

The Observer

VOL. XX, NO. 131

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 23, 1986

an independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

Reagan Administration hails European actions on Libya

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - The Reagan administration yesterday hailed European curbs on Libyan trade and diplomatic personnel and the arrest of 21 Libyans in Britain but said additional steps must be taken to combat international terrorism.

"These are the kind of steps, this is the kind of cooperation that is essential if we're going to combat terrorism on an international basis," said White House spokesman Larry Speakes.

Only a day earlier, President Ronald Reagan complained he "can't see any justification" for France's refusal to permit U.S. warplanes to fly over French territory en route to Libya. Reagan said he hopes to discuss the issue at the Tokyo summit next month "to see what we can work out together."

In London, police announced the arrest of 21 Libyans - including a pilot who threatened to form an anti-American suicide squad - in a

series of raids early yesterday in England, Wales and Scotland. The Home Office said they were suspected of involvement in "student revolutionary activities" and would be expelled from the country as a matter of national security.

In addition, 12 European nations imposed restrictions on the size and activities of Libyan diplomatic missions, known as "People's Bureaus," in protest of Libya's alleged involvement in terrorism.

Reagan's harsh criticism followed reports that French President Francois Mitterand told a U.S. envoy he would support the U.S. attack only if it were strong enough to be aimed at overthrowing Libyan strongman Moammar Khadafy.

Without naming Mitterand, Reagan said some U.S. allies suggested a coordinated, "all-out" attack to force a change in Khadafy's policy of encouraging and aiding international terrorists.

In an interview with The Associated Press and other news

agencies Monday, the president said the suggestions were "that we look seriously together at real major action" against Libya.

Published reports have said Ambassador Vernon Walters brought such a message from Mitterand. Walters was in Paris to inform the French president and Premier Jacques Chirac of U.S. intentions shortly before last week's air raid.

"We found that some of them were suggesting that - not that the answer be nothing of that kind-but that we look seriously at, together, real major action against Libya," Reagan said. "Some of them suggested that...if we were going to resort to force, that then perhaps it should be a wider-based and a more all out effort to change the Libyan policy."

Walters consulted with leaders in Great Britain, West Germany, France, Italy and Spain from April 11 to April 15. The bombing raid

see LIBYA, page 5



The Observer/Robert Jones

Charles Kuralt, CBS correspondent and anchor, delivers the Red Smith Lecture in Journalism last night at the Memorial Library auditorium. Story below.

Kuralt makes plea for improved writing skills

By DAVID T. LEE
News Staff

Charles Kuralt, the CBS-TV broadcaster best known for his cross-country treks in search of the common man, made a plea for "better writing, smaller egos, and a broader knowledge in journalism" to a packed Memorial Library auditorium last night.

"Good writing elevates people, while bad writing depresses them," said Kuralt, the anchor of CBS-TV's "Sunday Morning" and this year's Red Smith lecturer.

The best way to improve writing skills is to read, said Kuralt, speaking in front of some 300 people.

"Good writing," he said, "comes from good reading - I'm sure of that. I think all the good writers hear the music of good writing they've read."

"The great writers, like Red Smith, compose new music for the rest of us to hear when we sit down to the typewriter," said Kuralt, referring to the famous sportswriter who died in 1982.

Kuralt, the fourth speaker in the annual Red Smith Lecture in Journalism, criticized broadcast journalism for having "so few that are good at writing."

Because good writing has been devalued, he said, good writers would be better off working in print journalism

see KURALT, page 3

UN condemnation of U.S. vetoed

Associated Press

UNITED NATIONS - A Security Council resolution condemning the U.S. raid against Libya ran into a triple veto Monday, by the United States, Britain and France.

The resolution won nine votes from Communist and so-called non-aligned countries in the 15-member peacekeeping body. Australia and Denmark voted against the resolution and Venezuela abstained.

The United States, Britain and France are permanent members of the council along with the Soviet Union and China. Each of their negative votes constituted a veto.

The resolution "condemns the armed attack by the United States of America in violation of the Charter of the United Nations and

the norms of international conduct."

It also called on the United States to "refrain forthwith from any attacks or threats thereof."

In an angry rejection speech, U.S. Ambassador Vernon Walters said he was "outraged by the fact that nowhere in this resolution do we find any mention of the brutal campaign of terror waged by Libya."

"How many American citizens and innocents must be killed before our right to respond is recognized?" Walters asked.

French Ambassador Claude de Kemolaria, with the ambassadors of Denmark and Australia, said the resolution was unbalanced for not mentioning Libya's role in the conflict.

The resolution did not mention Libya but contained an article condemning "all terrorist activities whether perpetrated by individuals, groups or states."

Walters said the resolutions "approach that condemns acts of the United States against Libya but ignores Libya's documented, open undeniable use of terrorism" is a product of perverted thinking that "equates the criminal with his victim."

Nine votes are required for passage of a resolution in the council. The critical vote for the resolution was cast by Thailand, considered friendly to the United States. Many observers thought that Thailand would abstain.

Thailand's Ambassador

see VETO, page 5

Americans evacuate West Beirut after hostage execution

Associated Press

BEIRUT, Lebanon - The few Americans remaining in kidnap-plagued West Beirut gathered under heavy guard early yesterday to evacuate their homes.

Heavily-armed militiamen of Druse leader Walid Jumblatt's Progressive Socialist Party guarded the seaside Ein Mreissieh Boulevard as American evacuees began trickling in at first light.

Druse sharpshooters manned rooftops overlooking all approaches to the assembly area, which also was cordoned off by Druse militia checkpoints.

Two police minibuses and six jeeps were parked in the area, apparently to transfer the Americans to Christian East Beirut. Reporters and photographers were banned from the area. They were told that the precautions were taken

at the request of U.S. ambassador Reginald Bartholomew, and that no one was allowed into the area without a permit from Jumblatt personally.

Most of the evacuees were believed to be faculty or staff members from the American University of Beirut. The U.S. Embassy, the university and Jumblatt's militia, citing security considerations, all refused to say how many Americans were leaving.

The exodus of these Americans yesterday completes a victory for terrorists in a nation once declared "a vital interest" by President Ronald Reagan - even as he challenges terrorists in another place, Libya.

Ten Americans who had stayed in West Beirut despite the threat of kidnapping by Islamic extremists fled the city's Moslem sector under heavy guard. They went to East

Beirut, a safer locale, from which most are expected to leave Lebanon altogether.

A State Department official, Michael Austrian, said "only a handful" will remain in Lebanon out of the thousands who used to live and work in the prosperous Western-oriented nation. He said all Americans who aren't there on official duty have been urged to leave.

A small embassy staff, headed by Bartholomew, remains.

Five kidnapped Americans remain hostages, unable to leave. It was the murder of a sixth American hostage, Peter Kilburn, and two British hostages in the aftermath of the bombing of Libya that led to yesterday's exodus. A large group of British citizens also left yesterday.



AP Photo

A group of foreign journalists crowd into the room of an unidentified Libyan civilian in a Tripoli, Libya, hospital Sunday, as part of a media tour organized by Libyan officials. The wounded man was injured in the U.S. air strike last Tuesday, according to Libyan officials. Related story at right.

In Brief

Two Fulbright Scholar Grants have been awarded to Notre Dame faculty members for study in foreign countries. Leo Despres, professor of anthropology and departmental fellow in the Kellogg Institute, will lecture and conduct research at the Center for the Study of Contemporary Culture in Sao Paulo, Brazil, from April until October. Sonia Gernes, associate professor of English, will lecture at the University of Waikato in Hamilton, New Zealand, from May until January 1987. Fulbright Scholar Grants are awarded to individuals on the basis of academic and professional qualifications, including the ability to share ideas with other cultures. - *The Observer*

A 1952 Notre Dame graduate, Henry McCormack, has been named director of the University's development office in New York. As one of six directors, he will oversee development activities in nine Mid-Atlantic and New England states. Other Notre Dame regional offices are located in Los Angeles, Chicago and Palm Beach, Fla. - *The Observer*

University Counseling Center will be the new name of the Counseling and Psychological Services Center as of July 1. In addition to changing its name, the center also will begin a predoctoral internship program in counseling and clinical psychology August 1. According to center Director Patrick Utz, the name change reflects the preference of students and staff for a less clinical title. The internships, said Utz, will enhance the center's student training program and diversify its specialty services. Susan Steibe, a center clinical psychologist, will direct the intern program. - *The Observer*

Of Interest

The "Brown Bag seminar" will feature Maria Olivera-Williams, from the Modern and Classical Languages department, speaking on "Spain: New Territory for Exiles" tomorrow at noon in Room 131 Decio Hall. - *The Observer*

Career and Placement Services will be continuing a series of presentations delivered by Paul Reynolds, assistant director, tonight in room 118 of Nieuwland Science Hall. The presentation, "Juniors: Learn how to fill out your profile form," is free and open to all juniors. - *The Observer*

An Tostal Serf Auction signups are now being taken at the An Tostal office by calling 239-6244. For more information call Laura at 283-2660 or Amy and Michele at 283-2745.

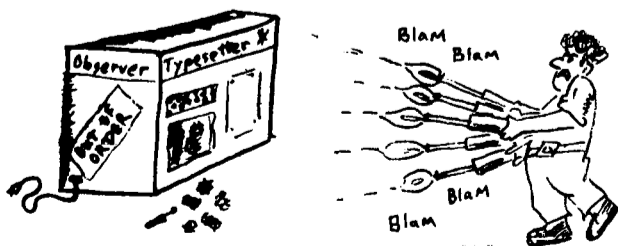
Observer of Interests and In Briefs can be submitted at the Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center until 3 p.m. prior to the date of publication. Of Interests announce free campus-wide events of general interest. The Observer reserves the right to edit all Of Interests. - *The Observer*

Weather

Hump day will be sunny as highs reach the mid to upper 50s. Clear and cool tonight with lows in the low 40s. Mostly sunny and warmer tomorrow with highs in the upper 60s to near 70. - *AP*

The Observer

The Observer is continuing to experience typesetting difficulties in the daily operation of the newspaper. The staff apologizes for any delays or production errors. The situation will be amended as soon as possible.



The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is published by the students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$30 per year (\$20 per semester) by writing The Observer, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

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Striking out against enemies only generates more hatred

In the ten days since President Ronald Reagan launched the counter-terrorist air raids against Colonel Moammar Khadafy, heated debates have arisen over the justification of U.S. military intervention in Libya.

A flurry of newspaper commentaries, political talk shows and even public demonstrations followed the Middle Eastern confrontation.

People quickly took sides on this very dangerous situation. Within minutes of the attack it became possible to discuss places and issues that only moments before were completely unknown.

Here in America, our information concerning the event flowed rapidly from our government. Reagan's brilliantly worded speech allowed the country to understand the violence in a nutshell - at least that is what he would like us to believe.

White House officials largely echoed the president's beliefs. We were told that the nighttime raids on the Libyan capital were "surgical strikes" meant solely to destroy the terrorist facilities of Khadafy's regime. Larger motives were also attributed to the move, but the violence and destruction was intended only to strike a blow against terrorism.

Pentagon officials would like us to imagine that their mission was largely successful in that the number of innocent victims of their bombs was kept to a minimum.

The anti-American demonstrations that have rocked the Middle Eastern capitals this past week, including those previously hostile to Khadafy's cause, tell a different story. What happened on the night of April 14 was much more than limited retaliation against terrorist bases.

The vehement reactions towards the American stance even by nations whose benefit from the raids is greater than our own speak clearly of the complexity of third world politics.

Clearly the United States is caught amid a swirling conglomeration of various Middle Eastern forces. Our actions against even a single faction are carefully evaluated by other organizations across the board. If we hope to deal with all of these forces effectively, we must make a deliberate effort to understand them.

Rhetorical speeches that focus our attention on a single object of hate, in this case the terrorist practices of Khadafy, blind us from a thoughtful consideration of our actual situation.

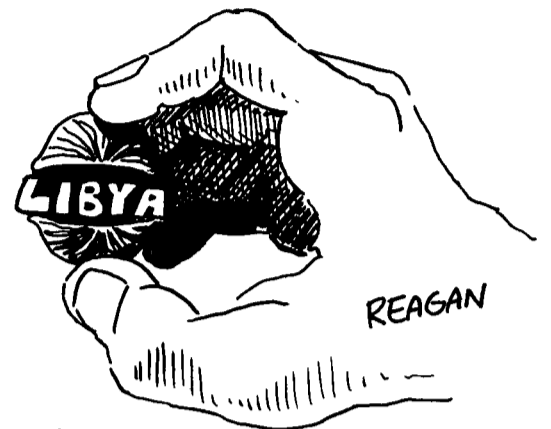
Dealing with terrorism is not simply a matter of choosing sides. It is not a case of us against them, or the good guys against the bad guys, as the cowboy movies might have us believe.

The cowardly use of violence involved in planting a bomb in a crowded airport or the fanatical devotion that drives a suicidal gunman to die for his cause are cases of extremem behavior. Most Libyans, whether they support their leader or not, simply do not engage in these activities as part of their daily affairs. Their reasons to hate the United States would be few indeed if it weren't for the military intervention that they simply can't ignore.

An air raid does much more than knock d own buildings and

James Carroll

Photography Manager



MARK WEINHOLT

kill a handful of people. It attracts attention. For those who believe that America must flex its military muscle to control the terrorist problem, the air raid and the attention that it has attracted should have been beneficial. Those contemplating a suicidal attack should have learned that they will pay a high price for their violent actions.

The actual outcome of the air raid is not what this narrow-minded view predicted.

From a Libyan point of view, Khadafy is likely to be stronger than before. His wild claims about the inherent evil of the United States can now be backed with physical proof.

Even in the unlikely event that a few terrorists were frightened from their aims, our predicament was not improved. While our bombs were falling the world was watching. The consequent hate that sparked the anti-American protests around the world will only generate more enemies against our country. And more enemies translates into more terrorists.

A passive stance towards terrorism is not what I suggest. My point is simply that the narrow-minded view that urges us to strike out blindly against any of our enemies generates more hatred. Only by ending the hatred will the terrorism be stopped.

March of Dimes
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BUY OBSERVER CLASSIFIEDS

Mr. Goodbar
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John Shillington sailed afar,
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Friday, April 25, 7:00 pm
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★ If rain: Main Arena of the ACC 7:00 pm

Sponsored by the Around the Corner Club and Student Government



Do we each get a cake?

Greg and Kathy Miller of Aurora, Colo., had their hands full as their quints celebrated their first birthday yesterday. Michael, Joseph,

Mallory (the only girl), Tim and Tyler were born at midnight on April 22 a year ago.

AP Photo

Dome names Iacono editor for 1987 edition

By DAN GERLACH
News Staff

The 1986 Dome, the Notre Dame student yearbook, may be just arriving, but preparations have already begun for the 1987 edition, as Ann Iacono, a junior finance major from Woodlyn, Pa., has recently been named editor-in-chief for the 1987 Dome.

Iacono served as sports editor for this year's book and as assistant sports editor for the 1985 Dome. She was chosen as next year's editor-in-chief as a result of a written application and a personal in-

terview with Joanne Richardson, the Dome's 1986 editor-in-chief.

In addition to Iacono's appointment, junior Gwen Taddonio has been named managing editor. The rest of next year's editorial board will be named this week.

"Enthusiasm and dedication to the job" will be qualities Iacono said she will look for in the 1987 Dome staff.

The 1987 Dome will not be making any drastic changes in operation, she added, but will be produced with a goal of "providing a yearbook that is fun for the students to read, not only now, but 20 or 30 years in the future."

HPC plans more dorm interaction

By MARGIE KERSTEN
Saint Mary's Editor

"Hall Presidents' Council is a unique body and is one of the most important parts of student government because of the representation from every hall," said Joannie Cahill, newly elected co-chairperson, at last night's HPC meeting.

Her comments came after the HPC had distributed presidential surveys, discussed the Sowder award and announced other events.

Discussing the ambitions of the HPC, Cahill said, "Our goals are first to make activities within the dorms and to increase the events the HPC has sponsored between the dorms and to increase the events the HPC has sponsored as a body."

Sponsored activities in the past have included lecture series and the development of party rooms, according to Cahill. "We want to do

more between the dorms like formal, retreats, picnics and other planned activities," she said.

Co-chairperson Sheila O'Connor was not at the meeting last night.

Other business included the distribution of presidential surveys to the HPC members. These surveys are to be forwarded to the members of the individual hall councils to be completed. Cahill said the Board of Trustees asked the HPC for their input on the presidential search. "We really want student opinion, so please try to get them in," she said, adding that the results would be presented to the Board on May 8.

Cahill explained the Sowder Award, which was designed for halls that show excellence in spirit. Keenan Hall currently holds the award in recognition of the Keenan Review, said Bill Jelen, HPC secretary.

Cahill called The Sowder Award "a way of saying thank you to those

in your hall who have participated in those activities," in originality, creativity and participation.

She said Sowder Award applications must be in the HPC mailbox by next Tuesday since the award committee will meet after next Tuesday's meeting to decide on the recipient.

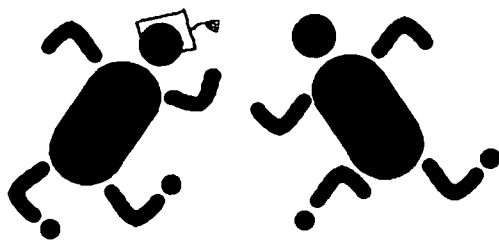
District 2 student senator John Gardiner announced a concert Friday at about 4:30 in front of Keenan and Stanford Halls. He said this will not conflict with Frivolous Friday as planned for An Tostal.

Jim Wimbiscus, Stanford Hall president, announced the Mr. Stanford contest which will be held on Saturday, May 3 at 7:30 p.m. with a barbeque at 4 or 4:30. He said people can attend the barbeque if they are invited by a Stanford Hall resident, and added that everyone is welcome to attend the contest.

College of Science

DEAN'S RUN

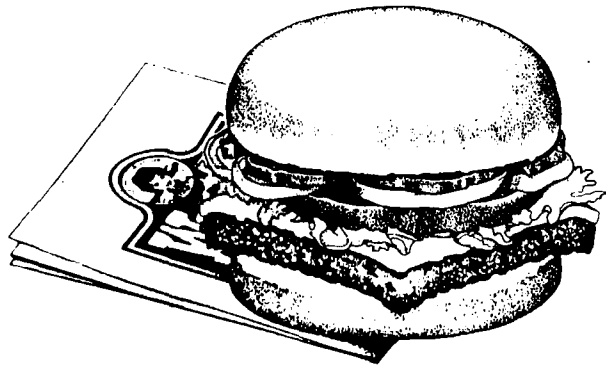
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1821 Lincoln Way East
NILES
1411 South 11th Street

402 Dixie Highway North
3401 Lincoln Way West
MISHAWAKA
119 W. McKinley Ave.

Kuralt

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rather than entering the broadcasting field.

"Television seems to be more impressed with images," he said, "but amplification (does) not confer wisdom."

Kuralt, winner of two Emmys for his "On the Road" series, did give credit, however, to television's impressive technological advances and applauded the advancement of women and

minorities into the journalistic field.

Referring to the deceased CBS-TV broadcaster Edward R. Murrow, Kuralt said, "I think he would be impressed with how much more advanced our lights and wires are . . . Because he was fair-minded and humane, I think he would be pleased that not everybody in all television these days is looking for a white male."

The North Carolina native has criss-crossed America since 1967 in a mobile home which Kuralt

said has been mistaken for an x-ray van and a bookmobile.

After his 45-minute lecture, the 30-year journalism veteran answered a number of audience questions, including a request that he do a story about Notre Dame's An Tostal.

"That's my kind of stuff," answered Kuralt, prompting a burst of laughter from the crowd. "I read about the bonfire on the quad . . . and the firecrackers last week and, you know, I got here a week late."

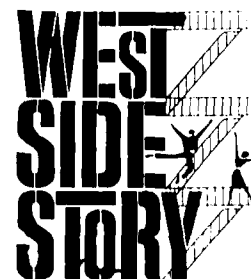
FRESHMEN interested in being chairperson or on a committee for the 1987

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For information call the box Office at 284-4626

Professor Bellis wins annual Sheedy Award

By ROB HENNIG
News Staff

Dr. James Bellis, associate professor of anthropology, has been selected as the recipient of the 1986 Sheedy Award for Excellence in Teaching in the College of Arts and Letters.

Bellis "makes the long, dim outlines of the human past live in the minds of his students, regardless of their major fields of interest. Inside or outside the classroom, counseling in his office or speaking in a dormitory, he has demonstrated that all good teachers care as much for whom they teach," according to a citation accompanying the award announcement.

Bellis was chosen by a committee composed of students and faculty and chaired by Dean Michael Loux, of the College of Arts and Letters.

"I was very surprised and very pleased. It's a very, very nice feeling," said Bellis about being chosen to receive the Sheedy Award. "Teaching is a kind of interesting profession. . . the rewards you get are few and far between and the

rewards are very personal," he added.

"I'm one of the few teachers not that is good, but that got formally recognized. Many of my colleagues deserve this," Bellis said.

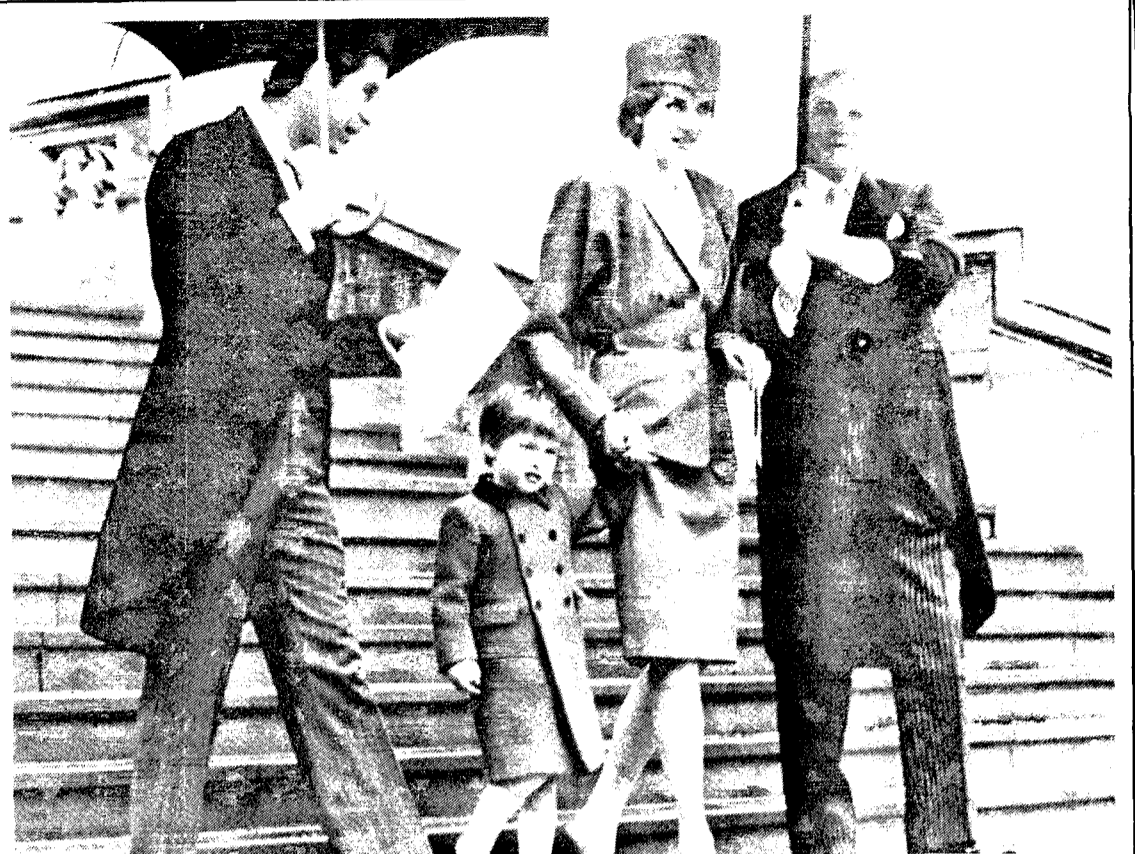
The Sheedy Award was established in 1970 by an anonymous donor "to recognize excellence in teaching in the college," according to Loux.

"Winning it is one of the high points of your professional career," said Loux. The winner receives an honorarium in addition to the award, he added.

Bellis taught high school social science from 1961 to 1964 in New Albany, Indiana. He received his PhD. in anthropology from Indiana University in 1972 and has been a member of the faculty at Notre Dame since 1970.

Bellis has conducted archaeological research in Ghana, West Africa, and in several midwest sites in America. He specializes in the origins of gold mining in West Africa. Most recently, he has been involved in underwater archaeology at a site off Key West in Florida, he said.

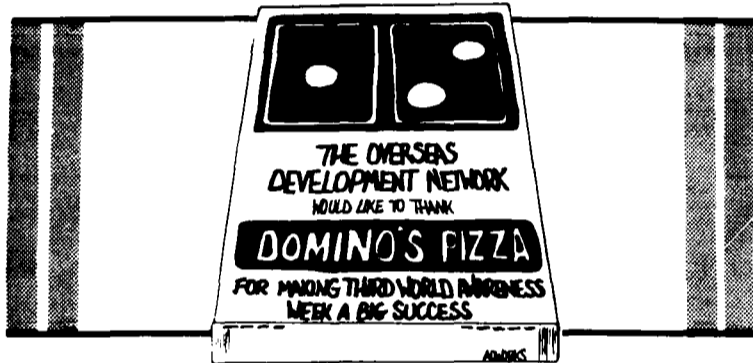
Last year's Sheedy Award winner was Katherine Tillman, an associate professor in the Program of Liberal Studies.



AP Photo

Birthday suits

Britain's Prince William holds the hand of his mother, the Princess of Wales, as they and father Prince Charles leave a thanksgiving service to mark the 60th birthday of Queen Elizabeth on Monday.



The Notre Dame Department of Communication and Theatre presents:

A contemporary adaptation of the ancient popular devotion "The Stations of the Cross" exploring the fourteen "stations" along Christ's path to his resurrection.

The Way of the Cross According to the Gospel of Mark

Adaptation and Lyrics by Georgia Weber Bain and Reginald F. Bain, Sr.

Music by Reginald F. Bain, Jr.

Washington Hall 8:10 PM
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\$5 single
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These restaurants will give discounts for showing CB tix:
Rathskellar, New York Deli & Cafe, Mr. D's

FINDING AN APARTMENT IN MANHATTAN TAKES THE RIGHT EDUCATION

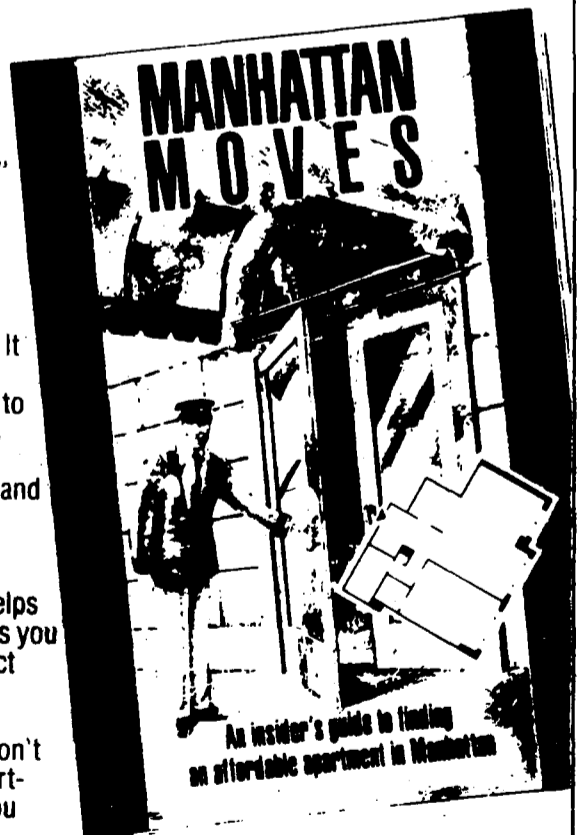
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Libya

continued from page 1

occurred early in the morning on April 15, Libyan time.

State Department spokesman Bernard Kalb said the department had no comment on the arrest of a Palestinian in connection with the bombing of a nightclub in West Berlin on April 5, which killed an American serviceman and a

Turkish woman.

In Berlin today, officials said a Palestinian arrested in the discotheque bombing is the brother of a man held in Britain in connection with the attempted bombing of an Israeli airliner.

In an interview with four reporters, Reagan was sharply critical of France for forcing U.S. warplanes based in Britain to skirt Europe to get to Libya.

"I think it is difficult to understand, if we're all in this together and supposed to be sharing the protection of all of our countries, to deny the right of our planes to fly over," Reagan said, "I can't see any justification for it."

But he added, "I think it's something to be considered now and talked rationally between us as to what the effect might be."

Ken Kesey:

As Tim Leary led his LSD Research at Millbrook in the early 60s. Kesey's band of Merry Pranksters formed their own acid research group in La Honda, CA. Find out why you can't trust a Prankster in 7 days.

The Future Perspectives Series



Killer B-E-E

The Observer/Robert Jones

Mike Marino has just the thing to wear to the annual Grace Hall spelling bee.

ATTENTION ENTREPRENEURS:

BUSINESS PLAN CONTEST

The Notre Dame Entrepreneurs Society

and the

Notre Dame Business School Advisory Council

is sponsoring a contest for would-be entrepreneurs.

The contest will be to create a written business plan followed by an oral presentation for a new venture.

The winners of the contest will receive the following prizes:

1st prize - \$3,000

2nd prize - \$2,000

3rd prize - \$1,000

Important informational meeting

3 p.m. April 24
Room 122 Hayes Healy



Veto

continued from page 1

Birabhongse Kasemir said he cast his vote "with a heavy heart" because of "ties of friendship" and because of the loss of innocent lives.

But he said pre-emptive attacks are not permitted under the U.N. charter and should not take the place of diplomacy and multilateral efforts at conflict resolution.

The resolution was introduced by council members Congo, Ghana, Madagascar, Trinidad and Tobago and the United Arab Emirates. Along with Thailand, they won support from the Soviet Union, China and Bulgaria.

The British government had allowed U.S. bombers to take part in the Libyan raid from bases in Great Britain, and the British government fully supported the United States.

BACKSTAGE!

The area's high energy night club party! comedy Wed nights

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Nuclear test ban a vital step toward security

While President Reagan is vigorously fighting terrorism in one foreign policy area, specifically Libya, he is subtly promoting terrorism in another, the nuclear arms race. While arms control does not grab as many headlines as Colonel Khadafy's terrorism activities, it is a far bigger threat to world peace.

When Reagan recently ordered a new detonation at the Nevada Test Site, he was squandering the best opportunity to promote arms control in recent history. Indeed, it may have been the best opportunity since the fiery dawn of the Atomic Age: Soviet leader

is he the first U.S. President to oppose a comprehensive ban on atomic weapons testing? Reagan insists that testing is necessary to preserve nuclear determent. He argues that "a limited level of testing assures that our weapons are safe, effective, reliable, and survivable."

Indeed nuclear testing will help develop "better" weapons. But better weapons are not safer weapons.

Much of the current nuclear testing is devoted to certain parts of the proposed Strategic Defense Initiative, SDI. But the promise of security that SDI proponents guarantee is as imaginary as the movie for which the project is named. Even the most enthusiastic scientists concede that "Star Wars" will not intercept all incoming Soviet ICBM's. And "Star Wars" makes no allowances for slow-moving delivery systems that move through the earth's atmosphere, such as bombers, cruise missiles, and even weapons smuggled across borders. Inexpensive countermeasures, such as decoy missiles made of tin foil can easily be deployed by the Soviets just as quickly as "Star Wars" technology is developed. IN other words, SDI is a dead end.

Better, more accurate and powerful weapons will tempt both superpowers to initiate a preemptive first strike to knock out the other's missile silos. More precise

weapons will offer generals on both sides the opportunity to fight "tactical" nuclear wars that they oddly assume, against all historical precedent, will not escalate to a full-scale nuclear exchange. "Better" weapons are a dead end in every way.

A total test ban offers the most promising method of halting the spiraling arms race. Experts, including former National Security Advisor Brent Scowcraft and former Defense Secretary James Schlesinger, both of the Ford Administration, agree that a test ban could make a "significant contribution to slowing nuclear proliferation."

A test ban is the best first step because it halts the development of deadlier weapons. A test ban is now more verifiable than ever given the promise of on-site inspections as well as new satellite and seismological technology.

There is little risk to the nuclear deterrent that we rely on to defend such important areas as Western Europe. A test ban would only halt the deployment of new weapons, not eliminate current weapons in place.

Negotiating a test ban, or at least agreeing to the present moratorium would contribute to some trust and good will between the superpowers that could lead to actual disarmament agreements later on. It is only a first step, but we have to begin somewhere.

Maybe Reagan is not convinced that the

current nuclear arms race is bad in itself. The development of nuclear weapons is a very expensive proposition, especially in this area of Gramm-Rudman. It consumes resources that could better be used to confront such problems of world hunger. It is, in fact, stealing from the poor in a very real way.

The assembly of nuclear warheads produces lethal wastes, some of them remaining radioactive for thousands of years. Thousands of tons of these wastes are being produced each year by the nuclear arms industry: a terrible legacy to our children.

The nuclear arms industry does not produce jobs. It is capital intensive. Other industries would produce far more jobs for the amount of money spent.

Ronald Reagan made a serious mistake when he ordered the 78th nuclear detonation at the Nevada Test Site two weeks ago. He should halt testing, seek a moratorium, and begin negotiations while there is still an opportunity. In this way he will stop the wasteful and dangerous nuclear arms race while it is still possible. He will be doing far more to promote a secure world in this way than by dropping a few bombs on Khaddafi.

Thomas J. Warth is a senior government major at Notre Dame.

Thomas J. Warth

guest column

Mikhail Gorbachev promised to continue the Russian's eight month self-imposed testing moratorium if the U.S. discontinued their test explosions. He also proposed negotiations aimed toward a total test ban treaty, offering the Americans (for the first time) the right to make on-site inspections to verify Soviet compliance with the treaty. And this all occurs at a time when experts agree that the U.S. is ahead of the Soviets in the sophistication of its warheads.

Why is President Reagan forsaking this excellent, unprecedented opportunity? Why

P.O. Box Q

Force not acceptable as terrorism deterrent

Dear Editor:

The Pax Christi USA organization has released the following statement on the bombing of Libya.

"Pax Christi USA deplores the air attack on Libya by U.S. military forces. While we condemn terrorism without reservation, we exclude military force as an acceptable way to deal with the problem. The bombing of Tripoli and other Libyan targets has resulted in what it was meant to protest: the injury and death of innocent civilians. The bombing will certainly cause what it was meant to prevent: more and worse terrorist attacks. The bombing which alienates Arab nations from the West and increases East-West tensions in the Mediterranean threatens world peace. Therefore, Pax Christi USA urges the leaders of our government above all to stop the military action against Libya now."

As a Pax Christi member on the Notre

Dame campus, I support this effort and want to encourage others of this community to let the President and their congressional delegates know they are opposed to U.S. aggressive action in Libya.

Sara Webb Phillips
Coordinator for Justice and Peace Education

Conklin 'surprised' to find name on letter

Dear Editor:

Life is full of surprises, but one of them I don't need is to find my name attached to a letter I have never seen, much less written. The letter of which I speak appeared in the April 21 Observer and was signed by seven seniors (myself surprisingly included) who lavished praise upon the staff at Career and Placement Services who "have served us well."

The praise for Career and Placement and in my mind especially for Paul Reynolds was

deserved. However the self-congratulatory tone of the letter was insulting to the talented members of the Notre Dame community who suffered from a tight job market and either found themselves without jobs or were forced to seek them through other channels.

Those seniors fortunate enough to get a job through Career and Placement should privately thank the staff there rather than pat themselves on the back in print.

Rick Conklin
St. Edward's Hall

Grad students should vote for divestment

Dear Editor:

Graduate students: Tired of hearing about South Africa and divestment?

I would like to suggest a way to free your heart of this issue. Vote yes on the ballot in favor of divestment. Father Basil van Rensburg, on sabbatical at Notre Dame from his ministry in South Africa, is on an

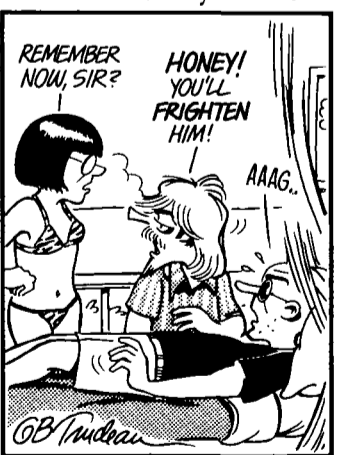
indefinite fast in the hope of inspiring the University as it considers divestment.

He states that "until it divests, the University has chosen to identify with the white establishment, its corporate institutions and state agencies." He also reminds us that it is not the blacks of South Africa who need to be freed. It is the hearts of their white oppressors. Set yourself free. Vote in favor of divestment.

Louise Weber
Graduate student

The Viewpoint Department
The Observer
P.O. Box Q
Notre Dame, IN
46556

Doonesbury



Garry Trudeau

Quote of the day

"No man is an island, entire of itself; and therefore never send to know for whom the bell tolls; it tolls for thee."

-John Donne
(1573-1631)
"Devotions"

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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SUGAR isn't so nice

MAUREEN FARLEY

features writer

America has prided itself on becoming increasingly health conscious in recent years. We have taken up jogging, tennis, aerobic dance and weightlifting. We try everything from yoga to zen to dyanetics for our peace of mind. We eat more fish and less red meat. We concentrate more on natural, organically grown foods as illustrated by the booming health foods industry.

But the ugly truth is that America's consumption of food is not nearly as healthy as that of poorer nations though Americans consume many more calories. From 1908 to 1913, complex carbohydrates made up 56.1 percent of our diet. In 1986, they make up approximately 35.7 percent of our diet. In other words, one half of our carbohydrate intake seems to have drifted to take the form of refined white sugar. The average American consumes roughly two pounds of sugar per week. That's 104 pounds per year.

One problem with our imbalanced diet is that we have become a country of immediate gratification. We eat off supermarket shelves, reaching for what is fast, convenient and most of all, what is easy to prepare, instead of listening to what our bodies need. Processed foods are relatively inexpensive to produce and generate huge profits.

At the expense of our health, we are continuously bombarded with advertisements for food that can essentially lay the groundwork for quite a few diseases.

All sugars, regardless of their appearance, are made from the same chemical elements: carbon, hydrogen and oxygen. The most basic of all sugars are the monosac-

charides which consist of one sugar molecule. These can combine to form disaccharides and polysaccharides, double and complex sugars. Sugar comes in several familiar forms.

Table sugar

This supplies nothing for the body but calories. It is commonly known that sugar will raise the blood sugar level within ten minutes. However, this is temporary and the blood sugar level will then drop dangerously, putting the body on a metabolic roller coaster.

Brown sugar

This type may be more dangerous than white sugar because the charcoal and other factors which are used to give the sugar its color are thought to be carcinogens.

Raw sugar

There's nothing more natural about this sugar than any other. It goes through the same refining process as white sugar. It is also known as turbinado sugar.

Honey

This is no better for the body than sugar, except that if it is raw or unheated, it will contain trace minerals and B vitamins.

Even if you have managed to avoid these refined carbohydrates, you still could be eating sugar. Sugar can come in forms different than the ones above.

Glucose

A simple sugar also known as grape sugar, dextrose, corn sugar and blood sugar. This last name is appropriate because the body reduces all sugars to this form, although you'll never see the name "blood sugar" on a food label.

Fructose

This is almost identical to glucose but because of a slight structural change, it is much sweeter.

Maltose

A disaccharide made from the breakdown of starch in the malting of barley. It is found in baby formulas.

Lactose

Another disaccharide found in milk. Cow's milk is about five percent lactose.

Sucrose

Derived from sugarcane and beets. It is found in table sugar, brown sugar, raw sugar, molasses and maple sugar. A label may say "no sugar added" and plainly list sucrose in the ingredients. Make no mistake. Sucrose is sugar.

Sugar is nothing with which to joke. Continued indulgence in unhealthy eating habits could lead to trouble, regardless of whether you come from a family with a history of heart disease and diabetes or not. Sugar is linked strongly to these two diseases.

Sugar alters both the blood sugar levels and the body's normal response to insulin. We know that the pancreas controls the balance between the hormones insulin and glucagon. When sugar is introduced into the body, the blood sugar level rises. Insulin gets rid of the unneeded glucose from the blood. When the blood sugar level drops too low, glucagon will raise it back to normal. The problem arises when the pancreas can't supply enough insulin. This shortage causes an inability to utilize glucose and diabetes is the result.

With diabetes, it is common to have eye problems and cataracts may form. Sugar contributes to the degeneration of the retina. In addition, laboratory experiments with rats have shown that the kidney is damaged by either high sugar intake or by inducing a diabetic state.



The Observer/Steve Grabicki

When found in sugarcane and beets, there are plenty of B vitamins and fiber to help slow the absorption and aid the metabolism of the sucrose. However, when it is consumed in its refined form, it floods the body, putting a strain on the endocrine system as the body struggles to keep blood sugar levels normal. Sugar will also cause the adrenal glands to secrete more adrenalin than is normal. This may lead to adrenal exhaustion from overstimulation and ultimately cause immune system destruction.

As more sugar is ingested by the body, fats in the blood, including triglycerides and cholesterol, increase. More cholesterol plaques may be seen in the vascular system after a heavy sucrose dose. This accelerates the rate at which blood platelets clump together, which is one of the characteristics of most types of heart disfunctions. Sugar can affect the maturation of tooth enamel. There is nothing that does a better, faster job of destroying your teeth than sugar.

If you've been concerned about the dangers of sugar, you may have tried switching to a sugar substitute such as saccharin or Nutra Sweet. Saccharin is made from coal tar. It

is a non-nutritive artificial sweetener that can kill. It has been shown decisively that it can cause cancer. Four persons out of every 10,000 will develop bladder cancer by drinking one can of diet soda everyday. And 16 to 20 of the 10,000's offspring will develop bladder cancer. More frightening is that the effects of saccharin tend to be cumulative. A person who uses it regularly has a much higher chance of developing cancer than one who steers clear.

Saccharin does not seem to be consumed as much since people have become more informed of its dangers. However, there is an artificial sweetener on the market that may be just as dangerous. Aspartame is the sweetener of the '80s. It is more familiar by its brand name, Nutra Sweet.

Aspartame is composed of two amino acids linked by a peptide bond and these are linked to a methanol group by an ester linkage. The amino acids are phenyl-alanine and aspartic acid. Methanol is commonly known as wood alcohol which has been shown to cause blindness and nerve damage in reasonably small doses. Phenyl-alanine can be a danger to the unborn as it may cross the placenta. Aspartic acid if consumed in very large doses, may cause nerve damage.

There are claims that Nutra Sweet is a natural sweetener because it is made up of amino acids (as are proteins). However, there has been no conclusive proof that this sweetener is recognized and digested by protein enzymes. Nutra Sweet is 200 times as strong as sugar and many argue that it is not a danger because it is consumed in such small doses.

What can cause problems in large doses, can also cause problems in small doses. The disease will just take longer to crop up. Also, because of the low calorie properties, it could possibly be heavily consumed by many.

A healthy body is essential if you don't want to take chances with your body or your children's. By following a healthy diet, staying away from processed foods, refined sugar and starches, and eating more grains, fruit and fish, you can improve your body.



The Observer/Steve Grabicki

Women down OSU, fall to Miami (Ohio)

By CHRISTOPHER KOSTER
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's tennis team continued with its strong playing to post a win over Ohio State and a tough loss to Miami (Ohio) in two away games this past weekend.

The Irish challenge to the two Ohio universities began with the victory over a talented Ohio State squad.

"We were very steady," said Irish head coach Michele Gelfman. "No one had a really big game for Ohio State, so it was easy to capitalize on their weaknesses."

The number-one singles player for the Irish, Susie Panther, sparked the squad by defeating Kris Colgiazier of Ohio State, 6-3, 6-1. Mary Colligan followed stride, taking her Ohio opponent Yvonne Lohrer, 6-3, 6-3. The third and fourth-place players for the Irish added a win and a loss. Michelle Dasso pulled out a close match over Ohio State's Jodi Saunders, 7-6, 6-4, followed by a narrow victory for Ohio State when Christine Peterson defeated Izzy O'Brian 6-4, 4-6, 7-6.

The weekend also brought about a temporary change in Notre Dame's normal singles and doubles flights. Joanne Biafore, comfortably playing in the number-five position, was unable to travel with the squad because of the MCAT testing. Thus, Tammt Schmidt was bumped up to the number-five spot and freshman Natalie Illig, generally in the exhibition match, took the

number-six flight. Schmidt defeated Michele DeCosmo of Ohio and Illig lost an exciting match 7-6, 5-7, 6-4.

"Natalie played her best tennis all year," said Gelfman. "It's very encouraging to find."

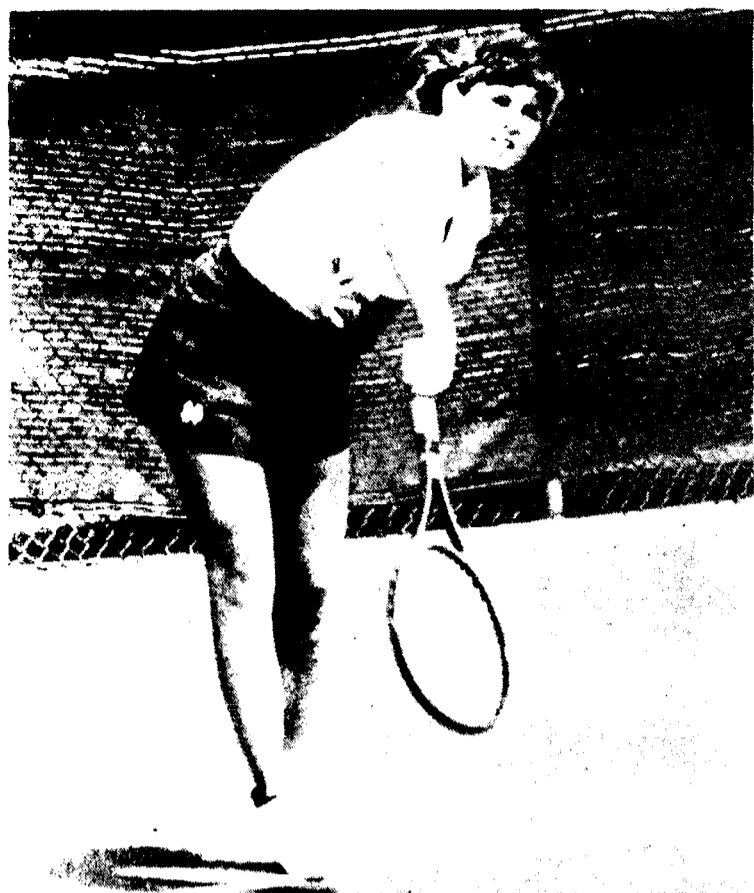
"Against Miami (Ohio) we needed to have a big game. I think the girls were a little intimidated, thus they played a little more timidly."

This match against reputable Miami (Ohio) ended in a 6-2 loss for the Irish, putting their overall record at 14-4. The number-one singles game was suspended because the other matches had been completed and this game would have made no difference in the final outcome. The matches of the day culminated in the Irish dropping four out of five in singles action. However, a fine performance was turned in by Illig and a come-from-behind victory over Miami's Leslie Riblet, 2-6, 6-2, 6-3.

Gelfman noted the team has been playing on the road a great deal and feels they are, "learning more and more what they are capable of, and what needs improvement."

In doubles play the Irish top team of Panther-Dasso was victorious, 7-6, 2-6, 6-3. Colligan and O'Brien dropped their match to Miami's Boyle-Brovovich. The number-three team of Schmidt-Illig lost to Filus and Mill, 6-1, 3-6, 6-2.

On the horizon the women's team will travel to Kalamazoo, Mich. on April 23 as the team tries to remain aggressive in a series of games to close out the season.



The Observer/Greg Stranger

Notre Dame tennis player Natalie Illig hits a serve in a match earlier this spring. Illig was a pleasant surprise as the women's tennis team split pair of matches against Ohio State and Miami (Ohio) this past weekend. Christopher Koster has the details at right.

Irish

continued from page 12

between us and second place was not so far as it might indicate."

In fact, the Irish dropped a few places in the standings when Richard Connelly mistakenly hit a putt from the wrong mark.

"Richard penalized himself when he realized he putted from the wrong spot, and that meant a two-stroke penalty," noted O'Sullivan. "Had it not been for that, we would have finished three positions better, so you can see the difference that a stroke or two makes in the final standings."

The Notre Dame golfers averaged 80.9 for the tournament, compared to the Buckeyes winning average of 75. Chad Willis of Ohio St. was named medalist of the tourney shooting a two-day total of 147 (73.5 average). Leading the way for the Irish was senior Lon Huffman, who had the best round (78) among the Irish.

"He (Lon) was a key factor in helping us finish respectably," said O'Sullivan.

Huffman, who had a 158 total, also finished among the top 30 golfers for the tournament.

Irish captain John O'Donovan shot a 78 and 82 for a total of 160, and junior Chris Bona shot 80-82 (162). Senior Steve Fuhrer stroked 84-81 (165), and Richard Connelly finished 81-87 (168).

"Our nemesis was in our approach shots," he said. "They just kept missing the greens and instead landed in the sand traps or the ruff. Though our putting was average, it was our misplaced approach shots that made it difficult to even save pars in the tournament."

O'Sullivan, though, feels his team will be firing on all cylinders in the upcoming Kent State Invitational which begins Thursday and concludes on Saturday.

"The Kent State tournament will feature 13 teams, with each team comprised of 6 men," said O'Sullivan. "I have always felt that our team is much more competitive playing with six players than we are with five. So, this tournament could be exactly what the doctor ordered."

ND tops BGSU, 6-3, despite lack of 'polish'

By RICK RIETBROCK
Sports Writer

Nobody ever said it had to be pretty. Notre Dame's tennis team showed its own version of winning ugly yesterday by slipping past Bowling Green, 6-3.

Head Coach Tom Fallon said he could take the win, regardless of its lack of polish.

"We really just played well enough to win," he said. "I'm not real excited by our performance, but it's still a win."

Dan Walsh lost a tough 1-6, 7-5 match, but the supporting cast came through for five singles victories. Number-two player Brian

Kalbas was a 6-4, 6-2 winner, number-three Tim Carr breezed to a 6-2, 6-1 win, and Tony Cahill struggled to a 7-6, 6-3 victory.

Dave Reiter kept the Irish moving with a 6-2, 6-2 sweep, and Tom Grier battled his way to a 6-2, 6-7, 6-3 win.

The Irish lineup was shuffled a bit because Paul Dags suffered an eye infection. The injury should keep him out of action until this weekend's play, which is hard for the sophomore to accept.

"It's really hard to sit and watch your teammates fight to win when you can't help them," Dags said. "I really want to contribute."

The doubles competition was shortened to a single, ten-game set. Carr and Reiter moved up to number-one doubles team with the Walsh-Dags team unable to compete, and won, 10-5. Cahill and Joe Nelligan were defeated, 6-10, at the number-two spot, and the new team of Grier and Kalbas took an early lead, but couldn't hold on, losing, 9-10.

The Irish are now 20-8 on the season and head to Chicago for a match against DePaul tomorrow before taking on two tough squads, Michigan State and Kalamazoo, this weekend.



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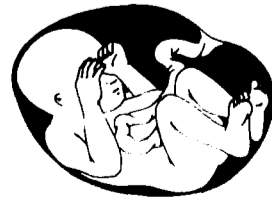
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SMC track falls short in bad-weather meet

By **ANDREA LaFRENIERE**
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

Monday's cold spell was partly to blame for the Saint Mary's track and field team's disappointing loss at home to St. Joseph-Rensselaer. The Belles were not able to keep up with St. Joe's, but they did finish ahead of Franklin at the meet and, according to Head Coach Jean Kerich, they gave a good performance.

"The weather had a lot to do with the results of the meet," she said. "It was miserable out there. We did pretty well in spite of it, though."

Freshman Jeannette O'Neill won the javelin event for Saint Mary's with her 98.9 toss. O'Neill placed fourth in the shotput, behind Beki Davis, also a freshman, who took third in the event. Davis and O'Neill finished third and fourth, respectively, in the discus as well.

In the remaining field events, Anne Bianco, a junior, placed fourth in the triple jump, and Davis came in fourth in the long jump.

Junior Cass Pearl ran the 100-meter hurdles with a time of 17.1 to capture first place. Davis finished third in the same event.

In the 300-meter hurdles, Pearl took second and Davis took fourth.

Sophomore Stephanie Duke placed second in both the 100 and 200-meter runs, and senior Mary Luneen finished third in the 400-meter run.

In the 800-meter run, Theresa Rice, a freshman, won first place with a time of 2:30, and Cathy Kennedy, a sophomore, took third.

Kennedy captured first place in the 1500-meter run with a time of 5:24, while Patty Morris, a freshman, came in fourth place.

Junior Mariclaire Driscoll placed second and third in the 3000 and 5000-meter runs, respectively.

The 400 and 1600-meter relay teams both took second place and at the meet. Bianco and freshmen Missy Bailey, Lora Gill and Kelly O'Brien combined their efforts in the 400, while Gill, Kennedy, Luneen and Rice ran in the 1,600.

On Saturday the Belles had an impressive fifth place finish at Districts, held at Taylor University.

The team set two new school records at the meet, in which eight schools participated.

According to Kerich, the Belles' performance was their best this season.

"We did just a terrific job at the meet," she said. "We were a close fifth, and we were far more competitive than we've ever been before at Districts. Each team member had a season best, so we were very pleased."

Highlighting the team's performance were two new school records set in the 400-meter hurdles and the 1600-meter relay. Pearl finished the 400 hurdles in a record 70.29 to take fourth place, and the team of Luneen, Kennedy, Gill and Rice completed the 1,600 for a third-place finish.

Rice was district champion in the 800-meter run, completing the race in 2:25.2. Kennedy finished in second place in the same event with a time of 2:28.4.

Driscoll placed fourth in the 10,000-meter run, and Luneen was sixth in the 400-meter run.

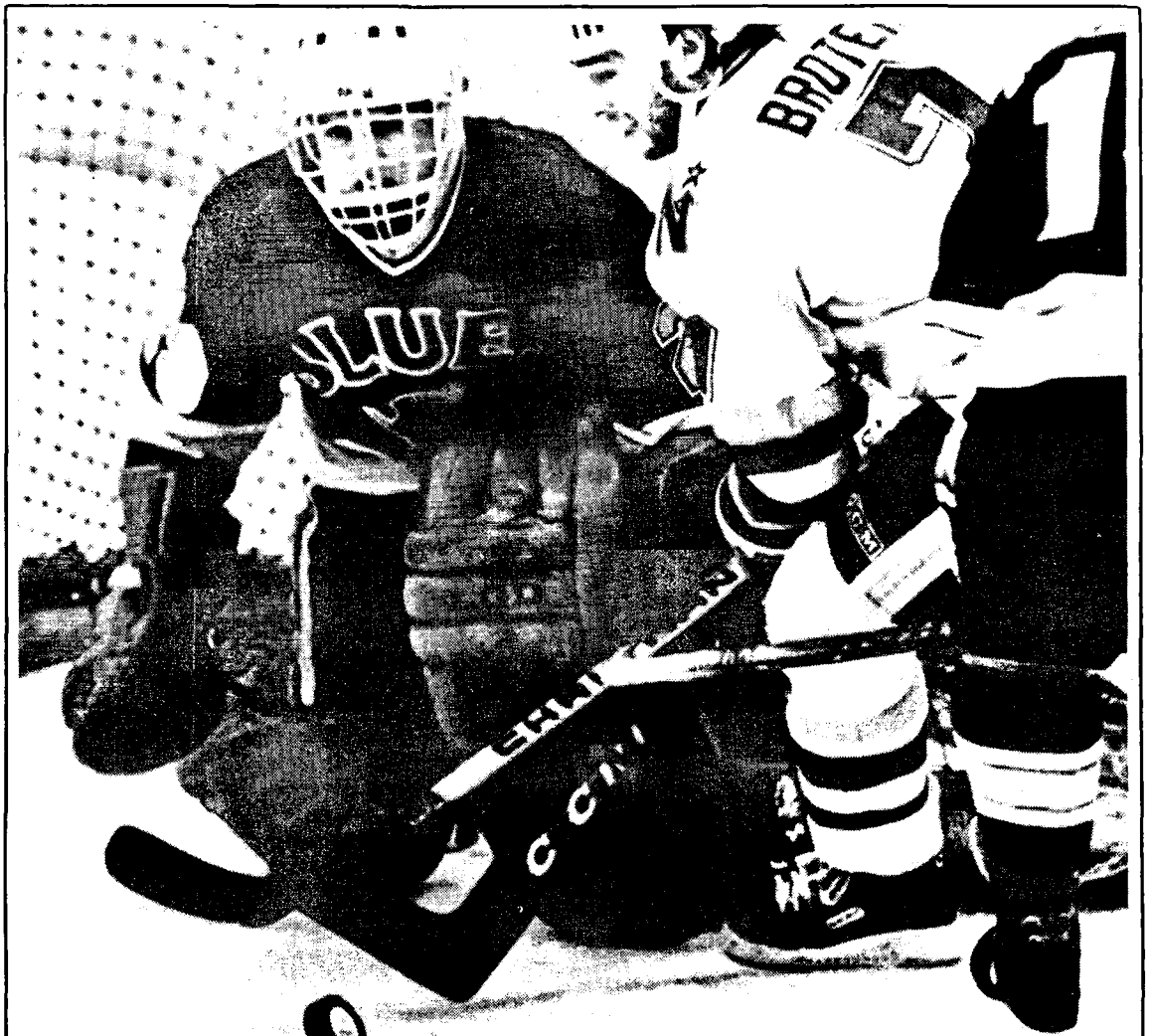
The team of Gill, Bianco, Bailey and O'Brien placed fourth in the 400-meter relay.

Rice and Kennedy came in third and fourth place, respectively, in the 1500-meter run.

Pearl took sixth place in the 100-meter hurdles.

In the field events, Bianco placed third in the triple jump with her 31.4 effort. O'Neill was third in the javelin with a 102.6 toss, and Karen Krajcir, a freshman, was fifth in the high jump.

The Belles' next competition is Saturday at the Little State Meet at Indiana Central College in Indianapolis.



St. Louis Blues goaltender Greg Millen knocks Toronto last night, as the Maple Leafs pulled out the puck off the stick of Minnesota North Stars center Neal Broten in an NHL playoff game last week. Millen and the Blues were unable to stop Calgary also took a 2-1 series lead over Edmonton, nipping the Oilers by a 3-2 score.



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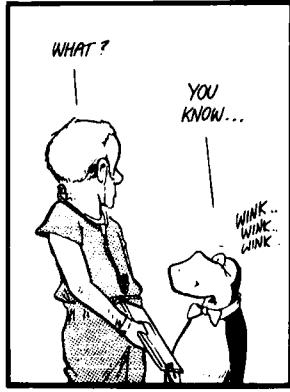
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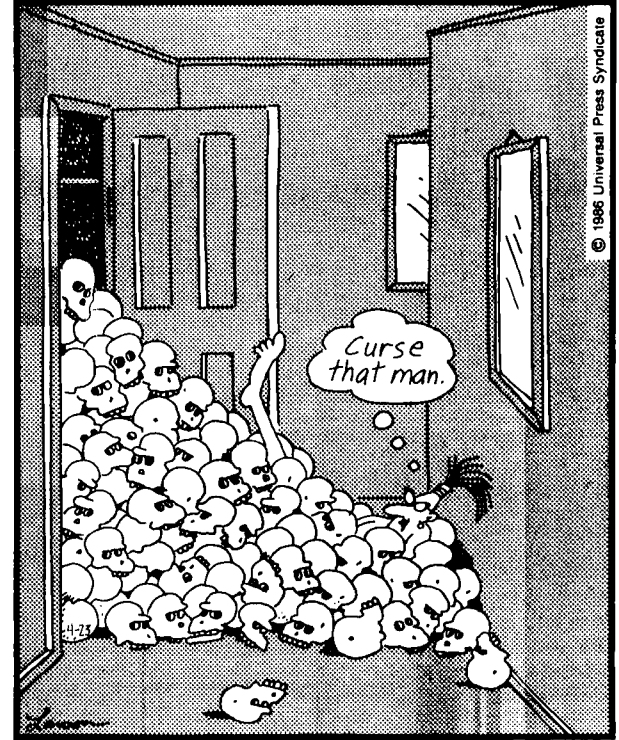


Berke Breathed



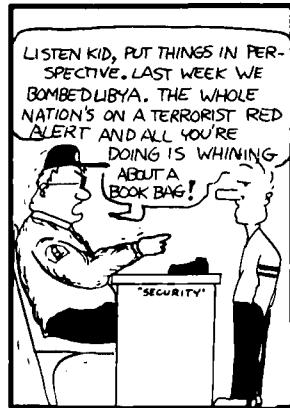
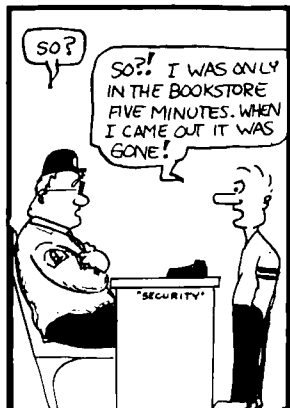
The Far Side

Gary Larson

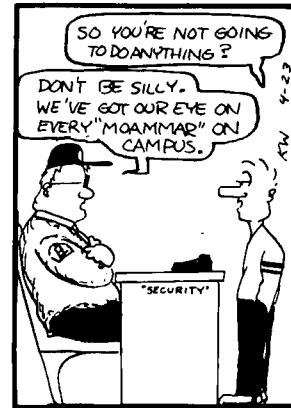


Headhunter hall closets.

Zeto

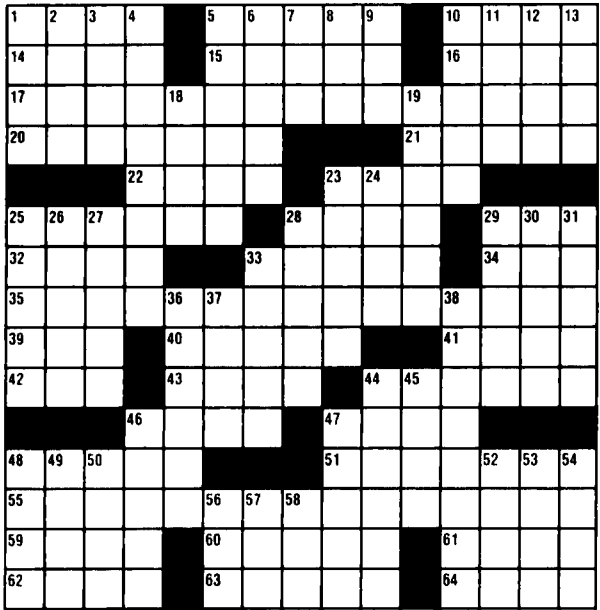


Kevin Walsh



The Daily Crossword

- ACROSS**
- 1 — monster
 - 5 Linguini
 - 10 Saint's sign
 - 14 Thanks —!
 - 15 Hints of things to come
 - 16 D.C. office
 - 17 Is in a precarious position
 - 20 Dartmouth's town
 - 21 Mythical enchantress
 - 22 Rake
 - 23 Military force
 - 25 Tree
 - 28 Lily plant
 - 29 Matterhorn or Mont Blanc
 - 32 US novelist
 - 33 Scot. county
 - 34 Remote
 - 35 Taking a chance
 - 39 Comic Buttons
 - 40 Defense system
 - 41 God of war
 - 42 US humorist
 - 43 Busy one
 - 44 Sign of affection
 - 46 The — Ranger
 - 47 Pear
 - 48 Hong Kong neighbor
 - 51 Skilled worker
 - 55 Behind the 8-ball
 - 59 Soaks up
 - 60 Has being
 - 61 Assents at sea
 - 62 Dagger of old
 - 63 Winner at Gettysburg
 - 64 Not so much
- DOWN**
- 1 Deep cut
 - 2 Writer Chase
 - 3 Bank deal
 - 4 Perry Mason for one
 - 5 Snob of a kind
 - 6 Love it. style
 - 7 Capitol Hill man: abbr.
 - 8 Explosive letters
 - 9 Tree
 - 10 A sweetener
 - 11 Eager
 - 12 Collar style
 - 13 Olive genus
 - 18 Revelry cry of old
 - 19 Entangle: var.
 - 23 Chilly
 - 24 Defeat decisively
 - 25 Hollywood director
 - 26 Eyed in a way
 - 27 "Cloister and the Hearth" author
 - 28 Sadat
 - 29 Flaming
 - 30 — and penates
 - 31 Fourth estate
 - 33 Concur
 - 36 Type of sport
 - 37 Lunch hour
 - 38 Ludicrous
 - 44 Whodunit item
 - 45 It. town
 - 46 Fault
 - 47 Barked
 - 48 Fall short
 - 49 Soon
 - 50 May or Ann
 - 52 — terrier
 - 53 Porter and stout
 - 54 Promontory
 - 56 Shade tree
 - 57 Even score
 - 58 Power letters



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Yesterday's Puzzle Solved:



- 37 Lunch hour
- 38 Ludicrous
- 44 Whodunit item
- 45 It. town
- 46 Fault
- 47 Barked
- 48 Fall short
- 49 Soon
- 50 May or Ann
- 52 — terrier
- 53 Porter and stout
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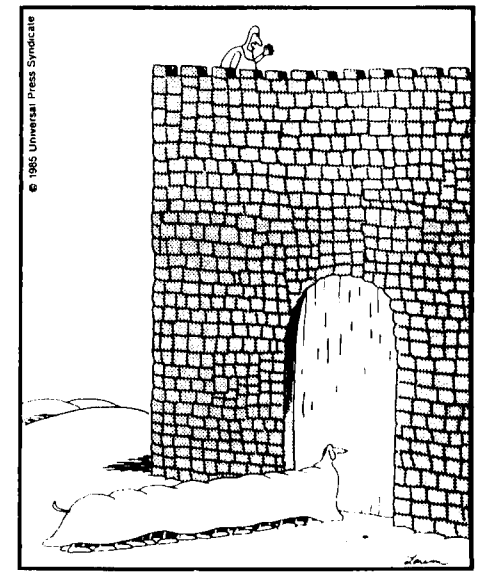
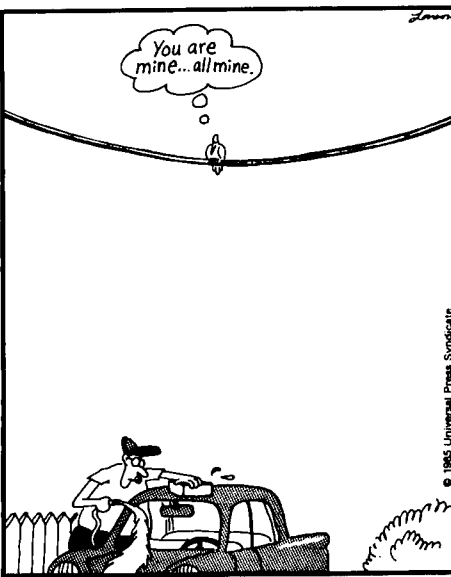
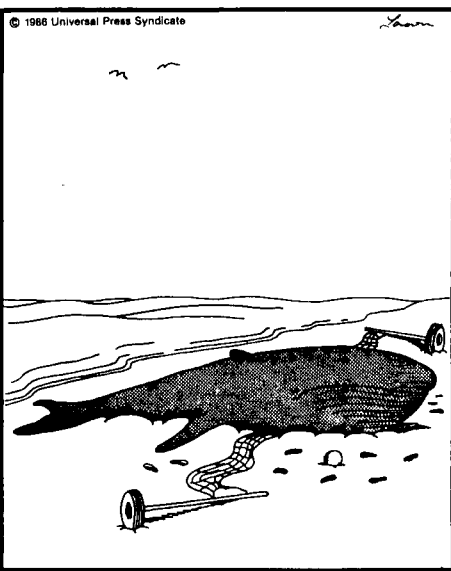
Campus

*6:15 p.m. - meeting, Center for Social Concerns, Sponsored by Circle K

*6:30 p.m. - meeting, Center for Social Concerns, Sponsored by Women United for Justice and Peace

*7 p.m. - meeting, Keenan/Stanford Chapel, Sponsored by Christian Fellowship

*7 p.m., 9 p.m., 11 p.m. - movie, "Summer of '42", Engineering Auditorium, Sponsored by Student Activities Board, \$1



Student Activities Board presents

SUMMER of '42

Wednesday, April 23
Thursday, April 24

7:00, 9:00, 11:00 pm
Engineering Auditorium
\$1.00

Please no food or drink in auditorium.

The Student Activities Board presents:

COCOON

Friday, April 25
Saturday, April 26

7:00, 9:15, 11:30 pm
Engineering Auditorium
\$1.50

Please no food or drink in auditorium.

Bookstore field is narrowed down; 15 of 16 pre-tourney seeds advance

By **MIKE CARDINALE**
Sports Writer

The Bookstore Basketball XV commissioners proved to be as effective prognosticators, as organizers this year, as 15 of the 16 teams originally seeded at the beginning of the tournament advanced to the sweet 16 in yesterday's action. In addition, the only seed to lose, Showtime, did so in the closest contest of the day, a 25-23 loss at the hands of Bud Melmon and the Fugitive Guys.

The Fugitive Guys won the game with two pressure free throws after Showtime had it tied at 23-23. Tim Woods led the winners with eight baskets on 18 attempts and nine rebounds. Teammate Kevin O'Brien shot 7-out-of-15, while Tim Kenesey and Mike Rimkus chipped in four points apiece. Kim Adams played impressively for the losers, shooting 10-of-16 and pulling down seven rebounds.

Unfortunately for The Fugitive Guys, the reward for yesterday's hard-fought victory is a date with the top-seeded Fun Bunch Finale, today at 6:15 p.m. on Bookstore Court 9. The Fun Bunch had little problem dispensing with Fatback yesterday, winning 21-10 behind Rick DiBernardo's 7-of-9 shooting performance. Pat Collins added six buckets for the winners.

Much More Manhood coasted to the quickest victory yesterday, largely because of the great play of Mike Huber. Huber shot 10-of-12 and pulled down 12 rebounds as Manhood thrashed Betti Lou 21-7. The victory came without the services of Rick Muench, whose injury will sideline him until at least Friday, should Manhood reach the final eight. Pat Flynn played in his place, but did not contribute any baskets to the victory.

The action under the basket was intense throughout the game, and Huber felt the intensity was the key to Manhood's victory.

"It got pretty intense, and everyone responded to that," he said. "We tried to play tough defense and get as many fast-break points as possible. We wound up with a lot of follow-up shots."

"Also, we were really tough underneath. Joel (Williams) pretty much cleared out the middle for Casey (Newell) and Tim (Brown) to grab rebounds."

Manhood reached the final four last year, and have made only one change in lineup, replacing Joe Howard with Newell. Huber feels this year's team is better overall.

"We are a better team defensively, and we put more pressure in the middle. Offensively, we really haven't had a chance to play out of a set-up offense because of the fast break, but we feel we can in the next round."

Much More Manhood will face Keenan Inmates II today at 6:15 p.m. on Stepan Court 1. The In-

see **BOOKSTORE**, page 8



The Observer/Bob Jones

Mark Palaski of the Minahoones puts up a shot in traffic against Four Fags and a Zahmbie in Bookstore action yesterday. Four Fags won the contest, 21-18, and earned a spot in the final 16. Mike Cardinale details all of yesterday's games at left.

ND golf team performs well in Ohio's Kepler Invitational

By **ORLANDO RUBIANO**
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame golf team spent the weekend in Columbus, Ohio, where it joined 21 other teams in an abbreviated Kepler Invitational tourney. The tournament, which was hosted by Ohio State, was shortened to 36 holes from the scheduled 54 because of rainy and cold conditions on Sunday.

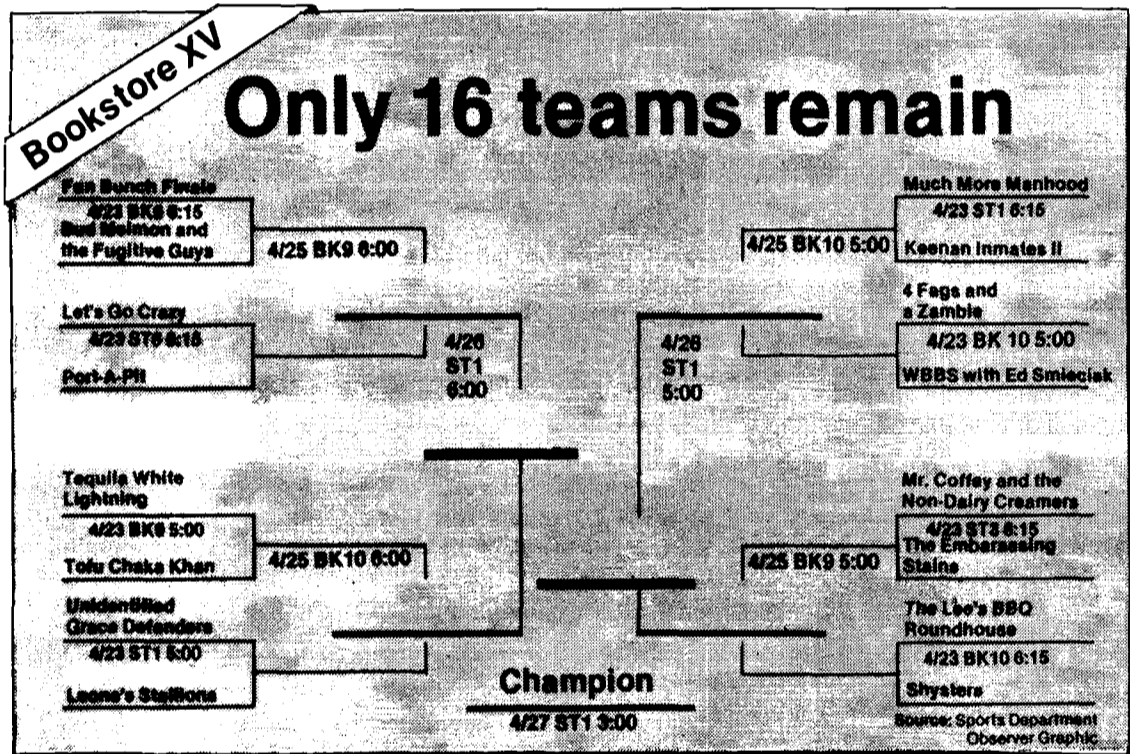
The invitational was won by the host Buckeyes, who finished the event with a team total of 602. Miami (Ohio) finished second, a full 20 strokes behind Ohio St. The Irish, however, found the going rough, as they could only muster a

16th-place finish with a total of 645.

Despite the low finish position, the Irish can take solace in the fact that they fared better than fifth-ranked Kentucky and sixth-ranked Kent State. Coach Noel O'Sullivan, who was hopeful of a top finish, did not feel his squad played all that poorly.

"Finishing sixteenth in the standings doesn't look good, but our team numbers were good in comparison," said O'Sullivan. "Ohio State without question was the class of the field, but the difference

see **IRISH**, page 9



Chuck pops a quiz on ND trivia buffs

Hello again, everybody!

I am firmly convinced that the worst two-word phrase in the English language is "pop quiz." In four years at Notre Dame, I have heard this phrase used too many times (once is too many times), and I know the fear it can strike.

OK folks. Time for a pop quiz.

Fortunately, this one's for fun. NO pressure, no grade, no problem. Just get the gang together and see if anybody can come up with the answers to these "stumpers" on the subject of Notre Dame sports.

Famous Alumni . . .

- (1) Name the six former Irish basketball players still playing in the NBA.
 - (2) Name the last Irish football player to be taken as the top choice in the NFL draft.
 - (3) Name the three Irish hockey players playing in the NHL.
 - (4) Name four former Notre Dame basketball assistants who are now NCAA coaches.
 - (5) Name the only Notre Dame alumnus in the Baseball Hall of Fame.
- ### Coaches' Corner . . .
- (6) Name the Irish coach who won a bronze medal at the 1972 Summer Olympics.
 - (7) Name the Irish head coach who was a member of the 1980 Olympic team.
 - (8) Which coach has more wins than anyone in the school's history.
 - (9) This coach still holds a record at his alma mater for individual winning percentage. Name him.
 - (10) As an athlete, this coach finished third in the NCAA championships in 1963. Name him.

Number One . . .

- (11) When was the last time the Notre Dame football team won while it was ranked number one? For a bonus, who did the Irish beat that day?

Chuck Freeby

Irish Items



- (12) During that same year, the Notre Dame basketball team was ranked atop the AP poll for one week. Who did the Irish beat to get to the top spot, and who knocked them off?
- (13) How many national championships has the football team won?
- (14) Which Notre Dame coach won the most AP national championships?
- (15) Notre Dame has won the national championship in two other sports besides football. What are they?

For the Record . . .

- (16) Which NFL player holds the Notre Dame record for the 60-yard dash?
- (17) Which athlete holds the Irish record for assists in field hockey?
- (18) Who holds the record for the lowest score on the Burke Memorial Golf Course?
- (19) Which NFL player holds the Irish wrestling record for fastest pin?
- (20) Which current Irish player owns the school's all-time record for lacrosse scores?

The Olympics . . .

- (21) Two Notre Dame basketball players have won gold medals in the Olympics. Name them.
- (22) In 1984, Sydney Maree edged this former Notre Dame star in the final Olympic trials for the mile run. Name this Irish track man.

Answers

- (1) Orlando Woolridge and John Paxson (Chicago), Kelly Tripucka and Bill Laimbeer (Detroit), Adrian Dantley (Utah) and Bill Hanzlik (Denver).
 - (2) Walt Patulski by Buffalo in 1972.
 - (3) Dave Poulin (Philadelphia), Jack Brownschidle (Hartford) and Don Jackson (Edmonton).
 - (4) Gary Brokaw (Iona), Pete Gillen (Xavier), Danny Nee (Ohio) and Gene Sullivan (Loyola).
 - (5) Cap Anson.
 - (6) Notre Dame volleyball coach Art Lambert coached the U.S. water polo team in 1972.
 - (7) Irish field hockey coach Jill Lindenfeld was a player on the '80 field hockey team.
 - (8) With a win over Bowling Green yesterday, Tom Fallon now owns 553 career wins (484 in tennis and 69 in wrestling), one more than former baseball coach Jake Kline with 552.
 - (9) Fencing coach Mike DeCicco holds the Notre Dame record for winning percentage with the foil posting a career mark of .918 (45-4).
 - (10) Wrestling coach Fran McCann finished third at 115 pounds in the 1962 wrestling tournament.
 - (11) The last time a top-ranked Irish football team won was on September 21, 1974 when it defeated Northwestern, 49-3.
 - (12) The Irish beat UCLA, 71-70 at the ACC to become number one, but lost to UCLA one week later, 94-75, at Pauley Pavilion.
 - (13) Seven.
 - (14) Frank Leahy.
 - (15) Fencing and men's tennis.
 - (16) Greg Bell (6.32 seconds).
 - (17) Molly McCabe.
 - (18) Mike O'Connell fired a 64 at Burke in 1963.
 - (19) Mike Golic (14 seconds).
 - (20) Joe Franklin has 150 points.
 - (21) Vince Boryla (1948) and Adrian Dantley (1976).
 - (22) Chuck Aragon.
- Pick of the Week . . .** It's a big week for athletics outside the realm of varsity competition. If you think it's fun to run, offer your encouragement to the folks in the Grace Hall 24-hour Run on Friday and Saturday at the Fieldhouse Mall. Proceeds go to Northeast Neighborhood Services.