

# The Observer

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the independent student newspaper serving notre dame and saint mary's

THURSDAY, MAY 2, 1985

## ISO to conduct survey to determine validity of contested elections

By MAURA MANDYCK  
Senior Staff Reporter

Active members of the International Students Organization will be surveyed to determine whether they think the April 11 election of Jack Myers and Margarita Villalon as co-presidents should be nullified or verified.

The survey is the result of a meeting yesterday of ISO members and Brother George Schmitz, the club's sponsor.

Mansour Eid, Myers and Villalon's opponent in the election, claimed the election was unfair and should be nullified. Eid and Naomi Durham ran for the ISO co-presidency.

Myers said he thinks the election is valid and there should be no further question as to his presidency.

"Marga and I did get a significant amount of the votes, otherwise we would not have been declared the winners," said Myers. "I was just a participant in the election," he continued. "I had nothing to do with the way it was run. I don't see how Mansour can say that I am corrupt."

The ISO constitution reads "any member attending 50 percent or more of the organizational meetings will be eligible to vote in all organizational elections."

Eid pointed out that the largest delegations, the Indian and the Chinese, send representatives to the meetings and therefore not all members attend. "In fact, the head of the Indian delegation didn't even get a newsletter (telling of the upcoming election)," Eid added.

According to the constitution, "Elections shall be held no later than the last week of March." Elected officials then would assume their positions on April 1. This year, however, the elections were held on April 11 and Eid maintains that this was unfair.

Maher Mouasher wrote the present constitution over the summer, and it was approved on November 9, 1984 by the board of ISO.

Said Mouasher, "Everyone agreed to the late date. The vote was counted fairly. I should know; I was there." As to the constitutional discrepancy, Mouasher added, "If anyone had any problems with the constitution they should have spoken up. I don't believe there's any issue here."

Louisa DeMello, former co-president, said of yesterday's decision, "We decided as a group that it was probably for the best. Mansour was right about the date change. He agreed to it, but we should stick to the constitution."

DeMello explained that the date was changed because Winston Griffin, the former co-president, was ill and spring break interfered with the procedures. She said that Mouasher, who wrote the constitution, is "very responsible, trustworthy. To say that I said he is a good friend of mine is completely out of context."

DeMello defended the procedure for determining voting rights, saying, "Even if the head of the Indian delegation attends, it doesn't mean that all (Indians) attend and that it should count as 50 votes."

Eid said he thought the criteria for determining an active member was "very critical." Not all members attend the organizational meetings but they may participate in ISO functions. "Those are the active members," said Eid, "doing things in the name of the ISO."

Myers was disturbed that he was specifically identified by The Observer as an American when "the other

see ELECTION, page 3



### Anniversary celebration

Armored personnel carriers pass the reviewing stand in Ho Chi Minh City during the celebration of the 10th anniversary of the end of hostilities in

Vietnam. A related article reflecting on Notre Dame during the war appears on page 8.

AP Photo

## No investment protests planned by student government, network

By MIRIAM HILL  
Copy Editor

Neither the Notre Dame student government nor the Anti-Apartheid Network will organize a protest against University policies toward investment in South Africa, unlike cohorts at other universities across the country (see related story page 5).

Both the Notre Dame Anti-Apartheid Network and the student government subcommittee set up to gather information on the University's investments in South Africa believe a protest here would make the administration and the Board of Trustees less willing to discuss the University's investment policy, according to Pat Baccanari, a member of both the network and chairman of the subcommittee.

"We (the Network) seriously considered protesting, but thought it

would not be the proper thing to do in light of the willingness of the Board of Trustees to talk with us," said John Dettling, chairman of the student government Committee for Responsible University Business Practices and Network member.

"We have to stress we're one community here and as one community we have to sit down and discuss before we decide to take actions," he said.

Dettling said a protest would be antagonistic and "automatically create sides."

Dettling will meet today with the chairman of the Board of Trustees' Committee for Student Affairs to present a student government proposal calling for a meeting between student leaders and the Board of Trustees' Investment Committee in October 1985. The October meeting will be a forum for discus-

sion of the University's investment policy.

Also today, Anti-Apartheid Network leader Margarita Rose and several network members, including Baccanari and Professor Peter Walshe, will meet with Robert Wilמוש, chairman of the Investment Committee of the Notre Dame Board of Trustees, to discuss the University's investment policy. Rose said the Network will ask the trustees to revise the current policy of investing only in companies that have signed the Sullivan Principles to a policy of investing in companies that have signed the recently revised Sullivan Principles.

The Anti-Apartheid Network is a loosely organized body of several autonomous campus interest groups. Baccanari and Dettling serve on the student government commit-

see AFRICA, page 5

### Correction

Because of an editing error, the photo on the front page of Tuesday's Observer was incorrectly identified. The woman in the picture is a doctoral student at Notre Dame studying electrical engineering. She also is a teacher's assistant.

## Campus organizations offer aid to minority students

*Editor's Note: This is the third part of a three part series detailing the problems and situations minority students face on the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's campuses. Today's article focuses on minority students' clubs and organizations.*

By MARGIE KERSTEN  
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor

You're 4000 miles away from home and everybody and everything seems terribly unfamiliar. Where do you go?

Minority and international students at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's have several clubs and organizations which will attempt to adjust them to their new communities.

Notre Dame's Office of Interna-

tional Student Affairs aids students who attend Notre Dame from foreign countries.

"I see myself as the link between the international students and the United States Department of Justice, Immigration, and Naturalization," said Brother George Schmitz, director of Notre Dame's Office of International Student Affairs.

Under the International Student Affairs office a number of groups for different minorities have been established: The India Association, The Chinese Scholars Association, which includes the People's Republic of China, and The Chinese Students Association, which includes those students from Taiwan.

Also in conjunction with the International Student Affairs office is the International Student Or-

ganization. The co-presidents for this past school year were Winston Griffin and Louisa DeMello. According to DeMello, "We are minorities, but we have never been given the chance to share with the American minorities on campus, except at the night at Senior Bar."

### Minority Student Series

DeMello is referring to an Ethnic Night that was sponsored by both student government and the ISO in which all minorities and international students at Saint Mary's and Notre Dame were invited to attend. The ISO also sponsors an an-

nual International Festival where food from all different countries is served.

DeMello said that a lot of minority students took part in the festival, but added that more interaction would be necessary because "I'm still not sure they consider us minorities, because we're not a part of the American heritage."

Other organizations under the ISO are the American Lebanese Club and the Hispanic Student Association.

Although the minority students at Saint Mary's are encouraged to attend the Notre Dame organizations, the minority enrollment at Saint Mary's is extremely low.

"Minorities at Saint Mary's are very poorly represented on all levels of the college - students, faculty, and administration," said

Sister Karol Jackowski, dean of Student Affairs at the College.

According to Jackowski, the main concern of the College for next year will be to decide whether or not minorities are necessary on campus and if so how will the College go about providing the atmosphere for minority students.

"The campus climate is important for bringing in minorities. People must feel comfortable before we start actively recruiting minorities. We need to look at the attitudes of the students, faculty and administration," she said.

"I think we need to diversify the college community. There is a tendency to hire people and recruit students who already fit into the Saint Mary's mold."

"I think the most valuable parts

see MINORITY, page 3

# In Brief

**In two separate rallies**, more than 900 Brown University students protested institutional racism at that school. The first rally was organized by the Third World Center, but a later rally drew 600 students, most of them white, to voice support for Third World concerns. A student newspaper survey showed 81.6 percent of the students believe complaints about racism at Brown are justified, and that the university is too lenient in handling acts of violence against Third World students. - *The Observer*

**An elephant-shaped balloon** took the prime minister of Malaysia to an unscheduled stop along a highway today, with security officials in hot pursuit. Malcolm Forbes, American publisher and editor-in-chief of "Forbes" magazine, took Prime Minister Mahathir Mohamad for a short ride in the balloon. After 15 minutes, the wind shifted and the hot-air balloon landed a quarter of a mile away beside a highway rather than returning to the field, Malaysian officials said. When they saw the balloon straying off its planned route, the prime minister's security guards scrambled into police cars and sped to the highway, where a massive traffic jam had developed. Ambulances raced to the scene. However, the prime minister left the balloon safely with a big smile, and went home. - *AP*

# Of Interest

**A medical advisory** has been issued by the Student Health Center. Those who have been in contact with Mark Maloney, a Stanford Hall sophomore with meningococcal meningitis who as of last night was in guarded condition in intensive care, should consider the following to determine if they require preventative medication. Medication is indicated if someone within the last seven to 10 days has had prolonged contact, in the immediate presence of the infected person, for a significant part of the day. Medication is also indicated if someone has had intimate contact with Maloney. It is not indicated if someone has had only casual contact with Maloney, such as short visits in the same room. Medication is available at the Student Health Center. Those having questions are urged to contact the Student Health Center in person or by phone at 239-7497. - *The Observer*

**Senior Month movie night** will be held tonight at the Boiler House Theatre in the 100 Center, Mishawaka. Showtime is 9:30 and admission is \$2. Tickets can be purchased today from 11 a.m. until 2 p.m. in the lobby of LaFortune Student Center. - *The Observer*

**The Schiller Institute** will show a videotape on the International Monetary Fund's effect on Third World countries at 7:30 tonight at LaFortune Student Theater. An update on world hunger problems will also be given. - *The Observer*

**The Student Activities** Board, Student Government, and the senior, junior, and sophomore classes have formed a committee which will be organizing weekly social events during the next four years. Tonight, members of this committee will be in the dining halls during dinner to take suggestions from the student body as to what type of entertainment should be offered and what the new program should be named. Events will include comedy acts, bands, dances, shows, movies and dinners. - *The Observer*

# Weather

**Why now?** With finals looming on the horizon, many would prefer it to rain so they could have an excuse for staying inside and studying. Unfortunately, it will be partly sunny today with a high in the mid 60s. Northeast wind around 10 mph. Clear and cool tonight with a low in the mid 40s. Mostly sunny and seasonably pleasant tomorrow with a high in the upper 60s. - *AP*



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# The Observer

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 Ad Design..... Anna Marie Furligh, Kathy Krenzer  
 Photographer..... Phil Deeter

# Announcing the first annual Goofus and Gallant awards

Goofus and Gallant taught me a lot about life. They didn't waste time with trivialities, mind you, Goofus and Gallant taught me the really important things in life, like not eating sweets before dinner.

For those unfamiliar with Goofus and Gallant, they are two characters in the magazine for children, "Highlights." Each month they demonstrate the good way to do things, and the bad way.

Gallant is the good one. He always makes his bed, washes the dishes, and shares his toys. Goofus is the bad one. He never makes his bed, washes the dishes, or shares his toys.

In honor of these two inspiring characters, I have named an award after each, and am presenting the awards to those most deserving of them.

Here, then, are the 1984-85 Goofus and Gallant awards.

A Gallant award to Jeff Anhut. Anhut, the guy who went crazy every time the band struck up the song "Wipe out," turned otherwise boring time-outs into miniature pep rallies.

A Goofus award to those who threw oranges at the beginning of the Syracuse game. Not only did the oranges splatter all over the court disrupting play, but they succeeded in dampening crowd enthusiasm and hurting the Irish team's momentum at the time. Two words aptly describe this action: no class.

A Gallant award to Ann Pettifer. Although many do not agree with her and some feel her arguments are ridiculous, few do not read her columns. At a homogeneous school like Notre Dame, different viewpoints need to be brought out, and Pettifer's columns undoubtedly do this.

A Goofus award to those who wrote to The Observer about abortion, Mario Cuomo, or whether ROTCs should be allowed to play soldier on campus. Few care what a person has to say who is writing in reply to a letter which was in reply to a letter which was in response to a column.

A Gallant award to the members of the Judicial Council who ruled the Student Senate's term extensions unconstitutional. They did what was right despite knowing their action would create more bad publicity for student government, something student government definitely does not need.

A Goofus award to the Student Senate. By allowing a ticket that knowingly violated election rules to remain in the race and by extending their terms to pass a new constitution, the senate did about as much for student

**Mark Pankowski**

Copy Editor



government's credibility in 1985 as Nixon did for the federal government's in 1972.

A Gallant award to the month of December. This month was so warm and free of snow that it caused many out-of-state freshmen to wonder whether all those legends about South Bend winters were really exaggerations.

A Goofus award to the month of January. This month was so cold and full of snow that it caused many out-of-state freshmen to wonder whether all those legends about South Bend winters were really understatement.

A Gallant award to Vince Willis, Aline Gioffre and all those who worked on the Millions Against MS campaign. They were responsible not only for Notre Dame and Saint Mary's winning of a free concert, but more importantly, they were responsible for raising over \$20,000 to combat a debilitating disease.

A Goofus award to MTV. Whether MTV claimed a top five act would appear at the winning school or just implied it, the fact remains that MTV found the only

way to make Notre Dame's victory anticlimactic, and to many, slightly disappointing.

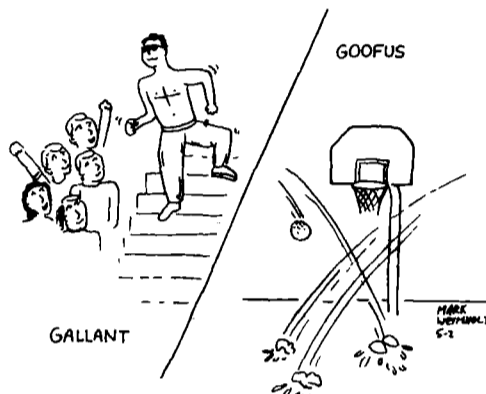
A Gallant award to students who work in the dining halls. Wearing funny hats and picking napkins off dirty trays cannot be an easy way to work one's way through school. Whatever they're being paid, those students deserve more.

A Goofus award to whoever is responsible for theme nights at the dining halls. This Goofus award needs no explanation.

Well, there you have them, the 1984-85 Goofus and Gallant awards.

Fortunately, many of the Goofus award winners are making progress toward winning a Gallant award for next year. The senate condemned the proposed increase in the student activities fee, MTV awarded Notre Dame student Kevin Herbert a summer internship, and the dining halls did not reorganize the meal lines for its last theme night.

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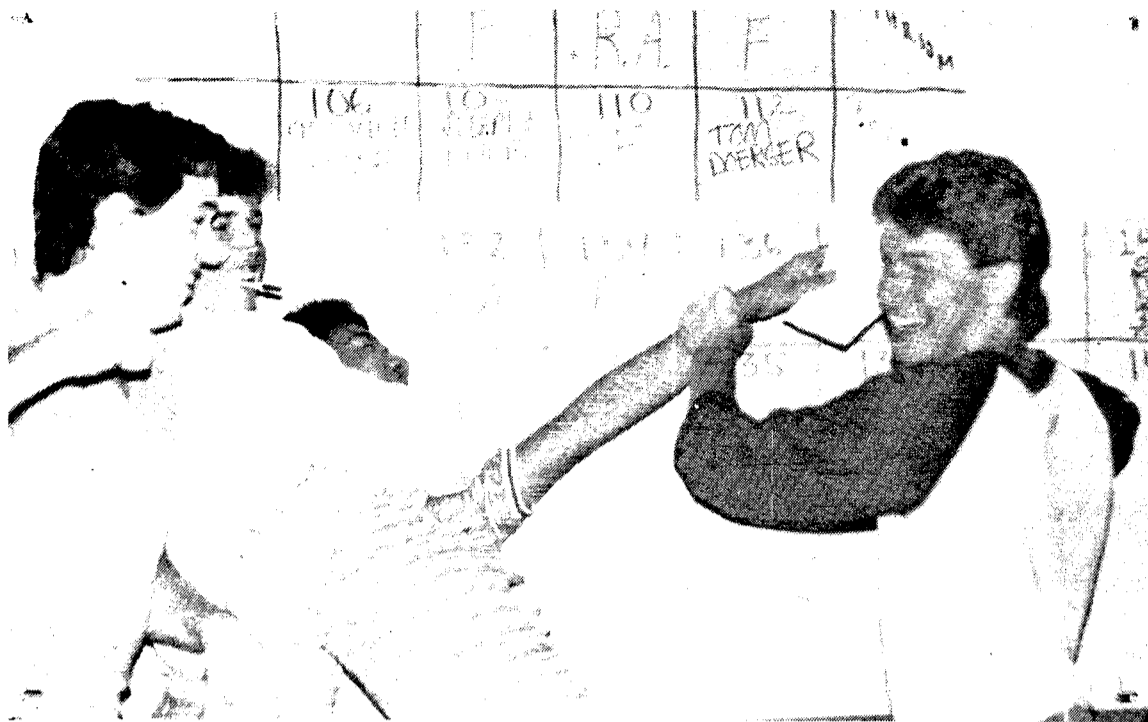
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The Observer/Phil Deeter

**'That's the room I want!'**

Keenan Hall residents Mike Boyle, Mark Boyle, Jeff Chou, and Bill Armstrong participate in that annual display of manners and friendship - room picks. Keenan was one of several residence halls conducting room picks for the 1985-86 term last night.

**Election**

continued from page 1

hers' nationalities were not mentioned." Myers lives in Grand Blahc, Mich., but has resided in Spain.

Eid said he thinks the president of the ISO should be a foreign student. "It is an international group and not just a foreign one," but the president should be a foreigner because "we go through things that Jack would not feel. There's nothing unconstitutional about it (an American president), it's just a feeling."

Durham was born in the United States, but now lives in Uruguay.

DeMello said it would be "an asset to have an American as president. We have been trying to draw Americans in and make them aware, share our culture. We want to overcome the barrier and let Americans share with us."

Regarding the controversy, Dur-

ham said, "We have to do something. We don't want the ISO to split. If there is not a nullification, this thing won't be resolved."

Richard Stickney, another ISO member, said, "Mansour and Naomi found out that something was going awry and they feel as if their names have been violated."

Board member Ricardo Araujo said he will consider running for president if the election is nullified. "Really the election is not valid," he said. Araujo pointed out that Griffin selected neither an election chairman nor an election committee as deemed necessary by the constitution. "Right there," said Araujo, "it's unconstitutional and invalid."

Griffin could not be reached last night for comment.

"I feel sorry for Jack," Araujo continued. "We are not against him but against the way he became president. It was basically a dictatorship and I come from a country familiar with dictatorship."

**Minority**

continued from page 1

of life is the diversity and different ways of thinking. We must break through the barriers of white is right; Catholic is right; and conservatism is right; and that everything else is wrong," she added.

The Minority Student Affairs office at Notre Dame has many organizations for minority students at both Notre Dame and Saint Mary's.

Among these is the Black Cultural Arts Festival which was headed by Greg Martin this year, a senior finance and philosophy major. Martin explained the group is dedicated to showcasing Black American talent to the university and community. He said that both Notre Dame and Saint Mary's participated in the festival which was held in February.

**'Over-copulation' cited as problem**

By JANE ANNE RIEDFORD  
News Staff

link in over 30 countries has solidified this belief.

Today's society does not suffer from overpopulation, it suffers from over-copulation, at least according to Father Paul Marx, speaking last night on contraception and abortion.

"Once you want to have sex for fun, other people will too," said Marx who suggested that the wide variety and availability of contraception led to sexual promiscuity.

The "Why not?" attitude, characterized by irresponsible sexual activity, he explained, inevitably leads to more pregnancies, abortions, single-parent families, occurrence of venereal disease, and, eventually, sterile women. He clarified the latter by citing examples of women who become sterile after having abortions.

"As soon as you have contraception in any country, abortion will follow as surely as morning follows night," he said.

As both founder and president of Human Life International, Marx believes that the link between contraception and abortion is absolute, and his experience observing this

Referring to the low West German birthrate, Marx quipped, "If you don't like Germans, I've got good news for you, they're dying off fast," bringing a laugh from the audience of approximately 100 people at the 7:30 p.m. lecture in the library auditorium.

"Once you relax laws (on abortion), it just becomes another form of birth control, and you can't find a country with contraception and a nice birth rate," Marx said, summarizing his comments about abortion and contraception around the world.

The alternative to contraception is natural family planning, in which the couple values their fertility instead of cursing it by using contraception, he said, adding, "Why is it that God made the human female so infertile?"

Marx, a professor of sociology at Minnesota's Saint John's University, is known around the world as a pro-life supporter and for his best-seller "The Death Peddlers: War on the Unborn." His lecture was sponsored by the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Right to Life organization.

**SMC announces plans**

By SHANNON OAKES  
Staff Reporter

board at Saint Mary's to be installed next year.

Students will get a chance to say good-bye to Saint Mary's President John Duggan at a candlelight buffet May 9 in the College's dining hall, announced the Saint Mary's Board of Governance and Programming Board after a joint meeting.

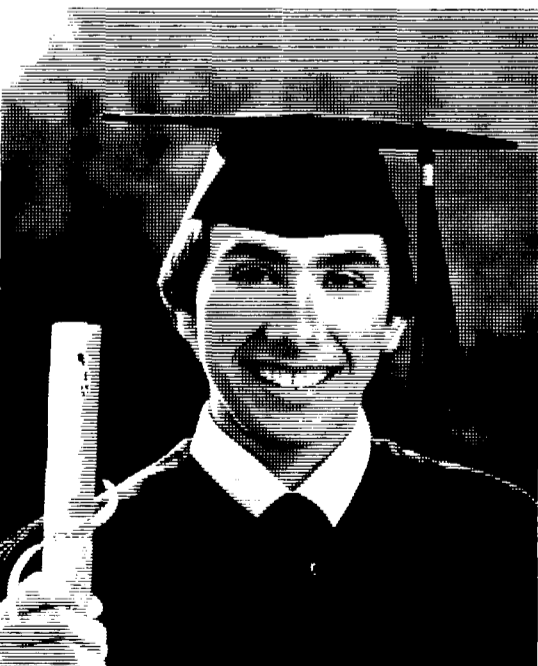
At the buffet Duggan will receive a gift of appreciation for his many years of service to Saint Mary's and the students.

Other information relayed at the meeting included plans for a rider

A possible meal plan at Saint Mary's is under consideration. According to the boards, many conflicts exist with this procedure and it is under scrutiny.

Plans announced by the boards, for next semester include a beautiful room contest possibly within the first two weeks of school. A used furniture sale also is being planned for either the beginning of next year or the end of next year. Details, however, have not yet been finalized.

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**'So this is Bonn, Ron'**

President Reagan and his wife Nancy are followed by Arthur Burns, U.S. ambassador to Bonn, yesterday as the presidential couple arrived in Germany for a state visit and to attend the World Economic Summit.

**Anti-government riots mark May Day in Polish cities**

Associated Press

WARSAW, Poland - Thousands of rock-throwing demonstrators battled riot police in Gdansk yesterday, and an estimated 15,000 Solidarity supporters staged a two-hour peaceful May Day march in Warsaw to protest food price hikes and political arrests.

About 500 Solidarity activists chanting "Solidarity" and "Lech Walesa" forced their way into the official government May Day parade in Gdansk. They interrupted the parade for 10 minutes by sitting down in the road before being routed by baton-wielding police units.

Almost a mile from the parade route, an estimated 2,000 to 3,000 mostly young demonstrators gathered near the former Solidarity headquarters and hurled stones ripped from the streets at a column of helmeted riot police, Western reporters said.

The police initially showed restraint but then charged with batons and shields and used water

cannon and tear gas to disperse the crowd. Several demonstrators and police were injured.

One member of the riot police was beaten to the ground by demonstrators and taken away in an ambulance. A protester who apparently threw a rock at a police vehicle was rammed by a police car and then beaten by riot squads. The protester was taken away by ambulance.

Scores of demonstrators were arrested in the clash, which lasted over an hour and left the street littered with stones and debris.

Solidarity leader Walesa attempted to join the government parade in Gdansk but returned home when his way was blocked by hundreds of riot police. "We have no intention of getting into fights," he said. "It's a shame that someone divides us so brutally."

In Warsaw, an estimated 15,000 people chanting Solidarity slogans and carrying Solidarity banners marched past cordons of riot police in a two-hour demonstration before dispersing.

**Reagan's Nicaraguan sanctions cause dissent among congressmen**

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - President Reagan's decision to impose trade sanctions against Nicaragua won general praise from Sen. Richard Lugar, R-Ind., and others on Capitol Hill yesterday, but critics said the move will drive the leftist Sandinista government even farther into the Soviet camp.

Lugar, chairman of the Foreign Relations Committee, was quoted by an aide as saying the measures are "an important step," but not a comprehensive policy toward Central America.

"It's about time," Senate Majority Robert Dole said of Reagan's action. "I hope it's effective."

Sen. Lloyd Bentsen of Texas, one of a group of Democrats previously urging sanctions, said the embargo "can help persuade those in power in Managua to send home the 2,500 to 3,500 Cuban and Soviet military advisers now in that country and to stop supporting armed insurgents against their neighbors."

Bentsen and others said Reagan should persuade nations both in and

out of Latin America to join the United States in limiting or dropping trade with Nicaragua.

But there was sharp criticism for Reagan from a number of House members and senators who said instead of encouraging the Sandinistas to negotiate an end to the civil war in Nicaragua, it will encourage them to become another communist Cuba.

Last week, Congress refused in a highly-emotional battle to release \$14 million Reagan had sought to help the rightist Contras seeking the overthrow of the Sandinistas.

Sen. David Durenberger, R-Minn., chairman of the Senate Intelligence Committee, said the embargo is "a plus rather than a minus. But it's nowhere near being an essential part of the policy that should be implemented, particularly when it's done unilaterally."

Durenberger quoted intelligence officials who told the committee a week ago that the sanctions would have little practical impact on the troubled Nicaraguan economy.

"It wouldn't have done that much good or we would have done it already," Durenberger said.

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# Arrests mount as students at Berkeley protest apartheid

By MIRIAM HILL  
Copy Editor

Two hundred and seventy-one people have been arrested at the University of California at Berkeley in the past three weeks as students, faculty and Berkeley residents continue to protest the university's investments in South Africa.

Between 200 and 500 people have staged a sit-in on the steps of Sproul Hall, an administration building, since Thursday April 11. The protesters have been sleeping on mattresses outside the building.

The sit-in arose spontaneously after an April 10 rally when 50 people refused to move from Sproul

Hall until the university's Board of Regents agrees to listen to the protesters demands, which include complete and immediate divestment of all university funds invested in South Africa.

Berkeley has approximately \$1.7 billion invested in companies with holding in South Africa, according to protester Howard Pinderhughes.

The protesters also demanded that a public hearing be held to allow community members to contribute their opinions to a report on divestment to be submitted to the regents.

In addition, the protesters required that the report be studied at the May 16-17 meeting of the Board

of Regents rather than at the June 21 meeting as is currently planned.

On April 16, Berkeley police stormed Sproul Hall and arrested 136 protesters, including 17 student government members. One policeman was injured when a resisting protester bit him on the hand.

"I'm missing all of my classes and I'm prepared to be arrested if that is what it takes to show how wrong it is to support white supremacy practices," said senior Richard Melnick.

An additional 135 protesters have been arrested in the past two weeks, and the protesters added an additional demand that all charges against those arrested be dropped, Pinderhughes said.

Rallies for divestment are attended every day at noon by up to 7000 people outside of Sproul Hall, Pinderhughes added.

Pinderhughes said the student protesters have received strong support from faculty at the university and from Berkeley city council

members, many of whom have been arrested. Berkeley mayor Gus Newport will speak in support of the protesters at a rally in front of University Hall this Monday. City businessmen have donated food to the protesters who have pitched camp outside Sproul Hall.

There is some speculation that Nobel Peace Prize winner Bishop Desmond Tutu will stop at the university when he visits California from May 11 to 13.

The idea for the sit-in at Berkeley was sparked by a sit-in by students at Columbia University which began on April 4 and ended after three weeks last Friday. The students were demanding that the university divest itself of \$32.5 million in indirect investments in South Africa.

On April 4, 20 Columbia students padlocked the doors to Hamilton Hall, an administration and classroom building, forcing students and faculty to resort to an underground tunnel to gain access to the building.

The Columbia sit-in "began as 20

people who were going to sit for three hours, but then more and more people came to support it," said Tanaquil Jones, leader of the Columbia Coalition for a Free South Africa.

Bishop Tutu telephoned the protesters from his home in Johannesburg on April 11 to praise them for taking a stand on the issue of apartheid. Tutu thanked the students "on behalf" of the victims of apartheid, said protest leader Daniga Bolyii.

Jesse Jackson and Gary Hart also lent their support to the protesters.

The average number of people participating in the sit-in ranged from 75 to 250 with approximately 300 to 400 people showing up for daily rallies, according to Anne Kornhauser, editor-in-chief of the Columbia student newspaper.

Jones said the recent violence in South Africa along with a decision by the university's Board of Trustees not to divest itself of investments in South Africa prompted students to stage a sit-in.

## Africa

continued from page 1

tee and are members of the Anti-Apartheid Network.

Detting said he considered the possible conflict of interest that he might experience because the student government committee was designed to study the University's

investments in an impartial manner, while the Network already has proposed specific changes in the investment policy. Detting said, however, that it is difficult to remain completely neutral on such a volatile issue.

According to Detting, the committee agrees with the changes recommended by the Network.

He said the two organizations are

"not bound to each other. We can disagree and we can leave the (Network)."

Baccanari said student government and the Network are two independent groups fighting for the same cause.

"(The two organizations) are like the army and the navy, they're fighting for the same thing, but they're separate bodies," he said.



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9:20 a.m.	9:40 a.m.	12:00 p.m.	2:30 p.m.	4:50 p.m.	5:05 p.m.
11:20 a.m.	11:40 a.m.	2:00 p.m.	4:30 p.m.	6:50 p.m.	7:05 p.m.
1:20 p.m.	1:40 p.m.	4:00 p.m.	6:30 p.m.	8:50 p.m.	9:05 p.m.
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## Enforced silence at ND protest was unfortunate

Tuesday, I lost some of my respect for the University of Notre Dame, the Notre Dame Law School and the principles of open debate and justice that they claim to espouse. That day, the right of students here to peacefully protest and to present views contrary to those

**Kristian Anderson**

guest column

of an invited speaker was denied. That day, open debate was replaced by enforced silence.

Harsh words, indeed, but words I think are fitting because of what took place.

When it was announced that William J. Bennett, secretary of education, was to receive the Thomas J. White Educator of the Year Award, numerous students were outraged and decided to protest his visit to the Law School. Their protests were carried on in a spirit of open debate and education. Signs were put up around the Law School citing various statements Bennett had said on such topics as student loans for college. These signs questioned the choice of Bennett as "Educator of the Year."

These signs and messages on the blackboards of the classrooms asked students to attend Bennett's speech and to listen to what he had to say. They also encouraged the audience to "clap only if you mean it." None of the signs called for any open clashes or disruptions during Bennett's visit or speech.

Along with these messages, several students arranged for a protest march outside of the Law School prior to the speech. This protest was to continue inside the lounge during the speech - not in a disruptive manner, but rather by having the protesters simply sit quietly displaying their signs.

Unfortunately, these protests did not go on as planned. Signs which had been around the Law School for a couple of days were suddenly ripped down. Ripped down not because they were posted where they should not have been - they were either by announcements of the speech, or were in places where other such announcements have been placed - but because of what they said. As well, students who attempted to put up new signs in the lounge prior to the speech were stopped from doing so.

Outside of the Law School, campus security asked the protesters to keep down their chanting, so as not to disrupt classes. This request came just four days after Law School classes had to continue while loud music was played, and loud speakers were used on the

South Quad during An Tostal. As well, campus security prohibited these students from bringing their signs into the lounge for the speech. The students were told that the Law School did not want to be discourteous to Bennett.

The speech, and the rest of the protest then went on as planned. Bennett spoke. The protesters listened. There were no disruptions. There were no denunciations. There were just thoughtful questions during the allotted question period after the speech.

I did not actively take part in any of these protests, but I fully supported my fellow students in their efforts to bring open debate on an issue to Notre Dame and the Law School. I felt proud that my classmates felt strongly enough on an issue to protest and to attempt to educate others about their concerns. I also felt proud that they had not called for a disruptive protest, but for a quiet, thoughtful protest. They did not want to stop Bennett from speaking; they wanted him to be heard. But they also wanted their views to be heard.

Unfortunately, the protestor's views were not treated with the same respect they gave Bennett's views. His views were allowed to be heard. Their views were suppressed, just at the time when starting them would have had the greatest impact.

During my three years at the Law School, I have been told how important it is to be socially aware. I have been told that we were being trained not to be hired guns, but rather to be lawyers who are concerned with people and concerned with issues. I was told that Notre Dame lawyers were different because of their concerns about important matters. Why, then, when students show their concern about an issue are they prevented from fully expressing that concern? How are they to go forth into the world and speak for those who cannot speak for themselves when they are not allowed to speak here? How is open debate, and the search for what is right and just in our society furthered by what happened here today?

I want to believe that the University and the Law School believe in open debate. I find it hard to believe that after Tuesday's events. I hope that in the future, reasoned, reasonable debate and protest are not denied here again.

I do not want to point a finger at anyone. I just hope that everyone - students, administrators, protesters - will learn a lesson from Tuesday's events. I also hope that open civil debate will continue here at the Law School.

*Kristian Anderson is a third year law student at Notre Dame.*



## Solutions to the crisis of declining ND minorities

Despite University Director of Admissions Kevin Rooney's assertion that the location of this institution has an adverse effect upon minority applicants because "minorities prefer urban environments," it is increasingly evident that the University's lack of commitment to the plight of black students has

**Lisa M. Boykin**

guest column

resulted in the dwindling percentage of minorities that choose to enroll here annually.

The Office of Admissions' disorganized attempt to recruit minority students for the duration of the past two recruiting weekends is indicative of the negligent attitude that has created a precarious situation for minority students.

A total of 41 black recruits visited the campus on the weekends of April 11-14 and April 25-28. These students did not have an opportunity to meet with any administration or faculty members although one meeting was scheduled with an academic advisor from the Freshman Year of Studies. This was the extent of the contact between the administration and the black recruits. If the administration is going to display such a minimal effort, why did it bother going through the expense of bringing these students to Notre Dame for a visit?

If Notre Dame is in actuality concerned about improving minority recruitment, why was there not a representative from administration such as Father Hesburgh, Father Joyce, Father Tyson or John Goldrick to meet with these students?

These recruits need professional guidance from the administration to assist them in determining of which institution they will attend. As of now, the only source for this information is expected to come from the black students who are currently enrolled at Notre Dame; however, the administration should assume this role since it is uniquely qualified to provide this information.

Although the Black Cultural Arts Council assists in many capacities in relation to the

recruiting process, the Office of Admissions should invest more time in providing an accurate presentation of academic life to the recruits. The administration's failure to do this only serves to diminish Notre Dame's appeal to minorities.

To think that more time, effort and money is spent on maintaining the grass on the quad than is spent on minority recruitment is an extreme insult to the members of the black community as well as an embarrassing reflection upon the University in comparison to other institutions which offer minority students better programs.

Notre Dame needs to once again establish its priorities and dedicate itself to this cause, if in fact it is committed to it.

Granted, Hesburgh was at one point actively involved in the Civil Rights Movement of the 1960s; however, now that the situation necessitates intervention, Hesburgh's inaction suggests that the responsibility for increasing minority enrollment is no longer considered to be a significant issue to the administration.

If the University wants to demonstrate its concern, it should embark upon a mission that would not only increase the number of high caliber minority students at Notre Dame, but in addition would develop a substantial network that would assist minorities in the transition to academic and residential life. Furthermore, if this University expects to retain a high minority level, more funds need to be appropriated in an effort to provide greater financial assistance so that students will not have to resort to transferring or withdrawing as a result of financial difficulties.

By working in conjunction with the Black Cultural Arts Council and other minority groups, the Office of Admissions and the administration can resolve this crisis of decreasing minority enrollment; however, failure to take an active part in this problematic situation will result in a continuation of this trend and inevitably a disappearance of the minority scholar at Notre Dame.

*Lisa M. Boykin is in the Freshman Year of Studies at Notre Dame and is the vice president of the Black Cultural Arts Council.*

## Got an opinion? Share it!

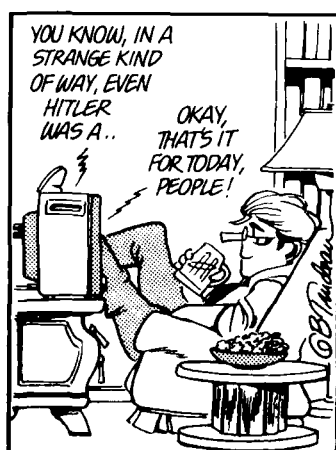
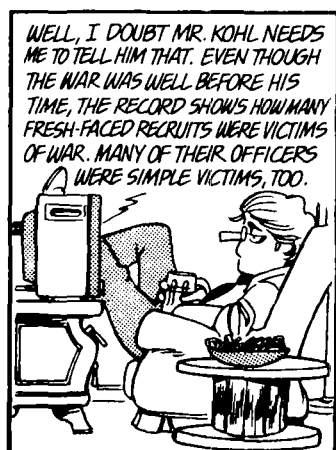
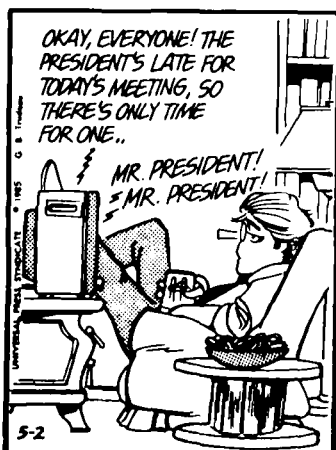
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## Doonesbury



Garry Trudeau

## Quote of the day

"Each individual at Saint Mary's has a task, but no achievement is worth as much as what we discover in each other."

- John Duggan

# King Arthur's armor is beginning to lose its shine

'Twas once a proud and mighty empire. Notre Dame, that is. Remember? Remember back in the ol' days when the legend of the empire was known far and wide? The Holy

**Patrick Flood**

## Irish brawl

Cross priests might as well have been called the *Knights of the Roundtable* and Father Hesburgh, *Arthur*. Really.

The peculiar thing about it all was that things rarely went wrong within the kingdom. Year after year, the empire was represented by football teams which played for national championships and intelligentsia who were among the most elite in the land. Arthur and the Knights of the Roundtable were full of surprises, too. Why, in 1972 the empire even embraced *women*. The plebes of the kingdom could hardly believe that one.

The legend of the empire grew and grew, as books, magazines and movies focused on the king and his cohorts who could do no wrong. But somewhere up in the great castle Arthur and the Knights of the Roundtable began losing touch with the people. It seemed that Arthur, in his quest to help other empires and other knights, suddenly became aloof. The roundtable began breaking at the seams, as the knights contested one another to replace Arthur. Distrust grew rampant and ultimately manifested itself in extremely questionable kingdom policy. The plebes of accepted the rules laid down by the roundtable, though. After all, the empire was still special, and certainly proud and mighty in the eyes of its outside admirers. That was all that *really* mattered anyway since reputation became increasingly more important.

The plebes, to be sure, still relished the status of living under the domain of the kingdom, even if the roundtable was breaking up and no one knew *ubere* Arthur had

vanished. "Sh... sh," they would tell one another, "don't let the flaws of our kingdom be known."

And the plebes could hide the truth for a very, very long time. They became virtuosos of deception in their attempt to maintain the status quo of the kingdom. "Oh yes," they would tell the plebes of other kingdoms, "Arthur is an *eminent* man and the Knights of the Roundtable are just *extraordinary*." Fortunately, life within the kingdom was still bearable and even, at times, still special. There were virtuous local knights who consoled the plebes, taught them the proper way to live and gave the people reason to continue boasting. "Look at our magnificent castle," they would vaunt. "See how its golden spire shines throughout the land?"

The dark day finally arrived, however, when the plebes could lie no more. You see, the distrust among the Knights of the Roundtable had reached such high proportions that macination became the rule of the day. Local

knights tried all they could to save the kingdom from downfall, but their efforts were futile. Dismissed from the kingdom and ironically told that they were unworthy, the local knights were forced to journey elsewhere. This made the plebes extremely sad because all vestiges of the once proud and mighty empire were now gone. All that remained in the kingdom was jealousy among the knights who were once part of the roundtable and frustration among the plebes who no longer had any knights to lead them.

And in the end, the plebes could boast no more. Their king had faded into obscurity and the roundtable been broken. The empire, once so proud and mighty, had become just like any other. The legend lived no more.

*Patrick Flood is a junior government major at Notre Dame and is a regular Viewpoint columnist.*

## P.O. Box Q

### Tournament organizers thank all for assistance

Dear Editor:

Often when people look at the success of an event, they tend to forget all the people behind the scenes without whom it could not have run smoothly. Sunday's finals marked the conclusion of Bookstore Basketball XIV, but none of it would have been possible without the help and dedication of people like Glenn Terry and Notre Dame Security, John Monhaut and his crew at maintenance and, most of all, the scorekeepers who stood out on the courts day after day watching game after game. We feel the tournament was most enjoyable for all, yet at the same time want people to realize that it never could have happened without the contributions of people like the aforementioned. Thanks to all.

Jeff Blumb  
Gus Herbert  
Marc Ramirez  
Carol Cavaliere  
Matt Hanley  
Suzanne LaCroix  
Bookstore XIV Commissioners

### Tired of Mike Beaudine and his negative ideas

I would like to respond to Michael J. Beaudine's list of reasons for awaiting graduation.

Beaudine, what is your problem? You are about to graduate from one of the finest institutions in the country. You say you are about to enter law school; therefore, I assume you had a high level of success during your undergraduate years here. Despite any small unpleasanties you may have suffered, you should be quite pleased with yourself and your experience at Notre Dame.

Yet, in the last few weeks of your senior year, you feel the need to make an incredibly rude statement aimed at the University and the people who have contributed to your future. I admit that Notre Dame is not perfect, of course; there are things that none of us like about it. However, in regard to several of the reasons you listed the other day, you are definitely out of line:

- The dining hall should be given credit for trying to make the institutional dining experience less painful than it already is. Have you ever had the pleasure of dining at any other university dining hall? If you had, you might appreciate the efforts that Hickey and his staff make in order to please us.
- Attacking Gerry Faust by saying that he has

insulted a proud tradition is just downright mean.

•Who are you to criticize U-93's radio programming? If you don't like it, change the station on your radio!

•Since when are you, or anyone else for that matter, privy to the decision-making methods of Father Joyce? If you have a specific complaint, which you don't mention in your article, I think you should go and see Father Joyce about it before you call his decisions ruthless and dumb in public.

•You are entitled to your opinion, of course. But by making it public, you have insulted anyone who every used the LaFortune lobby as a place to relax, to study or to meet with friends.

•If you don't like the policies of the Credit Union, why didn't you take your account elsewhere? I did.

•My final argument with you, sir, is, how can you criticize Father Hesburgh for standing up for what he believes? You should merely hope that his efforts are fruitful, otherwise, you may not be here yourself to take a stand on an issue of importance someday.

Beaudine, in the time I have known you, you have complained about many things. At times I have commiserated with you, others not. I know you will miss complaining about all these things, but that is your business. However, I hope you never need anything more from Notre Dame. See you at commencement.

Cara M. Smith  
Lewis Hall

### Father Gibson helped students outside of hall

Dear Editor:

As liturgical commissioner for the off-campus community for the 1984-85 school year, I would like to extend my thanks to Father Steve Gibson of Carroll Hall for saying Mass for us. Getting a priest to come off-campus and celebrate Mass at the beginning of the semester was no easy task. I must have called at least 20 different priests and heard every excuse imaginable.

In complete desperation, I went to the Office of Campus Ministry to see if they could offer me any suggestions. I was given five more names, among these was Gibson's. I was told that he was well-liked among the students here - and after talking to him on the phone, I could tell why. I wanted Mass to be at 9:30 p.m. on the following Sunday. After checking his schedule, he agreed to come to Campus View and say Mass for us. Other priests had

said they could not help me because their halls held Mass at 10:30 p.m. or even 11:00 p.m. Gibson celebrates Mass in his dorm every Sunday evening at 10:30 p.m. It really shocked me that he took the time to say Mass for us. He even came back and celebrated Mass with us again. He is a giving person who truly cares about the students here at Notre Dame.

There are some rectors here who openly admit they cannot relate to the students; these are the ones who hide in air vents to catch people breaking parietals. I do not understand what the "mold" for rectors is, but I do know that Father Steve Gibson is what a rector should be - a friend.

Tracy C. Thoman  
Notre Dame student

### Duarte is not the proper choice to deliever talk

Dear Editor:

As an alumna and former counselor at Notre Dame, I am ashamed at the decision to award Jose Napoleon Duarte an honorary degree.

In 1980, when Duarte was a member of the ruling junta of El Salvador, government forces murdered Archbishop Oscar Romero, as well as four North American religious women. Duarte was the head of El Salvador's ruling junta from the end of 1980 until 1982, and during that time his government's security forces murdered thousands of civilians. Last year he was elected president of El Salvador. He claims that he has the power he lacked before. Yet, massive human rights violations continue. Duarte's government is presently launching an indiscriminate bombing campaign, which includes white phosphorus, on its own civilian citizens. This campaign has killed thousands already and displaced more than 100,000.

Independent human rights monitoring groups have verified these attacks and the use of the white phosphorus. All of these actions violate the Geneva Convention.

Duarte has ignored the appeal of El Salvador's archbishop, Rivera y Damas, to discontinue the U.S. military aid, which was also the request of Archbishop Romero, and instead is requesting ever higher levels of military aid to pay for the war that has already killed more than 50,000 civilians in the past six years.

Is this the type of Christianity which exemplifies the teachings of Christ and one which Notre Dame would wish to honor?

Father William N. Matthews  
Notre Dame alumnus

### Minorities neglected in the new ND yearbooks

Dear Editor:

I was outraged to see how blacks on this campus were portrayed in the yearbook. If someone not familiar with the make-up of the student body were to examine the yearbook, he might get the impression that the only blacks on this campus are those on the basketball court or on the football field. I think this portrayal is completely unfair. Blacks are involved in several different aspects of student life and this should be illustrated in the yearbook. With this sort of misrepresentation in one of the students' major publications, it is no wonder that Notre Dame has trouble attracting black students.

Kenneth Hoefler  
Notre Dame student

### Professor Storey retires to sadness of students

Dear Editor:

We wish to take this opportunity to express our admiration and gratitude to one of the most outstanding professors ever to teach at this University. This year, William G. Storey, professor of Church history, retires. He will certainly be missed by the department of theology, and we will miss him dearly.

Professor Storey taught us how to become better students as well as better people. He taught us how to express our ideas in a clear and concise manner. In teaching Church history, he presented us with both sides of the issues - some things other Church history teachers conveniently would ignore. He believed we should be informed and responsibly think through the issues on our own. We believe though Notre Dame employs many teachers, there are few professors of Storey's caliber.

We will miss him. During our discussions, we not only shared amusing anecdotes from the history of the Church, but we also learned the importance of caring for each other, respecting others' opinions. Storey has done more than just teach us the history of the Roman Catholic Church, or teach us how to become better students.

You have become our friend. Thanks.  
Pax et Bonum,

Patrick Schwin	Joann Moschella
Joan Schaefer	Gerry Foley
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## The Observer

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# Accent

# Notre Dame and the Vietnam War a period of student unrest

Marc Ramirez  
features staff writer

"We are not about to send American boys nine or ten thousand miles away from home to do what Asian boys ought to be doing for themselves."

President Lyndon B. Johnson, October 1964

So you say you want a revolution  
Well, you know, we all want to  
change the world  
But when you talk about destruction

Don't you know that you can  
count me out.

John Lennon and Paul McCartney  
1968

Perhaps an architect might find some aesthetic value in it, but otherwise it's just a long, black wall that stands out like a blemish on the white outfit of the Washington, D.C., monument area.

The wall stands as a grim reminder of one of the darkest periods in American history - an era which reached its culmination just

ten years ago with the surprisingly quick fall of Saigon to the North Vietnamese, a time laden with conflict, confusion, frustration and protest.

The names of more than 58,000 Americans who died in the only war the United States ever "lost" are engraved in a sea of commemoration that runs forever down the sides of the Memorial. They were the sacrifice this country made in an attempt to enforce its foreign policy of containment, a policy intensified by increasing American interests abroad and geared toward keeping the disease of communism from spreading throughout Europe and Asia.

Characterized by new forms of music, clothing and heavier involvement with drugs, the counter-culture symbolized a release for those disenchanted with the values of the older generation. Music by such artists as Janis Joplin, the Grateful Dead, and Crosby, Stills and Nash lashed out bitterly at the

effects of the Vietnam War, and the anger and frustration reached its peak in the celebration of Woodstock in August 1969. They were talkin' 'bout their generation, and the time for action, they preached, was now.

The student movement had been the most visible since 1966, and it escalated and reached its peak in mid-1970, when students at Kent State in Columbus, Ohio, called a rally to protest the presence of the National Guard on their campus after the students' burning of the ROTC building. Rocks were pelted at the troops, so the troops answered with tear gas and the students dispersed; the Guard followed. At last one detachment of guardsmen found itself approaching a fence and retreated, while being bombed with rocks from angry students.

With little warning the guardsmen turned and a single shot was fired. A 13-second fusillade ensued. When it was over, nine

students were wounded.

Students Jeff Miller, Allison Krause, Bill Schroeder and Sandy Scheuer were dead. It was May 4, 1970.

On a sunny February afternoon in 1968, three Notre Dame students arrived for their scheduled interviews at the Career and Placement Offices on the second floor of the Administration Building.

When they got there they found more than 200 students stationed outside the offices, congregated in peaceful protest against Dow Chemical, which was the chief supplier of napalm - a petroleum jelly which burned at a temperature of 1000 degrees whatever it touched - and plastic body bags being used in the Vietnam War. No one stopped the three from meeting their interviewers - the crowd simply wanted to express its displeasure with Dow's involvement in the war.

It was a landmark in student activism at Notre Dame, according to the February 9, 1968, issue of The Observer. It was "the first time a 'radical' demonstration has been permitted within the walls of a University building." Dean of Students Father James Riehle had refused permission for the demonstration that morning, and had threatened that non-students involved would be arrested for trespassing.

Despite the warning, a crowd began to gather at approximately 12:30 p.m. outside the offices. Fifteen minutes later, there were about 70 demonstrators outside.

Riehle then addressed the group, and immediately issued an ultimatum: the University would allow their protest, but not inside the Administration Building, which he termed "a place of business" and "private property" where students had no legal right. The crowd would have to leave.

Indecision followed, as the group debated whether or not to obey. Suddenly the large brown doors at the main entrance were pulled open and a larger throng of approximately 150 more protesters who had assembled outside flowed into the building. Among them were philosophy instructor Father David Burrell and Peter Michelson of the English department.

The dilemma was settled. The demonstrators would remain. In peace.

"If we're going to have a demonstration for peace," said student Forrest Hainline, "let's make it a peaceful demonstration."

"There were a lot of decent people who loved their country but found themselves on the other side of the law," explained Burrell, on this tenth anniversary of the war's end. "But there came a point when people watching their TV's finally said, 'I've had it.'"

"Here at the University we could make a case for conscientious objection. But what about the poor kid who's not in college, who thinks he's going over there to fight for his country? The war was being fought on the backs of the poor. That's another reason we were so against it."

Wednesday, May 7, 1968: At 3 p.m., a demonstration organized on the Main Quad, led by senior Bill Reishman. Reishman proposed marching in rows of three, onto the field where the annual ROTC Presidential Review would be

taking place, until they were stopped by police or security. He instructed them "not to give ground in any case." Reishman also asked that the demonstrators not incite trouble.

Student Body President Richard Rossie attempted to speak at the microphone, but was denied. "You promised me this wouldn't happen," he told Reishman.

Senior Ned Buchbinder began to speak to the demonstrators, but was interrupted by Rossie who had pushed his way through the crowd: "I am against the war in Vietnam and the industrial-military complex like many of you," said Rossie. "But you have no right to obstruct the marching."

Reishman argued with Rossie, claiming that the protestors were simply respecting their own commitments.

"Why don't you respect theirs?"



Rossie shot back.

The demonstration took place as scheduled, as 500 protestors seated themselves on the southwest corner of the field, intentionally blocking an area through which the Corps was scheduled to march and forcing them to take a route 50 yards in front of the reviewing stand.

Approximately 300 of those protesting trespassed onto the field during the ceremonies in front of University President Father Theodore Hesburgh, Lieutenant General Lewis W. Walt, assistant commander of the Marine Corps, military men and their families. Hesburgh was forced to apologize to a perturbed General Walt.

Following their appearance on the field, Rossie again tried to object. "You've proved your point," the burly president pleaded. "I approve of your ideas but I would appreciate it if you left the field." The demonstrators sat quietly throughout the proceedings, standing and applauding when the national anthem was played.

October 15, 1969: National Moratorium Day. The University had given its support to anyone who felt obligated to skip classes, although teachers had to conduct classes for those students wishing to attend. At Rutgers, President Mason Gross had given his full support behind the event, as did administrators at Georgetown, Columbia, Cornell, Harvard, Princeton and the University of Chicago.

A huge Mass was celebrated at the library mall. A few students

## THE OBSERVER 5¢

### 100 Deny War Effort At Gen. Johnson's Speech

More than 400 people gave General Harold K. Johnson, Army Chief of Staff, a standing ovation at the conclusion of his Library Auditorium speech Friday night. However, 100 others stood for a moment of silent protest after Senator Bill Reishman had read a statement terming the Vietnam War "a barbarous and unjust venture."

The protest, sponsored by the Notre Dame-St. Mary's Students for Peace, came at the conclusion of a speech which defended the U.S. presence and U.S. actions in Vietnam. Reishman's statement read in part "We call upon General Johnson, and the Administration he represents, to stop the bombing of North Vietnam immediately and begin preparations for the complete cessation of military operations."

The General appeared unshaken by the protest, remarking to the audience that U.S. soldiers in Vietnam are fighting to preserve the very right to dissent which the protesters had just exercised.

In his speech, General Johnson sought to answer questions about the reasons for and success of the U.S. involvement in South Vietnam. As to why we are there, he maintained "South Vietnam wants to remain free of communist tyranny and has asked us to assist. Our fighting men are helping them meet and destroy forces entering the country from outside its boundaries, thus assisting the South Vietnamese to curb the level of violence so that a duly constituted government can govern."

The Army Chief of Staff spoke of worldwide efforts by the Communists to subvert and destroy "the young, the settled, and the impoverished nations of the globe." As to Vietnam, he stated emphatically "The simple, unvarnished truth is that South Vietnam is under attack by forces organized and trained outside its boundaries. That is no civil war."

General Johnson was optimistic over the results of the United States in Vietnam, saying "We are making

progress on all fronts." As to the U.S. soldiers themselves, he was glowing in his praise. The American soldier, according to the General, "is a worker, a teacher, and a friend." As General Johnson sees it "The American soldier has helped build orphanages, schools and hospitals to alleviate the suffering of helpless people caught in the path of war."

Replying to the Hawks who ask "Why don't we just blast the enemy off the map?" General Johnson stated "We seek no wider war. We do not have a wider war. We do not seek the destruction of the North Vietnam regime." He stressed the limited scope of U.S. objectives in Vietnam, pointing on one hand to the spectre of nuclear war and on the other to the danger of "sitting idly by" while Communists take over a nation.

The General gave considerable time to tracing the history of U.S. containment policies in Asia, bearing down on rising Red threat. He spoke of the Communist takeover in China, the Korean War, and finally the Indochina war, stressing that, as a result of these events, "Our leaders were struck with the realization that just as the communist expansion had to be stopped in Europe it had to be stopped in the Far East - in Korea and South Vietnam."

General Johnson concluded with the idea that every generation of Americans must pay an "installment" in order to protect and defend freedom. He said "We are privileged to enjoy a freedom that has not been completely paid for and will never be paid for. We are buying it on the installment plan..."

As to United States soldiers in Vietnam, the General said, "Our brave young lads in South Vietnam are paying this generation's installment on freedom."

The Army Chief of Staff drew a crowd which overflowed the Library Auditorium, which seats but 300. General Johnson spoke for 40 minutes, answered questions for an additional 20, and then rushed to catch a

### Prof Affronts Hesburgh's Law Says Halls Are Floating Hotels

(Julian Haynes, professor of Biology, is a prefect in Keenan Hall. ed.)

An open letter to the Notre Dame family. After reading Father Hesburgh's comments to the student leaders as reported by The Observer, we feel that there are certain points which can not be ignored:

According to The Observer the President stated that he had no stomach for laws which don't mean anything and that the laws and rules which we have should be enforced. Surely he is aware that many halls on this campus openly and with the knowledge of the hall administration violate the official parietal hours and drinking regulations. If he is not aware of this, we are witnessing one of the snappiest snow jobs in history; he has only to visit one of several halls to observe one of our weekend floating hotels.

In regard to the University's rationale for not allowing women in the residential halls, the explanation is unbelievably ludicrous. The fact that "many university officials" regard the halls as a "men's club" is certainly their prerogative. However, in reality, these halls are the home for thousands of young men for nine months of the year. The residence halls are not a club or a retreat from every day life; they are the only facilities available for the student to entertain guests in relative privacy. If "social repercussions" occur as a result of entertaining a girl in a

Julian F. Haynes  
120 Keenan Hall

Ronald V. Baird  
220 Keenan Hall



### Armed Bandits Rob Four Students On St. Mary's Road

Four Notre Dame students were accosted at "gun-point" and robbed of about \$4.29, last night about 8:45 as they were returning to campus on the St. Mary's road. Three juniors, Bill Macke, Hal Smith, and Michael Reishman, all of 118 Alumni Hall, were followed by two "average hood types," from U.S. 31 as they returned from a Biology Club meeting at St. Mary's. Just prior to reaching Holy Cross Cemetery, the driver of the two grabbed Macke from behind and, pushing "something hard" into his side, said "This is a gun. Give me your wallets." He then grabbed Macke's wallet, which was void of cash, and removed the card section. His companion took four dollars from Hatcher's wallet and a Notre Dame coin purse containing \$3.29 from Smith. The two men then ordered the three to keep walking toward the campus and threw down the empty wallets.



# War: Protest

burned their draft cards. The FBI was there, so some were arrested because it was a federal offense to do so.

"Then everyone marched to the ROTC building, and people were carrying white crosses draped with black cloth," said Father David Tyson, then a seminarian and now University vice president of student affairs. "The crosses had the names of Notre Dame alumni who had died in the war. The group that organized the event stuck the crosses into the ground all around the building."

*May 4, 1970:* The Kent State murders were national news, although the story ran on page 6 of the May 5 edition of *The Observer*. Students walked out on college campuses across the country in response to the National Guard's action.



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At Notre Dame, students were restless and confused. They spoke of "freezing" their education by walking out in protest as well.

The Alumni Board was on campus at the time. Members had arranged to stay in the dorms, and they conducted a teach-in campaign, attempting to convince the students to stay.

Chemistry teacher Emil T. Hofman, now dean of Freshman Year of Studies, sent out a letter to his students on May 25, 1970, asking that they not "over-react" to the situation and that they consider the importance of the career pursuits which they had chosen. He also addressed the generation gap:

"Your generation is dissatisfied with the world my generation has brought to you. Admittedly it is in a sad way, but it is indeed an improvement on the world that was left to us. My generation, that of your parents, did much to improve man's lot according to the temper and needs of our time. We did not bring an end to racial prejudice, but we did bring about legislation and attitudes that provide a beginning. We haven't found a suitable substitute for war, but we did bring about the forum for airing international differences. Maybe your generation will solve these problems.

"It seems to me, however, that the chance of doing so will be better if we close the gap and join forces. To do this, we must first learn to trust each other . . . A difference cannot be resolved simply by pointing out and emphasizing the shortcomings of the opposition. We must first establish ourselves

and then try to understand the opposition. We must want to resolve the difference. To do otherwise is to perpetuate and magnify the difference. On the international scene this is what leads to war."

The forces of reason won out, and the students remained. There were no riots. There were no sit-ins or demonstrations, just rational thinking.

"Students here were reasonable," says Dr. Hofman now. "They didn't do things like bomb ROTC buildings. The bombing at Madison was the turning point, I think. That's when everyone realized, violence wasn't the answer."

"Our students were as concerned as any others in the country. But they expressed their values in more rational ways."

"Since everyone faced the possibility of going over there, it was on everybody's mind," said a 1970 graduate. "I had a friend whose grades dipped below the accepted level, and to tell you the truth, I don't know what ever happened to him. He couldn't qualify for a student deferment, and by the second semester, he was gone."

"I can remember watching the broadcasts of draft lotteries. Everybody watched them. It was like listening to a potential death sentence. Everyone had their friends' birthdays written down so they'd know if they were picked. It was really an emotional time."

Tyson also spoke for the students. "It was a reflective time," he says. "People thought a lot. They thought about what war was, what peace was, and what was worth dying for. It taught us to question and examine what was important to our lives, even though the mechanism wasn't the best."

Hofman agreed. "Mainly because of the Vietnam War," he said, "students began to question the values of the older generation like never before. They adopted causes with more enthusiasm than any other students in recent history. Protest and rebellion were a viable way of achieving objectives."

"Looking back, many of our (the University's) achievements, including our co-ed status, can be attributed to that era, because of the students' questioning and challenging."

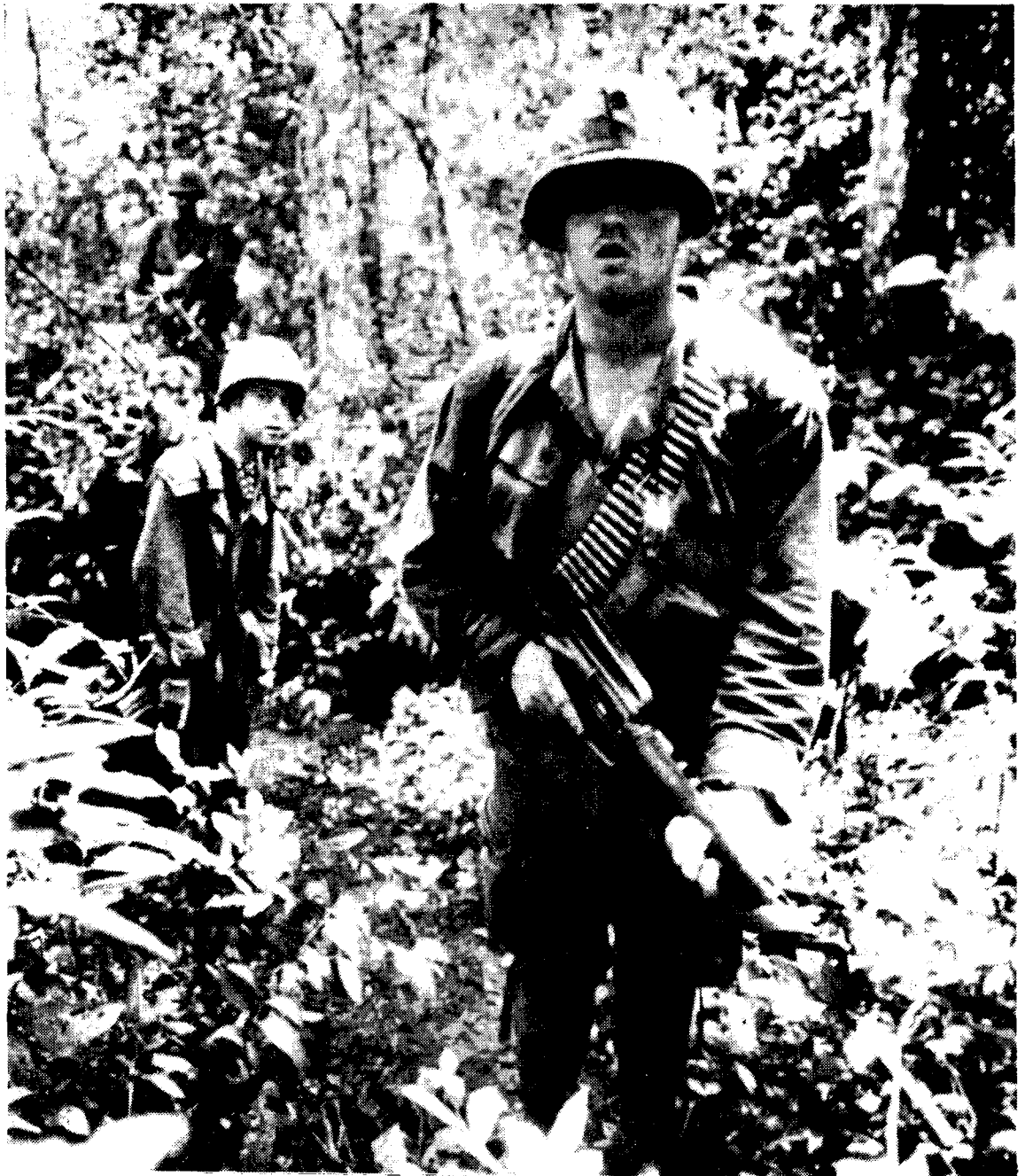
By the time the war ended in 1975, student protest had simmered down considerably, if not completely. It had run its course, and other quieter groups had taken the reins.

But the Vietnam War could never be forgotten. It was, and still is, all too visible. Media coverage was unprecedented in its extensiveness. The physical and psychological scars of Vietnam vets still linger.

"I can still get upset when I hear about it," says Tyson. "I can still feel my blood pressure go up. And whether we thought the war was right or wrong, I don't think we've treated Vietnam vets right."

"No one can understand the terror of knowing that a cute little five-year-old kid asking you for candy could slip a grenade into your back pocket when you weren't looking. Or the frustration of knowing that despite all that, the people of the United States didn't support you, and that you can't run because you'll either be killed by Vietnamese or convicted of desertion."

"I was in Washington a few years ago, and I asked the cab driver if the Vietnam Memorial was nearby. He said it was, and I told him I'd pay him if he would wait five minutes for me. But I had to see it. It was kind of a closure to the war. Even now, I watch things on TV about Vietnam, and I just shake my head and think, 'How stupid that war was.'"



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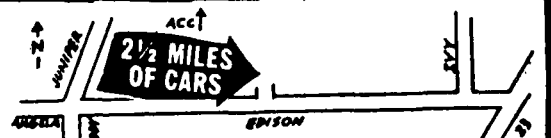
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# Cruz 3 hits, 3 RBI's sink Mets for Knepper, 10-3

Associated Press

NEW YORK - Jose Cruz, homered, singled twice, drove in three runs and scored three last night to back Bob Knepper and the Houston Astros to a 10-3 victory over the New York Mets.

Knepper, 2-0, worked five innings, giving up three runs on seven hits. Frank DiPino, the third Houston pitcher, worked the final two innings for his third save. Ron Darling, 1-1, who pitched a shutout in his last start, gave up five runs, two of them unearned, on nine hits in his 6 1-3 innings' work.

Met's catcher Gary Carter did not play. He was diagnosed yesterday morning as having a cracked rib, sustained Sunday in a 5-4, 18-inning victory over Pittsburgh. It was not known when he'll return to play.

## Cubs 4, Giants 3

CHICAGO - Shawon Dunston stole third base and came home with the winning run on a throwing error by San Francisco catcher Bob Brenly in the bottom of the ninth as the Chicago Cubs beat the Giants 4-3 yesterday.

## Top horses prepped for Derby Day

Associated Press

LOUISVILLE, KY. - Spend A Buck is a speedy Kentucky Derby contender, but the time that most impresses his trainer was the 12 minutes it took to remove a bone chip from the colt's knee.

Spend A Buck had arthroscopic surgery on the knee last Nov. 26, returned to racing with a third-place in the Bay Shore Stakes at Aqueduct on March 23, then turned in dazzling victories in the Cherry Hill Mile and Garden State Stakes at Garden State Park.

Not so long ago, the colt would still have been recuperating.

"It would have been a minimum of six months recovery period," owner Dennis Diaz said yesterday. "He wouldn't have been here. He wouldn't have raced until the fall."

Instead, Spend A Buck rules as one of the favorites, along with Chief's Crown, Proud Truth and Rhoman Rule, for the 1 1/4-mile Derby on Saturday.

Entries will be taken today for a field of 14 three-year-olds which is shaping up for the \$250,000-added Derby, which would have a purse of about \$600,000 with 14 starters.

One who won't be going is Creme Fraiche, winner of the Derby Trial last Saturday. Trainer Woody Stephens said he plans to hold the gelding out of the Derby and run him in the Illinois Derby May 18 at Sportsman's Park.

Trainer Cam Gambolati said he thinks Spend A Buck suffered the knee injury when he jumped a track made by the starting gate during the Young America, in which he finished second at the Meadowlands on Oct. 18.

However, if it did occur then, it was not noticeable, and Spend A Buck finished third behind Chief's Crown and Tank's Prospect in the \$1 million Breeders' Juvenile Nov. 10 at Hollywood Park.

When the colt returned to Florida, X-rays were taken, and Gambolati called Dr. Wayne McIlwraith of Colorado State University.

"He told me if you give him six months he'll be 100 percent, but I can save you three months," Gambolati said.

The 12-minute operation was performed at an equine hospital at Gulfstream Park in Hallandale, Fla.

Dunston led off the ninth with a walk and stole second base. After pinch hitter Larry Bowa struck out, Bob Dernier was walked intentionally, setting up the possibility of a double play with Ryne Sandberg at to bat.

But Sandberg, last year's National League Most Valuable Player, never got a chance to be the hero this time.

With one strike on Sandberg, both Dunston and Dernier took off. Brenley's throw to third hit the dirt in front of the bag and bounced over third baseman Chris Brown's head into left field. Dunston ran home without a play being made.

Dennis Eckersley, 4-1, got the win. Scott Garrelts, 0-1 was the loser in relief.

## Padres 6, Pirates 4

PITTSBURGH - Tim Flannery's two-run double capped a three-run San Diego fourth inning last night as the Padres defeated the Pittsburgh Pirates 6-4.

Eric Show, 3-1, withstood a three-run Pirate fourth inning to earn the victory, allowing three hits until

being replaced by Tim Stoddard with two on and two out in the sixth. Stoddard got out of the jam by getting Tony Pena to pop out.

Rich Gossage, who put down an eighth-inning uprising, worked the final 1 2/3 innings for his sixth save. He got out of a bases-loaded jam in the ninth by forcing George Hendrick to pop up for the final out.

The Padres scored in the second on Garry Templeton's single, Show's sacrifice and Al Bumbry's run-scoring single before making it 4-0 in the fourth against loser Jose DeLeon, 0-4.

## Braves 17, Reds 9

CINCINNATI - Dale Murphy drove in three runs, two on his 10th home run, as the Atlanta Braves pasted the Cincinnati Reds 17-9 yesterday in a game delayed two hours, 41 minutes by rain.

Rick Mahler, 6-0, was the recipient of the major league's biggest offensive outburst this season.

The Braves, who finished with 25 hits, rapped out eight straight hits in the first inning after there was one out. They scored six times, each run driven in by a different player,

before the second out was made.

Cincinnati starter John Stuper, 3-2, the first of six Reds pitcher, lasted one-third of an inning, allowing five hits and five runs, all earned.

## Yankees 5, Rangers 1

ARLINGTON, TEXAS - Ron Hassey went 4-for-4, drove in his first four runs of the season and scored the other last night as New York beat the Texas Rangers 5-1 for Billy Martin's first victory in three games since returning as manager of the Yankees.

The RBIs were the first of the season for Hassey, who replaced Don Baylor as the designated hitter against knuckleballer Charlie Hough, 1-1, and had a double and three singles. Over the last two seasons Hassey is batting .750 - 12-for-16 - with seven RBIs against the Rangers.

Starter Ed Whitson, 1-3, recorded his first victory since signing with the Yankees as a free agent.

## Orioles 3, White Sox 1

BALTIMORE - Cal Ripken cracked

a two-run homer and Rich Dauer added a solo blast as the Baltimore Orioles defeated the Chicago White Sox 3-1 last night with unexpected help from third-base umpire Tim Welke.

Rookie Ken Dixon, 2-0, got the win.

The White Sox had the bases loaded with one out in the sixth when Carlton Fisk hit a smash that went past the bag fair but struck Welke in foul territory behind third base.

Since the ball had gone past a Baltimore infielder, it was in play. Rudy Law, who opened the inning with a double, scored on the hit to pull Chicago to within 2-1. But Greg Walker, running from first base, apparently thought the ball had gone into the left-field corner and was trapped after rounding second. In the ensuing rundown, Scott Fletcher broke from third and was thrown out trying to score. Oscar Gamble then fanned on a 3-2 pitch.

Ripken homered in the fifth off Britt Burns, 3-2, following a single by Dauer and Dauer hit his home run to open the seventh.

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## Baseball standings

NATIONAL LEAGUE					AMERICAN LEAGUE				
East					East				
W	L	Pct.	GB	W	L	Pct.	GB		
Chicago	13	6	.684	-	Toronto	14	7	.667	-
New York	12	7	.632	1	Baltimore	13	7	.650	.5
Montreal	13	8	.619	1	Detroit	11	8	.579	2
Philadelphia	8	12	.400	5.5	Milwaukee	9	11	.450	4.5
St. Louis	8	12	.400	5.5	Boston	9	12	.429	5
Pittsburgh	6	13	.316	7	Cleveland	8	13	.381	6
					New York	7	13	.368	6
West					West				
San Diego	11	9	.550	-	California	14	8	.636	-
Los Angeles	12	10	.545	-	Minnesota	12	9	.571	1.5
Houston	11	10	.524	5	Kansas City	11	9	.550	2
Atlanta	10	10	.500	1	Chicago	9	9	.500	3
Cincinnati	10	11	.476	1.5	Seattle	10	12	.455	4
San Francisco	7	13	.350	4	Oakland	9	13	.409	5
					Texas	7	13	.350	6

### Yesterday's Results

Atlanta 17, Cincinnati 9  
 Los Angeles 2, St. Louis 1, 12 innings  
 Chicago 4, San Francisco 3  
 Houston 10, New York 3  
 Montreal 3, Philadelphia 2  
 San Diego 6, Pittsburgh 4

### Yesterday's Results

Minnesota 7, Detroit 3  
 Baltimore 3, Chicago 1  
 Cleveland 6, Kansas City 5  
 New York 5, Texas 1  
 Toronto 6, California 3  
 Milwaukee 7, Oakland 4  
 Seattle 7, Boston 0

## Hartwig a big boost to teammates

By ANDREA LaFRENIERE  
 Sports Writer

How does one major in nursing, serve as a resident advisor, actively participate in school organizations, and still find time to compete in a collegiate sport?

Ask Diane Hartwig, a member of the Saint Mary's track team, who manages to accomplish all of this and more.

Hartwig, a senior from Princeton, Ill., maintains a full schedule yet is still able to contribute a great deal of time and effort to the Saint Mary's track team.

"Diane has had to juggle her time since she's a nursing major, but she's done it, so she's really given a lot to our team," says Jean Kerich, track coach for the Belles.

Not only does Hartwig compete in the javelin, discus, and shotput events, but she helps the younger team members in the field events, as well.

"I enjoy helping people with their form. It's really rewarding to see others increase their distance in the field events," says Hartwig.

Hartwig certainly has the experience to help coach her fellow team members. A track competitor since seventh grade, she was the county champion for the discus and shotput events in high school, and she received the Coach's Award

both freshman and sophomore years at Saint Mary's for her contributions to the track team.

"I've always been involved in athletics, and track was one sport I really enjoyed. I love it," she says.

Hartwig is pleased with her individual performances in the field events this season but is satisfied particularly with her accomplishments in the discus event.

Among Hartwig's other interests are the Student Athletic Council, the Student Nursing Association, the Notre Dame-Saint Mary's Fellowship of Christian Athletes, and Campus Ministry.

Hartwig was attracted to Saint Mary's because of the atmosphere and its good reputation as a small, private, Catholic women's college. She decided to attend Saint Mary's primarily for its nursing program, however.

After graduating, Hartwig plans to work as a neurological rehabilitation nursing specialist for patients with spinal cord and head injuries.

## Sweep

continued from page 16

run. With two away, Shields reached base when third baseman John Hemingway did his Pele imitation on an easy ground ball. Shields went to second on an errant pick-off throw and moved to third on a wild pitch. From there, he had no problems scoring on Trudeau's single to left, which gave the Irish right fielder his 41st RBI of the year.

Meanwhile, Powell had a no-hitter going with one out in the fourth before John Vanderwal lined a double to center. However, the Irish defense came to the rescue, as Vanthournout barehanded Roger Marquardt's bunt down the third-base line and gunned him down with an off-balance throw. Next, Powell helped his own cause, making a leaping stab of Hemingway's one-hopper up the middle to throw him out and retire the side.

Still, the Broncos did not give up, putting runners on second and third with one out in the fifth. This time it was Shields, who had already made a pair of dazzling plays at shortstop, that came to Powell's aid. The junior shortstop went in the hole to get Kevin McLellan's grounder and fired a perfect strike to the plate to nail Jeff Thrans trying to score.

A lesser team may have been frustrated, but to Western Michigan's credit, it finally got to Powell in the sixth. Hemingway, who had been foiled in the fourth, came up with a sacrifice fly to left to tie the score at 1-1.

The Irish were not about to let this pitching performance go to waste, and the bats came to life in the bottom of the sixth. Shields started the inning with a single, but was thrown out trying to steal. Undaunted, Trudeau singled and managed to steal second using a nifty hook slide. One out later, freshman Mike McNeill came up with the big hit, lacing a grounder through the hole on the right side to send Trudeau sliding home just ahead of Craig Fields' throw.

With a 2-1 lead to protect, Gallo had Buster Lopes warming in the pen, but Powell quickly proved he didn't need anymore help. Throwing harder than at any time in the game, Powell busted the first two Bronco batters with strikeouts, before McLellan grounded out to end the game.

The Irish now have a couple of days off before traveling to Maine to end the regular season with twin-bills on Saturday and Sunday. They could use the rest, as several players are nursing injuries with the latest casualty being Moran. The Irish captain left the first game with a bruised heel which has been bothering him since the weekend, and he may only be available for pinch-hitting duty in the Maine series.

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Bolsters women's tennis team

Petro has a team player in Schnell

By DAVE WILSON  
Sports Writer

A leader or a follower - the athlete usually falls into one of these categories, and either way is an important part of the team. But now and again there are those exceptions to the rule, those athletes that defy the odds. As leaders in some respects, and followers in others, they become both guide and inspiration to other members of the team. Senior Cathy Schnell fits just such a role on Notre Dame's women's tennis team.

"Being a part of this team means more than just tennis to me," she says. "I like to encourage the up-and-coming players, but at the same time, I have a lot of respect for the other seniors on the team."

Schnell places particular emphasis on the friendships that have resulted from her participation on the team. In fact, after living her first three years in Pasquerilla West, she moved to Farley Hall this year to be with her teammates.

"My closest friends are right here among the tennis players," says the St. Louis, Mo., native. "In fact, I would credit those friendships with my decision to stick it out for four years. Tennis takes more dedication than most people realize."

It is no wonder that Schnell knows about dedication. She is currently preparing to complete a very difficult degree in pre-med studies, and plans to attend medical school next

year in St. Louis. As a result, academics and athletics pretty much complete the day.

"I won't say that my social life hasn't suffered because of my tennis," says Schnell, "but it has been well worth the commitment. The friendships I have made will be deeply missed when I graduate."

"Actually, academically I am more organized because of tennis," she continues. "The time I put into the



Cathy Schnell

sport forces me to be more on top of things with my schoolwork. The pressure only motivates me."

Tennis has long been a part of Schnell's life. After a remarkable 22-0 singles record her senior year of high school, she attended Notre Dame for reasons other than tennis, but ultimately tried out and was accepted as a walk-on. By her sophomore year, she was playing third doubles with Greta Roemer, and last

season, Schnell and Roemer turned out an impressive 24-8 tally.

In this her final season, Schnell again plays third doubles, and with freshman partner Michelle Dasso, has compiled a 17-4 record.

"Cathy has been a big help to me," says Dasso. "She is just a great person, and I am going to miss her very much next year. The team thinks very highly of her."

Head Coach Sharon Petro is quick to share Dasso's opinions.

"Cathy is a pleasure to work with, and a very hard worker," says Petro. "She is what I would consider a team player. She tries to do what is necessary to make this team go."

"I know all the girls will miss Cathy next year," continues Petro. "It has been a lot of fun having her on the team."

Schnell will make her final appearance with the Irish next week, when the team travels to Southern California for the NCAA Division II national championship. The Irish are seeded second behind Tennessee-Chattanooga, and will make their last bid at the title before being moved up to Division I status next year. Schnell anticipates the trip, and graduation.

"I'm going to miss this place like crazy next year," she concludes. "I know the championships are kind of a now-or-never deal, but I can't help thinking about graduation when I return. If I could do it again, I know I wouldn't change a thing."

Flockhart making the most of his opportunity

Associated Press

MONTREAL - Ron Flockhart of the Montreal Canadiens is happy to get some National Hockey League playoff time, and the speedy forward has made the most of his opportunity.

Flockhart had been benched in Montreal's 10 previous playoff games but was a key performer in the Canadiens' 5-2 victory over the Quebec Nordiques Tuesday night. That victory deadlocked the best-of-seven Adams Division final at three games apiece. Game 7 will be played tonight at the Forum.

Flockhart, whose first goal of the playoffs was the decisive one in Game 6, lauded the Canadiens' organization in the aftermath of victory. He was all smiles when he was greeted by reporters from Philadelphia, who, like the Flyers, await the winner of the Adams Division final.

"Here, everything is like it was in Philadelphia," said Flockhart, who hadn't played since the final game of the regular season on April 7. "Here only one thing counts - winning."

"That's why I only think about doing my part. Everybody encourages you - Ronald Corey (club president) and the others), it reminds me of my times with Ed Snider and the Flyers."

Flynn

continued from page 16

new coach. They all have different styles and I was looking forward to some consistency next year. He was a great motivator," said Murtagh.

"It takes a while to realize the strengths and weaknesses and we'll have to adjust again next year with a new coach. He was not a real verbal coach, but when he did offer constructive criticism or encouragement it meant a lot more to us," said Cushing, newly elected president of the Athletic Council.

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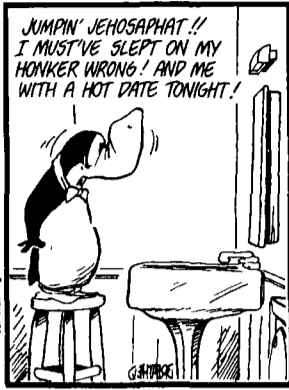
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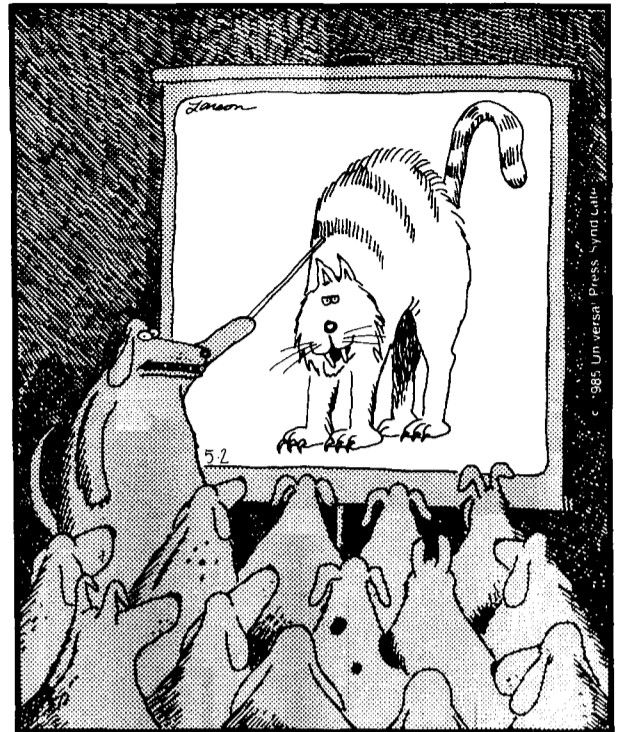
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Gary Larson



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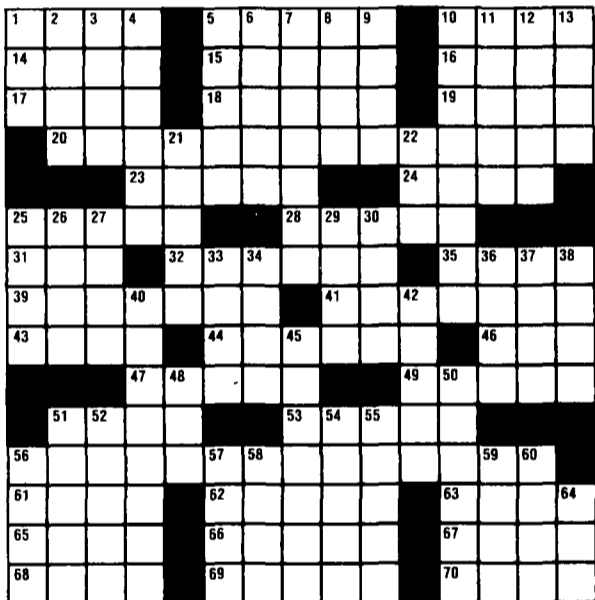
## Zeto



## Kevin Walsh

## The Daily Crossword

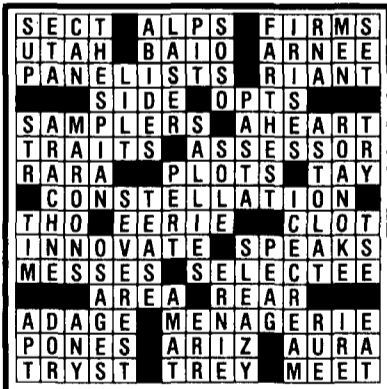
- ACROSS**
- 1 Minor prophet
  - 5 US naval historian
  - 10 Record
  - 14 Genuine
  - 15 Convex molding
  - 16 Navigator
  - 17 Kismet
  - 18 Br. assessment amount
  - 19 Levin and Gershwin
  - 20 First part of quotation from Cicero
  - 23 City to Pierre
  - 24 Tiber city
  - 25 Lucky number
  - 28 Rags-to-riches author
  - 31 Before
  - 32 Family member
  - 35 Sword
  - 39 Rushing stream
  - 41 Labor job action
  - 43 Concerning
  - 44 Withdraw
  - 46 Papal name
  - 47 Extreme
  - 49 Approaches
  - 51 Not on schedule
  - 53 City on the Rhine
  - 56 Second part of quotation
  - 61 Molecule item
  - 62 Hawaiian island
  - 63 Privy to
  - 65 Idem
  - 66 Sharp ridge
  - 67 Brace
  - 68 Third part of quotation
  - 69 Matched
  - 70 End of quotation
- DOWN**
- 1 Sandy's sound
  - 2 Main part
  - 3 Profanity
  - 4 Magician's place of concealment
  - 5 Edible fungus
  - 6 Use
  - 7 Embarrassing situation
  - 8 Young or King
  - 9 — contendere
  - 10 Custom-made
  - 11 Biblical patriarch
  - 12 Serenity
  - 13 Otherwise
  - 21 Laundry cycle
  - 22 Cousin of ante
  - 25 Bristle
  - 26 God of love
  - 27 Upright: abbr.
  - 29 — majesty
  - 30 Grating
  - 33 MIT word: abbr.
  - 34 End of gang or spin
  - 36 — Negri
  - 37 Pitcher
  - 38 Biblical patriarch
  - 40 Truckdrivers
  - 42 Doctrine
  - 45 Advisory group
  - 48 Conducted
  - 50 Mischievous
  - 51 Water vessel in India
  - 52 Bouquet
  - 54 Type style
  - 55 Moved suddenly
  - 56 Spar
  - 57 Ancient kingdom
  - 58 Zhivago's love
  - 59 Biblical preposition
  - 60 Soil
  - 64 Comedian Louis



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5/2/85

### Wednesday's Solution



## Campus

- 3 p.m. - **Tennis**, ND Men vs. Eastern Michigan, Courtm. Courts.
- 3:30 p.m. - **Lecture**, "Equivalent Homogeneous Modeling of Layered Elastomeric Bearings and Seals for Civil and Aerospace Applications," Dr. Leonard Hermann, University of California, Davis, Room 303 Cushing.
- 4 p.m. - **Radiation Laboratory Seminar**, "Transient Intermediates in Photochemistry of Small-Ring Heterocycles," Dr. P. K. Das, ND, Conference Theatre, Radiation Laboratory.
- 4:30 p.m. - **AROTC Spring Awards Ceremony**, Library Auditorium.
- 5:30 p.m. - **Jazz Concert**, Notre Dame Big Jazz Bands, Fieldhouse Mall, (In Case of Rain, The Nazz at 9 p.m.).
- 7 p.m. - **Meeting**, Rome-London Summer Program, Dr. Tony Black, SMC, Room 349 Madeleva Hall.
- 7 - 8 p.m. - **Meeting**, Special Events Committee, New Orleans Room, LaFortune, Sponsored by Student Activities Board.
- 7, 9:15 & 11:30 p.m. - **Film**, "Star Trek II: The Wrath of Kahn," Engineering Auditorium, Sponsored by Student Activities Board, \$1.50.

- 7:30 p.m. - **Meeting**, International & Third World Development, Little Theatre, LaFortune, Sponsored by Schiller Institute, Free.
- 8 p.m. - **Concert**, "A Concert of Sacred Music by French Composers," SMC Women's Choir, Church of Loretto, Sponsored by SMC Music Department, Free.
- 8 p.m. - **Discussion**, Led by Carol Mooney, ND Law Professor, Center for Social Concerns, Sponsored by ND Women's Caucus, Free & Open to All.

### Dinner Menus

- Notre Dame**  
Broiled lamb chop  
Stuffed peppers  
Noodles romanoff
- Saint Mary's**  
Baked chicken  
Soft shell beef tacos  
Zucchini-mushroom crepe  
Bratwurst on a bun

## TV Tonight

- |           |                       |                                   |
|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 6:00 p.m. | 16 NewsCenter 16      | 22 Simon & Simon                  |
|           | 22 22 Eyewitness News | 28 Eye to Eye                     |
|           | 28 Newswatch 28       | 34 34 Front - Nuclear Disarmament |
| 6:30 p.m. | 16 M*A*S*H            | 8:30 p.m. 16 Night Court          |
|           | 22 Three's Company    | 9:00 p.m. 16 Hill Street Blues    |
|           | 28 Wheel of Fortune   | 22 Knots Landing                  |
|           |                       | 28 20/20                          |
| 7:00 p.m. | 16 Bill Cosby Show    | 34 Mystery - The Woman in White   |
|           | 22 Magnum, PI         | 10:00 p.m. 16 NewsCenter 16       |
|           | 28 Streethawk         | 22 22 Eyewitness News             |
| 7:30 p.m. | 16 Family Ties        | 28 Newswatch 28                   |
| 8:00 p.m. | 16 Cheers             | 34 Masterpiece Theatre            |

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The Observer/Chaitanya Panchal

Notre Dame third baseman Rich Vanthournout stroked a two-RBI single in the bottom of the second inning for the game-winning RBI in the opener of yesterday's doubleheader with Western

Michigan. The Irish also took the nightcap, which enabled them to reach the .500 mark for the season. Chuck Freeby has details at right.

## Irish reach .500 plateau with 7-1, 2-1 sweeping of Western Michigan

By **CHUCK FREEBY**  
Sports Writer

It may sound strange if you have ever watched a ball game there, but right now Jake Kline Field is the hottest place on campus.

Larry Gallo's Notre Dame baseball team took out its broom yesterday at the friendly confines, sweeping visiting Western Michigan, 7-1 and 2-1. The Irish have now posted a torrid 12-2-1 mark in their last 15 games, reaching the .500 plateau (23-23-2) for the first time since they were 4-4 midway through the spring trip.

A pair of junior pitchers sparked for the Irish yesterday to lead the way. Brad Cross has been the hard-luck hurler on the Irish staff this year, pitching well enough to win several times, but usually drawing the loss or a no-decision. Yesterday, Cross fired a six-hitter in the opener and had the support of a potent Irish offense, as the righthander picked up his first win of the year against four defeats.

Nevertheless, Cross may have been outdone by classmate Steve Powell, as the Buffalo, Wyo., righty pitched a masterful two-hitter enroute to his fifth victory in six decisions in the nightcap. Powell also had plenty of support, but this time it was from the defense which turned in quite a few plays that were nothing less than spectacular.

Gallo believes that yesterday's games were just a sample of the kind of play that has sparked the turnaround. "The last three weeks we've been getting great starting pitching, and that was the case today," noted the Irish mentor. "I'm really happy for Brad. He's only had one bad outing all year, and even then he was a victim of cir-

cumstances. He's been tough, and today, even though he didn't feel that good, he got the job done."

Cross may not have been well, but it was Western Michigan's bats that looked sick, as Cross induced the Broncos into 16 ground outs. The only run he gave up was on Kevin McNeese's two-out double in the second.

Notre Dame came roaring back in the bottom half of that stanza, though, scoring four runs to give Cross all the help he would need. With two out and Mike McNeill on first, John Loughran singled to keep the inning alive. Then Bronco starter Joe Humphries (2-5) went wild, walking Ken Soos and Jackie Moran to tie the game at one. Rich Vanthournout followed with a two-RBI single to center to make it 3-1. After another free pass to Tom Shields, Mike Trudeau stroked another single to score Moran and give the Irish a 4-1 lead.

Notre Dame tacked on a run in the third when David Clark's lead-off double was followed by singles by Loughran and Soos to make the score 5-1. The Irish finished the offensive barrage in the fifth, when Loughran led off with his third hit - a double into left-center. Soos' second consecutive RBI-single made it 6-1, before Steve Skupien blistered a double in the gap to score Soos and run the Irish lead to 7-1.

Cross went the distance, striking out one and walking nobody. Despite his 1-4 mark, the Royal Oak, Mich. native owns the third lowest ERA on the staff with a 5.09 mark after yesterday's outing.

In the nightcap, the Irish jumped on top in the first with an unearned

see SWEEP, page 13

## Swim coach Flynn becomes fourth to submit resignation at St. Mary's

By **KELLY PORTOLESE**  
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

Saint Mary's swim coach Dan Flynn announced his resignation yesterday after one year with the team.

Flynn, a Notre Dame graduate student, cited several reasons for his decision.

"I have to spend more time with my MBA program," explained Flynn. "I don't have the time the girls need or deserve. I am also very, very, disappointed at the way the administration is running things."

Flynn's resignation comes within a week of Assistant Director of Athletics Tim Dillon's resignation and he is the fourth Saint Mary's coach to resign this year.

"The last time I talked to Dan I understood he was going to be coaching again next year and I am very

shocked to hear that he has resigned," said sophomore swim team member Mary Fisher.

In his one year at the helm, Flynn's team broke three-fourths of the varsity records and the team placed 14th in Nationals.

"I've really enjoyed working with Dan this year and I feel it is unfortunate that the team will have to work with a new coach next year," commented senior swim captain Ellen Byrne. "He brought about good communication between the Saint Mary's and Notre Dame swim teams."

"I know our team was shocked at the announcement. It is just a shame Saint Mary's has lost another good coach. Why are all these coaches resigning and how is the athletic department going to replace them?"

Junior swim member Mary Fran Gisch also expressed disappointment in Flynn's decision to resign

and is also concerned with the series of Saint Mary's coaches stepping down.

"We're having qualified coaches not return because of what seems to be a power-play going on in the athletic administration and the athletes are suffering for it. I'm really disappointed. I feel Dan worked well with the team. I feel like I've improved because of him," said Gisch.

Junior co-captains for next year, Anne Cushing and Joyce Murtagh foresee a lack of continuity in next year's team.

"The last three years I've had a

see FLYNN, page 14

## SMC Athletic Council names Cushing as president for '85

By **KELLY PORTOLESE**  
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

The Saint Mary's Athletic Council elected junior Anne Cushing as president for the 1985-86 school year after a question-and-answer forum in front of the present council and athletes last night in the Angela Athletic Facility.

"I consider it a real privilege that the athletes at Saint Mary's have elected me as a future president of the Athletic Council," said the three-year swim team member. "Although I know it will be a lot of hard work I am looking forward to working with the athletes next year."

"This past year was the first year for the Athletic Council and I would like to see it continue to represent the student athletes and promote interactions between the sports on the varsity, club, and intramural levels."

This year's president Ellen Byrne feels the council made a good choice.

"All the candidates made speeches, and based on them it was a majority vote that picked Anne. Obviously, we are all in agreement that Anne will make a great president," said Byrne.

The election, which was to have been held early last week, was postponed until last night due to a

petition circulated which requested a format change in the council's election procedures.

Byrne, student government representative Ann Boutton, Elaine Suess of sports information, and intramurals representative Kerry Klein, interviewed and rated six candidates on a point-value system and narrowed the candidates down to three.

Cushing, junior Kim Kaegi and sophomore Jennifer Feeney were the finalists selected, but in an open meeting requested by Director of Athletics Jo-Ann Nester, last Thursday, it was suggested that all six candidates be allowed to present a three-minute speech and answer questions posed by council members.

As a result, junior Beth Kreber, sophomore Kris Pantelleria and freshman Rachel Bir were added to the ballot on which all athletes present voted.

Pantelleria, in her speech, withdrew her name from consideration, however.

Byrne opened last night's meeting by stating that each athlete would present her vote to her two team representatives who would each

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## Gymnastics club has promise for the future after "rebuilding year"

Now that the school year is coming to an end, the gymnastics club finished the year with three tough meets: Purdue, School Craft, and Eastern Michigan.

In the home meet against Purdue on Feb. 9, the gymnastics club defeated Purdue by five points. In that meet, Paul Nowak, a freshman, won the all-around title, while Matt Sennett, a sophomore, put in a strong performance in the vault with a score of 7.6 and the high bar with a score of 7.0.

In their next meet against School Craft, a strong varsity team, on Feb. 16, the men lost by a slim margin of five points, in which Nowak again won the all-around title with a score of 35.2. Another positive spot in the meet was that the team as a whole scored a record-high 131.5 points. In their final meet of the year, the men lost to another strong varsity team in Eastern Michigan, but were very impressed with Mike Downing's first all-around meet in which he scored a team-high 34 points.

"Basically this year was a rebuilding year because we lost two men to the London program: next year's president Jim Ciesil, and Rich John," says Tim Sennett. "Along with Rich's gymnastic skills, he brings along a lot of leadership skills," comments Tim Sennett. "Next year, the team should be real strong because Paul Nowak will be a strong force and with the emergence of Mike as an all-rounder, and the improvement of hard-working Matt Sennett, the club should have plenty to build on for next year."

The women's gymnastic club also had a good year and it had some very bright spots.

In its meet against Purdue, junior Cheryl Sydow won the all-around title with a score of 29.4 and a record-high score on the vault. Other outstanding performances came from senior Dena Heisler, who scored an 8.3 on the floor and an 8.1 on the vault, freshman Jennifer Hoover, who received an 8.1 on

**Tom Yoon**

Club Corner



the balance beam, and Laurie Beal, who also did well on the beam with a score of 7.1.

"Cheryl should perform very well next year," says Sennett. "The only problem I foresee is that she is a very slow starter. The up and coming gymnasts of Jennifer and Laurie should also help out the team next year. Also, the women of Saint Mary's, Maureen Durkin and Renee Conwell, will really help out the team with their specialized events."

"Throughout my four years," adds Sennett, "working with and coaching the 'family' has been very rewarding because the people are great. Their future looks very bright and I wish them my best. We, the graduating seniors will definitely miss them all. Also, the team appreciates all the help Sandy Vanslager has given to the team and thanks NVA and Saint Mary's for their facilities."

**WATER POLO:** With the water polo season completed in the fall, the team only had one tournament this spring in which it defeated Purdue, but lost to Northwestern. Mike Roberts led the team in scores and he and Steve Guenther were shared teams MVP honors. Marty Watts gained recognition by being the outstanding freshman.

"I am looking forward to next year," says Tom O'Reilly, "because we will be returning most of the players: myself, John Coffey, Charlie Brady, Mike Roberts, and Steve Guenther. Also, with the building of the new pool, maybe our status as club will be upgraded to varsity, which is our main goal."