief," Thornburgh said in a television interview. "Now we must face up to the long-term consequences of this event. We have serious public health problems, environmental problems and economic problems to grapple with."

Erratum

The Observer apologizes for misspelling the name of Saint Mary's newly-appointed Vice-president for College Relations Larry Durance in yesterday's issue.

Noble Roman's**Pizza**

and other

Good ThingsCORNER OF GRAPE ROAD & CLEVELAND
ACROSS FROM THE NEW UNIVERSITY PARK MALL

Call ahead for faster service or directions

277-5300**Sunday Beer is Here!****\$1.00 off any large deep
dish Sicilian Pizza!**

one coupon per order exp 4/12/79



Mother tries to delay condemned son's execution

ATMORE, Ala. (AP) - A lawyer for the mother of condemned murderer John Lewis Evans III says he will file an emergency appeal to the U.S. Supreme Court this morning to try to delay Evans' execution, now scheduled for 12:01 a.m. tomorrow.

Attorney John Carroll of the Southern Poverty Law Center announced his decision yesterday, moments after the 5th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals in New Orleans rejected a petition by Betty Evans to stay her son's death in the electric chair.

Mrs. Evans also met briefly with Gov. Fob James yesterday to ask for his personal intervention.

Evans opposed both pleas, but a priest who knows him well said the convicted murderer would change his mind and "fight for his life" if his execution were postponed.

A three-judge panel of the federal court split 2-1 against a stay. The majority said it found no legal justification that would enable Mrs. Evans to intervene in the case as her son's "next friend."

To grant "next friend" status, the court would have to hold Evans was incapacitated and someone else had to take an action he normally would take himself.

But Judge James Hill of Atlanta said he "would grant the stay in order to ascertain whether or not a mental deficiency short of incompetency would authorize proceeding by a next friend."

The Rev. Kevin Duignan, a Catholic priest who visits Evans daily at Holman Prison, said yesterday Evans, who has fought efforts to spare his life, now feels "a postponement would be 'a message from God.'"

Duignan also said Evans appeared in recent days to be "a very confused individual" who has seemed on the verge of a breakdown.

But with Duignan and a deputy warden standing beside him yesterday, Evans, 29, showed no signs of fear as he read a five-minute "final statement" to about 60 reporters.

Evans asked that his electrocution be videotaped, and the tape used to "demonstrate the barbarity of capital punishment and as a lesson to the young criminal."

Mrs. Evans met with James for barely one minute, but her attorney, Morris Dees, Director of the Southern Poverty Law Center, presented her case to the governor for about 45

minutes. After the meeting, Dees said James indicated he would not act until he saw what the courts did.

James' legal adviser, Mike Waters, said the governor was considering whether to hold a clemency hearing. If such a hearing were called, it would require a temporary postponement of the sentence.

Evans was sentenced to die for killing a Mobile pawnshop owner, Edward Nasser, who was shot to death at his store with his two daughters nearby.

Evans said in his statement: "Any family I have hurt and particularly the little children who have suffered by what I have done to them now, I am deeply sorry and hope that some day, they will find it in their hearts to forgive me."

Workers walk off jobs ; United cancels flights

WASHINGTON (AP)-United Airlines cancelled all flights through the busy Easter holiday period and announced plans for additional layoffs yesterday as federal mediators resumed efforts to resolve a contract dispute between the nation's largest air carrier and striking machinists.

Federal mediator Robert O. Harris met with both sides as bargaining resumed for the first time since 18,000 members of the International Association of Machinists and Aerospace Workers walked off their jobs Saturday. It was not clear when representatives of the two sides would meet face-to-face.

The two sides have reached agreement twice before on tentative contract settlements, but both were rejected by the rank and file. The second rejection, announced late last week, precipitated the walkout.

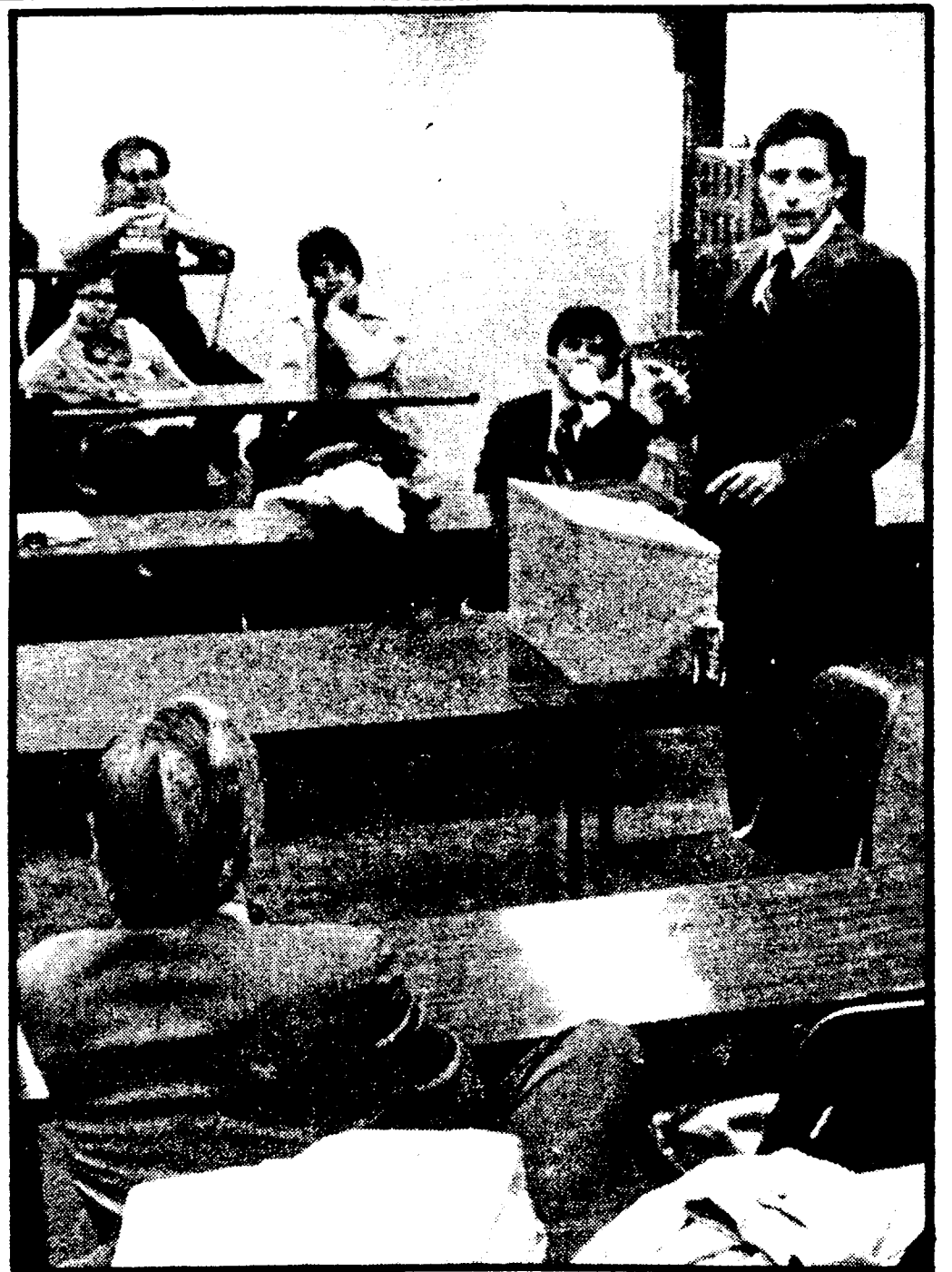
As the talks resumed, United extended the period of flight cancellation four days through April 16. The company normally carries about 130,000 passengers a day between 100

American cities. Company spokesmen say United accounts for about 20 percent of all domestic air travel.

Meanwhile, mediators at the National Mediation Board, which tries to resolve disputes in the railroad and airline industries, worked to head off a threatened strike against a second air carrier.

Officials reported some progress in resolving a contract dispute between the Independent Union of Flight Attendants and Pan American, the country's largest overseas air carrier.

The union, which represents about 4,500 flight attendants at Pan Am, has threatened to strike beginning Sunday. Union president Mary Ellen King said a count of mail ballots showed members voting 3,064-84 in favor of a strike.



William Agee, chairman of the Bendix Corporation, gave an economic forecast for the 1980s during a lecture yesterday. The talk was part of the Graduate Business Students' lecture series. [photo by Dave Rumbach]

Blue Mantle

NEEDS:

only a few select, brilliant, creative, walk on water type women

EDITOR, Asst. Editor, Copy Editor, Photography Editor

REQUIREMENTS:

related yearbook experience, creative writing & design ability, dedication to fine professional publication

REMUNERATION:

stipend, practical work experience, management/production skills

Applications available in the SMC Student Activities Office - 166 LeMans - DEADLINE Tuesday, April 17

K of C holds drive for the retarded

The Notre Dame Knights of Columbus, in conjunction with the Indiana State Knights, will be participating in the Tootsie Roll Drive for the Mentally Retarded which will begin tomorrow and continue through April 11. This project is a nationwide drive to raise funds for the mentally retarded, but all the funds raised remain in the local area. In the Notre Dame area, the funds go to Corvillia, Logan Center and the Special Olympics.

The Knights and their helpers will solicit donations in local retail areas April 6-8 and outside the dining halls at Notre Dame April 9-11. Donors will be given a Tootsie Roll.

Groups helping the Knights this year are volunteers for Logan Center and members of Right to Life. Thomas J. Leibowitz, Grand Knight of the Notre Dame Council, invites anyone who would like to donate some time to this cause to contact him or any of the Knights of Columbus officers at 7018. The Knights will provide a car pool on the weekend to transport workers to local shopping areas.

Right to Life schedules talk on deformaties

There will be a lecture on "The Deformed Child's Right to Care" tonight at 7 p.m. in the Library Auditorium by Dr. Eugene F. Diamond. Diamond also will discuss documented discrimination against pro-life medical school students and applicants, as well as alternatives to abortion.

Diamond is a Professor of Pediatrics at Loyola University, Stritch School of Medicine. He is President of the Illinois Academy of Pediatrics, author of "This Curette for Hire" and founder of Birthright in Chicago.

The lecture is sponsored by ND-SMC Right to Life, Knights of Columbus, and Saint Mary's Senior Class.

A reception following the lecture will take place in the Breen-Phillip's Puzzle Room.

The Designers at COSIMO'S

Rose, Connie, and Sally

can be trusted

to design your hair to fit your personal need.

please call for an appt. 277-1875

18461 st. rd.23

Hey Lucky You!!! The Student Union Social Commission is now taking applications for positions next year.



Applications available for:

Assistant Commissioners

Nazz Director

Special Events Coordinator

Publicity and others

Applications available in S.U. Offices
2nd floor LaFortune or call 7757

Student Union presents

In person

Gordon Inkeles

on the art of

Massage

A lecture-Film Demonstration

A Complete Body Massage

7:30 pm Walsh Hall

Thursday April 5

Free Admission

A WONDERFUL HEALER
Dr. *Swiff* STATES
HERE IS HEALTH
THROUGH THE MAGIC POWER OF THE GENTLE
MASSAGE

His Home Treatment, which cures the patient in the privacy of their own home without the knowledge of any one, is creating a profound sensation because it is curing the hidden and those pronounced troubles.

FOR ALL DISEASE OF THE MID-QUARTERS FROM NECK TO KNEE

The Collegiate Jazz Festival

Joe Carey

The Collegiate Jazz Festival, now entering its twenty-first year, as the oldest and largest jazz festival in the world, will emerge spontaneously from Stepan Center this Friday and Saturday, April 6 and 7. This year the festival will showcase bands from across the United States, featuring the unpredictable, exciting group from Texas Southern University, the technical wizardry and drive of the Ohio State combos and bands, and the intensity of such improvisers, as only Northwestern, Northeastern Illinois, and the Wisconsin Conservatory of Music can provide.

Of course, this is only a sampling of what is in store during this wanton weekend of jazz. More importantly, though, is the protruding fact that this is the twenty-first Collegiate Jazz Festival. Twenty-one years as the foremost event in college jazz. Somehow, in an ephemeral artform such as jazz, it would seem, that this April rite has found a permanence, and exists as a milestone, a tribute, a calling to a greater jazz need.

College jazz is a vital jazz. Every year it is being recognized more and more for the fresh, vibrant ideas that it pours into the jazz mainstream. The Notre Dame Collegiate Jazz Festival continues to provide a unique and educationally stimulating forum for the expression of these young, fertile ideas. Established in 1959, the CJF has grown from a regional Mid-West competition to a nationwide festival, stressing jazz for jazz's sake and not an "improvisers clash."

Over the decades, the CJF has been the initial stepping stone for many student musicians who later successfully entered the professional ranks. The long list of past CJF participants includes Bob James, Randy Brecker, Billy Harper, Dave Sanborn, James Pankow, Dee Dee Bridgewater and Oscar Brashear. This year, six judges from nearly all eras of jazz history: swing, bop-hard Bop, mainstream, fusion, crossover, and modern big band, will combine with a guest band and emcee who represent the country blues and vocal aspects of the idiom, to offer their successors in the world of jazz an unprecedented lore of advice, criticism, and enthusiasm.

Join Stanley Turrentine, Philly Joe Jones, Joe Sample, Richard Davis, Buddy DeFranco, Nat Adderley, Jethro Burns and Tim Hauser of the *Manhattan Transfer* as they unleash and partake of yet another amazing brick of jazz this weekend. It may be your most exciting musical experience until the 22nd Collegiate Jazz Festival rolls around next spring.



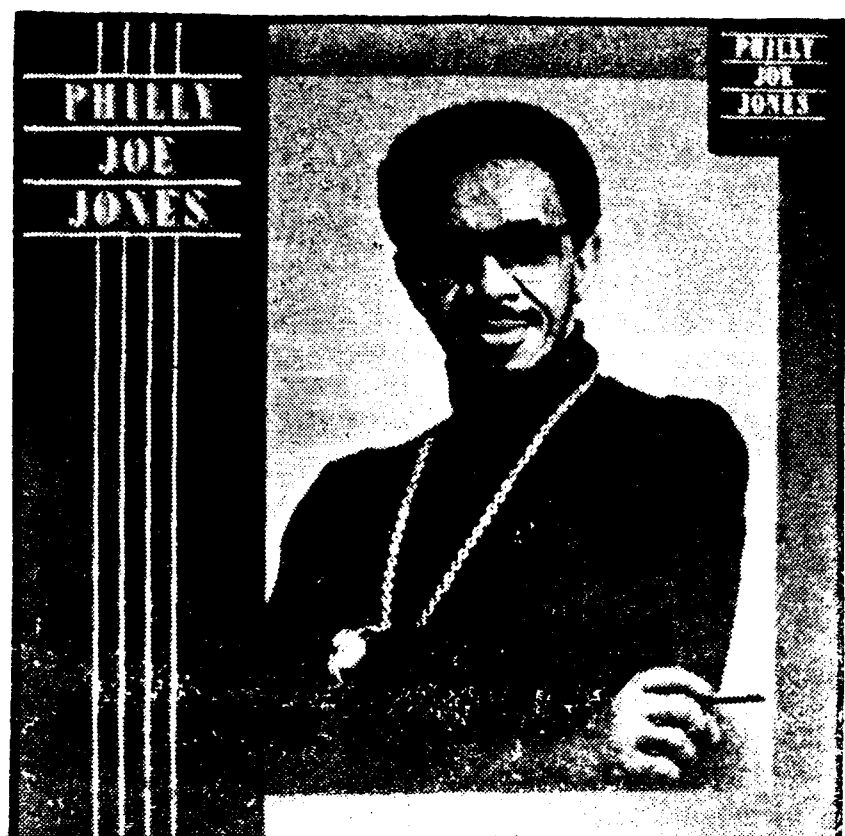
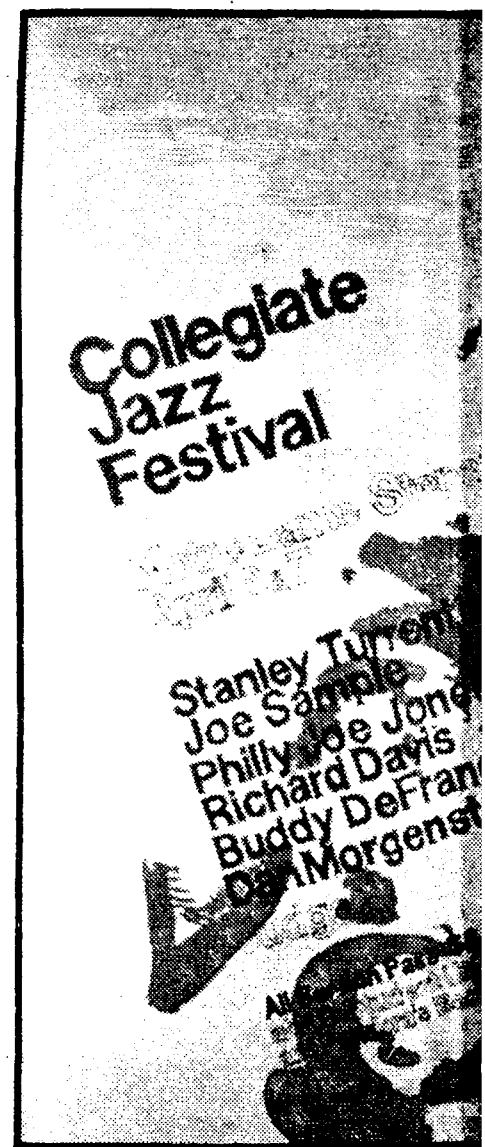
"Beautifully produced."

Jazz Review



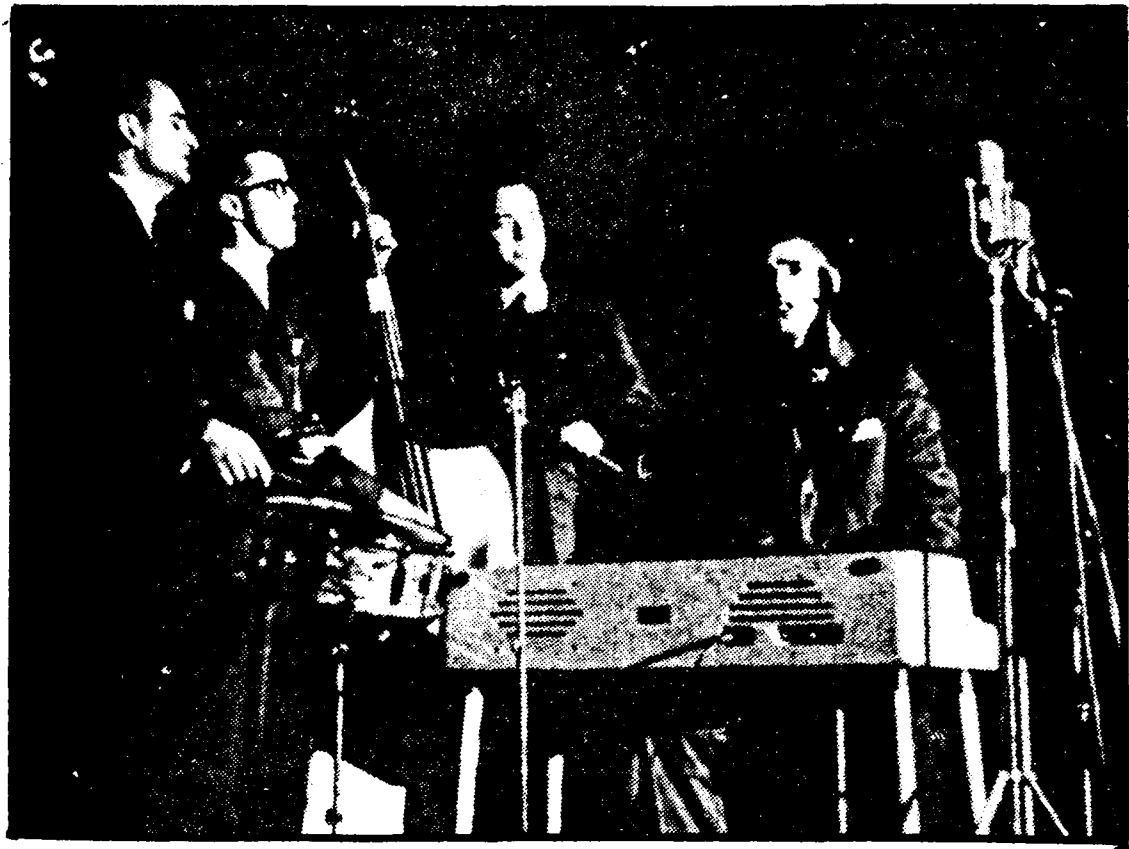
"The greatest thing to happen to Collegiate Jazz."

Frank Holzfeind



"It has rarely been rivaled even by the professional jazz festivals."

Downbeat



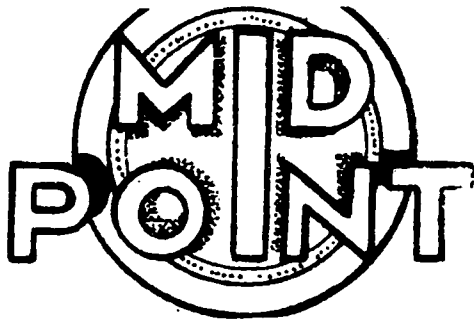
"The hippiest college bash of them all."

Time



"CJF is an example of jazz at its very best."

Sidney Lazard, Chicago Sun - Times



"This has been the most magnificent, clean-cut, swingin' affair I've ever attended."

Stan Kenton



Edited by Chris Stewart

Layout by Ann Monaghan

SMC student government sponsors

Women's Opportunity Week (WOW): Celebrating Women in the Arts

1-2:30 Presentation:

Women in the Theatre Julie Jenson
SMC/ND Speech and drama Dept
Diana Field SMC/ND Speech and
Drama Dept Stapleton Lounge

4:00 Open Reception

In Honor of WOW Participants
Stapleton Lounge

SMC ORIENTATION '79

Applications now being accepted for:

- | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------|
| -chairman | -Big Sister/Little Sister Chairman |
| -Asst. chairman | -Tours Chairman |
| -Off-campus chairperson | -General Committee workers |
| -Publicity chairperson | |

Applications available in the Student Activities Office -
166 LeMans - Deadline - Monday, April 9th.
Applications *will not* be accepted after April 9th.

JUNIORS ND-SMC

Need hall & O.C. Reps for Senior Class Trip to work this spring & next fall.

Contact by Thursday night 4/5

<p>ND Pat 8760 Andy 1217</p>	<p>SMC Julie 4796 Marybeth 5728</p>
--------------------------------------	---

BARNABY'S the family inn

713 E. Jefferson, South Bend 288-4981
3724 Grape Rd., Mishawaka 256-0928

save now on our summertime pizza **\$1.00** special **DISCOUNT**

Coupon

\$1.00 OFF ON ANY 14" PIZZA
Limit 1 coupon per Pizza

BARNABY'S

coupons good thru may 13 daily hours

Coupon

50¢ OFF ON ANY 10" PIZZA
Limit 1 coupon per Pizza

BARNABY'S

DAILY HOURS:
Monday thru Thursday 11 a.m. to 11:30 p.m.
Friday and Saturday 11 a.m. to 12:30 a.m.
Sunday 4 p.m. to 10 p.m.

Church historians meet at ND; discuss Catholic tradition

Several noted church historians will participate in the annual spring meeting of the American Catholic Historical Association (ACHA) to be conducted tomorrow and Saturday at Notre Dame. Sessions will be directed by Prof. J. Philip Gleason of Notre Dame History Department and ACHA past president.

"Two Perspectives on Tradition and Change in Recent American Catholicism" will be the topic at the general session Friday evening in the CCE. Speakers will be James Hitchcock, St. Louis University, and David O'Brien, College of the Holy Cross.

The first session at 9:30 a.m. Friday will focus on "Tradition and Change in the Early Middle Ages: The Case of Pope Hadrian I," and papers will be presented by Jan T. Hallenbeck, Ohio Wesleyan; David S. Sefton, Ohio Northern, and Robert S. Cutler, Wittenberg Universities. This will be followed by "American Bishops and Ethnic Catholic Traditions," with papers by Thomasage, Loras; Sr. Dolores Liptak, St. Joseph, and Saul Brondor, St. Vincent Colleges.

An afternoon session will begin with "The Era of the Reformation and Counter-Reformation," with Ludvik Nemec, Chestnut Hill College; John Olin, Fordham University, and Eric Cochrane, University of Chicago, presenting talks. Also on the afternoon schedule is "Americanism and After" with talks by LaVern J. Rippley, St. Olaf College; Alfred J. Ede, Loras, and Fr. Bernard Noone, Manhattan College.

"The Papacy and Change in the 19th Century" and "Problems and Renewal in the History of American Religious Communities" will be addressed by talks of Alan Reinerman, Boston College; Fr. Richard F. Costin, Loyola University of Chicago; Frank J. Coppa, St. John's University; Sr. Jane Boogan, Sisters of Charity, Chicago; Sr. Karen Kennelly, College of St. Catherine, and Cassian J. Yuhaus, CARA.

Tech Review hosts conference

The Technical Review of Notre Dame is hosting the 1979 Engineering College Magazine Association Conference which begins tomorrow morning in the CCE. Expected to participate are 125 delegates from such schools as USC, Rutgers, North Carolina State, Louisiana Tech, University of Illinois and University of California at Berkeley.

Fr. Joseph R. Crowley, auxiliary bishop of Fort Wayne-South Bend, and Joseph N. Moody, president of the American Catholic Historical Association, will speak at the evening banquet.

Saturday sessions open with John R. Griffin, University of Southern Colorado; Peter Iver Kaufman, University of North Carolina, and John D. Root, Illinois Institute of Technology, discussing, "Newman, Acton and Victorian Catholic Intellectualism." Also scheduled is "Ecclesial Women and Their Impact on the Church" with talks by Rosary College nuns

Sr. Marie Walter Flood, Jeremy Finnegan and Mary Ewens.

The final sessions Saturday morning are "The Scholastic Revival: A Centenary Retrospect" and "Catholic Archives:

Needs and Recent Developments." Papers will be presented by Fr. James Hennessey, Boston College; Fr. Gerald McCool, Fordham University; Brooke Williams, University of Delaware-Dover; James M. O'Toole, Archdiocese of Boston; Sr. Evangeline Thomas, Leadership Conference of Women Religious, and Wendy Schlereth, Notre Dame.

Poll shows Americans still favor death penalty

NEW YORK (AP) - With the first execution in this country in more than a year scheduled for Friday, most Americans remain in favor of the death penalty for those convicted of murder, an Associated Press-NBC News poll shows.

And the public is convinced capital punishment does deter some people from committing murder.

Sixty-two percent of those interviewed March 19-20 said they favor the death penalty for persons convicted of murder.

That support is down somewhat from levels found last year. It is 4 points below the September survey.

Last month, 24 percent opposed the death penalty and 14 percent were not sure.

This finding comes as convicted murderers are scheduled to die soon in Alabama and Florida.

No one has been executed in the United States since Jan. 17, 1977, when a Utah firing squad killed Gary Gilmore. Gilmore, who said he wanted to die, was the first person to suffer capital punishment in this country after 10 years of Supreme Court challenges of death penalty laws in individual states.

The next man to be executed could be John Louis Evans III, scheduled to die in the early morning hours of April 6 at Holman Prison in Atmore, Ala. The 29-year-old native of Beaumont, Texas, was sentenced to the electric chair for the Jan. 5, 1977, shooting death of a pawnshop owner in Mobile, Ala.

Also close to the electric chair is John Spenkelink, who is on Florida's death row awaiting the outcome of a final clemency hearing. That hearing is scheduled for April 20. The U.S. Supreme Court refused March 26 to review his case.

Many supporters of the death penalty argue that the threat of the ultimate punishment deters some people from committing murder. Most Americans agree with that argument, the

AP-NBC poll shows.

Seventy-one percent of those questioned agreed that the death penalty is a deterrent and 25 percent disagreed. Four percent of the 1,600 adults interviewed nationwide by telephone said they were not sure.

As with any sample survey, the results of the AP-NBC news polls could differ from the results of interviews with all Americans with telephones because of chance variations in the sample.

For polls with 1,600 interviews, the results should vary no more than three percentage points either way simply because of sample errors. That is, there is only one chance out of 20 that the results of interviews with all American adults would vary from these results by more than three percentage points.

Of course, the results could vary from other polls because of differences in the wording of questions, timing of interviews or the method of interviewing.

Alumni, CCE sponsor courses

The Alumni Association and the Center for Continuing Education at the University of Notre Dame will join once again in sponsoring the Summer Alumni College July 23-27. Participants have a unique vacation opportunity of combining serious education fare with ample recreation periods on the campus.

Courses planned for the 1979 session are "Seeking America: The Pursuit of Loneliness and the Search for Home" and "Christian Values and Professional Lives: The Challenge and the Promise." Notre Dame faculty members will teach the courses, and on-campus air-conditioned housing will be available for students who choose one or both of the educational offerings.

The Observer

Box Q Notre Dame, IN 46556

The Observer is an independent newspaper published by students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the

administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, opinions and letters are the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

Editorial Board

Editor-in-chief Rosemary Mills
Managing Editor Diane Wilson
Editorial Editor Ann Gales
Senior Copy Editor K. Connelly
Executive News Editor Mike Lewis
News Editor Mark Rust
News Editor Mike Shields
Saint Mary's Editor Ellen Buddy
Sports Editor Mark Perry

Features Editor Chris Stewart
Photo Editor Doug Christian

Business Manager Steve Odland
Production Manager Tim Sullivan

Advertising Manager Bob Rudy
Controller John Tucker

New core requirement for Arts and Letters majors announced

by Joe Slovynec
Staff Reporter

Assistant Dean Donald Sniegowski of the College of Arts and Letters announced yesterday that the College of Arts and Letters plans to replace the required Collegiate Seminar course with a new core course entitled "Ideas, Values and Images" 211-212, for the 1979-1980 school year. The course will be required of sophomores.

"Students who graduate in 1980 have to take the Collegiate Seminar," Sniegowski said. In the few cases where this year's juniors have not taken both semesters of Collegiate Seminar, Sniegowski said that the College of Arts and Letters will work out another seminar or course with the student to make up the missing semester.

"Next year's juniors will replace the Collegiate Seminar with two free electives," Sniegowski said. The College of Arts and Letters does not have enough money or personnel to both teach the Collegiate Seminar to next year's juniors and "Ideas, Values and Images" to next year's sophomores.

The new core course will be supervised by Sniegowski's office as a college course and not as a departmental course. Sophomores who study overseas next year will take the course during their junior year. General Program sophomores will not take the course, as they have seminar courses in their departmental curriculum.

"Ideas, Values and Images" will be taught by regular faculty members of the college," Sniegowski said, adding, "In most cases, it will be taught by senior faculty members." There will be twenty sections with twenty students apiece. Sniegowski wants students to stay in the same professor's section for the whole year.

The new core course "will be based upon topics with six sections: nature, society, individual, art, god, values and integration. Each topic is meant to introduce the student to major concerns of the College of Arts and Letters," Sniegowski said.

According to Sniegowski, the course from the Collegiate Seminar which "operated on a

chronological list of Great Books."

Sniegowski said that "Ideas, Values, and Images" will use three main modes of teaching in the course: primary works, values questions growing out of the readings and supporting materials outside of the classroom that will help students think more about the values questions which were raised.

A tentative reading list was drawn up by the committee which proposed the course to the College Council. However, Sniegowski said that "the faculty to teach the course will determine the final reading list by mid-May. The reading list will be mailed to all sophomores-to-be in late May."

After reading the primary works, the professors will lead the students in discussing the "values questions introduced in each topic," Sniegowski explained, adding, "For example, one of the values questions discussed under society may be the Bakke decision." The impact of specific technological inventions on the natural environment and their moral implications are other suggested topics.

"We hope to have supporting materials that help to enlighten the faculty and students on questions brought up, such as public lectures by faculty members of the college and videotapes on the Nova (PBS-TV) series for the nature section," Sniegowski commented. The Nova series of television specials concern the impact of science and technology on nature.

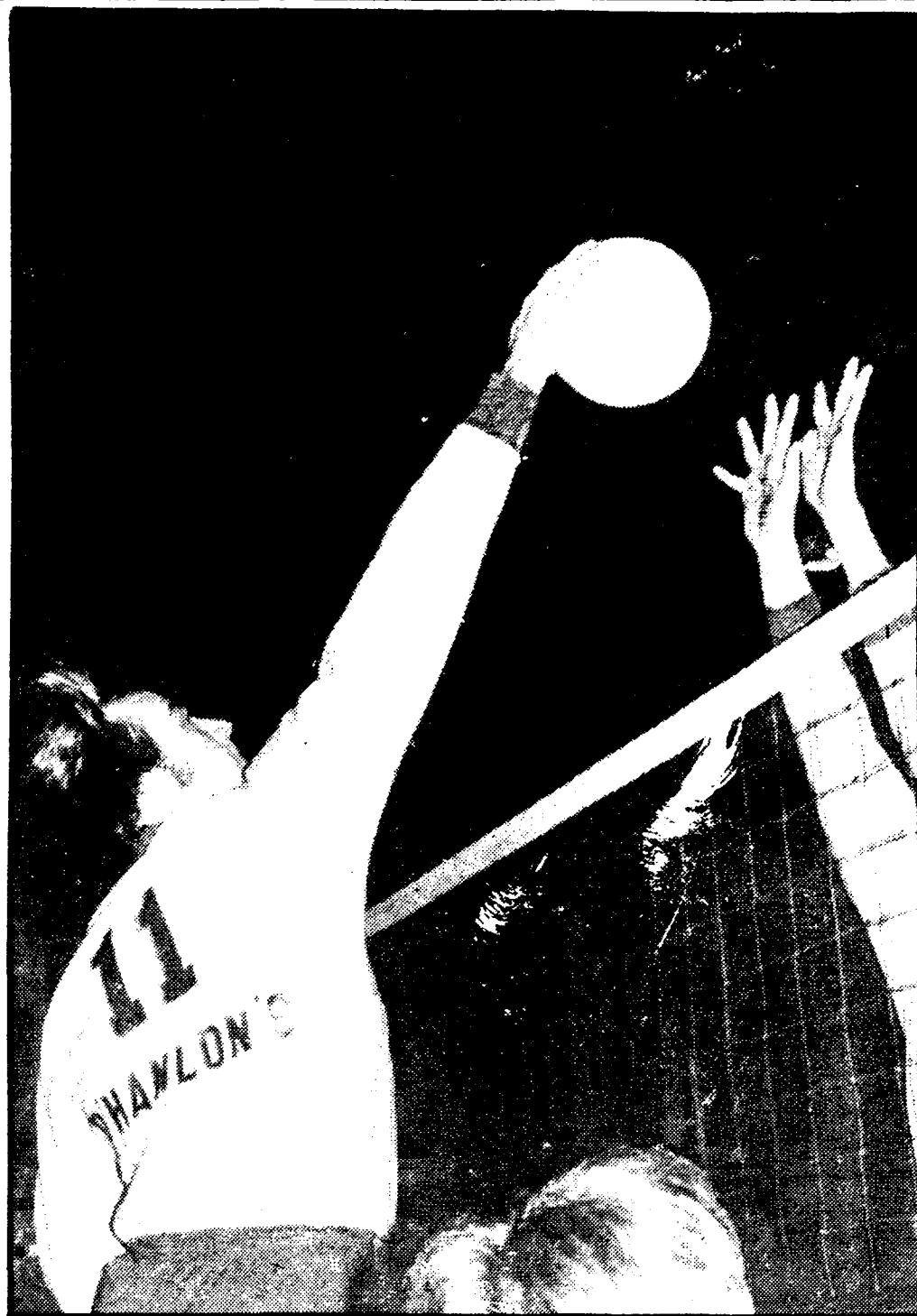
The Committee on University Priorities (COUP) in 1973 recommended that the College of Arts and Letters find a course to replace the Collegiate Seminar, which has been a College requirement since 1958. After researching various proposals for five years, a committee chaired by Philosophy Department Chairman Cornelius Delaney drew up a final proposal in the summer and autumn of 1978. The College Council approved the proposal in November, and College of Arts and Letters Dean Isabel Charles asked Sniegowski to direct the new course in December.

Sniegowski explained his reasons for selecting the course. "We wanted a course for

sophomores, not juniors, which would introduce the beginning Arts and Letters student to the many profound concerns of liberal arts education." He considers the six topics of the course among the most important for a liberal arts student and wants the topics to be introduced from a non-specialist's point of view.

"The readings are more current than the ones in the Collegiate Seminar, although there is no rule that the readings had to be modern and contemporary," Sniegowski noted. He pointed out that he "wanted faculty who would be both good enough and humble enough to confront the readings from many different disciplines and help the students to understand them."

Sniegowski maintained that "general education courses (such as 'Ideas, Values and Images') should come in the first two years of college," with students specializing in their junior and senior years. He expressed a hope that the values course makes "Arts and Letters students understand this is a college, not just a random collection of departments."



The Notre Dame Open Volleyball Tournament will be held this Saturday in the A.C.C. [photo by Jay Rafter]

**ARMANDO'S
BARBER & HAIR
STYLE SHOP**
1437 N. Ironwood Dr.
South Bend
277-0615
Sue, Ruthie, Kim
Armando- stylist
mon-fri 8-5:30
sat 8-2
by appt. only
sat-no appt. needed

**SPRING FEVER
ND-SMC CLASS OF '79
HAPPY HOUR**
Friday, April 6
3:30-6:30pm
SMC Snackshop
\$1.00 buys 3 beers
profit given to
St. Jude's Charity



Experts disagree on nuclear reactor usability

MIDDLETOWN, PA (AP) - a federal nuclear expert says it will cost upwards of \$150 million to replace the damaged fuel core at Three Mile Island and decontaminate the reactor. But others suggest it would be easier, and maybe even cheaper, to pour in cement and scrap it.

*"I doubt the core
can be used again"*

"I doubt that the core can ever be used again. It would have to be completely replaced, although the building doesn't appear to be damaged," said Robert Bernard of the Nuclear Regulatory Commission.

In an interview yesterday, Bernard said he would prefer that the core be dismantled and disposed of on a more protected site if it becomes impossible to clean the reactor.

He said it would cost \$100 million alone simply to replace the fuel core, and another \$50 million to decontaminate and repair the reactor building.

Bernard said the cost of the clean-up will have to be borne by the operators, but it is expected that the utility will ask for a rate increase to cover its costs.

The reactor is one of two on the small island in the middle of the Susquehanna River which is operated by Metropolitan Edison Co. The original price tag for the two-unit plant was \$1 billion.

Reactor Managers Wanted

A small number of trainee positions exist for college seniors with bachelors or graduate degree in Math, Physics, Chemistry or Engineering. Training includes one year of graduate level courses in thermodynamics, materials, reactor dynamics, core characteristics, plant systems and operations.

Naval security requirements necessitate U.S. citizenship, BA/BS, and under 26 years of age with impressive academic credentials.



**Sign up for an interview
in the Placement Office
with the U.S. Navy on the**

11th and 12th of April



Young and old alike enjoy the spring [?] weather and a walk around the lake.

Notre Dame Social Commission Presents

A "Wine & Cheese Party"

Thursday Night April 5

at the First Unitarian Church

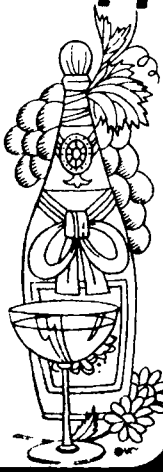
(US St and Shore Rd.)

8:00 - 12:00 pm

Admission \$1.00

Tickets available

at S. U. ticket office



Trucking shutdown continues

Chrysler cuts back production

DETROIT (AP)—Chrysler Corp. said yesterday it will stop "virtually all" manufacturing on Monday because of parts shortages arising from the trucking industry shutdown.

Other manufacturers were still making plans from day to day as more than one autoworker in seven was either laid off or on short hours yesterday.

An estimated 43,700 workers were on furlough Tuesday and another 79,250 were on reduced shift because of the Teamster strike and lockout. Those two groups totalled nearly 123,000 workers out of a blue-collar work force estimated by the United Auto Workers union at 770,000.

In the latest moves, Chrysler imposed half-shifts on 14,600 workers at four stamping plants in the Detroit area and one at Twinsburg, OH.

Chrysler said yesterday was the last day of four-cylinder engine production at Trenton, MI, and 125 workers would be laid off today.

Another 3,600 truck assembly workers at Chrysler's St. Louis plant will be laid off today as previously announced. They worked half shifts yesterday.

Monday's shutdown, if it hits all plants, will bring the number of laid-off Chrysler workers to 85,000 in 41 plants in six states. About 17,800 of those already were on layoff yesterday because of the trucking shutdown and another 12,300 of those were on furlough anyway to reduce car and truck inventories at four assembly plants.

Ford Motor Co. reported no changes from its previous reduced-hours schedules at 15 U.S. plants. Spokesman Paul Preuss said Ford's earlier figure of 51,000 workers affected included 8,000 in Canada, and the U.S. figure should be 44,000.

General Motors Corp. restored some plants to full operations yesterday from curtailed shifts, but cut back elsewhere.

Late yesterday afternoon, spokesman Ed Lechtzin reported these layoffs: 3,400 at a truck assembly plant in Pontiac, MI; 6,000 at a truck assembly plant in Flint, MI; 7,500 at a car assembly plant in Lordstown, OH; 4,500 at the Packard Electric division plant in Warren, OH and 500 at an AC Spark Plug division in Flint.

Assembly plants in these cities put workers on short hours yesterday: Norwood, OH, 4,500; Arlington, TX, 4,000; Detroit (Chevrolet), 500; St. Louis, 7,100; Pontiac, 950.

The Pontiac figure was an improvement from Tuesday,

when hours for 6,150 were cut back. The Janesville, WI, and Leeds, MO, assembly plants, which had cut hours for a total of 8,600 workers Tuesday, ran full tours yesterday, GM said.

All auto companies were scrambling to keep supplies flowing. Extra rail shipments were made where possible and air shipments of key parts were stepped up, and non-union drivers were still working.

Chrysler president Lee A. Iacocca noted at a luncheon for reporters yesterday, "Teamster drivers have been delivering a hell of a lot of parts and cars for us."

Grand jury indicts Klan members in shootings

WASHINGTON (AP) — Twenty members of the Ku Klux Klan in Alabama, including a local Klan leader and a police officer, were indicted by a federal grand jury on charges stemming from shooting in the homes of NAACP leaders and racially mixed couples.

The Justice Department said the eight-count indictment, returned in U.S. District Court in Birmingham, named Wayne Vincent, Exalted Cyclops of Klan Chapter 1015 in Sylacauga, AL, William M. Rayfield, a police officer in Childersburg, AL, and 18 others.

The FBI has arrested all 20. Justice Department spokesman John Wilson said it was the FBI's largest number of Klan members ever indicated.

Nine of the Klansmen were charged with conspiring Jan. 5, 1979, to have one of the KKK members, Howard S. Webb, impersonate an FBI agent to arrest a white man named Leon R. Jarrett.

Justice Department spokesmen declined comment on the purpose of the alleged conspiracy.

The indictment charged that 13 of the Klansmen plotted on

Nov. 30, 1978, to shoot into the homes of Willie J. Williams and Charles Woods, local leaders of the NAACP, to intimidate them from continuing an equal employment campaign.

The Justice Department said Williams and Woods had been trying to get jobs for blacks in the Sylacauga and Childersburg police and fire departments and had complained about alleged police brutality and harassment of blacks.

Vincent and eight other Klansmen were accused of taking part in another conspiracy in November, 1978, that involved shooting into a home in Sylacauga that was being shared by two white women, Juanita T. Fowler and Debra Ann Payne, and two black men, Bobby R. Huntley and Clinton Kirkland.

Egyptian cabinet asks support

The Egyptian Cabinet favors a national referendum to show Arab critics that Egyptians support the peace with Israel but President Anwar Sadat must make the final decision, Cabinet sources said yesterday.

They said Sadat, who declared that Mideast peace moves had gained momentum through Israeli Prime Minister Menachem Begin's visit to Egypt, might reveal his decision today in an address to Parliament.

The two leaders, who signed a peace treaty in Washington ten days ago that officially ended a 30-year state of war, have agreed to meet again May 27 in the Sinai Desert capital of El Arish to open the border between their countries.

The Egyptian Cabinet met for two hours yesterday, reaffirming its approval of the treaty and approving for the first time the interpretive memoranda accompanying the document.

Begin also said a telephone "hot line" was being set up so he and Sadat could reach each other easily.

Reliable Egyptian government sources reported that the referendum could be conducted within a few days to show Arab leaders who oppose Sadat's peace initiative that he has popular backing. The poll would be virtually guaranteed to give Sadat an overwhelming majority, since domestic opposition to the treaty is minimal.

The Egyptian Parliament is scheduled to debate the treaty today.

coming...

Another athletic build gone soft.

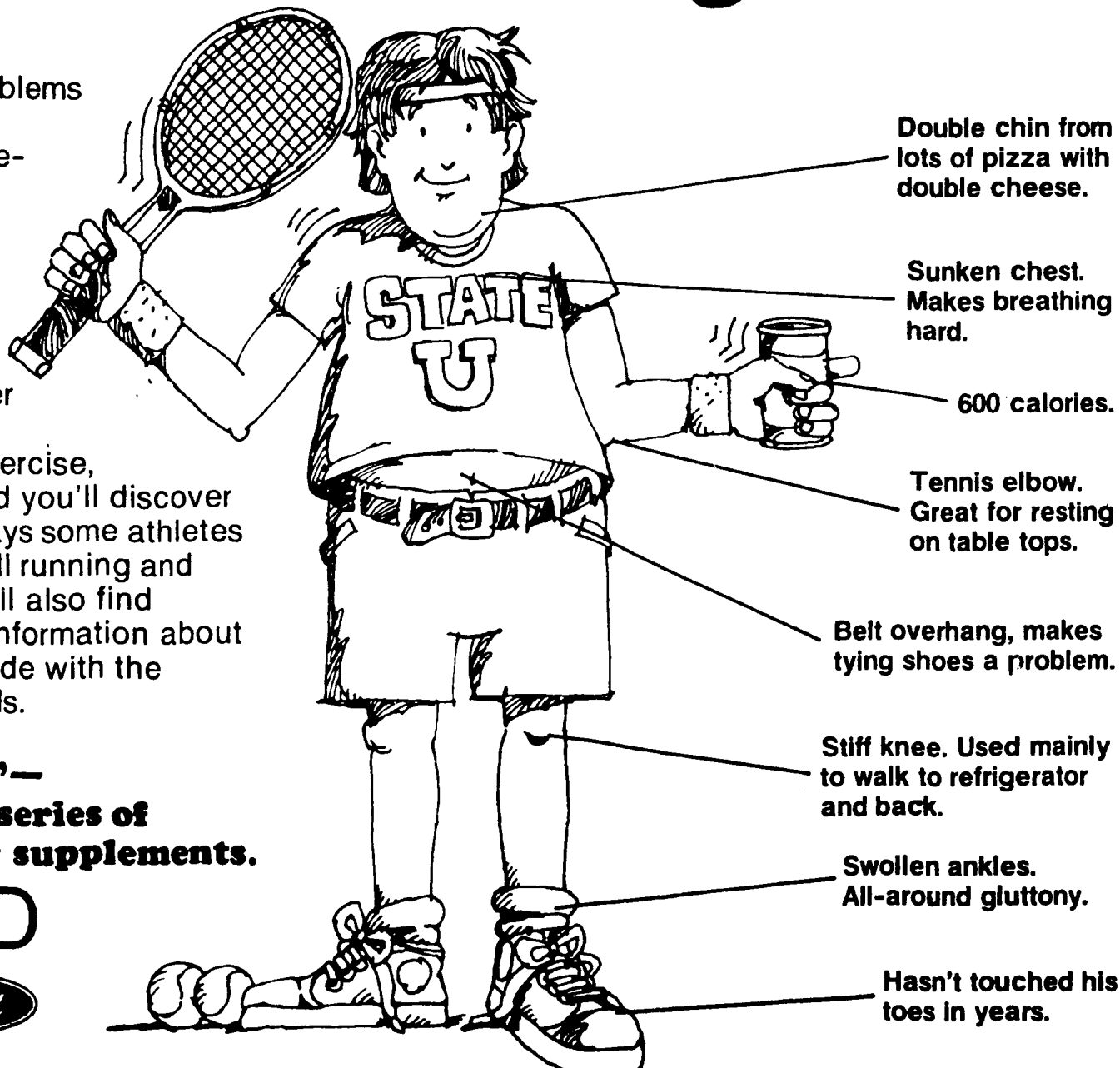
So you've got a few problems with your shape. Don't worry about it, do something about it. And a good way to get started is by reading the next issue of "Insider"—the free supplement to your college newspaper from Ford.

You'll find tips on exercise, training and sports. And you'll discover a few of the unusual ways some athletes stay in shape. It's not all running and weight lifting. And you'll also find some very interesting information about how to shape up your ride with the great lineup of '79 Fords.

Look for "Insider"—Ford's continuing series of college newspaper supplements.

FORD

FORD DIVISION





Some interesting ceramic projects can be found in the Old Fieldhouse.

Southern Indiana reports increase in rabies cases

PAOLI, IN (AP) — The number of rabies cases among animals in a four-county area of southern Indiana has grown to 13, as many as were reported in the entire state last year, health officials said yesterday.

All but four of the cases have been in Orange County, where authorities have imposed a six-month quarantine, in hopes of stemming the outbreak.

Robert Humphrey, a spokesman for the Indiana State Board of Health at Indianapolis, said three more cases of rabies in skunks from Orange County were confirmed yesterday.

Two more possible cases, including a dog, were being tested in the board of health laboratory.

Officials said the disease initially seemed concentrated in the skunk population, but other cases now have been confirmed in a cow, a horse and a raccoon in Orange County. The cow and the horse were the first domestic animals found to have rabies in Indiana since 1976, and the raccoon was the first ever in Indiana, Humphrey said.

The other cases — all in skunks — have been more isolated, with two in Lawrence County, one in Martin County and one in Spencer County.

About ten persons, including a family exposed by the cow, are taking a painful series of 21 rabies shots in Orange County, and sheriff's department spokeswoman Ruby Copeland said several dogs have been destroyed by fearful owners.

"It's really created almost a panic, and people are over-reacting to it," Mrs. Copeland said. "We're just getting completely covered up with calls about animals that are sick. It's worse because apparently a lot of dogs are coming down with distemper now, too."

Humphrey said there have been no rabies cases in Orange County since 1975.

Officials are concerned because of the possibility of humans contracting rabies, either from wildlife or domestic animals that have been infected. Dr. Charles L. Barrett, director of the communicable disease control division for the State Board of Health, said most bites are inflicted by dogs and cats. "Rabies in these animals almost invariably results in exposure of humans to the disease," he said.

The raccoon case is considered significant because of the possibility that a hunting dog might contract the disease and carry it to the hunters.

The last case of rabies in a human in Indiana was in 1959, Humphrey said.

He said only one person with a laboratory proven case of rabies has survived.

"It's invariably fatal," he said. "Once you do have clinical rabies, the outcome is almost certainly known."

Barrett warned residents in the four-county area to avoid adopting wild animals, such as skunks, as pets. He noted that last year, in Martin County

alone, 26 persons underwent rabies shot treatment because of exposure to a single pet skunk.

The incubation period for rabies is often six months or longer, and an animal captured in the wild may appear normal only to develop rabies weeks or months later, Barrett said.

... Bomb

[continued from page 1]

carton. The carton was discovered in a second-floor restroom.

Roemer explained that the University has a very detailed system for dealing with such threats, but would not comment on specific points. He did say that, when a bomb threat is received, the Director of Security and the person responsible for the building meet quickly to decide whether or not to evacuate.

"This is a very serious matter," Roemer explained, alluding to the felony offense bomb threats carry in law.

UNIVERSITY PARK CINEMA
277-0441 GRAPE & CLEVELAND ROADS Bargain Mat. \$1.50
First show only

"THE BEST"
Stuart Klein, WNEW-TV



Shows 2:15-4:40-7:05-9:30

★★★★ —Kathleen Carroll
NY Daily News



Shows 1:00-3:10-5:20-7:30-9:50

Nine Academy Award Nominations No passes

THE DEER HUNTER

Shows mon-fri 1:30-8:00 Sat.-Sun. 1:30-4:45-8:00 No Bargain Mat.

GENERAL CINEMA THEATRES

River City Records

South Bend's largest record and tape Selection!

\$1.00 off!
coupon

\$1.00 off any album or tape with this coupon. Limit one per person. Now through May 7. Not good on cut-outs, imports or sale items. Coupon must be presented before purchase is rung into cash register.

- ND/SMC checks accepted for up to \$20.00 over purchase amount
- 18,000 albums and tapes in stock!!!
- Couldn't get what you wanted from the Student Union? We'll cash your refund checks!!!

River City Records

50970 U.S. 31 North--3 miles north of campus
Open 10 to 10, 7 days a week--277-4242

THE NOTRE DAME STUDENT UNION
PRESENTS AN EVENING WITH ...

BILLY JOEL



FRIDAY, APRIL 20-8:00
NOTRE DAME A.C.C.

TICKETS: \$10.00 & \$8.50 (ALL SEATS RESERVED)

Tickets on sale at Student Union Box office

ACC Box office River City Records

PRODUCED BY



The Daily Crossword

- ACROSS
- 1 Sphere

6 Scoff

10 Hartebeest

14 Water wheel

15 Importune

16 Sheet of paper

17 Enthusiasm

18 Careless

20 Be at hand

21 Twain hero

22 Omits

23 Nation's sea power

25 Fiber plant

27 Parseghian

29 Crucial

31 Vishnu incarnation

35 June bug

36 Serious
- 38 Hurried

39 Japanese sash

40 Young child

41 Abyss

43 Antiquated

44 Piece of paper money

46 Certain creed

48 Afternoon function

49 Greek war goddess

50 Edible mushroom

51 Jinx

52 Flower

55 Tractable

57 Short-legged hound
- 60 Month of flowers

62 Highest point

65 Counterfeit

67 Slowpoke

68 Narrative

69 Long periods of time

70 Giants of folklore

71 Son of Odin

72 Trick

73 River in Ireland
- 24 Enormous

26 Always: Lat.

27 Building material

28 Harbinger of spring

30 In the preceding month

32 Druggist

33 Free-for-all

34 African antelope

37 High mark on a test

42 Web-like membrane

45 Seafood delicacy

47 Tract of land

53 Meadow

54 Aquatic animal

56 Tropical fruit

57 Mooring post

58 Oriental nursemaid

59 Farm structure

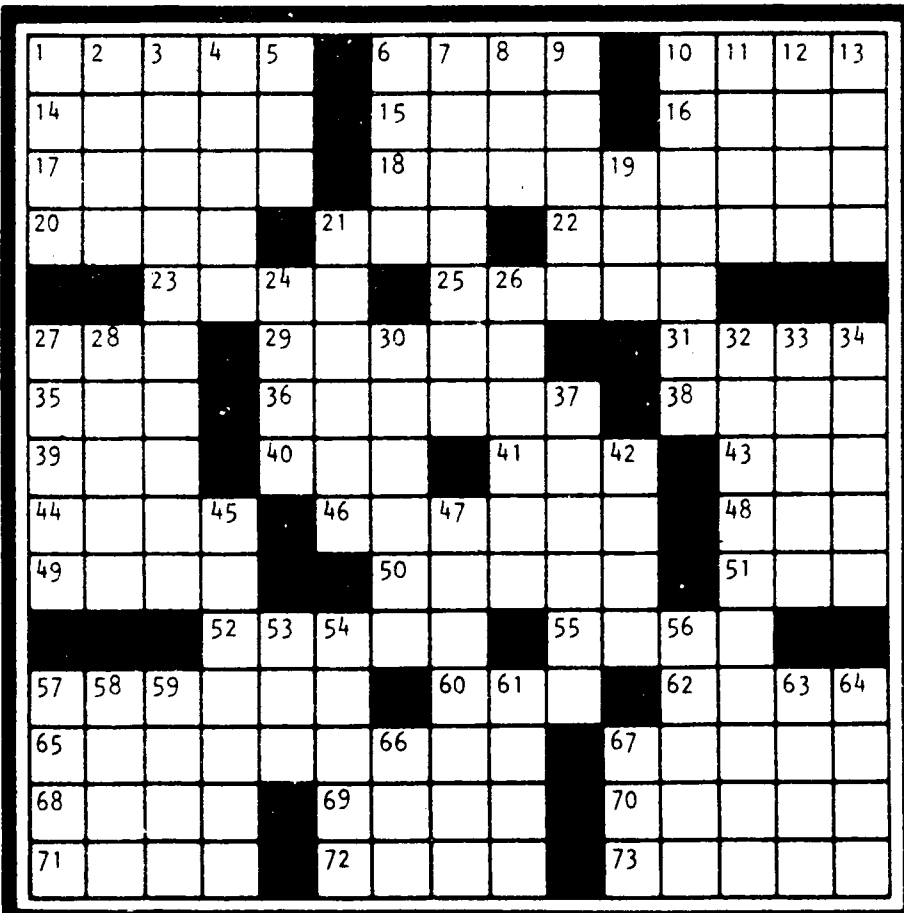
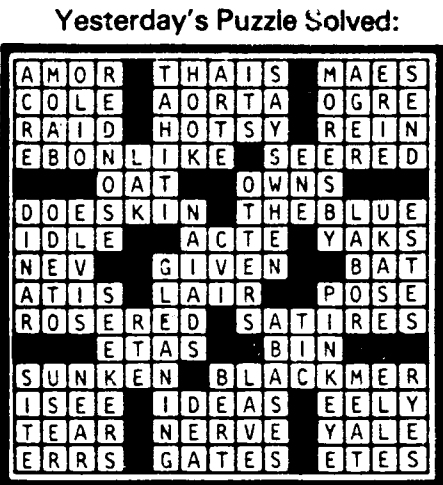
61 Handle: Fr.

63 Bearing

64 Otherwise

66 Promise to pay

67 Weep convulsively



© 1979 by Chicago Tribune-N.Y. News Synd. Inc. All Rights Reserved 4/5/79

... Yankees Mariners victorious in 5-3 opener

(continued from page 16)

of dissent are spreading over Rice's contract renegotiation. For the Red Sox to stay close, George Scott must pull the Willie McCovey reincarnation trick, Carlton Fisk's arm must still be attached to his body and the chips must fall in the right places as far as Butch Hobson's elbow is concerned. With no supporting cast to speak of, it's the same ole saying: Three "if's" and you're out in the old ball game.

Orioles

The Orioles can beat some of the teams all of the time and all of the teams some of the time, but they will not beat enough of the teams enough of the time. The Orioles have a good pitching staff and a very respectable starting nine, but they lack the big names to win the crucial games. Earl Weaver has proved himself as one of the best managers in baseball, and he may guide this team as high as second place. But that's the most he can do. Jim Palmer is the stopper, but he never stops complaining about his contract and if his arm decides to leave him this year there won't be many tears shed. Mays, Murrys, DeCinnes and Singletons are not strange names, but neither are the all-stars, and that keeps the Birds from the top.

Tigers

The Tigers are a tough team to pick. A lot depends on Mark "The Bird" Fidrych, but "the Bird" can't be depended on. Still the pitching staff is strong with Dave Rozema ready to blossom into one of the league's premier hurlers. There is a lot of talented youths in the Tiger camp which keeps new manager Les Moss smiling. But Moss' real job will be to light a new fire under Rusty Staub. Ron LeFlore must play consistently if the Bengals are to be feared, but don't expect much of a roar from Detroit this year.

Indians

There's not much nice to say about Cleveland or the Indians. Their pitching staff is mediocre at best and their mediocre pitchers have ailing arms. They traded a winner in Buddy Bell and picked up a loser in Bobby Bonds. The Indian will get to do his dance after home runs about once a game, because Toby Harrah, Andre Thornton and Gary Alexander can sock the ball. But "the Chief" better keep his head down when the other team is up because only the smog will keep opponents' shots in the ball park.

Blue Jays

John Mayberry hit three homers in three exhibition games last week. That may be the highlight of the Blue Jays' 1979 season. Jim Clancy is the ace of a staff that holds no face cards. Rico Carty is another big name, but the plusses end there. Mike Boseti has been hitting well in the Grapefruit League, but so are a lot of other grapefruits. Alfredo Griffin and Joe Cannon can run, so if pitchers walk them, expect to see a lot of stolen bases. Otto Velez, one of the best minor league players of all times, is a stiff and so are the rest of the Blue Jays. At least Toronto is a nicer place to live than Cleveland.

Registration date slated for Bookstore Basketball

Registration for this year's Bookstore Basketball Tournament will be held this Sunday, from 1-5 p.m., on the main floor of the LaFortune Student Center. Only two names and \$1

registration fee are needed to get one of the 256 open slots.

Students, faculty and staff from both Notre Dame and St. Mary's may register.

Mariners victorious in 5-3 opener

SEATTLE--Leon Roberts and Willie Horton belted homers for the Mariners as coach Darrel Johnson's team won its season opener at the Kingdome last night, 5-3 over California.

John Montraque, in relief of starter Glenn Abbott, got the first win of the American League season opener, while Frank Tanana suffered the loss for the Angels.

Tanana went the distance for the losers, serving a two-run shot to Roberts and Horton's solo shot. Rick Miller hit a three-run blast for California.

... Giants

(continued from page 16)

"I wish I could have shut them out," he said. "I would get two strikes on a lot of hitters and end up making a bad pitch. "But I don't give a damn what the critics say. I just try to pitch the way Vida Blue can pitch."

The game featured a match-up of Cy Young winners, but the duel didn't last long. The Reds' Tom Seaver gave up seven runs - four of them earned - in the second inning and left the game the loser.

"I had some balls hit hard, and got the ball out over the plate too much," Seaver said. "It's something I'll have to work on the next couple of days."

It was an inauspicious debut for new Reds' manager John McNamara.

"There were so many things going on I didn't have time to think about it," he said. "Those things happen, whether it's opening day or whenever."

One bright spot for Cincinnati was the pitching of 21-year-old rookie Frank Pastore, who allowed just one hit in three scoreless innings.

Late News

DePaul, which inked high school basketball star Teddy Grubbs on Tuesday, received good news from another Chicago blue chipper yesterday. Terry Cummings, a 6-9, 220-pound front-liner, announced his intention to play for Ray Meyer yesterday...This afternoon's scheduled game in Detroit between the Tigers and Rangers has been postponed due to rain.

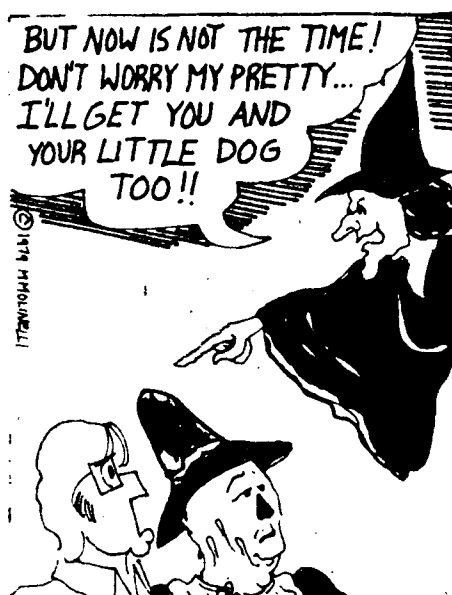
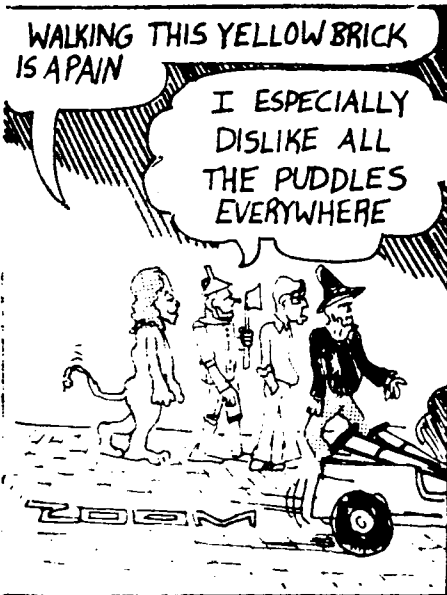
Volunteers appreciated

Professor Michael DeCicco and the University of Notre Dame are looking for individuals who can donate an hour or two on the evenings of April 12-16.

Citizens from 34 different countries will be visiting the South Bend campus for the 1979 Junior World Fencing Championships, to be held at the ACC. Fencers, male and female under 20 years of age, will compete for the top amateur titles of the world.

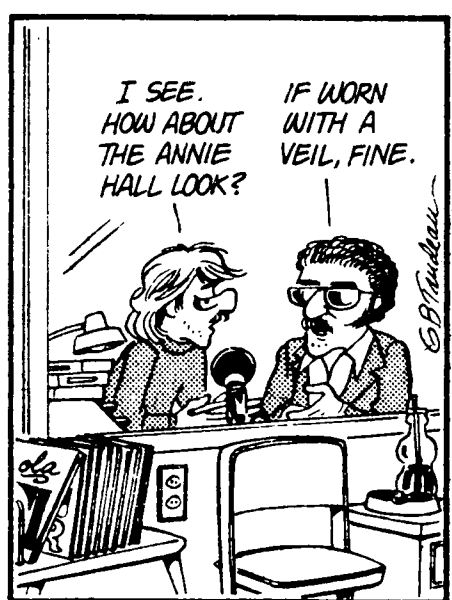
Students, faculty or staff members wishing to help out, whether speaking a foreign language or not, can call the Ombudsman (6283) and volunteer their services.

Molarity



by Jim Mole

Doonsbury



by Garry Trudeau

... Lisch gets another chance

(continued from page 16)

Mississippi in the season's second game and a weak start against Purdue in the third, Lisch lost his job to "the Monongahela Minuteman," who proceeded to lead Notre Dame to an 11-1 record and a national championship. Lisch recalls the feeling of losing his starting job thoughtfully, but with no complaint.

"If you're an athlete and you're not playing, you're gonna be upset," he states flatly. "It's part of the nature of competition. Still, I believed then that it was God's will and that to worry about what I wanted would have been selfish. Besides, Joe played fantastic football for us. He deserved to start."

And he did again in 1978 as

Lisch kept his seat on the bench. In fact, he played not one second for the Irish last season, prompting the coaching staff to invite him back again this year. As a five-year architecture student, the proposition suited Lisch just fine.

"You better believe it really appealed to me," he indicated Monday before the first scheduled spring practice of the year. "The coaches mentioned that I might be able to come back since I still had another year of eligibility, and I didn't hesitate to take them up on their offer."

Which puts Rusty Lisch right back where he was two seasons ago-number one on the depth chart with plenty of good quarterbacks looking for his job. Juniors Tim Koegel and

Greg Knafelc are two players who figure to give Lisch all the competition he needs, but, like two seasons ago, he isn't worried.

"Hey, Tim and Greg are two great players, and I think they could easily do the job for us next year," he says. "What I plan to do is what I've always done-use the talent that God gave me the best way I can and not worry about who starts or whatever. I can't get caught up in what any other players are doing. I've got my hands full worrying about what I'm doing."

And that's just the way Dan Devine wants it. He explains that Lisch is number one right now by virtue of his experience, but is quick to point out that when the season starts, the job

will be filled by the best quarterback on the squad. Lisch wouldn't want it any other way.

"I've got a shot at it and I plan to make the most of that," he says intently. "But if I don't start, I'll still work as hard as I can to contribute."

And, says Lisch, if everyone does that, Notre Dame would be in good shape next year.

"We have a lot of really talented players," the friendly quarterback emphasizes. "If everyone works hard, we'll do okay."

Then he pulls on his sweat-shirt and heads outside to work hard-just like he always has. Because if he's needed, Rusty Lisch wants to be ready. To contribute, that is.

Just like he always has.

Classifieds

All classified ads must be received by 5:00 p.m. two days prior to the issue in which the ad is run. The Observer office will accept classifieds Monday through Friday, 10:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m. All classifieds must be pre-paid, either in person or through the mail.

Notices

I'm back! It's true and I've missed you, but once again happy to serve you. Cuts and styles still only \$6. Kim Frucci, stylist 277-0615

Attention Notre Dame Women: Clinics for Dancin' Irish tryouts are: Sat April 7 1-3, Sun April 8 1-2, Mon April 9 7-8, Tues April 10 7-8. Tryouts: Wed April 11 7-9. All meet in the pit in the ACC. Questions? Call Ann Micinsku 3701 or Lou Snellgrove 3704

G.K. CHESTERTON N.D. CHESTERTON SOCIETY FORMING. INTERESTED FACULTY AND STUDENTS WRITE: PAUL WOOD 304 ST JOSEPH HALL

Celebrate the spring with a walk to Pandora's! Just a mile walk (or jog) from N.D. Happy Hour - all used books half price, every Friday afternoon. 233-2342

WHY PAY MORE? Flanner Records has all \$7.98 lp's for only \$4.99. Flanner Records 603 Flanner Phone 4256 Hours Monday-Thursday 4:00-5:00, 6:30-8:00 Why spend more off campus?

TYPING. IBM Selectric Pickup and delivery 277-0296

Typing in home. Fast, accurate, close by. Previously 272-7866 now 272-4105. Call after 5:30

ATTENTION MAY GRADS all May Grads must repay their Morrissey Loans by Thurs April 12, or they will be turned over to Student Accounts. Penalty will be charged.

Parents - Want a permanent Sat. night babysitter? Grad student \$1 hr, negotiable. 233-1329.

Attention all Logan volunteers! This Saturday, April 7, is the annual ND/SMC picnic for Logan Center. It is being held at Holy Cross Hall (ND) by the lake. The picnic will run from 1:00 to 4:30 and there will be plenty of food, drinks, music, and games to guarantee all a good time! So bring some friends along and get into the swing of spring this Saturday! Also this Friday, April 6, from 7:30 to 10:00 there will be a springtime dance at Logan Center. Plenty of good music and dance, so come boogie the night away and say goodbye to the winter. Decorating for the dance will be on Thurs. night, April 5, starting at 7:30 at Logan Center. Any questions call Ed at 3444 or Walter at 3066.

Interested volunteers needed at Logan Center this Friday and Saturday to help babysit. Help needed all day on both days due to the 22nd convention of the IARC meeting at Century Center. If interested call 289-4831, ext. 23

Gay students of Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Gay Information Line Thursday April 5 10 pm-midnight Friday April 6 10 pm-midnight 8870 or write PO BOX 206

Lost & Found

Lost: Friday night at Guiseppe's - a gold heart-shaped locket with an "s" engraved on it. Extreme sentimental value attached. If found please call Susan 5427.

Help! I lost my Hewlett Packard HP-33E calculator. Please call Andy at 272-7080

Lost: TI Business Analyst calculator. Reward Call 8283

Found: set of keys with horseshoe on key ring. Near tennis courts. Claim at Observer office.

Lost: one pair of brown rimmed glasses in tan case - Grad students - if you picked up four persons on way to Happy Hour Friday they may be in our back seat. Contact Tim 1205

Lost: March 8 in Engineering Bldg. 1SR 51 calculator. Reward offered. Call Ron at 3454

©Found-one calculator behind Keenan. Call #7967 to identify

Lost: CANON Electronic Camera flash. At Nazz before break. Call 8417

For Rent

House for rent - summer and possibly next year Four bedroom. Furnished - very close to campus - 289-1718.

For next school year. Furnished four bedroom house for rent close to Notre Dame 277-3604

Have large furnished home for rent. Available for summer and fall semesters. Suitable for five or six students, 1 block east of Memorial hospital. If interested, call 232-4412.

INEXPENSIVE RENT THIS SUMMER* Furnished houses close to school. 277-3604

For Sale

Audiophiles- upgrade your system! Selling a technics professional series AL-1400 MK 2 turntable. Direct drive, semiautomatic. Mark, 233-5256.

Need a corsage for the Farley or St. Ed's formal this weekend? I have top quality cymbidium orchid corsages and AM selling at low cost - shipped directly from grower so selling for \$4.00! Wide selection of colors. Call **AHAB 8865**.

For Sale: 23 1/2 inch men's bicycle. Vixcount, Grandprix good for touring. Phone 259-2014

USED BOOK SHOP. Wed., Sat, Sun 9-7 Ralph Casperson 1303 Buchanan Road Niles 683-2888.

Tickets

All you jerks who paid for the Dillon-Cubs vs. mets game April 7th please pick your f---ing tix up in 315 Dillon

Also there is approx. 20-25 tix still available for those who would like to still go. Dillon will be tailgating prior to the game at Wrigley Field. Call Matt at 1780 or in 315 Dillon

Wanted

Going to Cleveland for Easter? Need riders? Can leave as early as Wed. afternoon. Call Mike at 3889.

Need ride to Cincinnati afternoon of April 12. Call Jim 1553

Driving home to Fla. for Easter. Need riders, please call 1863

Need to ride to Philly area for Easter break. Can leave Wed. p.m. Call 1001 or 4-1-4350

Ride needed to Northern Jersey/N.Y.C. area Can leave after Monday. Call Lynne 3193.

REPRESENTATIVES WANTED for promotion of international bus lines in Europe and Asia. Expedition in Africa and South America. Camping tours. Educational tours. Almost any travel arrangement organised. Magic Bus, Damrak 87, Amsterdam, Holland.

Need ride to Kansas City for Easter. Can leave Thurs., April 12. Steve, 3506.

Need riders east for break. Going to Binghamton, Ne York via Route 80. Can drop you off along the way. Cal 6637. Leaving around noon Wednesday.

National PORSCHE sports car publication seeks free-lance writers. Call (219) 288-9898.

Please help me get home to see my long-lost family for Easter. They live near HARTFORD, CT. and I am desperate for a ride home. Call 288-9049.

Need ride to Toronto - any time! Will share expenses. 7730

Need ride to Long Island - NYC for Easter! Will share everything! Leave anytime. Scott 1861.

Need ride to Schenectady N.Y. for Easter and ride to Bloomington sometime. Will share driving and expenses. Call Casey 8421

Need ride to Rochester or Minneapolis for Easter. Share driving and expenses. Don 8175

Need passengers to Cincinnati, April 7. Call Judy 7227

Personals

Need ride to Conn. Can leave Tues - Apr. 10 Call Pete 1603

I am in love with a woman, I want all to know. I love her I want her. And that I do show.

She's the most creative creature, God did ever create. Her hair is dark red. My love for her will never abate.

Her skin is of white, Be there is doubt that it glistens, Amongst the starlights.

Her eyes are sublime. Her lips taste like wine. Oooooohh she is fine.

It does grieve me to utter, I must turn and shutter, For she has promised herself, To another.

The Grateful Dead puts the Gamo Billy Joel to shame. We want the dead at the ACC!

Hesry baby: Wanna go to the Glee Club Formal on April 28th. A Wild and Crazy Floridian.

NDAA members: elect Brankin, Flaherty, Koch, and Hanigan Vote Friday.

Has anyone seen Mary Kelly? If so, please call Dean Roemer.

Bob and Al Thanks for last Thursday night and night... Sorry for the inconvenience but we're sure you'll "Keep on Rollin" next time we'll know when it's "Time For Us to Fly"

2 T's from Farley P.S. U. of I. in Southbend. My breakfast neck is still sore!

Poohsie, How have you been - are you on your knees? Begging to be with you sweet, sweet peas.

PEST

Joe SOLBERG - I guess this is it, partner. GM won't be the same without you - but after all that practice, I know you'll be able to handle it admirably on your own next year. Happy Birthday, Rooms.

Affectionately, Tommy

Jack, Nick, Tim, Rich, Pat, Terry, Chris, Randy, John, Mark, Chris, Mike, Rick, Mike, Damian, Mike, Bill, Kevin, Burt, and oh yeh, matthey, Nobody does it better!

Would anyone (male female), please ask out Bob Cronin, 331 Dillon, the social-zero of the Freshman class. He's desperate for his first date ever! Please call 3793.

Walsh Hall-Wild and wonderful and 70 years old this week **Happy Birthday!**

Accounting majors: N.D.A.A. elections this Friday in Hayes-Healy lobby. Vote: Jack Brankin, Mark Flaherty, Tim Koch, Brian Hanigan. When you see the rest, you'll know we're the best.

Thanks much!!!

Hey cool, How do you do **White Horse?** By the mug or by the thimble.

Cool A 6

There will be an important meeting for the members of the Green Beer Club at Guiseppe's on Saturday night. Afterwards there will be a reception at Denny's Please be there!

Ludlow Falls is being invaded by cows!! Moo!

Julie and Robin, Looking forward to an evening of candlelight, wine, and dancing and homeade lasagna!

Tom and Ed

Kathy Peartree- "I'm a munchkin" - Now you have your own personal. Love,

Mom

FANS!!! Fan club membership will be limited to 5000 **Join today!** Tim and Steve

Girl needs help! Nice, cute, and very domestic female from Italian ethnic background is in search of a home. Her village has been ravaged by chicken pox - meaning she is a homeless waif. If you can find a place in your heart for her - call the spaghetti hotline, at 3079.

Vote: Torres McCaughey Saccacio Wagner For NDAA. Working together for you!

Weekend Retreat - There are still a few openings for this weekend's retreat with Sr. John Fitzgerald and Sr. Jane Pitz. For info. Call 6536.

Kate Kilkuskie! Hope you had a great 19th birthday. SLS

Violet from BP- We're on your trail. Call us or else. Dillon Mystery Lovers

NDAA: Vote John Hohn Katie Martins Beth Komachi Victor Miller Accounting Club Officers for '79-'80 Friday April 6

Superman (alias Jim Lloyd). Thank you for the greatest birthday ever. You're the best. Love, Lois Lane

Michael Mullery, Thought for the day- Reach for your mate - Instead of your plate

ME

Jim Lloyd- You're the greatest Bro ever! Thanks for being so devoted. You made my 19th a happy one - I love you

Little Sis

Angie Baby- Hope you had a great B-day mine sure was! Thanks for everything! (Who knows, maybe something will jumb my way!)

Love, Mary

Bill N, Happy Birthday. Sorry we couldn't be there - we've had a little too much lately! Keep smiling! Guiseppe's 3 nighters.

Patti, Good luck with cheerleading tryouts, SMILE

Love, Judy

DATE- a revolutionary new concept? NOT SO. If you would like to re-experience, re-unite, and re-acquaint yourself with this age-old custom of interrelating with the opposite sex, call the sheriff or her deputy for more information at SMC - 4679

TONIGHT WIN A FREE BID TO THE ND-SMC SENIOR FORMAL Raffle tickets on sale, tonight at Senior Bar, drawing at midnight. 50 cents a piece - **TAKE A CHANCE!!!**

John Frederick Fulcher - I know that I'm too young for someone as elderly as you, but maybe we can work something out. Happy 22 poople! Do you want to go to the dunes?

L & K., Jean

Dave "Bonnie" Brehl would like to thank all those who showed their support by attending his Happy Hour last Friday. Here's to the next reigning UMOC.

BRUCE MCCAFFRE AND SUE GEORGEN: I was going to wish you luck for Tues. night, but obviously you didn't need it! It was really great!

Concerned Observer Typist

MARIO RITZ RIRO: Hi, how are you? Have fun!

YVES

NDAA - Vote: Harrigan, Delgenio, Fry, Keough. Rember Accounting doesn't have to be dull!!



Ray
O'Brien



Dissention, rumors -- Yankees still the best

The American League's Eastern Division will be hard-pressed to match last year's exciting ending, but still the existing rivalries make it the most focused-upon group in professional baseball. The Yankees will be the odds-on favorite again, which, despite Bowie Kuhn's concern for equality among teams, will leave the Commissioner smiling when attendance numbers role in. The A.L. East revolves around the businessmen in pinstripes and with good reason, as a talented New York squad steals the show again.

Yankees

Will Ron Guidry fold under the pressures of matching last year's unbelievable season? Will Reggie Jackson break his neck in the outfield? Is Bucky Dent's marriage and career headed for the rocks? Can Mickey Rivers find the love and affection he craves from Yankee fans? Will Luis Tiant die of old age? And has Billy Martin donned the pinstripes for the last time: ANSWERS: Not likely, maybe, yes, no, possibly, and yes. But none of it really matters in the standings, because the Yanks have pride in what they do best--play baseball. And none in this division can do that as well.

Brewers

A quiet team, few people realize the Brewers led the AL in hitting last year (.276). So you figure if they can shore up the pitching staff they will be ready to make a run at the flag. The Brewers did just that, picking up Jim Slaton from the Tigers in the re-entry draft. Mike Caldwell proved he can pitch with the best as he carded 22 wins last year. That leaves Larry Sorenson and Bill Travers, who have been sharp so far this spring. Guys like Larry Hisle (34 homers), Sal Bando and Ray Fosse have the experience to help young studs like Paul Molitor, Robin Yount and Sixto Lezcano weather a pennant drive.

Red Sox

They had their chance and blew it. The Bosox are through as far as being a contender when the late months of summer roll around. Don Zimmer said goodbye to Bill Lee and Luis Tiant, and will now say hello to high-scoring games. The Red Sox have their typical strong eight hitters and no bench or mound help. Yaz will certainly contribute, but is too old to be the hero. Jim Rice has the talent to be the hero, but not the personality. Yankee-like rumors

[continued on page 14]



Notre Dame guard Bill Hanzlik is currently en route to China as a member of an American amateur all-star team, which will tour that country until April 17. The United States squad is coached by Alabama-Birmingham mentor Gene Bartow, former head coach at UCLA. [photo by Doug Christian]

Giants, Vida give Reds early 'blues'

CINCINNATI (AP) - The San Francisco Giants, paced by Terry Whitfield's four hits, roughed up Tom Seaver for seven runs in the second inning and went on to beat the Cincinnati Reds 11-5 in the major league baseball season opener Wednesday.

Vida Blue scattered nine hits and got the victory in the opener, which was officiated by amateur umpires and major league arbiter Paul Pryor, the only veteran ump not on strike. The left-handed pitcher struck out two and walked four.

Other umpires picketed outside Riverfront Stadium before the game, protesting salary and working conditions.

Mike Ivie, who won the starting first base job this spring from veteran Willie McCovey, capped an eight-run second inning with a solo home run. Seaver gave up four earned runs and the Giants added three unearned runs and Ivie's homer off reliever Paul Moskau in the second.

Vida Blue, who pitched a creditable complete game, allowing just nine hits, wasn't happy that he'd let some runs slip away.

[continued on page 14]

Sowder Fund

Fr. Bill Toohey has challenged any undergraduate to a best-of-three-games in handball, the loser to donate \$50.00 to the Andy Sowder Memorial Fund. Challengers may come to Campus Ministry Office, 103 Memorial Library.

Lisch gets second chance

by Frank LaGrotta
Sports Writer

November 13, 1976...
Remember?

It was cold, maybe 35 degrees, at Notre Dame. The sky was cloudy--there was snow in the air--and it was very windy. But nobody seemed to mind the weather. Hell, midterms were over and Thanksgiving vacation was only a week away.

Oh yeah...the football team was playing Alabama over at the stadium.

Remember it now?

If so, you obviously recall how Notre Dame lost its starting quarterback at a time when no team should ever lose their starting quarterback--with 10 minutes left in the game and a three-point lead showing on the scoreboard.

"Now playing quarterback for Notre Dame, number six, Rusty Lisch."

"Do you spell that L-I-S-H?" inquired one confused sportswriter.

The fellow typing the contest's official play-by-play description didn't know. His entry reads "Lesch now at quarterback for Notre Dame." It was no typographical error, but excusable nevertheless. For Lisch, a sophomore from Belleville, Ill., had played a mere 14 minutes in his college career; all of which came at the tail end of Notre Dame romps over Northwestern (48-0) and Oregon (41-0). He started the

season as the team's number three quarterback behind starter Rick Slager and Gary Forystek and, quite frankly, the last thing he expected to be doing that cold November afternoon was playing against Alabama.

But, with 9:15 showing on the clock and the ball on his 43-yard line, there was Rusty Lisch faced with the responsibility of protecting a 21-18 Notre Dame lead. To do that, he knew, Notre Dame would have to move the football and pick up a few crucial first downs. This would use up precious seconds and, above all, keep the ball away from a potent Alabama offense, directed by All-American Jeff Rutledge.

Notre Dame fans in the stadium and across America were watching, listening, perhaps sweating a bit... and hoping.

Lisch didn't let them down. In fact, he made it look easy. On that first possession, it was third-and-five on the Irish 48 when Lisch, looking to pass but finding no one open, raced around end and picked up 21 yards. Dave Reeve tried a field goal, but it was short from the Alabama 31.

Rutledge led the Crimson Tide down to the Notre Dame seven-yard line before Jim Browner picked off a pass in the endzone with 4:17 to play. The Tide's defense was incredible, however, forcing a third-and-15 from Notre Dame's own 15-yard line. A passing situation? Obviously...

But Rusty Lisch ran...once more. Twenty-one yards around a picture-perfect block thrown by Ken MacAfee, and Notre Dame had another first down. They managed to hang onto the ball until, with 2:12 left in the game, they had to punt. But Alabama could get no closer than their own 43 and the Irish took over with 43 seconds left to play. The game ended with Notre Dame on top, 21-18, and it made the headlines on most of the country's sportspages the next day. All of which, incidentally, spelled it L-I-S-C-H.

With Slager still injured, Lisch started the next week against Miami and led Notre Dame to a 43-27 win over the Hurricanes. The Irish dropped their last one, 17-13, to a tough USC squad with Slager starting and Lisch coming off the bench to pass for 120 yards. A 20-9 win over Penn State in the Gator Bowl closed the book on 1977 and, with 18 of 22 starters returning, things looked bright indeed for 1978.

The pre-season outlook reported that Rusty Lisch was "the top candidate to replace graduated Rick Slager at the quarterback spot," and, when the Irish kicked off against Pitt in the season-opener, number six was at the helm. But the outlook also warned that junior Joe Montana would be "Lisch's toughest competition for the position," and, after a loss to

[continued on page 15]

