The Observer

VOL. XXI, NO. 15

FUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 16, 1986

an independent student newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

Dressed for success

The Observer/Mike Moran

A student models the latest SYR look yesterday on the main quad. Although this style is not for everyone, it will be fairly common to see such semi-formal attire this week, as seniors file to LaFortune to have their yearbook picture taken

ND Security still searching for 2 armed robbery suspects

By MARK PANKOWSKI News Editor

Notre Dame Security was continuing its search yesterday for a pair of men in connection with Saturday night's armed robbery and assault of two University alumni on Green Field.

The suspects, one of whom was armed with a small-caliber handgun, fled with \$80 cash, said Assistant Director of Security Phillip Johnson.

Neither of the 22-year-old victims was seriously injured in the incident, which occurred at about 8:25 p.m., said Johnson.

Officers in the area were unable to apprehend the suspects because of darkness and the large number of people on the field be said

The suspects allegedly approached the two graduates as they were sitting in their car, Johnson said. While one suspect kept his hand in his pocket, the other demanded money from the victim in the driver's seat.

When the victim displayed his empty wallet, the suspect struck him three times in the face, Johnson said. The victim in the passenger's seat then gave the suspect \$10.

The suspect walked over to the passenger's side of the car and demanded more money, Johnson said. However, the victim claimed he had no more and showed him his empty wallet.

After the suspect repeated his demand once again without success, he hit the victim in the left

eye, said Johnson. The victim then reached into a compartment in his wallet and handed him \$70.

The other suspect, who up to this point had kept his hand in his pocket, pulled out a semi-automatic handgun, said Johnson. The suspects then fled.

The first suspect was described as a black man, about 24 years old, between 5 feet 9 inches and 6 feet 2 inches tall, slender with a medium complexion, and wearing a dark blue jacket and blue pants. The other suspect was described as a black man, about 27 years old, 5 feet 10 inches tall, medium build with a medium complexion, and wearing a baggy blue sweat jacket and dark pants.

SMC Security receives no reports about students cited in police raids

By MIRIAM HILL Senior Staff Reporter

The names of St. Mary's students issued citations at raids of off-campus parties are not reported to College authorities, unlike those of Notre Dame students, which are forwarded to Security.

St. Mary's Security Director Richard Chlebek said his Department had not arranged to get the names of cited students from area police.

"We receive no information, that I know of, on any of our students," Chlebek said. "We have not met with South Bend Police officers or the (Indiana State) Excise Police."

St. Mary's Director of Residence Life Patricia Rissmeyer said police usually do not inform her if a student is arrested or issued a citation.

At a meeting with University officials last spring, South Bend Police agreed to turn over the names of cited students to Notre Dame Security Director Rex Rakow.

St. Mary's Security was not invited to the meeting because St. Mary's students do not sponsor off-campus parties, Chlebek said.

St. Mary's students "do not have these keg parties," Chlebek said. "Our students are not creating the problems, so we were not invited (to the meeting)," he said.

South Bend Police Capt. Patrick Cottrell said his department had never issued a ticket to a St. Mary's student for having a party where minors were served alcohol.

Cottrell said he did not know whether St. Mary's students had ever been cited for consumption of alcohol by a minor because Indiana State Excise Police issue those citations. Excise police were not available for comment.

At least 141 students have been cited for violations of state liquor laws during raids of offcampus parties and bars this year.

The raids were part of "Operation Stop Underage Drinking and Sales."

Rakow said he reviews the citations and arrests and forwards the names of students who he believes have acted in a way "contradictory to the University" to John Goldrick, associate vice president for residence life.

Rissmeyer said her office occasionally receives complaints about St. Mary's students sponsoring events like hotel parties. She added, however, that such complaints usually come from hotel employees and not police.

Priest warns about 'mercy killing'

By CHRIS BEDNARSKI Assistant News Editor

Legalized mercy-killing of terminally ill patients could cause other people to consider suicide, according to Father Robert Barry, professor of religious studies at the University of Illinois.

Barry spoke on the topic of euthanasia during a lecture in the Architecture Building last night sponsored by the Notre Dame-Saint Mary's College Right to Life Club.

"If we allow a certain specific class of citizens to kill themselves when they claim their suffering is too great to bear, then we create a breach that is going to exploit the desperate, immature, and the lonely," he said.

Barry said suicide has traditionally been a device of the financially desperate, lonely, those who suffer mental illness and those who are often just not very bright.

"It's those people who will see that if some people can commit suicide because of their suffering, then they will ask themselves, if my suffering is as bad as theirs, why can't I kill myself," he said.

The chance that mercy-killing will be legalized in the United States is great because of "a very effective and potent right to die movement in our country," said Barry.

"Legalized mercy-killing and assistance in suicide are being promoted in this country by various organizations," he said.

The Hemlock Society is supporting legislation in California that will make it legal for physicians to give lethal injections to terminal patients upon request, he said.

Barry said the leadership of the American Medical Association is also promoting mercy-killing. He quoted from a judicial council decision of the AMA saying "there is nothing objectionable about removing nutrition fluids from persistently unconscious patients who are judged to be permanently unconscious."

"In my opinion this judgment is illegal, it's unethical, it's discriminatory, it lacks compassion and it is against good medical practice," he said. "It is simply against the ethos of American medicine to give up on these people and not even provide them with food and water," he said.

"Euthanasia is an international movement," Barry said. He cited a 60 Minutes segment that said in 1985, one out of six teminally ill patients in Holland died from physician-administered lethal injections.

"Mercy-killing is upon us and I don't know if we can stop it," he said. "I'm very pessimistic. I think it's lost. Only the Vatican can stop it," he said.



Light reading

Seniors Maria Madigan and Therese Kraemer find time between classes to enjoy the last days of summer. The quads should be full again today, as the warm weather is expected to continue.

In Brief

Kitty Arnold, director of career and placement services at the University has received the 1985-86 President's Award of the Midwest College Placement Association. The award, announced at a recent Association convention held in Cincinnati, is given annually to one of the organization's 1300 members for meritorious service and leadership in the career placement profession. Arnold assumed her present responsibilities at Notre Dame in 1983. Before joining Notre Dame's staff, she worked in similar positions at Indiana University's Bloomington and South Bend campuses. - The Observer

Returning from a delivery, a Domino's driver discovered early Sunday morning that the Domino's sign had been stolen from the top of his car. Assistant Director of Security Phillip Johnson said the car was parked next to Grace Hall when the sign disappeared at about 2:15 a.m. Domino's placed an \$80 value on the sign, Johnson said. - The Observer

People Express, Inc., trapped in a cash squeeze after enormous growth as a pioneer of low-fare air travel, said yesterday that it had agreed to be acquired by Texas Air Corp. for \$125 million in securities. The purchase would establish Texas Air as the nation's biggest airline operator. The company already owns Continental Airlines and New York Air and is in the process of buying Eastern Airlines. - AP

Of Interest

There will be a meeting tonight for those who signed up at Student Activities Night to write for the Observer's news department. The meeting will be at 7 p.m. at the Observer's new offices on the third floor of the LaFortune Student Center. Those who didn't sign up but who want to write for the news department are also invited. - The Observer

Wendy O'Flaherty, dancer, writer and professor at the University of Chicago, will present the lecture "The Page and the Stage in the West and the East" at 5 p.m. in Carroll Auditorium of Madeleva Hall at Saint Mary's. The presentation is open to the public, free of charge. - The Observer

Sister Carolyn Osiek of the Catholic Theoloical Union in Chicago will discuss "Women and Anger" from 12:15 to 1:15 p.m. in Stapleton Lounge of Le Mans Hall at Saint Mary's. The presentation is sponsored by the College's Center for Spirituality. The program, the first of a series discussing various women 's issues, is open to the public, free of charge. The Observer

"The Non-Violent Approach" will be the focus of tonight's sexual violence seminar sponsored by Saint Mary's student government. This free event will be held at 6:45 p.m. in LeMans Hall's Stapleton Lounge. - The Observer

"New Directions in Employment: Expanding the Options for Handicapped Adults" will be discussed downtown tonight at 7 in the Marriott Hotel ballroom. Dr. Bonita Rains, Logan board member, will speak. - The Observer

Liberation Technology in Latin America will be the topic of a talk presented by Ray Plankey, director of the Cuernauaca Center for Intercultural Dialogue tonight at 7:30 in the Center for Social Concerns' Coffeehouse. - The Observer

Prospective law students will have an opportunity to talk one-on-one with representatives of more than 100 law schools at the Third Annual Law School Forum to be held in Chicago. Scheduled for Oct. 10 and 11 at the Palmer House and Towers, the free one and a half day recruitment forum is sponsored by Law School Admission Council/Law School Admission Services (LSAC/LSAS), the national organization that administers the Law School Admission Test (LSAT). - The Observer

Weather

According to the tea leaves and tarot cards, it will be mostly sunny and pleasant today with a high near 70. Mostly clear tonight with the low in the upper 40s to near 50. Partly sunny and warmer Wednesday, high of 75 to 80. - AP



The Observer

Design Editor	Andy Saal
Design Assistant	Mike Mojica
Layout Staff	Kathleen Moran
Typesetters	
News Editor	Mary Heilmann
Copy Editor	Jim Riley
Sports Copy Editor.	

Viewpoint Copy Editor . Pat Creadon Viewpoint Layout . . . Scott Morrisson Accent Copy Editor . . Gertie Wimmer Accent Layout Carey Gels Typists Colleen Foy ND Day Editor David Lee Photographer . . . Mike Moran

The Observer (USPS 599-2 (000)) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is published by the students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College.

The Observer is a member of The Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved

Fat Shirley's: perfect solution to late-night munchies at ND

Nothing in the world is more irresistible than the late-night munchies.

They are most demanding after bar-hopping or off-campus party-going. The craving for pizza, hot dogs, and, of course, breakfast food, draws hordes of hungry nocturnal nomads to early-morning institutions such as Naugle's, Azar's, and the Great American Hot Dog Stand.

Legendary for its post-midnight fare is the White House System, better know as Fat Shirley's. Shirley McAlexander is one of the workers at White House, but she doesn't own it. She works there from 9 to 5 every day except Thursday and Sunday. That's 9 p.m. to 5 a.m. And you thought your summer job had bad hours.

White House is easily recognizable at night because of the bright words emblazoned over it. The message "24 Hours - Coffee Shop - 24 Hours" bathes the joint in a surreal pink aura. To reach it, one drives south of the Five Corners on Twyckenham and looks for the glow. During the day, it's impossible to find the place.

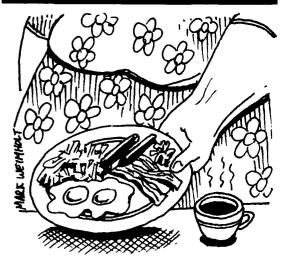
Inside, White House looks like the soda fountain set from, well, your favorite Fifties movie. One row of swivel stools lines the food counter. Beyond this works the indomitable Shirley. Shirley's personage has earned White House its reputation and its nickname. But the dawn patrol of students faithful to White House return again and again for its perfect food. Not necessarily great food, but perfect for the late-night munchies.

For example, try the classic Trucker's Special. This includes eggs, toast, hash browns and either bacon, ham or sausage - all for \$2.30. Add \$.35 for all the coffee you can down. I doubt any truckers actually eat at White House, judging from the size of the parking lot. But I suppose Domer's Special would have been too cute. And too typical of the South Bend institutions students usually visit.

Maybe that's part of the great appeal of White House. It's one of the few places in town a student can go and escape from the Notre Dame mystique that lingers everywhere else in the community. The college bars are draped with Irish paraphenalia and packed with drink-laden Domers, while fun-seeking students at other bars stand out like the rosy glaring sign at White House.

White House is devoid of Notre Dame bric-abrac. The walls are covered with little signs like "Please Pay When Served," written in the same Tripp
Baltz
News Editor





typestyle as are the final credits in "Happy Days." Although the local clientele is always well-represented at White House, the student diners often overflow. To Shirley, this is nothing new.

"It's not quite as heavy now as it used to be," she said, when asked how many students visit White House on a regular basis. "Kids are taking more to studying these days. Back then, they were more into partying."

Back then is when Shirley first started working at White House, 17 years ago. Shirley took a fiveyear vacation from White House sometime since then, but besides that she hasn't paused for a coffee break.

Last Saturday was a very busy night at White House. Shirley said home football weekends always make things more active at the diner. "We were visited by some of the old alumni who used to drop in," she added.

As long as Shirley keeps pleasing the late-night student crowd with her cooking, she's sure to be called upon by more White House alumni.

FAMOUS LAST WORDS FROM FRIENDS TO FRIENDS

"Did you have too much to drink?"
"I'm perfectly fine."

"Did you have too much to drink?"
"I'm perfectly fine."

"Did you have too much to drink?"
"I'm perfectly fine."

"Did you have too much to drink?"
"I'm perfectly fine."

"Did you have too much to drink?"
"I'm perfectly fine."

"Did you have too much to drink?" "I'm perfectly fine."

"Did you have too much to drink?"
"I'm perfectly fine."

The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of LaFortune accepts classified advertising



DRINKING AND DRIVING CAN KILL A FRIENDSHIP

J.S. Department of Transportation

ATTENTION

Registered N.D. Organizations Student Government Funding Appeals

Due **WEDNESDAY** Sept. 17 Applications available in Office of Student Activities 3rd Floor, LaFortune

Board of Programming presents plans to improve campus security

By SHARON HEGG News Staff

Increased campus security was the topic of discussion at last night's joint meeting of the Saint Mary's Board of Governance and Programming Board. According to Jeanne Heller, Saint Mary's student body president, student government will send a proposal to Richard Chlebek, director of Saint Mary's safety and security,

suggesting a series of security improvements.

These safety measures include placing phone boxes on "rape road" which when opened alert security immediately, an escort service to be used when the shuttle stops its rounds, shuttle service throughout graduation week, better lighting, and signs posted at the main entrance of each building to warn students not to walk alone.

Two of the authors of the best seller "Growing Up Catholic" will be appearing at Saint Mary's O'Laughlin Auditorium on Wednesday Sept. 24 at 8 p.m. The speakers will present a comical view of being raised in the Catholic tradition, said Betsy Burke, vice president of academic affairs and college relations. The show is sponsored by the student government and admission is free.

Senate discusses parietals proposal

By DAVID T. LEE
News Staff

The Student Senate proposed extending dorm visitation hours and making penalties for parietals violations less severe, during a meeting last night.

A student government committee on parietals recommended starting the daily visitation hours at 9 or 10 a.m. and advancing the hours on Sunday night to 12:30 a.m.

The committee also suggested that only repeat violators be suspended or dismissed. "We want to get away from somebody falling asleep in a dorm once, and they get suspended," said Senator Brian Holst. He emphasized, however, that parietal violations should still be considered serious.

TRY OUR

MINI BAR-B-Q

SANDWICHES

FATS

277-0607

O^coff

LUNCH COMBINATION GOOD THRU 9-29-86

> FAT'S BARBEQUE 636 N. IRONWOOD (BETWEEN EDISON & RT 23) 277-0607

\$150_{OFF}

. DINNER COMBINATION

GOOD THRU 9-29-86

The rules concerning parietals, the committee added, should be made less ambiguous. The committee said the rules presently offer vague guidelines regarding the appropriate punishment for violators.

The Senate also passed a resolution to gain greater student access to LaFortune Student Center.

"We want some place in LaFortune open all night," said Student Body Vice-President Don Montanaro, explaining that the resolution includes a proposal to make some sections of the building available 24 hours a day.

Another concern expressed at the meeting was the dearth of financial aid that Notre Dame has to offer. Sophomore Class President Pat Cooke reported that only 25 percent of all financial aid received by students comes from Notre Dame.

"Notre Dame ranks well below other institutions in meeting the needs of the students," Cooke said.

The University, however, is hoping to triple student financial aid by 1990, according to Cooke.

The Senate also complained of rigid restrictions placed upon student functions by Student Affairs. Several events, most recently the sophomore and senior class tailgaters, were cancelled due to the likelihood of alcohol being present. Llability costs make it expensive to sponsor alcohol-related events under the auspices of the University, according to Senior Class Presidnet Dave Miklos.



Portrait of an artist

The Observer/Mike Moran

Sophomore Philip Lucero is the picture of concentration as he completes an assignment yesterday. The warm weather offered a welcome alternative from dorm room and library studying.

Fat's Barbeque

1636 N. Ironwood (between Edison & Rt. 23) 277-0607

ENTREES

1/2 BBQ Chicken	(APPROX)	4.75
Chicken Breast BBQ	(8 oz Breast)	1.80
Chicken Wings BBQ	(10 Wings <u>)</u>	2.95
Baby Back Ribs, Slab	(28 Ribs)	13.95
Baby Back Ribs, 1/2 Slab	(14 Ribs)	6.95
Baby Back Ribs, ¼ Slab	(7 Ribs)	4.95
Shrimp Basket	(21 Pcs)	5.95
Tenderloin Tips	½ Lb. No Bones	4.95

All Of The Above Includes French Fries And Extra Sauce

SANDWICHES

Pork BBQ69¢ or 1.65	Smoked Sausage1.95
Beef BBQ69¢ or 1.65	Chicken Salad1.95
Chicken BBQ69¢ or 1.65	Fish Filet1.65

LUNCH COMBINATION Served All Day

Any BBQ sandwich or 4 Ribs or Chicken Breast with choice of any two small side orders & small beverage 2.95

DINNER COMBINATIONS			
½ Chicken BBQ			
Slab Baby Back Ribs			
1/2 Slab Baby Back Ribs			
Tenderloin Tips			
1/4 Slab Baby Back Ribs			

All Dinner Combinations Include Cornbread Muffins, French Fries and Choice of Two Side Orders.

 SID	E	OI	RD	ER	S

-----DESSERTS

Peach, Apple, or Cherry Cobbler

OPEN 7 DAYS 11 a.m. to 9 p.m.

1.55

General Mills, Inc. -presents-

"Finance and Controllership at Gerneral Mills."

Tuesday, Sept. 16, 1986 6:30 pm - 9:30 pm

Upper lounge of the university club

Seniors and Juniors Welcome Reception following the presentation





Aquino arrives in U.S. seeking support, aid

Associated Press

SAN FRANCISCO - Philippine President Corazon Aquino arrived in the United States yesterday for a nine-day visit to seek political and economic support for her faction-ridden govern-

Aquino was greeted by Gov. George Deukmejian, U.S. Sen. Alan Cranston and a crowd of cheering supporters as she reached San Francisco on a regularly scheduled Philippine Airline flight. Air Force Two waited to take her to Washington.

In her homeland, military leaders pledged to keep the nation "stable and safe" in her ab-

Aquino, who will meet President Reagan and address a joint session of Congress this week, said before departure she would try to convince U.S. political and business leaders that Philippine problems are "as much their concern as ours."

'I shall remind them all of what Filipinos can accomplish when they set their minds and hearts

Reagan puts

drug speech

Reagan, unveiling his plan to at-

tack drug abuse in America, or-

dered the executive branch yesterday to set up mandatory tests for federal workers in sensitive

But Reagan's program drew

immediate resistance from the American Civil Liberties Union

representing federal employees.

In an Oval Office where he signed the order and put his name on letters to Congress ac-

companying a series of legislative proposals, Reagan said,

"This is the federal government's way of just saying 'no' to drugs."

Reagan's move came one day

after he and his wife, Nancy, made a nationally televised broadcast, appealing to people's

consciences and their sense of

patriotism, for help in waging

With the formal announce-

ment of his anti-drug-abuse

war on drug abuse.

labor

President

organizations

into action

with staff

Associated Press

WASHINGTON

to it. I shall do this to convince them that they can depend on us to meet the unfair obligations that we, out of honor have taken upon ourselves," she said in a departure statement.

Her visit includes meetings with officials of the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank to try to obtain more lenient terms on repaying the Philippines' \$26 billion foreign

She also planned to meet New York business leaders to try to persuade them to invest more in the Philippines.

Aquino did not elaborate on her "unfair obligations" remarks, but she appeared to be referring to interest payments on foreign debts.

In a nationally-televised deparceremony, remarked, "Those who are afraid that my absence will endanger the democracy are those on whom we cannot depend to protect it. For democracy here is not held up by me alone, but by the power of the people who won



Mother and child

Mother Theresa hugs a baby presented to her for a blessing Sunday in Paris. The nun, famous throughout the world for her efforts

to help the poor in Calcutta, was in Paris for the International Congress for the Fam-

QUESTION #3.

WHAT EXACTLY IS AT&T'S "REACH OUT AMERICA"?

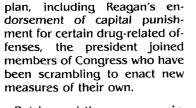
- a) A long distance calling plan that lets you make an hour's worth of calls to any other state in America for just \$10.15 a month.
- A 90-minute special starring "Up With People."
- A great deal, because the second hour costs even
- d) If you'd read the chapter on Manifest Destiny, you'd
- e) Too good to pass up, because it lets you save 15% off AT&T's already discounted evening rates.

If you can guess the answers to this quiz, you could save on your long distance phone bill, with AT&T's "Reach Out America," long distance calling plan. If you live off campus, it lets you make a

full hour's worth of calls to any other state in America including Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico and the U.S.

Virgin Islands—for just \$10.15 a month. All you have to do is call weekends. 11pm Friday until 5pm Sunday, and every night from 11pm to 8am. Save 15% off our already discounted evening rates by calling between 5pm and 11pm Sunday through Friday. The money you could save will be easy to get used to.

To find more about "Reach Out America" or to order the service, call toll free today at 1 800 CALL ATT, that is 1 800 225-5288.



But beyond the consensus in official Washington that something must be done about the drug abuse problem, there were indications that some suggested solutions face heavy obstacles.

Leaders of federal employee unions, and the American Civil Liberties Union, challenged the administration to define "sensitive' jobs.

Said Alan Adler, legislative counsel of the ACLU: "The president's proposal is a blatant violation of the rights of American workers to be free of search and seizure without probable cause."



© 1986 AT&T





Wander Indiana and visit Amish Acres

MIKE BEAHAN features writer

Imagine life without television or radio or cars. Not a single luxury. Gilligan's Island, you say? No, all this and more exists about 45 minutes from campus at a place called Amish Acres.

Located in Nappanee, Indiana, this historic farm and restaurant shows the simple lifestyle of a people that have remained relatively unchanged over the past 350 years. The Amish are a religious, anti-violence group that migrated from Switzerland to avoid fighting wars for their government. Ten to fifteen thousand settled in the Hoosier state. Although the Amish no longer live in this tourist attraction, their homes and way of life have been preserved here.

Upon entering this historic landmark, one is encouraged to

first see a movie entitled "Beyond the Buggy". Through this movie, one will learn why and to what varying degrees the Amish have resisted change. The movie provides an insightful history of the Amish while one sits on authentic Amish church benches.

After the movie, one is encouraged to take the tour of the Amish farm and houses and find out how this self-sufficient community has survived all these years. They grow their own food, make their own tools, pump their own water, and make their own

clothes without any outside help. The tour shows an Amish garden and the guides explain how meticulously everything was planted so that it would keep the insects away (no pesticides were used) and the various types of flowers are colorful.

Amish home. The guides will explain the master craftmanship used to make the food, tools and everything else down to their

After the tour, one is free to wander around the farm or take in a horse and buggy ride. Despite only eight years of edu-

The tour then moves into the cation, the Amish must possess a great deal of knowledge to be able to live off the land.

> The restaurant at Amish Acres is a large, old-fashioned barnwith the waitresses and hostesses dressed in typical Amish fashion. The food is very good, from meats and potatoes to apple butter and pies. The amount

of food served is incredible. Nobody could come close to eating it all. As a meal goes, the meal at Amish Acres is well worth the price.

So if there is ever the urge to wander Indiana (no, Notre Dame is not located in Wander County), Amish Acres is an interesting and educational place to visit.



Taking a horse and buggy ride through Amish Acres.



Visitors look at the Chancey Thomas blacksmith shop at Amish Acres.

An iron stove and cupboard inside one of the house at Amish Acres.

aptures award in Washing

SUSAN BUCKLEY features writer

Last January, Julie Jensen, Associate Professor of Communication and Theatre at St. Mary's College, received a phone call that would soon bring her widespread recognition in the theatre world.

She had been chosen as one

Jensen spent eight weeks in

she attended the actual perfortor of the play itself and some Stray Dogs at the Arena Stage. The play ran for four more weeks after her departure and was well received. The entire run sold out after the second preview performance. Newspapers nationwide printed great reviews of the most recent winner of the CBS/Dramatist Guild competition.

The scene of Jensen's play is of five finalists in a playwriting Utah, Jensen's home state, in competition sponsored by the 1958. It concerns the actions and CBS television network and the feelings of a woman and her two Dramatist Guild. A few weeks sons on the day she decides to phone call kick her alcoholic husband out delivered the news that her play of the house. The play focuses "Stray Dogs" had won first place, on the relationships of the family \$5000 dollars, and the opportu- members, especially on the trinity for the play to be produced angle formed by the woman, her at the Arena Stage in Washington husband and her brother-in-law who had supported her and her children over the years.

"Stray Dogs" was submitted the nation's capital this spring along with 1200 other works by and summer where she rewrote various playwrights whose abiliparts of her play, participated in ties ranged from professional to the casting of characters, and amateur. Jensen believed the was present at rehearsals, judges, who included the direc-During her final two weeks there, tor of the Arena Stage, the direcher play because of several characteristics that made it original and meaningful.

Jensen felt that the play was funny, but true, because the main character had a sense of humor even though the end of the play was tragic. The play was set in the 1950s, but Jensen believed that it still has something to say about the 1980s.

Jensen thought the judges recognized "the challenge of producing a play with wellwritten, realistic children as opposed the to dimensional, namby-pamby children usually found in plays."

The CBS/Dramatist Guild competition is very prestigious because of the extent of its awards, according to Jensen. More money is involved in it than in most playwriting contests which usually offer up to \$200 to winners. The theater that puts on the play, in this case, the Arena Stage, also receives \$5000 dol-

The purpose of the competi-"develop an American voice." Because the contest is so wellknown, it is able to accomplish this by making a name for the winner.

"It's a big step up," says Jen-

Jensen has been involved with theater since high school, but Saint Mary's she has taught of her play. everything from Introduction to Theater to Dramatic Literature. Jensen is very active in the ND/SMC theatre where she is currently directing "Crimes of the now waiting to hear from some Heart." Last year she directed theatres in New York that might ville" and "Kitchen Gothic," award-winning play. Jensen is which she also wrote. Other plays very pleased with her success have been produced in New York, and is already working on a new

Writing plays, for Jensen, is "all things." Jensen says that sometimes the words and ideas flow easily, and the writing is enjoyable and rewarding. Other times gaps appear and the pieces don't fit. Then the writing is very frustrating.

For example, "Stray Dogs" has only been a serious writer took Jensen four years to write for the past 12 years. Before because she couldn't work out coming to Saint Mary's College an ending that would fit correctnine years ago, she ran a theater ly. Only last August, when she in Detroit which produced her went to a playwriters retreat in early works. She also taught at Virginia, was she able to get the Wayne State University. While at advice she needed to fix the end

The new conclusion must have worked well because Jensen is "Between Daylight and Boon be interested in putting on her Los Angeles, Detroit, and Den- play that she plans to finish in the next two or three months.

Viewpoint

Issues surrounding homosexuals still vague

Chris Julka's Viewpiont column of September 5 ("Homosexuality rooted in sociological factors") contains an unfortunate array of misinformation, confused terminology and faulty reasoning that could mislead open-minded persons willing to learn more about this topic. His argument seems to go something like this: lesbian and gay liberation movements are growing, based on the conviction that there are inherently homosexual people. This, he continues, isn't the case, because there is no evidence that there is a genetic cause to homosexuality. Instead, it seems to result from sociological conditioning.

Richard Beatty guest column

The jury is not yet in, nor can we expect it to be for some time, as to the "cause" of homosexualtiy. Acres of trees have been mercilessly slaughtered to make paper used to defend the various theories, but the objective researcher is forced to conclude that the behavioral and biological sciences are not at the point of providing answers with which one can be even minimally confident. It is asserted in the column that no evidence appears in the media supporting a physiological cause; one must remember that lack of evidence for a conclusion does not in the least disprove it. (One might also question the wisdom of using the mass media for staying abreast of the latest developments in a field as complex and technical as genetic research.)

Any discussion of the cause of homosexuality rests on two fundamental assumptions, neither of which the column identifies. The first is that it has a cause and the second, that we need to find out what this cause is. As with all missing assumptions, both are worth a closer look.

I will not embark here on a discussion of the law of causality. Let it suffice to say that if one has even minimal familiarity with modern philosophy, quantum physics, or evolutionary biology, one may not wish to make the immediate pre-critical assumption that all things have specific and intelligible causes.

A more interesting assumption is one of why we need to find the supposed cause. While the extension of the frontiers of human knowledge is an admirable end in itself, the underlying argument appears to be that if we can find the cause of homosexualtiy, we can then eliminate the cause, and thus eliminate the homosexualtiy. This, in turn, appears to be founded on the assumption that the elimination of homosexualtiy is a desirable state of affairs that should be actualized. While this is a prevalent belief among homophobes, it brings to mind attempts earlier in this century to create master race free of "undesira (Historiocal texts often fail to recall that homosexuals were targeted, along with Jews, gypsies, and the disabled, for Hitler's "final solution.")

Returning to Mr. Julka's central argument, he reasons that since homosexualtiy is not caused genetically, people are not born to perform homosexual acts. Instead, they have been convinced to this

Chris Julka's Viewpiont column of Sepmber 5 ("Homosexuality rooted in ociological factors") contains an unfornate array of misinformation, confused by some unspecified means. There are some premises missing from this argument if it is to be valid, and once again we would do well to try to discover them.

If homosexualtiy is not the result of genetic arrangement, it is safe to conflude (perhaps even by definition) that people are not born homosexuals. (Conversely, if heterosexuality is not the result of genetic arrangement, it would be equally safe to conclude that people are not born heterosexuals.) Being "born homosexual" though is not equivalent to "being born to perform homosexual distinction homosexuality, homosexual activity, and homosexuals themselves is admittedly rather muddy in the popular media. Perhaps ironically, the National Conference of Catholic Bishops (an organization not known for its progressive views in this area) has enunciated well the differences between the homosexual person (to be accorded the same human and civil rights due any of God's children), homosexualtiy (as a nonwilled and thus morally neutral aspect of one's psychology), and homosexual activity (which is viewed unfavorably).

We can then modify Mr. Julka's reasoning to "since homosexuality is not caused genetically, people are not born homosexuals. Instead, they have been convinced of this by some unspecified means, and then choose to perform homosexual acts." We still have some problems, though. Somewhat paradoxically, Mr. Julka assumes an exclusive disjunction (either/or) between born to (ergo perform homosexual acts) and "convinced" (in later life by unspecified means)" while at the same time making an argument for sociological conditioning in childhood as the cause of homosexuality. Since we are to discard the genetic cause account, we must adopt the later-life-convincing cause. But if we also accept the argument for sociological conditioning, we are forced to conclude that conditioning and convincing are identical. But conditioning, as he describes, is an involuntary process, and convincing, at least from an ordinary-language perspective, requries a decision on the part of the subject after the presentation of evidence. We are left with the contradiction of saying that homosexuality is (involuntarily) caused by conditioning, and at the same time is the result of a person's having been convinced in later life. We are thus forced to put aside Mr. Julka's reasoning in favor of something that might work better.

The fundamental question, it seems, is whether or not homosexuality is a voluntary or involuntary aspect of one's personality. If it results from free choice, it is the former. If it results from genetic arrangement or childhood conditioning, it is the latter. There are few advocates of the former mechanism; most writers in the field presume in the one or the other options under the latter. Since this implies an involuntary state of affairs, a condition of ethical neutrality must be assigned to it.

The next issue one might profitably address is the ethical status of homosexual activity, aware that this is quite distinct from a person's being homosexual. (Many homosexuals choose not to engage in homosexual activity; similarly, many heterosexals engage in homosexual ac-

tivity at some point.) That topic is too large for the present column, but perhaps it will suffice to say that most scholars in

We can then modify Mr. Julka's reasoning to "since homosexuality is not caused genetically, people are not born homosexuals. Instead, they have been convinced of this by some unspecified means, and then choose to perform homosexual acts." We still have some problems, though. Somewhat paradoxically, Mr. Julka assumes an exclusive disiunction (either/or) between "genetic cause" (ergo born to homosexual acts) and "convinced" (in later life by unspecified means)" while at the same time making an argument for sociological conditioning in childhood as the cause of homosexuality. Since we are to discard the genetic cause account, we must adopt the later-life-convincing cause. But if we also accept the argument for sociological conditioning, we are forced to conclude that conditioning and convincing are identical. But conditioning, as he describes, is an involuntary process, and convincing, at least from an ordinary-language perspective, requries a decision on the part of the subject after the presentation of evidence. We are left with the contradiction of saying that homosexuality is (involuntarily) caused by conditioning, and at the same time is the result of a person's having been convinced in later life. We are thus forced to put aside Mr. Julka's reasoning in favor of something that might work better.

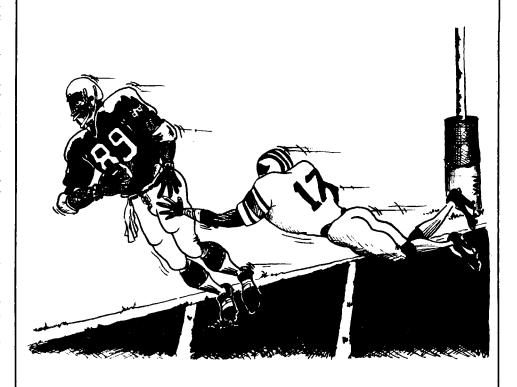
The fundamental question, it seems, is whether or not homosexuality is a voluntary or involuntary aspect of one's personality. If it results from free choice, it is the former. If it results from genetic arrangement or childhood conditioning, it is the latter. There are few advocates of the former mechanism; most writers in the field presume in the one or the

other options under the latter. Since this implies an involuntary state of affairs, a condition of ethical neutrality must be assigned to it.

The next issue one might profitably address is the ethical status of homosexual activity, aware that this is quite distinct from a person's being homosexual. (Many homosexuals choose not to engage in homosexual activity; similarly, many heterosexals engage in homosexual activity at some point.) That topic is too large for the present column, but perhaps it will suffice to say that most scholars in that area are tending away from absolutist viewpoints.

Conclusions? There are no simple answers. When the whole issue is looked at calmly and logically, it is hard to justify the prejudice against homosexuality on rational grounds. Cultural and social tradition is strong, and thus a strong will to overcome misunderstanding and fear is required of all of us to make progress in this area. I am optimistic for the future: We no longer burn left-handed persons as witches, (legally) enslave black Americans, or deny women the right to vote. We are making progress, and will continue to do so when we can engage in free and open discussion of the relevant issues. Mr. Julka's article rather ironically has the potential of contributing to that progress if it stimulates thought and humanistic growth in a critical reader. He is right that homosexuals "start out as ordinary people," but he apparently fails to realize that they continue to be. They are in our families, our classrooms, and our dorms. We see them teach, say Mass, and play football. They are among our friends, and our lives are richer for them.

Richard Beatty is a graduate student in philosophy.



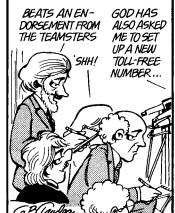
Official's Handbook: Rule E239-B states "If an Irish player with number 89 catches a pass in the end zone with one (or more) feet in bounds..... he is out of bounds."

Doonesbury









Garry Trudeau

Quote of the day

"Be fair with others, but then keep after them until they're fair with you."

Alan Alda

The Vietnam War remains a mystery to many

Never again. That's all I heard for one week a couple of years ago. We were "celebrating" the tenth anniversary of the end of the Vietnam War, and most news agencies were rehashing this ugly part of American history. Since I was not old enough to experience the war first hand, it was my first real exposure to the Vietnam War.

Tom Varnum

guest column

In 1975, I was in second grade. My biggest concern in life was learning the multiplication tables. My biggest monetary crises was scrounging up enough money to buy a package of baseball cards. My idea of international news, being from Massachusetts, was the Boston Red Sox playing in the World Series. Vietnam was just a blur on the way to the sports section of the newspaper. Vietnam was that big word in all the "big people"

comics. I remember asking my father, "What's Vietnam?"

"It's hard to explain." he replied. "Maybe you will learn about it in school."

In 1978, I was in fifth grade. My biggest concern in life was little league baseball. My biggest monetary crisis was buying a new baseball glove. My idea of international news was the Red Sox losing to the Yankees in a playoff game. We saw a movie in school that year about a bunch of gorillas being chased around the jungle by some men.. I innocently asked my teacher,"Is this what gorilla warfare was like in Vietnam?"

'No," she replied, "You will learn about Vietnam in junior high school history class." Once again, I waited.

In 1980, I was in seventh grade. My biggest concern in life was C.Y.O. basketball. My biggest monetary crisis was begging my father to take me to a Boston Celtics playoff game. My idea of international news was Larry Bird's rookie season. In history class that year, I asked the teacher, "Are we going to learn about Vietnam?

Well, son, " he replied, "you will learn about in in your high school history class." Still I waited.

In 1984, I was a junior in high chool. My biggest concern in life was preparing for college. My biggest monetary concern in life was paying for college. My idea of international news was the Celtics winning the NBA World Championhip. "Finally," I mused, "I will learn about Vietnam."

"I'm sorry son," was the response this time, "we don't have enough time to cover that in this class." I was still waiting.

In 1985, I was a senior in high school. My biggest concern in life was how to use up my five remaining absences. My biggest monetary concern was finding a summer job. My idea of international news was the Ethiopian famine. At last, somene was going to tell me about Vietnam. I turned on the "Today" show for the tenth anniversary of the end of the Vietnam War and said, "O.K., Bryant Gumble, tell me about Vietnam.

"Ten years after the fall of Saigon," he announced, "we still do not know who started the war, who was fighting whom, what we really did over there, or why we were even involved. One thing we do know, however, is that, for most people, the war has never really ended." To this day, I am still waiting.

In 1986, I am a sophomore at Notre Dame. My biggest concern is the Red Sox in the pennant race. My biggest monetary concern is paying for my next semester. My idea of international news is apartheid. Over the summer, my young cousin, I think he is in second grade, came up to me and asked me, "What's Nicaragua?"

"It's hard to explain, "I replied, "maybe you will learn about it in school."

Tom Varnum is a sophomore Arts and Letters major at the University of Notre

P.O.Box Q

Smyth unfair in his critique of the Church

Dear Editor:

In his Viewpoint column in The Observer of September 11, "Catholic Church Policies are Often Hypocritical", Mr. Evan Smyth demonstrates a severe lack of understanding of both Catholic moral teaching and the philosophy on which it is based. In his article Mr. Smyth deals with several important issues in modern moral philosophy and theology: Abortion/right to life, relevation, and homosexuality. In these issues and his discussion of the base of Roman Catholic morality, Mr. Smyth demonstrates blatant misunderstanding. The other important point which he discusses is the fact that homosexuality is not mentioned in the Bible, which demonstrates a fundamental misunderstanding of the Church's position on the relationship between relevation and philosophy and a cursory perusal of the Holy Scripture.

The first issue which Mr. Smyth addresses is homosexuality. Mr. Smyth questions the Church's determination of homosexualtiy as immoral. He mentions one of the series of synthesized arguethe immorality homosexuality; the lack of a "procreating dimension" to the homosexual act. He goes on to equate this with the Church's position on celibacy and on rhythm method heterosexualtiy within marriage. Neither of these are legitimate parallels. Celibacy does not require a specific sexual orientation as Mr. Smyth says. Rather celibacy is the exercise of selfcontrol in the service of God and his people. In fact a priest who does feel sexual attraction is better able to minister to the needs of his people because he can understand their need and help them to deal with it. Also, celibacy does not deny the procreative dimension of the sexual act, rather it is a conscious decision not to take part in that act. Mr. Smyth's second parallel is as poor as his first in that the practice of the rhythm method does not deny in totality the procreative aspect of sexual activities as does homosexual intercourse. The rhythm method reduces the probablility

of conception taking place, but remains open to the blessing of conception.

Mr. Smyth speaks of a Webster's definition of "sex." However, his article is not about English, rather about morality and moral philosophy, and he should make use of definitions consistent with his subject. His definition doesn't even appear in Webster. For the actual definition of sex, see pg. 1062 and sexual intercourse pg. 1063 of Webster's New Collegiate Dictionary (1977 ed.) Both of those definitions imply that homosexual activities are sexual and in neither of them does the word "attraction" appear. Finally, on this issue, the Church's specialized teaching on the act of sexual consummation, rather obviously does not apply to the different act of a kiss.

Mr. Smyth's other moral issue is rightto-life especially in relation to capital punishment and war. As Mr. Smyth states, most Catholics agree that abortion is wrong. In abortion's relation to capital punishment, Mr. Smyth errs on two points. He says that the argument for capital punishment is that the murderer is no longer human. Rather, the argument is that by his crime he subjects himself to the possibility of capital punishment. This argument obviously does not apply to a fetus as it has done nothing to open itself to capital punishment. Secondly, Mr. Smyth says that you do not hear the church taking a stand on capital punishment in terms of right-to-life. In this he is wrong. Many prelates of the Church are in the process of forming a position on this issue, most notably Joseph Cardinal Bernardin, Archbiship of Chicago. Mr. Smyth also questions how the Church can be adamantly against abortion, yet say that under certain circumstances war is justified. Once against we return to the fact that abortion is the taking of an utterly innocent human life while in the cause of a just war the killing, although not necessarily "right", is justifiable. This is most especially evident on the battle field where the act of self-defense is rather plain, even more so in defense against the armies of dictators and the godless Communists; the greatest threat to the Catholic Church since Roman persecution.

Mr. Smyth's final, more general, point is the fact that since all of these things

do not appear in the Bible, the Church's stand is wrong. Here we return once again to Mr. Smyth's incredible lack of understanding of the issues which he addresses. The Church teaches that God reveals his will to his people through ways other than the Bible, most especially tradition, Mr. Smyth makes the distinction between Catholic and Christian, which cannot be denied. His implication that Catholicism is a step below reformed Christianity is insulting and presented without basis.

We recommend that before Mr. Smyth attempts to discuss and critique any more issues in the Catholic Church he develop a better understanding of the issues which he is addressing.

> James Harrington Michael Feeley Richard Coglianese Zahm Hall

Answer to social life may be a dating game

I would like to discuss a well known problem which is quite obvious to all of the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's community, but one which has yet to be addressed in past years. Hopefully by making light of the issue now people will begin to think more about it during the

Why is it we hear so often people complaining about the almost 2:1 ratio of men to women? And why do so many women complain about no social life, no love life and no dates? How could this be with such a ratio - what are you guys doing with yourselves?

As a senior I must say things are definitely looking up. But I still feel I must speak in defense of the underclassmen for they are forever and always facing, discussing and experiencing this prob-

The social life has been the topic of many a co-ed discussion and sadly enough the excuses have all been the

1) rejection - The men seem to think the women pick and choose and often say no. (WRONG)

2) friends - Many do not want to jeopardize a friendship by asking a friend out, but do not ask "non'friends" because they do not know any that they would like to take out. (TAKE A CHANCE.)

3) the ratio - Impressions from freshman year of each girl being flocked by a group of men is not true and should have died with dorm parties!!

4) ring by spring - Whoever made this up ought to be knocked inthe head. "One date does not a marriage make!"

In the real world or at any other University such as Southern Cal, Indiana or Boston College asking people out is nothing. If the answer is no - BIG DEAL - move on!! The best opportunity is now, when else will we be surrounded by people of our own age, of somewhat the same beliefs, backgrounds and upbringing.

Sure, women should do some of the asking and some of us do! Nobody wants to be accused of being too agressive or pushy. A women asking once or twice is great, but then...

Times and society have changed. Twenty years ago people dated in college to look for a spouse. Society dicatated that marriage was immediate or soon after schooling. Today is it perfectly acceptable and common for the whole dating and courting cycle to occur much later and in our lives. Still, I must emphasize and remind one of my point that the people with whom we are surrounded by now are in theory the key "fish in the sea," for all of us.

What to do you ask? 1) Stop complaining 2) Take a chance 3) certainly not everyone has a car or thinks of the Univeristy Park Mall as romantic, but one can still go to a campus movie, see a play at Notre Dame or Saint Mary's, go bowling with a group of friends, try margaritas at ChiChis, ice skating at the ACC or dinner anywhere!

It is a sin to see so many lovely or intelligent or fun or sincere or simply wonderful people sitting home when the man/woman of their dreams are probably doing the same.

I am not saying the ball is entirely in your court men, but it is on the 50 vard line. We have tried all the plays we know. Now it is your turn to take the ball and run with it!

> Michelle Coleman LeMans Hall

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of

Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the a majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged

General Board

Editor-in-Chief	Joe Murphy
Managing Editor	Kevin Becker
Viewpoint Editor	Scott Bearby
Sports Editor	Dennis Corrigan
Accent Editor	Mary Jacoby
Saint Mary's Editor	Margie Kersten
News Editor	Tripp Baltz
News Editor	Mark Pankowski

Business Manager	Eric Scheuermann
Controller	
Production Manager	Chris Bowler
Photography Manager	
Advertising Manager	Anne M. Culligan
Systems Manager	Shawn Sexton
Graphic Arts Manager	Mark Weimholt
OCN Manager	Francis Y Malone

Sports Briefs

The SAB has announced that 300 tickets for Saturday's Notre Dame-Michigan State football game in East Lansing, Mich., will be on sale through a lottery system. Registration for the lottery will be held at the Ticket Stub in the basement of LaFortune today and tomorrow from 2:30-4:45 p.m. and student identification is required for each registration. The lottery will take place Thursday and distribution will be held Friday. Maximum four ID's per person. - The Observer

The Notre Dame women's volleyball team is the focus of discussion on this week's edition of "Speaking of Sports," airing live tonight at 10 on WVFI-AM 64. Special guests include Coach Art Lambert and Kathy Morin. Listeners may call in questions and comments to hosts Rudy Brandl and Kevin Herbert at 239-6400. - The Observer

Anyone interested in rowing for the women's novice rowing team is to meet today at 4:30 p.m. at the Main Circle. Further information may be obtained by contacting Patricia Warth at 3023. - The Observer

The South Bend YWCA is sponsoring a Run Jane Run fiveand 10-kilometer race at Saint Mary's on Thursday at 5:30 p.m. A fun walk will take place at the same time, and registration may be done on race day at Angela Athletic Facility. -The Observer

NVA is looking for women's flag football and soccer officials for the upcoming interhall season. Further information and/or registration may be obtained by stopping by the NVA offices in the ACC. - The Observer

The Notre Dame Racquetball Club has slated a short organizational meeting to elect officers tonight at 8:30 in 127 Nieuwland. - The Observer

NVA Calendar

Non-Varsity Athletics has announced that tomorrow is the deadline for the following events: CROSS COUNTRY: sevenman teams with five scoring, members must be from the same hall, individuals may enter.

HANDBALL: advanced, novice and beginners.

SCRAMBLE GOLF TOURNEY: to be held Sept.21, students, faculty or staff may enter, individuals or pairs, \$4 greens fees, prizes.

ULTIMATE FRISBEE TOURNEY: minimum 10-person rosters, students and staff, no dorm restrictions, round robin.

Further information on these and other NVA activities may be obtained by contacting the NVA at 239-6100 or by stopping by the offices in the ACC. - The Observer

St. Mary's tennis aces Anderson

By MARISA KOSLA Sports writer

The Saint Mary's varsity tennis team posted their second NAIA victory last Thursday by beating Anderson, 8-1.

Last season the competition between the teams was tight, setting up an inter-league rivalry.

"It was a tough game," recalled Head Coach Deb Laverie. "Many matches went three sets."

The team, now 2-0, played consistently.

"I was really happy with the performance," said Laverie. "They all played well and their concentration throughout their matches."

One key to the team's success is freshman Jennifer Block, the team's first seed. Block defeated Anderson's Carol Hull, a secondplace finisher at the Indiana State Tournament last year, by the score of 6-4, 7-5.

"Jennifer played excellent tennis," coach Laverie said.

Junior Kate McDevitt played in the number-two slot, and won impressively, 6-2,6-1.

Another key match was held on court three. Sophomore Sandy Hickey smashed Anderson's Sue Fabry by the score 6-1,

Anderson's Barb Curtes met a similar fate, falling to Saint Mary's sophomore Shaun Boyd, 6-3, 6-0.

Sophomore Charlene Szajko also had an impressive showing. defeating Padma Surya, 6-0, 6-1. And team captain Kim Drahota was victorious over Amy Mason, 6-2, 6-0,

The team's only loss occured in the first-seed doubles. Block and McDevitt fell to Hull and Yoder, 6-4, 5-7, 1-6.

The doubles team of Boyd and Hickey defeated Curtes and Fair with scores 6-2, 6-2. And the freshmen doubles team of Buffy Heinz and Erin Flynn destroyed Fabry and Mason with impressive

scores of 6-0, 6-0. Based upon performances such as this one, the squad's goal of achieving a perfect NAIA record seems very reasonable.

"I think it can be done," said Laverie. "If we continue to play the way we have been, no team will be able to beat us.

The team hosts Goshen this afternoon at 3:30. A victory over Goshen will carry the Belles one step closer to their goal.

Career-threatening injury

Montana has back surgery

Associated Press

SAN FRANCISCO - Joe Montana underwent back surgery yesterday, with the verdict still unknown whether the San Francisco 49ers quarterback will be able to continue playing football.

"He did undergo surgery, and he is resting comfortably," said St. Mary's Hospital spokeswoman Bobbi Fischer, who refused to give any details of the operation.

It was reported, however, that the surgery involved cutting away a portion of the damaged disc that extended out from the spine, without the necessity of fusing the vertebrae.

The 49ers said reports on Montana's condition would be issued from time to time.

On Sunday, team physician Dr. Michael Cunningham said of the \$1 million-a-year player, "There is a chance he won't play football again. I think there is a general consensus that Joe will play again, but there is also the risk that even if the surgery is successful, it won't relieve that pain.'

Montana, 30, has a history of back pain. The problem was aggravated during the first game of the season, while throwing a pass in the 49ers' 31-7 victory over the Tampa Bay Buccaneers, in which he completed 32 of 46 passes for 356 yards.

With Montana on the sidelines, the 49ers lost 16-13 Sunday to the Los Angeles Rams with former Rams' backup quarterback Jeff Kemp at the helm.

Experts say such an operation involves several days in the hospital, six or eight weeks of recuperation and orders not to lift anything heavy for at least three months.

"I think we expect to face this entire season without Joe," said San Francisco Coach Bill Walsh.

Wide receiver Dwight Clark, one of Montana's best friends, said that he thought it was a joke when Montana told him how badly his back was injured.

Dr. Robert Gamburd, a team back specialist, said Montana

ters per day

would not be able to play without the operation.

We discovered the herniated disc on Friday," Gamburd said. "He made the decision to go ahead and have the surgery. He's a very tough guy. He was very professional about it. He has been aware for a while that surgery might be a possibility. He is having this done because he wants to play pro football again."

Before Sunday, Montana had missed just two games in his career due to injuries, both of them relatively minor.

Walsh said that although a young backup such as unsigned Houston rookie Jim Everett, a Purdue graduate, will be sought, he probably will not look around this year for another starter.

Correction

A cutline in yesterday's photo spread incorrectly identified Chuck Lanza as Shawn Heffern.

Classifieds

NOTICES

TYPING WORDPROCESSING. CALL DOLORES 277-8131.

TYPING AVAILABLE 287-4082

Wordprocessing resumes. Typeset quality, 287-9024.

Driver needed to deliver the Observer. This is a paid position. Must be available from 11 a.m. to 1 p.m. Monday and Wednesday. Apply at the Obser ver. 3rd floor LaFortune, or call 2339.

LOST/FOUND

HELP!!! LOST AT NAVARRE ST SAT NIGHT JEAN JACKET, KEYS, SMC I.D., \$6. CAMERA, AND MAKE-UP PLEASE CONTACT MICHELLE 284-4344

THANKS!!! LOST a pair of Stetson wire reading

glasses in a brown case. I have not done any homework since I lost them 8-29 Call Mark at 234-8568 Will make it worth your effort.

Lost:STUDENT SEASON FOOTBALL TICKETS. Lost during Mich. game in section 32. If found, be honest and please call 3176 REWARD!!

Lost ND class ring man's, green, faceted stone antiqued gold initials. EJH class of 87 lost 912 in north

LOST-GOLD HEART PENDANT FRI NIGHT SOMEWHERE BETWEEN PEP RALLY AND PANGBORN PLEASE FOUND-JACKET AT FOOTBALL GAME. PLEASE CALL 284-4273.

Efficiency apt. private entrance good utilities paid 288-

BED N BREAKFAST rooms for par ents on football special weekends Call 1-219-291-7153.

WANTED

ROOMMATES WANTED. male nice house good location 272.

Wanted: Volunteer Coach for Gymnastic club Team. Call Matt. 3311

SSSNEED 1 PURDUE TIX-CALL PAUL

Need money? Driver needed for the Observer. This is a paid position. Must be available from 11 a.m. to 1 p.m Monday and Wednesday. Apply a Observer, 3rd floor LaFortune, or call

RIDERS NEEDED TO CLEVELAND AND AKRONCANTON AREA. LEAVE FRIDAY 919 RETURN SUNDAY 921. CALL LEN AT 287-5903.

REWARD - Free Trip to Dayton plus Commission Money WANTED: Organized group or individ-ual to promote the £1 Spring Break Trip to Daytona. If interested, call 1-800-453-9074 immediately! DESIG-

TYPISTS-\$500 weekly at home! Write P O Bcx 975. Elizabeth. NJ 07207

Help wanted part time Computer retail store Call 277-5026.

SUNCHASE TOURS INC. is currently seeking Campus Representatives to promote Winter and Spring Break Ski & Beach Trips. Earn unlimited com-missions and FREE trips. Call toll free TODAY for an application packet 1-

ABSOLUTELY DESPERATE FOR 4 PURDUE GA's! CALL ANNIE 284-5319.

HELP ME FIND A RIDE TO MSU ON FRI. ABLE TO LEAVE FRI AFTER-NOON AND RETURN ANYTIME SUN. WILL SHARE EXPENSES PLEASE

RIDE NEEDED TO MICH ST GAME. 1 PERSON: CAN LEAVE 11AM FRI; WILL SPLIT EXPENSES. MJ 5153.

BAND, NEW WAVE-PROGRESSIVE CALL 284- 5052 AFTER 10PM.

FOR SALE

TV RENTALS - LOW SEMESTER RATES COLLEGIATE RENTALS FORMERLY COLOR CITY 272-5959.

GREAT GOLF CLUBS AND BAG FOR SALE! 1.3.5 W'S: 3-9 I'S, PW & PUT-TER. CALL ERIC AT 1758.

TICKETS

ZU GA S IUI SMU, NOV.8. CHII XZ903 **DESPERATE for 2 Purdue GAs CALL**

ND-MSU TICKETS: BEST OFFER 404-292-7211 AFTER 6 PM.

SSSS I need Penn St. GA's. If you want to sell.please call Andy x2211.SSSSS

Wanted GA's for Purdue and Airforce games. Willing to pay BIG Bucks call 2266.

I NEED 2 or 3 PURDUE tickets desperately! Call Mike at 283-1655.

SS HELP! I NEED 5 TIX FOR SMU GAME! PLEASE CALL CAROL 277-

HELP!! I NEED 2 PURDUE STUD TIX FOR MY LITTLE BRO ¢ BUDDIE PLEASE CALL MELISSA AT X4667

MOM AND DAD DESPERATELY WANT TO SEE THEIR DAUGHTER AND A NOTRE DAME FOOTBALL GAME. 2 AS TO ANY HOME GAME! ANGIE

I NEED GA'S FOR MICH ST & ALL HOME GAMES.272-6306

friend who thinks that Michigan State is going to beat Notre Dame this weekend. I need a ticket to the game to prove him wrong. In fact, if I can find 2 or 3 or 4, my friends and I can

Two handsome, suave, dashing, and humble MN men seek tix to the MSU game. Call us at 3374 and earn our

HELP! I NEED 6 GA'S FOR EITHER R FORCE OR S.M.U.! CALL X-4605 ASK FOR TOM!

> NEED PURDUE TIX TOM 287-4831 JIM 289-3482

MOM WAS A SMC CHICK the last time she saw the Irish play. Need 2 PURDUE GA's for her. Call KRISTEN LOST:STUDENT SEASON FOOTBALL TICKETS, Lost during Mich, game in section 32. If found, be honest and call 3176. REWARD!!

The Observer Notre Dame office located on the third floor of Lafortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 9 a m, fintil 4 p m. Monday

through Friday. The Observer Saint Mary Soffice, located on the third floor of Haggar College Center, accepts classifieds from 12/30 p.m. until 3 p.m. Mon day though Friday. Deadline for next day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid either in person or by mail. Charge is 10 cents per five charac

PERSONALS

STUDENTS!!--Purchase your class books at PANDORA'S and SAVE SS!! New Used books, BOUGHT & SOLD, 3 Day Service on textbook orders, PANph. 233-2342.

OAR HOUSE: COLD BEER & LIQUOR. CARRY OUT TO 3 A.M. U.S. 31 N.. ONE BLOCK SOUTH OF HOLIDAY INN

Hungry? Call THE YELLOW SUB-MARINE at 272-HIKE. Delivery hours: Monday - Thursday 5pm-12am, Friday m, Saturday 5pm-1am, Sunday 4pm-10pm

ATTENTION ST. MARY'S STUDENTS. THE OBSERVER OFFICE IN HAGGAR HALL IS NOW OPEN FROM 12:30 TO

Need babysitter:day&eve hours as needed 3kids(7.5.2)Need 5mi.away call 277-8807

Too bad you weren't there. Too bad you didn't recognize the message. The question is "can we be fun together?

Driver needed to deliver the Observer This is a paid position. Must be available from 11 a.m. to 1 p.m. Monday and Wednesday. Apply at the Obser ver. 3rd floor LaFortune or call 2339

WHO HAS HAD MORE ROOMMATES IN THE PAST THREE WEEKS THAN MOST PEOPLE HAVE IN A LIFETIME? IF YOU'RE AN OLD ROOMMATE OR JUST A FRIEND, CALL 232-9266 AND WISH KEITH SPATZ A HAPPY 21ST BIRTHDAY! CONGRATULATIONS -- E

JILL YOU HAVE A QUIZ WED. MORN PROF. SAYS I HAVE ONE FRI. 7:30AM HOW ABOUT DINNER WED. NIGHT. MY PLACE. MARK, 234-8568

TO THE BIATHALON GODS: THE NEXT STEP IN THE JOURNEY TO RECOVER YOUR PRIZED POSSES-SION IS 402 ST. ED'S. GO THERE AND ASK FOR BOB.

MEN INTERESTED IN EXPERIENCING LIFE IN A BENEDICTINE MONASTERY DURING FALL BREAK - CALL BR. MARK. 239-6187

big thank you to the ticket-takers at Gate 17 for the Michigan game, I would have missed the biggest game of my college career without you Thank you

North coast residents Noed to share ride to Cleveland Akton this weekend

21 AND OVER ??? INTERESTED IN WORKING FALLFEST BEER GAR-DENS MANDATORY MEETING THURS SEPT 18 HAGGAR CTR SMC

ND VARSITY CREW: THANKS FOR YOUR HELP THIS WEEKEND. WE REACHED OUR GOAL!!!

Young pitching staff hurls Irish to split

By PHIL CASTELLANO Sports Writer

The Notre Dame baseball team opened its fall schedule by splitting a doubleheader with Bradley on Sunday.

In the opener, the Irish lost by a score of 3-1 in extra innings. Bradley pitchers Pat Boyan and Dave Brittwish combined to shut down the Notre Dame offense, allowing just one unearned run on two hits in nine innings.

Despite the poor hitting, Notre Dame pitchers Robert Fitz, Rob Kramer, Mike Harmon, John Gleason, and Erik Madden held the Irish in the game long enough for the team to have an opportunity to win.

The Irish had an excellent chance in the bottom half of the seventh inning. With runners on first and second, lead-off man Steve Skupien smacked a hard ground ball which would have brought the winning run home, but the Bradley third baseman made a fine defensive play.

In the second game, the Irish bats came alive, scoring five firstinning runs as they cruised to a 6-1 victory. Freshmen Dan Peltier contributed to the rally with a line-drive triple over the left fielder in his first at-bat with the team.

"I am very pleased with Dan Peltier," Head Coach Larry Gallo said. "He is very aggressive and he has one of the best arms on the team. He will preasure a lot of the older players for playing

Gallo was also pleased with the two shutout innings turned in by freshmen pitcher Piotrowicz.

"Brian struggled, but he came back in and made good pitches in tight situations," noted Gallo. "He really showed me something out there."

With Irish hurlers Kevin Chenail, Derk Madden, Bryan Tucker, and Tom Shaw out with injuries until at least the spring and Paul Muck lost for possibly the entire season, Gallo must be both happy and relieved with the performance of his young pitching staff. On the day, a total of eight Irish pitchers allowed only three earned runs in sixteen innings.

Notre Dame continues its fall baseball season this weekend with intrasquad games Saturday and Sunday at Jake Klein Field. Sunday's action begins at 1 p.m. while the time for Saturday's contest has not yet been determined.



In the first at-bat of his varsity career, Notre Dame's Dan Peltier crushes a linedrive triple in the first inning of the second game of Sunday's doubleheader. Phil Castellano details the team's split with Bradley

Broncos rally past Steelers, 21-10; Elway throws 3 touchdown passes

Associated Press

PITTSBURGH - John Elway threw three touchdown passes as the Denver Broncos held off a fourth-quarter Pittsburgh rally to defeat the Steelers 21-10 last

Pittsburgh's dormant offense, held without a touchdown for consecutive quarters dating back to last season, scored on Rich Erenberg's 7-yard run with 9:54 remaining as the Steelers closed to within four

But Steelers reserve running back David Hughes fumbled on a third-and-I play at the Broncos' 35 on Pittsburgh's next possession. On the Steelers' next possession, Malone was intercepted by Tony Lilly.

Denver then drove 31 yards for the clinching touchdown on a 13yard pass from Elway to running back Sammy Winder with 1:53 to play. It was the third consecutive victory in Pittsburgh for the Broncos, who had an apparent 80-yard touchdown pass from running back Gerald Willhite to Steve Watson midway through the final quarter ruled an illegal forward pass.

The Broncos, 5-3-1 in Pittsburgh, are the only NFL team that holds an edge over the Steelers in Three Rivers Stadium. The last time the Steelers opened the season 0-2 was 1981.

Watson got behind Steelers cornerback Harvey Clayton to catch a 21-yard scoring pass from Elway with 8:01 remaining in the second period, giving the 2-0 Broncos a 7-0 halftime lead.

After Gary Anderson's 42-yard, third-period field goal gave the Steelers their first points of the season, Elway quickly went back

Picking on Steelers' cornerbacks Clayton and rookie Chris Sheffield, Elway threw 17 yards to Mark Jackson and 18 to Watson before faking a handoff to Winder on a third-and-1 play from the Steelers' 34.

As Winder dived over the line of scrimmage, distracting the Steelers' defense, Steve Sewell a running back converted to wide receiver only last week - easily beat Clayton on a 34-yard pass play that gave Denver a 14-3 lead

Elway finished 21-for-39 for 243 yards.

Steelers quarterback Mark Malone suffered through a miserable first half, completing only six of 22 passes for 58 yards.

Denver took the second-half kickoff and moved 58 yards to the Pittsburgh 10 on a drive marked by a 34-yard ramble by Clarence Kay with a short pass from Elway.

But Rich Karlis' 27-yard field goal attempt went wide to the

Then Pittsburgh's offense finally got hot - hot enough to score its first points of the season 10:54 into the third quarter of their second game. Anderson's 42-yard field goal cut the deficit to 7-3.

It was set up by five straight Malone completions that moved the ball from the Pittsburgh 20 to the Denver 27. But then the Steelers switched to the ground and David Hughes was thrown for a yard loss on a third-and-1 at the 25, bringing on Anderson.



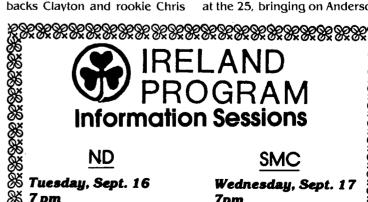
Want to tell your sister in Scarsdale about studying Spencer? DIAL UP CLARK LONG DISTANCE.

> Want to tell your girl in Galveston about going goofy without her? DIAL UP CLARK LONG DISTANCE.

Any time you pick up the phone and dial up Clark long distance, you'll dial up savings. Because Clark quality long distance costs less...5% less than AT&T for comparable calls.

So make your first call a call to Clark's on-campus representative at 283-4150. Or visit our office in Room G89, Memorial Library. And phone home...for less.





% 7 pm Hayes-Healy Auditorium

EVERYONE WELCOME

304 Haggar

Rowing Club aided by summer training

Prospects are looking good for the 22nd edition of the Rowing Club. The varsity rowers are back the their routine 5 a.m. practices in preparation for fall schedule of head races.

The club's coach, Chris Nye, said that the rowers were currently challenging for spots in the boat in what the team calls "seat races."

"They are a really comptitive bunch of people," he siad. "It should be a good fall season."

One reason for the bright outlook is the rowing done this summer by several rowers. About ten members of the team were able to row with various rowing clubs across the country.

Mark Gwadz and Tim Noakes rowed for the Potomac Boat Club near Washington, D. C. Their club traveled to St. Catherine's, Ontario, to race in a regatta involving teams from all over the U. S., Canada and Germany. In the men's eight division, Gwadz and Noakes' boat finished third in the fastest heat of the regatta. Their boat also took third at the PBC regatta on the Potomac River.

Greg Shadid gained experience in coaching, rowing, and coxing for the Oklahoma City Rowing Club. Shadid, the club's top varsity coxswain, led his boat to a gold medal in a regatta featuring teams from Texas, Wichita State, Tulsa, and Kansas.

A group of rowers remained in South Bend over the summer, hoping to row. Carol Blanchette, Mike Songer, Bill Webb, and John Staud hit the St. Joseph's River a few times early in the summer.

Two other members of the women's varsity, Kelly Harrington and Angie Herbruck, learned how to skull under Nye's instruction. Harrington is trying to enter

the skulling races of the Head of the Charles regatta, but no word has been received from Boston.

John Crilly, the club's Oarsman of the Year last year, rowed in a pair at Rutgers University in New Brunswick, New Jersey. And finally, Stepan Foles also pick up skulling experience at Orange Coast College.

Pete Gegen

Club Corner



The score has been the same for all four games of the Women's Soccer Club. The team lost to Indiana, Illinois, and St. Mary's all by the same 2-1 score, but was able to turn the tables against Illinois

The Indiana and Illinois contests marked a significant improvement for the club.

"Everyone was surprised how well we did, even though we lost," noted Club President Kerri Haverkamp. "We usually lose to them something like 6-0, so we're improving."

Kate Titterton scored the lone goal for the Irish in the overtime loss to the Belles. And against Illinois St., Kathy Birmingham and Katie Kennelly scored to give Notre Dame its first victory of the fall season. The Women's Golf Club likewise is making its best showing in the team's history. The club placed third behind Michigan and Purdue in its fourth annual Labor Day Invitational on the Burke Memorial golf course.

Amy Junius of St. Mary's led the club with a two-day score of 80-80-160. And Notre Dame's Angie Lloyd registered a score of 85-82-167.

This weekend the team takes a tour of Iowa, playing at Loras College in DuBuque on Friday and at Waterburg College in Waverly on Saturday.

The reports of the Rugby Club's demise were greatly exagerated. Unfortunately not everyone is aware of this fact, at the impact has hurt the team.

"Alot of the freshmen still don't know we're around," noted Club President Quentin Williams. "It has hurt recruiting."

The Irish did begin their season last weekend, facing the graduate student team from the University of Michigan. The A-side dropped a 26-0 decision and the B-side fell 36-12.

The team is not concerned, however, about the losses. Last year the Irish lost to Michigan, only to win their next thirteen games and advance to the Midwest Cup tournament.

The club has lost only 4 of its 15 starters from last season. Included in this list of returnees are scrum half Williams, inside center Terry Sigler, eight-man Sean Manion, and second row Paul Bridenstine.

ND women's cross country races to fourth place in first varsity meet

By DANIEL COYLE Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's cross-country team knows what a difference one year can make. In the past year the team has changed from club to varsity status, from listening to an advisor to obeying a hard-driving coach, and from finishing a distant seventh last year to acheiving a competitive fourth place Saturday in the Hillsdale Invitational at Hillsdale, Michigan.

Julia Merkel led the Irish around the three-mile course, finishing fifth overall with a time of 17:51. Freshman Linda Filar followed closely, finishing eighth overall with a time of 18:10. Number-one runner Kathleen Lehman, battling a severe case of stomach flu, was third for Notre Dame and 26th overall with a time of 19:17.

Irish head coach Dan Ryan was pleased with his team's showing.

"Every one of our runners improved over last year's times," he noted. "I'm pretty happy with the way we are running, but that doesn't mean we don't have a lot of work to do."

Host Hillsdale College, ranked first in the NAIA, won the meet easily with 37 points. Michigan State, who finished fifth in the Big Ten last year, and Akron, the defending Ohio Valley Conference champion, followed with 51 and 81 points, respectively. Notre Dame edged the University of Detroit for fourth place, 92 to 94 points.

The stopwatch was testament to the team's hard work on Saturday. Lehman, for example, trimmed a full two minutes from her time last year despite her illness.

"I know that I could have run faster, but I'm still really happy," said Lehman. "I'll be right there with the other two girls, hopefully by the next meet." Team captain Merkel bettered her time last year by 58 seconds and earned All-Invitational honors. Filar, in her first race for the Irish, equaled the previous best Irish time on the Hillsdale course. Another freshman, Wendy Murray, cut 30 seconds from her best high school time while finishing 29th overall.

Ryan is looking toward this Friday's National Catholic Invitational meet on the Burke Memorial golf course as the next challenge for his squad.

"Last year we finished 14th," said Ryan. "This year we hope to crack into the top seven."

He concedes that it will be difficult to compete against the larger schools, but that he enjoys the challenge of building the women's cross-country program.

"Notre Dame can be a competitive Division I school," he said. "These girls are just learning the ropes of this level of competition, and everyone is working hard and improving."

DUN & BRADSTREET Corporation

will present an informal presentation

Wed., Sept. 24 7pm - 9pm

Upper Lounge of University Club

All students invited
All majors and undergrads
Reception to follow
Refreshments to be served

Phillies win

Champagne still on ice for Mets

Associated Press

ST. LOUIS - Roger McDowell walked Curt Ford with the bases loaded and one out in the 13th inning and the St. Louis Cardinals handed the New York Mets their fourth straight loss with a 1-0 victory last night.

The Mets were shut out for a second consecutive game - for the first time in five years. They have not scored in 23 straight innings and their losing streak matches their longest this year.

Their magic number is still two for winning the National League

Roger McDowell, the fourth Mets pitcher, walked Willie McGee opening the 13th and Andy Van Slyke sacrificed him to second. John Morris beat out a high hopper over the mound, sending McGee to third. Terry Pendleton was intentionally walked, then Ford walked on a 3-2 pitch.

McDowell, 13-9, disputed the call on his fourth walk in 1 1-3 innings. St. Louis' Todd Worrell, 9-10, gained the victory with 1 1-3 innings of two-hit relief.

The Cardinals had only seven hits in the game; the Mets had nine.

New York's Ron Darling gave up four hits and four walks in his nine shutout innings.

Phillies 5, Pirates 0

PHILADELPHIA - Don Carman pitched a four-hitter and John Russell drove in four runs with a double and triple last night as the Philadelphia Phillies beat the Pittsburgh Pirates 5-0 for their fourth straight victory.

Mike Schmidt homered for the Phillies' fifth run. His 36th home run of the season - best in the majors - was the 494th home run of Schmidt's career, and moved

him past Lou Gehrig into 14th place on the all-time list.

Carman, 9-5, struck out four batters and walked one.

Rick Rhoden, 15-9, took the loss.

Yankees 5, Orioles 3

NEW YORK - Don Mattingly hit a three-run homer in the seventh inning to rally the New York Yankees to a 5-3 victory last night over the Baltimore Orioles.

The home run came off reliever Don Aase but made a loser of Orioles right-hander Mike Boddicker, 14-11, who struck out 10 but is 0-6 in his last nine starts and has not won since August 4.

Tim Stoddard, 4-1, earned the victory with one inning of relief and Dave Righetti finished up for his major-league leading 40th save. Righetti has converted 23 consecutive save opportunities.

LYONS HALL Volleyball Tournament

{*******

tor



YAYAYAYAYAYAYAYAYAYAYAYAYAYAYAYAYAYA

Sign-ups in both dining halls. Tuesdays and Wednesdays at dinner time.

Tournament dates: Sept. 19 & Sept. 21

\$9.00/team: 6 players, at least 2 female

Today

Bloom County



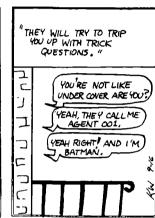


Zeto







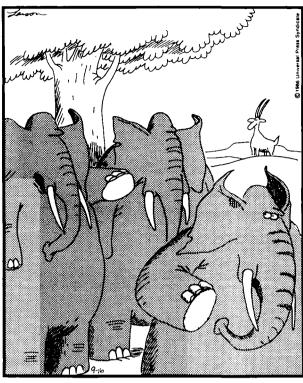


Kevin Walsh

Berke Breathed

The Far Side

Gary Larson



"You can run, Thomas, but you can't hide."

Campus

12:00 p.m.: Seminar, "Business and Policy-making in the Democratic State: The View from Peru, Bolivia, and Ecuador,"

3:30 - 5:00 p.m.: Computer minicourse, AppleWorks Wordprocessing, 108 Computing Center, to register call Betty

3:30 p.m.: Varsity tennis, SMC vs. Goshen College, SMC tennis courts

3:30 p.m.: Chemical engineering graduate seminar, "Effect of Flow on Cell- Surface Interactions and Cell Metabolism in Model Blood Vessels," 256 Fitzpatrick

4:30 p.m.: Biological sciences seminar, "Molecular characterization of Bacterial Iron Transport," 283 Galvin Life Sciences Center

4:30 p.m.: Mathematical Colloguium, 226 Computing Center

5:00 p.m.: Lecture, "The Page and the Stage in the East and West," Carroll Hall

6:00 p.m.: Meeting, Women United for Justice and Peace, Center for Social Concerns Coffeehouse.

6:30 p.m.: Presentation/reception, General Mills, all interested Finance and Accounting Seniors, Upper Lounge of University Club

7:30 p.m.: Film, "Death of a Bureaucrat," Annenberg **Auditorium**

7:30 p.m.: Lecture, "The Conception and Confirmation of Liberation Theology in Latin America: A Personal Account."

7:30 p.m.: Faculty Senate Meeting, 202 Center for Continuing Education

Help Prevent Birth Defects March of Dimes



KNIGHTS

Men's hairstyling 272-1691



The Daily Crossword

ACROSS 1 Honey drink 5 Computer items

10 Gaiter 14 Large-mouthed

15 Leader for mural or state

16 Gymnast Korbut 17 Stout

relatives 18 King of Troy 19 Weather word

20 Cornflower 23 Tokyo once

24 Rational 25 Chewy candy 29 Annular 33 Male swan 34 "West Side

Story" girl 36 — Haute 37 Footless

39 Gal of song 40 Lady of Spain

41 Hoards 43 Commerce 46 Triumph

47 Votes in 49 Puget Sound

port 51 Memory 53 Memorable time

54 Dumas novel 62 Diva's forte

63 Horowitz's instrument 64 Old Norse poem 21 Dutch cheese **65 Country**

66 Ancient 67 Great

68 Loudness unit 69 Score notations

70 Tractable **DOWN** 1 Ancient Dead

Sea land 2 A Logan 3 Fish sauce

4 Santa's reindeer

5 Sheepskin

9 Asian deer

10 Made milder

premium
13 Mountain pool

22 Military group

25 Lustrous resin

26 Superior to

27 Once, once

stretchers

authority

business

42 Porch in old

Athens

33 Lawyer's

35 Wings

38 Lessen

30 Dog's warning

28 Truth

31 A Ford 32 Campus

11 Town map

12 Exchange

6 Jap. box

7 Agitate 8 Insensitive

Yesterday's Puzzie Solved:



44 Genii 45 Raison d'-48 Daze

50 Gift 52 Banish

54 Speaker's platform

56 St. Paul's state: abbr. 57 Scoundrels 58 Dill herb 59 Lightbulb

in comics 60 A Smith 61 Fill up

FONDA—U FONDUE PARLOR Mishawaka 255-1526

EXPIRES 12/13/86

DIVIDEND TO BEARER

FOUR DOLLARS

4.00



This check is worth \$4,00 off the purchase of a Total Combination Dinner for 2. Not valid with any other promotional offer. Valid Tuesday through Friday Dinner only

Fonda- U Fondue Parlor

FREE!-

REGULAR RAX WITH PURCHASE OF **REGULAR FRIES AND MEDIUM DRINK**

Our famous Rax roast beef, sliced thin, piled high, & served on a sesame-seed roll.

Please present coupon before ordering. One coupon per person per visit. Not valid in combination with any other offer. Offer good at participating Rax

NOW HIRING! NOW HIRING!

Part-time evening Telephone sales

phone 233-9045 between 5:30 -9:00

Sports

Volleyball wins Rice tourney, faces W. Michigan tonight

By BRIAN O'GARA Sports Writer

The Notre Dame volleyball team won it's first tournament ever this past weekend at the Gene Hackerman Showcase in Houston, Texas. The Irish won 11 out of 14 games to take the five-team tournament which included North Carolina, Rice, Rutgers and Tulane.

The Irish now turn their attention to 19th-ranked Western Michigan in a tough early-season match tonight in the ACC Pit at 7:30PM.

In Houston, the Irish swept through Tulane (15-9, 15-8, 15-6), North Carolina (15-13, 15-4, 15-9) and Rutgers (15-2, 15-5, 15-1).

Next the Irish faced the tournament host Rice Owls. The Irish won the first two games, 15-11, 15-11, to come within one game of a tournament sweep. Rice's powerful offense sparked a comeback and the Owls took the next two games, 12-15, 5-15, and the Irish lost the deciding match in a thriller, 12-15.

Due to an earlier Rice loss to North Carolina, Notre Dame and Rice were tied for the tourney championship. So the next deciding factor was the team's overall tournament record. Rice was 10-7, while the Irish were II-3. Thus Notre Dame volleyball had it's first tournament championship.

"Of course, it's nice to win a tournament like this." said Lambert. "This is becoming a very prestigious tournament. It is an event that brings together institutions with comparable academic backgrounds. It's a great idea."

Sophomore Zanette Bennett, who lead the team in offense with 37 kills in the four games, and

freshman Kathy Cunningham, who gave a stellar defensive performance, were named to the alltournament team.

Cunningham was named to the team despite missing the last match against Rice due to a knee injury. The absence of Cunningham on defense was key in the loss to Rice, according to Lambert.

The outlook for the Irish seems is bright in comparisonto the young and inexperienced squad which posted a 12-21 record last year. Returning most of that team, the Irish have gotten off to a 4-2 start. This record includes a second place finish in the Hoosier Classic last weekend.

"The team has made excellent progress and I am extremely pleased with the attitude and commit-ment they are displaying," said Lambert. "They are beginning to realize what they can accomplish."

Lambert hopes to see his team gain a victory tonight against a tough, experienced Western Michigan team. This is the same team that defeated the Irish handily last year 3-15, 3-15, 4-15, and is currently ranked 19th in the country.

"We have improved a lot since last year," said sophomore outside hitter Maureen Shea. "This game will be a good test of our teams's ability."

Coach Lambert and his players agree that the change of atmosphere from playing games in the ACC south dome last year and the ACC Pit this year has been beneficial to the team. "The fans are a big part of the

"The fans are a big part of the game, especially in the Pit," added sophomore Mary Kay Waller. "We are really psyched about playing Western Michigan here at home."



Notre Dame volleyball player Karen Sapp stretches to make the dig in a match last season. The Irish, who won the Rice Tournament over the weekend, prepare to face the 19th-ranked Broncos of Western Michigan tonight.

Field hockey drops two

DiGiacomo breaks scoring record

By STEVE MEGARGEE Sports Writer

Senior forward Corinne DiGiacomo broke the school record for career scoring, but it was not enough to prevent the Notre Dame field hockey team from losing two games to Michigan and Southwestern Missouri in the Notre Dame Invitational last weekend at Cartier Field

DiGiacomo's 57th career goal came on a penalty shot in the second half of a 2-1 loss against Southwest Missouri Sunday.

"I was really nervous," said DiGiacomo. "I hadn't done the penalty shot ever before in a game, so it was the first time I'd tried it."

"That's one of the toughest ways to get a goal." added Head

Coach Jill Lindenfeld. "Under the penalty shot situation, there's so much pressure. Even in a pressure situation with everyone watching her, she scored. It shows how much of a gamer and a scorer she is."

DiGiacomo's goal with 19:34 left in the game made the score 2-1 after two second-half goals by Dawn Murray of Southwestern Missouri. The Irish were not able to get a tying goal, and their record fell to 1-2.

Notre Dame, which does not offer field hockey scholarships, was beaten by two teams that do in Michigan and Southwest Missouri. The Irish were also playing with six first-year starters, while both opposing teams had every player back from last year.

After defeating Southwest Missouri, 2-0, Friday, Michigan knocked off the Irish, 5-0, Saturday despite 21 saves by Notre Dame goalie Mary Jean Beetel. The Wolverines' goalie needed only four saves to record the shutout, as Michigan scored three times in the second half.

"Michigan already had played five games, they had every body back from last year, and they were better conditioned," said Lindenfeld. "They denied our forwards the ball. They intercepted the ball so much, and that's one of the reasons our defense got tired in the end."

The Irish were much more pleased with their performance against Southwest Missouri. Beetel made 18 more saves to go with DiGiacomo's goal.

Need to win corrupts the actions of colleges

Winning isn't everything, its the only thing.

While walking home from the Michigan game, I commented to a friend that despite the loss, Notre Dame football had begun the re-awakening under Lou Holtz, and we should be happy. "There is no excuse for losing," he said, "that attitude got us in trouble in the first place."

Within this highly competitive context, one can readily understand why recruiting violations, payoffs to college athletes, academic infractions, and drug abuse all have become everyday media stories.

When students, alumni, and boosters demand winning teams for their money and support, athletic programs have to find a way to win. Just ask former Charlie Pell, the former University of Florida head football coach when the NCAA found over 100 recruiting violations there.

Or you could talk to Dick Versace, former head basketball coach at Bradley, which will be on probation for two years under the Missouri Valley Conference and will miss all post-season play because of recruiting problems.

In fact Alabama State, Arizona State, Northeast Louisiana, Florida, Tennessee State, Loyola College, Southern Illinois, Iowa State, Alabama A&M, South Florida University, USC, and Baylor are all under oneyear NCAA probation.

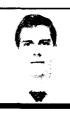
In addition, Bradley, University of Wisconsin (Mad.), SMU, Texas Christian, and the University of Texas (El Paso) are under two-year NCAA probations. And the list grows.

Along with "creative recruiting," academics often tends to take a backseat in the billion dollar world of revenue sports. As early as 1929, the Carnegie Foundation warned against the commercialization of big-time college sports.

College athletes in all sports face heavy time requirements during the season, and year-round training in between seasons. A football player can expect to be involved in practice and films 50 hours a week at large programs.

An incredibly low percentage of NBA players, the cream of the college crop, have degrees. John Wil-

Mike Szymanski Assistant Sports Editor



liams, the Tulane basketball star who received money for point-shaving, was so inept that he did not even understand why he was being paid, but he could understand a double-post offense.

According to a report on the ABC News last week, less than 1/4 of the Florida State football team will graduate, and less than 1/3 will ever earn a degree.

Even at Notre Dame where the academic record of both the football and basketball teams are respected nationwide and the admission requirements are very selective, NCAA Proposition 48 has had an effect. Football stars Tony Rice and John Foley, and basketball player Keith Richardson, are ineligible because they could not score the minimum scores of 700 on the SAT or 15 on the ACT.

One wonders how many of our current athletes would be eligible under Proposition 48.

Many college athletes have difficulty at the college level simply because they were never prepared academically in high school. In many cases, the star athlete slides by in class, concentrating on his sport. Only recently have states, such as Texas, begun to

enact stiffer GPA and curriculum requirements for high school eligibility.

Thomas Crawford, a performance consultant at Riley Hospital for Children, said that the pressure to win can lead athletes to alcohol and drug abuse, a problem highlighted by the death of Len Bias.

"These kids' peers who have high expectations of them athletically also have high expectations of them socially," said Crawford. "So it's not unlikely to find that your biggest partyers are your biggest athletes."

Frank Falcone, president of Springfield College, proposed four interim steps to solve these dilemmas in The NCAA News. "(First) do not schedule contests against institutions that break the rules. (Second), suspend, place on probation, or dismiss coaches and AD's for repeated or serious violations.

"(Third), withhold for up to two years one scholarship for every scholarship athlete who competes for four years and does not graduate. (Finally), hold student-athletes accountable for partaking in serious violations by taking away the student's eligibility."

However, other university presidents look at a college education in a different light.

During the Jan Kemp vs. University of Georgia trial, President Fred Davison replied to Developmental Studies Director Leroy Ervin's characterization of athletes as "raw material."

"Every student that comes to the university benefits by being here," said Davison. "If an individual learns only how to communicate better, that is some justification."

In some ways, the colleges have become the farm system for professional sports, while universities have lost sight of their mission to educate first.

How many fans and people involved in this revenue machine of athletics and academics will accept a losing team this Saturday?