

The Observer

VOL XX, NO. 19

the independent student newspaper serving notre dame and saint mary's

THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 19, 1985



The Observer/Maureen Bachman

Ara immortalized

Former Notre Dame head football coach Ara Par-seghian smiles for sculptor Tuck Langland outside the Morris Civic Auditorium in South Bend yesterday.

Langland created the bronze bust during part of Sculpture South Bend '85, a three-week outdoor sculpture symposium.

American held in Beirut released

Associated Press

CONCORD, N.H. - The Rev. Benjamin Weir is free after a 16-month kidnapping ordeal in Lebanon, but President Reagan said yesterday that he will not be satisfied until the six remaining American captives also are released.

Weir was released to U.S. authorities in Beirut on Saturday, but an announcement was withheld to determine whether the release of the other Americans might also be obtained.

"We were trying to keep it so quiet because we don't want to do anything that endangers the chances of the other six," Reagan said at the conclusion of a speech promoting his tax reform proposal.

But White House spokesman Edward Djerejian, briefing the press after Reagan's speech, said it became apparent Tuesday night that no more releases were imminent.

Unconfirmed reports about Weir's release surfaced Saturday with an anonymous telephone call to the Reuters news agency. The Presbyterian Church said early yesterday that Weir had been freed. Soon afterward, Reagan supplied the official confirmation that Weir was "back in America, safe with his family."

"I am happy for him and his family," the president said, "but I will not be satisfied and will not cease our efforts until all the hostages, the other six, are released."

Later, as he boarded Air Force One to return to Washington from New Hampshire, Reagan held up six fingers and told reporters, "six more to go."

Weir, 61, a Presbyterian minister, was kidnapped by terrorists May 8, 1984, in Beirut.

Neither Reagan nor Djerejian offered any details about his release.

Djerejian said Weir was in Norfolk, Va., but that he was not hospitalized. Doctors described Weir as being "in good mental and physical condition," the spokesman added.

He said the United States had made no deal with the terrorists who had held Weir. "Our position on negotiating with terrorists is very clear," Djerejian said.

Asked if the United States had given up anything to win Weir's release, the spokesman said, "I'm not going to get into that."

Djerejian refused to answer questions on why only Weir had been freed.

But he said that "we have been in contact with several governments" in the drive to free the other Americans. He said Syria, widely believed to have influence with the terrorists, had not specifically helped these efforts.

According to Djerejian, officials had hoped the release last week of the last Lebanese prisoners held at Israel's Atlit prison camp would improve the atmosphere in the region.

Vice President George Bush has scheduled a meeting tomorrow with the families of the six remaining kidnapped Americans.

Another White House spokesman, Peter Roussel, said the president told Weir the United States would continue its efforts until all the hostages are freed. Roussel said those efforts would include "prayer as well as diplomacy."

He quoted Reagan as telling the freed American, "You are an inspiration to the people of this country and to all who might find themselves in situations of similar adversity."

A native of Salt Lake City, Weir graduated from Princeton Theological Seminary. He served as a pastor in Oakland, Calif. and as a U.S. army chaplain before being

appointed to Lebanon as a missionary in 1953. Fluent in Arabic, he worked with the National Evangelical Synod of Syria and Lebanon and was active in humanitarian activities and relief programs in Lebanon.

When Weir was kidnapped, a man claiming to represent Islamic Holy War or Islamic Jihad, a terrorist group, told the French news agency Agence France Press that his organization was behind the incident.

The caller said Weir's abduction was meant to "reiterate our commitment to the first statement we made after the U.S. marine headquarters blast that we won't allow any American on Lebanese soil."

The group had claimed responsibility for the Oct. 23, 1983 truck bombing of Marine headquarters at Beirut airport, which killed 241, as well as attacks on a French paratroop building in Beirut and an Israeli post in southern Lebanon.

In addition to Weir, Islamic Jihad also has claimed responsibility for abducting the other six Americans. The Americans who remain captive and the dates they were kidnapped are:

- William Buckley, 56, U.S. embassy political officer, March 16, 1984.

- Peter Kilburn, 60, a librarian at the American University of Beirut, Dec. 3, 1984.

- The Rev. Lawrence Jenco, 50, a Roman Catholic priest, Jan. 8, 1985.

- Terry Anderson, 37, chief Middle East correspondent for the Associated Press, March 16, 1985.

- David Jacobsen, 54, director of the American University hospital, May 28, 1985.

- Thomas Sutherland, 53, dean of agriculture at the American University, June 9, 1985.

Student leaders request that The Observer's books be made public

By MARK PANKOWSKI
Copy Editor

A group of student leaders has requested to see The Observer's financial statements from last year, according to a letter presented to The Observer last night by Student Body President Bill Healy.

The signees of the letter include student leaders from all branches of student government, as well as leaders from student media.

Observer Editor-in-Chief Sarah Hamilton indicated last night that she will not honor the request and that the financial statements will remain confidential.

According to Healy, the request resulted from a unanimous vote by 12 student leaders taken during a secret Tuesday afternoon meeting. Representatives from The Observer were not invited to the meeting.

A variety of issues were discussed concerning The Observer, according to Healy.

"All kinds of people had all kinds of ideas and opinions of The Observer," he said. "This (request) is what the group minimally decided to do."

Healy denied that the request was an attempt to gain control over the newspaper. "The idea or concept of a takeover at The Observer is ridiculous."

"The concept that we are challenging the editorial independence of The Observer is ridiculous too," he said.

According to the text of the request, the student leaders want to see The Observer's 1984-85 financial statements because "every student is required to pay the \$6 fee, (and) these statements should be available for public inspection."

"As student leaders it is our duty to monitor the expenditures of all student organizations which spend student fees (especially those held in a public trust)," the letter stated.

According to Hamilton, The Observer is already accountable to stu-

dents because the newspaper operates under the University's Budget Unit Control system.

"The University approves our budget and they act as a final check on our financial transactions," she said. "We are accountable to students through the administration, just as student government is."

"The biggest threat I see is that they want to monitor our expenditures and I think there is a risk for all students of losing an independent newspaper."

"It comes down to do you want student government publishing your newspaper," Hamilton said.

According to Healy, the meeting of the student leaders was called by Lee Broussard, Student Activities Board manager. On Monday, Hamilton denied a request by Broussard to see The Observer's financial statements, she said.

Broussard could not be reached for comment last night.

Healy said the request by student leaders was related to this year's raise in Observer advertising rates. "Apparently there is a concern about the rates," Healy said. "There's a question about the apparent great increase in rates. There are discrepancies in who gets charged what," he said.

"No one is saying it's not justified. We're just asking to look at it," he said.

The reason for the apparent discrepancies in Observer advertising rates results from specific organizations and businesses receiving discounts, according to David Stephenitch, Observer business manager.

Discounts are given to organizations that purchase a large volume of advertising or provide ads that need no additional work before being sent to the printer, Hamilton said.

The increase in rates in August was the result of rising costs in

see BUDGET, page 3

'Silkwood' lawyer scheduled to discuss trial, sanctuary

By KATHY BERRY
News Staff

The civil rights attorney who represented Karen Silkwood's family in a landmark Supreme Court case that was the basis of a 1984 movie will speak at the Notre Dame campus today.

Daniel Sheehan will speak on the Silkwood case at noon today in the University's Law School student lounge. He also will lecture on the sanctuary movement in American churches at 8 p.m. in the auditorium of the Center for Social Concerns.

Sheehan is general counsel for the Christic Institute, a Washington-based ecumenical public policy law firm, which provides lawyers to those who are unable to afford legal counsel.

"It is very exciting for a lawyer of Dan Sheehan's caliber to be visiting Notre Dame," said Sara Webb Phillips, director of the Center for Social

Concerns. "He is nationally known through the Silkwood case and his support of church workers prosecuted for giving sanctuary to illegal aliens."

The movie "Silkwood" was based on evidence Sheehan uncovered in researching his most celebrated case, Silkwood vs. Kerr-McGee.

During his lecture on sanctuary, Sheehan will discuss issues arising from his legal representation of Stacey Lynn Merkt, the first of many church workers to be prosecuted for giving sanctuary to illegal aliens from Central America. Sheehan contends that the Reagan administration's denial of political asylum to Central American refugees violates the 1980 Refugee Act.

Sheehan's appearance at Notre Dame is sponsored by the Notre Dame Law School student organization and the Center for Social Concerns.

In Brief

Senioritis is not burnout, according to the director of the University of Nebraska's Health Center. He said that job burnout stems from a lack of change, whereas senioritis is probably caused by the stressful life decisions facing students about to graduate. Two Michigan State University researchers had earlier drawn the comparison between senioritis and job burnout. - *The Observer*

The Saint Mary's Freshman Council election winners are: Annie Buch, Michelle Dill, Missy Dill, Tricia Flood, Beth Kavanaugh, Renee LaBoe, Carol Mahony, Sue Miller, Meaghan Nash, Erin O'Brien, Theresa Prieshoff, Allyson Salzman, Janice Terpin. Forty-six percent of the freshman class voted in the election, said Election commissioner Mary Lally. - *The Observer*

Frederick Cooper, 85, knew what to do when his ladder fell and he found himself stuck high up in the tree he was pruning. He pulled a cordless telephone from his pocket and called the fire brigade. But they didn't believe him. So, after waiting half an hour he called the police. They sent two men to get him down. When asked how he happened to have a cordless phone with him at the top of a tree, Cooper replied: "I was a Boy Scout when I was younger." The Scouts' motto is "Be Prepared." - *AP*

Of Interest

Out to lunch? The Center for Social Concerns will host a lunch tomorrow from 11:30 until 1:30 at the CSC building. The proceeds from the lunch will go to the Vietnamese refugees who will prepare it. All are welcome. The cost is \$3. - *The Observer*

Dillon Hall's annual pep rally, held each year before the first home football game, is tonight in front of Dillon at 8. Featured speakers will be Coach Kelly, Coach Lantz and Coach Weil, as well as various Notre Dame football players. All are welcome. - *The Observer*

A Pax Christi Chapter is being re-established at Notre Dame. Any interested old or new members should contact Jim Phalan at 239-7735. - *The Observer*

Teach illiterate adults how to read. Training session tonight at 6:30 at the Center for Social Concerns. All newcomers are welcome. The session is sponsored by the Center for Basic Learning. - *The Observer*

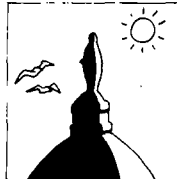
Senior Challenge 5-K Run registration takes place today and tomorrow from 6 to 8 pm at the LaFortune information desk. There is a registration fee of \$1. The run will take place this Sunday morning. - *The Observer*

The Entrepreneur Society of Notre Dame will have a short organizational meeting tonight at 7:30 in Hayes-Healy Room 124. All interested are encouraged to attend. - *The Observer*

Anyone interested in working at the Shakespeare Club concession stand for the Michigan State game must attend a meeting tonight at 7 in LaFortune's New Orleans room. - *The Observer*

Weather

California dreamin' may disrupt thoughts in class today as the summer weather continues. Sunny and warm today and tomorrow with highs in the mid 80s. Cooler at night with lows in the upper 50s. - *AP*



The Observer

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday and on home football Saturdays, except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is published by the students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$30 per year (\$20 per semester) by writing The Observer, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

The Observer is a member of The Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

Today's issue was produced by:

Design Editor.....Andi Schnuck
Design Assistant.....Alice Kroger
Layout Staff.....Alex Peltzer
Typesetters.....Becky Gunderman
Charles J. Papandrea
News Editor.....Mary Heilman
Copy Editor.....Miriam Hill
Sports Copy Editor.....Mike Chmiel
Viewpoint Copy Editor.....Doug Hasler
Viewpoint Layout.....Carol Brown
Features Copy Editor.....Ed Nolan
Features Layout.....Mariel Labrador
ND Day Editor.....Sharon Emmite
SMC Day Editor.....Mary Jean Sully
Ad Design.....Mary Carol Creadon
Photographer.....Maureen Bachmann

Banning of kegs due to lawsuit demonstrates lack of logic

On Oct. 27, 1979, Christeena Bearman of Butler, Ind. suffered a broken leg at the Notre Dame-South Carolina game, so now you can't have a keg on Green Field Saturday. Having a hard time with the logic? So am I.

A recent Notre Dame courtroom loss has led to the recent changes on and around Green Field. The suit also had an effect on the alcohol policy implemented in the spring of 1984.

It is disturbing that the Indiana Court of Appeals has determined Notre Dame is ultimately responsible for the behavior of those attending its home football games. It seems a common sense notion of responsibility has been irretrievably twisted by lawyers. Compounding the pity is the precedent the decision has established.

A moment's thought will suggest that the University is not culpable for the drinking habits formed over countless years of everyone who steps on its property. As much as this institution enjoys the reputation of serving as everyone's mother and father, the idea of such far-reaching responsibility thrust upon the University boggles the mind.

Perhaps the judgment was seen by the administration as a blessing to Notre Dame, ever seeking to extend the domain of its favorite Latin phrase *in loco parentis*.

What I also find unsettling is the University's response to the court's decision.

In order to protect us from ourselves, from each other, and most importantly, from lawyers, the University has prohibited the use of kegs on Green Field. As an added measure of protection, the following information has been posted in the vicinity of Green Field, "Abuse of the rights of others as a result of the use of intoxicating beverages will not be tolerated on University grounds."

Apparently the University feels the abuse of others is permissible if the abuser is abusing some drug other than alcohol, or alternatively, abusing someone while you're sober hasn't been prohibited yet. You'll just have to wait for the appropriate lawsuit for that one, and the administration will, I'm sure, tack on an addendum to these gold and blue signs.

And at the rate law schools are turning out unemployed lawyers, I feel quite sure your wait will be a short one.

Aside from providing light entertainment to countless alumni (especially those from the Law School) and making fans of succinct English cringe, these signs serve no purpose, other than stating the obvious.

These new tailgater measures were taken in an effort to give the impression that an attempt is being made to

John Heasley

Assistant News Editor



insure the responsible use of alcohol. (At least, it is hoped, an impression that will stand up in court.)

But as educated people we clearly see that such measures will not deter those determined to get obnoxiously drunk from doing so. Nor will they stop people from behaving in an obnoxious manner when drunk. So who is served by the recent actions of the University? You guessed it - the University.

A lawsuit prodded Notre Dame into taking action to protect those attending home football games, that much is clear. The inference is that the administration was happy with the status quo on Green Field, that there was no problem with alcohol abuse. Obviously, one woman and a court decision changed that opinion.

It's difficult at best to determine if a truly problematic situation exists out there, but it bothers me that lawsuits are fast proving the quickest way to get the attention of the administration. Running a University with a seeming policy of dodging legal action seems a bit hypocritical for an institution that claims to

diffuse knowledge and understanding. The bottom line is the fans and the University are protected from each other no more this season than any other. The actions of the administration are legal window-dressing - the most visible and cheapest way to give the impression that something has been done.



Help Prevent Birth Defects

Support the
March of Dimes
BIRTH DEFECTS FOUNDATION

Support
March of Dimes



Prof T. Marullo will conduct a
Personal Statement Workshop

A
Two-part
Workshop
7-9 p.m. Sept. 18-19
in the
LIBRARY AUDITORIUM

sponsored by
ND-SMC
Pre-Law
Society

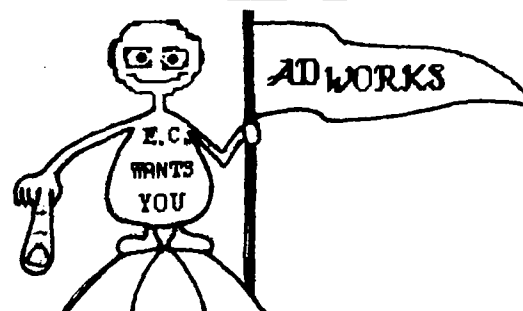
Be on time or be locked out

ADWORKS

NOTRE DAME'S OWN ADVERTISERS

POSITIONS NOW AVAILABLE

ART • WRITING • PUBLISHING



Second Floor LaFortune

"You just never know
where it might take you..."
- Extra-Curricular

239-7668



The Observer/Maureen Bachmann

Have panties, will party.

Morrissey freshmen Matt Galo and Rodney Strickland proudly display the results of their ef-

forts at last night's panty raid at Saint Mary's. Hundreds of freshmen stormed Saint Mary's in search of underwear during the annual tradition.

Cocaine use reaches high addictive levels

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - A series of drug abuse studies released by the government yesterday indicate more than one of every four young adults has at least tried cocaine, which has emerged as a major public health threat, said a top federal health official.

Dr. Donald Ian MacDonald, head of the federal Alcohol, Drug Abuse and Mental Health Administration, said cocaine "is one of the most powerfully addictive drugs known."

"For years, people thought cocaine was harmless - a so-called 'recreational drug,'" MacDonald said. "Now, we know the truth: cocaine can be a killer. Emergency room admissions associated with cocaine use tripled between 1981 and 1984. The number of deaths associated with cocaine also tripled."

In one of the papers published by the agency, Michigan researchers reported that use of cocaine, unlike other illicit drugs, tends to increase among young people after they graduate from school, and that young people also see less risk in cocaine experimentation by themselves or others as they grow older.

The researchers also said that while physical dependence on the drug is not inevitable, even among heavy users, the risk of becoming dependent is higher for cocaine than for other drugs.

"Overall, we find a disturbingly high proportion of young adults in America place themselves at risk of developing a dependency on this highly reinforcing drug by taking the initial step of trying it," said Drs. Patrick O'Malley and Lloyd Johnston of the University of Michigan.

Author cites entrepreneurial spirit as key to success in business world

By CHRIS SKORCZ
Senior Staff Reporter

Students with new ideas could become tomorrow's corporate leaders if they take advantage of the entrepreneurial spirit pervading the American economy, best-selling author Paula Nelson told an audience at Hayes-Healy last night.

"An entrepreneur is someone willing to take on a risk, to do something out of the norm and right now we exist in a very unusual entrepreneurial environment," said Nelson. "We moved forward and now have a dramatic growth economy because of the entrepreneurial boom. For example, we have over 600,000 new businesses started annually."

Nelson attributed this rapid

growth to several current trends taking place within the economy. The first of these trends, said Nelson, echoing John Naisbitt's recent book, strictly industrial "Megatrends," is the switch from an industrial economy to one based primarily on information and service-related businesses.

The second of these trends is "know-how and expertise are for sale. We have spinoffs in support areas of businesses to accommodate our need for cheaper services," she said.

A final reason for rise in the number of entrepreneurs today is the availability of capital.

"You need access to money to begin. You don't necessarily need money," said Nelson, "but you must have access to it. Today there is a great venture capital pool with capital provided from overseas, venture capitalists, even credit cards."

For today's college student this entrepreneurial spirit means oppor-

tunity, Nelson said. Citing her hypothesis that there are a lot of "closet entrepreneurs" - individuals with ideas for innovation but without means to bring the ideas to fruition immediately - Nelson emphasized that "innovation is the lifeblood of a corporation and corporate policy must encourage the ideas of the closet entrepreneurs" who are often found within restrictive corporate structures, reluctant to share their ideas.

"We must teach people how to be entrepreneurs. These individuals must recognize their economic orbits of opportunity," Nelson said. "Your money-making capabilities come from your own economic orbit of opportunity," she added.

Nelson concluded her lecture by warning that the formula for success as an entrepreneur "may require 23-hour days and a blind commitment. Doing a good job is not enough these days. However, doing an excellent job will get you there."

Budget

continued from page 1

The Observer is also "paying off two loans of about \$100,000," Hamilton said. The loans are being used to buy a new computer system and typesetter, she said.

Despite the ad rate increase, The Observer's rates are low relative to other college newspapers, Hamilton said.

"I called seven newspapers today and we were lower than all but one," she said.

Healy said members of the University administration have already been contacted regarding the request of the student leaders. "The administration has been talked to about the whole situation, the financial situation," Healy said. "We wanted to know what the legal right

of the student body is as far as how their funds are spent," he said.

The request was signed by twelve student leaders. The leaders signing the letter were Healy, Broussard, Duane Lawrence, student body vice president; Meegan Reilly, SAB publicity director and Joanne Richardson, editor-in-chief of The Dome.

Also signing were Reggie Daniels of WVFI-AM; John Spatz, senior class president; Jim Domagalski, junior class president; Laurie Bink, sophomore class vice president; Bryan Dedrick of Alumni-Senior Club; Kevin Howard, Hall Presidents' Council chairman and Eric Parzianello, student body treasurer.

"There's no hostility at The Observer," said Healy. "We just feel (the financial statement) is public information."

ND/SMC, we need your help!

The Observer news department has immediate openings for dedicated, energetic people interested in reporting and writing the news. We currently are developing a staff of writers who care about what goes on at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's and who want to keep people well-informed. If you think this could be for you, why not give us a call? We'll stick a pencil in your hand and a notebook in your pocket and put you on the beat right away.

INTERESTED? Call Dan McCullough, Keith Harrison or Tess Guarino at 239-5303 TODAY!

MID - EASTERN VEGETARIAN FOODS

- Vegetarian & Meat Dishes
- SHAWERMA - MUGEDERA - BABA GHENOUJ
- HOMMUS - FELAFEL
- TEBBOULI SALAD
- LEBANESE STYLE GYROS

SOUTH BEND

- Pita Stuffed Sandwiches
- Delightful Pastries • Turkish Coffee
- Tues - Sat 5:30PM - 9:30PM
- COMPLETE CATERING FOR PARTIES & BANQUETS

288-5639
838 Portage
10% Discount for ND/SMC Students

Wygant Floral CO. Inc.

"Flowers for all occasions
Come in and Browse"

327 Lincolnway 232-3354

It's probably illegal, potentially dangerous, and definitely crazy.

Dr. Harry Wolper is an eccentric genius. And, with the help of his loyal assistants, he's closing in on one of the greatest discoveries of all time.

All that's standing in their way

is the University, the faculty, the laws of nature and about 20 local ordinances. But, with a little luck, they just might pull off a miracle.



Creator

PETER O'TOOLE • MARIEL HEMINGWAY • VINCENT SPANO

KINGS ROAD PRODUCTIONS Presents A STEPHEN FRIEDMAN Production "CREATOR"

with VIRGINIA MADSEN DAVID OGDEN STIERS

Directed by JEREMY LEVEN Produced by JEREMY LEVEN Edited by RICHARD CHIEW

Music by SYLVESTER LEVAY Costumes by CHARLES MULVEHILL Production Designer STEPHEN FRIEDMAN

Executive Producer IVAN PASSER Produced by POKET BOOKS A Universal Release

STARTS SEPTEMBER 20TH AT SELECT THEATRES

Good Luck Zel!

Love, mc.pr,jm,kp,kc,kg,kb,bn,cs

35mm Color



Prints and Slides from the same roll

Kodak MP film... Eastman Kodak's professional color motion picture (MP) film now adapted for still use in 35mm cameras by Seattle FilmWorks. Its micro-fine grain and rich color saturation meet the exacting standards of the movie industry. Shoot in low or bright light from 200 ASA up to 1200 ASA. Get prints or slides, or both, from the same roll. Enjoy the very latest in photographic technology with substantial savings. 2274

INTRODUCTORY OFFER

☐ Rush me two 20-exposure rolls of your leading KODAK MP film—Kodak 5247* (200 ASA). Enclosed is \$2.00. I'd like to be able to get color prints or slides (or both) from the same roll and experience the remarkable versatility of this professional quality film.

NAME _____

ADDRESS _____

CITY _____

STATE _____ ZIP _____

Limit of 2 rolls per customer.

Mail to: Seattle FilmWorks

P.O. Box C-34056

Seattle, WA 98124

©1984 Seattle FilmWorks

Kodak 5247 is a registered trademark of the Eastman Kodak Company.

**ABUSE OF THE RIGHTS OF OTHERS
AS A RESULT OF THE USE OF
INTOXICATING BEVERAGES WILL NOT
BE TOLERATED ON UNIVERSITY
GROUNDS**

The Observer/Maurcen Bachmann

Over-enthusiastic tailgaters be warned; this Green Field sign indicates the University's plans to crackdown on alcohol abuse before all home games this year.

Teetotalers welcome

Weinberger: American technology 'subsidizing' Soviet arms buildup

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - The Soviets have been much more successful than previously thought in stealing Western technology and as a result, "we are subsidizing the military buildup of the Soviet Union," Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger said yesterday.

Weinberger released a study asserting the Soviets have targeted specific American defense contractors and universities; are acquiring thousands of technical reports that are not classified but are useful, and are diverting high-tech equipment designed for one purpose but which can be used in weapons programs.

"By their own estimate, more than 5,000 Soviet military research projects each year are benefiting significantly from Western acquired technology," Weinberger said at a news conference.

The report said that while com-

prehensive figures are not available, the Soviets estimate they saved at least \$640 million in 1980 alone on selected military research projects by obtaining Western technology.

Neither Weinberger nor Assistant Defense Secretary Richard Perle, who later briefed reporters on the study, would elaborate on the sources used to measure the Soviet effort.

But the report, said Perle, should lead to efforts by the United States to "even up" the number of Soviet diplomats allowed to operate here compared with the Americans in the Soviet Union. The United States and its allies should also consider "a system of blacklisting" to prevent Soviet agents who are expelled from one country from gaining posts in another allied nation, he added.

Perle said he would recommend that President Reagan not discuss any broader scientific and educa-

tional ties with the Soviets when he meets with Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev in November.

The study was described as the product of a special Technology Transfer Intelligence Committee including officials from the Pentagon, the CIA and 20 other U.S. agencies. Much of the general information in the study was disclosed previously. But it gave what it called more examples of how the Soviets collect information and products and what they do with such technology.

For example, the report said the Soviets somehow secured documentation on the weapon-controlling radars used on the Navy's F/A-18 jet fighter. It said the documents served "as the technical basis for new look-down, shoot-down engagement radars for the latest generation of Soviet fighters."

Syria: U.S. reneged on TWA hostage deal

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Syria accused the United States of failing to honor an understanding on the release of 39 hostages from a TWA airliner hijacked in June and said it would not any longer try to win freedom for seven other American captives, a State Department official disclosed Tuesday.

The official, who spoke only on condition of anonymity, said the Syrians made known their displeasure in mid-July after it became clear that Israel would not release all of the more than 750 Shiite and Palestinian prisoners held at its Atlit prison immediately. The last of the

prisoners eventually were released last week, 10 weeks after the Americans aboard the TWA 727 were released.

The official said it is not known whether the release of the last batch of prisoners by Israel last week will prompt the Syrians to give assistance now.

Rep. George O'Brien, R-Ill., said on Aug. 16 that Syrian President Hafez Assad promised him he would work for the release of the other seven, while saying he didn't know who had them or where they were.

"They said we had reneged on the deal, which we really hadn't," said the informed State Department official.

Defections continue to hit West Germany

Associated Press

BONN, West Germany - The government rejected a request to tap the telephone of a couple who defected to East Germany, although the husband had been suspected for years, an Interior Ministry official said yesterday.

The defections of Herbert and Herta-Astrid Willner were announced Tuesday. She was a secretary in Chancellor Helmut Kohl's office and he worked for a foundation linked to a party in the conservative government coalition.

West Germany's growing spy scandal began early in August with the first of several defections and there are increasing demands that Interior Minister Friederich Zimmermann resign. One defector was Hans-Joachim Tiedge, the man in charge of catching East German spies.

Hans Neusel, the ministry official, told a news conference that Herbert Willner had been under surveillance sporadically for 12 years and Tiedge, who defected Aug. 19, was in charge of the case.

He said Kohl was informed Aug. 28 that Mrs. Willner was being watched because her husband was suspected of spying for communist

East Germany, but agreed with ministry officials that there was not enough evidence to justify tapping the couple's phone or reading their mail. Mrs. Willner, 45, was a secretary in the domestic affairs department of the chancellery.

By that time, the Willners were out of the country. They left Aug. 12 for a vacation in Spain and are believed to have gone to East Germany at the end of the month, Neusel said, adding that Tiedge may have warned them.

Hans-Juergen Foerster, a spokesman for chief federal prosecutor Kurt Rebmann, said a search of the Willners' apartment revealed equipment that could be used for spying, including a container suitable for concealing microfilm, sensitive documents and a large amount of money.

The Willner case is the first time a spy has been found in the chancellery since Guenter Guillaume, a top aide to Chancellor Willy Brandt, was exposed in 1974. Brandt resigned and now is chairman of the opposition Social Democrat Party.

"Mrs. Willner worked in the nerve center of the government. We are happy that (the East Germans) have lost an agent in the chancellery through her defection," Neusel said.

Reagan calls opponents 'out of touch'

Associated Press

CONCORD, N.H. - President Reagan said today that Washington politicians who maintain popular interest in his tax overhaul plan is nearly dead are themselves out of touch with the American people.

"America wants tax reform; America deserves tax reform," Reagan said on the steps of the statehouse here. "If we stand together, America is going to get tax reform."

"There are politicians in Washington - some of the same ones who constructed this tax code monstrosity - who say you, the American people, are not interested in tax reform," Reagan said. "The political establishment back in Washington says you don't care about these things. I say the Washington establishment is out of touch with the people," Reagan continued.

At the end of his 20-minute speech, Reagan said he had some good news and officially announced that the Rev. Benjamin Weir, kidnapped 16 months ago in Beirut, had been released and was safely back in the United States.

"But I will not be satisfied and will not cease our efforts until all the hostages, the other six, are released," he said.

a unique
opportunity
for
Math/Science

(Majors/Minors/Aptitudes)



For you and for the world, Peace Corps will combine your education with training to prepare you for a volunteer position in: • Education • Fisheries • Health • Agriculture • Forestry or other areas. You'll meet new people, learn a new language, experience a new culture and gain a whole new outlook. And while you're building your future, you'll be helping people in developing countries learn the basics of technological advancement.

See our Film September 25 at 7:30 p.m. in the Center for Social Concerns
Interviews Oct. 9th in the Career & Placement Services, Memorial Library

The toughest job
you'll ever love

PEACE CORPS

ROBERT LEE for hair

NEW

NEW

**Total Appearance Consultants
offer Notre Dame and Saint Mary's the most
progressive and sophisticated images available**

Robert Lee welcomes to his staff

DAZZ AND JULIE

(Formerly with Jan's Hair-Um)

with a

**20% Discount off all services
with any stylist**

Offer good through Sat. Sept. 21

234-6767

**Corner of Ironwood and Edison
(Formerly Shear Dimensions)**



The Observer/Maureen Bachmann

Lie here often?

Taking a break from the tedium of classes, these two students stretch out on South Quad yesterday. The weather was nice enough to keep up maintenance on those now-fading summer tans.

Gemayel's palace sustains damage during latest skirmishing in Beirut

Associated Press

BEIRUT, Lebanon - Six rockets and mortar shells crashed into President Amin Gemayel's suburban palace during battles between Moslems and Christians Tuesday, but the president was not injured, his aides reported.

Christian-controlled radio broadcasts blamed the Druse for the attack on the palace.

Gemayel, a 43-year-old Christian, was meeting in his office with Parliament Member Fuad Lahoud when the palace at Baabda was shelled, a

palace spokesman said.

Gemayel, his staff and guards and his visitor all escaped harm, said the spokesman, who spoke on condition he not be identified.

He said six 120mm mortar shells and Soviet-made Grad rockets exploded at the main entrance to the palace.

Saeed Dawi, a ranking official of Druse warlord Walid Jumblatt's Progressive Socialist Party, said Druse forces were "only retaliating for the shelling of Druse towns and villages in the central mountains by army positions at Baabda."

In southern Lebanon, a car bomb exploded at a Christian militia outpost, and state-run television said 30 troopers were killed or wounded. But in Jerusalem an Israeli military source said soldiers fired at the car, blowing it up, and there were no casualties among the Israelis or militiamen.

New fighting also raged between Moslem factions in the northern port city of Tripoli. Police said 18 people were killed and 88 were wounded in the fighting that swept Beirut and Tripoli.

Britain declares end to Soviet expulsions

Associated Press

LONDON - Britain called a halt yesterday to the exchange of diplomatic expulsions that began when the KGB's top agent in London defected. The end came after the Soviet Union ordered six more Britons out, making the score 31-31.

The Kremlin, in its first major diplomatic imbroglio since Mikhail Gorbachev assumed power March 11, took the unusual decision to retaliate in equal numbers to Britain's expulsion of 25 alleged Soviet spies last Thursday and six more on Monday.

The Foreign Office said after Moscow completed the second round yesterday that it would not evict any more Soviets, insisting that it had not backed down and that Britain had come out ahead.

The cycle of ejections reduced the number of British citizens in Moscow from 103 to 72 and the number of Soviets in London from 234 to 203.

Britain started the scrap by expelling 25 alleged Soviet agents last Thursday on information provided by Oleg Gordievski, 46, identified by the Foreign Office as the KGB station chief in Britain who defected recently and received political asylum. Gordievski is reported to have been a double agent for up to 15 years.

The Soviet Union responded on Saturday, ignoring London's warning not to retaliate and ordering an equal number of Britons out of Moscow.

On Monday, Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's government expelled six more men it said were

second-rank intelligence operatives, and the Kremlin matched that yesterday by ejecting six more Britons.

It was the biggest spy confrontation between Britain and the Soviet Union since 1971, when London kicked out 105 alleged Soviet spies. The Kremlin in that instance reacted mildly, expelling only 18 Britons, 10 of whom had already left the Soviet Union, and the matter ended there.

The only expulsions since were in a series of exchanges between 1981 and April of this year that cost the Soviets 12 alleged spies and Britain 8.

"The Soviet Union must bear the full responsibility for this lamentable episode. This severe setback to United Kingdom-Soviet relations was not of our choosing," Eir Geoffrey Howe, Britain's foreign secretary, said yesterday in London.

Both Howe and Thatcher expressed hope that relations would improve over the long run.

When Gorbachev visited Britain last December, as the number two man in the Soviet leadership, Thatcher and many British officials were impressed by his style and performance.

"I like Mr. Gorbachev. We can do business together," Thatcher said then.

Asked yesterday whether she still felt she could do business with him, she paused, then said, "Yes, but men can be difficult sometimes."

Britain said Gordievski's defection gave it a major gain in the East-West intelligence contest. The KGB agent "was in a position to know full details of Soviet intelligence activities and personnel in this country," the Foreign Office said.

Castro says prisoners will be freed

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Cuban President Fidel Castro, reacting to human-rights pleas from U.S. Roman Catholic bishops, is offering to release 75 political prisoners, church and U.S. officials said Tuesday.

The general secretary of the bishops' national organization said he was "happy and hopeful" concerning the offer, and State Department spokesman Joseph Reap said, "We are always pleased to see political prisoners released by the Cuban government."

However, Reap said, "any real normalization in migration matters will depend on Cuba's ending its suspension of the migration agreement concluded last December and taking back the Mariel excludables."

The agreement called for Castro to allow up to 2,000 former political prisoners and 20,000 other refugees a year to apply for U.S. visas. It also provided for the return to Cuba of about 2,700 unwanted refugees, most of whom had been convicted of crimes in the United States since arriving in the huge 1980 boatlift from the port of Mariel.

Still, release of the new batch of political prisoners was likely to be seen as a new gesture toward easing of tensions between Castro's island nation and the United States. The fact that Castro received the U.S. bishops for a private, five-hour meeting earlier this year had been viewed in that same light.

Visiting Cuban bishops brought word last week that the release was being offered and that the decision "had been based in good measure on overtures made to President Castro by a delegation of U.S. bishops during a visit to Cuba last January," said Monsignor Daniel Hoye, general secretary of the National Conference of Catholic Bishops.

THE ALL-PURPOSE NOTRE DAME ATHLETIC SHOE

- White, all leather upper
- Incredibly comfortable, white cushiony sole
- Lightweight (11.5 oz., Size 9 men's)
- Terry sockliner and padded terry collar lining
- Unisex design
- Sizes 5-14. Medium width

Available only at the
**HOCKEY
PRO SHOP**
Saturday from 9 a.m.
North Dome, ACC.

ONLY
2,000 PAIRS



\$39.95
LIMITED EDITION



Hike!

These Breen-Phillips football players apparently have worn the ground away underneath them practicing this play in preparation for the upcoming season.

The Observer/Maureen Bachmann

U.N. opens its new session amidst budget controversy

Associated Press

UNITED NATIONS - The United States threatened during the opening of the 40th session of the General Assembly Tuesday to reduce its share of the total U.N. budget from 25 percent to 20 percent unless weighted voting is introduced for money matters.

That system would give the major Western allies control of fiscal policy.

The session was brought to order by outgoing Assembly President Paul Lusaka of Zambia.

Lusaka said he strongly opposed changing the current voting system, which gives each of the 159 assembly members one vote regardless of how much it contributes to the budget.

He said the U.N. charter specifically granted equality to each member, and weighted voting would require a change in the charter.

The only veto power now lies with the five permanent members of the Security Council - the United

States, Soviet Union, China, Britain and France.

Congress passed a bill last month, which Reagan signed, requiring that the U.S. contribution be limited to 20 percent of the U.N. budget unless weighted voting on fiscal matters is introduced by next year.

If the charter were changed and each country's voting power reflected its contribution, the United States, Japan, West Germany and France could control U.N. spending because together they provide more than half the budget.

Sen. Nancy Kassebaum, a Kansas Republican, sponsored the bill, claiming there is too much fat in the U.N. bureaucracy.

High salaries and the General Assembly's authorization last fall of \$73 million for a large, modern conference center in famine-stricken Ethiopia have been cited repeatedly as examples of U.N. extravagance.

There now are 147 items on the anniversary session's agenda, and the situation in South Africa is expected to dominate debate.

Insurance companies suggest blood tests to detect AIDS

Associated Press

Insurance companies are keeping a wary eye on costs from AIDS, worrying that health and life insurance payouts could skyrocket as the disease spreads. Some say they may have to begin screening applicants by using a blood test that reveals exposure to the AIDS virus.

Wisconsin and California, however, have barred the use of test findings for insurance purposes and New York state's Insurance Department will not let insurers ask about blood test results on application forms.

The possibility of insurers using the test has raised fears of discrimination among high-risk groups, principally homosexual men. They note that the test, used by blood donor centers, detects exposure to the AIDS virus and that only 5 percent to 20 percent of those who test positive will actually develop AIDS.

The insurance industry contends the blood tests can be a valid tool in underwriting individual health and life insurance policies. Group policies, such as those offered by employers, would not be affected since they are not based on in-

dividual medical reports, industry spokesmen said.

The Wisconsin law has been attacked by Milwaukee-based Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Co., which threatened this week to begin excluding coverage of AIDS from policies in its home state.

"In the case of all other diseases, we're permitted to get all the facts, but this legislation prohibits us from requiring a test to determine if they have the AIDS virus," said George Hardy, legislative counsel for Northwestern Life. "We think we can show that it's a reliable test for insurance underwriting purposes."

Results of national reading survey show both improvement, decline

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - The reading ability of 17-year-old students improved in the past four years after a decade of stagnation, but 9- and 13-year-olds have stopped making progress, a federally backed testing agency said yesterday.

At all three age levels, pupils read better now than in 1971, the National Assessment of Educational Progress reported, and the biggest

gains have been registered by blacks and Hispanics.

But "The Reading Report Card," a study based on tests administered to 250,000 school children over the past 14 years, also dramatized the big gap remaining between minorities and the white majority.

The average black and Hispanic 17-year-olds can read "only slightly" better than the average white 13-year-old, the report said.

It graded reading on a five-step scale - from rudimentary to basic to

intermediate to adept to advanced.

"We are not raising at present a generation of illiterates. Virtually all of our children possess rudimentary reading skills sufficient to follow simple directions ... and respond to easy questions," Secretary of Education William Bennett told a news conference.

But he expressed concern that almost 36 percent of the 9-year-olds have not acquired the basic comprehension skills needed to succeed in third- and fourth-grade work.

Holy Cross Fathers

**Vocational Counseling
on campus at
Moreau Seminary
Notre Dame, IN**

How do I know
if I have a vocation to the priesthood?

What is the academic
and formation program for becoming a priest?

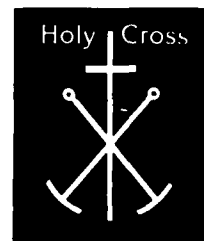
What scholarships and
financial aid are available for seminary training?

What are the various
apostolic ministries of the Holy Cross priests?

How do I pray
if I'm thinking of a vocation to the priesthood
and I'm not sure?

**For personal, confidential
interview with no obligation,
please write or call a vocation
director. Box 541, Notre Dame, IN
46556**

**For appointment, call between
8:30am & 4:30pm 219-239-6385**



Fr. Michael Couhig, C.S.C.
Fr. Paul Doyle, C.S.C.

Dan Sheehan

- ★ Lead Attorney for Karen Silkwood (basis for "Silkwood movie")
- ★ Legal Counsel for Stacy Lynn Merkt, the first church worker prosecuted for giving sanctuary to Salvadoran Refugees
- ★ General Counsel, Christie Institute, Washington D.C.

12 p.m. Silkwood:

The Nuclear Power
Conspiracy

Law School
Lounge

8 p.m. Sanctuary:

The Rise of Christian
Conscience

For Salvadorans:
Center for
Social Concerns

Thurs. Sept. 19

Sponsored by:

Center for Social Concerns, Social Justice Forum, BALSA, PAD,
Women's Legal Forum, La Raza, Notre Dame Legal Aid.



Things To Do Today

THURSDAY

(DAY)

9/18/85

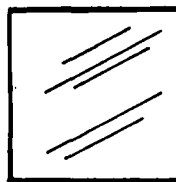
(DATE)

- ☐ SENIOR BAR 12-2
☐ LUNCH
☐ PIZZA, SUBS, BEER

A rose among the thorns sticks out 'Mask's' an album to appreciate

Mark Mellett

Record review



Mask

★★★

Vangelis

Records are rated on a four-star scale, four being the best

Keys tremble with a constant spirit among the chants of angelic voices. The pompous shudders of harp and horn transcend into the dream of provocative synthesizers.

Vangelis has returned with yet another album of astonishment. Creative new sounds, pacifying atmospheres, and active surrealism congeal into the unique form of Mask.

Upon hearing Mask for the first time, you will not experience the appreciation of such an unusual record. The aggressive sounds, along

with the Latin incantations do not make for an immediate liking. After a few days of trial, though, Mask does reveal its worth.

Mask was divided up into movements instead of song titles, as was his last album, *Soil Festivities*. It contains six such movements. Each is different, but all have a similarity; a continuous play of running keys.

Movement 1 begins with a penetrating sound of a metallic gong which follows into the constant key play. The music is harsh and uneven. It settles to a smooth

synthesizer and a calm background voice.

Movements 2 and 3 compliment the first with a wide range of scales and remind one of the lone organ of the dungeon of old movies. The chant of the choir is set off with a glass shattering effect and culminates with a clap of thunder.

The sound is so foreign that when the first side of Mask has reached its end, you may find yourself reluctant to listen to the second.

Movements 4 and 5 resume the atmosphere with delicate chimes and the motif of key play continues. A varied range of voices canter in Latin.

After the listener has revolved through the spectrum of the first five movements, Movement 6 closes with the serene style of Vangelis.

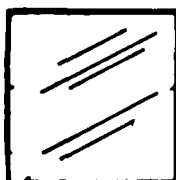
This album is not for the unwavering ear. It is distinctive, yet subtle; classical, yet futuristic. Mask holds within itself a stimulant of the emotions. It is something not often found.



Yngwie a waste 'Marching Out'

Gerry Scimeca

Record review



Marching Out

Rising Force

Records are rated on a four-star scale, four being the best

If you had a \$100 bill, you could roll it into a cigarette and smoke it, but you probably wouldn't because it would be a waste.

Waste, unfortunately, is the only thing that happens on *Marching Out*, the new album by Yngwie Malmsteen's *Rising Force*. It's bad enough that this collection of heavy-metal anthems is among the worst things ever made, even by heavy-metal's standards, but it is truly baffling that this album has come from one of the most truly gifted guitarists in music today.

Anyone who listens to this album can tell that Yngwie (pronounced

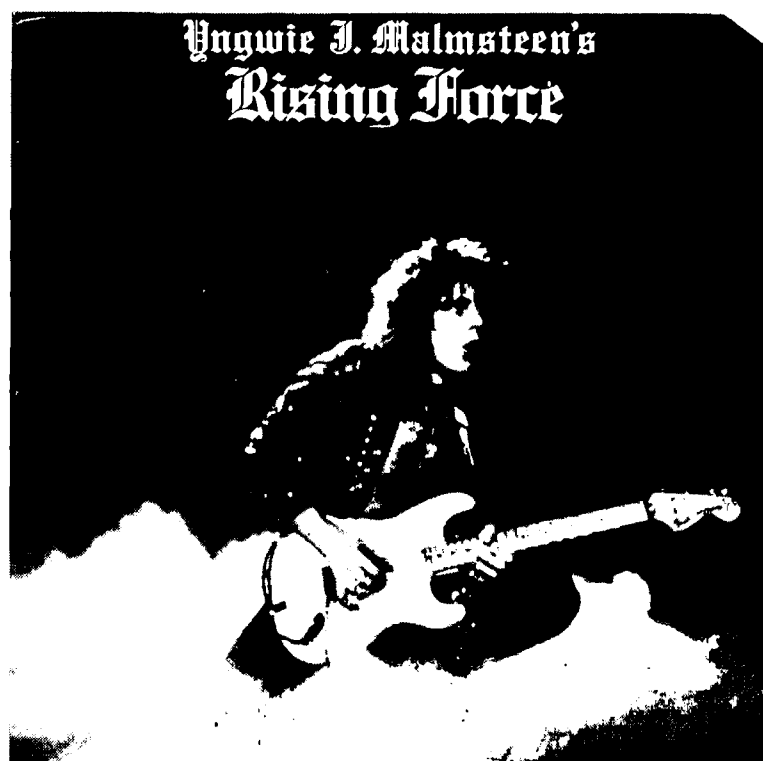
YING-we) is a great guitarist. But in *Marching Out*, his second album since leaving the heavy-metal band *Alcatraz*, the material is terrible. His guitar leads, as fast and furious as they are, come across only as incredible noise.

The songs themselves try to be a diverse offering within the hard-rock framework. Such songs as "Overture 1383," which has a classical feel, and "Marching Out," which is as close to a ballad as Yngwie comes, fall flat from unoriginality. Even during these songs he can't help but insert a blazing

solo, which sounds as good in these songs as it would in the theme from the *Flintstone's*.

His songs, all of which he composed, are such a mishmash of different styles that don't belong together. It becomes comical after a while. Witness "Disciples of Hell" for example. The song starts well with a beautiful acoustic solo that really displays Yngwie's guitar prowess. It is very Spanish-sounding. You get an image of an old Flamenco guitarist, sitting on a stool in a room alone, playing so that the guitar seems to cry. But 30 seconds into the song, Iron Maiden kicks the door in and drowns him out in a chorus of distorted power chords. I know a few *Disciples of Hell* and even *they* were embarrassed.

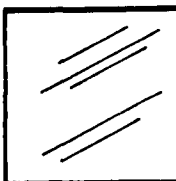
Although Yngwie calls his band *Rising Force*, it doesn't take too long to see that they are going nowhere, unless, perhaps, *Spinal Tap* needs an opening act.



Bar-kays bark up the wrong tree

Andy Kinney

Record review



Banging the walls

Bar-Kays

Records are rated on a four-star scale, four being the best

Bar-kay's new album, *Banging the Walls*, would be more appropriately named *Writings on the Walls*, for the lyrics are reminiscent of the words scrawled on the stalls of mens' bathrooms. Equally as interesting are the repetitious beats of the "songs," a closer relative to for-next loops than rhythm and blues.

Albums with obscene lyrics, such as this one, are considered gimmicks, designed to entice immature youths, who hope to catch a glimpse of what they miss on the

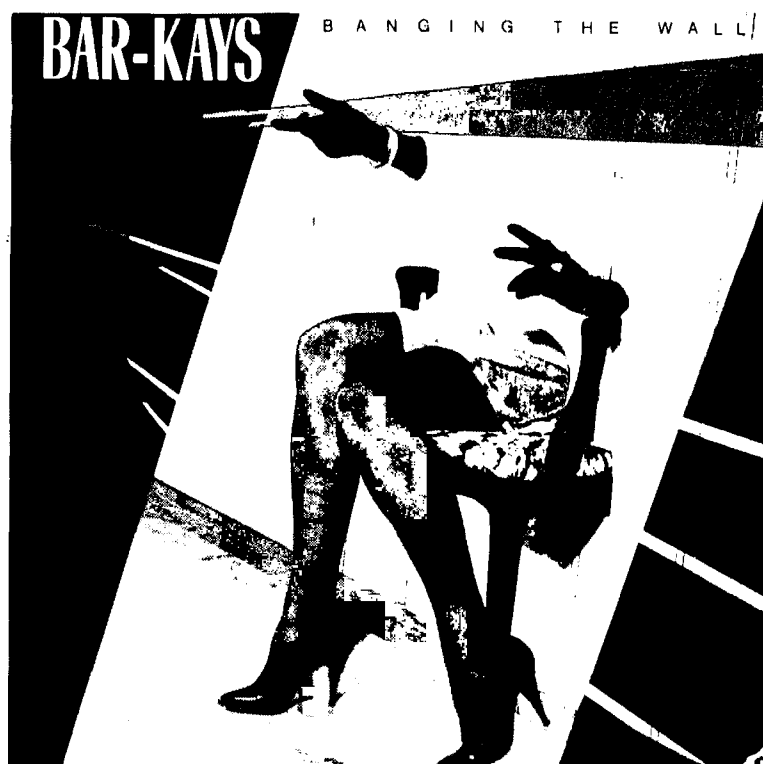
street, to buy the album. Somehow the idea that this group "got away" with putting such words and meanings into their songs provides a mystique. The album is then credited with having a sort of individuality; but if everyone were individuals such as they, Hugh Hefner would be out of business.

If the first song, "Your Place or Mine," doesn't adequately express the need for certain kinds of human companionship, then the next songs, "Sex Driver," "Dance Your Body," "Desara," and the other poor excuses for music, certainly will.

The title track, "Banging the Wall," is as entertaining as listening to someone eating a fresh bowl of Grape-nuts. In the moderate expanse of four minutes and forty-one seconds, "banging the wall!" is repeated a total of thirty times. Personally, I favor Grape-nuts.

The only people who would probably find any interest in this album would be those psychology majors looking for a term paper subject. With lyrics like "I can't resist and there's no use in trying... cause I got no control," Freud's *Id* literally beckons for attention.

Overall, I'd consider their cheap excuse for lyrics as the Bar-kays' worst feature in their new album, followed closely by the music. A warning appears on the outside wrapper, unfortunately not enough of one. If you are naive enough to buy this album, the only people banging the wall will be your next door neighbors.



A cure must be found for 'handicap' of education

Remember those bumper stickers that say "if you can read this, thank a teacher?" Well, I always thought they were pretty silly. Everyone knows how to read - school is required in America, so how could anyone go through childhood without learning to read? I guess I am a little naive about these things.

Heidi Cerneka

simply said

I spent this summer, however, in rural Alabama meeting and teaching those children who make it through school without learning how to read. "Phi Delta Kappan," an education magazine, refers to these children as the "new educational underclass." They tend to come from culture-poor homes, and they often have difficulties in meeting the requirements of the school from the very beginning. The magazine goes on to talk about the importance of visible achievement in the schools, and what happens to those children who do not achieve. "Despite their poor performance, they are often promoted to the upper grades, where, as soon as attendance is no longer required by law, they tend to drop out."

The neighborhood I lived and worked in was poor. No one was starving, but people were definitely scraping to make ends come as close to meeting as possible. I, in fact, dis-

covered that the poverty of these people was starvation; they were starved for knowledge. Alabama is the 49th lowest state for quality of education. One of my students, John, is in the ninth grade and had to struggle through a Dr. Seuss book this summer. His sister, Matilda, just turned 16 and she is still working through first grade phonics books. These are things we whizzed through in first grade. The difference is phenomenal; it is like comparing a race between a high-powered speedboat and a swamped rowboat with a broken oar. Certainly the motorboat is going to do much better and the rower will be lucky to finish under such circumstances - stacked beyond his or her control.

From an objective viewpoint, the ability of the students could be questioned and blamed for the inability to learn. John and Matilda are the norm, however, and not the exception. In fact, how could they be passed for nine years through school, if they cannot read? Somewhere in there lies the blame, maybe with the teachers, or the parents or the school system. Once a student gets to about third grade without being able to read, a teacher no longer expects to have to teach his or her students to read.

Another aspect of these students' education that makes me cringe is how they were all rewarded for passivity. Children, who are too simple to make up lies, told stories of classes where they were allowed to go to the gym and

watch television if they payed the teacher a quarter. John told me how he finally learned how to get through classes unscarred. He had a music teacher who used to walk around the room with a stick and hit people who were acting up. Now maybe he did not hit really hard, but the fact is that he hit students. John finally realized that if he just laid his head down on his desk and did not pay attention or cause any problems, he would not get hit. So, that is how John Grant passed music. If the students did not protest, they were passed on to the next level. If they did cause problems, they were passed on anyway. No teacher wanted to retain a troublemaker.

One of the boys I taught this summer, Sherman, was a dreamer. He is an artist at heart. Unfortunately for Sherman, there is no room for artists in Gordonsville, Alabama or any other poor area like Gordonsville. The most important thing for children to learn is productivity, how to work your hardest possible to make enough money to survive. There is no place for someone who sits and dreams of other worlds and how things could be. Artists like Sherman will get stomped on because they do not know how to defend themselves in this world.

Sister Jane Kelly, a nurse practitioner I met in Alabama, gave me the best possible description of the plight of these children. She described them as crippled. She was working

at her clinic one day and a boy came in. Sister Jane asked him to read the poster across the room. When he could not do it, she became worried about his vision. Then the poor boy finally said, "Aw, Sister, I can see fine. I just don't know what all them letters spell." He was 12 years old. Sister Jane said if only they just had broken bones, then the clinic could help them. Unfortunately, it is more severe than that. It is like a crippling disease. Unless we can get these children out of their system, they will never be any better.

The more I thought about the debilitation of these children and their families, the more I could not imagine their struggle to be self-sufficient and surviving people. Just try to drive down the street one day and not read any, any of the signs. On the highway, read no billboards or signs to tell where to get off and how many miles still to go. In the city, try having to memorize directions by landmarks or images because street signs mean nothing. Try going to the grocery store and not being able to read the labels on the cans or meats. The handicap reaches much further than I can imagine. I do know, however, that these kids really want to learn, and something must be done to stop this losing battle of theirs and give them a chance to stop the disease.

Heidi Cerneka is a junior religious studies and English writing major at Saint Mary's and a regular Viewpoint columnist.

NATO has relied on United States for too long

NATO - The North Atlantic Treaty Organization. The name evokes visions of the postwar Western democracies united for their common defense against the Soviet hordes, joined in mutual sacrifice and cooperation. That is the vision, anyway. Contrast that to the Belgians balking at the attempt led by the United States to safeguard Europe through the much needed modernization of NATO's prime deterrent, its tactical nuclear arsenal, or the West Europeans' continual neglect to provide even marginal increases in their defense expenditures. Currently, Europe spends about two to three percent of its GNP on defense as compared to seven percent by the United States.

Ken Soergel and Michael M. Traynor

guest column

To make matters worse, our allies refuse to transcend petty nationalism and the ghosts of history, thus preventing the integration of their forces and resources under a unified command. That is the reality of NATO.

After 1945, the democracies of Western Europe and Germany were in a postwar shamble, apparently ripe for Soviet domination. To give these countries time to rebuild to the point where they could provide for their own defense, the United States, in conjunction with the Marshall Plan, encouraged the formation of NATO. Accordingly, the alliance materialized, (helped greatly by the Soviet play for hegemony during the Berlin blockade) and the states west of the Iron Curtain rebuilt economically and militarily under

U.S. benevolence. At that time, the alliance benefitted both sides; Europe rebuilt quickly as the United States salvaged the economies of its major trading partners and secured a bastion of formidable wealth and power to face the "red menace."

Today, however, is 1985, and the United States still keeps over one-quarter of a million troops in Europe and pays a defense budget ridiculously out of proportion to its relative economic position, as if the Europeans were utterly without resources to provide for themselves.

For the past three decades, America's allies have steadily over-relied on our conventional and nuclear forces while refusing to take the long overdue steps of integrating their military forces into a joint general staff. This would provide three advantages. First, standardized equipment (and considerable cost savings through economies of scale), second, standardized doctrine and third, territorial depth (absolutely necessary for fighting in the fluid mechanized battlefield of today). Instead, they rely on American forces in Europe to draw the United States into combat, and when faced with the loss of Europe, (which would certainly occur if a Soviet conventional army attacked), to use the now chimerical nuclear umbrella to stop the Soviets from finishing their victory. The nuclear umbrella is chimerical because the presumption of nuclear supremacy on which the umbrella is provided is obsolete.

Why do our allies persist in this pathological military posture?

Why do the West Europeans persist in this pathological military posture? Two main reasons stand out: 1) The countries of Europe

prefer to spend their money on their over-generous social programs and subsidize their obsolete industries. 2) The West Europeans know that the only rational defense posture requires an integration of forces under a single unified command. Every knowledgeable European knows that the leadership of this command, (and hence the leadership of Europe) would fall, logically, to the obvious economic and military leader of postwar Europe - West Germany. To prevent the rise of Germany to its natural pre-eminence, they prefer to resurrect the long dead ghost of German militarism to provide a convenient excuse to maintain their paltry military posture, and to rely upon U.S. benevolence, although they protest loudly enough when we wish to commit the unspeakable crime of modernizing our European nuclear deterrent!

In our opinion, the only way to cajole the West European countries into adopting a realistic military posture is to gradually withdraw all U.S. military personnel. The Europeans certainly could take care of themselves if they wished to. Their GNP is \$2.2 trillion (1980) vs. the East European - Soviet GNP of \$1.75 trillion (1980), and the European manpower pool is 400 million compared to the Soviet 375 million. Furthermore, the Europeans have a substantial technological superiority in tanks, aircraft, helicopters, electronics - every military category. Every military professional agrees that the German Leopard II is far superior to the Soviet T-72 tank, and the British-French-German-Italian Tornado is the finest tactical strike aircraft in existence. These could be built in substantial numbers if only the Europeans cooperated in producing standardized weapon design, a

move that would certainly be encouraged when faced with the reality of a U.S. withdrawal.

But, you may ask, would a U.S. pullout leave the Europeans naked to an overwhelming Soviet nuclear superiority? Far from it. The British and French nuclear arsenals (including over 100 submarine-launched missiles), French bombers, and French tactical missiles would certainly deter the Soviets from the idea of attacking Western Europe just as well as American missiles. Furthermore, if West Germany would re-awaken from its self-induced coma and produce a nuclear missile or two (or two hundred), the Soviets would not be too anxious to attack an alliance headed by a uniquely militarily dynamic nation. Continued U.S. military assistance to Europe only retards these healthy processes from occurring.

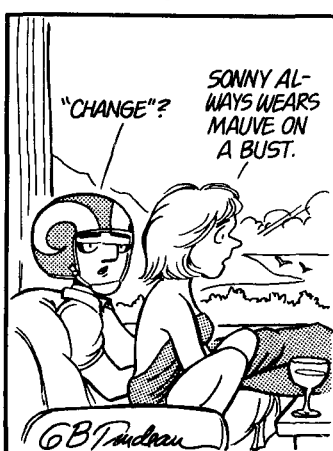
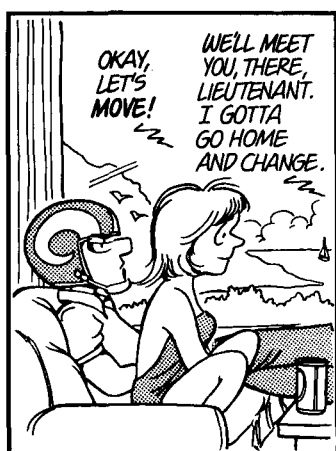
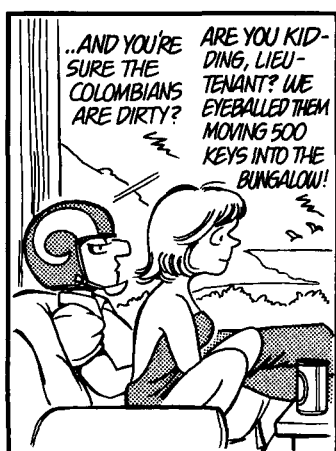
If, on the other hand, the remote possibility of European surrender occurs, what of it? They are nation-states, with all the prerogatives of sovereignty accorded to the United States, including surrender to ruthless barbarians. If they succumb to the Soviets, their governments which are democratically elected and represent the popular will, shall be to blame. Furthermore, the United States need not show the Europeans how to build a war machine. History proves that they are old experts at this art.

Finally, a U.S. withdrawal would save the American taxpayer over \$8 billion - a sum which our timid congressmen would be hard-pressed to cut from our fiscal budget.

Ken Soergel is a senior history and economics major. Michael Traynor is a senior physics major.

Doonesbury

Garry Trudeau



Quote of the day

"A man travels the world over in search of what he needs and returns home to find it."

George Moore

Alcohol policy has made campus drinking worse

It has been little more than a year since the now famous alcohol policy took effect across campus. Though the memories of former student leaders defiantly popping open a cold one in front of a national television audience may haunt our minds, the hysteria and turmoil or those days are now gone. It is time to take a look at the alcohol policy from a new perspective. We no longer have to complain and worry about what things might be like. We have lived through a year with the changes and now we can look at them from the point of view of people who have been there and know what it is like.

Mike Wilkins

here, there and back

The goal of the administration when the new policy went into effect was to change the attitude of students toward drinking. Drinking, the administration noted, had become the school's favorite past-time and played an all too important role in the everyday lives of students. The alternatives, we were told, were to teach and encourage students to drink responsibly; the new alcohol policy was designed to achieve that goal.

But now that we have seen the policy in action, can we really say that it has changed the attitude of students toward drinking? No question it has. The attitude of drinking on campus has gone from bad to worse. No longer is drinking seen as the only real social life at

Notre Dame. Now drinking is the young man's way to show he is growing up, a symbol of the defiance and independence that comes with advancing age.

Sound a bit exaggerated? Think about what went on here last year. Parties were no longer held merely for the enjoyment of meeting new people and having fun with old friends. Though these may have been legitimate purposes of the average party thrower, an equally legitimate purpose was to prove that students could drink with or without the approval of the administration. Throwing or attending a party became a way to show that you considered yourself grown up enough or independent enough to drink despite the expressed wishes of those in charge. Drinking became more than a social catalyst, it became a form of rebellion.

More evidence of this is exhibited through students' behavior at last year's An Tostal festivities. Students, especially seniors, myself included, drank alcohol openly whenever we could, pushing Security and others as far as we could, daring them to take a stand against us so late in our college careers. This certainly was not an example of responsible drinking; if anything it was an irresponsible attempt to prove that they were finally getting out from under the authoritative grasp of the administration.

The other major complaint voiced by students when the alcohol policy went into effect was that it would create a major change for the worse in the social atmosphere on campus. This, too, has turned out to be a fairly

valid charge, though not nearly as accurate as students believed it would be when the claim was made. The alcohol policy certainly has made a change in the weekend ritual. Massive parties on campus are, by far, now the exception rather than the rule. Through the hard work of organizations like the Student Activities Board, student government and the Office of Student Affairs, students now have many more social alternatives to drinking than ever before. Though some of these alternatives are permanent (involvement in student-run organizations was up last year), many of these activities have been one shot deals. How much longer can these groups keep coming up with new surprises like the Beach Party held at Stepan or the world record-breaking game of musical chairs? These were certainly smash hits with the students, but this kind of "one night only" special activity cannot be counted on to provide the backbone for Notre Dame social life.

Closely related to this, the social atmosphere off campus changed just as dramatically last year. Popular student bars were filled with underage drinkers, everywhere from certain Five Points bars, where 18 year old girls have been rumored to gain entrance carrying the IDs of 35 year old men, to Senior Bar, where security officers watch as every person entering is checked for at least one 21 ID. Off-campus parties were equally cramped and a large portion of these crowds was the under 21 set. Allegations of increased student violence and drinking-related misbehavior last year were abundant and the high number of disturbances at student parties last year has

caused South Bend police to take a new, tougher stance on off-campus parties.

All these indications could be passed off as the students merely getting used to the new policy, though, if the policy did just one thing: decrease student drinking. But the sad fact is, the policy has not done that. Students are drinking just as much, though many are much less open about it. Some students head for the bars or to off-campus parties, where drinking is accepted and even expected. Others drink in much smaller groups, or alone, because the alcohol policy encourages this kind of drinking over drinking in large groups. The bottom line is, the policy is not working.

Though I opposed the policy when it was initiated, I recognized the alcohol problem that existed on campus and hoped that the new policy could help solve this problem. I did not expect miracles - I figured it would take a couple of years for the majority of people who were used to open drinking to graduate and be replaced by people who were not used to such tradition. When that happened I figured the policy would begin to work. Only a year has passed and I admit the policy still needs more time to take full effect, but as I look around campus, I do not see many indications that the situation is going to get better. A year or two from now, when the policy should be solving one of our biggest problems, it could easily be contributing to make a bad problem much worse.

Mike Wilkins is a first year law student and a regular Viewpoint columnist.

P.O. Box Q

Complaints should not ruin the senior year

Dear Editor:

We are writing in response to an article on Sept. 9 entitled "A look at life at ND to depress the depressed" by Brian Broderick.

We believe some kind of thank you is in order for Brian Broderick's personal welcome to all the incoming freshmen. Perhaps a "Stonehenge II" is an appropriate gift, or maybe Brian would rather wait around for a couple of Orange Bowl tickets (Notre Dame vs. Oklahoma). Better yet, how about a formal invitation to an up and coming dorm party? How big would you like the room? Obviously, the situations which you presented are not going to be readily improved with petty grunt and groan tactics. Complaining is not going to make the World War II monument go away, sarcasm will not win us the national championship and a poor attitude will not make a dorm room larger. With optimism like yours who needs pessimists? Okay, so maybe everyone does not think Notre Dame is the best school on God's green earth, but we do hold the world record for musical chairs (clap, clap, clap), and where else are you going to find a campus that dumps 40 tons of sand on its outdoor basketball courts for an authentic beach party? Not too many places. Granted, "utopia" and "life at Notre Dame" are not interchangeable, but we must keep in mind that the campus and the football team are not solely ours. Who's donating that big chunk of rock and also receiving 5,800 of the 6,000 tickets to the University of Michigan game? A bird? A plane? No, the Almighty Alumni, who, incidentally, make many things possible for all of us not yet prepared for green pants and Leprechaun ties.

Thanks, Alumni.

Welcome, Freshmen.

Welcome back, Upperclassmen.

Best of luck to our Fightin' Irish this season.

A yellow blinking light has much more potential than a red one. And isn't a 14 x 11 room an easy way to get acquainted with future SYR hopefuls?

Bridgette Tompkins
Lynn Ewing
Farley Hall

Petty gripes do nothing to change Notre Dame

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to Peter Horvath's letter entitled "Greedy administration makes seniors cynical." I am a senior who is not cynical. In the past three years I have come to realize how lucky and blessed I actually am to have been able to participate in a Notre Dame education.

Perhaps it is because I did not come here starry-eyed, molded and domed over with gilded expectations from alumni parents. I came here seeking knowledge, an education. When I came here three years ago as a freshman, I was optimistic too, yet not blind to reality. Now, as a real honest to gosh senior I am in a real position to wail and whine and complain, and I do. But there is a certain measure of constructiveness in my criticism.

There are things I do not like: I hate the new fountain. I hate the concrete monstrosity erected in front of O'Shaughnessy in place of the simplicity of Mestrovic's "Samaritan Woman." I question our investments in South Africa. I wonder about decisions made deep within the Office of Student Affairs. I hate broccoli-cheese casserole.

But all this I do with a purpose. I do it with the intention of giving back some of myself to the university that helped to make me myself. I did not come here a complete human being and I do not leave here a completely fulfilled

being. But one thing I am leaving here with is the realization that I want to be one; and the education that I received and sought here will help me in my search for self: the self that will always remain part of the Notre Dame community and the community that will always remain part of my self.

I thank the University for the opportunity to learn and grow in such an environment. For professors who care enough to question and invite me to question. For hall staff who nurture and listen. For friends who laugh and cry and make some sense out of it all. For the administrators who allow all these connections to occur.

I thank God that there is a Notre Dame. Horvath, your criticisms are valid, but please do not allow these complaints to ruin your final year at the University. Take time out to see the lakes, to share with friends, and realize how interconnected we all are. It is not a "greedy administration" making us cynical. It is rather our inability to see the good in the situation.

Anne Marie Finch
Farley Hall

Appeal to right people to improve social life

Dear Editor:

In response to the response to the article on the depressing aspects of life at Notre Dame and the students' attitude towards Notre Dame and South Bend, we would like to encourage negative but constructive input instead of discouraging it as Derwent did. Complaining in and of itself will not amount to anything, but channeling your complaints to the people in charge (rectors and other administration) in an effective manner may result in changes at this university.

The University of Notre Dame is an excellent school and has many positive aspects but the social life is not one of them. The authorities have taken away many forms of our

entertainment with the new alcohol policy and have given us no alternatives to replace them. Sure there are SYRs, movies and the undergraduate nights at Senior Bar, but that is not enough. Students have nowhere to go on the weekends. After our recent trip to the University of Michigan, this fact has become even more obvious to us. A short stay in Ann Arbor gave us a taste of the opportunities that are available to the students at Michigan - not only fraternity and sorority parties, but also a variety of entertainment in the city itself. We realize this is not an equal comparison but the fact is a college education should consist of more than academics. And Notre Dame has the ability to provide us with similar social opportunities.

Because of our social situation, dating is difficult and therefore infrequent at Notre Dame. The main reason is not the male/female ratio. It is however, the fact that there are few activities to attend with a date. Taking someone to every movie at the Engineering Auditorium can become very monotonous. Inviting a date over to drink in your room - fun!

It seems that the money the University receives is spent on anything but improving the social life - a memorial fountain? And no matter how many renovations are made on LaFortune, let's face it, our student center is not large enough to accommodate a university of this size.

This campus has spirit, unity, beauty and a lot of potential to develop us into well-rounded adults. Life here cannot thrive on pure academics, we must have outlets - parties, places to meet people, dating facilities. So do not just sit there and complain to one another. Appeal to the right people and use that spirit to change the social atmosphere at Notre Dame.

Megan Duffy
Jenny Dubrucq
Lewis Hall

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

Editorial Board

Editor-in-Chief Sarah E. Hamilton
Managing Editor Amy Stephan
News Editor Keith Harrison Jr
News Editor Dan McCullough
Saint Mary's Executive Editor Theresa Guarino
Sports Editor Jeff Blumb
Accent Editor Mary Healy
Viewpoint Editor Joe Murphy
Photography Editor Peter C. Laches
Copy Chief Frank Lipo

Operations Board

Business Manager David Stephenitch
Controller William J. Highduchek
Advertising Manager Jim Hagan
Systems Manager Mark B. Johnson
Production Manager John A. Mennell

Founded November 3, 1966

Joe Piane, Notre Dame track and cross-country coach for 11 years, has been named as a member of the United States National Track Staff. As such, he is one of 40 collegiate coaches given the opportunity to coach a U.S. squad in international competition in upcoming years. Piane, the 1984 NCAA District IV coach of the year, was nominated for the U.S. staff by 1984 Olympic track coach Larry Ellis. - *The Observer*

The SMC basketball team will hold a meeting today at 4:30 p.m. in the Angela Athletic Facility for anyone who is interested in trying out for the team. - *The Observer*

The ND Windsurfing Club will be meeting tonight at 7:30 p.m. in the LaFortune Little Theatre. Anyone who is interested may attend. - *The Observer*

The grad touch football captains meeting will be held today at 4 p.m. in the NVA office in the ACC. All captains must attend. - *The Observer*

A kayak course is being offered by NVA on Thursdays, beginning today. Anyone who is interested should register in advance at the NVA office in the ACC. - *The Observer*

A pep rally is planned for tomorrow at 7 p.m. in Stepan Center. Featured speakers will be Head Coach Gerry Faust, defensive line coach Rick Lantz and defensive lineman Greg Dingens. - *The Observer*

The ND-MSU football game will be broadcast live on Saturday on WVFI AM-64, beginning with "The Irish Today" at 6:05 p.m. Play-by-play will follow at 6:45 with Pete Pranica and Kelly Brothers. - *The Observer*

ND/SMC Gymnastics Club members must pick up insurance forms as soon as possible at 302 Keenan, 253 Cavanaugh or 211 McCandless. - *The Observer*

Interhall officials are needed for football and soccer. For more information, contact the NVA office in the ACC. - *The Observer*

Novice Boxing Tournament workouts continue everyday at 4 p.m. in the boxing room in the ACC. Anyone who is interested may attend. Upperclassmen with experience are invited to workout, although they will be excluded from the novice tournament. - *The Observer*

see BRIEFS, page 13

NFL Standings

NATIONAL CONFERENCE						
	East					
	W	L	T	Pct.	PF	PA
St. Louis	2	0	0	1.000	68	51
Dallas	1	1	0	.500	65	40
N.Y. Giants	1	1	0	.500	41	23
Washington	1	1	0	.500	30	57
Philadelphia	0	2	0	.000	6	38
	Central					
Chicago	2	0	0	1.000	58	35
Detroit	2	0	0	1.000	54	48
Minnesota	2	0	0	1.000	59	37
Green Bay	1	1	0	.500	43	46
Tampa Bay	0	2	0	.000	44	69
	West					
L.A. Rams	2	0	0	1.000	37	22
San Francisco	1	1	0	.500	56	44
Atlanta	0	2	0	.000	43	63
New Orleans	0	2	0	.000	50	81
AMERICAN CONFERENCE						
	East					
	W	L	T	Pct.	PF	PA
Miami	1	1	0	.500	53	39
New England	1	1	0	.500	33	40
N.Y. Jets	1	1	0	.500	42	34
Buffalo	0	2	0	.000	12	56
Indianapolis	0	2	0	.000	16	75
	Central					
Cleveland	1	1	0	.500	41	34
Houston	1	1	0	.500	39	39
Pittsburgh	1	1	0	.500	52	20
Cincinnati	0	2	0	.000	51	69
	West					
Kansas City	2	0	0	1.000	83	47
Seattle	2	0	0	1.000	77	59
Denver	1	1	0	.500	50	43
L.A. Raiders	1	1	0	.500	51	36
San Diego	1	1	0	.500	49	58

Classifieds

The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a.m. until 4 p.m., Monday through Friday. *The Observer* Saint Mary's office, located on the third floor of Haggard College Center, accepts classifieds from 12:30 p.m. until 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. Charge is 10 cents per five characters per day.

NOTICES

TYPING AVAILABLE
287-4082

TYPING CALL CHRIS 234-8997

EXPERT TYPING 277-8534 AFTER 5:30

Wordprocessing
Call Dolores 277-6045

typing - call andrea, 263-4011 - you hear!

LIFE IN THE SPIRIT SEMINAR offered by the Notre Dame Charismatic Prayer Group for all interested in opening their lives to the action evenings beginning Sept. 19. For more information call 238-7651.

Club Italia presents
CANOLI SALE!!!
FIELDHOUSE MALL
and
LEMAN'S HALL at SMC

Italian Club members please contact Fred (1581) or Len (1699) concerning Friday activities.

ATTENTION First organizational meeting for Arts and Letters Business Society, 7:00 p.m. Hayes-Healy room 122. Membership dues of \$5.00 will be collected at this time.

GORKY PARK!!! Fri, Sept. 20 7:30-11:30 Eng Aud 11.50 (members free) sponsored by K of C

LOST/FOUND

LOST: BENNETTON RUGBY SHIRT, Blue and White. Laundry tag with no. 10177 and two small stains on front. If found please call Rick at 272-8588.

REWARD!!!! LOST TIGER'S EYE and GOLD BEADED BRACELET OF GREAT SENTIMENTAL VALUE TO ME!!! IF FOUND, PLEASE CALL STEPHANIE AT 1327. THANKS!!!

LOST: A GOLD CHAIN ON THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 12. GREAT SENTIMENTAL VALUE PLEASE CALL PAT AT 4364 IF YOU KNOW WHERE IT IS.

LOST on Greenfield 9/11, pr. of mar/grey mink shoes with my keys inside! Can't afford the fine, if found please call 1040 -Therika

LOST: Man's brown rosary, possibly in or near CCE on Friday Sept 13. Please call Bob at 233-2784.

LOST: GRAY JACKET, SOMEWHERE BETWEEN HURLEY AND LAFORTUNE. KEY IN JACKET POCKET ON SILVER RING. LOST 9/16. IF FOUND, PLEASE CALL 3865.

REWARD! Gold colored Seiko Quartz watch! Please help me find it before I have to tell my parents I lost their graduation present. Call Tom at 3810 or 622 Grace Thanks!

LOST: WHITE BAG WITH CLOTHES AND WALLET. DESPERATELY NEED WALLET. IF FOUND, PLEASE CALL PHIL AT 288-4761.

LOST DIAMOND ENGAGEMENT RING. PLEASE CONTACT ALICE IF YOU KNOW OF ITS WHEREABOUTS. VERY IMPORTANT. 232-8069.

LOST: White Catalina coat in or around Senior Bar Thursday the 12th Steve-1650

FOR RENT

student efficiency \$125 and utilities near N.D. 2558505; 2594943

SEEKING FEMALE ROOMMATE AT NOTRE DAME APTS. CLOSE TO CAMPUS, INEXPENSIVE. CALL MICHELE AT 283-3710.

2 FMS NEED 3RD \$100 MO/ UTIL 233-7641

GRAD ROOM/CLOSE QUIET;\$100/MO.;277-2045.

WANTED

Need ride to Dayton any weekend. Call Maria 4174.

Dominos Pizza has openings for part time delivery persons. Must be at least 18 years old, own car, and have valid insurance. Hourly wage plus commission. Apply in person at 816 Portage Ave. or 1835 South Bend Ave.

WANTED:UPPERCLASSMEN TO BABYSIT 3MTH OLD INFANT IN MY HOME.KNOLLWOOD AREA. 15-20 HRS/WEEK. CALL FOR INTERVIEW: 277-5450.

JOBS-JOBS-JOBS-JOBS PART-TIME. ON CAMPUS NEED PHONE CALLERS TO CALL SMC ALUMNAE FOR FUNDRAISING CAMPAIGN. SEE MARTHA HEWITT IN ROOM 303, HCC. NEED CLERICAL HELP, TOO!!

Group (10 or more people) wanted for fund raising. All supplies provided. Very few hours required. Call 319-363-7132.

Desperately need 4 Michigan State & 4 Penn State GA's. Call Joe 1548

Two ARMY G.A.s desperately needed! Will pay big \$\$\$ and USC Tix JOHN 3691

NEED RIDE TO U OF ILL. OR INDIANAPOLIS AREA ANY WEEKEND. CALL KATHY 284-4395

NEED RIDE TO ST. LOUIS ON 9/27 - 9/29. CALL MONICA 284-5171.

FEMALE ROOMMATE WANTED FOR BEG. OF OCT. NOTRE DAME APTS. 112/month. CONTACT ALICE 232-6069.

RIDE NEEDED TO CHICAGO Fri. 9/20 Please call Fritz 3413

FOR ALL YOUR TYPING NEEDS CALL 277-6015 AFTER 5PM

STUDENTS TO PASS OUT SAMPLES IN AREA GRO. STORES. CALL 815-485-8134 OR CONTACT FIN. AID AT ND OR SMC.

FOR SALE

TYPEWRITER: small portable electronic. Call 5435 days; 256-1312 eve.

For Sale Stereo stand, new, \$75 negotiable, call Mark at 2450 or 239-5303

RECLINER-EXCELLENT CONDITION-5435

78 CUTLASS BROUGHAM, loaded, good condition. 239-7564 days; 616-699-7513 nights, ask for Bruce.

For Sale 1975 Honda, 2-door, 5-speed. Call 256-5175.

1978 Chevrolet - low mileage-good condition. 272-4884

For Sale: 2 M.S.U. tix, call 1635

TICKETS

MICHIGAN STATE
Two adjoining GENERAL ADMISSION tickets available for serious offers only. Call 233-8803 and leave a message and/or offer on machine. I will contact you.

I need 2 and/or 4 GA's for Michigan State as soon as possible. Call Mike at 1806

UNCLE SAM WANTS YOU!!!
To Give Up Some Army G.A.'s
Be All You Can Be
And Call Sammy at 2077 or 2078
(We offer cash, experience, and travel opportunities.)

I DESPERATELY NEED MANY MSU TICKETS CALL MIKE 1476

I NEED TIXS FOR MICH ST & PURDUE.272-6306

HELP! NEED MICH. ST. TICKETS BAD; CALL JOHN 1601

NEED 3 USC OR 4 MISS. GA'S FOR CUTE IRISH PRIESTS WILL PAY ANY PRICE! CALL MARY 284-5442

NEED 3 GA TIX TO ANY HOME GAME CALL STEPH 3534

I WILL PAY BIG BUCKS FOR 3 ARMY GA'S OR 4 LSU GA'S CALL STEVE AT 1733 OR 1757

NEED 7 MSU TIX. 284-4048

need 2-3 tix for mich. st. call Pat 3779

need MSU tix \$\$ call John at 1845

I need 4 tickets for ND-USC. Call Mark at 259-8890.

Need one MICH. ST. STUDENT TICKET. JOE 2361

WILL TRADE 2 MSU GA TIX FOR USC GA ONLY! CALL 4035

OLD GIRLFRIEND WANTS TO GO TO MSU GAME - NEED 1 TICKET- TRADE OR \$\$\$ CALL 289-4191

Need two MSU tickets. Can trade U.S.C. or Army tickets or money. Call John at 1126.

HELP! DESPERATELY NEED 2 GA'S FOR LSU GAME CALL MIKE 2079

BADLY NEED 3 GA'S FOR THE USC GAME CALL MIKE 2079

PLEASE, PLEASE, PLEASE SELL ME YOUR TICKETS: 2 sets of 2 GA's Call Kevin W. at 4103!!!

HELP!! I NEED 2 G.A. TICKETS FOR N.D. vs MSU. WILLING TO PAY BIG BUCKS! CALL JEFF AT 233-9400 DAYS/277-6376 NIGHTS.

SoCal SENIOR needs two USC tix for MOM and DAD! Andy X2109

\$\$\$ Need 2 MSU GA's \$\$\$ Larry X1177

I badly need G.A.'s for all home games. Call Marty at 1050.

I NEED 8 GA'S & 2 STUD. TIX FOR MICH. ST., PLEASE HELP ME!! I'LL BE KILLED IF I DON'T PULL THROUGH!! CALL PAT AT 3423.

SISTER FROM MEMPHIS RIDING UP FOR OLE MISS GAME... THIS IS HER FIRST NITE DAME HOME GAME... SHE'S 18... AND SHE'S READY... WILL DO ANYTHING FOR STUDENT TICKET, EVEN A G.A. WOULD MAKE HER HAPPY. CALL 3457 AND ASK FOR HER SICK BIG BROTHER.

need mich. state student tix. will trade purdue, army, miss., & lau call jeff 232-4578, after midnight

OH PLEASE, OH PLEASE, OH PLEASE
I NEED 2 USC GA'S
CALL 2841 PLEASE!!!

How humiliating!! Due to circumstance beyond our control we (gasp!) we need 4 MSU tickets. Call Steve or Tony 234-7421.

Need five (5) GA's for Army game. Call Rod at 1768.

HELP! I DESPERATELY NEED 4 TICKETS TO THE MSU GAME. IF YOU HAVE THEM, CALL JERRY AT 1654 OR TERRY AT 1687. MONEY IS NO OBJECT!

NEED MICH. ST. TIX, CALL MIKE AT 288-5355

I NEED 3 MICH. ST. TICKETS. \$\$\$S PLEASE CALL SCOTT AT 272-9518.

I'd rather die than let my friends miss the M.S.U. game. If you have GA's, call Dan at 4074.

I need one student ticket for M.S.U. Call Miriam at 4174.

NEED 2 GA & 1 STU FOR MSU-DAN 1772

WE NEED MICH ST TIX. CALL 2937 OR 1062.

DESPERATELY SEEKING MSU TICKETS IF YOU HAVE THEM, I WANT THEM! PLEASE CALL CHRIS, 2962 ASAP. I THANK YOU, MY AILING GRANDMOTHER THANKS YOU, TOO.

NEED 2 GA'S FOR MSU. CALL BILL AT 234-7421.

I NEED 2 MICH ST TIX. CALL DAVE 1586

Need MSU tix. Call Dave x1190

NEED 2 OR 4 GA'S FOR MICH. ST. CALL 284-4408.

NEED 2 OR 3 PURDUE GA'S CALL GLORIA 284-4306.

NEED MANY MSU STUDENT TIX. 289-4199.

will trade 2 mich st for 2 purdue laura 1339

NEED TICKETS: MSU tickets, 4 GA's and 2 Student. Prices negotiable. Call 1651.

2 MICH ST GA'S FOR SALE. BEST OFFER X3848 AFTER 6PM.

I DESPERATELY NEED 2 ARMY G.A. TIX. WILLING TO PAY GOOD MONEY!! IF YOU CAN HELP, CALL TIM AT 4246 OR JOHN AT 1628

1 student MSU ticket for sale. Call John at x1083 or 239-5715.

DESPERATE I NEED 1 MSU TICKET AND I NEED IT NOW!! WILLING TO TRADE 1 USC TICKET PLEASE HELP OUT AND SAVE MY LIFE!! CALL TOM 3175

NEED MICH. ST. TICKETS
CALL ANNETTE 284-4346

PERSONALS

You teach best what you most need to learn.

- Richard Bach, *Illusions*

CAR HOUSE: COLD BEER & LIQUOR. CARRY OUT TO 3 A.M. U.S. 31 N., 1 BLOCK SOUTH OF HOLIDAY INN.

ODIN IS COMING !!!!

The entire city of Piquette, Ohio is coming out to see ND play Michigan State. They are willing to trade in their whole collection of Slim Whitman albums to buy tickets. Please help them. It's not often these people get out of Ohio.

Call Amy at 239-5303 or 272-9519.

Electrolysis Dermatologist approved Grad.Kree N.Y. Sterilized, latest equipment, student rates. Ladies only. Day-eve. 281-9613

CIAO to Saint Mary's and Notre Dame. We love you all! Beth Whelpley and Kathleen Bock

OUT TO LUNCH

Fri. Sept. 20

11:30-1:30

Center for Social Concerns

Vietnamese Refugee Benefit

egg rolls, fried rice, More!!!

FRESHMEN SCHMUCKS IN ROOMS 209, 336, 309, 368, 448, 426 !!!!
BEWARE OF ODIN

Need two MSU tickets. Can trade U.S.C. or Army tickets or money. Call John at 1126

MAHERN FOR SENATE! MAHERN FOR SENATE!
WANT TO HELP? CALL 2587

BREAK! Need ride, riders to Providence R.I. or nearby areas. Must leave 10/17 or early Friday. Call Antuco, late. 283-3447.

Attention Francophones et Francophiles...

Il y aura une reunion du Cercle Francais a partir de 19:30h demain soir dans le petit theatre a la Fortune. Venez tous

Baseball Standings

NATIONAL LEAGUE					AMERICAN LEAGUE				
East					East				
W	L	Pct.	GB		W	L	Pct.	GB	
St. Louis	90	55	.621	—	Toronto	91	54	.628	—
New York	88	57	.607	2	New York	86	59	.593	5
Montreal	77	68	.531	13	Baltimore	78	66	.542	12.5
Philadelphia	70	73	.490	19	Detroit	75	70	.517	16
Chicago	67	77	.465	22.5	Boston	73	73	.500	18.5
Pittsburgh	48	95	.336	41	Milwaukee	63	81	.438	27.5
West					West				
Los Angeles	85	59	.590	—	Kansas City	82	63	.566	—
Cincinnati	78	66	.542	7	California	81	64	.559	1
Houston	74	70	.514	11	Chicago	74	70	.514	7.5
San Diego	72	72	.500	13	Oakland	71	75	.486	11.5
Atlanta	60	85	.414	25.5	Seattle	69	76	.476	13
San Francisco	56	88	.389	29	Minnesota	68	79	.463	15
					Texas	52	93	.359	30

Yesterday's Results
Pittsburgh 10, Montreal 6 (11 innings)
New York 4, Chicago 2
St. Louis 7, Philadelphia 0
Cincinnati 7, Atlanta 3
Houston at Los Angeles, late
San Diego at San Francisco, late

Yesterday's Results
Minnesota 4, Texas 3
Detroit 5, New York 2
Oakland 1, Cleveland 0
Baltimore 4, Milwaukee 2
Boston 13, Toronto 1
California 9, Chicago 3
Seattle 6, Kansas City 0

**You Can Buy
This Baby A
Lifetime!**

Support
 **March of Dimes**
BIRTH DEFECTS FOUNDATION

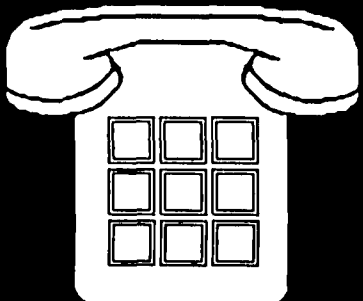


EASY RIDER

TO AND FROM CHICAGO'S O'HARE
EVERY 2 HOURS EVERY DAY

United Limo

10844 McKinley Hwy. Osceola
674-6993
255-3068
or call your Travel Agent



Students & Faculty

- * No signup fee.
- * No monthly service fee.
- * No minimum usage ... pay only for what you use.

SAVE

UP TO

40%

ON YOUR
LONG
DISTANCE
PHONE
CALLS



SAVERLINE
CORPORATION
The Long Distance Difference

- * Start saving today by calling **SAVERLINE** at 1-800-742-0528 or dial direct 1-812-232-2496 Monday through Friday 8 am to 5 pm



AP Photo

While Chicago Cubs centerfielder Bob Dernier looks out after fellow teammate Keith Moreland's slide into second in a game with Montreal, he cannot help but also watch his team slide out of the

running for any possible chance for a division title. The Cubs were mathematically eliminated from the race in the National League East earlier this week after winning the division last year.

Knight 2 RBIs back Aguilera as Mets beat Cubs, keep pace

Associated Press

NEW YORK - Ray Knight drove in two runs to pace New York to a three-run fourth inning, backing Rick Aguilera and the Mets to a 4-2 victory over the Chicago Cubs last night.

With St. Louis also winning, the victory kept New York two games behind in the National League East.

The Mets scored three times in the fourth against left-hander Steve Trout, 8-6, on four hits, including doubles by Keith Hernandez, Darryl Strawberry and Knight.

Aguilera, 8-6, limited Chicago to four hits.

Louis Cardinals beat the Philadelphia Phillies 7-0 for their seventh straight victory.

It was the 17th shutout of Forsch's 11-year career and his first since Sept. 26, 1983, when he defeated Montreal with his second no-hitter.

Forsch, 8-6, struck out four and walked three in his third complete game of the season. The loss ended a three-game winning streak for John Denny, 11-12.

McGee, hitting .361, also batted in one run, scored another and stole a base.

Murphy's 37th on the season, a career high.

But Robinson spaced the hits one to an inning as the Reds won their fourth straight. He struck out seven and walked one before being relieved by Ted Power in the ninth.

Bo Diaz had four hits, two of them doubles, and batted in one run for the Reds.

Atlanta starter Len Barker, 2-9, took the loss.

Pirates 10, Expos 6

MONTREAL - Tony Pena hit a three-run homer in the 11th inning last night to lead the Pittsburgh Pirates to a 10-6 National League victory over the Montreal Expos.

Pena, who drove in four runs in all, lined his 10th homer on the first pitch from Bert Roberge, 3-2. The Pirates had gone ahead in their half of the 11th on Sid Bream's double, then Pena broke it open.

Don Robinson, 5-11, worked four innings for the victory.

Reds 7, Braves 3

ATLANTA - Nick Esasky drove in four runs, two of them in a four-run first inning and another on a home run in the eighth, to lead the Cincinnati Reds to a 7-3 triumph over the Atlanta Braves last night.

Right-hander Ron Robinson, 6-6, threw a five-hitter, giving up a pair of home runs. One of those was Dale

Cardinals 7, Phillies 0

PHILADELPHIA - Bob Forsch pitched a three-hitter and National League batting leader Willie McGee hit a double and two singles last night as the East Division-leading St.

McEnroe defeats Vijay Armitraj in first-round Volvo Tourney play

Associated Press

LOS ANGELES - John McEnroe overpowered Vijay Armitraj, smacking in five services aces, to take a 6-2, 6-0 victory last night in the \$315,000 Volvo Tennis-Los Angeles Men's Tournament.

McEnroe, the tournament's top seed, completely dominated the first-round match at the Los Angeles Tennis Center, with Armitraj winning just the first game and the fifth game of the opening set.

Punctuating his dominance in the first set, McEnroe won the deciding game at love and closed it out with an ace.

The second set was all McEnroe in a match that lasted 55 minutes.

In an afternoon match, third-seeded Scott Davis required just 53 minutes to down Bud Schultz 6-2, 6-2 in a second-round match.

Johan Kriek, the No. 4 seed, also won his match, but he had to survive

a challenge by Tim Wilkison in a match that lasted two hours, 24 minutes.

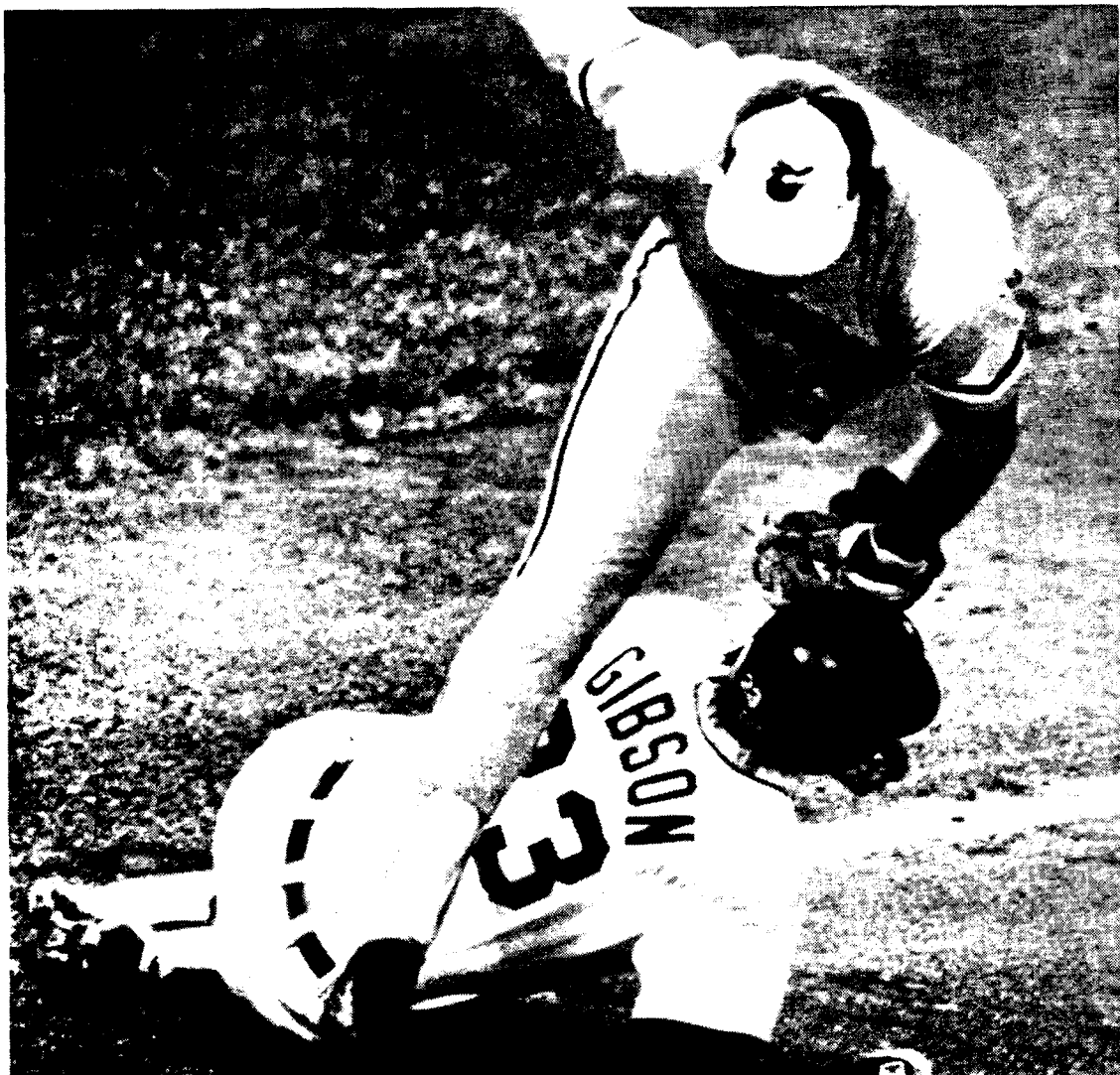
Kriek, South African-born but now a U.S. citizen, escaped with a 6-7, 7-6, 6-2 victory over Wilkison on the fast concrete surface at the Los Angeles Tennis Center.

Ramesh Krishnan of India defeated Larry Stefanki 6-4, 6-1 in the final second round match of the day.

In a first-round match, Brad Gilbert beat Marcel Freeman 7-6, 6-2.

**Sobering Advice
can save a life**

**Think Before You Drink
Before You Drive**



Baltimore third baseman Wayne Gross cannot elude the tag of Detroit's Kirk Gibson in Monday night's action.

AP Photo

Blue Jays lose, 13-1

Niekro fails in bid for 300th win

Associated Press

DETROIT - Phil Niekro failed in his second attempt to win his 300th career game as Detroit's Nelson Simmons and Bob Melvin both delivered run-scoring singles in the sixth inning last night that carried the Tigers over the New York Yankees 5-2.

New York, which started the night five games behind the American League East-leading Toronto Blue Jays, lost its sixth straight game. That is the longest losing streak for the Yankees this season.

The 46-year-old Niekro was trying to become the 18th 300-game winner in baseball history. He lost to Toronto 3-2 last Friday in his first try to reach the milestone.

Niekro, 15-11, pitched eight innings and gave up five earned runs on 11 hits. He struck out five and walked four.

Mickey Mahler, 1-2, pitched 7 2/3 scoreless innings of one-hit relief for the victory.

Red Sox 13, Blue Jays 1

BOSTON - Rich Gedman hit for the cycle and drove in seven runs to lead an 18-hit explosion, and Al Nipper scattered six hits last night as the Boston Red Sox crushed the Toronto Blue Jays 13-1.

Despite the loss, the Blue Jays remained five games ahead of second-place New York.

The Red Sox swept the two-game series from Toronto and won all six games against the Blue Jays played in Boston this season.

Gedman hit a solo homer, his 18th of the year, in the third inning, a three-run triple in the fourth, a run-scoring infield single in the fifth that made it 10-0 and a two-run double in the seventh.

Gedman became the first Boston player to hit for the cycle since Dwight Evans did it on June 28, 1984.

Wade Boggs had four hits, all singles, in five at-bats and raised his major league-leading average to .372. Jim Rice and Bill Buckner each added three hits for Boston, which shelled six pitchers.

Nipper, 9-11, retired Toronto's first 11 batters and faced just 19

through the first six innings. He struck out five and walked none in his fifth complete game of the season. Toronto scored its only run in the seventh on Ron Shepherd's double and Lou Thornton's single.

The Red Sox scored three runs in the second inning off Jim Clancy, 7-5.

Orioles 4, Brewers 2

BALTIMORE - Fred Lynn's solo home run capped Baltimore's two-run rally in the sixth inning as the Orioles edged the Milwaukee Brewers 4-2 in a battle of homers last night.

Paul Molitor's leadoff homer in the top of the inning, his ninth, had given the Brewers a 2-1 lead before the Orioles retaliated.

Cal Ripken, Jr., opened the winning rally with a double, moved to third on a passed ball by Charlie Moore and scored the tying run on Eddie Murray's groundout.

Lynn ran the count to 3-2 against Tim Lary, 1-1, before hitting his 21st home run of the season. It was Lynn's second homer in two games after missing 21 contests with a torn ankle ligament.

Scott McGregor, 13-12, pitched a six-hitter for his third straight victory.

Oakland 1, Cleveland 0

CLEVELAND - Pinch-hitter Dave Collins singled home the game's only run in the eighth inning and Jose Rijo and Jay Howell combined on a seven-hitter last night as the Oakland A's nipped the Cleveland Indians 1-0.

With one out in the eighth, rookie Jose Canseco singled off Cleveland starter Don Schulze, 3-9. Canseco took second on a groundout and then Collins, batting for Mike Gallego, lined a 3-0 pitch to right for his RBI single.

Rijo, 4-3, yielded seven hits in seven innings. He struck out seven and walked two. Howell retired the final six Cleveland batters for his 26th save.

Oakland won for just the third time in its last 14 games.

KANSAS CITY - Bill Swift, Roy Thomas and Ed Nunez combined on a three-hitter as the Seattle Mariners continued their mastery over the Kansas City Royals with a 6-0 victory last night.

The Royals began the night with a two-game lead over second-place California in the American League West.

Fifth-place Seattle, which shut out Kansas City 7-0 on Tuesday, extended the Royals' scoreless-inning string to 26. Seattle has beaten Kansas City in eight of nine games this season, including the first three in this four-game series.

Swift gave up one hit and struck out three before being replaced by Thomas at the start of the fourth. The Mariners said Swift left because of a groin strain suffered in the third.

Thomas, 7-0, gave up one hit in 4 2/3 innings and Nunez allowed one hit the rest of the way.

The Mariners, who won for the ninth time in their last 12 games, pinned the loss on Mark Gubicza, 13-8, who walked six before being relieved by Mark Huisman with two on and no out in the third.

Angels 9, White Sox 3

CHICAGO - Gary Pettis had three hits, and Reggie Jackson and Dick Schofield each drove in two runs with two hits last night to lead the California Angels over the Chicago White Sox 9-3.

The victory, coupled with Kansas City's 6-0 loss to Seattle, moved the Angels to within one game over the American League West-leading Royals.

Don Sutton, obtained in a trade with Oakland on Sept. 10, earned his second victory in two decisions with the Angels. Sutton is 15-8.

California jumped on Gene Nelson, 9-10, for two runs in the second inning. After hitting Jackson with a pitch to start the inning, Nelson loaded the bases with a walk to Bobby Grich and an infield single by Bob Boone.

Nelson then issued another walk to Schofield that forced home Jackson and Pettis followed with an RBI infield single.

Nihilator races Friday

Associated Press

DELAWARE, Ohio - No one has ever questioned the talent, the bloodlines, the handlers or the speed of Nihilator. The only doubt that anyone has ever had about the fastest pacer of all time is whether he could adapt to a half-mile track.

Tomorrow afternoon, before a capacity crowd and 13 other horses, Nihilator will attempt to turn those question marks into exclamation marks in the 40th edition of the Little Brown Jug at Delaware County Fairgrounds.

A topflight field, which includes the last horse to defeat the favorite, Marauder, will hit the track in the 13th and 14th races of the day. The top four finishers in each of two heats return in the 17th race on the way to deciding the victor in the third jewel of pacing's Triple Crown.

No less than legendary horseman Billy Haughton, the trainer of Nihilator and the past winner of five Brown Jugs, says: "I think he's the best I've ever seen. I've never had a horse who could do the things he can do."

Even the opposition says that it will take a great race by another

great horse to knock Nihilator - which has won 24 of 26 career starts - out of the winner's circle.

Dick Richardson Jr., trainer and driver of Marauder, which defeated Nihilator in the first heat at the Adios, says: "What's he lost? Two races in his career? Of course he's the horse to beat. But I don't think anyone's afraid of him. At least I know I'm not."

Nihilator, which has been syndicated for \$19.2 million and insured for more than \$30 million, will be starting from the inside post in the first elimination. The horse thought to be his chief threat, stablemate Chairman-of-the-board, was scratched on the eve of the race because of a high temperature.

Other horses in the first heat include Destination First, Dignatarian, Meadow Ro Mar, Broadway Express and Nialfirst.

The second heat, race No. 14, will feature Marauder, Pershing Square, Handsome Sum, Birmingham Hanover, Just Jason, Witsends Wizard and Cervantes Osborne. Marauder has the inside lane.

Post time for the first race is 11 a.m., with a possible 21 heats on tap.

The Student Activities Board presents

JIMMY STILL

Renowned Ventriloquist

and

MAX

Tickets available at SAB Record Store

Friday, September 20
8:30 Washington Hall

\$2 ND/SMC
\$4 Gen. Admission

Do you want the fame of
a PICASSO and the respect
of a DA VINCI?

DESIGN
Computer Graphics

For the STUDENT ACTIVITIES BOARD'
PUBLICITY COMMISSION

Call Meegan at 7605 for info

TIPPECANOE
PLACE
RESTAURANT



620 W. Washington, South Bend, 234-9077
Reservations available.

Tippecanoe Place Restaurant
will be serving dinner from
2:00pm until 11:00pm on
Saturday, September 21st.

Reservations Recommended

Size not the only factor as Holmes, Spinks square off

Associated Press

LAS VEGAS, Nev. - The difference in size might not be the determining factor when Larry Holmes fights Michael Spinks Saturday night, says trainer Eddie Futch.

"There are other factors involved such as styles and attitude," says Futch, who has trained both men.

But the veteran trainer will be in neither corner when Holmes defends the International Boxing Federation heavyweight title against Spinks, the light heavyweight champion.

Richie Giachetti is back working with Holmes for the first time since Holmes outpointed Trevor Berbick in 1981. Nelson Bryson will be in Spinks' corner for the scheduled 15-round bout, which will be televised by HBO from the Riviera Hotel and Casino.

Futch declined to pick a winner, but said, "I don't think it will go the distance." He also thinks the 6-1 odds favoring Holmes "are out of line."

"You have to give the smaller man a shot," Futch said yesterday by telephone from Reno, Nev., where he is preparing former triple champion Alexis Arguello for a comeback fight against Francisco Roche Oct. 1 at Reno.

"Spinks is a good banger, although he will be fighting a heavyweight," Futch said. "Power has to be considered and Michael has power in either hand."

"Small men like Rocky Marciano and Floyd Patterson were heavyweight champions," Futch noted. "Patterson was really a light heavyweight."

The 5-10 Marciano weighed from 184 to 189 pounds in seven title fights while the 6-0 Patterson

weighed from 189 to 199 pounds for 11 title matches. Both men punched with power.

The 6-2 Spinks won't tell reporters what he weighs or what he thinks he will weigh for the fight, but estimates run from 185 to 195 pounds. The light heavyweight limit is 175 pounds.

Holmes, who is 6-3, expects to weigh about 220 pounds.

"If he carries too much weight, it will take away some of his snap," Futch said.

Spinks can box much better than he generally is given credit for, Futch said.

"He's awkward," the trainer said. "There's no question about it. That's why a lot of people dismiss his ability. He's unorthodox. Sometimes he doesn't know what to do."

That could work in Spinks's favor by keeping Holmes off balance, Futch added.

"Larry will fight his normal style," Futch said. That is using his excellent left jab, to set up his right while trying to dictate the tempo of the fight.

Both fighters will be trying to protect unbeaten records while trying to make boxing history.

The 29-year-old Spinks, who has a 27-0 record, with 19 knockouts, could become the first man to win the light heavyweight title, then go on to become a heavyweight champion.

Holmes, 35, who has 34 knockouts, will be trying to tie Marciano's 49-0 record. Marciano is the only the only heavyweight champion to retire unbeaten and stay retired. Holmes has said he wants to retire with a 50-0 mark.

Both fighters held light workouts yesterday and attended a final joint news conference.



AP Photo

Former Georgetown center Patrick Ewing graciously became the newest member of the New York Knicks of the NBA and reportedly became one of the

highest paid rookies ever in professional sports. For details on Ewing's deal, see story beginning on back page.

Ewing

continued from page 16

Training camp for the Knicks begins a week from Saturday.

"I feel great and I'm glad it's over," Ewing said. "I can get down to what I do best and that's playing ball. I left negotiations to my lawyers because I didn't want to pressure them. I spent my summer preparing myself to play."

The previous high NBA rookie salaries, to Ralph Sampson and Akeem Olajuwon of the Houston Rockets, were for close to \$1 million apiece the last two years.

The only other rookies in

American sports who signed contracts that may have been worth more than Ewing's were three football quarterbacks. Steve Young signed a multi-year pact worth an estimated \$40 million with Los Angeles of the United States Football League, John Elway a five-year contract worth about \$1 million each season with the National Football League's Denver Broncos, and Bernie Kosar a four-year contract with the Cleveland Browns of the NFL worth about \$1.4 million each year.

Knicks Coach Hubie Brown said Ewing will play both center and power forward for the Knicks, rotating at those positions with Bill Cartwright, who was injured all last season, and Pat Cummings.

Tennis

continued from page 16

her and trying some different combinations, so that we'll be pretty well set for the spring season. Our serving has been excellent so far (with a near 80 percent first-serve percentage against DePaul) and the girls' effort has been great also."

Today's match against Illinois-Chicago begins at 3:30 p.m. on the Courtney Courts. Gelfman urged people to get there early because she doesn't expect it to last very long. Tuesday's match against DePaul lasted less than two hours.



SCOPE US OUT

FOR ALL YOUR EYE CARE NEEDS—

COMPLETE EXAMS
contacts, glasses

ND/SMC students,
Faculty and Staff

Show Your I.D. and Receive
20% OFF GLASSES OR CONTACTS

Excluding Specials



Professional Vision
ASSOCIATES

1635 N. Ironwood 1341 Portage
277-1181 234-2400
South of U.S. 23 Martin's Shopping
Center

Tailgate Time!!

The Date: September 21, 1985

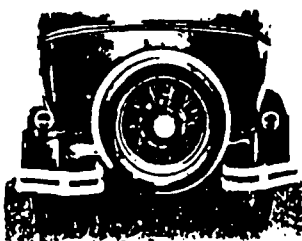
The Game: Notre Dame vs. Michigan State

The Place: Saint Mary's College campus
on the field southeast of Madeleva Hall

The Time: Three hours prior to kickoff

Bring your family, friends and football cheer! Join the Saint Mary's College alumnae, faculty and students for a "pregame party." We'll provide the hot dogs — you supply the kitchen sink...don't miss it! We're expecting you.

Co-Sponsored by the
Saint Mary's College
Student Government and Alumnae Association



Briefs

continued from page 10

A karate course is being offered by NVA on Mondays and Wednesdays beginning Monday. Anyone who is interested should contact the NVA office for more information. - *The Observer*

Innertube water polo entries will be accepted until tomorrow at the NVA office in the ACC. - *The Observer*

An ultimate frisbee tournament is being sponsored by NVA. The deadline for submitting 10-player rosters is Tuesday in the NVA office. For more information, call 239-6100. - *The Observer*

The Domer Runs are coming on Saturday, Oct. 5. The deadline for entries for the three- and six-mile events is Friday, Sept. 27, in the NVA office in the ACC. For more information, call 239-6100. - *The Observer*

Senior tailback

Carter has overcome adversity

By TRISH SULLIVAN
Sports Writer

It is said that adversity builds character. If this axiom holds true then Ray Carter certainly has built a wealth of character in his four years at Notre Dame.

Carter entered Notre Dame a highly sought-after commodity. Playing both tailback and defensive back for Ursuline High School in Youngstown, Ohio, Carter rushed for over 600 yards in his senior year despite an ankle injury. He also was named to all-state teams and received an honorable mention as a member of the Adidas/Scholastic Coaches All-American team.

When it came time for him to decide on a college to attend, one prevailing thought was on his mind.

"I probably could have gone to many places to play football," says the Cavanaugh Hall resident. "But I wanted something more for myself besides football. When I visited one school down South it was the dead of winter in Ohio. I got off the plane to 85 degree weather and sunshine. As I was leaving, there was a light rain and a rainbow was off in the horizon. I thought, this was great. But when I came back home my dad just said to me, 'Remember, all that glitters is not gold.' I looked at the graduation rate of that school and the rate here, and that sealed it for me."

Entering Notre Dame in the fall of 1982, Carter found himself surrounded with talent and found himself competing with the likes of Allen Pinkett. But after a week of

freshmen camp the coaches switched Carter to defensive back. He remained at that position for half of the year until injuries on the team made for his switch back to tailback.

Carter remained at tailback until the 1983 season during which he suffered a leg injury. The injury caused him to watch the action that year from the sidelines. He was more than ready to get back into it though when spring practice rolled around.



Ray Carter

"It was hard to work my way back up - I think I was ninth on the depth chart," explained Carter. "But my goal was to show the coaches that I could run with that ball. And I wasn't about to quit trying."

Despite his hard work and effort, Carter saw minimal playing time in 1984. He made game appearances against both Colorado and Penn

State and speciality team appearances in the Aloha Bowl. At the conclusion of this spring's practice, Carter was awarded a Hering Award for his overall improvement and contributions to the team.

Although he has not wracked up many statistics for the Irish, this 5-11, 175-pound, Ohio native always takes things like a Boy Scout.

"Be prepared... that's how I go about things," said Carter. "I set high goals for myself and take steps to achieve them. You never know what life will deal you, so be ready."

With the unexpected loss of tailback Alonzo Jefferson this past weekend, Carter has found himself in a better position on the depth charts - an attained status he would have liked to achieve under better circumstances.

"Alonzo is a fantastic athlete and a great competitor," states Carter. "It is rough to lose someone like him. I was just shocked by the whole injury. It gives me mixed feelings when I think about it. I just want to help any way I can."

Due to his leg injury in 1983, Carter could be granted an extra season of eligibility. He also has aspirations for Law School after spending last summer as an intern at the prosecuting attorney's office in South Bend.

"I think I want another shot at football," says Carter. "And I want to prepare myself for graduate school. My parents always taught me to have a certain amount of self-pride in every aspect in life and I have always tried to do that. I'm not a perfectionist but I always strive to be the best that I can possibly be."

Junior captain

Drahota's influence key for Belles

By PAMELA CUSICK
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's tennis team played Goshen College on Tuesday and fell short of obtaining a victory by a 5-4 score. One of the Belles' major contributions came from Kim Drahota, a junior captain and the only returning member from last year's successful team.

Belles coach Debbie Laverie believes Drahota's influence on the Saint Mary's team is important.

"Kim inspires the other girls on the team to look up to her since she is the only upperclassman," says Laverie.

Against Goshen, Drahota came from behind with partner Shawn Boyd at No. 3 doubles to win their match in three sets, 2-6, 6-4, and 6-4. She also disposed of her opponent in singles action, winning 6-7, 6-4, 6-2.

"It was hard to lose the match 5-4, but it was an encouraging sign to see Kim Drahota and Shawn Boyd win in three sets," comments Laverie. "Kim is playing and working much harder this year."

Drahota started playing competitive tennis in her sophomore year at Duchesne Academy in Omaha, Neb. At Duchesne, she held her own at No. 2 doubles and No. 3 singles.

"I feel I am a stronger singles player and am much more confident with it," Drahota says. "So far, I've won all NAIA singles matches I've played this year. I think we have a good chance to go to Nationals. We are showing improvements already."



Kim Drahota

Drahota feels her leadership qualities as well as her strong background in tennis tournaments gained from playing on her high school team contribute to her overall success at No. 3 singles and doubles for the Saint Mary's squad.

Drahota, who taught tennis this summer at the Saint Mary's sports camps and worked at a tennis club in her hometown, found Saint Mary's to be a natural choice for her, as she followed a long line of family members to South Bend.

"I am the youngest in a family where four brothers and sisters attended Notre Dame and Saint Mary's," she explains. "I am comfortable at Saint Mary's because of its good educational opportunities."

Overall, the junior believes the Belles should do well this year as they will be hoping to see post-season tournament action on the strength of a strong effort and good coaching.

"The team is definitely improving, and by the time Districts come around, we may have an opportunity to go to Nationals," says the Government-History double major.

"I feel that Debbie Laverie is a good coach, even though this is her first year, simply because she has a lot of experience," Drahota continues. "I am excited about being captain and am pleased with how I am doing this year."

The Belles' NAIA record currently is at 1-4, and tomorrow the team will play Anderson College at 3 p.m. at the Angela courts.

Rosen takes control of S.F. Giants

Associated Press

SAN FRANCISCO - Al Rosen put the last-place San Francisco Giants on notice yesterday that none of their jobs are safe and that changes will be coming as he takes on the challenge of turning the club around.

Rosen's first move as president and general manager, replacing Tom Haller, was to name former Detroit pitching coach Roger Craig as field manager, replacing Jim Davenport.

Rosen said he also will hire Bob Kennedy, his former assistant with the Houston Astros.

"1986 will be a year when the Giants will be competitive," Rosen said. "We promise that. There will be changes made. I'm not afraid to change."

Power, pitching and speed will be emphasized in trades the Giants make, he said.

Rosen said he will have more authority to shape the Giants because

he will have financial responsibilities that Haller didn't have. Haller, a former Giants catcher who held the titles of vice president and general manager, was not offered another job with the club.

Club owner Bob Lurie said Haller will seek a job as a field manager elsewhere and that Davenport will talk with Rosen about taking another job with the Giants. Davenport left with a 56-88 record in his only season as a manager.

CHIPS

746 S. Eddy St.

Thursday- 75¢ shots of mellow balls all night

Fri & Sat 75¢ shots of rootbeer all night

Kinetics
live at Chips

Thurs, Fri, and Sat.
DANCING EVERY NIGHT

Alumni-Senior Club

Tonight: Attention Senior Class Mug Club!!!
Bring Your Mug, all refills \$ 1.00 !!!!!!!



DISCOUNT RECORDS & TAPES

Top 40 Sale

All the top 40 on sale now at Track's only

5⁹⁹ to 6⁹⁹

single albums or cassette includes REM, Sting Dire Straits, Billy Joel & more

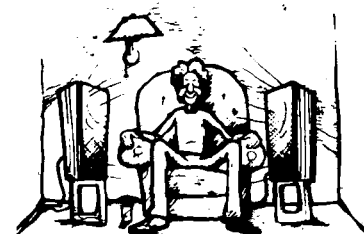
CASH PAID FOR LP's-TAPES-CD's



3000 IN STOCK

Imports

Track's has 100's of Imports in stock and will be glad to special order what you need from our catalogue



Another satisfied customer

YOU CAN WALK TO TRACKS

At the corner of Edison Rd & St. Rd. 23
Just across from the King's Cellar

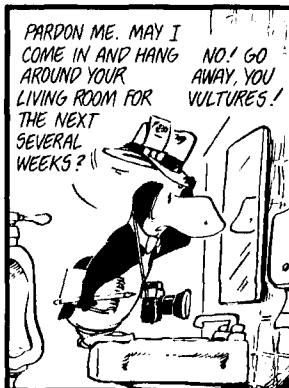
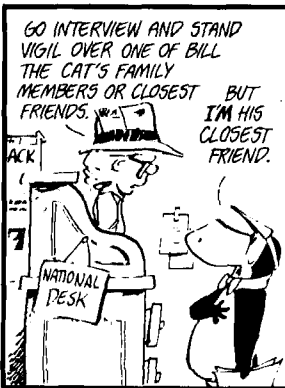
10 to 9 daily
noon to 6 Sunday



1631 E. Edison
South Bend

INDIANA'S FINEST DISCOUNT RECORD STORE

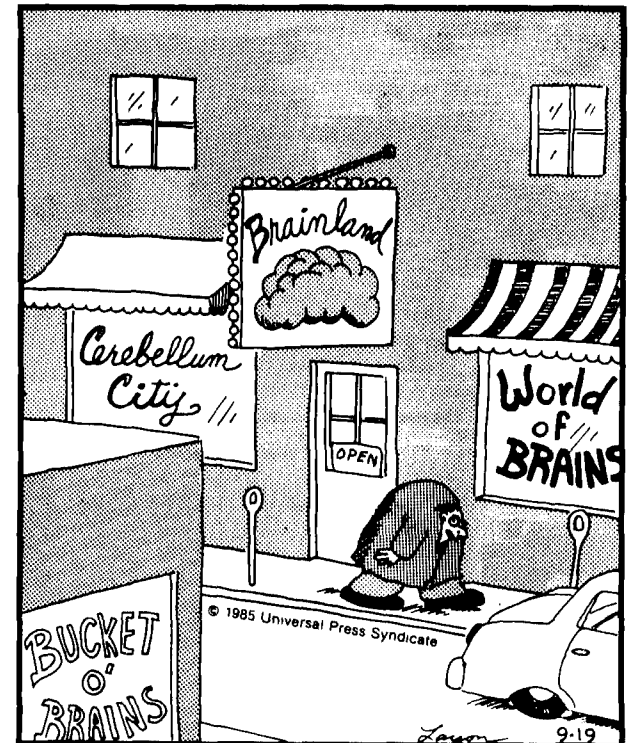
Bloom County



Berke Breathed

The Far Side

Gary Larson



Igor goes shopping

Zeto

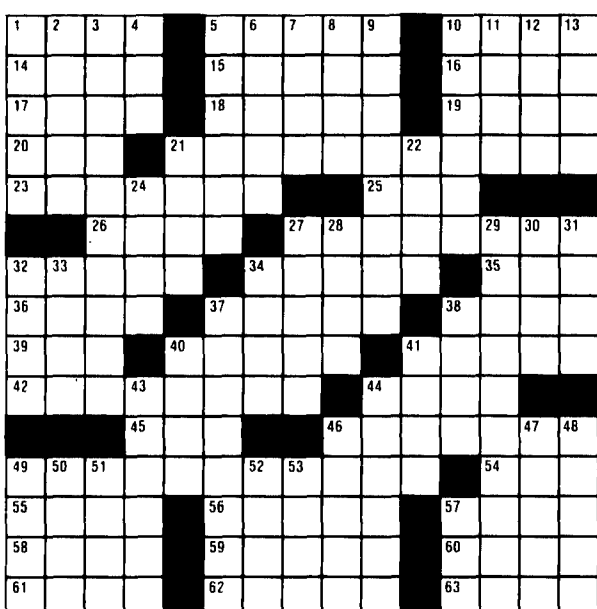


Kevin Walsh



The Daily Crossword

- ACROSS**
- 1 Luce's publication
 - 5 Tic
 - 10 Curve
 - 14 Fussess
 - 15 City near Milan
 - 16 Ancient theaters
 - 17 Enclosures
 - 18 Pastry chef's specialty
 - 19 Roric
 - 20 Founded: abbr.
 - 21 Flacks
 - 23 Kind of hormone
 - 25 Swiss city
 - 26 Small garment
 - 27 Neighborly
 - 32 A medium
 - 34 Chastise a child
 - 35 Beam
 - 36 Lacking polish
 - 37 Poorer
 - 38 Knowledge handed down
 - 39 Shoe width
 - 40 Takes on
 - 41 Puts on freight
 - 42 Bible book
 - 44 Remain unsettled
 - 45 Crude metal
 - 46 Observes
 - 49 X-ray expert
 - 54 Hydrocarbon suffix
 - 55 Homeric
 - 56 Heron
 - 57 Org.
 - 58 Thrill of long ago
 - 59 Piece of cake
 - 60 Amaze
 - 61 Morse messages
 - 62 Passover feast
 - 63 Cruising



© 1985 Tribune Media Services, Inc. All Rights Reserved

Tuesday's Solution



- DOWN**
- 1 Records
 - 2 That is, to Caesar
 - 3 S.A. capital
 - 4 Double curve
 - 5 Morale
 - 6 Measured
 - 7 Rara —
 - 8 Sloth and envy
 - 9 Place for ammo
 - 10 Grocery store
 - 11 Idyllic spot
 - 12 Salamander
 - 13 "— of Wine and Roses"
 - 21 P.M. word
 - 22 Sloppy debris
 - 24 M. Coty
 - 27 "— mol, le deluge"
 - 28 — media
 - 29 Programs
 - 30 Suet
 - 31 Inspects
 - 32 — school
 - 33 Penitent one
 - 34 Tree related to the apple
 - 37 Radio
 - 38 Anderson of TV
 - 40 Sandwich type
 - 41 Latvian
 - 43 Utters
 - 44 Mural medium
 - 46 Relative
 - 47 Follow
 - 48 Medicinal shrub
 - 49 Hollow stem
 - 50 Lhasa —
 - 51 Force
 - 52 Wolf's look
 - 53 Network
 - 57 Quick — flash

Campus

- 12:15 P.M. - **Labor Research Group Lecture**, "Should the Church Tell Workers to Join Unions? Thoughts on the Bishops' Letter", Prof. James Gross, Cornell University, Industrial and Labor Relations School, Center for Social Concerns, Room 124
- 4:00 P.M. - **Lecture**, North American Catholicism: From Solitude to Solidarity, Otto Maduro, Maryknoll, New York, Library Lounge, Sponsored by Kellogg Institute and Department of Sociology
- 6:30 P.M. - **Academic**, Notre Dame in Innsbruck Program, Dr. Albert Wimmer, Notre Dame, New Orleans Room, LaFortune Student Center, Sponsored by Foreign Study Programs
- 7:00 P.M. - **Thursday Night Film Series**, "Death By Hanging", Loft
- 7:00 P.M. - **Reception/Presentation** for all Chemical, Mechanical and Electrical Engineering Seniors, Accuray Corporation, Alumni Room, Morris Inn, Sponsored by Career and Placement Services

- 7:00 P.M. - **Meeting**, Fellowship of Christian Athletes, Commoner Room, Flanner Hall, Sponsored by Fellowship of Christian Athletes

- 7:00 P.M. - 9:00 P.M. - **Workshop**, Law School Personal Statement Workshop, Prof. Marullo, University of Notre Dame, Library Auditorium, Sponsored by Notre Dame/St. Mary's Pre-Law Society
- 7:00, 9:30 P.M. AND 12:00 - **SAB Film**, "Yentl", Engineering Auditorium, Sponsored by Student Activities Board, \$1.50

- 7:00 P.M. and 9:30 P.M. - **Film**, Peter Sellers Film Series: "Dr. Strangelove", Annenberg Auditorium, Student Liaison Committee of the Snite Museum of Art, \$1.50
- 7:30 P.M. - **Seminar**, "Life in the Spirit Seminar", Log Chapel, Sponsored by Notre Dame Charismatic Prayer Group
- 7:30 P.M. - **Organizational Meeting**, Spanish Club, 2nd Floor LaFortune, Sponsored by Spanish Club

Dinner Menus

Notre Dame
Chicken Almandine
Ham & Broccoli Roll Ups
Mushroom Stroganoff
Meatball Grinder

Saint Mary's
Roast Beef Au Jus
Beef Taco
Vegetarian Quiche
Italian Sausage

TV Tonight

- | | | | |
|-----------|---|------------|--------------------------------------|
| 6:00 P.M. | 16 NewsCenter 16 | 10:00 P.M. | 16 NewsCenter 16 |
| 6:30 P.M. | 22 22 Eyewitness News | 10:30 P.M. | 16 Tonight Show |
| 7:00 P.M. | 16 MASH | 11:00 P.M. | 22 Columbo/New Avengers |
| 7:30 P.M. | 22 Three's Company | 11:30 P.M. | 28 ABC News Nightline |
| 8:00 P.M. | 16 Bill Cosby Show | 12:30 A.M. | 28 Eye on Hollywood |
| | 22 Magnum P.I. | 1:00 A.M. | 34 Film Du Jour: "The Emperor Jones" |
| | 28 NFL Football Special: Chicago at Minnesota | 2:00 A.M. | 46 Praise the Lord |
| 8:30 P.M. | 16 Family Ties | | 16 Late Night with David Letterman |
| 9:00 P.M. | 16 Cheers | | 16 All in the Family |
| | 22 Simon and Simon | | 22 Nightrwatch |
| | 34 A Walk Through the 20th Century: "The Image Maker" | | 46 Independent Network News |
| | 16 Night Court | | |
| | 46 Light for Living | | |
| | 16 Hill Street Blues | | |
| | 22 Hometown | | |
| | 34 Mystery: "Rumpole and the Old Boy Net" | | |



The Irish Gardens

Basement of LaFortune: Enter through door near Crowley

Discount for weekend flowers ordered in advance

ORDER NOW! CALL 283-4242

Hours

Mon - Sat 12:30-5:30

Lindenfeld: It's back to basics now after one-sided 5-1 loss to Toledo

By KEVIN HERBERT
Sports Writer

Yesterday afternoon, a talented Toledo squad defeated the Notre Dame field hockey team by a score of 5-1.

The Irish were dominated throughout the contest as is evidenced by the score and shots on goal. Toledo notched 28 shots at Notre Dame goaltender Patti Gallagher while the Irish countered with 13.

"It's back to basics for us" commented Notre Dame coach Jill Lindenfeld. "We need a lot more work with receiving the ball on the run. We also have to pass more accurately."

Lindenfeld was also upset with her team's defensive game, "Our marking skills in the circle and

outside of the circle need a lot of work also."

Seven minutes into yesterday's match, the Rockets notched the first tally of the game. Kathy Hudson streaked up the middle and slid the ball past Gallagher giving Toledo an early lead.

Five minutes later, however, Beth Bisignano tied the game for the Irish with an assist from Benet DeBerry. Last season, Bisignano and DeBerry teamed up for seven goals and nine assists.

From that point on, however, Toledo dominated the game. The Rockets kept the pressure and the ball on the Irish side of the field.

The Rockets, however, regained the lead 21-minutes into the contest. Toledo then closed out the half with

another goal six minutes later, leading at the half, 3-1.

In the second half, Toledo scored two more goals, at the 12 and 20 minute marks, to complete a 5-1 victory over the Irish.

The loss puts the Notre Dame season record at 1-2 after losing to Ball State and downing the Michigan Wolverines.

Last season, the Irish got off to a slow 0-1-1 start before turning things around, winning fifteen of their next twenty to finish the season with a 15-5-2 ledger.

Notre Dame field hockey fans are hoping that Lindenfeld and her squad can do the same this year. The season continues Sunday afternoon at 1:30 and Monday at 4:00 when Notre Dame will be home at Cartier Field to take on Northern Illinois and Lake Forest.



Irish head coach Jill Lindenfeld tries to rally her field hockey team yesterday, but her efforts were not enough as the Irish dropped the match to Toledo by a score of 5-1.

Women's tennis team looking for a challenge after three easy matches

By ED JORDANICH
Sports Writer

Undefeated, untied and untested. This kind of start would be quite welcome for most tennis teams. For Michele Gelfman's Notre Dame women's tennis team, this fall season's perfect beginning has not been a surprise, but an expected springboard for tougher competition and a difficult spring season.

Following blowouts against Evansville and Marquette ten days ago and a 9-0 blitz over DePaul on Tuesday, the Irish enter today's match with Illinois-Chicago in need of a challenge. According to Gelfman, they are not likely to get one.

"We really haven't played anybody yet," said Gelfman, "and we should beat Illinois-Chicago without much trouble. The girls have worked very hard and are playing well right now. I think they've worked harder than they ever have, and hopefully we'll continue this success."

The schedule gets tougher this weekend when the Irish travel to Western Illinois and Iowa, before returning home to host Butler Monday afternoon. While these teams are not quite the caliber of perennial

powers USC, UCLA and SMU, these are good tennis teams nonetheless.

"Our competition will get a little better and so will we," said Gelfman. "We want to win our conference



Susie Panther

(the North Star Conference) tournament without losing a set, and we really should. All our players, singles and doubles, will be seeded first in this tournament."

The women's tennis format consists of nine matches, six singles and three doubles. Thus far, Susie Panther has continued her dominance at No. 1 singles where she earned her the team's most valuable player award last year. Panther, along with

her varsity teammates, Mary Colligan, Michele Dasso, Isobel O'Brien, JoAnne Biafore and Tammy Schmidt, have not lost a set this fall.

"The fall is a time to get the kinks out and get rid of the bad habits," said Gelfman. "We're getting some doubles partners used to one another."

see TENNIS, page 13

Ewing signs contract with Knicks to become richest NBA rookie ever

Associated Press

NEW YORK - Patrick Ewing, saying he is not St. Patrick let alone a franchise savior, signed a contract yesterday with the New York Knicks that makes him the highest-paid rookie ever in pro basketball and one of the richest ever in professional sports.

The value and length of the contract were not disclosed by Ewing, the Knicks or ProServ Inc., the Washington-based agency that handled the negotiations for the 7-foot center from Georgetown University. Estimates ranged from five to seven years and from \$12 million to \$15 million.

But at a Madison Square Garden news conference announcing the signing, Donald Dell, chairman of ProServ, said Ewing "will be the highest-paid rookie ever in the NBA."

Ewing, regarded as the best defensive center to come out of college since Bill Russell in the 1950s, said he felt no pressure to turn around the Knicks' fortunes by himself. New York finished 24-58 last year and earned the right to draft Ewing No. 1 in the National Basketball Association's June draft by winning a lottery among the seven worst teams in the NBA.

In his four years at Georgetown, the Hoyas went to the finals of the

NCAA championship Tournament three times, winning the title in 1984. He averaged 14.6 points and 9.2 rebounds a game as a senior.

"I have nothing to be worried about," said Ewing. "All I can do is play as hard as I can. I don't consider myself a savior. I'm not Jesus, or even St. Patrick."

Dave DeBusschere, the Knicks' vice president in charge of basketball operations, called the signing "a significant day in the history of New York. We all look forward to seeing the great attitude and determination of this young man."

see EWING, page 13

Francisco's a team player, but a tailback at heart

Last Sunday, the day after Notre Dame's 20-12 loss to Michigan, Hiawatha Francisco made a homecoming of sorts. Unfortunately for the Irish, it took a season-ending injury to Alonzo Jefferson to make it possible, but Francisco is once again a Notre Dame tailback.

"I think I'll be ready to play in a game in about a week," says Francisco. "Right now everything is going well. The holes are opening up, the timing is coming back and things are starting to gel. I'm still a little rusty, though. Right now (senior) Ray Carter is still ahead of me."

While Francisco is the type who would gladly play any position to help the team, one gets the feeling that he's happy to be back.

"I consider myself a team player first," says Francisco. "I moved over to the secondary last spring to help the team, and now that the defense is solid and we need depth at tailback, I'm moving back. It really doesn't make much difference to me where I play. The most important thing to me is that the team wins."

"But I guess deep down I'm a tailback at heart. I've got tailback blood in me."

Few who saw the flashy Francisco in his first game in 1983 would dispute that fact. That day the Irish were playing Purdue in West Lafayette, Ind., and the freshman captured the fans' attention by rambling for 81 yards on just nine carries. On his first collegiate run, Francisco exploded for 18 yards. Later in the day, he broke loose on a 33-yard jaunt.

Larry
Burke

Football Notebook



As impressive as he was, however, Francisco was a victim of circumstance in the early part of that year. The Irish had Allen Pinkett, one of the nation's best at tailback, as well as senior Greg Bell, who rushed for 159 yards and four touchdowns in his first two games. Francisco found playing time hard to come by - that is until Bell went down with an injury. Bell played in only two of the final nine games, getting just eight carries. Francisco wound up as the top backup to Pinkett and finished as the team's third-leading ground gainer. His future at tailback looked promising.

But Francisco's career as a running back ended in the middle of the team's 1984 spring drills. Jefferson had been moved from split end to tailback for the last three weeks of the '83 season, and it became apparent that the Irish had an abundance of talent at that position. It also became apparent that the Irish did not have an abundance of talent in the secondary.

So on April 13, Francisco became a defensive back. The following day he played in his first scrimmage, backing up Steve Lawrence at free safety. The logic behind the move

was sound - the coaches wanted Francisco to be in the best position to contribute. But it was tough for him at first.

"In the beginning I was a little hesitant," he recalls. "But I knew that I had to do what was best for the team, so I made the switch."

Francisco's hesitancy faded in time, though, and he worked his way into the starting lineup as the '84 season progressed. He developed into an impressive tackler, and he proved he could handle either the free safety or corner-back position. He finished the season with 41 tackles and he was third among defensive backs in minutes played.

"I got to a point at about mid-season where I started to feel really comfortable at defensive back," Francisco remembers. "I wasn't even thinking about playing tailback - I was enjoying hitting people. I think I'm going to miss free safety - now people are going to be hitting me again instead of me hitting them."

But with the way players get moved around, it's possible that Francisco could be back in the secondary again next year. Jefferson should be back for 1986, provided his rehabilitation goes well, and the Irish have a pair of talented freshman tailbacks in Corny Southall and Hiawatha's younger brother D'Juan, not to mention Mark Green, who currently is working at wideout.

But as Francisco puts it, "Right now we're just thinking for the moment, taking it game-by-game, one day at a time. And I'll be ready to play when they need me."