

# The Observer

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the independent student newspaper serving notre dame and saint mary's

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 8, 1983

## Flat policy rate issued for book purchases by ROTC students

By GRETCHEN PICHLER  
News Staff

The practice of inflating itemized vouchers which are submitted and billed to the Army by ROTC students has prompted ROTC officials to issue a flat rate policy for the purchase of books and supplies.

As part of their scholarships, ROTC students have their books and school supplies paid for by ROTC. In the past, ROTC students filled out vouchers which authorized them to purchase the necessary textbooks and supplies at the bookstore, leaving the bill for the Army.

According to Major Robert McIlhargie, assistant professor of Military Science, some students with the same schedules were spending varying amounts of ROTC money for the same materials. This reason prompted the policy change.

"We were assuming that students were honest ... it was not controlled

as well as it should have been," said McIlhargie.

Based upon their major, students will now be issued a check for a flat-rate amount to purchase books, supplies and other materials the student needs. The books will become the personal property of the student at the end of the semester.

The flat-rate check amounts per semester are: humanities majors, \$141; business majors, \$141; English majors, \$159; physical science majors, \$159; social studies majors, \$141; and medical and analytical science majors, \$141.

McIlhargie said that he is inquiring about the possibility of starting a book loan library similar to the system the Navy uses at present. Navy students would be issued used books to be returned after the semester to the central library where the books would be borrowed.



### Big Bro-Li'l Sis

Freshman Kristin Nigro and Senior Mike Peterson engage in the lively art of conversation at the

Big Brother-Li'l Sister picnic outside Keenan Hall yesterday afternoon.

The Observer/Tom Brown

## HPC unhappy about party proposal; regulations not clear

By MIKE KRISKO  
Staff Reporter

There is growing discontent by Hall President Council members over a poorly worded party proposal initiated at the final meeting of last year's HPC meeting.

At the April 26 meeting, the council unanimously approved a plan to improve the quality of parties by charging a \$1 admission fee for all women entering parties in men's dorm party rooms, and for all men entering parties in the designated rooms of women's dorms.

According to HPC Chairman Mike Carlin, the purpose of the proposal is to "prevent the party drifters, make the parties better by having more money to spend on food and non-alcoholic beverages, and to get women's dorms to throw more parties."

In general, the concept of improving parties has been well accepted. Badin Hall President Dorothy David agreed with the new plan. "From a woman's point of view, I wouldn't mind paying the dollar fee or hosting more parties in order to take the burden off of men's dorms," she said.

Grace Hall President Peter DiChiara thought the proposal could use some improvement. "I agree with the idea behind the proposal but the wording could be better," he said. The proposal was rushed and should have been discussed further before being approved, said DiChiara.

St. Ed's Hall President Gary Strickland, who originally introduced the plan to the council, said the proposal lacks substance. "It was an end-of-the-year proposal that was hurried through. We rushed this one because we wanted the rectors to vote right away on this so it could be in-

troduced to the freshmen now," said Strickland.

"We didn't want to force a change in policy on the freshmen after they get used to a certain routine," he said. The plan needs the rectors' approval before it can become effective.

At last night's HPC meeting, discussion revealed that some of the presidents were not aware of all the University's party regulations for the dorms. After saying that everyone should know the regulations, Strickland said, "At least one person didn't know the rules."

When Strickland was asked if the University party rules were made known to the newly-elected hall presidents at the April 26 meeting, he said, "The regulations definitely should have been read last year" and

see HPC page 4

## Mass to mark 10th anniversary of Chilean coup; violence continues

Editor's note: This is the first of a three part series examining Chile and the effects of the coup ten years ago in which Augusto Pinochet rose to power.

By VIC SCIULLI  
Assistant News Editor

The violence and bloodshed continue in Chile, just as they have since the overthrow of President Salvador Allende almost ten years ago.

Thousands of people have been killed, wounded or exiled since Augusto Pinochet established military dictatorship. Once the oldest democracy in South America, Chile has experienced the suspension of its constitution and with it, the human rights of its people.

The problems facing this South American nation, however, have not been ignored here at Notre Dame.

A Mass will be celebrated at 10 tonight in Breen-Phillips' chapel to mark the 10th anniversary of the Chilean coup.

Sponsored by the Community for

the International Lay Apostolate and the Student Organization of Latin America, organizers hope that the Mass and an informal discussion group on Sunday will raise student awareness of the situation in Chile. Father Tim Scully, who has spent the last four years in Chile, hopes students will "show a spirit of solidarity with its people."

Scully believes there is "a need for sharing in prayer an expression of suffering for the Chilean people. It would be inconceivable to let the event (the 10th anniversary of the coup) pass without expression," said the Notre Dame graduate.

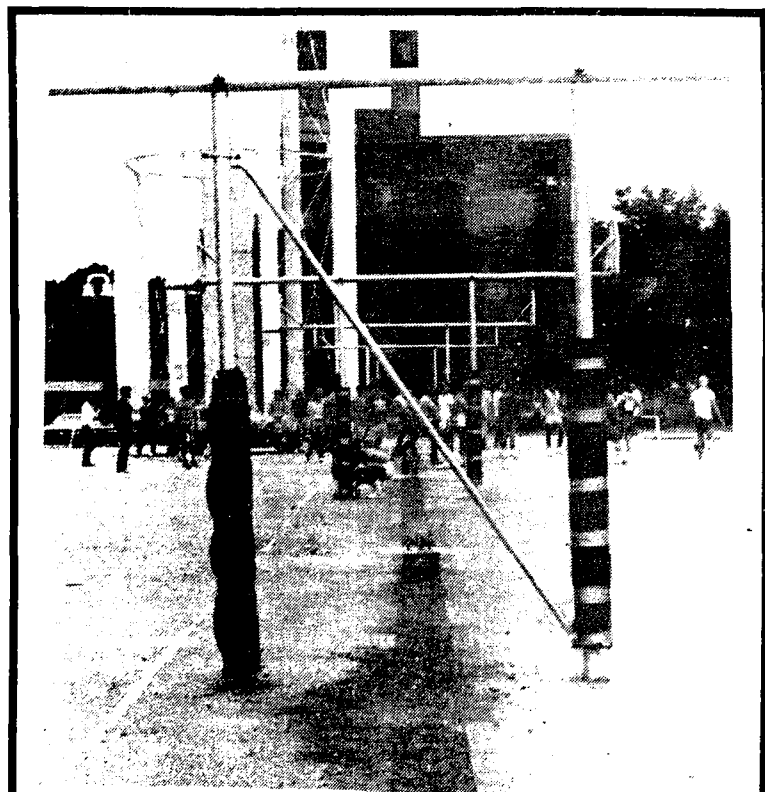
Isabel Dodoso, a Chilean graduate student here and former coordinator of Zonal Activities for the Vicariat of Solidarity for the Archbishop of Santiago, will deliver what she calls "a testimony" at the Mass. In her testimony, Dodoso will discuss the connection she sees between the Feast of the Birth of the Virgin Mary (which is being celebrated today in the Church) and the "rebirth of the Chilean people."

Though the new regime immediately and effectively eliminated all its opposition, the Catholic church has remained a powerful force in the country. Chileans now possess a much greater sense of hope than they have had since the coup. Many see this strong hope as an important factor in the rebuilding of the nation's democracy.

Scully is skeptical about the future, however. "There is no future for Chile right now," Scully said. "The situation will continue to deteriorate for some months to come. The protests will not continue to gain momentum indefinitely." Prior to the coup, Chile had been the oldest democracy in South America. "There was an absolute respect for human rights, very similar to any Western democracy," Scully said.

Before the coup, Allende began speeding up the process of nationalizing Chile's large industries started by his predecessors. By

see CHILE page 5



The Observer/Tom Brown

Lights, basketball, action! Within two weeks, hoop addicts will be able to get their fix anytime of day or night when the new lighting system at the outdoor Stepan Center courts becomes operational.

## Basketball courts at Stepan to be lighted

By CINDY BOYLE  
Staff Reporter

The outdoor basketball courts at the Stepan Center will be lighted in response to complaints of overcrowding on the indoor Stepan courts.

The lights will be operational within two weeks, according to Notre Dame Physical Plant Director Donald Dedrick.

Student Body President Brian Callaghan said that overcrowding of Stepan's indoor courts was a primary reason for the installation of the new lights. "Student government asked for the lights because we had requests for them from the guys who wanted to play basketball," Callaghan said.

The decision to install the lights was made last May, and the installation contract was given to the Colip Electrical Company.

Callaghan reported that the lights and wiring are already in place. "We're just waiting for the poles," he said.

An on/off and timing switch will be installed with the lighting system, according to Dedrick.

"The amount of time the lights will stay on (each night) is up to security or the Student Affairs Office," said Dedrick. The times have not been decided.

## In Brief

**Soviet Foreign Minister** Andrei A. Gromyko declared yesterday his government was perfectly justified in shooting down a South Korean jumbo jet, charging the plane violated "sacred" Soviet borders while on "special duty" for Washington. Gromyko and Secretary of State George P. Shultz accused each other of lying about the plane — which carried 269 people, including 61 Americans — when it was downed by a jet fighter over the Soviet island of Sakhalin last Thursday. The two are to meet face-to-face in Madrid today. "Falsehoods have been continuous, and juggling of the facts is too mild a word for the way in which the Soviet Union has responded to this Korean plane shootdown," Shultz told reporters after Gromyko's speech to the 35-nation Conference on Security and Cooperation in Europe. — AP

**Two policemen, two ambulance** attendants and two doctors have been charged in connection with the beating death of an 18-year-old Solidarity supporter in Warsaw, the official PAP news agency reported Wednesday. The death of Grzegorz Przemyski on May 14 touched off a wave of anti-police outrage in Warsaw, and his May 19 funeral drew 20,000 mourners. The Warsaw prosecutor identified those charged only by their first names and did not indicate exactly what crimes they would be tried for, PAP said. The report said that police acted correctly in detaining Przemyski and several companions on May 12 in Warsaw's old town, charging that "they were in a state which indicated previous drinking and behaved strangely." The death aroused indignation in part because on May 3, Przemyski's mother — Solidarity supporter Barbara Sadowska — was beaten during a break-in by plainclothes police at a Roman Catholic relief center in a convent adjoining St. Martin's church in Warsaw. The authorities have acknowledged that plainclothesmen took part in the break-in, but have not publicly explained the incident despite a sharp protest from the church. — AP

**President Reagan, who has grown** noticeably hard of hearing in recent years, wore a hearing aid in his right ear yesterday when he appeared before a group of business and education leaders at the White House to announce a new program to combat adult illiteracy. It apparently was the first time Reagan, 72, wore the small, wireless device in public. Spokesman Larry Speakes said Reagan was fitted for it in a visit to a hearing specialist in California last month and wore it in private meetings with his advisers last weekend. Speakes said he had no details on the extent of Reagan's hearing loss, the medical explanation for it or the type of hearing aid Reagan was using. The president's wife, however, was quick to express her approval. Sheila Tate, Nancy Reagan's spokeswoman, quoted the first lady as saying, "I think it's great. Now I can whisper sweet nothings in his ear, and he'll hear me." — AP

**Politics overshadows almost** everything in Poland, even the Miss Polonia beauty contest, which last night in Warsaw named Lidia Wasiak of Szczecin as the first Eastern bloc entrant in the Miss World contest since the Soviet-led invasion of Czechoslovakia in 1968. Miss Wasiak is a blonde, 21-year-old medical student. The Miss Polonia finals, staged Monday through yesterday, combined bikini-clad beauties and political humor — the latter once common on Polish stages but largely banned since the December 1981 declaration of martial law. It was the first beauty contest in Poland for more than two decades. "Every 25 years, Poland chooses its queen. I don't know whether it is a longing for monarchy or ... whether Poles are dissatisfied," said master-of-ceremonies Wowo Bielicki. Regional competitions, which began early this summer, narrowed the original field of 343 entrants to 31. Votes cast by the audience selected 20 of those — more than half of them blondes — for final review by a panel of 11 male judges last night. — AP

## Of Interest

**A Mass will be** celebrated tonight at 10 in Breen-Phillips' chapel to mark the 10th anniversary of the Chilean coup. Isabel Dodoso, a Chilean graduate student at Notre Dame and the former coordinator for the Vicariat of Solidarity for the Archbishop of Santiago will deliver a testimony. All are invited to attend. — *The Observer*

**An auction of bicycles** and other miscellaneous property found on campus will be held tonight at 7 at Gate 11, Notre Dame Stadium. The Security Department will conduct the sale. — *The Observer*

## Weather

**Sunny today with the high** in the mid 80s. Clear tonight with the low in the low 60s. Mostly sunny and warmer tomorrow. Highs in the upper 80 to low 90s. — AP

# A Tale of Jimmy and Jim

EDINBURGH, Scotland — Robert the Bruce may live in the hearts of 20 million native-born Scotsmen around the world, but for those five million still living in Scotland, national heroes are as distant as Bruce's victory over the English at Bannockburn in 1314.

What matters today is that 25 to 35 percent of all Scottish men and women are out of work. In raw figures, that amounts to about one million unemployed people, a quarter million of whom are unemployed youths in Glasgow and Edinburgh. To forget their problems, they turn to rock music, alcohol, and cynicism.

At a new wave disco in Edinburgh, I met one youth named Jimmy, who in his personal history and attitudes, symbolizes the plight of the young Scots. He didn't stand out in the crowd — just sat silently in the crook of a corner booth and stared at the people coming in and going out of the bar.

Jimmy looked like any other normal Edinburgh young adult: cotton tee-shirt, tight jeans, an earring in each ear, and a grime-black and dried blood-colored tattoo on his forearm which read, "Mum."

Jimmy usually stays at this disco till dawn, and then sleeps until 4 p.m. If he gets bored with the music, he goes home earlier. Jimmy used to be a baker, but 18 months ago, he was "made redundant," a British euphemism for being laid off.

He's tried to find work as a baker around Edinburgh but with no luck. While it would be unfair to say that Jimmy couldn't get any job, the British welfare system doesn't exactly encourage an unemployed and unmarried 18-year-old to go out and find a job.

When starting salaries average only 5,000 to 6,000 pounds (\$7,500 to \$9,000) a year, one need not be a mathematical genius to realize that a yearly welfare allowance of 3,600 pounds (\$5,400) for doing nothing is quite a bargain.

A flat costs Jimmy 160 of his monthly 300-pound check, so there's not too much money for food or entertainment. And as far as free entertainment goes, Jimmy long ago exhausted his visits to the zoo and trips to the museum. Bored and frustrated, he blames his plight on Margaret Thatcher's conservative Tory Party and quips, "The only good Tory is a lavatory."

Though Jimmy doesn't know it, an unemployed compatriot gyrates on a small makeshift dance floor in a smoke-congested cavern 30 feet away. The dancer's given-name is also James, but he goes by Jim. And except for their different nicknames and the fact that Jim

**Paul McGinn**  
Executive Editor

Inside Thursday



wears no earrings and has no tattoo, you couldn't tell the difference between the two, except for their accents — because Jim isn't Scottish, he's American.

Jim saved for three years to come to Scotland. But he's not here as a tourist. He's here to play the snare drum in a bagpipe band which is participating in five competitions, including the World's Championships.

Jim's finally here — but only after making a great personal sacrifice — his job. Jim's former job at a large Chicago department store netted him more frustration than net income. He originally worked 37.5 hours a week in the store's warehouse, but last spring, his weekly hours were reduced to 30.

Jim still had to go in five days a week and still made little more than minimum wage after taxes. After he deducted a monthly train bill of \$80, there wasn't much left of his check. That is, there wasn't much left until he came to Scotland.

A former boss, who knew Jim was his best worker, had said it would be okay for Jim to take off three weeks to go to Scotland. Jim's new boss, however, said Jim couldn't

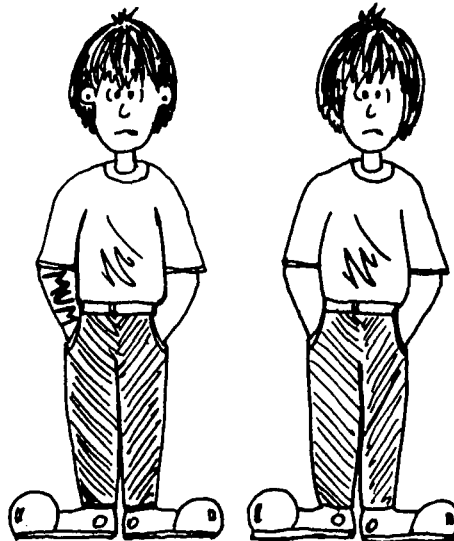
leave. When Jim left in early August, to fulfill his 10-year-old dream, he wasn't politely "made redundant," he was fired.

Unlike Jimmy, Jim doesn't really blame conservatives for his getting fired, though he reads the *Sun-Times* and not the *Chicago Tribune*. Instead, Jim blames the insensitive corporate system which denied him the opportunities which should be accorded a hard worker.

So while neither Jimmy nor Jim have a secure future, they do have until 4 a.m. to dance, to drink and to forget. And somehow, that's what matters most right now.

## Observer note

The Observer is always looking for new talent. If you are interested in newspaper writing or newspaper production, stop up at The Observer office on the 3rd floor of the LaFortune Student Center.



## The Observer

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Typesetters.....Kevin  
News Editor.....Anne  
Copy Editor.....Cecilia  
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Editorials Layout.....Ken  
Features Layout.....Mary  
ND Day Editor.....Dave  
Ad Design.....Laura  
Photographer.....Tom  
Guest Appearances.....Mark, Vic, Small

"Tonight, tonight, won't be just any night..."

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## Fulbright Scholarship meeting tonight in O'Shaughnessy Hall

Special to the Observer

An informational meeting for students interested in the Fulbright Scholarships will be held at 5 p.m. today in Room 110 O'Shaughnessy.

The Fulbright Scholarships, sponsored by the Fulbright Program and by foreign governments, universities, and private donors, offers foreign study opportunities for qualified graduate students. The 1984-85 competition for the approximately 670 awards which are available for study programs in over 70 countries will close on Oct. 31.

Most of the grants offered provide round-trip transportation, tuition and maintenance for one academic

year. A few scholarships provide international travel only or a stipend intended as a partial grant-in-aid.

Applicants must be U.S. citizens at the time of application; must generally hold a bachelor's degree or its equivalent before the grant goes into effect; and, in most cases, should be proficient in the language of the host country. Except for certain specific awards, candidates are not required to hold a Ph.D. at the time of application. Candidates for 1984-85 are ineligible for grants to a country if they have been doing graduate work or conducting research in that country for six months or more during the academic year 1983-84.

Creative and performing artists are not required to have a bachelor's degree, but must have four years of professional study or equivalent experience. Social work applicants must have at least two years of professional experience after the Master of Social Work degree. Candidates in medicine must have a doctorate at the time of application.

Application forms and further information for students currently enrolled at Notre Dame may be obtained from the Fulbright Program Adviser, Prof. Vera B. Profit, whose office is located in G-104 Memorial Library. The deadline for filling applications on this campus is Oct. 7.

## Squabble over beer cooler property heating up at Bridget McGuire's

By MARGARET FOSMOE  
Managing Editor

The situation at Five Points isn't getting any cooler.

The owners of Bridget McGuire's Filling Station found the door to their beer cooler blocked by a large red carbonic gas (CO<sub>2</sub>) tank Tuesday afternoon.

The tank was placed there by Philip Slatt, the owner of two businesses located next to Bridget's. Slatt claims the cooler is on his property.

Slatt threatened to move the tank in front of the cooler several days ago. In an *Observer* interview Sunday, Slatt said he intended to have a local engineering firm survey the land Tuesday before he moved the cooler.

The survey was delayed, according to Slatt, so he decided to rely on his own measurements. Slatt, the owner of Corby Fabric Care Center and Approved Safety and Security Co., is a licensed engineer.

State Rep. B. Patrick Bauer, co-owner of Bridget's, is seeking legal advice. "He (Slatt) said he had a survey when this started. Now suddenly he has taken over (the land) in a vigilante manner without proof," said Bauer.

"This matter had been tentatively resolved," said Bauer. "Our attorneys had worked out a solution and apparently he didn't listen to his attorney," said Bauer.

"I would like to avoid a lawsuit," said Bauer. "You're talking about inches of land. If you go to court,

you're talking about thousands of dollars."

Slatt said of the attorneys, "I understand they had a meeting a week ago, but I haven't heard anything."

"Survey and fence it" is how Slatt describes his plans for the property. He says the survey has been delayed because of scheduling problems with the engineering firm.

The neighbors have not approached each other about sharing the cost of a survey. "You don't negotiate with the Russians," said Slatt.

Teresa Bauer, manager and co-owner of the bar, claims Slatt dented Bridget's cooler with the crane he used to move the tank.

Slatt denies that he damaged the cooler and claims the seal on his tank may have been damaged when the tank was pushed aside yesterday. Beer deliveries were being received yesterday "with great difficulty," according to Patrick Bauer.

"There's more than Mr. Slatt involved," believes Patrick Bauer. "I think there is a group behind him prodding him to do these things."

The Bauers say their relationship with Slatt was once very friendly. "He testified before the Board of

Zoning Appeals and said he was willing to share parking as we had for years," according to Patrick Bauer.

## Dance lessons to be offered in La Fortune

By JOHN MENNELL  
News Staff

Can you walk? Well, if you can, Fran DeMarko says she can teach you how to dance. DeMarko will be offering lessons in the LaFortune Ballroom every Monday night at 7 beginning Sept. 12.

DeMarko, a career dance teacher, has trained instructors for the Arthur Murray Dance Studios in Chicago for more than 12 years. Her students took five first place awards while competing against dancers from 23 studios in a recent Illinois State Dance Competition.

Everyone is invited to participate in the two-hour lessons. The initial lesson is free. Subsequent lessons cost \$3 and students pay for each lesson they attend.

DeMarko's dance class was offered at Notre Dame in 1974. Lessons were also held in the LaFortune Ballroom. Nearly 900 Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students attended that year, according to DeMarko.

Dancing is an exciting way to meet new friends, she said. "For those who do not know how to dance, this is an excellent opportunity to learn. For others, it is a good way to refine some rusty steps."

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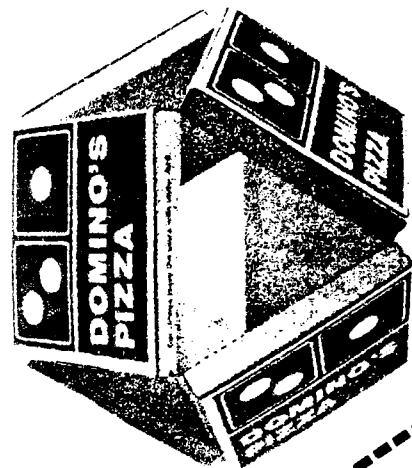
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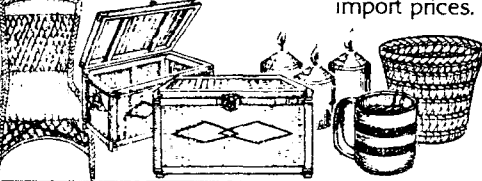
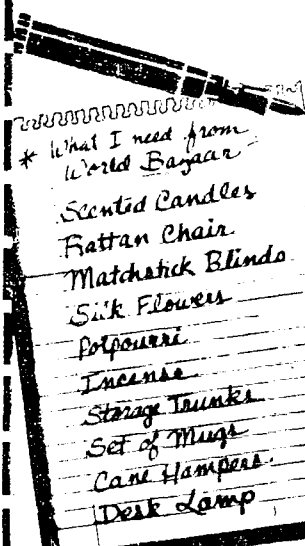
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## ... HPC

continued from page 1

that they "will be read next time."

Only a few council members had copies of last semester's proposal. "In four months' time we've forgotten how the proposal went," David said.

There is still confusion concerning the current status of the proposal. Rectors held a meeting last Monday to discuss the issue, but did not reveal what was said. The rectors did not reach a decision.

Fr. John Van Wolvlear, vice president of student affairs, said he would not offer a comment until the rectors reach a decision. Dean of Stu-

dents James Roemer was unavailable for comment.

David said that people in her dorm are undecided about the proposal. "Even my social commissioner came to me and asked if special arrangements had to be made in order to collect a fee at an upcoming hall party," said David.

Though the status of the proposal is unknown, Rector Committee Chairman Father Thomas King said, "I personally think the proposal is a workable idea." He said that a committee of rectors will meet with a delegation from the HPC in a closed session on Sept. 13. King issued no further comments.

## Blood test may detect early stages of AIDS

BOSTON (AP) — A blood test that measures a rare form of interferon may help doctors spot seemingly healthy people who have early stages of AIDS but no outward symptoms of the devastating disorder, researchers say.

Their study found that months before the appearance of clear signs of acquired immune deficiency syndrome, some victims have high blood levels of a protein called acid-labile interferon.

"I would say that if an individual had high levels of acid-labile interferon on several occasions, that would probably be a very specific

marker for AIDS," said Dr. James J. Goedert of the National Cancer Institute in Bethesda, Md.

There is no known cure for AIDS, but Goedert said the test could be used to screen blood donors and help prevent the spread of the disease. The researchers found the unusual kind of interferon in three victims of hemophilia who developed AIDS. Two previously published studies discovered it in homosexuals with the disorder.

Interferon is a natural virus-killing chemical that is produced in tiny amounts by cells throughout the body.

## Saint Mary's plans new activities

By GRETCHEN HOLLAND  
News Staff

A "Five Hall Dance" planned for Sept. 24 was one of the first events scheduled by the new Saint Mary's Programming Committee which held its first session last night.

The dance is being sponsored by the five residence halls on Saint Mary's campus: Regina, McCandless, Holy Cross, LeMans and Augusta. The informal event is free to all Saint Mary's and Notre Dame students, with or without dates.

The dance will be held on the terrace of the Haggar College Center and the snack bar will serve non-alcoholic beverages. The time of the dance has not been determined yet.

The committee also discussed activities for next week's dedication of Haggar College Center. Several bands will perform this Saturday on Haggar Field from 2:30-7:30 p.m. Haggar Field is the lawn area west of the center. Dedication Week activities will end on Friday, Sept. 16, with Irish Pub Night, featuring Jim Coor and Friends. The band will perform on the terrace.

"Participation in the events is essential to the success of Dedication Week," said Lee Ann Franks, chairwoman of the programming committee.

The new Programming Committee, a subcommittee of the Board of Governance was formed to plan campus events. The board will continue to deal with student government issues. The 18-member committee includes hall and class vice-presidents.

## The Senior "Informal" Weekend is near!! Sept. 23-25

## The Package:

\$48 2 nights at Hotel Continental & Sat. night dinner/party or, separately, \$35 2 nights Hotel; \$16 dinner/party; \$4 party alone

## Registration:

Sept. 6-8 12-1:30 pm & 6-8 pm LaFortune Lobby

## Also sign up for tickets for:

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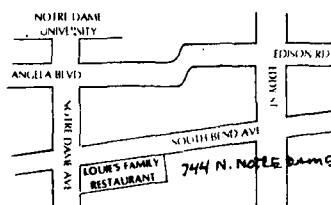
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HEINEKEN  
4/6 NR

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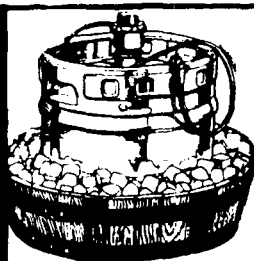
LaBatt's Canadian case..

10<sup>99</sup>

Molson Golden case.....

11<sup>99</sup>

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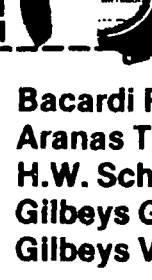
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## ... Chile

continued from page 1

nationalizing these industries, Allende would be returning their control to the Chilean people.

The Nixon administration made the decision to intervene in the nationalization process, pumping millions of dollars into government opposition of the Allende regime to protect American interests.

Nixon also feared Allende's relationship with Moscow would grow and that Chile could become "another Cuba." If Chile fell under Marxist control, Nixon feared that surrounding nations may eventually fall in a domino effect and that the southern cone of South America would eventually become a bed of Marxism.

After the junta took power, ministers of state were tortured and exiled and mass public tortures became common. Opposition members were placed in concentration camps.

Over the years there was a gradual institutionalization of violence in the country. An article added to the constitution eliminated democracy by giving the government the power to suspend all the other articles if na-

tional security was in jeopardy.

This past spring, however, the voice of opposition became stronger. Copper union workers called for a one-day strike as a sign of protest.

The government, however, mobilized forces, surrounded the villages and the strike was averted through the threat of force.

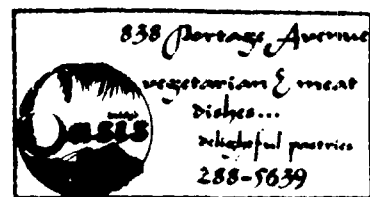
On May 11, a national day of protest was called as a non-violent means to express discontent with the government. Many students did not attend school. Citizens were advised not to leave their homes but instead to beat pots and pans loudly as a sign of protest. Although the government was skeptical, the protest was considered a tremendous success.

Another national day of protest was called on June 14. Though marked by more violence than the first one, it was even more successful. Although the military was upset, they did not use extreme force to wipe out the protest. Scully referred to this day as "the beginning of the craziness of the government."

Repression of the protest became violent in August. On August 11, 180,000 government troops were

called to keep the protest under control. At least thirty-one people were killed, the majority innocent slum residents, and hundreds of others wounded by police fire.

Pinochet recently fired his interior minister and replaced him with Sergio Onofre Jarpa, a layman. Only minor improvements have been made, such as the lifting of a curfew and the return of exiles to Chile. The government has allowed a national day of protest today sponsored by the Democratic Alliance but has forbidden all other forms of protest, including the banging of pots and pans.



## Three killed in explosion in Chile

Associated Press

SANTIAGO, Chile — Three people died last night in a house that exploded and caught fire during a shootout between its occupants and members of Chile's secret police, the government news agency ORBE reported.

The shootout occurred at a time of political tension over an opposition-led "Day of National Protest" planned for today against President Augusto Pinochet's military government.

ORBE said the bodies of two men and a woman were found in the wreckage of the house in the upper-class neighborhood of Las Condes, and a fourth person escaped. Other details of the incident were not clear.

The agency said the gunmen were suspects in the Aug. 30 assassination of retired army Gen. Carol Urzua, governor of the Santiago Metropolitan Region, in the same part of the city. The government has blamed that killing on leftist guerrillas.

In preparation for today's protest — the fifth in as many months — the government declared a school holiday starting at noon yesterday and urged citizens to organize to defend their neighborhoods in case of violence.

## Three jets land safely after problems

Associated Press

Three jetliners, including one carrying sportscaster Howard Cosell, landed safely at airports in New York and Omaha, Neb., on yesterday after developing engine or electrical problems, officials said. No one was injured.

A Northwest Airlines jet carrying 87 people, including Cosell, landed safely at New York's La Guardia Airport when the pilot reported two of the plane's three engines had lost some power after takeoff, officials said.

Meanwhile, a Trans World Airlines plane carrying 75 people and a Frontier Airlines jet with 25 aboard both experienced electrical problems and landed less than two hours apart at Eppley Airfield in Omaha, according to airport authorities.

## Trip to the Vatican Exhibit

The Department of Art, Art History and Design will be sponsoring a trip to the Art Institute of Chicago on September 29 or October 4 (depending on availability of tickets) to see the The Vatican Collections: The Papacy and Art.

The total cost for the trip, including transportation & admission to the exhibit will be \$15. Payment in full must be made at the Art Department office, 132 O'Shaughnessey, by 5:00 pm, Monday, September 12.

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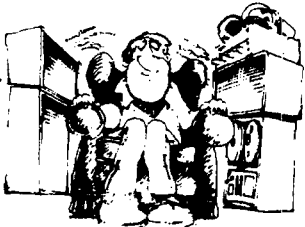
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Questions? More Information?

Call Tim Murphy 3657 (ND)

Sheila Lamb 284-5101 (SMC)

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SUPPORT GROUP

WHEN:

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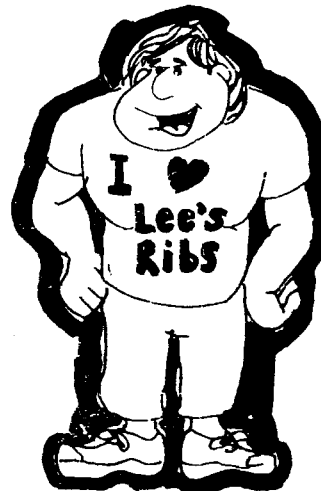
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## Flight 007 and nuclear politics

The "Korean Air Line Massacre" is the consequence of the Soviet Union's paranoid fear of border violations — a fear which does not vindicate them from assuming responsibility and answering to the world for their actions.

**Michael L. Brennan**

**And so it goes**

President Reagan has responded with foresight by limiting countermeasures to the area of civil aviation, and by not turning the incident into solely a U.S.-Soviet conflict. Fortunately, Reagan heeded the advice of Secretary Shultz and did not impose sanctions that would "get the headlines for a day or two", only to spend the next six months trying

to undo them.

The challenge now is to avoid letting the tragic incident have a lasting and detrimental impact upon the relationship, and particularly on arms control efforts.

In his address to the nation, Reagan censured the Soviet Union and rightly denounced the act of "barbarism", but made the mistake of using the event to plug his "peace through strength" defense stance, and to try to win congressional support for the MX missile program. The unfortunate deaths of 269 civilians do not suddenly justify the President's desire for the 10-warhead MX, which the Scowcroft Commission proved was useless in revealing the absurdity of the "window of vulnerability".

Despite President Reagan's proclaimed commitment to arm's control, the downing of

Korean Flight 7 will undoubtedly have at least short term repercussions on the Intermediate-range Nuclear Force Talks (INF) that resumed in Geneva on Tuesday. The tragic episode has overshadowed the Soviet's two-week old offer to dismantle their SS-20 arsenal in Europe down to 162 missiles, equal to the combined French and British forces.

Realizing that he will be coming under increasing pressure from West European governments to reach an agreement, Reagan exercised reason and foresight in ignoring the suggestion from right-wing supporters that the U.S. withdraw from the negotiations. But the talks have suffered a setback nonetheless. The respective negotiators, Paul Nitze and Yuri Kvitsinsky, will have to work at putting the incident behind them, as they try to find a

compromise solution before the scheduled deployment of Pershing II missiles in West Germany this December.

Hopefully, the unjustified massacre will not push the already deplorable state of U.S.-Soviet relations into a dismal abyss. In the opinion of Dr. George Brinkly, Director of the Soviet and East European Studies program, the event itself should have "little or no lasting effect on the relationship." It would be unfortunate if we allow this tragic incident to fuel hostilities with so much at stake in our super-power relationship with the USSR. As Lawrence Eagleburger, Undersecretary of State for Political Affairs, warned the day after the plane's disappearance, we are still on the same planet as the Soviets.

*Michael Brennan is a senior in the College of Arts and Letters from Buffalo, New York.*

## Sports and the university—a conflict of interests?

*Editor's note: This is the first of a two-part series examining the role of big time athletics in the college environment.*

There has been much discussion recently about the excesses of our nation's college ath-

**Mike Skelly**

**Back again**

letic programs. The tales of illiterate graduates, bribes to athletes, and generally poor behavior by coaches and athletic directors needn't be repeated, for most of us are at least vaguely familiar with them.

Various remedies have been proposed to counter these excesses, most recently the NCAA's Rule 48, which sets certain minimum achievement standards for freshman athletes.

Although this seems like a sensible enough proposal, one wonders how we got into this business of minimum standards for athletes in the first place. The very fact that a national organization of universities is setting standards for athletes suggests that athletes are somehow different from ordinary students.

Big time college athletes, namely basketball and football players, are a group quite distinct from other students. The processes by which they are admitted, the way they spend their time, the means of financing their educations, and even the courses of study they generally pursue set them apart from the typical student. The fact that athletes are a distinct and different group of students should make us wonder about the relationship between athletics and the university.

Inherent in the classical ideal of education

is the concept that mental development should be accompanied by physical development. From this idea came intra and then intercollegiate sports.

Colleges quickly realized that winning teams meant more gate receipts and closer alumni followings, resulting in more richly endowed coffers. Scholarships were added and gradually today's system evolved.

Under this system major college athletics serve as a focal point for alumni support and often as a revenue generator. Winning is clearly very important. It influences gate receipts and has a positive relationship with the amount of support many alumni are willing to give. Universities are in the entertainment business, and a quite lucrative one at that.

Well, so what? Is it such a very big deal that most of our American universities have ath-

letic programs that serve as revenue generating arms of the school? It seems that it is. There are some very basic contradictions between what a university is supposed to be and the preset structure of major college sports.

The first problem is a radical departure from the classical idea of well-rounded mental and physical development. Instead the university has a group of students many of whom must spend thirty or more hours a week in training for their respective sports. Nothing is wrong with this sort of regimen per se; however, the question is, should it take place in the context of the university and can such student-athletes reasonably be expected to perform adequately in the classroom?

*Mike Skelly is a senior in the College of Arts and Letters from Roanoke, Virginia.*

## P. O. Box Q

### ND behind the times?

Dear Editor,

After reading the "Inside Tuesday" column of September 6, I am compelled to write and concur with author Margaret Fosmoe that Notre Dame is most certainly not "ten years behind the times." Just because parietal regulations, an exclusively male laundry service, single-sexed living arrangements, restrictions against beer kegs in student dorms, and other such policies have long been removed or at least amended from other prestigious university's lists of rules and regulations (including — gasp! — Catholic ones like Boston College and Georgetown University), doesn't mean that Notre Dame is "ten years behind the times."

The question hardly seems debatable. Given that, today, with our country precariously riding the waves of a shaky economic recovery, many ND students have distressfully sunk into a conservative political and economic mold which probably accounts for Miss Fosmoe's claim that the

present Notre Dame community is perhaps not the anachronistic university center that some students obviously think it is.

Nevertheless, despite the rather conservative political and economic leanings of the ND student body during the last several years, most students have remained almost radically livid about antiquated Dulac dogma concerning visiting hours, alcohol policy, and student social arrangements. Hence, in respect to the ND social milieu, one can simply look at either the spacious and socially attractive Vanderbilt University student center in Nashville, or at an enjoyable can-free keg in a Harvard University residence hall, or simply at a quiet and informal co-ed gathering at 2:05 A.M. in a University of Illinois dorm room to conclude absolutely that Notre Dame is not indeed "ten years behind the times" but more like twenty or even thirty.

Peter A. Graham



## The Observer

Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556

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*The Observer* is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and as objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters, and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Founded November 3, 1966

## Searching for America and a single theme

by Sarah Hamilton

**America in Search of Itself**  
by Theodore White  
New York, Harper & Row, 1982  
\$15.95  
433 pages

Had the Greek poet Homer lived in the twentieth century, he could not have summarized America from 1956 to 1980 in more epic proportions than did Theodore White in *America in Search of Itself*. In this, the latest of his series on presidential politics, White attempts to draw a "sketch of the transformation of politics" over the past quarter century. In the same 433 pages he tries to analyze the six elected presidents since 1956, always building in a crescendo to the election of 1980 and Ronald Reagan.

Although most books should not be judged by their covers, the reader will recognize from this one that White is endeavoring to handle too much material. The complete title reads, *America in Search of Itself: the Making of the President 1956-1980*. Even the master historian of contemporary politics could not convey the spirit, or rather spirits of a nation, as well as dissect six presidential elections and their victors and losers, in one book. Something is bound to get lost in the type. Often it is the reader.

Upon realizing that *America in Search of Itself* cannot be digested whole, the reader can sit back, sift through the words and enjoy the book. It is unfortunate that White did not limit himself, for he discusses all of the political aspects of the years in question moderately well, at worst. He gives body to issues, form to spirits and emotions, color to events, and life to names and faces. However, White simply offers more than can be grasped from one volume.

The most insightful part of White's text (perhaps it should have

been the whole book) is his analysis of the shift in American ideas and politics. White first describes the America of the first half of this century. It was a land of political machines; of Chicago's Richard Daley; of Tammany rule in New York, finally broken by the little flower, of the "packages" delivered by machine bosses to presidential hopefuls. Then there came a reasonably sudden jolt — the election Eisenhower in 1956. It was a time rich in both "hails and farewells." With dramatic narration, White tells of national conventions taking their final bows as the true nominating processes, and of the primary systems, the conventions' successors.

What followed was a gradual, but ever quickening, shift in politics: "ideas in motion." *America in Search of Itself* defines the U.S. as "above all, about ideas and dreams . . . It was a succession of ideas, molding, changing kneading together for common purpose migrants from all the world. It was not a fanciful set of ideas. But the underlying ideas of brotherhood and opportunity was so compelling that, when it was invoked all other considerations had to yield, all politicians bow."

The book then relates the creation of America's domestic Great Society. As this society took shape, the U.S. as a world power and influence was losing its foothold on the globe. And soon enough, both would start on their rapid decline. As no textbook can, White explains this era, the events, the motives, the plain undeniable facts. An underlying theme surfaces: America is

capable of, and in fact did make mistakes. Its leaders were too often short-sighted. White carries this point home in his mention of the Bretton Woods Agreement, U.S. energy policies (or lack thereof), the ever escalating number of bureaucracies. The list goes on.

All the while, the tempo is building. White feels that everything from 1956 on (perhaps even before then) was leading to the election of 1980. Every event pointed in that direction. Ronald Reagan became the climax after which the drama would take a different turn, a revolutionary one.

And this is where the second purpose of the book takes over: *the Making of the President 1956-1980*. These years included six elected presidents. But White's coverage of these men and elections is sporadic. In discussing one of the presidents the author delves into his personality, while others he all but ignores. (White seems to have forgotten Ford even held the office.) In writing about Eisenhower, White exposes his biggest blunder: how like, through the Suez Canal crisis, undid "the grand alliance that won World War II." Yet he mentions little else. Maybe that was all there was to Eisenhower, but the reader is left wondering

The reader is also left to wonder a lot about Kennedy, Johnson and Nixon. Each of these men made history in the Oval Office, but White does not cover them adequately. Then again, how could he cover three such big men and the surrounding events in one text? Why did he even try?

Chapter seven, "The Stewardship of Jimmy Carter," may in fact be White's masterpiece. In these pages the person of Jimmy Carter is explained. Although many people regarded Carter as an incompetent chief executive, White does not accept this judgement at face value. He provides rare understanding of the peanut farmer from Georgia who became president.

The chapter carries a tone of sym-

pathy, defending Carter's motives but never denying he was a failure in the White House:

*Carter had done his best to do the people's will, to give them, as he had promised, a government as good and decent and compassionate as the American people themselves. His motives were pure; but his thinking was muddled. He was for a government of charity and a government of austerity at the same time. His problem, in essence, was that he could not quite understand the world in which he lived. Nor his party, which he took over in shambles and left in shambles. Nor the Congress, whose partnership he sought yet disdained. Nor the grime and fear of the big cities, whose decay could not be turned about by any call to brotherhood. Nor, most of all, the world of wicked and paranoid men, who were changing the globe beyond the seas. He was a man caught and gripped, then squeezed and crushed, by those stupendous forces of history rising from a world America had once freed and dominated - where Jimmy Carter's moralities were irrelevant.*

Hence, the election of 1980 and Ronald Reagan. White analyzes every element of the election: the times, the men, the parties, and possibly most importantly, the media. Not a pebble is left unturned. Upon completion, the reader has a full comprehension of that election. It leaves one wishing the author had spent equal space (actually separate titles) on each election.

White must be given credit for his attempt. *America in Search of Itself* exhibits experienced journalism. The author recalls travels with the

(Edward) Kennedy caravan on its primary journeys, conversations with Reagan on his airplane, and other knowledge only acquirable through years on the beat.

For some reason, White is not as perfect as is to be expected from the list of publications to his credit. His transitions are a little weak. Once again, this traces to the enormous amount of information he wishes to transmit. He cannot fit it all together.

White's only other major stylistic problem is his word structure. Sometimes it is awkward and difficult to follow. Sentences tend to be long and drawn out. In discussing an unfamiliar issue, it is essential to be as clear as the English language allows.

Appreciating *America in Search of Itself* does not require a great deal of prior knowledge of the subject. What it does demand is concentration. If you are searching for a book about the last seven presidents of the U.S., this is not it, but if you want a feel for political America between 1956-1980, and you can discriminate, and sift through the information, Theodore White's climactic book offers just that. It is a detailed and at the same time, panoramic look at America in the second half of this century. But perhaps, it is too comprehensive.

**America in Search of Itself**

THE MAKING OF THE PRESIDENT 1956-1980

Theodore H. White

## Michener steps out of bounds

by Nick LaFlamme

**Space**  
by James A. Michener  
New York, Random House, 1982  
\$17.95  
622 pages

Every so often James Michener writes a historical novel encompassing almost completely the history of some area and its culture. These lengthy books, such as *Centennial* about the American West and *The Covenant* about South Africa, usually cover one set of characters and their descendants over a period of centuries mixing real life people among Michener's fictitious characters. His 1982 novel *Space* is like his previous books in its mixture of real and imaginary characters over an period in history, but breaks the trend by covering a concept that is only forty years old, the American space program.

Because the subject matter is an area well known and remembered by the American people, Michener does not so much tell the basic history of the idea as much as concoct a series of four hundred related

anecdotes covering forty years in the lives of Michener's tentpole characters. Because these characters are placed in the upper echelons of the military and NASA, it becomes in many ways a discussion of the various philosophies which were in conflict in the space program since its inception. Michener does include the obligatory tales of astronauts playing test pilot and of some fictitious missions in the Gemini and Apollo programs, but mostly the book is about the politics of the country and of the space program. In that sense it is not a tale of adventure and challenge, but of political conflict.

Michener does try to add spice to the story by detailing the personal lives of the main characters and of those who built and exploited the space program, but these individual tales are often so outrageous that

they only serve as comic relief instead of the intended human interest stories. For instance, the wife of the fictitious senator (from the fictitious state of Fremont, no less) comes under the charm of a con man whose schemes are generally built around people's curiosity about space. Everybody else knows he's a con man, but this slow-witted characture of a person can't see the obvious and eventually ruins her husband's career as a journeyman

senator.

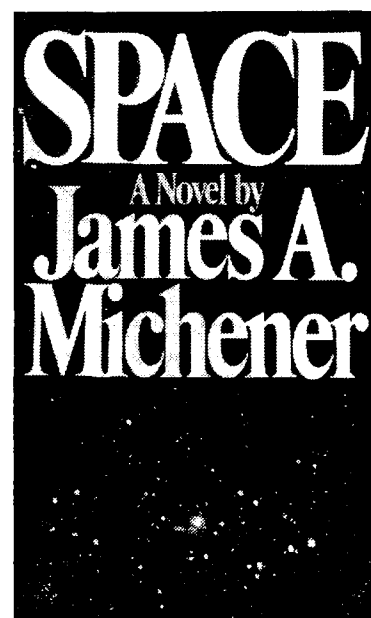
Other subplots, while not quite as ridiculous, belabor Michener's opinions about conservative politics, the hedonistic drug-abusing tendencies of America's youth, and the old-time religions that have emerged in the last decade. No one is a simple, realistic, normal American; everyone is either a mover-shaker or a relative involved in some outrageous subsection of America of the last forty years.

Another flaw is a lack of a sense of time in the book. Months and sometimes years seem to pass between appearances of characters, both minor and major. This is uncertain, though, for there are very few references to actual dates, historical events, or even years. Events often seem to be isolated from one another, although the really big events such as the fictitious space launches do not suffer from these discontinuities. This causes the book to seem to be more a set of anecdotes than a book with a real plot. However, it would be nearly impossible to just leaf through the book reading only certain sections; the events do build on each other in a skeletal form so that one must pay relatively close attention.

It is very unfortunate that Michener made this so much a book of

politics and so little a book of people and emotions. How much nicer it would be to see how the fictitious astronauts would react to the real missions of the astronauts after whom Michener evidently modeled them. It often seems that the only events Michener's characters react to are the calamities Michener so eagerly heaps upon his them. We know how scientist Henry Mott feels about his son the drug dealer, but how does astronaut John Pope feel when the crew of Apollo 1 die while awaiting their launch? The only reference to that event evidently takes place at least seven years later, when Pope has flown his last space mission, the Apollo 18, and is a college professor of astronomy.

If Michener was so determined to write a book on contemporary politics, he could have written just as easily about something more mundane such as the Bureau of Land Management and all of its dams in the West. A subject such as space and the space program deserves a better treatment emphasizing the inherent excitement of such a program. A mostly dull, plodding set of anecdotes enlivened only every hundred pages or so by some fanciful adventure does not do the subject justice.





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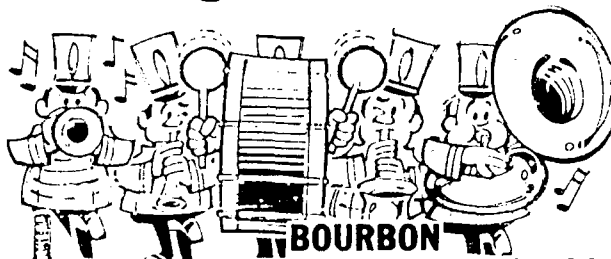
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CUTTY SARK 1 L. **\$11.99**

J & B 750 ml. **\$8.99**

McINTOSH 1.75 L. **\$11.99**

CLAN MacGREGOR 1.75 L. **\$9.99**

**GIN**

BELLOW'S GIN 1.75 L. **\$8.99**

HEAVEN HILL GIN 1.75 L. **\$7.99**

GORDON'S GIN 750 ml. **\$5.49**

SEAGRAM GIN 750 ml. **\$5.49**

TANQUERAY 750 ml. **\$9.79**

**VODKA**

SMIRNOFF 1.75 L. **\$10.99**

DARK EYES 1.75 L. **\$9.99**

WOLFSCHMIDT 1.75 L. **\$10.39**

CROWN RUSSE 750 ml. **\$4.39**

**CORDIALS**

MODARBY IRISH CREAM... **\$7.99**

TANGO O.J. & CREAM... **\$3.99**

KAHLUA 750 ml. **\$8.99**

SOUTHERN COMFORT 750 ml. **\$5.99**

**GALLO**

1.5 L. **\$3.88**

**BLACK TOWER**

LIEBFRÄUMLICH  
**\$3.99**

**SCHMITT**

SOHNE  
SCHARTZ KATZ  
**\$3.39**

**CHATEAU**

LaSALLE  
750 ml. **\$3.99**

**J. ROGET**

CHAMPAGNES  
750 ml. **\$2.99**

**HENRI**

MARCHANT  
CHAMPAGNE  
**\$3.49**

**BOONE'S FARM**

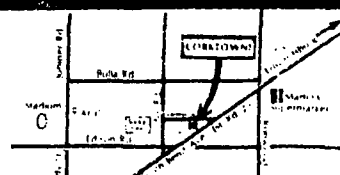
750 ml. **\$1.29**

**WILD IRISH**

ROSE  
750 ml. **\$1.99**

STORE HOURS:  
WEEKDAYS 9-10  
FRI. & SAT. 9-11

**277-6805**





**The Boxing Club** will hold the first practice for novice boxers on Monday at 4 p.m. in the boxing room in the North Dome of the ACC. Enter at Gate 3. All interested students are invited to attend. No experience is necessary. If there are any questions, call Mike Latz at 8308 or Angelo Perino at 3348. — *The Observer*

**The club hockey team** will be holding a meeting on Monday, September 12, in the ACC Football Auditorium at 4 p.m. for all people interested in playing for the team. — *The Observer*

**The off-campus intramural football team** is now being organized. There are mandatory tryouts going all week at 4 p.m. on Green Field next to Senior Bar. If you are interested, call 233-7261. — *The Observer*

**Water Polo Practice** is going on this week at the Rockne Memorial Pool from 4 p.m. to 6 p.m. Anyone interested must attend. If there are any questions, call John at 6854 or Steve at 8428. — *The Observer*

**Purdue ticket lottery winners** are posted in the LaFortune Ballroom near the Student Union Ticket Office / Record Store. Tickets are \$12 and may be picked up at the Ticket Office. Each winner can buy one ticket and must bring a student ID. — *The Observer*

**Varsity athletes interested in** the NCAA-VFY (Volunteers for Youth), there will be an introductory meeting Sunday, September 11, at 6 p.m. in the Center for Social Concerns Auditorium. The group is interested in matching an athlete with a junior high student in the community. The ability to form a friendship with the youth is of primary importance. — *The Observer*

**The Non-varsity Athletics Office** has announced deadlines for signing up for more fall sports. Wednesday, September 14 is the deadline for graduate football, the golf team tourney, interhall men's soccer, outdoor volleyball, co-rec inner-tube water polo, and interhall cross country for both men and women. If there are any questions, call 239-6100. — *The Observer*

**The men's and women's basketball teams** will be playing a softball game on 3:30 p.m. Sunday on Jake Kline Field. Everyone is invited. — *The Observer*

**The Rowing Club** will hold a general meeting tonight at 8 p.m. in the LaFortune Little Theater. All members, new and old, must attend. Returning oarsmen must bring checkbooks and proof of insurance. If you have any questions, call John Thompson at 1414. — *The Observer*

**Ultimate Frisbee Club practice** will be held today and tomorrow behind Jake Kline Field between 3 and 5 p.m. There will be a match at 2 p.m. Sunday in the same place. Old and new members are welcome. — *The Observer*

**Football ticket distribution** continues today for freshmen until 5 p.m. Distribution begins at 8 a.m. Students who did not buy tickets over the summer will get their chance after the freshmen have picked up their tickets. — *The Observer*

**The Tae-Kwon-Do** Karate Club of Notre Dame will be having its first practice tonight at 7 p.m. in the fencing gym of the ACC. New members are encouraged to attend. — *The Observer*

**The Fellowship of Christian Athletes** is holding their first meeting tonight at 7 p.m. in the Howard Hall social space. All are welcome to attend. — *The Observer*

**The Windsurfing Club** of Notre Dame will meet at 7 p.m. on Wednesday, September 14 in the LaFortune Little Theater. All those who signed up for lessons please bring a small deposit. Membership fees will be \$10. — *The Observer*

**The ND Women's Soccer Club** has a game against St. Mary's tomorrow at 4:30 p.m. behind Stepan. — *The Observer*

**Joe Yonto**, special assistant to the athletic director, will give a lecture on "How to watch football" at 7:30 p.m. Monday night in the ACC Football Auditorium. — *The Observer*

*continued from page 12*

available to fill in if necessary. The 6-3, 195 lb., California native was chosen as one of the top 100 freshmen for 1983 by both *The Sporting News* and *Football News*.

Coach Hudson. He, "Steve has great potential. Notes, displayed composure and poise to the point that we are pleasantly surprised."

"Steve is a freshman and he is still learning the system. He is forcing some yet. He has to improve on his arm strength also."

"The college game is more advanced than high school," admits Beuerlein. "Everything is taken one step further which means I have to learn one more thing in each area. Right now things have become a little mindboggling, but in time I will understand them."

"We are in a better position to fill in for Blair should the occasion arise," comments Hudson. "This is due to having better players and using the same system."

As the season opener approaches there are further indications of the recognition of Blair Kiel's ability. This is evidenced by a quote by former Irish quarterback Joe Theismann in the *Chicago Tribune* on Sunday.

The Redskin quarterback predicts Kiel will have "as good a year as any Notre Dame quarterback has had since 1970. That's the year I left."

In just two days, another edition of Notre Dame football will begin. For Steve Beuerlein it will be his first. For Scott Grooms it will be a continuation. But for Blair Kiel it will be his last. It will be his last chance to achieve the goal he has always had. That goal of his is to help the team to achieve success. Whether or not he gets the recognition he deserves for being a skilled quarterback, he will always be trying to help the team first and foremost.

And he will have a lot of help from his backups.

# Classifieds

## NOTICES

Typing Available 287-4082

MORRISSEY LOAN FUND Student loans \$20 to \$200 1% interest due in 30 days Hours 11:30-12:30 Mon-Fri Office in LaFortune basement

Sr. Marita's Primary Day School Organizational Meeting Thurs 8th (Tonight) 7:00 at the CSC building

5 FOOT 2 & TALLER SIZE 9 & SMALLER OPPORTUNITY TO MODEL FOR AN INTERNATIONAL KNOWN HAIR DESIGNER AND MAKEUP ARTIST INTERVIEWS HAGGAR CENTER ST. MARY'S COLLEGE SEPTEMBER 8, 7 P.M. 284-4561

Campus Bible Fellowship Thurs 8:00 p.m. LaFortune Aud. Kick-off meeting Film: Life Worth the Living Everyone is welcome

The NOTRE DAME MARTIAL ARTS INSTITUTE will hold an organizational meeting this Friday at 7 p.m. in room 219 of the Rockne Memorial. All interested people should attend this meeting

## FOR RENT

House for rent 5 bdrms. turn. \$100 mo plus util. 2 mi. from campus Call 233-2245 or 255-6823

FURNISHED HOUSE CLOSE TO CAMPUS 277-3604

FOR RENT COMPLETELY FURNISHED APARTMENT 1 BEDROOM LIVING ROOM BATHROOM KITCHEN 2 BIG CLOSETS CALL JOE LACOPO 731 DIAMOND AVE 233-2203

Furn 1 bdrm house for rent. E. of ND Ph 272-0261

## TICKETS

TICKETS NEEDED FOR USC-MUST HAVE---CALL CHRIS AT 234-7279

HELP! Need 3 Mich State tickets... Name your price--thanks Call Jim at 8277

WANTED 1 GA or STU Tix for MI STATE Will pay well Call after 5 at 277-0953

NEED 2 Mich St GAs Will trade 2 Penn St GAs Call Martha 7915

Need 1 MICH ST tic-GA or Stud Doug 277-4273

Pay BIG BUCKS for 6 MSU GAs Call Pat at 277-7595

I need 1 or 2 tickets for the Purdue game Call John at 283-1766

Help!! I need MICH ST and PITT tix Call Donna 8050

NEED GA TIXS FOR PURDUE AND ALL HOME GAMES. PETE 255-9196

DESPERATELY NEED 3 GAs AND 3 STUDENT TICKETS FOR MICHIGAN STATE CALL CHRIS OR DON AT 1657

WE NEED MANY MICH ST TIX CALL 1773

NEEDS 3 GAs AND 5 STUDENT TICKETS FOR MSU CALL VINCE AT 3129 OR MARY AT 3141

NEED 1 TIX TO MSU GAME WILL PAY WELL CALL LISA 8110

HAVE MSU TIX AND CASH! NEED to TRADE for PITT TIX for parents Call GREG at 3317

Need 4 GAs for MICH STATE GAME Call Kraig at 1608

NEED DESPERATELY 4 MSU TICKETS WILL PAY \$\$\$ CALL CHRIS OR BOB AT 6871

\$\$\$Need PURDUE Tix \$\$\$ Call 1150 or 1154

Need Michigan St Tix Call 1695

NEED TWO MSU GA OR STUDENT TICKETS WILL PAY WELL CALL KEVIN 8822

SELL ME YOUR MSU STUDENT AND GA TIX CALL GERRY AT 1604

NEED 4 MSU TIX STUDENT OR GA WILL PAY \$\$\$ FUFILL A KID'S DREAM CALL 8425

\$\$\$ for 2 PURDUE GA S call Bob 8315

NEED 2 MICHIGAN STATE GAs OR 1 GA AND 1 STUDENT TICKET CALL KATHY AT 2966

NEED DESPERATELY 1 MSU TICKET WILL PAY CALL KATHY 7793

I NEED MICH ST GAs OR STUDS BADLY CALL WILL AT 234-4511

NEED 1 MSU STUDENT TICKET CALL CLAIRE 6826

HELP! I NEED 1 GA FOR MICH ST WILL PAY BIG BUCKS KATHY 3429

NEED 4 OR MORE GA TIX FOR MICH ST WILL PAY TOP \$\$\$ CALL MAUREEN 284-5180

Need 1 MSU Ticket Call Janet at 284-4261

Need Student Season Tickets or ID Call at 1106

WANTED TWO MSU TIX PLEASE CALL RON AT 3360

NEED 3 MSU GAS OR STU TIX. PLEASE CALL BILL AT 277-4273

HELP! Need 3 GAs for Michigan State Game! Call Jay Sullivan at 1396 Will talk about \$

HELP! I need 3 Navy GAs Will pay good money Call Tom at 1423

My mom will kill me if I don't get an MSU gen adm ticket Please save my life and sell me one Call Pete at 8317 or 8316 I thank and mom thanks you

WANTED So Cal tix Call Jim collect 703-456-6806 Keep trying

I HAVE 4 MSU AND 2 PITT TICKETS, BUT I NEED USC INSTEAD. LET'S TALK. CALL JERRY AT x1763 AFTER 6.

1 ticket (GA or student) needed for MSU game Call Steve at 277-0455

Need 4 MSU GAs. Pat 1238

## RIDES

I HAVE CAR AND WILL TRAVEL TO ISU NORMAL IL FRI SEP 9 FOR RIDE CALL DAN 1655

## WANTED

OUTDOOR ENTHUSIASTS!!! Volunteer ND students needed to help as camp leaders for a church-sponsored camping club - CRUSOE OUTPOST CAMP Crusoe Outpost Camp, a 5-year club, provides wilderness experiences such as skiing, camping, rock climbing, rafting, etc. for children elementary thru jr high As an ecology tripping club Crusoe builds positive environmental values We need caring (must enjoy kids thoroughly), crazy (fun-loving) leaders Guitar/banjo players also needed for campfires Trips once a month on weekends Call Bill Staunton, 234-4995 for more details

GOING EAST T 9-9? Where do you EXIT 7 OHIO PIKE (or anywhere close) call Steve 1516

NEED RIDE TO MILWAUKEE 9/9 PM WILL SHARE USUAL CALL KEE 6868

Need 4 GAs for any home game Call Cindy at 2856

## FOR SALE

FOR SALE Bedroom suite, lots of kitchen items, TV tables Reasonable, negotiable prices Phone 233-0104

*The Observer* LaFortune office accepts classified advertising from 9 a.m. to 4:00 p.m., Monday through Friday. The deadline for next day service is 3 p.m. All classified ads must be prepaid, either in person or through the mail. Charge is ten cents per seven characters, per day.

## LOST/FOUND

LOST — ND ring with initials P R M Dark purple stone set in gold Call Paul at 239-5313, or at 277-4851 \$40 reward, no questions asked

lost glasses in a two tone brown case if found please call Jim 7816

found a photograph of three roommates down by the lake last thursday night call david at 8196 to claim

MISSING YOUR MANNERS? Watch *The Observer*!

## PERSONALS

CAMBRIDGE DIET PLAN meetings, personalized counseling, FREE! Cambridge Center, 256-5400 Clip this ad for savings!

Uncle Guido wants to come see the Irish destroy Pilt, but Uncle Guido wasn't able to purchase a ticket (if you want to keep Uncle Guido happy (it is in everyone's best interest to keep Uncle Guido happy) then please sell your student or general admission ticket to his contact Call Sarah at 1311

He was a well-MANNERED man

HELP WANTED - ENTHUSIASTIC CAMPUS REP to sell ski/beach trips Earn FREE TRIPS & commissions SUN & SKI ADVENTURES 1-800-621-4031

SOCIAL CONCERNS FILM SERIES SOCIAL CONCERNS FILM SERIES SOCIAL CONCERNS FILM SERIES

INDONESIAN REVOLUTION A YEAR OF LIVING DANGEROUSLY Tonight at 7:00 and 9:30 Engineering Auditorium SOCIAL CONCERNS FILM SERIES

Needed! Two handsome, strong, brave and pious young men to assist in Sacred Heart Parish Jr High, Sunday School, Sunday morning from 9:15 - 10:30 a.m. Call Mollie Bernard 239-7511 ENDAD

Never remember to mind you MANNERS

Banquet Room available at LOUIE'S FAMILY RESTAURANT, 744 N. Notre Dame Ave., South Bend. Have your club meetings, birthday parties. For information call 233-4044

THE MAUREEN MOORE SCHOOL OF DEFENSIVE DRIVING WILL COMMENCE ITS FALL SESSION NEXT WEEK SPECIALTIES INCLUDE THE AVOIDANCE OF LARGE OAK TREES, BACKING OUT OF DRIVEWAYS AND NUMEROUS OTHERS CALL NOW FOR RESERVATIONS AND YOUR FREE MMSDD T-SHIRT

MULTIMILLIONAIRE FRIEND WILL PAY MULTI-DOLLARS FOR 4-6 TICKETS TO MSU OR USC. CALL BILL AT x1763.

I need 1 student ticket for Mich State Call Mike x6770 Thank you

!!!!!! RICK!!! GET WELL SOON! KEEP YOUR CHIN UP IN THE SKY AND YOUR NOSE TO THE MATTRESS! !!!WE LOVE YOU!!! VICKI AND DIANNE

ENTREPRENEUR WANTED 1. Want to make money? 2. Want to get a great recommendation in travel, banking, bookkeeping, marketing and advertising? 3. Are you an entrepreneur person who wants to be a tour director? 4. Do you stick with a job until you succeed? 5. We pay commission plus FREE TRIPS to ski and spring break areas 6. Send us your resume with your address and telephone number. We will be in touch 7. Send immediately to COASTAL TOURS, INC P.O. Box 68, Oak Forest, IL 60452 Phone (312) 535-3212

RICH UNCLE WANTS TICKETS TO USC GAME. CALL x1763 ANYTIME AFTER 6

MIND YOUR MANNERS MIND YOUR MANNERS MIND YOUR MANNERS

Liberty?

# EASY RIDER

TO AND FROM CHICAGO'S O'HARE  
EVERY 2 HOURS EVERY DAY

## United Limo

10844 McKinley Hwy. Osceola

674-6993

255-3068

or call your Travel Agent

## AL - ANON

Do you have a friend or family member who has a drinking problem? Maybe our **Al-Anon** group is for you!

**WHEN:** Every Thursday, 4:00pm  
beginning September 15.

**WHO:** for Notre Dame/St. Mary's College students.

**WHERE:** Counseling-Psychological Services Center, Notre Dame Student Health Center

**CONTACT:** Peggy Cronin or Monica McNamara at C-PSC, 239-7336 or 239-5085

# USC

## UNDERGRADUATE SCHOOLS COMMITTEE

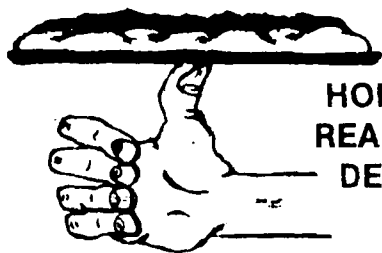
Become a representative of the Admissions Office to your High School over October or Christmas break.

For applications and further information, stop by the Admissions Office, Room 113 Administration Building.

Application deadline, September 15.



## THUMBS UP FOR



HOME MADE  
REAL CHEESE  
DELICIOUS

## GOODTIME PIZZA

836 PORTAGE SOUTH BEND

★ Free Delivery To ND-SMC ★

232-1883

OPEN 7 DAYS

Sun. - Thur. 4PM - 11PM  
Fri. - Sat. 4PM - 1AM

# ... Baseball

continued from page 12

18th homer in the third off rookie Scott Garrelts, who was making his first major league start.

Clark kept the score at 1-0 in the seventh when he made a perfect throw from right field to end an Atlanta threat, nailing Claudell Washington at the plate as he tried to score from second on a single by Rafael Ramirez.

### Cle. 7-3, Det. 1-7

CLEVELAND (AP) — Pinch-hitter John Wockenfuss grounded a bases-loaded single in the ninth to break a 3-3 tie and the Detroit Tigers went on to a 7-3 victory for a split of their doubleheader with the Cleveland

Indians last night.

In the first game, Bake McBride scored three runs and Larry Sorensen fired a seven-hitter as the Indians won 7-1.

Dan Petry, 16-8, allowed seven hits, striking out five and walking three for the victory in the nightcap. John Martin recorded the last two outs in the ninth in relief.

Ernie Camacho, 0-1, took the loss. Sorensen, 10-9, struck out four and didn't walk a batter in registering his fifth victory without a loss in his last seven starts in the first game. It was his seventh complete game. He lost a shutout when Lance Parrish homered with one out in the ninth, his 25th of the season.

Loser Milt Wilcox now is 8-10.

### Chi. 8, Oak. 7

CHICAGO (AP) — Julio Cruz rolled a single through a drawn-in infield to score Harold Baines in the bottom of the 10th inning to give the Chicago White Sox an 8-7 comeback win last night over the Oakland A's.

### St. L. 5, Pit. 2

ST. LOUIS (AP) — Rookie Danny Cox pitched eight strong innings and Ozzie Smith rapped three singles, leading the St. Louis Cardinals past the Pittsburgh Pirates 5-2 last night.

The loss, coupled with Montreal's 6-1 victory over Chicago, dropped the Pirates one game behind the first-place Expos in the National League East.

### Phil. 6, N.Y. 1

NEW YORK (AP) — Joe Lefebvre's two-run single highlighted a four-run seventh inning as the Philadelphia Phillies defeated the New York Mets 6-1 last night.

John Denny, 14-6, scattered nine hits while striking out five and walking none. The 30-year-old right-hander yielded George Foster's 24th home run in the fourth inning.

Mike Schmidt belted his 34th home run for Philadelphia in the ninth inning off reliever Scott Holman.

Len Matuszek's bases-loaded sacrifice fly in the first inning gave the Phillies the lead before they extended the margin against starter Walt Terrell, 6-7, in the seventh.

## Senior Class

and the

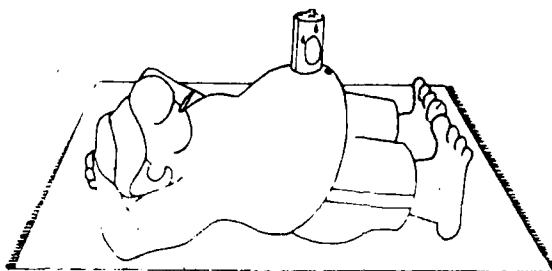
N.D. Student Union

present a

## Tailgater at Purdue

Saturday before the game

On the north side of the Golf Starter House  
off Cherry Lane



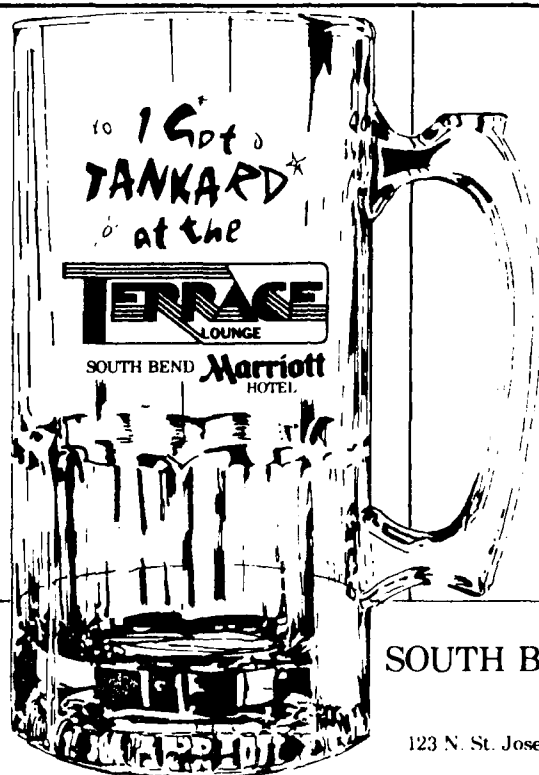
Thursday is  
Tankard Night in the  
"Terrace Lounge"

South Bend's largest  
34 oz. tankard  
of beer is only

**\$2.50**

(Sorry. No mug sales this year.)

Thursdays are fun at  
the Marriott!



SOUTH BEND **Marriott**  
HOTEL

123 N. St. Joseph Street, South Bend, Indiana 46601

## BANKING... NOW ON CAMPUS AT ST. MARY'S

1st Source Bank is pleased to announce the opening of our new office at St. Mary's College in Haggard College Center, on August 29, 1983!

Free checking is available to St. Mary's and Notre Dame students and faculty.

In addition, our newest office brings you the convenience of 27 banking locations to serve you!

### Banking Hours - Monday through Friday

August 29 - September 2 — 9:00 a.m. - 5:30 p.m.

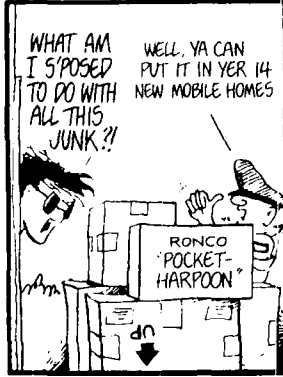
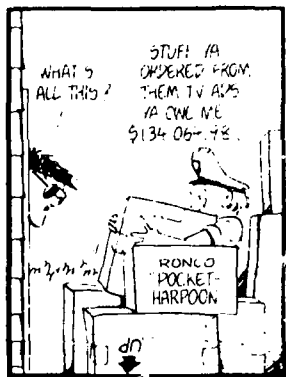
September 6 - September 16 — 12:00 noon - 5:30 p.m.

Permanent hours to be announced.

Join Michiana's 1st Team for unsurpassed banking service!

**Source Bank**  
Member F.D.I.C.

## Bloom County



## Berke Breathed

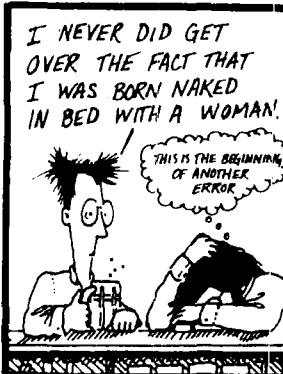
## Campus

- Lunch and Dinner — **Wed. Lunch Fast Sign-ups**, North and South Dining Halls. Sponsored by World Hunger Coalition
- 4 p.m. — **Seminar**, "Radiation-Induced Redox Reactions of Iodine Species in Aqueous Solution," Dr. George B. Buxton, Radiation Laboratory Conference Theatre
- 4 p.m. — **Army ROTC**, Awards Ceremony, Library Auditorium
- 4:15 p.m. — **Lecture**, "Unions and the Mexican Auto Industry," Dr. Ian Roxborough, 220 Hayes Healy
- 7 p.m. — **S.T.E.P. Mandatory Meeting**, for those interested in working with Juvenile Delinquents, 124 Center for Social Concerns
- 7 p.m. — **Fellowship of Christian Athletes Meeting**, Howard Hall Social Space
- 7 p.m. — **Placement Meeting**, For all Finance, Management and Marketing Seniors, CCE, Sponsored by Career and Placement Service
- 7 and 10 p.m. — **Film**, "West Side Story," Engineering Auditorium, Sponsored by Film Club, \$1
- 7 p.m. — **Art Lecture**, "The Visual Artist: Staying Alive," Houston Conwill, 232 Moreau Hall, SMC
- 7 and 9:15 p.m. — **SAPB Film**, "Superman," Carroll Hall

## Fate



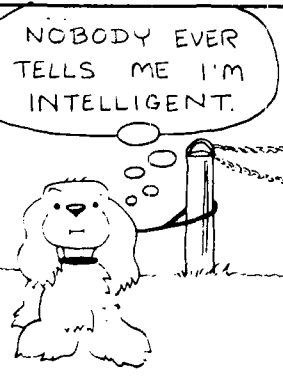
## Photius



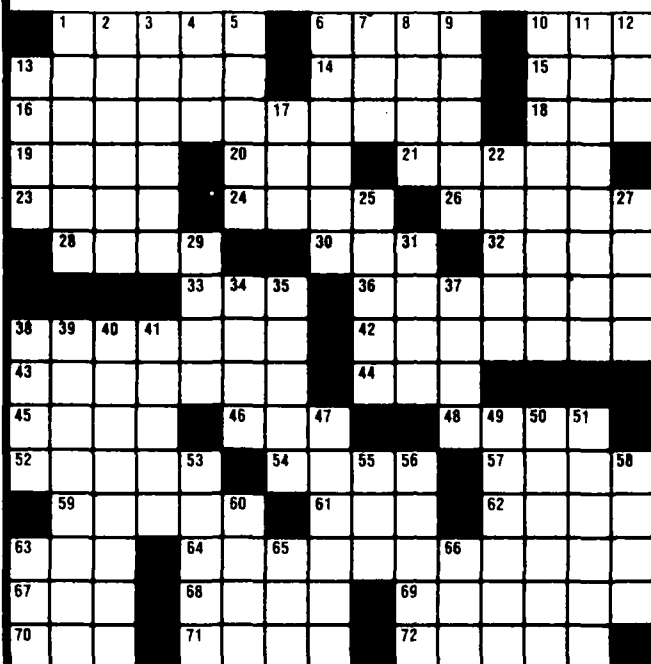
## Darby's World



## D. C. Ignacio

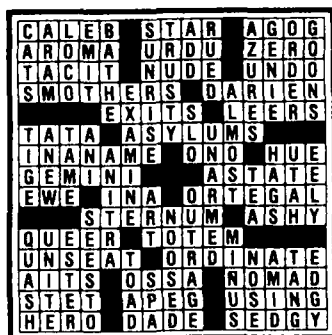


## The Daily Crossword



- |                                |                             |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>ACROSS</b>                  | <b>DOWN</b>                 |
| 1 Exalted                      | 1 Came close                |
| 6 Ready funds                  | 2 Fussy                     |
| 10 Old soldier                 | 3 Tumult                    |
| 13 Breakfast food              | 4 New Guinea city           |
| 14 Succulent plant             | 5 Violinist                 |
| 15 Year: Sp.                   | 6 One-time British dominion |
| 16 Utter confusion             | 7 Muhammad's son-in-law     |
| 18 Chief: abbr.                | 8 From — to nuts            |
| 19 Asian sea                   | 9 Relating to blood         |
| 20 Reminiscences               | 10 Province in Spain        |
| 21 Slender tube                | 11 In a row, touching       |
| 23 Bristle                     | 12 Rocky pinnacle           |
| 24 Rorem and Beatty ruder      |                             |
| 28 Attican township            |                             |
| 30 Support                     |                             |
| 32 — tea                       |                             |
| 33 Aromatic herb               |                             |
| 36 Pulling                     |                             |
| 38 Continuous                  |                             |
| 42 Hesitant                    |                             |
| 43 Fine fellow                 |                             |
| 44 Wooden runner               |                             |
| 45 Misplace                    |                             |
| 46 "Adam's —"                  |                             |
| 48 Certain tide                |                             |
| 52 Follow                      |                             |
| 54 Famous sheriff              |                             |
| 57 Antitoxins                  |                             |
| 59 Home of the Buccaneers      |                             |
| 61 Pedro's uncle               |                             |
| 62 Pilfer                      |                             |
| 63 Backus or Palmer            |                             |
| 64 Vegas attraction            |                             |
| 67 American humorist           |                             |
| 68 Ellipsoidal                 |                             |
| 69 Bring into being            |                             |
| 70 Debussy's "La —"            |                             |
| 71 Construct                   |                             |
| 72 Ululates                    |                             |
| 13 Some IRS men                |                             |
| 17 — for the money             |                             |
| 22 Actress Janis               |                             |
| 25 Locale                      |                             |
| 27 Nervous                     |                             |
| 29 Sandusky's lake             |                             |
| 31 Dr. J's specialty           |                             |
| 34 Certain professional: abbr. |                             |
| 35 Certain student             |                             |
| 37 Smile                       |                             |
| 38 Give the eye                |                             |
| 39 Midday                      |                             |
| 40 Filmy                       |                             |
| 41 Concert hall                |                             |
| 47 Bull Run event              |                             |
| 49 Skip                        |                             |
| 50 Forward pass                |                             |
| 51 Publishes                   |                             |
| 53 — Downs                     |                             |
| 55 Edge                        |                             |
| 56 Take illegally              |                             |
| 58 Busy as —                   |                             |
| 60 Part of T.A.E.              |                             |
| 63 Bad spot                    |                             |
| 65 Shade tree                  |                             |
| 66 — Magnon                    |                             |

## Wednesday's Solution

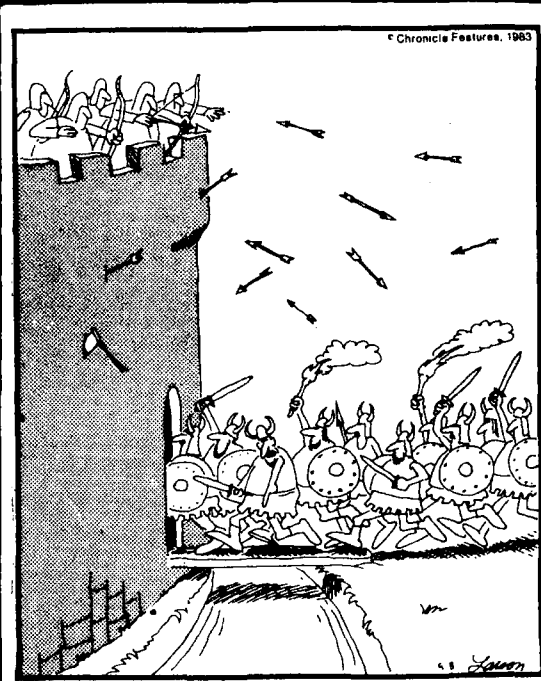


9/8/83

## TV Tonight

- |           |                                      |
|-----------|--------------------------------------|
| 7 p.m.    | 16 Gimme a Break                     |
|           | 22 Magnum, PI                        |
|           | 28 Irish Preview                     |
| 7:30 p.m. | 34 The Ascent of Man                 |
|           | 16 Ma Ma's Family                    |
|           | 28 Too Close for Comfort             |
| 8 p.m.    | 16 We Got It Made                    |
|           | 22 Simon and Simon                   |
|           | 28 Reggie                            |
|           | 34 Flickers from Masterpiece Theatre |
| 8:30 p.m. | 16 Cheers                            |
|           | 28 It Takes Two                      |
| 9 p.m.    | 16 Hill Street Blues                 |
|           | 22 Knots Landing                     |
|           | 28 20/20                             |
|           | 34 Middletown                        |
| 10 p.m.   | 16 NewsCenter 16                     |
|           | 22 22 Eyewitness News                |
|           | 28 Newswatch 28                      |

## The Far Side



"Oo! Goldfish, everyone! Goldfish!"

Sponsored by Alpha Epsilon Delta

## DINER

Engineering Auditorium  
Friday & Saturday  
7, 9:15, 11:30



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## IU-PU — Ft. Wayne soccer team beats Irish in more ways than one

By AL GNOZA  
Sports Writer

Those of you who like soccer as a non-contact sport are better off not having seen the IUPUI-Fort Wayne team in action. In its game with Notre Dame on Tuesday IUPUI added an entirely new dimension to the concept of "physical" as it defeated the Irish in their season opener, 1-0.

"They gave us the worst physical beating we've ever had in my 7 years here," fumed losing coach Rich Hunter. "The official let the game get out of hand and we got butchered."

The most startling fact of the game was not that Notre Dame outshot its hosts 24 to 5, nor that the Irish controlled the ball 80 percent of the time. Not even that five Irish players had to be taken out of the game because of injuries.

No, the most startling aspect of

Tuesday's game was that no one from the winning team was booked and fingerprinted. To say that Fort Wayne played rough is a little like saying that the boys on death row tend to be a little aggressive.

Two players — Dom Driano and Chris Telk — suffered concussions, with Driano separating his shoulder for good measure. Ironman Mark Luetkehans had to receive five stitches to close a cut under his chin. Tom Daley and Rob Snyder were both shelved for a couple of weeks after being kicked in their legs. Ted Schwartz injured his achilles tendon and may miss tomorrow's game with St. Francis. Luckily no one was killed.

Somewhere amongst all the brutality, Fort Wayne found the time to score a goal. The goal came after Irish goalie Mark Steranka misplayed a shot, enabling the ball to bounce dangerously off the goal post. The

rebound caromed in front of the net to a waiting Paul Diaz who knocked it home for the only tally of the game.

Diaz not only scored the winning goal, but also personally accounted for the premature departure of four Notre Dame players. When Telk decided to retaliate against the crusher he was immediately ejected, leaving the Irish one man shy for a good part of the second half.

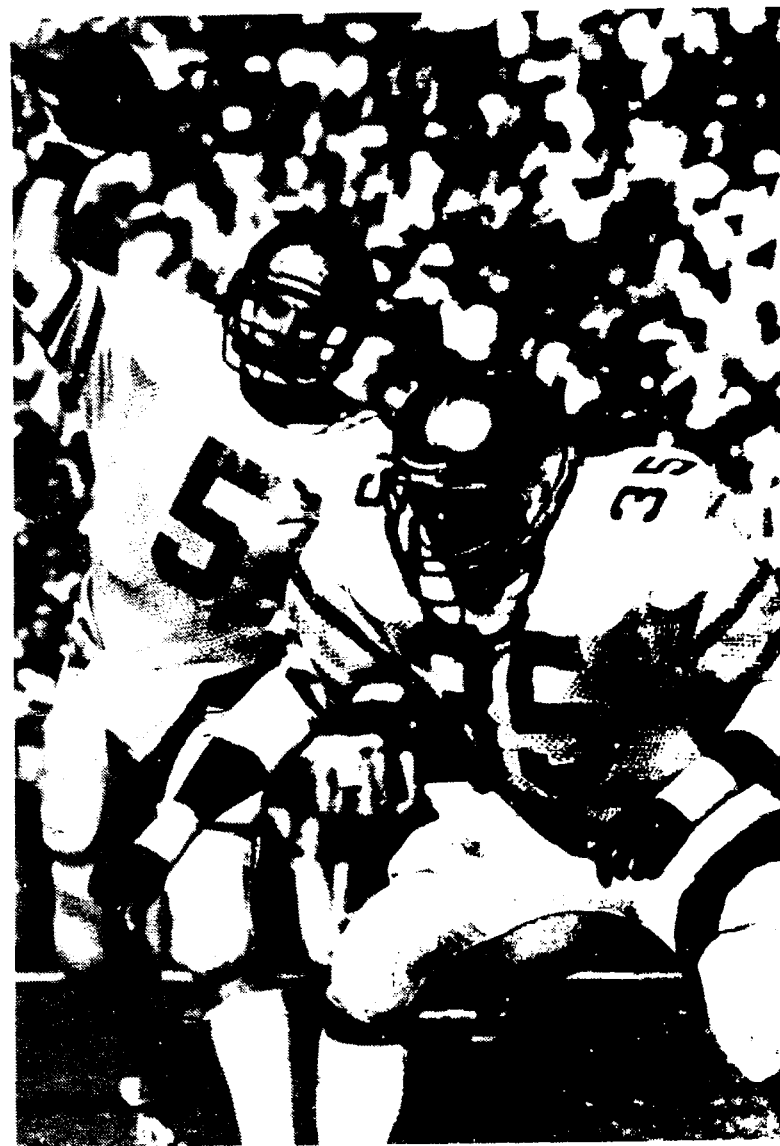
"I don't teach my players to play that way," Hunter said. "They shouldn't have to resort to that."

At one time Notre Dame had more than its share of rough and ready blue collar players who could throw their weight around with anyone. But lately the Irish have become more of a finesse team. From the Broad St. Bullies to the Ice Capades.

This stunning upset enables one to draw many conclusions. In the first place, IUPUI is making the big move from Division III to Division II competition successfully. Secondly, the game shows that many programs are catching up with the Notre Dame soccer program.

"Fort Wayne is a good example of how other teams are greatly improving," said Hunter. "As far as us competing with teams like Indiana, I doubt if we'll ever be able to reach that level with our present status."

Hunter gave his team Wednesday off in order that some of the bumps and bruises might heal. The Irish will give it another shot tomorrow night against a hopefully milder St. Francis team.



The Observer/tele photo

People are beginning to realize how important quarterback Blair Kiel is to the football team, so good pass blocking by people like Mark Brooks (35) is imperative. For more on Kiel and his capable backups, see Tim Doyle's story below.

## Orioles and White Sox continue winning ways

MILWAUKEE (AP) — Willie Randolph rapped three hits and scored three runs and Don Baylor and Don Mattingly each drove in a pair of runs to lead the New York Yankees to an 11-5 win over the Milwaukee Brewers last night.

The loss dropped Milwaukee to five games behind the front-running Orioles, while New York remained 5 1/2 back in the American League East.

Yankees' starter Ray Fontenot, 6-2, earned the victory, allowing seven hits in seven innings, walking three and striking out one.

New York scored three times in the second to chase Brewers' starter Chuck Porter, 6-7. Goose Gossage picked up his 18th save.

### Balt. 5, Bos. 2

BALTIMORE (AP) — Joe Nolan doubled home the first Baltimore run and singled to launch another rally as the streaking Orioles defeated the Boston Red Sox 5-2 last night with clutch relief pitching by Tippy Martinez.

The victory was the 13th in 15 games for the Orioles, who are in one of their patented late-season spurts.

Nolan doubled off the right-field wall to score Ken Singleton, who had walked with one out in the second inning, then came home on a single by Glenn Gulliver.

With two outs in the fourth, Nolan and Gulliver laced singles and Nolan scored on a ground-rule double by Lenn Sakata to make it 3-1.

Boston starter Dennis Boyd, 4-5, gave up the last of his eight hits in the fifth when Eddie Murray doubled and scored on a two-out single by Singleton.

Winner Mike Flanagan, 10-3, yielded 10 hits before being lifted in the seventh after Reid Nichols hit a leadoff homer.

Martinez fanned Wade Boggs, the major leagues' leading hitter, and Jim Rice, the American League's home run and RBI leader, to notch his 15th save.

### L.A. 7, Cin. 3

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Mike Marshall smashed a grand slam home run with one out in the bottom of the 10th inning to power the Los Angeles Dodgers to a 7-3 victory over the Cincinnati Reds last night.

The victory snapped a three-game losing streak for the Dodgers and extended their lead in the National League West to two games over Atlanta, which lost to San Francisco 2-

1.

Bill Russell started Los Angeles' winning rally against Ben Hayes, 4-4, with a one-out single and Dusty Baker followed with a single to left, sending Russell to third. The Reds then intentionally walked Pedro Guerrero, filling the bases for Marshall, who followed with his 15th home run and first career grand slam.

Tom Niedenfuer, 8-2, the third Los Angeles pitcher, earned the victory.

### Mont. 6, Chi. 1

MONTREAL (AP) — Tim Raines' two-run double capped a four-run second inning and Steve Rogers fired a five-hitter as the Montreal Expos won their fourth straight game by beating the Chicago Cubs 6-1 last night.

The victory gave Rogers, 17-9, the National League lead in wins. The right-hander struck out four and walked two in pitching his 13th complete game of the season.

Montreal erased a 1-0 deficit with their four-run outburst against Dickie Noles, 5-9. Gary Carter doubled, Terry Francona walked, and with two outs, Doug Flynn singled home the tying run.

### S.F. 2, Atl. 1

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — Jack Clark hit his 19th homer of the season, a two-run, two-out shot off Pascual Perez in the eighth inning, to give the San Francisco Giants a 2-1 victory over the Atlanta Braves last night.

Perez, 13-7, allowed only four hits through seven innings, and the Braves led 1-0 on Chris Chambliss' see BASEBALL, page 10

## Quarterback corps

## Improved Kiel is starter again

By TIM DOYLE  
Sports Writer

When the conversation among sports enthusiasts turns to football, one of the first topics discussed is the position of quarterback. Very often the first question asked is, "Who is your starting quarterback?"

For the better part of the last three years, the answer to this question for the Notre Dame football sports enthusiast has been Blair Kiel. Once again this year the answer remains Blair Kiel.

However, people are responding in a much more confident manner this year. The reason, perhaps, is that people are beginning to appreciate his skills and leadership. In addition the coaches and Kiel himself have more confidence in his abilities.

Head Coach Gerry Faust says, "Blair seemed to be a changed person beginning last spring. He has so much more confidence in himself, and we have the same feeling about him."

"I think he'll have a great season, and I don't know whether I would have said that the last two years."

"Blair has worked hard to improve," says offensive coordinator and quarterback coach Ron Hudson. "He wants to become a better quarterback. Also, he feels more comfortable with the system and his teammates."

Kiel is not one to disagree with his coaches.

"I have always had confidence in myself," says the 6-1, 206-lb. native of Columbus, Ind., "but I definitely have more confidence this year. The reasons I have more confidence include the team voting me captain and having the same offensive system to work with."

"I think my injury last year was a blessing in disguise. I gained confidence while I was injured because many people came up to me saying how much the team really needs me and how important I was to the team's success."

If one were to look at Kiel's statistics, you could see the improvement from year to year.

As a freshman he had 48 completions in 124 attempts for 531 yards. As a sophomore he was 67-of-151 for 936 yards and seven touchdowns. Last year he was 118-of-219 for 1,273 yards and three touchdowns. His completion percentage has risen from 39 percent in his freshman year to 54 percent last year.

"A key to Blair's improvement is that he wants to improve," says Hudson. "He has become a student of the game. He has worked on understanding defenses and attacking the weak points."

The senior marketing major also has the ability to run the ball if necessary. In his career thus far, he has rushed for 172 yards on 146 carries. He also has rushed for five

touchdowns.

"Versatility is a word that fits Blair well," says Hudson. "He is an excellent athlete who can run in addition to his strong throwing arm."

When the Irish offense takes the field this Saturday under Kiel's direction, one can expect a mix of offensive plays.

"Ideally we would like to throw the ball 25 to 30 times a game," comments Hudson, "but it all depends on the game situation. If we are having trouble throwing the ball we will turn to the run and vice versa."

Should the worst happen and Blair Kiel were to get injured, junior Scott Grooms is ready to take over.

As you may recall, Grooms, 6-2, 197 pounds, transferred to Miami of Ohio after his sophomore season, but then transferred back to Notre Dame last fall. After sitting out the 1982 season in compliance with NCAA rules, he worked his way to the number two quarterback slot this past spring.

"Scott has gotten better and better," says Hudson. "He has performed well. He knows what his problems are and is working on rectifying these problems. I have great confidence in Scott as a backup quarterback if needed."

Since his return to Notre Dame, Grooms, like Kiel, has acquired more confidence in himself.

"I am more confident in my ability as a player now," says Grooms. "I know that I have to throw the ball on time and be able to read the defenses better because my arm is not as strong as Blair's arm."

"I am sure that I could go into a game and replace Blair if I had to, whereas as a freshman I don't think I could have."

Steve Beuerlein may argue that point. The freshman sensation is also

see KIEL, page 9

## Mary Di names assistant

Notre Dame women's basketball coach Mary DiStanislao now has a new assistant coach.

It was officially announced yesterday that Jill Jeffrey, an assistant coach at Northeastern University in Boston, has joined Mary Di's staff. Jeffrey replaces former Notre Dame assistant Pat Knapp who has taken over the head coaching responsibilities at New Mexico State.

"We're thrilled to have Jill join our staff," said DiStanislao. "She has a fine knowledge of the game and an understanding of how we play and teach basketball at Notre Dame."

Jeffrey is a 1980 graduate of Montclair State where she played varsity basketball for four years. She captained the team as a senior and helped her squad to a third-place finish in 1978.

The Allentown, Pa. native also spent a year as a player and assistant coach of the New Jersey Gems of the Women's Professional Basketball League.