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THURSDAY, APRIL 9, 1981



The annual SMC Alumnae Phonathon keeps students busy tending phones. (photo by Mike Tuoby)

El Salvador

War devastates children

EDITOR'S NOTE - Mercedes Castro is 13, the oldest of six brothers and sisters. She hasn't seen ber mother or father since the night last year when men with guns came to her home and took the parents away. For seven months, Mercedes was in sole charge of the children. Her story is a typical one in El Salvador's refugee camps today. Here is a report on the "Children of War."

supported civilian-military government.

The church and the government run separate refugee camps. Officials at both said the worst child cases probably exist in areas of conflict in the northern part of the country. It is a loose rule of thumb here that church refugee camps house anti-government refugees while government-sponored camps and the Red Cross house government sympathizers. The church's Legal Aid Committee, an organization accused by the government and churchmen of aiding leftists, claims security forces and their paramilitary allies have killed 237 children. The committee was set up within the San Salvador archdiocese to give poor people legal assistance and to keep track of human rights violations. "Many of these kids are in bad shape when we get them. Some have been wandering in the mountains for days. They're like little zombies," said the Rev. Ken Myer, a Catholic priest from Lorain, Ohio, who opened a children's home last September in this village 20 miles south of the capital. The center, whose largest single source of support is the diocese of Cleveland, has 200 children.

bones of his arms and legs. Placed on the floor, he can barely move his head.

Mercedes Castro, a 13-year-old moppet with eyes like dark, shiny buttons, has been given charge of Arnoldo. She rocked him in a hamwhile the priest was mock interviewed.

Shuttle schedule firm, Astronauts 'ready to fly'

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP) -Astronauts John Young and Robert Crippen arrived here early yesterday, "ready to fly" their historic mission aboard the reliable rocket ship Columbia. They relaxed by doing acrobatics in a pair of trainer jets as work to prepare the shuttle raced ahead of schedule.

Launch managers said all was go for dawn, 6:50 a.m. EST to be precise, on Friday.

After a steak dinner with their boss, the astronauts went to bed at 6:15 p.m. EST, an early wake-up call awaiting them. On the launch pad, activities were running ahead of schedule after early countdown delays.

Young, who has been in space four times before, said he brought enough clothes from home in Houston to last a month, his way of making sure there would be a Friday launch. "Every other time," he explained, "I never brought enough and always had to stay longer."

The countdown, rebounding from a trouble-plagued start, was "uneventful" late yesterday and running ahead of schedule. The weather, a source of concern, was predicted to be fine and Soviet rhetoric lent an element of superpower suspicion.

Launch managers were polled on the shuttle's status yesterday morning and, "It was nothing but a series of go's," Brian Duff, public affairs

sion networks were at the site to carry the launch live and the press compound was transformed into a tent and trailer city.

The launch drew the attention of the chief of Soviet cosmonaut training, who said the shuttle program will touch off a new arms race and bring "the United States nothing, no advantages, except new, enormous,

See FLY, page 4

Saint Mary's acquires new board

By MARY AGNES CAREY Saint Mary's Executive Editor

Saint Mary's Student Body President Eileen Murphy has selected Board of Governance commissioners for the 1981-82 academic year.

Junior Joan Gjostein will serve as alumnae commissioner, while Heidi Krumdieck, sophomore, is next year's athletic commissioner. Junior Anne Hulme will head development and Mary Elizabeth Ott, junior, will serve as election commissioner.

By TOM FENTON

Associated Press Writer

ZARAGOZA, El Salvador (AP) -Their bellies are bloated by malnutrition and parasites, arms and legs shrunken grotesquely.

Some suffer from shell-shock and war nerves. They may cringe from adults and awaken crying in the night, dreaming of horrors they cannot relate.

Some wet the bed, and vomit when they try to eat. Some grope with tiny fingers for any grownup, calling incessantly for "Mama."



They are the worst of the child victims of El Salvador's savage little civil war, part of the human fallout in a conflict that claimed 13,000 lives last year.

No one knows for sure how many children have been orphaned or abandoned but there is universal agreement many are suffering.

The Roman Catholic Church is caring for 1,000 children and priests say there could be 10,000 that need help.

Justice Minister Mario Antonio Solano said in an interview in San Salvador, the capital, the government is caring for 1,100 children in three centers and helping others. He estimated that 50,000 children 12 years and under have been displaced by the fighting between Marxist-led guerrillas and the forces of the U.S.-

and all share four toilets. Older children help care for the younger ones and the soft-spoken priest said he plans to take in 800 more children now housed at other church facilities as soon as he can.

Myer will not accept any children might be accused of becoming politicized or even being combatants.

The 39-year-old priest said most displaced children suffer from malnutrition, parasites and skin diseases.

Some, like 18-month-old Arnoldo, have suffered irreperable brain damage because of malnutrition.

Arnoldo can not walk, talk or even crawl. The flesh just covers the

Mercedes is the oldest of six brothers and sisters at the center and her story is an example of what has happened to many children in El Salvador, plagued by terrorists from both quarters.

"We don't know who they were," conservative she said. "They came at night when we were asleep. They took mommy and daddy away and we never saw them again."

See WAR, page 4

Plans return

director for the National Aerononautics and Space Administration, said. By late afternoon, work was going so well there was breathing room in the countdown.

Young and Crippen left the Johnson Space Center in Houston following a final meeting with their NASA flight controllers.

Kenndedy Sapce Center, expecting a million people to watch from the roads and beaches, was pulsing with excitement unmatched since men last went to the moon from the same pad, 39A, in 1972. The televi-

Junior Patty Gallagher is next year's judicial commissioner, Marv Leavitt, junior, will head the Student Activities Programming Board (SAPB) and Juniors Kathleen Engler and Rachael Scherer will be president and vice-president, respectively, of off-campus activities.

Sophomore Maureen Hunt will serve as secretary and Junior Ann Gassman will be treasurer for the Murphy administration, while Cindy Jaskiewicz, junior, is next year's spiritual commissioner and Junior JoAnn Wenner will serve as social justice commissioner.

Reagan suffers no complications

WASHINGTON (AP) - President Reagan, showing continued improvement with no sign of complications from his gunshot wound, probably will be ready to return to the White House as early as tomorrow and no later than Monday, a key physician said yesterday.

"He will not be chopping wood next week, but The little ones sleep three to a cot Reagan should be able to put in a couple hours of work at his desk each day," said Dr. Dennis O'Leary, dean of clinical affairs at George Washington University Hospital where the president is recuperating.

> The president likely will be recovered 100 percent within four months, O'Leary estimated, adding: "he might do a little better."

Reagan, in his ninth day of convalescence, was visited over age 13. He said older children by former Texas Gov. John Connally, himself the victim of a gunshot wound in the assassination of John F. Kennedy.

> "He's doing exceptionally well ... just couldn't be better," Connally said as he departed.

> He advised Reagan not to hurry back to the Oval Office but said the president's tendency probably will be to "get back to work too soon and do too much."

> Connally said he told Reagan "that was a mistake. It's going to take him considerable time to get over it."

> The president signed a proclamation designating the week of April 19 as "Victims Rights Week," calling attention to the needs of victims of crime.

It made no mention of Reagan's own case.

He also signed an executive order creating an advisory committee to find ways to give states some powers and responsibilities now held by the federal government. The panel will be headed by close friend and fellow conservative Paul Laxalt, a Republican senator from Nevada.

The walls of the president's hospital room were newly decorated with get well cards drawn by schoolchildren around the country. He heard they had been received at the White House and asked that they be sent to his room.

More than 74,600 telegrams, letters and cards and 400 to 500 flower bouquets have poured in since the shooting March 30, said Karna Small, deputy press secretary. Many of the bouquets are being sent to nursing homes and other hospitals, Ms. Small said.

Among gifts sent to the president were a music box, a goldfish and a 55-pound glass pig filled with jelly beans.

Vice President George Bush, filling in for Reagan at the White House, swore in Art Teele as administrator of the Urban Mass Transit Authority.

Bush, already scheduled to deliver a speech for Reagan in Tuskeegee, Ala., Sunday, will fly on to Houston the same day to greet the returning pilots of the space shuttle Columbia, assuming it is launched on schedule, the White House announced.

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by The Observer and The Associated Press

An endowed scholarship fund for students in

the College of Business Administration at the University of Notre Dame has been established by Thomas F. Grojean, president of Tiger International, Inc., in Los Angeles, and named for his parents, Francis and Veronica Grojean, living in California. In announcing the \$50,000 commitment to endow the fund, Notre Dame's president Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh, C.S.C., said, "We are indeed grateful to Tom and others like him whose generosity enables the University to open its doors to the most talented students despite their financial circumstances. A scholarship fund is especially gratifying because Notre Dame's impact on society will be made principally by its gr and the Grojean Scholarship Fund will greatly help Notre Dame educate the best students from various socioeconomic backgrounds."

Grojean, a 1960 Notre Dame alumnus, is chairman of the University's College of Business Administration's Advisory Council. His son, Tom Jr., is a freshman at the University. - The Observer

Pope John Paul II said yesterday that he condemned artificial birth control and quoted the late Pope Paul VI, saying the use of contraceptives may lead to selfishness. "Pope Paul VI wrote in Humanae Vitae that it is to be feared that, by growing accustomed to contraceptive practices, a husband may lose respect for his wife and consider her a mere means of selfish pleasure and no longer a companion whom he respects and loves," the pope told 30,000 people attending his first open air general audience at St. Peter's Square this year. Humanae Vitae was Pope Paul VI's 1968 encyclical which condemned birth control except for the rhythm method of periodic abstinence. -AP

Several coal mine owners said yesterday it could be weeks before bargaining resumes with the striking United Mine Workers union, while some union officials said a fistfight between President Sam Church and his safety director had given their organization a black eye. Scattered picketing continued in the coalfields, but there were no reports of violence. The union said it was swamped by requests from miners wanting to know about food stamps and benefits. Church, who has called the union's 39-member Bargaining Council to meet with him tomorrow in Washington, mixed it up with Everett Acord on the street Tuesday outside the union's Washington offices. They apparently were fighting over a letter Acord wrote to ranking union officers complaining about Church's decision to lay off union safety officials, including Acord. "He called me a no-good, rotten SOB and Lord knows what else," Acord said yesterday. Church refused to talk with reporters. "I don't believe in this foolishness. There's always a way to settle problems without fighting," said Burdette Crowe, president of UMW district 31 in Fairmont, W.Va. "We've got enough problems and I hate to see something like this happen." -AP

Singer Wendy O. Williams, cheered by punk

The immoral minority

As a notoriously wishy-washy person, I have always respected people with strong convictions one way or the other on an issue. I also find their self-assurance rather offensive. Lobbyists are such people.

Lobbyists devote their life to a cause, working to get the public to see things their way by first winning government support and then having their doctrines dribble down to the common folk. Many lobbies are Big Business personified - they have the bucks to win votes and stir up the necessary support.

Oddly enough - or maybe not so oddly - the minority opinion often has more money to work with, along with a louder contingent of supporters. This is true both on the lobbying level and in day-to-day life. People in the minority seem to feel that they have to yell to be heard, that their attack has to be more vicious, and that they must provide massive monetary support to the candidates who uphold their views.

This "moral minority" also employs emotional tactics to achieve a level of indignation in people who, if left alone, would probably be better able to see the opponent's viewpoint in a more sympathetic light. But this must not be, say the Chosen. As the Chosen, they are the only ones who are Right.

This is all well and good, but all too often the majority must suffer as a result of this well-intentioned exuberence. Take the gun control issue, for example. The latest nation-wide survey that deals with the issue of gun control reveals that 62 percent of all Americans desire some type of control on firearms. And this poll was taken before the latest assassination attempt. Presumably this figure would be even higher today.

The only reason that there is no resemblance of arms control in the U.S. can be stated in three letters: N-R-A. The National Rifle Associa-

tion, with its annual budget of \$30 million, manages to compensate for its dearth of public support with a plethora of funds. It is commendable that though the NRA would "subordinate women's bodies, health, work and may disregard the principles of democracy it at least upholds the tenets of capitalism: the rich will triumph in the end. But should democracy be forgotten? Glancing through a copy of my local newspaper, I read that a girl from my hometown won a national speech contest. She began her speech with a quotation from a poem by Robert Frost entitled "The Road Not Taken." In this poem, the author relates a symbolic tale of standing at a fork in the road and, after much soul-searching, electing to travel the one that was overgrown from disuse. This, Frost claims, "made all the difference." In the girl's speech, she likened this choice to the one made by the Founding Fathers when they decided to blaze a trail into democracy.



remember today. Too many people are choosing the route marked self-interest when there is a break in the road. The alternative – democracy – is unappealing to them, for they would rather not defer to the majority. Defeat is unthinkable, not to mention unnecessary. Selfinterest is a shortcut to power. After all, all they have to do is raise a little more money, make a little more noise, and before you know it they will have won. And the majority will be subjugated to the dictates of the minority.

If this sounds familiar, it is probably because it happens more often than one might think. And it happens close to home. How about the WHC Nestle boycott, instituted more than two years ago. Or the FLOC Campbell-Libby's boycott? Surely, a majority of ND-SMC students do not lose any sleep over the Africans or

the farmworkers, nor do they even know why we are boycotting these products. These organizations should be commended for their well-intentioned exuberence - not to mention their ability to yell the loudest and longest.

Now we come to the most controversial issue of them all. Abortion. Time Magazine last week had a cover feature on the subject, while Newsweek confined its coverage to the inner pages. Both wrote in apprehensive tones about the upcoming debate on the Helms-Hyde bill, which would outlaw abortion. This "Human Life"

Amendment would, warns the American Civil Liberties Union, "give the unborn more rights than the born" as it



rock fans waving signs that read, "A woman's Body is Not Obscene," went on trial yesterday on obscenity charges. The 28-year-old lead singer of the Plasmatics was accused of performing on stage covered only with shaving cream. Dressed in red tights, black boots and a black leather jacket, she headed into Municipal Court after speaking briefly with some 20 protesters who arrived here from New York on a bus chartered by Stiff America Records, the group's recording company. The jury trial is being televised and photographed by print media photographers. Miss Williams was charged with pandering obscenity, a first-degree misdemeanor under Ohio law. She was booked after a performance Jan. 21 in the Agora night club, which was attended by police undercover agents. During the show, Miss Williams allegedly performed nude on stage with shaving cream covering her body and did "a sado-masochistic dance using a microphone," police said. Miss Williams has pleaded innocent to the charge. -AP

A fire captain of the Evansville Fire Department was demoted to the rank of private for taking at least 13 minutes to locate a house fire less than a mile away, authorities said. "I heard the siren, but they were going the wrong way," said a neighbor of Mary Clark, whose one-story home was heavily damaged in the March 22 fire. Fire Chief John Behme said he demoted former Capt. Albert Appel because he did not as the dispatcher for help or consult a map of the district before responding to the Clark fire call. "He never made any attempt to find out where he was going," the chief said. "It was definitely a neglect-of-duty situation." Behme said Appel will remain at Hose House 7 but will assume the rank of private if the Safety Board approves his recommendation at its meeting today. - AP

The Daily Pennsylvanian, campus newspaper at the University of Pennsylvania, has taken away the column of Dominic Manno, a senior who wrote that he had hoped President Reagan would die from the wound suffered in the March 30 assassination attempt. A spokesman for the newspaper's governing board said Manno. 23, resigned after Monday's decision. The board also suspended for a week Liz McMillen, a sophomore and editorial chairman who approved Manno's April 1 column "The Bullet and the Ballot." The Secret Service investigated Manno but decided against prosecuting him because it determined he didn't pose a threat to Reagan, said Kevin Tucker, special agent in charge in Philadelphia. -AP

Chance of showers today becoming breezy and cooler with gradually clearing skies. Highs near 60. Clear and cool tonight with lows near 40. Sunny and mild tomorrow with highs in the upper 60s. -AP

This comparison is an apt one and it may be helpful to

even lives to fetal survival." Time came out and said that such a bill was anti-democratic, since it went against the wishes of the majority of Americans.

But, again, look who is yelling the loudest. The antiabortion National Right-to-Life group sports 10 million members, and the pro-life Life Amendment Political Action Committee gave \$100,000 to pro-life candidates last year alone. The pro-abortion forces are more poorly organized – being in the majority they probably had a false sense of security - but are growing fast in the wake of the latest onslaught.

And this week is "Respect Life" week on campus. More yelling. Maybe someone will listen. Or maybe someone will be disgusted into joining up by the bloody propoganda that is being distributed. Meanwhile, democracy will take a back seat.



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Thursday, April 9, 1981 – page 3

General Bradley dies of stroke

NEW YORK (AP) – Gen. Omar Bradley, who led a million U.S. sol² diers in World War II and was the nation's last five-star general, died yesterday at the age of 88, Pentagon officers in Washington said.

City, the officers said. His last public appearance was at President Reagan's inauguration. The aging general was wheeled onto a stage in a wheelchair by actor Jimmy Stewart.

Tall, scholarly, soft-spoken, Bradley was regarded as one of the greatest field generals of World War II. Known as the "doughboys' general" because he was thrifty with the blood and lives of his men, the master of military tactics was proud since November 1977. of his record of winning battles with minimum losses.

He led the U.S. Second Corps to victories in Tunisia and Sicily and was senior commander of American ground forces in the mid-1944 Anglo-American invasion of Europe.

From leadership of the U.S. First Army, he went to command of the Twelfth Army Group — originally composed of the First, Third and Ninth Armies and later augmented by the Fifteenth — and had an outstanding part in pushing the Ger-, mans back into their homeland.

His million-man command was the largest in American history and included most U.S. troops in Germany.

Bradley died of a stroke at 7:30 p.m. EST at St. Luke's Roosevelt Hospital Center in New York City, with his wife, Kitty, at his side, said Army Secretary John O. Marsh Jr. and Army Chief of Staff Gen. E.C. Meyer.

A hospital spokeswoman said Bradley was taken to the emergency room at 7:15 p.m. in a private car with his wife and three aides. Spokeswoman Anne Burton said Bradley was "essentially dead on ar-

rival," and was pronounced dead after efforts to revive him failed. Although the Army said he died of a stroke, she said he died of a heart attack.

Bradley had remained on active He died at a hospital in New York and had been in the Army almost 70 years, more than any other U.S. serviceman, and spent the last 30 years as general of the Army.

> White House officials said there would be no comment until tomorrow morning.

> Bradley had been confined to a wheelchair since suffering a severe stroke in 1975. In 1973 he underwent surgery to prevent a blood clot from migrating to his lungs.

He had lived at Fort Bliss, Texas,

Bradley knew first-hand about surmounting difficulties. He led the American First Army in the invasion of the fortified beaches of Normandy and he went with the troops.

"I'll see you on the beaches," he told his men before they set sail from England on a June day in 1944. And they did see this man they called "a GI Joe with three stars on his shoulders." He then was a lieutenant general.

At the end of 1944 the Nazis launched a desperate counteroffensive and broke through the Allied lines to form a threatening bulge in Belgum. For Bradley's prompt action in meeting and countering that drive through the Ardennes, he was awarded the Bronze Star.

The citation, praising his "tactical skill" and "unfaltering determination," said that "he not only made rapid counterattacks to ensure the integrity of key points of his position, but eventually withstood the furious attacks of the main portion of the hostile forces and seriously disrupted the hostile plan of attack."

Britain's Prime Minister Winston Churchill said the award "seems to embody the feeling we Britons all

have about your part in this great battle in which United States troops have won such high renown."

A few months later Bradley was promoted to full general.

After his return home, Bradley said he never had any doubt about the outcome When German Field Marshal Karl von Rundstedt opened the offensive, he related, "General (Walter Bedell) Smith said to me, 'Well, Brad, you've been asking for a counterattack. Here it is.' But I didn't want oe that strong."

Logan Center volunteers plan picnic

Logan volunteers: Don't forget there is no Rec this Saturday so you can sleep in and rest up for the picnic Sunday 1:00-4:00. Please come - lots of volunteers are needed.

NISH volunteers meet at NISH at 12:30. Everyone else come to Holy Cross(N.D.) by the lake at 1:00.



No, this is not an outdoor class; this aspiring forward awaits a pass during fierce Bookstore Basketball action at the Stepan courts. (pboto by Mike Tuoby)





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The modern dance group "Abiogenesis" performed last night in LaFortune Ballroom to a receptive croud. (pboto by Mike Tuoby)

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collossal expenditures and more international tension."

Since 1975, Americans have yielded space travel to the Soviets In the nearly six-year hiatus, 43 cosmonauts have gone up, recently, Young and Crippen said it's time the American political climate favors science again.

"This country is in need of something to be proud of. We really need some kind of thing to cling on to and say, 'We in the United States did that," said Crippen, a space rookie.

Before the launch, Young and Cri.ppen were to practice emergency landings on the Cape

continued from page 1

Mercedes said that she and her brothers and sisters, ranging down to age 3, lived alone in their parents' house in San Francisco in Chalatenango Province for seven months.

She said they survived on handouts from neighbors until December when they were picked up by two Catholic nuns and brought to the center.

The two nuns were Ita Ford and Maura Clarke, slain along with another nun and a church worker later that month. There is evidence the four, all from the United States, were killed by Salvadoran security forces but there have been no arrests.

The president of El Salvador's pro-Children Committee, Roberto Celis,

said, "Things were not good he the children before the war. Now, terribly many have been traumatized. I fear we are creating another generation where resentment, terrorism and aggression will be major characteristics."

Celis said the 250-member volunteer organization is trying to make Salvadorans aware of the plight of the nation's young. He also said the committee is working to ease adoption laws.

Sister Clementina Castro, a Catholic nun who runs the government's

Hogar del Nino (Children's H IN San Salvador, said courts already are more flexible in declaring "Democratic economic principles," abandoned children eligible for adoption.

"We have 501 children here. Perhaps 100 could be adopted now," said the nun, a member of the Sisters of C t harity. The order runs the home for the government.

Sister Clementina showed a journalist through the home, pausing to wipe noses, button shirts and given one caress after another.

She was bitten on the finger by a

War

of those adopted go to homes in the United States and Europe.

The nun likes to tell the story of a couple she identified as Robert and Janice Jump of Manitowoc, Wis., who adopted a child from the home in 1976.

"In 1979 they came back again and adopted a family of six brothers and sisters," the nun said, showing pictures of all seven taken is Wisconsin.

The nun paused a little longer with one little boy who seemed particularly anxious to be touched.

"He won't be with us much longer," the nun said quietly. "He has leukemia."

Dems protest tax cuts

WASHINGTON (AP) - House Democrats labeled President Reagan's tax-cut proposals "the fiscal equivalent of faith in a free lunch"yesterday and said th spending cuts he wants would hurt poor and middle-income Americans.

Renewing their attack on Reagan's economic program in an unusual eight-page of statement party members declared their willingness to back an effort to restrain federal spending, provide tax relief and reduce the size of government.

But the statement, approved by voice vote after a closed-door session of the party caucus, took issue with the specifics of the Reagan approach and said Democrats would reject a program "that puts the main burden of fighting inflation on the backs of the middle and low income workers while providing unprece-

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20,000 soldiers

More Soviets enter Afghanistan

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan (AP) -The Kremlin poured 20,000 to 22,000 soldiers into Afghanistan in the past two weeks, pushing Soviet troop strength past the 100,000 mark in the face of relentless guerrilla warfare and widespread Afghan desertions, a Western diplomatic report said yesterday.

If confirmed, the deployment would represent the largest movement of Soviet troops into Afghanistan since Moscow launched its intervention with 85,000 men in December 1979 to try to put down a Moslem revolt against the communist regime in Kabul.

Another diplomatic report said the troops appeared to be reinforcements, and estimated their number at 10,000. The diplomats, who requested anonymity, said the Soviet forces have taken over security duties in Kabul from four Afghan army divisions believed transferred to "hot" insurgency fronts.

The diplomats, who quoted Afghan sources in Kabul, reported that Soviet forces were patrolling the streets of the Afghan capital in light armored vehicles, stopping Afghans to check identity papers and searching houses in the capital, 'now largely depleted of Afghan troops."

They said the four Afghan army divisions from the Kabul area were sent to support units facing unremitting guerrilla attacks in the western province of Herat, bordering Iran, and Kandahar province, on the southern border with Pakistan.

The diplomats have reported that Afghan army strength has been cut from 90,000 to 35,000 by desertions and casualties, and that Afghan recruiters have resorted to kidnapping boys as young as 13 and forcing

said the boys soon desert and make their way to Pakidstan.

The Soviet troop buildup coincided with two consecutive weeks of heavy air traffic into Kabul airport and Bagram, a major Soviet air base about 50 miles to the north. Many Soviet transports were spotted, the reports said.

The latest influx also followed a wave of fresh insurgent fighting which might have been motivated by warmer weather, Afghan resistance sources said. Western diplomats said accounts of recent clashes have been received from 20 of Afghanistan's 29 provinces.

Soviet air power, particularly helicopter gunships, has proven effective against the insurgents who lacked ground to air missiles until

them to fight in Kandahar. But they recently. But Soviet ground forces have performed poorly in the Panshir Valley north of Kabul and elsewhere when air support was not available, the diplomats said.

> Afghan Foreign Minister Shah Mohammed Dost, in an interview published last week in India, warned that the Kabul regime might request more Soviet troops because of President Reagan's statement that American arm aid for Afghan guerrillas might be considered.

> Dost's remark was toned down later by the official Kabul media which quoted him as saying only that "relevant" measures would be taken if the United States intervened. The state-run Afghan press refers to the Soviet troops as a "limited contingent."

Europe controls guns more strictly than U.S.

President Reagan has prompted renewed calls for gun control, but a worldwide Associated Press survey indicates no apparent correlation between political killings and the presence or absence of weapons restrictions.

Countries in which national leaders have been attacked in recent years have a broad range of restrictions on civilian firearms. Some impose the death penalty for simple possession. Others put few restrictions on weapons possession.

The survey, which covered five continents, also indicates that countries where political assassina-

The assassination attempt against tion is rare almost invariably have strict gun control, aws.

> Those nations where there have been no political assassination attempts against leaders reported in the last decade include such culturally and politically diverse countries as Great Britain, China, the Soviet Union, Portugal, Malaysia, Japan, Kenya, Tanzania, Norway, Denmark, Sweden, South Africa, Turkey, Singapore, the Netherlands, Greece, Switzerland and West Germany.

Nearly every European nation mentioned has strict gun control, with the emphasis on handgun restrictions.

Chrysalis

The album CHR 1328 Produced by Leo Kottke

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Dr. John Yoder of Notre Dame had his speech together, but his spelling wrong at yesterday's lecture "On Becoming a Conscientious Objector." (photo by Mike Tuoby)



Leo Kottke is an accepted master of the 6 and 12 string acoustic guitar. His new album further displays his talents on 17 instrumentals, 13 of which are new compositions. As he did on the album "6 & 12 String Guitar", Kottke performs alone, exploring the incredible intricacies of solo instrumental "Guitar Music".



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Editorials

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Lottery unacceptable

When one person threatens another, the response will always take one of two forms: the threatened person will either stand his ground and challenge the threat, or he will back down. When Director of Housing Fr. Michael Heppen threatened to have a housing lottery recently, he forced a sufficient number of contracted on-campus students to move off campus. It was the second time in the last three years that the Administration has been forced to use this tactic, and there are many reasons why this must change very soon.

Even though two new dorms have been built, it has now become apparent that the University will not increase its housing supply to meet its demand. It will instead increase the demand in increments of 125 freshmen women over the next four years. In recent years, study lounges and makeshift dorms were converted into housing, but the University has expressed its desire to eliminate these pseudo-dorms. That in itself was commendable, but given a choice between this housing and living off campus, students clearly prefer the former. Did we really expect that this would matter?

The University did not want to force students off campus, and that is probably why it has decided to use the study lounges of Grace and Flanner for another year. It is entirely possible that the refusal of housing to a student who has turned in a signed contract would imply some sort of responsibility for his off-campus well-being. We all know where the University stands on that issue.

What made this year's threat more unacceptable was that it came so late in the year. If a large number of students were lotteried off campus against their will at this time, they would have a very difficult task in lining up housing for next semester. As one letter we received from a concerned junior pointed out, being unable to inform one's parents of one' residence plans for next year - in April - is highly unusual.

But in the meantime, the University has escaped a lottery again, and announced a major policy shift for the future: henceforth, juniors will be supplied with "space available" contracts. This means that for the first time, the University will no longer guarantee housing to all the students who want it, even though it hardly encourages students to move off campus, except through its restrictive social atmosphere. If in fact a lottery for juniors will be held every year beginning next year, we urge that the lottery be held no later than January, so that students who are forced off campus have time fo find an adequate substitute.

There are many questions left unanswered at this point. Will Notre Dame intervene in the off-campus housing situation? Will study lounges and other makeshift rooms continue to be used? Will the University ever derive maximum utility from the space it does have (leaving the top floors of the new dorms unoccupied is plainly ludicrous)? Fr. Heppen's official response has been that a committee will be formed in the fall "to study the various options." The Observer has attempted to get further elaboration, but Heppen has broken all interview appointments.

In the coming semester, we will watch Heppen's proposed committee very closely, and hope that it will take student input into account. We also hope that the committee exercises great discretion in its recommendations and conclusions, for they will have a profound effect on all future generations of Notre Dame students.



P.O. Box Q

Hesburgh asks for belp in bunger drive

Dear Students:

I understand there will be a hunger drive for the East African **Refugees during this week.** As most of you know, there are more refugees in the world today than there were at the end of World War II. The numbers today total over 16 million, some two and a half million of whom have been created during the past year due to the war in Afghanistan and Etthose in Somalia, about a million and a half of them, many without food or drink in the barren desert land of the Horn of Africa.

Last year, we helped save the people of Cambodia. At that time, I mentioned that this was not our last crisis. Now we have another. I hope we can do as well this year as we did last year. Your generosity is much appreciated.

Fr. Theodore M. Hesburgh

University President

prohibit scholarly discourse by Catholic theologians considered as the "loyal opposition"?

Is our appreciation for the fullest fruition of Catholic theology since Pius X suppressed it in 1907 so dim that it fails to counter our intellectual inertia?

Do we support the Vatican's treatment of Schillebeeckx and Kung, which effectively negates the function of theology?

If so, do we not realize that suppression of Schillebeeckx and Kung threatens all Catholic theologians?

Are we so anti-intellectual as to assume that all theological knowledge resides in one man, or in a group of bureaucrats? In short, do we deny the productive tension between office and charisma in the Church? More basically, do we narrowly identify the Church as its institutional structure, rejecting Vatican II's definition of it as the people of God?

Doonesbury

WE'RE

THINKING

OF THE END

OF JULY.

MAYBE THE

29TH.

28TH OR

OH, DEAR.

YOU THINK

THAT MAT-

TERS?

WELL, I COULDN'T BE

HAPPIER THAT THAT

DREAMY BEAU OF YOURS

FINALLY CAME TO HIS

HAVE A DATE YET?

SENSES, DEAR. DO YOU

YES. PRINCE

CHARLES IS

MARRYING

LADY DIANA

THEN.

Garry Trudeau

OH, NO, DEAR. IT

CAN'T BE ON THE

29TH. YOU'LL HAVE

A SCHEDULING

CONFLICT.

IT'S REALLY

THEIR DAY, DEAR.

WE

WILL?

The worst of these refugees are

Walton relents on Reagan

Dear Editor:

hiopia.

An assassination attempt against President Reagan has finally prompted Anthony Walton to utter a few humane words- albeit grudgingly — about the President. Thank you, Mr. Walton, for a rare glimmer of objectivity. No doubt, however, you'll be back in form this week - diatribe in hand.

> Marc J. Halsema Cavanaugh Hall

Tony Walton replies: While I respect your opinion, I do not appreciate the implication of inbumanity on my part toward the president. I have been and will be critical of the current administration until I am satisfied with its accomplishments, a judgment that is purely my opinion. If Reagan's plans work, I will be among the first to congratulate. Political attitudes, however, have nothing to do with tragedies, or the needless waste of human life,

and incidents such as last Monday's should offend us all as human beings. It has nothing to do with personalities. If you would like to see more of what you call "glimmers of objectivity" and "bumane words about the President" perhaps you should write a few articles that would present your perceptions of the President.

University avoids controversy

Dear Editor:

American universities committed to intellectual inquiry engaged Father Edward Schillebeeckx and Hans Kung to speak while they were in the United States last fall. Why not Notre Dame?

Is our belief in academic freedom so frail that we fear providing these men a forum?

Specifically, does Notre policy Dame's free speech protect Timothy Leary's advocacy of psychedelic drugs and

OR IS IT MONEY?

If the traditional honoraria are prohibitive, why could not an ad hoc consortium of schools have sponsored these men ONCE under Catholic auspices?

Or are we just afraid of alumni reprisals?

This past year's timorous omissions go far toward explaining the Catholic Church's theological mediocrity today. Next year Hans Kung will be at the University of Chicago. I wonder whether during his stay there that any American Catholic institution will "dare" to sponsor a lecture by him.

> Eileen M. Donohoe, '69, '78 South Bend

The Observer welcomes letters from its readers. These should be addressed to the Editorials Editor, P.O. Box Q on campus. Letters should be typed, doublespaced, and brief for best chance of publication. We reserve the right to edit.

YOU'RE RIGHT. WHY INVITE COMPARISONS? -68 Tudean



Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556

The Observer is an independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, opinions, and letters are the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Thursday, April 9, 1981 – page 7

Can Detroit car industry really make a comeback?

WASHINGTON - 1 am not as pessimistic about the American automobile industry as most people. The one thing that makes the U.S. consumer buy something is if the product is different from anything his neighbors have. This is particularly true of cars.

Americans consider their automobiles status symbols; something not only to drive, but to use to put down their friends and relatives.

For a long time, the foreign car has been the ultimate status symbol for someone living in the United States. At first, only a few people drove them. But in recent years it has become impossible to impress anyone with an imported model, because everyone has one of his own.

But now the pendulum may be swinging back, and because they are so rare, an American car is the fashionable thing to own.

Just the other day at a party, Jeffrey Doranz drove up the driveway in a stange-looking vehicle and honked his horn.

We all rushed out of the house to look at it.

"What is it?" someone asked. "It's called a Chevette," Jeffrey said proudly.

Bob Elliott, who was the first one on the block to own a Toyota, was livid with jealousy.

"Where was it made?" he asked. "In the United States," Jeffrey said. "It was built in Detroit. I have this friend who lives in Grosse Point, and he tipped me off. He said it's going to be the car of the future."

Mrs. Elliott, who owned a Mercedes-Benz sports car, whispered to Bob, "Do you think it's true?"

"I don't know," Bob told her. "I heard they were toying with the idea of making cars in Detroit, but I didn't realize they had gone into production."

Art Buchwald

Capital Punishment

Burberry, who owned a Volvo and a Volkswagen, opened the door of the Chevette and looked inside.

"Would you like me to take you for a spin in it?" Jeffrey asked. "It's amazing what American engineers have put in a little car this size."

Jeffrey and Burberry took off, while the rest of us stood around depressed and sick that Doranz had put on over on us.

The wives were particularly furious. One said to her husband, "I thought you told me the BMW was the new status car in the country."

"It was, for a year. How did I know Americans would start making automobiles again?"

"I'm going to top Doranz," Elliott said. "I hear the Ford Motor Company has a new car called the Escort. If we move now, I'll be the first one on the block to own one."

My wife asked me, "What do we do with our Mazda?"

"We sell it, before Doranz makes" a fool of us. I saw on television the' other night that Chrysler is putting' out a Dodge Colt. I'll make enquiries. But mum's the word. We' don't want anyone in the neighborhood to get wind of it."

Doranz came back with Burber-' ry. "Anyone else want a ride?" he' said pompously.

We all declined, though the curiosity of driving around in an American-built car was killing us. Most of us left the party as soon as we could because we couldn't stand the smug look on Doranz' face.

Who would have dreamed that in such a short time the thrill of owning a foreign-made car would be gone?



Gun lobby progressing slowly

WASHINGTON -

GUN, Smith & Wesson, 44 Magnum, excel. cond. \$200. 544-7190.

So read a tiny ad in the Washington Star two days after the President and three others were shot by a gunman. But it was a phony. If you called the number, you were answered by the National Coalition to Ban Handguns, the nonprofit organization that works tirelessly against the nation's gun madness.

"The ad was just another way of harassing us," said Michael Beard, the executive director of the fiveyear-old coalition. "In the twisted mind of whoever placed the ad, this was designed to get us to waste our time answering all the phone calls."

A lot of time was wasted, what with 50 callers responding to the ad on the day it ran, and 10 callers by 9:45 the next morning. The market is hot for .44 Magnums.

In context, the ad was one of the milder forms of abuse directed at the coalition. In Washington, Beard or someone on his staff of seven receives an average of one death threat a week. While appearing on a television program in California recently, Beard received three death threats and had to be secreted out of the studio to safety.

Filthier-minded sickos send his organization envelopes stuffed with used toilet paper. The mail also brings bricks, sent first-class but with the postage left off. The intent is to force the coalition to pay the \$4 postage due, and thus eat away at its resources.

When I visited Beard the other morning following the Reagan shooting - which is one of an estimated 300,000 handgun crimes this year — he said that after five years the hostility of gun crazies is

Colman McCarthy

settled by the reactions of the supposedly rational, people who accepted the assassination attempt as an almost inevitable tragedy: "We are coming close to expecting that our politicians are at the mercy of handgun killers."

Beard, who is 40, was dressed neatly and about to have an orange for lunch, and is refreshing to talk with. Because of some breakthroughs since the Lennon killing against the might of the National Rifle Association and its champions lke Ronald Reagan, he senses that this lost cause of banning handguns is suddenly being found. "The message is getting across to a large number of citizens that the handgun is hidden death. A recent Gallup poll showed that six ouf ot ten teen-agers favor an outright ban on private posession of handguns. It was the other way around a few years ago. Teenagers tended to be very pro gun." A few years ago also Beard found himself pursuing candidates to get them to speak out against handguns. "Now they are coming to us," he said, "A fellow running for the congressional seat of Gladys Spellman in Maryland walked in the other day to rent our membership list for a mailing. Something else that has never happened is that gun-control positions are popping out voluntarily at state and local levels. In New Jersey, the president of the state senate, who is also a candidate for governor, has chosen to make the banning of handguns his campaign issue. Just two years ago, we couldn't have begged politicians to run on this issue." Of the question now on the minds of many - will Ronald Reagan's acceptance of private ownership of handguns be tempered? - Beard believes "that there are bound to be some subtle changes in the President's attitude. I would think that he's in the kind of position - because of being shot - from which he could not make a dramatic switch. It would make him look self-serving. But some subtle changes are possible." In his personal life, Beard feels the tensions of an armed America as much as anyone. But he hasn't adopted the Nancy Reagan "little gun" method of home protection which, statistics reveal, provides mostly false security. Beard says he keeps a pool cue next to his bed: "A police chief told me that would work best against intruders. It's a very effective weapon: It's quiet, you can club with it, jab it, throw it. And it won't go off accidentally, which kills 2,000 of us every year."

Innsbruck program academically troubled

Editor's Note: "Opinion" is a weekly feature of The Observer editorial page in which members of the ND-SMC community may express their views on a variety of subircts. Submissions should be ty' .d, double-spaced, and sent to the Editorials Editor, P.O. Box Q on campus. As always, we reserve the right to edit.

I find myself talking more and more about how great the dining hall food was, and sometimes dreams of the South Quad drift ino my sleep. Room picks still make my blood rush, and I half-expect "Bruce" to explode from hidden speakers when I walk into a bar. I, along with 35 sophomores and juniors, make up the foreign studies program this year in Innsbruck. Unless you have a close friend over here, chances are you know little or nothing about the program or what goes on here or at any of the other numberous cities which contain other Notre Dame programs.

Last year, as I was preparing to come over, I spent a lot of my time trying to raise my German grade. I, too, knew practically nothing about the upcoming year other than if I didn't get the subjunctive case down quick I would be a social outcast in Innsbruck. I was also vaguely aware that every year Kennedy Airport took in a few dozen unwary Notre Dame students and spat them out about 10 months later. In all our preparations to get to Innsbruck, few of us knew we were really going to do it until we

were poured off of a bus at the summer school in Salzburg.

The "year abroad" had usually been synonymous with "the year off." And for many years this has been true. For 36 students in Innsbruck this year it has been anything but a year off. It had the potential of being that way. No one is sure how it started, but after a week of classes with our specially assigned professors we realized we were re-living the sixth grade all over again. It seemed that a few of the professors didn't take our classes seriously, and they surely didn't expect us to. In one of my classes during the first semester the professor was extremely surprised that we even came to class.

Our group has come over with a new director, Prof. John J. McDonald, from the English Dept. His mind houses a will like a battering ram, and he would physically use it as one if he could. With exhausting enthusiasm he has begged, demanded, and nagged anyone who would listen to him for help in improving the program. The program's "office" consists of a desk, some Michelin guides, a few novels, comic books (!), and some notebooks which are "the files." There are absolutely no records from before 1975, and from then on two years' records can barely fill a single notebook. This program has existed for 16 years, and there is practically no evidence that the University of Notre Dame has ever had anything to do with Innsbruck.

Prof. McDonald works at the program structure, and we work at the classes. I am not one of the greater academic minds at Notre Dame or here in Innsbruck (I am still working on the subjunctive case), but some of the classes I took this past semester were insulting. Through the first months we worked on each class to make it interesting, at least, and to convince the professor that we had graduated from high school and could handle university level work. Things have already improved this semester. We are reading more books, and a few professors have realized that we can maintain a stimulating conversation in German. The professors themselves enjoy the classes more, because the level of academics has been raised. Again, the last thing I want is to spend the year in front of a desk, but this program must improve to remain in existence. Our group is sincerely working on this. The question now is whether the students continuing the program and Notre Dame can maintain the momentum.

It is not always clear whether Prof. McDonald is leading us or cheering from behind, but that hasn't been important. We have been fortunate enough to be collective in our efforts to make positive changes here. Together, through desire and effort, we are now able to enroll in the University here as regular students and

David McInerny

Opinion

take normal classes as well as the ones especially prepared for us. We have many more opportunities to meet Austrian student groups in town and at the university. As a result, the Innsbruck Program is moving toward Notre Dame standards. We all look forward to next year's group in helping to push to make Notre Dame's involvement here more and more like what is boasted in the Foreign Studies program's brochures.

Almost every day I walk down Salurnerstrasse, which turns into Maximilianstrasse and eventually meets Speckbacherstrasse, where I live. Almost every day, as I walk toward my home, my view of this year changes. My view of Innsbruck changes, also of the program, of the people I enjoy living here with, of my family in South Bend, or wonderful friends in Alumni Hall, or a girl in West Lafayette. I am different now, also. This is not the first time I have studied overseas, but this year has been much more to me in ways which are numerous and in ways which I'm just beginning to formulate. I don't know whether I had planned it, but I've accomplished something this year. We all have.

David McInerny is a sophomore business major studying in Innsbruck.

The Washington Post Company

Mark Rust

Features A 'Crazy' look back at the '60s

review of Robert Sam Anson, Gone Crazy and Back Again: The rise and Fall of the Rolling Stone Generation. Besides its psychedelic orange and yellow dustjacket, there are two things about this book that may attract your attention.

First, the author is a 1968 Notre Dame graduate and a founder of The Observer, as well as a somewhat distinguished war correspondent (for Time), a former Cambodian POW, television commentator, freelance writer (primarily for Esquire, as of late) and writer of books ... which brings me to the second item of note.

This is a well written piece of book-length journalism about the "Rolling Stone" generation and the publisher of the magazine by that name, Jann Wenner. It came out in hardback this month to favorable reviews. This is another. If you're the type to wait for the paperback, keep it in mind.

Many attempt to capture "what the '60s were all about" but few succeed. Either the focus of their writing is bent on proving a point, which often confines the truth, or it is bent on a straight cataloguing of bizarre events, which makes the truth somewhat obscure. This book does neither.

While it is not strict "literary" journalism, the structure of the book is artistically conceived: it explains the '60s generation by focusing on the editors and publisher of Rolling Stone, a magazine which grew up with the '60s and just as quickly degenerated together wih the decadent spirit of the '70s. Thus, the experience of *Rolling Stone* becomes a metaphor for the experience of an entire generation. That premise sounds a bit too neat, but it is not bothersome. The metaphor is consistently on display and it is reinforced wih the lyrics of a number of '60s classics at the beginning of each chapter, which tie together the themes that run throughout.

Dylan, the Doors, the Stones, Jefferson Airplane, The Beatles, and CSNY are represented here, and the inclusion of their lyrics reflects both Anson's artistic sensibility and his sensitivity to the meaning of the music as it applied to the feelings of the time. It is clear that he is a child of the '60s.

More importantly, the book is a solid piece of journalism. It is filled with facts about Jann Wenner, the (in)-famous "boy" publisher of Rolling Stone and man-about-town. His is the story of fascination with Rock Music, the "magic that can set you free," as Ralph Gleason described it, and the eventual preoccupation with money and fame that overcame his passion for rock.

For anyone who has ever read Rolling Stone wih some consistency throughout its 13 year history, there is plenty of behind the scenes reporting on the personalities that became famous bylines and the factors that led to a change in the pattern of what they covered. There are some marvelous Hunter S. Thompson anecdotes - a whole chapter of them - including glimpses of the gonzo prince walking around the rural area outside Saigon during its fall, wearing bermuda shorts and shades and very, very stoned. Hunter refused to board a helicopter



during the evacuation because it looked like a giant locust.

We see Dr. Thompson writing off cocaine for sources on the Oakland Raiders as a business expense, and blasting Wenner, point blank, wih a fire extinguisher as the publisher sleeps in his San Francisco home. Hunter turned and fired on Wenner's French poodle, sending "the helpless beast careening across the room." Vintage stuff here.

And we also see Wenner allow politics to enter the paper when he realizes that it will be the "rock and roll of the '70s" - a realization that is a better commentary on Wenner than all the anecdotes combined.

The magazine that once prided iself on such critics as San Francisco's grass-roots Gleason and Jon Landau, who broke or launched careers in one sentence: "I have seen the future of rock and roll and it is Bruce Springsteen" - suddenly became a forum for the investigative report (Joe Eszterhas, Timohy Cruse, and contributions from Carl Bernstein, Daniel Schorr and Nicholas Von Hoffman), for big name writers (Burroughs, Ephron, Wolfe, Kesey, Hellman, Mailer) and Washington politics (Dick Goodwin).

As journalism, the book succeeds by virtue of the depth of

rock as both a symbol of love and freedom and, at the same time, a message of "violence, revolution," to use Mick Jagger's words. This ambiguity appears throughout the book, to be one Jann Wenner could neither understand nor come to grips with.

As presented here by Mr. Anson, Wenner eventually moves away from that ambiguity's confusion into the somewhat more conventional realm of liberal politics and "general enertainment." This move, as Mr. Anson documents it, was not without its financial considerations.

Much has been written about Jann Wenner, who seems to show up at all the hip places with all the right people these days, calling everyone who is someone "my very good friend."

It is not altogether clear that Mr. Wenner has many of these.

This book seems to profile the publisher with detachment and objectivity and attention to accuracy. When it expands into an examination of the social currents of the '60s it becomes a bit less restrained, and at times a bit pretentious. "The story of Patty Hearst is the story of a generation writ *large"* ...ugп.

information Mr. Anson has collected, although the sources of this information do not always rise to the surface in a visible manner. It captures the spirit of such events as Altamont, the "Woodstock of the West," as it was billed beforehand, and its violent result which cast an ominous shadow on rock and roll.

It is particularly good when it examines the ambiguity of

All the characters are here that make a great book, and like much of the '60s, the events are the stuff of novels. But the '60s were real, and Mr. Anson takes us back to those years that were so important for understanding a baby-boom generation now in its thirties and a country now feeling the effects of the pendulum's reversal.

Lenten reflection: Coming 'round the bend

D eginnings are fun. It's like com-**D**ing to life again. Something inside gets turned on. There's a promise of newness. Excitement builds. It's fresh.

I just experienced something like that on campus. It was spread out over a period of time. The event was immediately after break. For a couple of days you could tell spring was in the air, and it had a "life" of its own. People wanted to get outside and see one another. Music blared from windows and frisbees filled the air. We were sprung from the heaviness of winter and the stale air of the dorms. Good-bye winter blues. Spring is here. It was a beginning.

But then it all changed. The gray came back. The cold returned. And damn! The beginning of spring, so alive with energy at the outset, seemed but a joke. It does snow in April. And beginnings give way to what's in the middle - in this case rain and reality. Storms and such may bring clearing skies and the green of summer, but that doesn't

make it any easier getting rained on. Spring does turn to summer so you just have to keep that in mind when bleakness follows such glorious beginnings.

That is what Lent has always been like for me. There's a new energy at the outset. The beginning is clear, and the end is not in doubt, but it's the middle that's tough.

I resolve all kinds of things for Lent...I won't do this...I'll give up that. And I really mean it. I am resolved. I even welcome the season; it's a big help. It encourages me to discipline myself, and I need it. But like the rains of April clouding up the blue skies of March, all my resolutions and promise of improvement peter out just as quickly. I find myself after such a determined beginning left with a flimsy interior. I feel pretty weak, and, in fact, guilty as hell. After a great start such an abrupt end tends to kill the spirit. My enthusiasm at the beginning reminds me so often of the apostles' zealous line in Jesus Christ Superstar: "Hang on, Lord, we're gonna fight for you!" Look, Lord, this Joe is going to improve. He will keepyou in mind. He will spend more timein prayer. He knows how much he needs you. It gets clearer the older he gets.

But so does my weakness. You see, I'm not too regular, to say the least. Highly resolved? Yes. Sincere? Surely. Short on consistency? You betcha. Real short. But it's about time that that knowledge made a difference in my life, or Lent will remain an exercise in futility. I feel so cheap. Easter approaches and I'm no better than when I started. If this is humanity, it's hard to take.

Thinking deeper, though, perhaps the broken resolutions are not the issue. Perhaps Lent is there to challenge what we do "after the fall," after we fail, after we break our resolve.

Perhaps a clearer understanding of the honest-to-God reality of the inevitable Easter will clear away the self pity of my broken promises.

Lent, after all, is not a season used to earn Easter. Easter and sunshine are pure gratuity. And come to think of it, those beginnings are too.

/Easter, so determinedly on its way, will come and offer me its love as surely as night follows day. And the Lord will be there offering me an embrace and the warmth of his love whether I keep those lousy promises or not. It's the guilt, then, that's the demon. It's what I do to myself after I fail. That's where there's a change in attitude due.

I know enough of what is expected of me, and I'm painfully aware of my failures at self improvement, but the trick is to get through April, to get THROUGH my failure so I can get to others. Lent comes every year so I can understand my OWN humanity. Then I can understand others.

Lent properly lived introduces me to myself. And more than that it shows me the whole of Christ. He loved me before these forty days, and he'll love me just as much at the end. I guess the point is do I love myself more because Lent has taught me more of his love. Do I love others more because of his love?

The end of Lent is God on the cross released from the nails so he can embrace us again. My evaluation of my own worthiness is beside the

point. My broken resolutions, after such determined beginning, may be even more beside the point.

He takes all of us and identifies himself with what we resent in ourselves - those facts of our lives we dislke, that which embarrasses us,

what we'd rather forget. Nothing that is us is left out. So if I accept the beginning and the end, I had better accept the weakness in the middle too.

And so for us all. If we bask in the sun's rays of March and receive the flowers of May, we had better accept the rains of April too. On all that is us, and April as well, the sun still shines.

Br. Joe McTaggart

Features Zabelka changes view on atomic warfare

O n Sunday, August 5, 1945, Father George Zabelka said Mass, gave communion and blessed the Catholic members of the 509th composite group of the Army air force on Tinian Island in the South Pacific.

The next day those men dropped an atomic bomb on Hiroshima, killing over 80,000 people and injuring thousands more. Three days later, they dropped a second bomb on Nagasaki, this time killing over 40,000 people.

Fr. Zabelka supported the bombings as necessary to end the war. He saw no incosistency with the fact that he was a Catholic priest who tolerated the death of civilians.

Today, 35 years after the atomic destruction of these two cities, Fr. Zabelka thinks differently — quite differently. He has committed himself to spend his final years spreading the teachings of pacifism, teachings that he says are simply those of the New Testament.

Now a retired priest for the diocese of Lansing, Michigan, Zabelka spends much of his time conducting workshops on non-violence. This Sunday night, April 12, he will be at Notre Dame to address the South Bend-Notre Dame community in the Memorial Library Auditorium at 8 p.m.

Zabelka grew up in what he calls "a typically Catholic, typically patriotic home," and raised to think of the military with the highest respect. At school and in church he learned that war was often necessary and that it was an honor to serve one's country on the battlefield.

At the seminary, the priests reinforced the concept that some wars were justified and no mention of non-violence or pacifism occurred in his training for the priesthood.

After his ordination in 1941, Zabelka spent three years at Sacred Heart Church in Flint, Michigan. But the war was on and he "eager to be out there serving my country and my God."

"I wanted to be the spiritual leader of those brave young men fighting for what was 'morally right,' " he reflected. He joined up and was made a captian in the Army Chaplain Corps. In his sermons he encouraged the soldiers to fight hard, beat the enemy, and win the war.

He also counseled a number of pilots who were dropping fire bombs on Tokyo, an action that destroyed much of the city and killed close to 100,000 people.

"One pilot who came to me was very shook up," Zabelka said. "He talked about how, in flying low over the city, he looked down and saw a small child staring directly at him. Within seconds the child was engulfed in flames."

Throughout the summer oft 1945, Zabelka, stationed on Tinian Island with a special squadron of 300 men, knew of a special weapon on the island but was unsure of its use and capabilities.

"August 6 was like any other day on the island," Zabelka recalls. "We didn't know what had happened until it came over the loudspeakers. My first reaction was typical of most people's: 'it's terrible, but, too bad--it's necessary. '"

When the news was announced on August 9 that Nagasaki had been bombed, Zabelka's first thought was, "Nagasaki--that's a Catholic city.!" That bomb was dropped by Major Charles Sweeney, also Catholic, and a friend of Zabelka's.

"Again, although I thought it was a sad thing to happen, I fully supported the action."

Two weeks after the bombings, Fr. Zabelka flew over Hiroshima. He was shocked to see that the city was still smoldering. Within two months he was sent to Nagasaki and worked with the Catholic nuns there caring for the orphans.

In 1946, he was discharged from the Army and came back to Flint. The next 20 years, he says, became a long, slow process toward realizing that all he had believed and all he had done was completely wrong.

Fr. Zabelka now believes that the atomic bombings of Hiroshima and Nagasaki were immoral and unnecessary. He says that no action like that can ever be condoned again. He argues for immediate disarmament and a freeze on the production of nuclear bombs.

"The only thing that bothers me," Zabelka said, "is why did it have to take me 20 or 30 years to come to this conclusion? I was so blinded, so caught up with all of this patriotism that I wasn't even listening to what I was preaching--the Gospel of love, peace and non-violence."



Father George Zabelka as chaplain in World War II

On Palm Sunday the Church meditates upon Christ the King's triumphal entry into Jerusalem. It is fitting that Fr. Zabelka should be here at Notre Dame on this occasion to testify to his pledge of allegiance to Christ the King and His Gospel of non-violence.

Michael Moore

A bizarre comedy in 'Notes from the Nile'

Bizarre is a word often used in conjunction with bad in a btheatrical production, but in *Notes from the Nile*, such is not the case. The amusing comedy, writen and directed by Adriani Trigiani, is quite spirited and quite unpredictable.

Set in the autumn of 30 B.C. in Egypt, the play seems to have drawn much of its material from Shakespeare's Antony



and Cleopatra. Yet, in Trigiani's version, the characters are given another chance to tell their story to history. Notes from the Nile starts with a basic plot from Shakespeare's play, but the characters have adopted comic, not tragic roles. From this new perspective, the Antony and Cleopatra story is given new life, new meaning, and a happier ending.

As the production begins, Cleopatra, played by Kathleen Maccio, finds herself in an uncomfortable position: queen of Egypt. Without the adminstrative support of George, the impeccable keeper of the castle (Jeff Santicola) and the emotional support of her best friends Charmin (Anne Slowly) and Iris (Angela Wing), Cleopatra would not know how to handle her duties.

Her only solace in her regimented, boring life is the love of Antony of Rome. Enter Antony, played by Gregory D'Alessandro, one of the most powerful men in Rome since the death of Julius Caesar. But wait, we are told that Julius Caesar was not murdered on the Ides of March; rather, it was his cousin Murray who got the knife.

Bizarre? Absolutely!. But the plot thickens. Enter Julius Caesar (Jay Dunlap), a former lover of Cleopatra. He has come to Egypt to marry Cleopatra and then return to his throne over the Roman Empire. What could happen next? Well, of course, Antony and Julius go to war over Cleopatra. This could be simple, but no; the war, as declared by Cleopatra, must be fought with candy kisses and cotton balls.

What next? Babs Brisbain (Anne Patterson), Cleopatra's gallivanting, vivacious, and highly attractive mother enters the picture. Then the obvious occurs and Julius Caesar loses interest in Cleopatra and proposes to her mother. This ends the war with no winners and no losers. Antony, the true lover of Cleopatra, should finally have his love fufilled, and they all live happily ever after. Right? Guess again. When Antony hears the decree from Julius Caesar and Cleopatra that the war has ended, he wrongly assumes that they are together again, and he is left out in the cold.

Feeling his love betrayed, Antony relays his feelings to Cleopatra through his trusted French friend Rusty (Chris Grolls) and returns to Rome. Needless to say, Cleopatra is heartbroken, right? Right, some things are predictable. What happens next is anybody's guess. One can only appreciate the end in person.

The play is absolutely bizarre, and thoroughly enjoyable. Much credit must be given to all the actors and actresses, as Friday night's performance was the first ever for this production. The casting of the play seems to be perfect, as all appeared to be comfortable in theirs roles. Julius Caesar, Octavius and Lepedus discuss their plans for the Roman Empire in Notes from the Nile. (photo by John Macor)

One of the most notable performances was given by Gregory D'Alessandro in his role as Antony. His whole demeanor, in both verbal and physical expression, made his role one of the most comic of the play as he bumbled and tumbled his way down the pathway of love. Kathleen Maccio in the leading role of Cleopatra was able to portray vividly the comically distressing life of the queen caught in the middle of this bizarre set of circumstances.

In his role as Julius Caesar, Jay Dunlap was able to adeptly portray the great conqueror of the world as nothing more than a twelve-year old in a man's body. Of the minor roles, Rusty, played by Chris Groll, deserves special merit. Stereotyped as the perfect ladies' man, French accent and all, Groll was outstanding in his performance and well received by the audience.

Possibly the most striking aspect of the whole performance is the stage scenery. Built by Bruce Wolfe, Egyptian columns complete with hand-drawn hieroglyphics surrounded the stage, and lend some credibility to the play's unusual atmosphere.

There are two levels of appreciation for this theatrical event. One is simply to view the the play for its superficial entertainment value, which is quite high. A second method, one for theatre buffs, is to thoroughly examine the play, its plot, its parodies, and its parallels not only to Shakespeare's ANTONY AND CLEOPATRA, but other theatrical events as well. This second approach will not prove fruitless. Throughout the play, the stereotypes of men and women are examined and playfully ridiculed. The problems surrounding such stereotypes are comically displayed throughout the play, and from these parodies much insight waits to be drawn. Cleopatra probably best summed up everything when she said:

> They (men and women) all fall in the same old crud of how men are to be men and women are to be women ... It could all be changed if we were just honest with each other.

The play is certainly worthy of spending a night this weekend to see it. It might not be a bad idea to brush up on Shakespeare's *Antony and Cleopatra* before the play in order to get a better understanding of it. But any way one wishes to view the play, *Notes from the Nile* is joyfully bizarre and comically refeshing.

John Macor



AFROTC awards 7 scholarships

Dame's Air Force ROTC program recently were awarded Air Force scholarships which will cover the cost of their tuition, books and fees. Notre Dame freshmen Joe McGrath, Steve Machalski and Mike O'Bryan each received 3 1/2 year scholarships, as did Nancy Nungesser from Saint Mary's.

scholarships were also won by Notre Dame sophomores Joe Boyle and Geoff Harris.

21 NY college	Billy —	61 Millay	paroxysms
22 Wickerwork	41 Nautical	62 Stinger	35 Coffee
material	command	-	37 Excoriate
23 Iowa	42 Curve	DOWN	38 Ceased
college	43 Corner	1 Weed out	43 Pealed
24 Offers	44 Factories	2 Bacchanal's	44 City in
		cry	California
Yesterday's P	uzzle Solved:	3 Hick	45 Carried
		4 Pierre's	46 Disdain
FLATCAM		friend	47 German
REDOADE		5 Onetime	exclamation
ONEANDON		actor	48 Revue
	ETAILED	Perkins	49 Overseas
ACTED ES	OREL TASFAR	6 Lorna —	aid agcy.
	URNONA	7 Wild ox	50 Old
AIRSOTA	RUMUIR	8 Was ahead	51 Greek
IREELEV	ENARTE	9 Hill nymphs	letter
NOENDNE		10 Sword	52 Horse meal
SADA	NOUN	handles	53 Prepare
DICTATOR	FRINGE	11 Beer	a gift
AMOITWO	OFAKIND	ingredient	55 Sault —
TAROALA		12 Portico	Marie
AMENRYD	ERNORA	16 Barley	56 Turn off
	4/9/81		course

Chicago area cries for help

Please Help! In the heart of Chicago there are 29,000 people within a four mile stretch living in the poorest conditions in a 28 building housing development called the Robert Taylor Homes. Most of the 27.000 children do not go to school. It is not unusual for 13 or 14 year old girls to have babies. The buildings are infested with rats and mice, elevators usually don't work and are unsafe when they do; stairways are filthy and unsafe; crime and suicide and child abuse are common. Few of the horror stories are ever reported. The people need help. Please care enough to do something. Anyone interested in organizing, carrying out or contributing in any way to a drive for money, food, old clothing or books, please call Sheila Shunick at 4628 now.



continued from page 16

"You never get tired of talking about anything you're proud of," he says with emphasis. "Yea, it can get a little tedious, answering the same questions over and over, but I'm proud of Moeller."

So one might expect the team's six Moeller grads to be a little family - a clique of guys that gets together after practice for a reminiscent Hail Mary. Perhaps surprisingly, that just isn't the case. One big reason is the fact that two of them graduated in 1977, two more in '78, one in '79 and another in '80.

"Bob and I only played four games together in high school," recalls Crable's fellow-linebacker Rick Naylor. "Sure, we're friends, but we've never had much of a chance to become really close friends. I'd say we get along as well, if not better, than most people on the team."

"It's the same as if we were all guys who lived in Cincinnati and wound up in the same college," adds Crable. "No cliques. Nothing unique. Just friends.'

IRISH ITEMS – The Irish players and coaches as well as the few spectators in attendance yesterday on Cartier were relieved the anticipated rains stayed away. . . The student managers have a new task; two of them hold a piece of string to form a "barrier" that the players not participating in a particular drill must stay behind. It seems the players previously were obstucting the view of the camera men high above the practice field.

From our "For What It's Worth" Department — a revised depth chart was released yesterday before practice. The coaches insist that such a list doesn't really mean a whole heck of a lot, and that things are certain to change, but here it is anyway:

Defense: Autry, Marshall, Gramke and Kramer on the line; Rudzinski, Naylor and Crable in the linebacker slots and Bone, Duerson, Krimm and Ioran in the secondary. Zavagnin is penciled in behind Crable in the middle and Cichy, a transplanted safety, behind Rudzinski on the strong side. Offense: The front line from leftto-right — Shiner, Ellis, Fisher, Thayer and Pozderac with Masztak at tight end. Boushka's at split end with Condeni right behind him. Remember, Hunter's sitting out the

spring nursing his sore ankle. As expected, Carter fills the tailback slot and Sweeney's at fullback (Buchanan, who played fullback last year, is right behind Masztak at tight end). Tripp is listed as the current wing back and Kiel maintains his is listed as number two.

Gerry Faust still has some things to learn. He found out just yesterday that only five can play in any one Bookstore Basketball game. He was of the mistaken impression that you were allowed one substitution

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BOOKSTORE Stepan 5 No Games Scheduled Stepan 6 No Games Scheduled Stepan 7 No Games Scheduled Stepan 8 No Games Scheduled Bookstore 9 Return of the Nutmeggers over S.T. Judy & the High-Powered Hoopsers by 11 Peter & the Penetrators over Ru, Kirby & All-Star Maggots by 6 S. Judy & the Homefries over Roger Daltry & the Footprints by 2 Muff Divers and the Beavers over Oral 4 by 12 Bookstore 10

Logan Leapers over Nancy's Little Gun by 15 The Afterbirths over Esophagus Constrictors by 12

The '69 Mets, etc. over Rosie & the Knights 19 The Open Facers over George Rock & Roll' Berry

& the 5 Variations by 4 Lyons 11 Humor at the Expense of Others over Dick Addis & the Weather Words by 11 Spoothounds over Tim McHenry & 4 Guys by 10 LUDUS Over S. Judy and the 4 Missing Strohs, 27-25 (OT)

Captain Muff & the Seamen over Emperor Flatus Maximus & the Fall of the Roemer Empire by 7 Lyons 12

Net Prophet over High Numbers by 13 Worst Team in the Tournament over Son of Tip

and his Pips by 8 Col. Lingus and the Privates over Dink & the D., s by 7

The Squidleys over Yes Nukes II-Here We Glow Again by 7

> Today's Games Stepan 1

... Moeller

during the course of a game and was perhaps counting on that sub to relieve his gimpy knee. A week-anda-half ago he was informed for the first time that the games were not half-court affairs.

Rumor has it that "The New Kids hold on the quarterback job. Koegel on the Block," may have to call on one of the "Old Kids on the Block." Brian Boulac, if the team should make it past their Sunday evening (6:45 p.m.) debut behind the bookstore. One of the "New Kids" apparently has an unexpected engagement.





Dan Sills & 6:15 - Rita Jenrette & the Scandal Quartette v. Puberty & the Newcomers Stepan 4 4:00 - Dorothy Stratten & the In-Your-Face Kids v. Rapture & Some Rebounds 4:45 - The Inter-Ferons v GOB 5:30 - Penetrators v. 1st Round Losers 6:15 - Richard Head & the Bearded Clams v. Sweat Glands Stepan 5 4:00 — Tequila White Lighting v. Incredible Non-Commital Men

4:45 - 2 Throats, 2 Druggies & an Alcoholic v.

5:30 - The Hand (4 Fingers & a Thumb) v. Keon's

6:15 --- Fat Chances v. Frank LaGrotta & 4 Other

Stepan 6

6:15 - East-Coasters v. Joe Ketchup & the Maxi-

Stepan 7

Stepan 8

Bookstore 9

4:00 - Holy Cross Wildcats v. Doug Walsh & the

4:45 - In Memory of Big Dogs v. Manager's

5:30 --- Rockets in our Pockets v. Kunta Kinte & the

6:15 - Tricker & 4 Doobers v. Sid & the Seamen

Bookstore 10

4:00 - The Underdogs v. Hammer Head & the

4:45 - Atomic Drops v. 5 Guys Who Came Be-

5:30 - Doctors of Brick v. Stale Steve & the 4

6:15 - J. Kiein & the Forced Entries v. Quasi-Moto

Lyons 11

4:00 - Good Ole Boys v. Herkimer & the

tween Brook Shields & Her Calvin Kleins

4:45 --- Skywalkers v. Uncle John's Band

5:30 - Altered Holvars & the Addis Kids v. S. Judy.

... Sportsboard

Back to Reality

Wimps

Pads

High Rates

Kabewak Kids

Sharks

Locks

Schwantes

& the Belle-Bangers

Boundry Spanners

Only Game Scheduled

No Games Schedules

No Games Scheduled

Choice & the Cowboy Cookies

4:45 - Atlanta Youth Foundation v. Claude Balls & the 4 Skins 5:30 - That's Right, Wez Baaad v. Wiggly Worms 6:15 - The Offenders v. 4 Jokes & the Jock

4:00 — Rams v. Iron City Athletic Club

Stepan 2 4:00 --- We May Be Small, But We Play Like Joe Klein v. Big Organ. 4:45 - Pete Beak Boesen for UMOC v. Fighting Monvirconnji's 5:30 --- The Celibates v. Vanilla Blunders 6:15 - R. Pryor & the Have a Coke Freebase

Players v. The Dirty Harry's Stepan 3

- Dribbling Dixz v. Pooch, Gnooch & his... 4:00 4:45 - Crush, Kill, Destroy v. Flight

Cigars 6:15 - Sadisfaction v. Legalized Abortion & the Coathanger Kids Lyons 12

5:30 — Knights of Roundball v. Fr. Riehle's Cheep

4:00 - 4 Cool Guys & Grant v. Mousey's Full House 4:45 --- Benny the Beavers... v. Cosmo Carbones

5:30 - S. Judy's Guide to a Quality Buzz v. Atlanta Joe 6:15 - Jim Pink & the Blues v. Bookstore Bongs



Wednesday's Results ND 12, Michigan State 4 - 12 - 4 Notre Dame 4 0 **Michigan State** 0 0

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OFFICE, **PICK**·UP **POINTS:**



Fr. Edmund P. Joyce



Lectures, films enhance **Respect Life Week**

Respect Life Week continues through Saturday, April 11, with talks, films and lectures scheduled for the remainder of the week. The activities are sponsored by the ND-SMC Right to Life organization.

Notre Dame law professors Edward Gaffney, Edward Murphy, Kenneth Ripple and Eric Smithburn will present the program "Capital Punishment: Death in a Democratic Society," this evening at 7:30 p.m. in the Library Auditorium.

Patrick Trueman, executive direc-

tor and general counsel of Americans United for Life, will discuss "Mercy Killing: New Trends in Euthanasia," tomorrow evening at 7:30 p.m. in the Library Auditorium.

continued from page 16

"I think that honesty may in part

be due to the fact that responsiblity

for the athletic program is placed

directly in the hands of a high uni-

versity official," he says. "In my case,

I am close to the president, as well as

in a good position to constantly look

over the shoulders of the athletic

But I really don't get into the

minutiae of day-to-day operative

decisions," he continues. "Basically

because I don't believe I have to. We

believe we have a very good staff in

the athletic department headed by a

very fine man in Gene Corrigan. I

suppose I am involved in making

general policies; a moral leader of

sorts. I constantly remind people

that integrity is our top priority

here, and I do it personally, not

To Joyce, winning and losing is

through an intermediary."

throughout the nation.

director and his staff."

A series of films, including Assignment Life and Whatever Happened to the Human Race? will be shown during the week, followed by panel discussions.

The week will conclude with an ecumenical prayer breakfast and picnic, to be held at the Bethel College Campus Center and the Notre Dame campus on Saturday, April 11 Jeff Steinberg, a handicapped singer of national renown, will be featured.

...Joyce

important, but never at the expense of the University's principles.

"We tell all of our coaches that we want as fine a team as we can get honestly," he emphasizes. "No coach is put on a five or 10-year program as a time limit for winning a national championship. National championships are nice. . .I like it when they happen. But they are not our first order of business.

"Our basketball coach, Digger Phelps, has not won a national title in the ten years he's been here, but his job is not in any way in danger because he's given us an exciting program with athletes that are a constant source of pride to Notre Dame.

"It's when a school falls into the 'win-at-any-cost' attitude that problems start to occur."

Joyce goes so far as to say that a won-loss record is almost incidental when it comes to evaluating a Notre Dame football coach. In fact, he first became interested in Ara Parseghian when the latter, as a young head coach at Northwestern, lost nine consecutive games. What impressed Joyce about Parseghian was not only the close scores, but also the unbelievable team morale maintained in the face of such adversity.

"We would never make the decision to release a football coach solely on the basis of his record," he insists. "We would first examine the situation and see if there was anything we could do to improve it. Only if we felt that the won-loss record reflected a flaw in the coach himself would we consider making a change."

Across the hall, Hesburgh echoes those sentiments.

"When a new coach comes in here I tell him that if he preserves our integrity, I will preserve his security.

"If he doesn't, it's over in a hurry."

Tomorrow: Part three.



Women

years.

given to Rich Hunter and Craig Chval. Hunter, who serves as the Irish soccer coach, has offered a helping hand to the womens' programs as an official, score keeper and dedicated advisor for several years. Chval has worked as a sports information student assistant in charge of women's tennis and women's basketball for the past two

"The Varsity Crowd" also was recognized for it moral support of the women's basketball program.

Field hockey coach Jan Galen presennted her team's "Nappy Coaches Award" (in honor of Director Emeritus of Non-Varsity Athletics Dominick I. 'Nappy' Napolitano) to Diane Cherney.

Coach Sandy Vanslager of the firstyear-varsity volleyball team presented junior Jan Yurgealitis with her team's Most Improved Award while sophomore Jackie Pagley received the Offense-Defense Award.

Vanslager also announced that she had signed two scholarship recruits to letters of intent yesterday afternoon. The pair of high school standouts should help the Irish improve on this season's 2-13 record.

Coordinator of Women's Athletics, Astrid Hotvedt, said last night that at least one and possibly two more women's programs would be added to the varsity ranks next year. Speculation is that the definite is swimming and the possible addition is track.

Meeting for sports staff and all interested $\star\star$ tonight $\star\star$ at 6:30



Steven Judy and the 4 Missing Strobs battle LUDUS in Bookstore action yesterday. (photo by Rachel Blount)

Lacrosse Irish whip Spartans

By BILL MARQUARD Sports Writer

Playing under the premise that the best defense is offense, the Notre Dame lacrosse team whipped Michigan State, 12-4, in Midwest Lacrosse Association play yesterday afternoon.

The Irish scored all 12 goals in the first three periods before the host Spartans could even dent the Irish nets. Attackman Mike Lynch added four goals to his team-leading 10point total while teammate Jerry Levesque added three points and an assist to give him 12 points for the year. "We were able to dominate the game with our riding ability," remarked Irish coach Rich O'Leary. "We were able to keep the ball in our end of the field for most of the to 2-3. Michigan State dipped to a game."

foe that Notre Dame faced in its own University Division. Both Michigan State and Notre Dame were victims of inter-divisional powers Ohio Wesleyan and Denison last weekend.

"We definitely dominated the game physically," O'Leary added. "The team got most of the ground balls and even had a 12-10 advantage on faceoffs.

"Faceoffs were our biggest downfall over the weekend and we seem to have improved. Goalie Tim Michels, a transplated defenseman this season, was stellar in goal, rejecting all 20 shots the Spartans hurled and batted his way. The senior upped his percentage in the crease to .650 in five games. The Irish improved their league mark to 1-2 and their overall ledger hapless 0-3 in the MLA and 0-7 over tall.

At banquet Irish women honored

By MICHAEL ORTMAN Sports Editor

Donna Lopiano, the president of the Association for Intercollegiate Athletics for Women, was on hand at the ACC last night for Notre Dame's sixth annual Women's Athletic Awards Night. The guest speaker spoke on role models and women in sports.

Lopiano, the women's athletic director at the University of Texas at Austin, discussed her career as a four-sports national champion and as an athletic administrator. She also related a few of the lessons she has learned in her varied athletic experiences.

"I learned a lot of things as a student-athlete," she said, "but I was 24 years old before I'd realized it. First, the better an athlete you are, the more you doubt yourself. A lack of confidence seems to grow with your talents.

"The second thing is that the better you get, the more you have to lose. It's a kind of 'Fear of Failure' syndrome."

Lopiano spoke to a gathering of about 200, comprised mostly of athletes on Notre Dame's five varsity sports for women, three clubs and other special interest groups. A highly-respected advocate of Title IX and the growth of women's athetics in the United States, Lopiano's presentation sounded much like a coaches locker room pep talk.

"Every time you step on the field, you have a resposibility to do your best," she said. "You always have to take responsibility for your own actions. You can't be perfect; you can only give 100 percent."

Lopiano, 34, discussed the importance of poise and confidence by an athlete. She related an experience of her own as a softball pitcher. One

another hit off of me again."

In closing, Lopiano reminded that every woman who enjoys participating in collegiate athletics should someday give something back. "You are the product of the Civil Rights



Donna Lopiano, president of the AIAW, was the guest speaker last night at the Women's Athletic Awards Night at the ACC.

Movement, products of the efforts of many people who struggled for seven years to make Title IX happen. In the future, you can repay some of what you've received by 1) supporting others in collegiate athletics, 2) by getting involved in the Title IX movement, and 3) by insuring that others have the same opportunities that you've had."

Lopiano was followed by a parade to the microphone of coaches and award recipients. Lynne Leone, pastpresident of the Notre Dame Club of St. Joseph Valley, presented the club's scholar athlete award to Kathy Ray of the field hockey team, Debbie Romo of the first-yearvarsity volleyball squad, Peg Walsh of the tennis team and pre-med basketball player Maggie Lally.

Fr. James Riehle, Executive Secratary of the National Monogram Club, presented the Most Valuable Player Awards for Field Hockey, Vollevball and Tennis to Jeanne Grasso, Kathy Dages, and Pam Fishette, respectively. Mary DiStanislao's basketball team did not name an MVP. Mike DeCicco's lady fencers will be recognized at their own banquet later this month.

Special Service Recognition was See WOMEN, page 12

IRISH COUNTRY Country Ríbs Dínner Specíal Wednesday & Thursday 5 pm — 1 am

Michigan State was the first MLA

pitch she wanted back the moment she released it was ripped toward center field, and she ducked in selfdefense. "I looked toward the outfield and didn't see the ball. I looked in my mit, and there it was.

"I thought for a split second, and came up with the ball as if I knew I had it all along. That batter never got



with this coupon

... Bookstore

continued from page 16

shall of the first annual Tournament of Bookstore Parade.

Of course you can't have a parade without a queen, but I'll leave that to the same creative geniuses who Bookstore, anything goes.

Hey, and once we get this bigtime, ESPN can just forget it. How tee, for a sensible decision.

about our very own announcing team of Digger Phelps, WSND's "Wild Bill" Dempsey and Jeff "Vinyl for UMOC" Jeffers? Talk about the good, the bad and the ugly - in any order you like it.

After all this, they wouldn't even coined some of this year's team have to bother with the games. But names. In the true spirit of that's what big-time athletics are all about.

Take a bow, Bookstore commit-



through Student Activities

Deadline - April 10

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Everybody's running in America's Love Run. You don't have to be an Olympic champion to join. Set a reasonable goal...then ask friends, neighbors, and business associates to pledge 5¢ or more to the Muscular Dystrophy Association for every mile you run.

Send in the registration form below along with your \$2.50 tax deductible entry fee (check payable to MDA), and we'll send you an official T-Shirt, Sponsorship Form, Runner's Log, and complete instructions.

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3000!

and former Notre Dame student pictured bere slugging bis 3,000th career bit, embarks on bis 21st major league season tomorrow when the red Sox entertain Chicago at Fenway Park. (pboto courtesy Boston Globe)

Carl Yastrzemski, Boston Red Sox star

ATTENTION STUDENTS The deadline for final application for summer employment, coordinated

continued from page 16

fact, Carl hit the hardest ball I've ever seen hit in my life. Had our pitcher not had very quick reflexes he probably would have been hit in the temple and seriously injured."

Yastrzemski came to Notre Dame as a shortstop, but played some outfield too. Yet he always had aspirations as a pitcher, too.

"He always had a curiosity about pitching. But watching him perform and seeing him swing the bat, no one in their right mind would let him pitch," Gibbons said.

Notre Dame's freshman team played no scheduled games. Their main purpose was just scrimmaging the varsity. But even in scrimmages, Yastrzemski made his mark.

Gibbons recalled one particular example of Yastrzemski's remarkable power at the plate. Before the days of the Memorial Library and Computing Center, Cartier Field stood east and south of the old fieldhouse. The homeplate area of the baseball diamond was directly east of the fieldhouse, with the football practice fields stretching out near the stadium.

In one intrasquad game, Yastrzemski tagged a ball over 500 feet (on the fly) to the base of a goalpost on the football practice field. The ball rolled to the feet of one Hank Stramm, who coached both baseball and football at Purdue before a one year stop at Notre Dame en route to the NFL.

Stramm picked up the ball, looked to the baseball diamond and asked if Yastrzemski had hit the ball.

"That just shows how well known / his talent was even then," explained Gibbons.

Yet as his talent became more well knwon in professional circles, the crunch of scouts became even more unbearable.

"I really began to be pressured around the end of my freshman year at Notre Dame," said the seven-time Golden Glove outfielder. "I finally decided to sign with the Red Sox early in my sophomore year. Granted, I was anxious for the big leagues, but the pressure of having all those scouts around so often really began to bother me."

Yastrzemski was inked to a Sox contract by Bots Nekola on November 28, 1958, midway through his sophomore year at Notre Dame. With baseball occupying much of the spring and summer, Yastrzemski began attending Notre Dame for the first term of each school year in order to graduate.

Even after marrying the former Carol Casper, Yastrzemki returned to the South Bend campus for the fall semesters of 1960 and 1961.

"But it just became too much of a burden to move all the time, what with spring training, then the in his heart for the Golden Dome. regular season, then Notre Dame," recalled the 41-year old resident of chance - it's really a beautiful Highland Beach, Fla., who joined the Red Sox varsity in 1961. "I finished the equivalent of my junior year at Notre Dame before I finally called it Grotto." quits."

Yastrzemski finished his senior for Yastrzemski, too. year at Merrimack College, within commuting distance of Lynnfield, Mass., which he eventually called home. He earned his degree in business administration from Merrimack class individual. in 1966.

speak for themselves. The first American League player and the

. Carl

fourth major leaguer to accumulate 3,000 hits and 400 home runs in a career, Yastrzemski leads active major leaguers in five career stat categories and is second in five others. He earned A.L. MVP honors in 1967 and was the outstanding player in the 1970 all-star game.

"Carl is an excellent physical specimen, particularly at his age," added Gibbons. "He trains all year round and never abuses his body."

A tribute to his longevity and physical fitness is the major league standard he is still working on. Yastrzemski has played in 100 or more games in each of his 20 seasons. Although two players also share that mark, Yastrzemski is the first to accomplish the feat in his first 20 seasons.

Yet, age eventually catches up with everyone, and the 5-11, 185pound outfielder/first baseman is no exception. Back spasms suffered during pre-season workouts may very well sideline him for Friday's opener.

Regardless, Yaz still has affection

"I try to stop by whenever I have a place," he explained. "I especially like to bring my wife and kids back and show them the campus and the

Gibbons has nothing but praise

"He has more pride than any athlete I have ever been around. No one could ever say anything bad about Carl as far as I am concerned. He is a

"As soon as he puts that uniform His major league credentials on, it becomes solely a matter of pride in his performance."

Parents influence Hoyer

through local alumni clubs, is

Friday, April 10

Applications can be obtained and returned to the Alumni Office, 201 Administration Bldg.

By ED KONRADY Sports Writer

Behind every great tennis player, there are a pair of equally great parents. Jimmy Connors learned the game from his mother and grandmother. John McEnroe got his fiery style from his father. Mark Hoyer was introduced to the game by his parents, Dieter and Wilma Hoyer.



Mark, a senior from Port Clinton, Ohio, was nine years old and in love with basketball when his father "dragged me off to play tennis. I didn't like leaving my friends. But I enjoyed the idea of hitting a tennis ball with my racquet."

The older Hoyer had just recently picked up the game himself, and it wasn't too long before the young upstart started handing his father a few losses.

"My father was playing at a racquet club, and one day he told the club pro that his son had taken up the game," Mark says. "So the pro had my father bring me to the club. I played a little point game with one of the pro's students who had been taking lessons for a couple of years. Well, I beat him, and the pro took an interest in me."

But for any tennis player, practice time is a necessity. Even during the worst of winter, Mrs. Hoyer used to drive her budding tennis star to the Toledo Racquet Club, which is over an hour away, just so Mark could take advantage of "Junior" nights. As summer came along, so did the regional Junior tournaments. Also there was Mrs. Hoyer with her car,

to be Mark's chauffeur and cheerleader.

But now that Mark and his sister Linda, a sophomore at Notre Dame playing first doubles and second singles for the women's tennis team, have gone to college, have Mr. and Mrs. Hoyer taken a long and welldeserved rest?

No way. Almost every weekend when the Irish are playing at home, the Hoyers can be found at Courtney Tennis Center. Whether they are watching their talented son or daughter, they always have time for the rest of the team, whom they treat as family.

This weekend, the Irish play in the Bowling Green Quadrangular against Bowling Green, Northern Illinois, and Akron. However, this match will be a little different from the usual away contests. The Hoyers are graciously hosting the entire tennis team during the weekend of play.

After the Bowling Green Quadrangular, if the Irish can stomach the drastic change from Mrs. Hoyer's cooking back to SAGA, they will face Michigan State, another Big Ten power, on Saturday (April 18) at Courtney Tennis Center, at 1 p.m.



ADVERTISE FREE AS MANY ARTICLES AS YOU WISH PAY IF AND ONLY WHEN YOU SELL Private Owners Only

Pick up your copy of the First Issue April 10 from your neighborhood stores or from our office at 1717 E. South Bend Ave., Suite E. South Bend, Indiana 46637.

Write or call 277-8521 to place your ads. Deadline for accepting ads for our April 24th issue is Friday, April 17.-

SPECIAL INTRODUCTORY OFFER

Advertise for two weeks free in our April 24th issue even if you sell.



by The Observer and The Associated Press

The annual Blue-Gold game, marking the offi-

cial end of spring football practice, is scheduled for Saturday, May 2 at 1 p.m. in Notre Dame Stadium. Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students will be admitted at no charge upon presentation of their student ID cards at Gate 15 only. General admission tickets for the public are available in advance at the ACC's Gate 10 box office from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m., Monday through Friday. Prices for these tickets are \$2.50 for adults and \$1 for people 17-and-under. Tickets will also be available at the stadium on game day priced at \$3.50 and \$1.50 respectively. There will be no reserved seating. The game is sponsored annually by the Notre Dame Alumni Club of St. Joseph Valley and supports the club's scholarship fund which currently sustains 16 area students at the University. - The Observer

The Notre Dame Women's Track Club

will act as host for this Saturday's Notre Dame Invitational Track Meet. Any Notre Dame woman who would like to compete in the meet at the Monogram Track on Cartier Field, is invited to do so. Field events begin at 11 a.m. and running events are slated for 11:30. For further information, call John Amato at 1753. - The Observer

Referees for Bookstore Basketball are needed. Any certified basketball official interested in one of these paid positions should contact Lee Manfred at 7820 or 6100. - The Observer



Signups for interhall golf tournament and track meet are now taking place at the Non-Varsity Athletics office in the ACC until Tues. April 14. You may register by stopping by the office or by calling 7185. – The Observer

The SMC softball team swept a doubleheader from Grace College yesterday. In the fist game, Mary Beth Hosinski went three-for-four as the Belles squeaked by with a 9-8 victory. Hosinski was also the winning pitcher. In the nightcap, Leslie Roberts had two singles and a home run in pacing the Belles to a 17-6 victory. Mary Bayless struck out four en route to the victory. Saint Mary's is now 8-2 on the season. The now travel to the Manchester Tournament for a Saturday game. The Observer

Mark Olberding tossed in a career high 34 points and San Antonio got its fast break going last night to race past Houston 125-113 and even their NBA Western Conference semifinal series at 1/1. George Gervin, who backed Olberding with 21 points, hit a diving layup four minutes after the opening tipoff and the Spurs never trailed after that. The Spurs scored 11 unanswered points to open the fourth quarter and led by as many as 20 points enroute to the victory. The best-of-seven series now switches to Houston for games Friday and Sunday. -AP

Thursday, April 9, 1981 – page 15

BOOKSTORE

(1

Yesterday's Results

Stepan 1 Upper Mulakan Off-Campus over Ernie Cobb & the Point Shavers by 9 The Good the Bad & the Ugly and ... over Blood on the Highway by 6 Dean Roemer & the Kegless Domers over Tu-Kanchu & the 69ers by 5 Roemer's Regina Raceway over Buster Hymen &

the 4 Skins by 7 Stepan 2 Dr. Dunkenstein & the 4 Skins over The Cocoons Surf Squad II by 8

Stroking Irish over Florida Crowtrotters by 8 Mr. T & Bootsie over 5 Easy Pieces by 3 Razorbacks over Peanut Gallery by 2 Stepan 3

Team A over Charles Snavely by 9 The Ox & the Hot-Shooters over Mike Hunt & the Mellow Fellows by 14

TR Douche and the Rubber Receptacles over Pontius Pilate and the Naildrivers by 8 Golden Griffens over Gator P... by 14 Stepan 4

The Virtuals over Fast Eddie & the Short Comers

by 20 Muff Divers over Little Hands and the Whittlers by

Baby Killers over 5 More Who Were Held

Hostage... by 5 Lovely Bottoms over 2 Guys Who Need 3 More Before the 1st Game by 17

See SPORTSBOARD, page 11

All classified adsimust be received by 4.45 p.m., two days prior to the issue in which the ad is run. The Observer office will accept classifieds Monday through Friday, 10.00 a mt to 5.00 p.m. All classifieds must be pre-paid iei her in person or through the mail

NOTICES

Interested in learning how to help neighborhoods help themselves? ACORN offers summer internships for persons interested in social change. ACORN rep will be in Volunteer Services Office, 1.5 LaFortune on Friday, April 10 from 4 til 5PM.

EXPERIENCED TYPIST WILL DO TYPING. CALL 287-5162.

OVERSEAS JOBS - Summer-year round. Europe, S.Amer., Australia, Asia. All fields. \$500-\$1200 monthly Sightseeing, Free info, Write IJC, Box 52-IN4. Corona Del Mar, Ca. 92625

The Jazz Festival is Back--Don't Miss It--April 10 & 11

BASEBALL MITTS RELACED Call Greg at 1740

INSTANT CASH PAID FOR CLASS RINGS \$20-\$85 OR MORE, WE MAKE

LOST: A brown clutch purse at Alumni-McCandless Formal on Saturday, April 4. If found, please call Marcia at x3850.

FOR RENT

AVAILABLE NEXT SCHOOL YEAR 2 FIVE BEDROOM HOUSES, NEAR ND, LEASE, DEPOSIT. 234-2626

AVAILABLE SUMMER AND NEXT SCHOOL YEAR 1 AND 3 BEDROOM APARTMENTS 234-2626

Furnished 3-4 bedroom house for summer. \$200-mth. 233-3552.

Houses for rent summer and next school year. Gd. cond., close to campus, furn. Call 287-5361 after 6 PM.

HOUSE FOR RENT GREAT HOUSE FOR STUDENTS NEAR CAMPUS, NO FUSS FROM NEIGHBORS, GOOD CONDITION, GREAT FOR 5 GUYS 1116 N. ST. PETER CALL 232-1696 AFTER 10pm

Ride wanted from Milwaukee to ND on Sunday April 12. Call Joanne at 8915 after 11 pm.

NEED RIDE TO ANN HARBOR MI. FOR EASTER. WILL SHARE EXPENSES CALL 3048.

I need a ride to IOWA Wed. April 15 or Thur. April 16 Call Mark 1475

RIDERS WANTED TO WASH. AREA FOR EASTER call Kevin 3282

I'm going to Rockford, Illinois on Easter Sunday Need a ride? Will be gone just for the day. Call 4-1-5792.

NEED RIDERS TO CHAMPAIGN, ILL. AREA FOR EASTER BREAK. CALL MARTHA 4-1-5151.

Wanted To buy used 10 speed bike 27 inch, good condition Call Jim 3272

Attention ND males: Need a wife? I need a fiance by the 13th-- Apply in per-

son or by phone to ANN FERLIC-7076. Pre-law applicants preferred.

How did Mike Gurdak get to be so so ugly? There was a fire on his face and someone put it out with an ice pick. For the ugly that goes all the way to the bone, vote Mike "two bagger" Gurdak.

I'M THE WORST!!!!

PRO BURKE FOR UMOC PRO BURKE FOR UMOC

Guees what? I caught you. Nothing gets by the boss!! My ballot is already in: Tim Ronan -- UMOC!

CHICANO FILM FESTIVAL! APRIL 9,10,11 Haggar Hall rm 117 All Showings 7:00pm spon. by MECHA

RICHIE. IS IT REALLY TRUE THAT YOU FIRED YOUR WIFE? I ALWAYS THOUGHT YOU WERE A NICE PERSON.

YOUR BABY SISTER

DID YOU EVER THINK ABOUT FILING FOR UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS? YOUR HUSBAND'S BABY SISTER

HOW BOUT THAT LUMBERJACK LOOK? FRANK CETTA FOR UMOC!

HEY N.D.! P.W. HAS FOODSALES. OPEN 9-12 SUN-THURS, 9-11 FRI-SAT. EVERYONE WELCOME.

That incredible singer John Sweeny will be performing on stage at Annenberg Auditorium Friday at 8:00 pm. Reception to follow in the Monogram Room.

John Sweeny will be singing on stage in the acoustically perfect Annenberg Auditorium at Snite Museum Friday night at 8 pm. Come and be awed by this incredible performence. Expecially all Darbyites.

Need ride to MILWAUKEE thursday before Easter for break. Can share expenses. Call Deirdre at 8013. Call late if you can't reach me any other time.

POOL TOURNAMENT EVERY THURSDAY NIGHT AT IRISH COUNTRY 8PM

LIVE MUSIC AT IRISH COUNTRY: FRIDAY- EDDY ST. KNIGHTS

LIVE MUSIC AT IRISH COUNTRY: SATURDAY- CRYSTAL

Happy 21st Birthday, Leslie 'Lushlie' Mulligan!!!

Donny. Carl,& Eddie: Can't wait for your wild party Friday night! Is John Schaffer going to be there?

Meet the infamous Tom O'Brien tonight at 7:00p.m. in the second floor library lobby! Cash in your date with this stud!

richard frank tracanna has secured his position amongst the elite. he will not be 0.005 quality points short, as originally indicated in this newspaper. copious apologies are extended.

TOBY. PRO IS THE UGLIEST MAN ON CAMPUS!!!! WATCH OUT AROUND CAMPUS BECAUSE IF YOU LOOK AT

HIM, YOU JUST MIGHT TURN TO STONE !!!!! REMEMBER, HE MAKES THE CHILDREN CRY!!!!

Rones,

In Your Face Bo

FREE ADMISSION! RECEPTION AF-TER SAT, SHOWING

HOUSE CALLS: 255-2402

Elections for BOSTON CLUB offices for 1981-1982 will be held next Monday, April 13th, at 6:30 in the Lafortune Little Theater. If you are interested in getting involved, you must attend.

There will be a general meeting for anyone interested in wworking on the Fall 1981 Transfer Student Orientation Committee on Thursday, April 9, at 6:30 p.m. in the Pasquerilla West first floor lounge. Any questions call Annie at 2725

RESIST THE DRAFT !!!! For more information call TK at 3311.

LOST/FOUND

LOST- SMC CLASS RING. BLUE STONE, ENGRAVED S.S. 83. CALL 284-5329

I lost my room keys in an intoxicated moment. I don't know exactly where I lost them, but I believe it to be on Green Field. If you find a set of keys with 1008 on them please call Mike 1474.

LOST A blue jacket with a white lining at Stepan on Sunday between 6:30 and 8PM. Return to Mark at 305 Sorin or call 8542.

LOST A green notebook containing important biology notes. Return to Mark at 305 Sorin or call 8542. REWARD. Gimme a break.

LOST: BLACK BINDER WITH N.D. SEAL ON COVER CONTAINING MUSIC FOR GLEE CLUB--VERY IMPOR-TANT !!! IF FOUND PLEASE CALL KEVIN AT x1022 or x2253

LOST 5 APR 81 2 FATIGUE SHIRTS. 1 PAIR FATIGUE PANTS FROM BADIN LAUNDRY CALL 8198 no questions asked.

FOUND: A room key near basketball courts, to room 242, on a short rope cord. Call Rachel at 7892.

FOUND: A BLUE SWEATJACKET AT STEPAN ON FRIDAY NIGHT. CALL 8769

LOST: PAIR OF PRESCRIPTION GLASSES - TORTOISE FRAMES IN YELLOW CASE PLEASE CALL IF FOUND - FRANCIE 277-8760

BASKETBALL BEHIND LOST BOOKSTORE TUESDAY. APRIL 7. AF-TER 5:30 P M. CALL PIERRE 3217

FOUND: SMALL CHANGE PURSE ON SOUTH QUAD. CALL MATT AT 232-0921 TO IDENTIFY

WANTED

NEED 2 GRADUATION TIX. \$\$WILL PAY\$\$. CALL JOHN AT 1846 OR 1787.

I need a ride to Balto .- Wash. for Easter. Call Tim at 233-5422. Will share unusual.

wanted Kaplan MCAT Manuals for Sept MCAT Dan (after 6 pm) 277-8092

NEED RIDE to Miami-Ft. Lauderdale or almost anywhere else in Florida AFTER GRADUATION. Call John Higgins at 8553 or 1715 and leave a message.

Need ride to Purdue for Easter, Can leave 9 am Thurs. Share usual. Jeff 3053

Need ride from Albany, N.Y. on Mon., 4-20. Must know by 4-9, p.m. Call Jean -41-4842.

Need Ride to North Jersey-(Morristown)- for Easter. Leave Weds. noon. Brian 3578

Need riders to Philly. Leaving Tues. April 14 6:00pm Call 4-1-4970 or 4-1-5151

NEED RIDE TO WASHINGTON, DC AREA FOR EASTER. WILL SHARE USUAL. CAN LEAVE TUESDAY NOON. CALL KARIN AT 2955

Need ride to Muskegon Michigan. Grand Rapids, or anywhere close for this weekend. Also need return ride on April 12. Please call Greg at 3454.

NEED RIDE TO and-or FROM Decatur.Illinois OR NEARBY(Springfield, Bloomington) OVER EASTER BREAK. WILL SHARE DRIVING.EXPENSES,ETC.

CALL PAT---4430 (POSSIBLE DROP-OFF ON WAY TO St. Louis)

Needed: Ride to St. Louis for Easter Can Leave Tues. P.M. or Wed. A.M. Will Provide the unusual plus gas. call Reinette 41-5732 or Mary 41-5729.

NEW JERSEY RIDERS for EASTER break leave TUESDAY or WEDNESDAY call BRENDAN at 232-8931.

SOUTHERN CAL STUDENTS- A baggage truck will be leaving ND to Southern Cal. Call Pat 234-0515

NEED RIDE TO PHILADELPHIA AREA OVER BREAK. CAN LEAVE MONDAY AT NOON CALL BRIAN 1847.

Need ride to Philadelphia for Easter Can leave on Wednesday Please call Maureen at 41-5791!

Need ride to Northern Jersey, NYC area for Easter. Will share usual. Call Don at 6718. Can leave Tuesday.



SURPLUS JEEPS, CARS, TRUCKS Car-inv. value \$2143 sold for \$100. Call 602-941-8014 Ext. 3648. Many other bargains available.

FOR SALE: 1978 WHITE CAMARO WITH RED RACING STRIPE GREAT CONDITION LOADED LOW MILEAGE WILL SELL CHEAP CALL 232-1696

MUST SELL TI-59 PROGRAMABLE CALCULATOR WITH PRINTER AND FULL ACCESSORIES \$400 OR BEST OFFER. CALL PAT 8937

FOR SALE. BAR BROWN, BUILT FOR CORNER, MUST SEE BEST OFFER -CALL 233-2865



I need 3 (that's three) graduation tickets. (Yes, folks, it's starting already.) If you can help me, call Scoop at 1772.

Need EXTRA GRADUATION TIX badly -PLEASE call Mary Pat at 8091

Need multiple smc graduation tix. large family coming. please call terri

NEED 2 GRADUATION TICKETS CALL: Tom 234-1367



INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS MARKETPLACE Today in LaFortune

PRO BURKE PRO BURKE THE UGLIEST MAN ON CAMPUS SAVE THOSE PENNIES!!!!

EMBMCOAET ... FROM GER

Summer Resident Camp Staff needed. Mid-June to early August. All positions open: Counselors, Water-front, Nurse, Cook. Contact: Girl Scouts of Singing Sands, Inc., 15985 State Road 23, Granger. In. 46530 or call (219) 277-0900.

BRIDGETS SPECIAL DURING SPRING COME BY AND CHECK OUT THE DAI-LY SPECIALS HAPPY HOUR 3-7 EVERYDAY

CJF-HSD CJF-HSD CJF-HSD CJF-HSD CJF-HSD CJF-HSD CJF-HSD CJF-HSD COLLEGIATE JAZZ FESTIVAL

HIGH SCHOOL DIVISION Saturday, April 11; 8:30-11:30 AM 2:00-3:30 PM

Jazz clinic at 1:00 PM by Howie Smith Clay High School (north on Juniper Rd.)

FREE ADMISSION!!

BRIDGETS SPRING SPECIALS THURSDAY MOLSONS 75c FRIDAY GIN AND TONICS 75c SATURDAY DOGS AND DRAFTS 3-\$1 COME TO BRIDGETS FOR HAPPY HOUR TOO

SHIRLEY. THIS IS YOUR PERSONAL FOR THE WEEK. I HOPE THAT YOU WILL HAVE A GREAT WEEKEND BECAUSE AFTER ALL THE HARD WORK YOU PUT IN ALL WEEK YOU DESERVE IT !! HAVE A GOOD ONE TIM

Wear a white arm band on Commencement day in memory of the El Salvadorans who have been murdered with the aid of our money and President Reagan's blessing.

SOPHOMORES -- Anyone interested in being a member of the Junior Advisory Council for their dorm can pick up an application at the Student Activities Office. 1st floor of LaFortune from Wednesday, April 8 to Wednesday, April 15.

HELP I need a ride to Balto.- Wash. for Easter. Call Tim at 233-5422. Will share unusual.

BILL GRIZZ NELLIST FOR UMOC GIRLS LIKE HIM JUST THE WAY HE IS-SINGLE

Jeff Jeffers is so ugly, he knows it!

GOODE IS BAD GOODE IS BAD. GOODE IS BAD Jim Goode for UMOC.

Bless him Father, for he has sinned. He must have...ugly doesn't come cheap JIM GOODE for UMOC.

Jeff Jeffers is disgusting.

PRO BURKE PRO BURKE HE MAKES THE CHILDREN CRY!!!!

SAVE THOSE PENNIES FOR UMOC PRO, YOU'RE AN UGLY MAN !!!

NEED RIDE TO PHILADELPHIA FOR EASTER !! CAN LEAVE THURSDAY. PLEASE CALL MAUREEN AT 41-5791.

Go to the Collegiate Jazz Festival--April 10 & 11

Ride Needed to the Lehigh Valley or Anywhere in Eastern Pa. for Easter Can leave Wednesday Afternoon, 4-15. please call MIKE at 1866.

SECRET PAL YOUR LETTER CAME TOO LATE CALL AGAIN - RAH

EDDIE O. CONGRATULATIONS ... WHAT AN ATHLETIC SUPPORTER!!

151 MORRISSEY ... and you thought your personal days were over. Bone is coming so clean your room.

Observer Sports Staffers - Meeting tonight & every Thursday evening at 6:30. All are welcome

HEY SOPHOMORES !! DUNES TRIP THIS SATURDAY ... 55 BUS TICKETS WILL BE SOLD THURS & FRI, 6-7PM IN LAFORTUNE. OR GET A CARLOAD TOGETHER AND COME ON OUT! BRING FOOD, FRISBEES, ETC. BE THERE!!

SOPHOMORES ... BUY CLASS OF '83 T-SHIRTS! SOLD BY DORM REPS AND AT THE DUNES THIS SATURDAY.

> CRYSTAL ROCKS **CRYSTAL ROCKS** CRYSTAL ROCKS

For a rock'n roll good time CRYSTAL returns to IRISH COUNTRY !!!! This Saturday night. Don't miss this kick aband!

Hey Lizzy-Have a clue! Now that you're 21--GET A JOB! Have a great B-day.

> DAN LEDUC FOR UMOC DAN LEDUC WILL MAKE YOU PUKE

> > 311,41B,1-2246

Love.

longer

I have only found...

bear no more.

Dick Allison, Would you please take off your sweater? Its getting warm outside!!

TOM SHIELS is SO ugly that his mother took him everywhere, so that she wouldn't have to kiss him good-bye! VOTE TOM SHIELS for UMOC

TOM SHIELS comes fom a long line of extremely ugly people! Vote TOM SHIELS for UMOC

QUES: What's orange, crude, and ug-

ANS: TOM SHIELS and the Clemson tiger Vote TOM SHIELS for UMOC

The only one for UMOC Is Richard Stanage With a face like his How does he manage?

There are only 38 days until gradua-

attention to the blonde, St. Mary's freshman who was asked to a formal at a Dillon party 2 wkends ago. Can't find you please call Tom 1636

QUES: Why are ND girls gay? ANS: They went out with Tom Shiels when they were young

QUES: Who uses more Clearasil than Dick Clark? ANS: TOM SHIELS

Vote TOM SHIELS for UMOC

QUES: How can anyone be antiabor-tion after seeing TOM SHIELS? Vote TOM SHIELS for UMOC

LOST

Would the person who took Nancy Zaczek's make-up kit at the beginning of the year please return it! She really needs it back!

JUNIORS-SENIORS TO BE Applications now available for 1981-82 Senior Advisory Council in Student Activities Office in LaFortune. Apply by April 14

Note to the Mooses

Today, for the second time in three moons, there will be no humor. Fear not, nothing threatens the peace of my realm But this is yet a grim day. I am the bearer of tidings that make my heart ache My strength wanes; the end of my

reign is near. I find it more difficult each

In my youth, there were battles to be

fought and enemies to be destroyed.

But I have brought peace to the

domain, and such things trouble us no

I have always sought to bring mirth to

the mooses, and it had been enough.

But I grow melancholy. Mirth suffices

no more. I need a greater purpose, one

I was in love once. I am in love once.

I will carry on as long as I am able, but

You see, even now I grow confused; I

cannot be sure who I am - Moose or

Oakley. But perhaps it is merely that I

know that even with Bruce and Moose

--- and even Woody Kaybar --- I am still

only one. And I am never enough.

SAIL FOR YOUR HEALTH!

Bruce Control

I fear the end approaches. My heart can

The memory — and the pain — forever

linger. I am dying in my solitude.

day to carry out my duties.

Sports

Thursday, April 9, 1981 – page 16

Joyce lauds integrity of major sports

Editor's note: This is the second of a three-part feature on Rev. Edmund P. Joyce, Executive Vice-President of the University of Notre Dame and Chairman of the Faculty Board in Control of Athletics.

By FRANK LaGROTTA and CRAIG CHVAL Sports Writers

"The interesting thing is, he and I bave worked together for 35 years and we've never bad a bad word between us. He's conservative, I'm liberal and sometimes we do have a difference of opinion. Half the time be's right. But we've never had a fight in 35 years, and he has to get more credit for that than me."

Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh

Hesburgh may be one of the few people who can accurately make that claim about Rev. Edmund P. Joyce. Although, by his own admission, athletics are but a small part of his duties at the University of Notre Dame. Over the years Joyce has managed to alienate various groups who do not subscribe to his philosophies on athletics. He maintains, however, that none of it is by design, although he continually shies away from publicity, even when an explanation may serve to clarify a controversial situation.

"I've never been one to actively seek publicity," he insists. "I try to keep a low profile and let those who are on the firing line every day take most of the credit. Of course, the athletic program here gets plenty of attention simply because of the nature of the beast."

Nevertheless, it is Joyce who supposedly has the final say in setting high-level policies for Notre Dame's lucrative athletic department. However, he shakes his head in disagreement when it's suggested that he is, in fact, both judge and jury for the program.

curate to describe the Notre Dame athletic program as a one-man show."

Still the skeptics would argue. Whether it's the selection of a new football coach, cutting back the hockey budget or funneling fresh dollars into the infant woman's basketball program, the athletic mandates at Notre Dame always seem to come down from on high. Shrouded in secrecy, the decisions are rendered suddenly and usually with little explanation. Joyce, however, defends the procedure.

"What we try to avoid is having 3,000 advisors every time there is a decision to be made," he points out. "We just don't feel that kind of operation would produce good results. There are, as you might imagine, a lot of constituencies who would like to have a voice in these matters, but we feel the process we use has worked very effectively in the past."

"Father Ned does all the spade work on a project, and then we sit down, talk it over and reach an agreement," explains Hesburgh. "When it's a matter of hiring someone, I always meet the fellow before he's given the job because he will have to report directly to me. But Father Ned and I have worked together so long that he knows what I'm looking for, so I usually take his advice. He always has things well thought out."

Joyce further elaborates on his own role in the program.

"I think I can take legitimate pride in the integrity of our major sports," he says. "We're honest and above board in every phase of the operation. Of course I can't take all the credit because the climate for that was established before I came here."

He sees his position as one of



Because Mother Nature cooperated, yesterday's bookstore basketball games were not hampered by rain. (photo by Mike Tuoby)

Yaz begins 21st season

By BILL MARQUARD Sports Writer

CLEVELAND — At the plate his hands have fallen a bit. But the bat still stands straight up, cocked for the kill, a monument to the hitting records that he has felled with a mighty swing of the lumber.

One of major league baseball's

roŵ.

His name is Carl Yastrzemski. Born and raised on Long Island, his father a Polish-American potato farmer, Yastrzemski gained rapid and wide acclaim for his baseball prowess even in high school, first on Notre Dame." the Island and soon throughout

major league front offices. Back in 1957, there was no draft of

discipline," recalled Yastrzemski as he reclined in the visitor's clubhouse at Cleveland Stadium last summer.

"The work I did in high school was nothing like the studies I did at

College life was also difficult for Yastrzemski to adapt to.

"I was far away from home and

"That's not the case at all," says Joyce. "It would be grossly inac-

monumental importance in Notre Dame's ability to maintain a high level of integrity which is envied among colleges and universities

See JOYCE, page 13

legends (and one of Notre Dame's best kept secrets) embarks on the third decade of his illustrious baseball career when the Boston Red Sox play host to the Chicago White Sox in Fenway Park tomor-

No bucks for Bookstore

It seemed, at first, rather innocent. A little amusing, perhaps, and to some degree flattering, but all in all, run-of-the-mill.

ESPN wanted to televise the finals of Bookstore X. Big deal. NBC-TV already does the Bengal Bouts, and don't forget ESPN brings us such major attractions as big league rodeo. After all, Sports Illustrated was here three years ago, what took ESPN so long?

Ho-hum.

There was one thing almost everybody overlooked - money.

Yes, believe it or not, most of the students at Notre Dame, that bastion of foreign cars, homes on the Shore and Calvin Klein jeans, forgot all about the big bucks that always accompany a televised sporting event. And, unlike the Bengal Bouts, which are sponsored by the University's department of non-varsity athletics and run for charity, Bookstore has no official ties with the Notre Dame athletic department.

The money that ESPN would have parted with had the Bookstore committee succumbed to the temptation of a cash bonanza would pale in comparison to the sums deposited into the Notre Dame coffers after nationally-televised football or basketball games, and it's a virtual certainty that any money received would have gone to the University's general operating funds.

But imagine, just for a moment, what the Bookstore committee could have done had it gotten its hands on the cash.

Commissioner Rob Simari could have used the money to fulfill a life-long dream of Commissioner Emeritus and Bookstore Legend Tim "Bone" Bourret, and constructed a permanent stadium behind the Bookstore, complete with sky boxes and an exploding scoreboard. Or he could have purchased his own newspaper. That way, he could print the names of all the Bookstore teams in their entirety.



Maybe, in the interest of further upgrading the level of Bookstore competition, the money could have been used for recruting purposes. Simari and his staff could then scour the nation's playgrounds looking for the best Bookstore talent. In a philanthropic vein, the money could be set aside to pay the hospital bills for the winner of this year's coveted Iron Man Award.

Of course, we cannot be so naive as to overlook the possibility of the television revenue never getting into the proper hands. Simari, no fool he, may wisely pocket the money and invest in Baskin-Robbins stock. Definitely a bullish market for ice cream around here.

The money, though, is just the start. In the immortal words of Flounder (or was it Frank LaGrotta?) - "This is really great."

Bookstore originally was conceived to fill the void in every Domer's life once football and basketball seasons have concluded. And that same void exists in the life of every red-blooded American. The American public is just yearning for something really big, and as NBC would say, this is it.

First you have to have a parade - just like the Rose Bowl. It would be a perfect excuse to revive the Senior Death March and throw toilet paper along Notre Dame avenue. We could even invite the rugby team to march along. If we can get Ronald Reagan to speak at commencement, he'd surely consent to be the Grand Mar-

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free agent players, so teams became locked in bidding wars for prime sandlot talent/ Yastrzemski was a prime target for a plethora of major league scouts and general managers, but none of their offers, particularly for signing bonuses, could match the six-figure sum his father had set.

A man with strong Catholic roots, Yastrzemski's father wanted his son to go to Notre Dame, in his opinion the finest Catholic university in the -country. So despite fancy offers from most of the metropolitan New York schools, as well as Duke, Miami and several major league balclubs, Yastrzemski arrived on the Notre easy to look at Carl as a freshman and Dame campus in the fall of 1957 to begin the schooling his father had so watacci him to pursue.

"The datage I remember most about Notre Dame are the high academic standards and the strict

very lonesome, offered Yastrzemski, who won the American League's batting triple crown in 1967. "The death of my grandfather soon after I arrived didn't help matters much either."

Being a freshman, Yastrzemski was ineligible for the varsity squad when he arrived in South Bend. He thus came under the watchful eye of Jim Gibbons, then the freshman baseball coach and now the director of special projects at the university, whom he struck up a friendship with that has lasted even today.

"I must admit that it was pretty realize he was a cut above evryone else," remembers Gibbons. "He did everything so effortlessly.

"He would attack a baseball. In

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Moeller tradition continues at ND

By MICHAEL ORTMAN Sports Editor

The first day of spring football practice had just concluded. Gerry Faust's players were kneeling around him as he asked each of his assistants to comment on the day's progress. They were all enthusiastic. "Best first practice I've seen in 17 years," said administrative assistant Joe Yonto.

Then the mild-mannered head coach came relatively close to looking exasperated. "This'll be the last time, I promise; but after the prayer, will the Moeller guys get together over there. They want a picture of us."

They were from Sports II-

lustrated, and us was the "guys from Moeller.'

Everyone knew it would happen - a media blitz centering around that Catholic high school in Cincinnati – Moeller, Moeller and more Moeller. The coach came from there as did six of the players.

Spring Football

"Is this the same Gerry Faust you remember from Moeller???"

But the coincidence hasn't hindered things so far, and as Bob Crable explains, it's not the kind of thing you get tired of talking about.

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