ACCENT: Dedicated volunteers

VIEWPOINT: Abortion under fire

25 degrees below... Cloudy, but much colder today with highs near 45. Fair tonight with lows near 30. Sunny tomorrow, highs near 45.



The Observer_____

VOL. XXI, NO. 46

the independent newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

Honor code reactions are varied by MARILYN BENCHIK

Senior Staff Reporter

With the installation of an Academic Honor Code, which calls for unproctored examinations and students reporting cheaters, many varied student reactions are surfacing on the Notre Dame campus.

Dan Gerlach, student representative on the University Academic Honor Code Committee, believes that "you cannot force honor on anybody," but said he agrees with the principles of the code. "A Catholic university should advocate an honor code as part of education morally and ethically in addition to intellectually," said Gerlach.

The code is directed at this year's freshmen. "Upperclassmen are not going to be forced to use the code. The only classes which will state whether or not it is an honor code class will be electives," he said.

While the freshmen will have to comply to the rules of the code in three out of five of their classes each semester, they "came in knowing that they'd be governed under the code in some of their classes," Gerlach added.

The Honor Code will be implemented during the Spring semester.

see REACT, page 4



Canyon

The Observer / Wen Y

A serious, studying student sits silently at the bottom of an artifical canyon, dwarfed by the towering tomes.

Survey to show student beliefs

By KENDRA MORRILL Copy Editor

The first annual survey of the student body of Notre Dame was sent out to approximately 2,000 randomly chosen students yesterday.

The survey, set up through the Social Science Training and Research Laboratory, is being conducted by student government "to better determine the backgrounds, desires, and attitudes of Notre Dame undergraduate students," according to the cover letter that accompanied the survey, which was signed by all five of the student senators.

The survey is divided into three sections: demographics, campus issues and social issues. The demographics section asks general information questions about the respondent which should help to better identify the typical Notre Dame student, according to the letter.

The social issues section will "elucidate what Notre Dame students believe" about various social, moral and ethical issues, said Steve Viz, student senator for District 4.

The campus issues section is perhaps the most vital part of the survey, according to Viz. "The majority of action will come out of it," he said.

"The purpose of the whole campus issue section is to pro-

vide concrete support for or opposition to issues that arise on campus," Viz said. If student government has concrete evidence of student support or opposition on a certain issue to bring to the administration, its "efforts (to persuade the administration) are given more credibility," said Viz.

A long-term purpose of the survey is to examine how the student body changes over the years, according to Viz. He said he hopes the survey will continue annually. "Then, at the end of five, ten, 15 years we can see how the student body has evolved," he said.

Sample questions, page 4

Viz said he wanted to stress the "complete confidentiality and individuality" of the survey. Many students might think there would be administrative repercussions based on some of their answers to the more controversial questions, said Viz, but the administration has nothing to do with the survey.

He said Father David Tyson, vice president for student affairs, assured him that there would be no type of investigation and no effort whatsoever to pinpoint any students based on their answers.

"No one even sees the cards," said Viz. "They go

see SURVEY, page 4

Saint Mary's begins exchange with black college

By PATTI WEED News Staff

In an attempt to increase the minority population at Saint Mary's College, administrators are working on a student exchange program with Spellman College, a predominantly black women's college in Atlanta, according to Mary Ann Rowan, director of admissions at Saint Mary's.

A meeting between college administrators last spring about student exchanges prompted a visit from three Saint Mary's students to the Spellman campus last weekend. Tentative plans call for students from Spellman to visit Saint Mary's during the spring semester. If all goes well and positive feedback is received, than an opportunity for stu-

dents to spend a semester at either college would be formed, said Rowan.

Spellman and Saint Mary's have similar statistics in many areas. Enrollment at Spellman is 1,600, compared to 1,800 women at Saint Mary's. Student composition is also similar, with Spellman admitting students from 42 states and 12 nations, and Saint Mary's admitting

students from 45 states and 22 nations.

The difference between the two liberal arts colleges is that Saint Mary's has a predominantly white popula-

is

44 students who applied, said Rowan.

"I was surprised at the number of students that applied. It was difficult to choose three

tion; Spellman predominantly black.

Junior Monica Tette, senior Liz Neill and junior Christy Wolfe visited Spellman after being selected from among the women," she said. The program was open to juniors and seniors.

Saint Mary's paid for all of the girls' travel expenses, while Spellman took care of their housing and meals.

Reagan: European security, SDI won't be bargained

Associated Press

WASHINGTON -President Reagan vowed Wednesday that a nuclear arms treaty with the Soviet Union will not undercut the U.S. commitment to the security of Europe, saying the stationing of 300,000 American troops abroad and "our steadfast nuclear guarantee underscore this pledge."

Reagan also said it was "totally unacceptable" for the Soviet Union to try to link reductions in globe-girdling strategic nuclear weapons to restrictions on his "Star Wars" missile defense plan, also known as the Strategic Defense Initiative, SDI.

"We won't bargain away SDI," Reagan said in a speech a month before Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev arrives in Washington for a superpower summit. The two leaders are expected to sign a treaty banning intermediate-range nuclear forces (INF) in Europe and to discuss other arms differences. Last Friday, Reagan said Gorbachev was not making SDI concessions a condition for cutbacks in strategic arms. In his speech Wednesday, however, Reagan complained about "the Soviet tactic of holding these offensive reductions hostage to measures that would cripple" SDI.

Reagan's remarks, taped at the White House on Tuesday, were broadcast to Europe on Wednesday by satellite channels of the United States Information Agency's "Worldnet" and the Voice of America.

In part, the speech attempted to calm fears that the removal of U.S. medium- and shortrange missiles in Europe would weaken the Western alliance and leave Europe vulnerable to the Warsaw Pact's conventional forces, which greatly outnumber those in the West.

The address also challenged the authenticity of Gorbachev's campaign of openness, or "glasnost," and underscored to the Soviet Communist Party general secretary that Reagan is adamant about moving ahead with his Star Wars program.

Urging the Kremlin to withdraw its forces from Afghanistan, Reagan said, "The Soviet occupation of Afghanistan is most certainly a dreadful quagmire." He called it "a nowin situation" for Moscow.

The INF treaty will require the United States and Soviet Union to eliminate mediumand short-range nuclear missiles in Europe.

In Brief

In the Philippines, police have detained 17 people in the killings of three Americans near Clark Air Base and await tests on weapons before deciding whether to file charges. At least six of those held are also believed to be rebels of the communist New People's Army. 11 of the 17 were picked up Tuesday in the Angeles City area, next to the U.S.-run base 50 miles north of Manila, and the others were arrested last week on weapons charges. Ballistics tests are being conducted on confiscated pistols to determine whether they were used in the Oct. 28 kilings. -Associated Press

A 6-foot ostrich on the lam in Oklahoma City caused quite a stir in Linda Alvarado's house. Alvarado's pooch first spied the bird near the house Tuesday and pursued it past her daughter's bedroom. The girl promptly dashed out after the flapping fugitive. The family terrier cornered the bird near a shed. While 10-year-old Graham covered the ostrich with his BB-gun, his parents called the sheriff's department, who responded: "We don't do ostriches, ma'am." Finally, after the Alvarados endured hours of guard duty, the ostrich's owner and a friend came by and literally bagged the escapee. - Associated Press

Of Interest

Saint Edward's Hall's academic commission will hold a talk by Professor Kevin Scanlon on "The Stock Market Crash: How Did It Happen? . . . And What About the Future?" The talk will be given at 8 p.m. in the St. Ed's first floor lounge. All are welcome. -*The Observer*

Sheila O'Brien will speak today as part of the Distinguished Alumni Lecture Series sponsored by SARG. O'Brien will talk about her career path from an ND undergrad and law school student to an Associate Judge of the State of Illinois. The lecture will take place at 4 p.m. in the Center for Continuing Education. -*The Observer*

Dr. Robert Lifton, professor of psychiatry and psychology, will address the issue of "Nuclear 'Normality'--False Assumptions and New Directions" at 4 p.m. in the Hesburgh Library auditorium. -*The Observer*

Biology majors are invited to a slide show and discussion on the summer field biology course at the University's Environmental Research Center. It will be held in Galvin Life Science auditorium at 7 p.m. -*The Observer*

Equestrian Club meeting will take place at 9:30 p.m. in room 222 of Hesburgh Library. For information, call Liz at 2934. -*The Observer*

The JPW Committee needs juniors interested in taking pictures. For more information, call Bart at 3770 or Colleen at 2491. -*The Observer*

Fashion show tryout applications for the Black Cultural Arts Festival should be submitted no later than Friday, November 13. To receive an application, contact Kim Stevenson at 4072. -*The Observer*

'Nun logic' part of charm in Catholic institutions

It was three degrees below zero, and the windchill factor was thirty below. There was three feet of snow on the ground from the storm that hit overnight, and school hadn't been cancelled.

It took us triple the time to get to our school in the boondocks, and we almost didn't make it. But it's O.K., we were being protected . . . by nuns.

When I found nowhere to park my car after sliding down the hill into the unplowed lot, I tunnelled my way to the principal's office.

"Sister Mary Ann, why aren't the courts plowed?"

"We didn't know it was going to snow, Sandy."

There you have it, ladies and gentlemen, Nun Logic. It's a term I've used for years with my friends (Some of them nuns themselves). Because Catholics, but more particularly, nuns seem to have a way of thinking that is separate from any other.

I'm convinced that they all go to the same school before they can be first grade teachers. They all graduate thinking that grade school children have perfect bladder control and never feel nauseous. If they claim to, they're lying ... even if the proof is all over the classroom floor.

But their biggest fear by far is gender interaction. In the first grade, the girls and the boys occupied separate sections of the room, and it was clear that Sister Anne Marie didn't want us to interact. She addressed us separately and took us to the bathroom, buslines and recess separately. Boys first, girls last.

The ERA wasn't very big then, but I had hopes that when I was one of the "Big Kids" in Junior High, things would change.

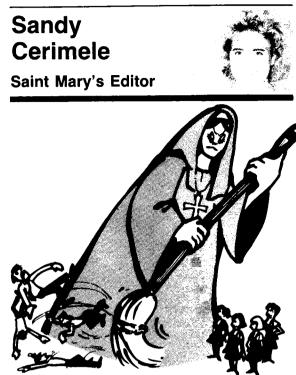
I found myself in the sixth grade at St. Christine's School with a pad of paper and a pen copying down verses in the New Testament during recess every day of every week.

Our entire class had been punished until graduation because the boys pinned Jeanette across the desk in Sister Cecilia's homeroom. So much for interaction.

But recess was taken away forever. At age 13, we were all damned to remain silent until high school.

So we read. But Sister Diane took my Judy Blume book away in the seventh grade because she was appalled at the "sexual content" and threatened to call my mother (who bought it for me).

Eighth grade and still not a "Big Kid" because I was a member of the "damned by God" class. We still went to the bathroom and bus in separate groups.



Sometimes I wonder how I survived Saint Christine's. But then came high school and another chance at being a "Big Kid" and possibly discovering my sexuality.

Fat chance. I attended an "all girls school," and although our nuns didn't need to worry themselves with gender separation, their paranoia that we might discover our deep, dark secrets buried under brotherly love and the New Testament was imminent.

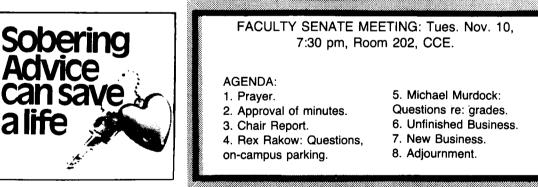
But they must've done something right, because they convinced at least 1,800 women to attend a private, single sex college. I'm 21 years old, and I've got to clear out of the study lounge in the library so they can BOYPROOF the building before they leave us in there "after hours."

The days of rulers on the knuckles and rosary beads may be long gone, but the sex classes and their adolescent confusion have permeated this generation of students.

Most of us chose Notre Dame or Saint Mary's over a public university or a private, non-Catholic university, knowing that this logic was prevalant.

Face it, although the paternalism can be annoying at times when parties get busted or a date has to end early, we live in a terrific community.

Maybe we all would like to wait a little longer to be a "Big Kid."



We want to know!

If you see or hear of anything you consider newsworthy, let us know. Call The Observer news desk at 239-5303 anytime, day or night.

The Observer

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November's Leader: Fr. Robert Krieg, CSC Associate Professor of Theology Topic: Ministry in the Church

Wednesday, November 11, 1987 8:00-9:30 p.m. at the Old College

For Further Information: Fr. Michael D. Couhig, C.S.C. Fr. Paul F. Doyle, C.S.C.

Holy Cross

Vocation Directors P.O. Box 541 Notre Dame, In. 46556 Phone: (219)-239-6385 The Observer

News Staff

College of Arts and Letters' **Distinguished Visiting Scholar** Series brought anthropologist Alexander Alland, Jr., as the guest speaker to Notre Dame Tuesday and Wednesday.

Alland discussed the evolution of aesthetic behavior as a form of affective communication in a lecture entitled "The Role of Culture and Biology In Human Aesthetic Behavior'

"Art is the accidental result of a series of evolutionary unrelated adaptations each of which has adaptive significance in domains other than aesthetics," said Alland elaborating from his book "The Artistic Animal.'

"The fact that artistic behavior is built out of a grab bag of adaptive systems does not mean that art, once it emerges, does not have its own powerful adaptive value."Alland said.

In his speech, the Columbia University professor discussed the emergence of aesthetic behavior as the result of five major human adaptations: environmental exploration, play, attention to spatial configuration, ability for fine-grained perceptual discrimination, and the emergence of transformative process , which is $e\mathbf{x}\text{-}$

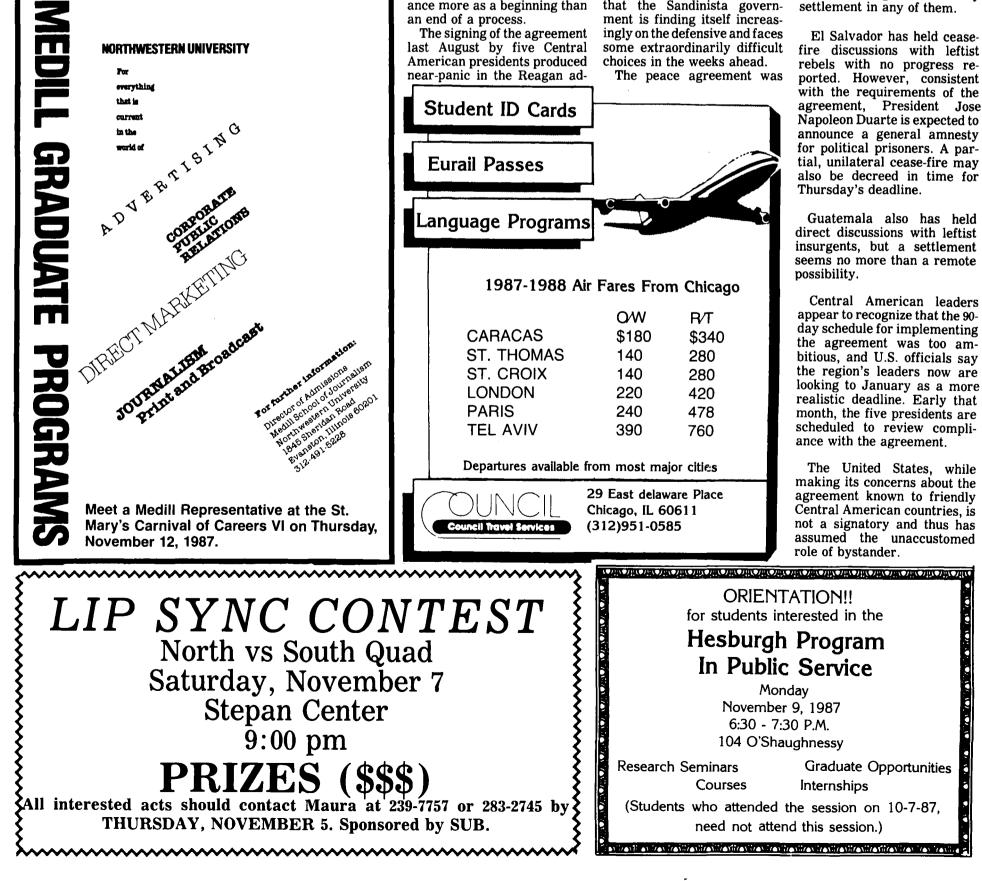
By PRATIBHA TRIPATHI emplified in the linguistic metaphor.

"Without metaphor we would have neither true language nor art," said Alland. "Metaphor is a basic characteristic of language in which, to use a metaphor, new patterns arise from old cloth."

The lecture attempted to integrate, under the class of coherent theoretical approach, a set of biological and culturalhistorical factors in aesthetic behavior. Alland drew his conclusions from his comparative research including a controlled cross-cultural study of drawing by young children in Japan, Bali, Taiwan, France, Ponape, and the United States.

'Our results show that cultural differences appear very early in the kinds of drawing children do," said Alland. "The data show that, except for kinetic scribbling which all children do before they begin to draw any kind of shape, there are no clear sequences or stages that apply to art work in all the cultures studied."

His results tend to confirm a relativistic approach to art style--that because each culture is unique there can be no true universals in human behavior. Alland, however, attempted to rescue the notion of formal universals.



C. America deadline today

Associated Press

WASHINGTON -The deadline for implementing the Central American peace plan is Thursday, but with warfare continuing in Nicaragua and elsewhere, U.S. officials see the 90 days allowed for compliance more as a beginning than

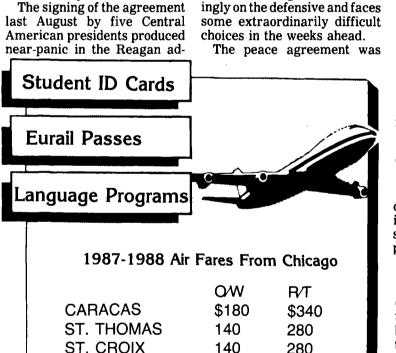
Steve Romans, a technician for the Art Department,

ministration because officials saw the accord as a virtually cost-free way for Nicaragua's leftist government to win an end to American aid to the Contra rebels.

Now, however, those fears appear somewhat exaggerated, the officials say, adding that the Sandinista govern-

along with the work of faculty and graduate students, works on a sculpture at Riley Hall. It will be displayed, at the upcoming Faculty Show at the Snite Museum.

> primarily aimed at ending America's Central insurgencies through cease-fires and a process of national reconciliation. But fighting continues in each of the three warplagued countries--Nicaragua. El Salvador and Guatemala-with little sign of an early





page 3

page 4

The Observer

a. None

Campus Issues

approachability?

b. Good

c. Fair

d. Poor

a. Very Good

e. Very Poor

b. \$1,500 or less

c. \$1,500 to 3,000

d. \$3,001 to 5,000

• How would you rate faculty

What percent of your study

time is spent at the library?

a. 75-100 percent

b. 50-75 percent

c. 25-50 percent

e. Over \$5,000 per year

• How often do you smoke

marijuana during the aca-

demic year (while a student

b. Once per semester

e. More than once a

• Have you ever engaged in

premarital sexual inter-

• Have you ever used artifi-

• Is homosexual activity im-

week

c. Once a month

d. Once a week

at Notre Dame)?

a. Never

course?

a. Yes

b. No

cial birth control?

a. Yes

a. Yes

b. No

b. No

moral?

Survey

continued from page 1

right to the Social Science Lab. are 'graded' (by computers); the results are recorded; then they're destroyed."

The survey will show if the image of the homogeneity of Notre Dame students is true, said Viz. "There are lots of preconceived notions (about students' attitudes)," he said. "You can 'guesstimate' how most of the students would answer by a knowledge of the people around you." He said the survey is not trying to prove or disprove these notions, but is just trying to see if they are legitimate.

Viz said the key thing is that people return the surveys. 'Only if we get a decent response can we really call it a legitimate survey," he said.

The surveys should be returned to the Social Science Training and Research Laboratory by Friday, Nov. 13.

Heact

continued from page 1

While the University wants to decrease the amount of cheating in the classroom by implementing the Honor Code, Gerlach also sees a dual purpose involved. "This is a device to help moral growth. In the real world if a lawyer witnesses unlawful and unethical conditions existing to get a criminal off the hook, he has a responsibility to say something" he said.

The clause in the code which has stirred the most controversy is the Non-Toleration Clause. "If a student sees another student cheating, then (the witness) has an obligation to tell the professor about the cheating," Gerlach said. "If the witness does not say anything about the cheating, then this person is just as liable as

Survey asks wide range of questions

This is a sample of the 63 survey questions mailed to about 2,000 randomly selected students. The questions are divided into three sections

Demographics:

• How do you consider your political views?

a. Liberal

b. Moderate

c. Conservative

• Have you ever seriously considered a religious vocation?

a. Yes b. No • How many times have you

switched your major? a. Never b. 1 c. 2

the cheater," he added.

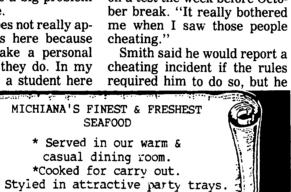
d. 3

e. 4

Mike Farnan, a junior economics major, commented that he would have a hard time turning someone in to a professor. He added that he does not see cheating as a big problem at Notre Dame.

"The code does not really apply to students here because most people take a personal pride in what they do. In my three years as a student here

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& Market

I've never witnessed a student cheating outright on an exam," Farnan said.

Contrary to this, Pat Smith, a sophomore English major, said he saw students cheating on a test the week before October break. "It really bothered

Smith said he would report a cheating incident if the rules

• What is your preference Approximately, how much are you borrowing per year to attend Notre Dame?

- for parietals? a. Current limitations
 - b. Reduced limitations c. No limitations

Social Issues

• How often do you drink alcohol?

- a. Never
- b. Once a month
- c. Once a week
- d. three times a week
- e. Every day
- How often do you become intoxicated?
 - a. Never
 - b. Once a semester or
 - less c. Once a month
 - d. Once a week
 - e. More than once a

week

Freshman Kara Hagstrom said, "If I would know that someone was doing it, I wouldn't turn that person into the teacher, but I'd talk to the person outside of the class if I saw the cheating more than once."

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d. 1-25 percent e. 0 percent added "I've broken a few rules in the past.'



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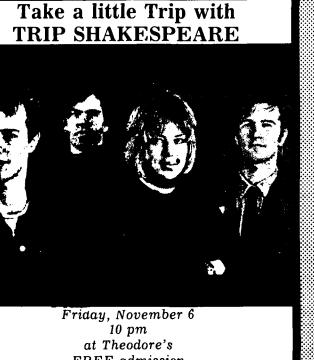
Date: November 11 Time: 7:30 P.M. Place: University Club



Call of the wild

The Observer / Zoltan Ury

A hawk sits outside of Keenan Hall, drawing a large crowd to look at it. The hawk is a novelty, especially compared to the hordes of squirrels and chipmunks which inundate the campus.



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JEREMIAH'

Democrats take key posts

Associated Press

Democrats on Wednesday hailed their victories in offyear governors' elections in Kentucky and Mississippi as a 'good preview for 1988," while GOP challenger Frank Rizzo defiantly refused to concede defeat to incumbent W. Wilson Goode in Philadelphia's bitter mayoral race.

Republicans seized on a smaller-than-normal defeat in Mississippi and scattered victories in legislative races around the country to claim a "bittersweet success."

But the high profile winners were all Democrats, and Govs.elect Wallace Wilkinson in Kentucky and Ray Mabus in Mississippi began planning their new administrations.

Wilkinson's 65 percent of the vote over Republican State Rep. John Harper gave him the biggest victory margin in Kentucky history, and he claimed

a mandate to enact a statewide lottery and avoid higher taxes. results a "bittersweet suc-

Mabus, who margin of 53 percent to 47 percent in Mississippi, said his victory was a signal that the South is changing.

"I think this is a new day for Mississippi," said Mabus, who campaigned as a crusader after a term as auditor spent investigating irregularities by county supervisors around the state.

Julie Anbender, a Demo-cratic National Committee spokeswoman in Washington, called the election outcome "a good preview for 1988... We're extremely pleased. We had expected the gubernatorial victories that we won.'

Frank Fahrenkopf, chairman of the Republican Party, cited Reed's showing and said, "Mississippi has not elected a Republican governor in 114 years, yet the Democrats were barely able to pull this one out.'

Fahrenkopf called the defeated cess." But in his statement, he businessman Jack Reed by a made no mention of the record landslide loss suffered by Harper in Kentucky, and did not refer to his oft-repeated claims that a national political realignment toward the Republicans is taking shape in the country.

Kathryn Murray, the GOP's director of communications, noted that Republicans had gained control of the Washington state senate by winning a special election, held control of the New Jersey state assembly and expressed hope that Reed's relatively strong showing could assist the Republicans in their bid to win the seat being vacated next year by Mississippi's retiring Democratic Sen. John Stennis.

In Philadelphia's mayoral race, Goode had 332,396 votes, or 51 percent, to 318,526, or 49 percent, for Rizzo, with only 7 of the 1,739 precincts missing.

Candidate suffers loss, heart-attack

Associated Press

HOBART, Ind. -Republican mayoral candidate Robert Malizzo suffered a heart attack and went into open-heart surgery Wednesday after losing his bid to gain city hall, officials said.

WVPE AND SUNSHINE PROMOTIONS WELCOME

Malizzo was admitted to St. Mary Medical Center in Hobart about 2 a.m. Wednesday, hours after losing the election by 696 votes out of more than 7,600 cast.

Fred Ott, a hospital spokes-

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man, said surgeons were performing a bypass procedure on Malizzo to return blood flow to his heart. Tests indicated a blood vessel to the heart was completely obstructed, he added.

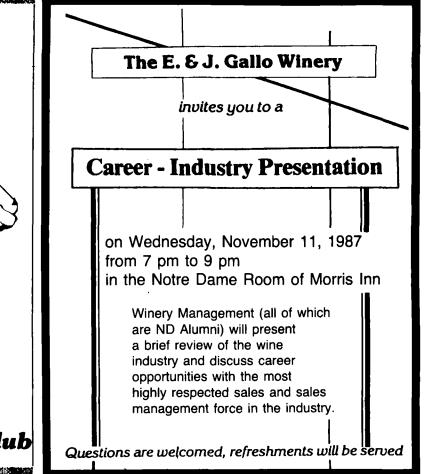
Malizzo, 43, was reported in serious condition.

"They haven't seen the last of the Republican Party in Hobart," Malizzo said after his defeat Tuesday night. "We have to regroup now, evaluate the campaign, and maybe in

four years, try it again." James Dayhuff, Malizzo's campaign manager, said the candidate began suffering chest pains at home. Barbara Malizzo, the candidate's wife, drove him to the hospital, where he was placed in the intensive care unit.

Dayhuff said Malizzo's heart condition may have been aggravated by the campaigning. Marie Caldwell, Hobart Republican chairman, agreed.

"It was a very strenuous campaign, and he was going all the time. It's bound to be the cause of all the problems now,' Caldwell said.





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Defector to U.S.S.R. returns to States

Associated Press

FRANKFURT, West Germany-AU.S. army private who defected to the Soviet Union seven months ago returned to the West on Wednesday and said he would surrender to American authorities.

Wade Roberts, 22, said he did not want to return to the Soviet Union but did not know if he would be going to the United States.

Roberts, who flew to Frankfurt from Moscow aboard an Aeroflot jetliner with his pregnant girlfriend, Petra Neumann, told Cable News Network in an interview that he did not expect to be charged with desertion.

"I have a piece of paper from the United States Embassy that they gave me stating that the only charge that they have against me is for being AWOL," or Away Without Official Leave, Roberts told CNN.

Roberts, who was assigned to a post in West Germany when he defected to the Soviet Embassy in East Berlin, said two weeks ago he was prepared to go home to face trial on charges of desertion.

Since then, he had been in contact with the U.S. embassy in Moscow trying to arrange his return to the West.

Peter Arnett, CNN Moscow bureau chief, accompanied Roberts on the flight and said he was not met by any U.S. military officials at the Frankfurt airport.

Roberts was declared AWOL from his unit in West Germany on March 2 and declared a deserter and dropped from the Army's rolls on April 2.

Neumann, 24, helped Roberts slip across the border into East Germany in the trunk of a rented car in April.

Roberts told CNN he decided to return and give himself up because of Neumann's pregnancy.

"I've got this child coming with Petra, and I really don't feel like I should go around for the rest of my life having a charge ... from the United States hanging over my head," Roberts said.



Photochemical follies

Graduate student Ken Dowling works intently in the bowels of the Stepan Chemistry Building, doing re-

The Observer / Wen Yi

search in photochemistry. Notre Dame is trying to

upgrade the stature of its graduate programs.

House vote bans lie detectors

Associated Press

WASHINGTON -The House voted 254-158 Wednesday night to impose a sweeping ban on the use of lie detector tests by most private employers.

The House acted after rejecting a substitute bill, 242-169, that would have allowed private polygraph tests to continue under strict new federal guidelines intended to prevent abuses.

Supporters of the ban, approved and sent to the Senate after more than 10 hours of intense debate, charged that polygraph tests were unreliable and constituted a threat to workers' guarantees against job discrimination.

House opponents of the bill argued that polygraph tests are a valuable weapon against employee thefts that cost business firms an estimated \$40 billion annually.

The ban, which was supported by organized labor and civil liberties groups, would apply to all private employers, although the House approved emptions Wednesday for security guards at sensitive installations and for drug company employees with access to controlled substances. Federal, state and local governments also were exempted, as well as private contractors doing intelligence work for the government. The defeated substitute, sponsored by Reps. C.W. Bill Young, R-Fla., and George "Buddy" Darden, D-Ga would prohibited have polygraph examiners to ask irrelevant personal questions, and required that test results not be the sole basis for hiring or promotion decisions. The Reagan administration and the business community both opposed the ban on private polygraphs, which are administered each year to about 2 million employees and job applicants.

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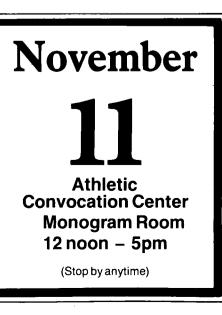
Wednesday, November 11

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Thursday, November 5, 1987

Roe vs. Wade to fall as science grows

Viewpoint

Every abortion decision involves a conflict of values. The rights of the developing unborn child are in conflict with the rights of the pregnant woman. Every physician who cares for pregnant women is caring for two patients -the pregnant woman herself and the unborn child. The pregnant woman is frequently called upon to act in a way that is primarily oriented toward the welfare of her unborn child. She may be asked to optimize her diet, abstain from smoking or drink alcohol in moderation for the purpose of protecting her fetus. She may even be called upon to submit to procedures such as intrauterine transfusion or various fetal surgical measures to improve the condition of the infant without producing any direct benefit to herself. There is some disagreement about the ethical obligations of the mother in each instance, but few would claim that a mother may act with callous disregard for the welfare of the fetus. No one would claim, for example, that a woman is free to take Thalidomide during the first trimester of pregnancy.

Eugene F. Diamond guest column

The long tradition of legal constraints against the practice of abortion in the United States was derivative of English common law, operative in colonial times during the framing of the Constitution, and codified into laws of every state for over a century. This tradition was interrupted in 1973 by the Supreme Court in its Roe vs. Wade and Doe vs. Balton decisions. The legalization of abortion was based on a constitutional right to privacy, but it was contingent on a declaration by the Court that the pre-viable fetus lacked personhood. It should be emphasized that the Court was discussing "personhood" in the legal sense of standing before the Court. It was not considering personhood in a broader philosophical or metaphysical sense and, in fact, specifically prescinded from a decision as to when life begins.

The existence of biologically independent life in the unborn from the time of conception is supported by the following observations:

First, human life can be made to begin under in-vitro conditions by the fertilization of an ovum by sperm.

Second, the zygote and embryo thus produced are independently viable and not "part-of" the Petri dish or the

Doonesbury

uterus into which it will be eventually implanted.

Third, criteria necessary for the definition of "life" rather than "death" (e.g. heartbeat, electroencephalographic activity) are present in the first trimester.

The unborn child has a unique dependency on its mother, but it will continue to be totally dependent on others long after it is born.

The existence of life is intrinsic and demonstrable. The existence of "personhood" is extrinsic and conferred by consensus, at times, arbitrarily (the Supreme Court, for example, in the Dred Scott decision declared black slaves to be non-persons or chattel for purposes of the law). The Harvard Conference on Abortion, in both its ethical and medical committees, concluded unanimously that life begins at fertilization. Expert testimony before the East committee in the Senate regarding the beginning of life fell into two categories: life begins at conception (majority view) or when life begins is uncertain (minority view).

If we conclude that when life begins is uncertain, we have a serious quandary. If we conclude that a human life or a human person does not exist until some arbitrary stage of life after conception (quickening, nervous system development, viability, or birth), we may feel free to carry out lethal measures against preborn individuals against whom we have passed this judgement. If we are incorrect, there is no remedy for the individual who has thus suffered a wrongful death. If, on the other hand, we extend protection to all stages in the human continuum, we avoid the wrongful death without causing any injustice to the unborn individual in the process. It has been customary in other contexts in the American experience to act in favor of life where the existence of life is uncertain. When there is a coal mine cave-in, for example, we do not board up the shaft but rather we dig for suvivors. In almost every instance we continue to dig even when we are morally convinced that the oxygen supply has been long exhausted. It would seem reasonable to act similarly with regard to the unborn child. That is, presume that he qualifies for protection unless and until we can be certain that he is not a live human person.

The American Academy of Pediatrics, as a child advocate organization, has identified an obligation to

the welfare of the unborn patient: First, on page 52 of the Policy Reference Manual, an official Academy statement on the "Age Limits of Pediatrics" states that our obligation begins "in the period prior to birth when conception is apparent." Second, the Academy actively endorsed and participated in the United Nations Year of the Child. The U.N. Declaration on the Child states.

"The Child deserves protection from conception". Third, the Academy has endorsed the development of joint perinatal teams with obstetricians, further affirming its interest in the fetus as a separate individual. Fourth, various Academy members are deeply projects engaged in involving therapeutic procedures, both medical and surgical, carried out in-utero. It will be difficult to sustain the position that a fetus can be a patient and, at the same time, not a person.

Recently, in San Francisco, an unborn child had surgery for an obstructive uropathy. He was removed from the womb, operated upon and then returned to the uterine environment. Was he a person while outside the womb and then a non-person when he was placed back in the intrauterine environment? Or, since the procedure involves removing only the lower half of the body from the uterus, did he achieve personhood for his buttocks but not for his brain? This is what the Supreme Court would have us believe. No wonder Supreme Court Justice Sandra O'Connor has stated that the Roe vs. Wade opinion "is on a collision course with itself." As science progresses the ridiculously reasoned legal status of the unborn child as a non-person will inevitably collapse.

Eugene F. Diamond, M.D., is a professor of pediatrics at Loyola University Stritch School of Medicine.

P.O. Box Q

Pothole repairs an exemplary solution

Dear Editor:

Anyone unfortunate enough to have parked on Green Field in recent weeks can attest to the presence of enormous potholes. These holes often became swamps when it rained and probably could swallow whole a small Yugo without leaving a trace. Many students complained to each other, and assumed nothing could be done.

In late September a committee comprised of Student Senate members and Cabinet officers was formed to deal with short and long term improvements in student parking. On October 26, 1987 representatives of this committee met with Don Dedrick, Director of the Physical Plant. When Mr. Dedrick was informed of the condition of Green Field he said he would look into it immediately. By Friday, October 30th,

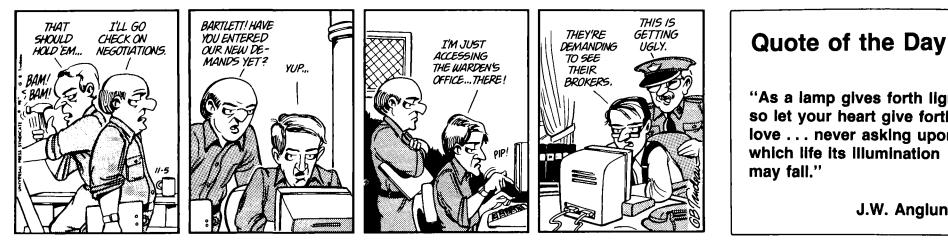
many of the potholes had been repaired, although there are still holes where cars were parked. Mr. Dedrick assured us that Green Field would never deteriorate to that condition again.

The members of this committee, on behalf of all members of student government, would like to publicly thank Don Dedrick for his cooperation and concern. If the actions of Mr. Dedrick are any example, the administration has shown its willingness to discuss and act upon legitimate student concerns. We also would like to encourage any students who have a problem or idea to approach their representatives in student government. This is a perfect example of how students can work with Student Government and the Administration of Notre Dame.

The Student Government Committee on Parking

Over 300 letters to the editor and 200 columns appeared last year in Viewpoint. Join the growing number of people who feel their opinions do make a difference. Write to P.O. Box Q, Viewpoint Department, Notre Dame, IN. 46556

Garry Trudeau



"As a lamp gives forth light so let your heart give forth love ... never asking upon which life its illumination

J.W. Anglund

he hser

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The News is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the school community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Founded November 3, 1966

Thursday, November 5, 1987

Council volunteers are dedicate

THERESA LOOMIS accent writer

The Notre Dame-Saint Mary's Council for the Retarded has played an integral role in shaping the recreational program offered by South Bend's Logan Center. The Logan organization satisfies various needs for the retarded community through its pre-school, adult rehabilitation, and residential programs. Ever since the center was founded in 1968, student involvement has centered on a Saturday recreation program and weekly bowling.

The council is led by copresidents Dennis Hughes and Marie Mellin. Hughes says the council's main purpose is "to promote more social behavior in the clients." Their relationships in the community are broadened by bringing them into contact with people other than immediate family and friends.

Other goals include providing a therapeutic program in which skills can be developed, providing recreation in which relaxation and cooperation can be learned, and promoting awareness about mental retardation by dispelling myths and misinformed attitudes.

The Saturday morning recreation program extends from 9 to 11:30 a.m. and is held at the Logan Center. Located at 1235 North Eddy

Street, the site is within short walking distance from campus. These student run sessions are informal and include activities such as singing, arts and crafts, and games.

Clients taking advantage of this program vary in age, functioning ability, and background. They include children and adults from Corvilla Home and the Northern Indiana State Hospital(NISH), as well as others living in home environments who attend Logan educational programs or work at Logan Industries, a workshop employing 300 people in packaging, operating machinery, or cleaning.

"People go into this thinking they'll do a lot of giving, but they end up receiving."

Some clients are wheelchair bound or profoundly retarded while others have had fairly normal experiences but are learning desabled.

Student volunteers have initiated several new developments this year. In the past, games and crafts tended to be geared toward lower functioning clients. Now, however, projects on both low and high levels are offered so that all clients can participate and will be attracted to those better suited to their interests.

Also this year, the higher functioning clients are being encouraged to work with children from NISH. In this manner the clients act as supervised volunteers themselves. "Previously," comments Hughes, "some of the older clients formed separate little cliques. Now that they're in the capacity of 'teacher', they are more involved."

Hughes feels that the Special Olympics, which was held on campus this summer, is one reason for the expansion experienced this year. As a result of the visibility, more people are aware of the programs and are volunteering to help.

Bill Thomas, Logan's liaison with the ND/SMC Council for the Retarded, agrees that the Olympic games have had a positive effect. "Increased general understanding of handicapped people has been the biggest result in the community.

Occasionally, the council organizes special activities for Saturday recreation. For example, one Saturday the group visited a farm. The session was extended to 2:30 p.m. and will include a picnic lunch.

Other special activities include field trips, overnight camping excursions to Michigan, Christmas parties, one home football game per season, and monthly theme dances at Logan Center. The volunteers always have a The Obs

Jackie DiTelle feels safe in the arms of volunteer "Clark Kent."

party after these dances. Says Hughes, "The volunteers become a social unit. The fact that we're friends positively affects the way we enjoy rec and the way the clients enjoy rec."

Funding for the council's activities comes from many places. Half of the budget is derived from a trust at the university. The remainder comes from the Center for Social Concerns, Student Activities at ND and SMC, and donations from outside sources. Some of the special activities, such as the camping trip and dances are quite expensive. Comments Hughes, "Those are not small matters for us to operate."

He continues, "We do a lot of financial planning, organizing, and training. We've been involved a long time and are an integral part of Logan's program. They couldn't offer everything they do without our cooperation. We enjoy a good reputation and recieve a favorable response. That speaks well of us as a school and also of our student leadership.

That's pretty impressive. It's not something every campus could boast.'

Acc

Generally, between 50 and 60 students volunteer each Saturday. Some Saturdays entire groups volunteer their time. Last year the football team and its head coaches, the hockey team, Shenanigans, and the Glee Club participated in rec periods at Logan Center. Faculty, staff, and graduate students also contribute.

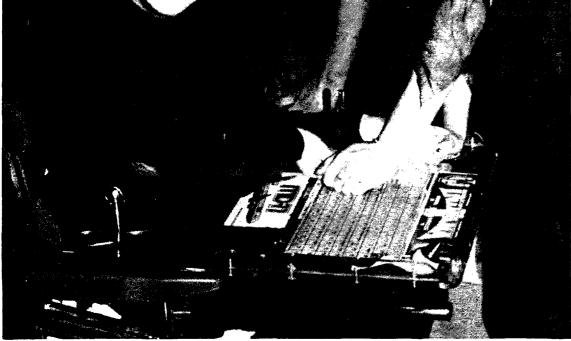
However, Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students are not the only volunteers. Students from Indiana University -- South Bend and Holy Cross College, interested adults of the community, and young people involved in local confirmation programs are active participants too.

Countless reasons exist for people's desire to volunteer with the retarded. Says Hughes, "When you go you can almost regress back to childhood. When volunteers see advancements in clients--changes in behavior or greater personal discipline--it's really amazing

The Accent Department







The Observer/Mike Moran

At Logan Center's Halloween Dance, Tracy Brunner doesn't mind dancing with a witch.

is looking for enthusiastic people with experience in features writing or editing for the following positions:

Assistant Features Editor

Features Copy Editor

Applications are due Friday, Nov. 6 by 3 p.m. Contact Mike Naughton at 239-7471 for more information.

ent

friends at Logan | The honor code:

and makes the program worth the effort. I know I'm helping when I see that they're able to improve. I know that it works."

'God brings the people he wants to volunteer. I try not to be pushy. We get enough people to keep the program running. If they enjoy it, they come back. It's worked well for 20 years. The clients think it's fantastic.'

Bill Thomas of the Logan organization also supports this sentiment. "The students can serve the people on a more individual basis. A lot of friendships are made--real friendships, something that carries over...The volunteers and clients remember each other, even after the students graduate."

Christine Hartman, a cocaptain of the bowling program says, "They all love Notre Dame students because, every time they meet, the students are doing something for them." Client Ted Puchala is a prime example. He is known as "Mr. ND" because of his unbounded enthusiasm for ND football and his wide array of clothing carrying the ND insignia. He admits that singing the fight song is one of his favorite parts of Saturday recreation.

Volunteers for the bowling program meet in the lobby of Pasquerilla West at 3:45 p.m. on Friday afternoons and return by 6:00 p.m. They do the scoring for the bowlers but cheering is just as important.

Paul Kelly, the other cocaptain, believes a neat aspect of involvement is that "people go into this thinking they'll do a lot of giving but they end up receiving.'

All volunteer leaders stress the point that new volunteers are always welcome. Everyone can find their own level of involvement. Volunteers do not have to promise any particular time commitment.

Says Hartman, "We would never say 'no, you can't volunteer enough time.' We can make use of time if you're willing to give it. If that means once a month--terrifici I have the most fun doing it. It's my hobby. I don't have any great

quotes...just tell them to come."

For more information on the Saturday recreation program or on the Council for the Retarded in general, contact Dennis Hughes(-4075) at Notre Dame or Marie Mellin(-5526) at Saint Mary's College. If interested in helping with bowling, contact Paul Kelly(-2252) or Christine Hartman(-2955).

anyone. "

Will it work?

Compiled by Cara Anthony and Kathy Ellis Photos by Zoltan Ury

"It's a really, really bad idea. The idea of everyone being honest is nice, but my experience has always been that when given the opportunity, people will take advantage. I don't think that should surprise

> Andy Fena Cavanaugh Hall Junior



page 8 - 9

"I think it's a good idea. It gives us more responsibility, which is good."

> Larissa Wenning Lewis Hall Freshman

"I think that the proposed honor code could work, but it will take a while. I'll be well graduated by the time it gets to the point where it works sufficiently.



John Padgett **Fisher Hall** Sophomore

> "I don't like it at all. I don't think the students will abide by it. I don't know if each person can answer now what they'd do in a pressure situation. "

> > **Clark Howard** Flanner Hall Sophomore

"I think it's a good idea as long as people don't use it as a means to cheat. '

Jim Milligan St. Edward's Hall Sophomore



"I don't really think it will work. People will cheat and no one will want to get involved with telling on others.

> Karen Croteau **Breen-Phillips Hall**

The Observer/Mike Moran

Saint Mary's College volunteer, Ann Barrett, dips under the control of Dan Cox.

How to buy sunken treasure

between 1900 and 1935. Al-

Associated Press

NORTH MIAMI BEACH, Fla. -Why dream about searching for treasure at the bottom of the sea or a ship that went down in a

though some are broken in half, Simon claims they are mostly intact. Some are partially visible from the surface.

None of his ships are small, said Simon, a Canadian citizen said. "Just dig away the sand and cut the shaft and there's \$50,000," continued. he "Someone could make a killing."

Most of the ships were purfrom the

Sidney asks noiem storm, Simon, when he has 18 such vessels for sale?

"Even a scuba diver would have a ball with any of these," said Simon, who describes himself as the "human dynamo of eastern Canada."

The sunken or abandoned ships he owns, Simon admitted, will not produce gold and silver treasures, but the 70-year-old businessman promises that, as salvage, they are worth a fortune.

"Why search for the Republic when you can buy one of mine and go for the real cash?" asked Simon, referring to current efforts to salvage the 600-foot RMS republic that sank off Nantucket Island, Mass., in 1909 with an estimated \$1.2 billion in valuables on board.

Most of Simon's wrecks are in relatively shallow waters off his native Nova Scotla, having run aground or struck sunken reefs

who also has a residence here. They are mostly freighters, but he also owns what's left of a 470foot hospital ship and a fourstack World War I-vintage U.S. destrover.

There are only two conditions to buy one of his wrecks, explained Simon, president of Trans World Slag and Metals Co.: "cash up front and only U.S. dollars."

Records Simon has indicate most of the ships carried coal, lumber or salt or were empty when they went down. However, some apparently carried general or unrecorded cargoes when they sank. Their value, he said, is in scrap metal, fittings and engine parts he contends have been preserved by salt water. "And there's the copper tubing," he added with a smile.

One ship has a solid bronze propeller weighing 25 tons, he ernment or insurance companies by his father, the late John Simon, and passed on to him in 1948.

Simon also owns millions of tons of old white slag and coke breeze at two abandoned steel mills he has in Londonderry and Ferona, Nova Scotia.

Slag is a steel mill byproduct used to make building and insulation materials, asphalt, glass and for nourishing oyster beds. Coke breeze is the residue of the manufacture of coke and used to make charcoal briquettes.

Simon also speculates some of his ships might be refloated with the help of a large salvage ship. As to a price for any of Simon's ships, he said, "Make me an offer. What's it worth to you?" The majority of the ships would have to be bought sight unseen. "I couldn't see them either when I bought them," he said.

Sophomore

"It's up to the professors themselves. I could see it not working or working, depending on the attitudes of the students. If the teachers feel confident enough to use lt, then I think it's fine. Personally, I don't think it's needed. "

> Janette Smith Off-campus Junior



"I think it's a good idea as long as everybody in the class agrees to it. I don't think anyone should be forced to participate. I think it will work in smaller Arts and Letters classes where you have essay tests, but I don't know how well it will work on multiple choice tests.

Pam Smith Lyons Hall Junior



page 10

The Observer

er Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Stu-

through Friday. Deadline for next-day classifieds from 12:30 p.m. until 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. The charge is 10 cents per five

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LOVE

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DAD & MOM

DAD & MON

It's Kelly O'Brien's birthday today! I know everyone will be wishing her

If you need \$\$\$ to make a trip down to

the Bloomington area, I need a ride to and/or from Indiana University. Call Brian

WE WISH YOU A BIRTHDAY AS SPE-CIAL AS YOU ARE.

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HAPPY BIRTHDAY JOE LOVE AND BEST WISHES ALWAYS

P.S. CLEAN YOUR ROOM!

Club 23.

sex.

remember the suburbs

tra one-call Katy 271-0924

EXP. CHUCK 288 5447

DanO

MOM, DAD, CATH, ANGIE, BILL,

cents all beer cans every Thur. at Club

.75 cents all beer cans every Thur, at

HELP-Rich brother coming to see Ala-bama game-He'll pay BIG MONEY for

GA or stu.ticket-Please sell him your ex-

And suddenly I noticed more and more

people carrying pink backpacks. But they were only cheap copies of original.

DESPERATLY NEED RIDE TO DAYTON O. ON FRI NOV 6 SHARE

Joe, We are too cheep to buy you a real

gift so we got this ad HAPPY BIRTHDAYIIII T Weg and Book-em

SENIOR / JUNIOR CLASS MASS -SUNDAY, 11:30AM -DILLON HALL

JUNIOR / SENIOR CLASS MASS -SUNDAY 11:30AM -DILLON HALL

Bring your money to 416 Stanford. I'm accepting all bets on Fisher Hall in this weeks loss to Stanford. Since I'm a nice

guy, I'll give 12.5 points. PUT UP OR SHUT UP!!!

****BIF****

My second wish

Splish splash I was taking a bath! A warm, bubbly bubblebath (in a clean tub) with a glass of champagne, soft

music, a neck pillow, rubber ducky and

a back massage and a cozy evening.

BRICK BAUL GRIS BUB&HOE

Joe and Romano

Birthday! Trish

GUYS ARE ZPOONHEADS -BETE

I know this will be "a dream come true" for both of you, so I just had to buy you

Gatsby-like cars. Just my way of thanking you for those great Italian dinners--Happy

fluffy towel. This is to be followed by

P.S. My final wish tomorrow.

YOU

at 3625. I need ride this weekend.

Happy Birthday Kelly! Shakey

Classifieds

SNOW TIRES ... Never used. Fit VW Bug,

and probably many other compact cars.

RT-Ticket PAN AM CHIC-MIAMI,any

HEY SKI BUMSI SALOMAN SX70 BOOTS FOR SALE MEN'S SIZE 8 1/2

TICKETS

NEED 1 GA FOR BO

CALL SHAWN AT 2235

If I don't get 4 BC GA's pronto, I will be billed for airfare and hotel for four angry ND fana this weekend! Call Mark at 1536.

I really, really, really need 1 Alabama

ticket.

Student or GA will do. Call John at 283-

2445.

BOSTON COLLEGE GA's

NEED ALABAMA GA TIX. PAY BIG BUCKSII CALL JOE 287-4561 atter

DO YOU HAVE PENN STATE GA'S??? IF YOU HAVE THEM MY PARENTS

WILL BUY THEM. WILL PAY \$\$ CALL SUE AT X4238

NEED FOUR B.C. STU. OR GA'S CALL

I NEED GAS FOR ALL HOME GAMES.272-6306

NEED 5 GENERAL ADMISSION TICK-

REED 5 GENERAL ADMISSION INC. ETS TO ALABAMA VS. NOTRE DAME GAME, WILL PAY TOP \$\$\$, CALL COLLECT (814) 535-9490 BEFORE 5

NEED 2 BC TICKETS. CALL KRIS

NEED BOSTON COLL, GA TIX! Will pay

big bucks. Call Joe after 6pm at 287-4561

HELP HELP HELP HELP

NEED MANY BC TX

NEED BC TIX. CALL 272-6282. \$\$\$\$\$.

NEED BC TICKETS

Need 4 Boston C.-ND tix. GA or Std. Pairs preferred. Good bucks. Call 233-

BIG BUCKS FOR BAMA STUDS! Call

DESPERATELY NEED 2 B.C. G.A.s call

I NEED A BC STUDENT OR GA TICKET FOR A MEMBER OF TED KENNEDY'S

BC student or GA ticket needed, call

BOSTON COLLEGE NEED 2 BC GA'S

£1852, ask for Bryan. Will pay \$\$\$.

STAFF CALL STEVE X1654

MUST HAVE 2 STUDENT OR GAS

Call Marty at 239-7569

STUD AND GA CALL TONY 2067

OR (814) 266-4494 AFTER 5 PM.

holding your family hostage

Please call Chris X 1489

JOHN AT 3064

GIMME, GIMME, GIMME Big cash offered for BC GA's I'm

You'll be glad you did.

Call 277-5719 and leave message

time.\$280.234 4948 after 8p.m.

CALL CHRIS 272-8689

HELP!

Big,

NOTICES

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TYPING/WORD PROCESSING CALL CHRIS 234-8997

Typing 237-1949 or 277-8131

MARISSA'S TYPING 277-2724 NIGHT; 277-1051 DAY.

Soon the Prophecies of the invasion of Israel and the Great Earthquake will be fulfilled (cf. Ezekiel 38, Daniel 12). Form-ing a community, self-sufficient in food and energy, to survive, God Willing, the coming destruction. Write: Michael, P.O. Box 4475, South Bend, Indiana 46634-4475

EXPERT TYPING SERVICE. CALL MRS. COKER, 233-7009

i

Chimes is now accepting plays, poems, and short stories. Submit to Chimes, Engl.Dept. Rm 303 Madeleva Hall

LOST/FOUND LOST-Gold Cross and Chain -Sentimental Value --Please call Doug 2327

Lost -dark blue backpack either in Fitzpatrick or LaFortune. Contains book on Harry Truman and an address book

ward if found. Contact Evan at x5699 during day.

I found a swatch w/ two gold rings or South Quad. If they are yours, call me at 3722.

Lost: Swatch watch and two rings -one pearl and one opal. Please give me a call if they turn up. Char X4064

LOST: On October 29 I lost a watch with a black leather strap and a gold face somewhere between Pasquerilla East and Cartier Field. If you have found it, PLEASE call Elizabeth at 4281.

If you took my Levi's jean jacket (M. C. Kraft label inside) from Far- ley's U2 bus, call 1891 to trade it for your CS&CO jean jacket.

FOUND: STUDENT FOOTBALL TICKETS--CALL £271-0575 AND ASK FOR AMY TO IDENTIFY

Lost Lost Lost Lost One Georgetown 87 Class Ring, USC Weekend If found call 4174 Reward Reward Reward Reward

FOR RENT

Lease this 2BR apartment now for spring ster and move in anytime. \$ 325/mo. includes utilities. Call 232-9239.

showing for 8/1/88-6/1/89 lease 6BR, 2 bath house on bus line. Call 232-9239

WANTED

PAINTER WANTED: NEAT PAINTER WANTED TO PAINT CLOSETS, ETC. IN MY HOME. YOU CAN CHOOSE YOUR OWN HOURS. I HAVE APPROX. 40¢ HOURS OF WORK. PAYING \$4.00HR. CALL 282-1935, AFTER 6:30

HELP WANTED Retail Sales Person Needed for local record store. Previous retail experience

WANTED: 8 ND VS ALABAMA TICK-

2651.

John 271-0939

Dave x1589

CALL JEFF £1453

I HAVE TWO BC GA'S, BUT NEED 'BAMA GA'S INSTEAD. WOULD PREFER TO TRADE BUT WILL SETTLE FOR LARGE AMOUNTS OF CASH IF NO TRADE AVAIL. INTERESTED? CALL JEFF AT X1802

> Desperately need 2 BC GA's Kevin X2343

South Bend native would like parents to see HOMEGROWN HERO A.Johnson play. I need 2 or 4 GA's for B.C. If you can help, cail Craig at 234-7018.

Looking for 2 BC tix (stud or GA) Will pay for them or trade Bama tix. Call Lisa £1319

HELPI NEED 1 BAMA GA. PLEASE CALL KAREN £4675.

I have B.C. G.A.'s! 50 yarders! Will trade ONLY for GOOD 'BAMA G.A.'S. CALL Rob 1106 NOW!!

BAMA TIXS Can guarantee \$30 min Call Paul 1424

HEY TAILGATERS! I REALLY NEED ONE ALABAMA TICKET FOR MY YOUNGER BROTHER WHO HAS NEVER SEEN AND FOOTBALL GAME. WHY NOT PARTY YOURSELF INTO OBLIVION WITH THE KNOWLEDGE THAT YOU WONT'T MISS THE GAME FROM BEING A LITTLE TOO BLOTTO? SELL ME YOUR TICKET (STUDENT OR GA) INSTEAD. I'LL PAY LOTS O' \$\$\$\$\$. CALL SEAN MCCARTHY AT 288-1842 EVENINGS.

Need: B.C. TIX (GA or Studs) Call Nick at 3214

I NEED 2 B.C GA'S CALL ERIN X4208 I DESPERATELY NEED 2 BAMA GA. WILL SPEND BIG \$\$\$. CALL JOHN

1076 DESPERATELY NEED TWO BC STUD TIX OR GA'S. CALL TODD AT 2937.

INEED 3 GA'S FOR BC. CALL 284-5626

OR 272-1988 NEED B.C. STUDENT AND G.A. TIX / PLEASE CALL STEVE AT 2464.

NEED BC TIX -GA OR STUD. GREG

x3070 Need 1 B.C. GA will pay top dollar. ask for Rob at 234-7168!

Need 4 GAs for Alabama for my brother, his wife and 2 children. Willing to pay a

reasonable amount over cost. 284-5666 PLEASE HELP! I need 2 GAs for BC.

\$\$1 Call Ellen x3950.

I need Alabama GA's and stud tix. x1118

NEED 4 BC GA's MATT 287-9770

I NEED ONE BC GA FOR DOMER DAD I PLEASE CALL MAURINE AT 2604

NEED BAMA GA'S BAD \$\$\$ \$\$\$ CALL JIM 283-3669 \$

I NEED TWO BOSTON COLLEGE GA'S PHONE STEVE AT 289-6706

Desparately need two G.A. tickets for Boston College game. Call Katie 284-43651

WANTED: 2,4 or 6 BC G.A.'s Big Money. Call Frank X2161

Friend up from Indy. I need one BC ticket Call Char X4064.

Need 6 Boston College Tickets. Ask for Mike Clark 272-3763

Help! Need B.C. GA's for lonely parents BIG \$! Call Fred 288-2032

HAVE 12 BAMA GA TICKETS FOR SALE. MAKE ME AN OFFER I CAN'T REFUSE CALL 291-7649 Help Please!!! I need 3 or 4 B.C. Tix!! Will pay CASH! Call 1793 today!!!

acters per day

happy birthday

DEAR KELLY O'-

DEAR KELLY O'-

So I will too.

PLEASE... My father and sister are com and we have no tickets for B.C. or bama. If you got em call Mark at 232-9112.

NEED 1 BC GA FOR DAD JOE 2366 WANTED 2 GA's for the BC or Alabama

Game call Doug at 1623 HELP ME! I desperately need 2 BC G.A.'s! Please call Mike at 4259.

NEED 2 ALABAMA TIX NOT MY \$\$, GET

IT? CALL PETE 233-9660

Need 2 Bama GA's \$\$ Mark x2447

Don Pardo, What do we have behind DOOR £1? Well, Monte, we have 2 B.C. G.A.'s Want to trade them for

2 'Bama G.A.'s Let's Make a Deal -Tom x3260

Sell me your BC tix! (312)593-7900 x2112

or 1962.

Help! Help! Help! I need 4 Bama tickets badly! Student or GA. Call Scott at 3217 Quarter beers every Wed. CLUB 23 .75 cents all beer cans every Thur. at Club

NATIONAL CHAMPIONSHIP --THE DREAM STARTS WITH MOM AND DAD GETTING 2 BAMA GA'S. CALL JB AT

ANYBODY WANT & BAMA STUDENT

TICKET??? BEST MONETARY OFFER Dr. Whoopie has come to ND! Gettin' a little hot, want to be safe? Well, call Dr. Whoopie for quick delivery of needed protection. Call 2921 or 4644. Think safe CALL ANN £4071

HELPII I NEED 1 BC STUD. TIC. CALL MARK 288-3421.

need 3 Alabama GA's...Please call Carol at 271-0868

NEED ALABAMA TIX need 2 GA's and

Student will TRADE B.C. Student call CHARLIE 271-0522

Need BC Student Tixs | Diane 4132/4128

PINK FLOYD TIX Nov. 12, Indy Hoosier I need a ride to Kansas City, MO for dome Call Tom £1062 Thanksgiving and will share expenses. Please call Theresa-2738.

PERSONALS

OAR HOUSE: COLD BEER & LIQUOR. CARRY OUT TO 3 A.M. U.S. 31 N., ONE BLOCK SOUTH OF HOLIDAY INN.

DO YOU HAVE PENN STATE GA'S??? YOU HAVE THEM, MY PARENTS WILL BUY THEM! WILL PAY \$\$\$! CALL SUE AT X4238

LAST CHANCE! Limited space remains on Notre Dame Winter Ski Breaks to Steambost, Vall, Winter Park and Breckenridge for five or seven nights deluxe lodging, lift tickets, mountain barbecue, ski race and more from only \$154. Optional air and charter bus transportation available. Hurry, call Sunchase Tours toil free for full details and color brochure, 1-

800-321-5911 TODAY! Riders needed to WASH. D.C. to share costs and company for weekend of Nov. 7. Call Rich x1765.

SORIN HALL'S 99th ANNUAL TALENT SHOW

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 6th AT 8:30 PM ON THE FRONT STEPS OF SORIN COLLEGE

Desperately need 2 BC tix and 3 'Bama tix, student or GA. Kevin 1885

To the hippy rag-bags of third platoon

ATTENTION N.D. STUDS! 5'7" blond needs help getting over a man. Can you help? Please send letters and/or flowers "She Lost That Lovin' Feeling" 218 Badin (will be forwarded)

TONY FIORI -Saw your GREAT body-could hardly contain myself!

KATHY NEE-

What's a sweet girl like you doing at N.D.? Why not come South where it's warm -miss you too much. Thanks for the best year so far...HAPPY AN-NIVERSARY. Love and XXOOXX.

Benjamin

P.S. -Have a Happy Bunday, Jeilybean?

TONIGHT ST. EDWARD'S HALL ACA-DEMIC COMMISSION INVITES YOU TO HEAR PROFESSOR KEVIN SCANLON SPEAKING ON: "THE STOCK MAR-KET CRASH: HOW DID IT HAPPEN? ...AND WHAT ABOUT THE FUTURE?" THIS TALK WILL BE GIVEN TONIGHT AT 8:00 PM IN ST. ED'S FIRST FLOOR LOUNGE. ALL ARE WELCOME.

l would like to thank Father "Monk" Mal-loy, Lou Holtz, the Football Staff, my Team Members, Alumni Hall, my Fellow Students, and the whole Notre Dame Family for all that you have done for my family and myself through our time of need. Thank You I Love You All Pernell Taylor

Kim and Katie Are we going to do a lipsync? -the Boy

Betsy- Thanks for helping me find myself... -Tom congratulations david anthony --- any bro-

ther of mine with a sister like me inherits

Kim UROUTOFIT -- If I don't see my foot-

ball and a smile plastered on your face-

-be prepared for practical joke £1-guess

Today is LITTLE MARGARET's 18th Birthday!! Send her a teddy bear (so she won't steal Megan's) OR give her a call

Just when you thougt it was safe to read

Mahgaret, Happy Birthday, DAHLING! I'm

SO looking forward to seeing you at Christmas. I'll be waiting with diamonds in hand. Cheerio, David

Margaret, We've all been waiting "on line" to wish you a happy birthday. Don't get too "zooted" tonight or you may end up with "hickeys on your butt"!! "Oh,how

I wore that Irish shirt because I look good, damn good. I've never been to Ireland

but have you ever been to NIRVANA!!!

A champagne glass, a body cast, now

show us the teeth again. The Candy Cane and the Russian Revolution

DJ Romano, I just wanted to say thanks

again for Tuesday night! Mint chocolate chip is my FAVORITE flavor! See ya around soon.

Stephanie-I had a GREAT time last night

and an looking forward to tomorrow! Let's go out and get something tomorrow night after the show, huh ? How about

some tasty barley-mail sandwiches with

my folks (synonymous with beer, get it ?) afterwards ? -Chris

Thanks to all of my friends in Lewis.

Zahm, & even Stanford for a great b-day.

Novena to St. Jude O holy St. Jude

Love Patty

Just kidding, thanks for the ad.

Love Me

great luck with the opposite sex.

who?

R squared

Thanks

at 4674!

RUDE!"

the personals ..

preferred. 25 hour per week position Bring resume to: Tracks 1631 E. Edison. NO phone calls, please.

WANTED!! Two grad students need six GA's for Alabama game--not necessarily together. Please call 283-3090 if you can help. Our out-of-town relatives are willing to PAY!

WANTED: An ND letter jacket (blue w/ gold sleeves) Call £2799

I UGENTLY NEED A RIDE TO ST. LOUIS FOR THANKSGIVING. CALL JAMES. 3133

FOR SALE

For Sale -2 United Airlines round-trip lickets to anywhere in the continenta U.S. \$200 ee or best offer. Call Trace at 277-1773.

JVC BC-880 portable boom box: like new, best offer; Jay x2072

Zenith owners: Microsoft Word 3.0 Microsoft Windows, GW-BASIC and EMS Memory Upgrade kit, including all manuals and warranties, all new and unopened. \$150 the lot. Call Gerry x.7125 before 5pm

airline tix to MIAMI FL from Ohare oneway 11/24 \$100 and ride back tom 2016

ETS. TOP DOLLAR PAID. CALL BOB AT 293-5621 FROM 8-5 PM.

Did your parents lose money in the stock market? Mine didn't so they have LOTS of CASH for ANY BC TICKETS! Call MIKE at 4245

I need 3 BAMA tickets! Will pay big bucks. Astrella 271-9438

I need 2 BC tickets! Student or GA. Please call Astrella 271-9438

I NEED 2 'BAMA TIX! \$\$\$ NO OPTION. CALL TED 287-5541

NEED ALABAMA TIX BAD X3137

I DESPERATELY NEED 6 BC GA'S! PLEASE CALL SHANNON x2519. I NEED 'BAMA STUD TIX. CALL DOC 3347/8 HELPIII I NEED B.C. TIXS STUD. OR

GA WILL DO CALL 1663

NEED ONE B.C. STUD. TICKET FOR THE CHICK CALL PAT 271-0463

BC & ALABMAIIII NEED STUD TIX FOR BOTH GAMES. FRIENDS MUST SEE ND PLAY FOR FIRST TIME! CALL JOHN AT 3451

NEED 6 BAMA GA's. CALL 4199. \$\$\$\$\$

B.C. GA's FOR SALE 282-2977

NEED 2 ALABAMA GA'S.277-7562

1 BC STUD TIX,1 BAMA STUD TIX \$30 A PC. X4333

I will trade a BAMA stud for a BC stud I will buy 2 BC GAs. Please call Brian at x1000

WILL TRADE 2 BC GA'S FOR 2 ALA-BAMA TICKETS CALL 2734

TRADE 1 B.C. G.A. for 1 BAMA G.A. Call LORI---2516

******** Need Alabama GA's or Stud Call John at 2236

Need 2 BC GA'S Call Frin 2732

HELP! TERRORISTS holding my family hostage for 1 BAMA STUD TIK PLEASE CALL MIKE 3198

BAMA!

Need 4 Alabama GA or student tickets. Call JR at 283-1538.

BC:

I need one student ticket for the BC game. Call Kendra at 283-3484.

PLEASE HELP! I need one stud. ticket or GA for the 'BAMA game CALL KAREN 3391

ARE YOU LONGING FOR COM-PANIONSHIP? come to the Regina Hall Mixer Fri. 8-11pm Regina Lounge 6 tix/\$5 or \$1 each proceeds to United Way AND you may never be lonely again[]!!

Thank you, St. Jude

Kelly O'Brien Roses are red, Violets are blue Happy 20th B-day!! We love you!! -the gang

JD What would you do if we were put in prison? -LH,KF,KS,LL

RECORD-A-TUNE RECORD-A-TUNE SING LEAD TO YOUR FAVORITE TUNES, BACKED BY THE ORIGINAL ARTISTS-LTUES, NOV 10 AT SENIOR BAR SIGN UP AT SUB

ATTENTION ALL ART LOVERS: You don't have to be an artist to appreciate great art, nor do you have to be an artist to be a part of this organization! The STUDENT LIAISON COMMITTEE wants you to get involved. Come to the SNITE Board Room Nov.5 at 5:30 if you are interested!

HELPII I'm in desperate need of a ride to Pittsburgh area for cousins wedding on November 14. I would like to leave 11/13 and return 11/15. Please call Mary £4002.

FERRIS, KJ, MACKINSTEIN, GOOCH: Chi-Chi's was a blasti Thanx for a great time. Love, TC P.S. Do I know how to pick my mayors or what?

DEAREST JIMI (as in BEAM), We the BARBARIANS, were fortunate enough to have had a good Samaritan read your flowery letter FOR us. Thanks for the klYou have inspired us to greater heights than ever before! Come on down & IM-BIBE with us anytime! LOVE, THE HOOLIGANS

HEATHER ATKINSON see page 1 of the smc '91 dog book -does that answer your question? Will some Come Here !!!!! ATTENTION!!

Four friends are coming up from the U, of Alabama to watch their team get slaughtered!! Need four tickets or my a--is grass!! Call Scott at 3217 or 1962.

Some say that body odor is the window to the soul -but that's not important now What is important is that I need 4 (four) tickets to the Bama game. Student or GA. Will pay. Call Scott at 3217 or 1962.

BOOM BOOM AIN'T IT GREAT TO BE CRAZY?

A.M.S. IN MY COBOL CLASS, I WAS WONDERING IF YOU ARE SPOKEN FOR, BUT -HOPEFUL

Hey Katie ... Your the most from coast to coast!!! Steve

rich in miracles, near kinsman of Jesus Christ, faithful interces-isor of all who invoke your special patronage in time of need, to you I have recourse, and from the depth of my heart I humbly beg to whom God has given such great po to come to my assistance. Help me in my present and urgent petition (petition). In return I promise to make your name known and cause you to be invoked Amen. Say 3 "Our Father"'s, 3 "Hail Mary"'s, and 3 "Gloria"'s for 9 consecutive nights. Your request will be granted by the end of those 9 days. This novena has never been known to fail.

> TERRIE'S TYPING word processing resumes laser printing close to campus 1.50(ss) 1.25(ds) 287-1283

I need a ticket for 'bema-either stud or GA. Call 284-5272

Ride needed to and from MN for Thanksgiving, Can leave after 3pm Monday. Katie & Kelly 4-5456.

Ex-Purdue Hunk In Sega-EHave you ever been obse I AMI Devilchild

Webbmelster: There is extra room in the personals. Thursday, November 5, 1987

Cranberry Sauce

The Observer





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We welcome cash and food stamps. No checks please

page 12

Sophomore is versatile Markovitz off to hot start

By SEAN S. HICKEY Sports Writer

"I'll help out wherever the team needs me... that's all I care about," said sophomore hockey player Kevin Markovitz. Markovitz displayed his versatility against Windsor in the season-opening series last weekend.

Against Windsor, a Canadian team, Markovitz contributed on both sides of the red line, tallying both nights as Notre Dame split the series. Markovitz finished the series with one goal and two assists.

"Last year I played defense," said Markovitz, "and the coach started me at center last Friday night but switched me back to defense Saturday night."

Markovitz is from St. Louis, Mo., where he played four years of varsity hockey in high school. He attended an All-Star national hockey tournament in his senior year where he consulted with Notre Dame coaches.

"Basically I chose to attend Notre Dame with the idea of finding the best academic school with a good hockey program," said Markovitz.

As a freshman, Markovitz had 22 points--18 of those coming on assists and four on goals.

"One of the most thrilling moments for me was my first collegiate goal against West Point," said Markovitz.

"Kevin is a clever stick handler," says Head Coach Ric Schafer, "and a good skater. His stick handling skills will help us, especially on defense, to get out of the defensive zone more quickly."

The next opponent for Notre

Dame is Kent State at Kent, Ohio, a fellow American Collegiate Hockey Association member. The Golden Flashes have gotten off to a shaky start thus far this season and sport a 3-7 record heading into this weekend's contests with Notre Dame. Kent State also has a new coach, Tom Viggiano, who, like Schafer, is returning to his alma mater to coach.

Despite the competitiveness in the ACHA and the calibre of teams Notre Dame will play, Schafer is optimistic about the season.

"I want to win the remaining 29 games and win the ACHA conference," added Schafer. "The team is hardworking, but we just need to eliminate a few mental lapses. If we can correct some of those mistakes, I think we can get Notre Dame hockey back on track."



The Observer / File Photo

Defenseman Kevin Markovitz (6) had a goal and two assists over the weekend against Windsor. Sean Hickey features the sophomore at left.

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A Navy Medical Programs respresentative will be on campus November 12, St. Mary's Career Fair

Make an appointment at the Placement Office, or call ahead for information.

1-800-221-5932



Switzer closes in on Sooner win mark

Associated Press

NORMAN, Okla. -Oklahoma Coach Barry Switzer laughed at the audacity of the idea.

"When you first started out," a questioner asked, "did you ever think about surpassing Bud Wilkinson's record?"

Wilkinson is perhaps the school's most famous coach. And until this year, he had also been the winningest coach in Oklahoma football history. But now Switzer, in his 15th season, can pass Wilkinson if the topranked Sooners beat No. 12 Oklahoma State on Saturday.

Switzer enters the game with a 145-25-4 record. Wilkinson compiled a 145-29-4 mark in 17 seasons. Wilkinson won three national championships, and Switzer also has won three.

"If I had said in my first year that I was going after Bud's record, you would have put me over at Central State," Switzer said, referring to a Norman mental hospital. "You don't start out with those types of goals."

Instead, he said, you start out by trying to establish yourself, to prove you are deserving of the position. Switzer wasted no time doing that. His first season, 1973, the Sooners went 10-0-1, with the only blemish a 7-7 tie to Southern Cal.

The following year Oklahoma went undefeated and won the national title. In 1975, Switzer's third season as coach, Oklahoma went 11-1 and won another national title.

In 1976, the Sooners stumbled just a bit, finishing 9-2-1. They came back strong the next four years, combining for a 42-6 record in those seasons and winning three Orange Bowl titles.

Seesaw

continued from page 16

straight points to take the match. The strong net play of Shea and senior Kathy Baker gave the Irish the momentum, while the hustle of White and Morin shut down any hopes for an Eastern Michigan comeback.

"Morin set a beautiful game," said Notre Dame head coach Art Lambert of the decisive fifth game. "The team was passing well and we played good defense in that game.

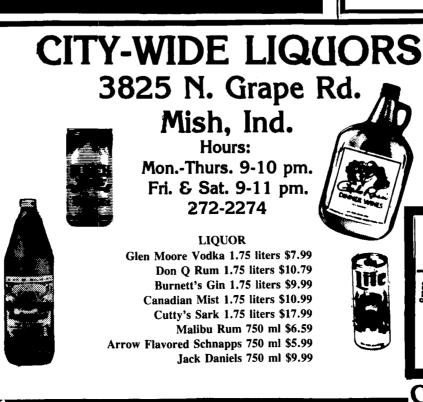
Kathy Baker played well tonight and I thought Zanette Bennett had a good game."

Notre Dame, 21-8, heads to Dayton tonight to face their North Star Conference rival. The Irish then return to the Joyce ACC Pit Saturday night at 7:30 to host Louisville.

ATTENTION: STUDENTS WITH PARKER & PARKER MEDICAL INSURANCE

Your insurance I.D. cards have arrived. They may be picked up on the first floor of Health Services in the Insurance Office Monday through Friday 8:30 am until 5:00 pm.

BEER Lite 24 cans &7.99 Busch 24 cans \$5.99 Meister Brau 24 cans \$4.99 Stroh's 30 pack \$7.79 Old Milwaukee 24 cans \$5.99 Budweiser 24 cans \$8.57 Bud Light 24 cans \$8.57 Miller Draft 24 cans \$7.99 Blatz 24 cans \$5.99 Michelob 24 bottles \$9.99 Michelob light 24 bottles \$9.99 Miller 24 cans \$7.89 Hammes 24 cans \$5.99 QUARTS Budweiser \$10.99 Bud Lite \$10.99 Busch \$9.99 RETURNABLES Rhinelander 24 bottles \$3.99 **Budweiser 24 bottles \$7.99** Bud Lite 24 bottles \$7.99 KEGS Budweiser 15.6 gal \$28.99 Busch 15.6 gal \$26.69 Old Milwaukee 15.6 gal \$23.99



Bartles & James 4 pack \$2.99 Matilda Bay 4 pack \$2.59 Carlo Rossi 4 liters \$4.99 Sutter Home White Zinfadel 750 ml \$3.99 Mateus 750 ml \$2.99 IMPORTS Red Stripe 6 pack(nr) \$4.99 LaBatt's 6 pack(nr) \$2.99 Red Horse Malt 16 oz. bottle 59 cents

WINES

CALL FOR SYR PARTIES

AP Photo

Bears resort to passing in T come-from-behind contests

Associated Press

LAKE FOREST, Ill. -- The come-from-behind victories they have pulled off the last two weeks might show character, but they are not characteristic of the Chicago Bears.

Some of the guys in the offensive line are showing concern, and the Bears' chances of leading the NFL in rushing a record fifth time are in jeopardy.

"We don't want to keep going through that, but sometimes it happens," said Jimbo Covert, a two-time All-Pro tackle, of the come-from-behind victories that have forced the team to abandon its running attack.

"We have to run the ball to be effective but you can't run when you're behind," said Covert. "We're becoming like San Diego. We have a good quarterback and good

continued from page 16

just outside the penalty area.

game when Cseri drilled a

shot off the far left post. After

that, the defense held tight to

give Notre Dame its eighth-

of keeping it close," said Grace of his players, who

have also gone into overtime

'These kids got that knack

straight victory at home.

six times this season.

Flat

receivers, but that's not our characteristic.

it's fine, but we can't keep doing that," said Covert. "It's about time we win a toss and drive downfield and score.'

Since the strike ended, the Bears, behind quarterback Jim McMahon, have had to resort to the passing game for victories of 27-26 over Tampa Bay and 31-28 against Kansas City. They fell behind Tampa Bay 20-0 and behind Kansas City 14-0 and 28-14.

Center Jay Hilgenberg, also a two-time All-Pro starter, doesn't think falling behind puts any more pressure on the offensive line.

But Hilgenberg rather likes 'We've been behind so much

team," said Hilgenberg.

The team did not emerge unscathed from the push-andshove match. Forward Pat Murphy suffered a hamstring injury late in the second half. Then came the biggest The extent of the injury is not scare with 7:20 left in the known.

Stopper Paul LaVigne was slowed by a bruised thigh, courtesy of Valparaiso's Laslo Balla. LaVigne and Balla were going at it all night long, and both received yellow cards.

IRISH ITEMS - The Irish have fallen to 20th in the latest Soccer America Top 20 poll.

'As long as we're winning,

the Bears' new image in which the team is averaging 186.6 yards passing to 121.3 rushing.

that we've become a passing

Benito Santiago tagging out Lance Johnson of the Cardinals earlier this season. Santiago, who National Laegue Rookle of the Year Award. Details on page 14.

hit safely in 34 straight games this year, won the Giants upset with Candlestick

Associated Press

FRANCISCO -The SAN defeat of a plan to build a downtown stadium means that the San Francisco Giants will be looking for a new home, club owner Bob Lurie says.

"The Giants will not be in San Francisco," Lurie told a news conference after Tuesday's election defeat of a proposition that would have replaced Candlestick Park with an \$80 million ballpark. "There are lots of cities across the country that are dying for the Giants.³ Lurie, whose lease on

Candlestick expires in 1994,

said, "I will be talking to a lot different communities, of starting in 1988. I'll consider anyplace that wants us."

Not everyone believes him. Ex-San Francisco Mayor Christopher George was skeptical. "I don't think it means anything ...'' he said of the Proposition W loss.

"We have seen Lurie change his mind before and I don't think anybody believes that he would turn down a downtown ballpark if a site like Third and Mission were made available ." said Dan Woodhead, president of the Downtown Ballpark Boosters Club, adding that there is plenty of time for

more negotiations on a new stadium.

It has long been Lurie's contention that the Giants, traditionally one of the worst teams in the National League in terms of attendance, would do far better if they played in a stadium that was not as chilly, windswept and inaccessible at Candlestick.

"A lot of improvements have been made, but you can't put earrings on a pig," said Giants catcher Bob Brenly. "It's al-ways going to be windy and it's always going to be cold.'

But fans did turn out this past season, breaking all past records as 1.9 million watched the Giants capture the NL west title.

Should the contributions fail, they warned, the city's hotel tax funds would be tapped, however.

Injuries

continued from page 16

game," Holtz said of Satur-day's Notre Dame-Boston College earlier in the week. "For the last year, it's all I've heard about any time I talk to someone from that part of the country. It may not be for the national championship, but you'd never know that from the interest that's been shown.'

Whether or not the interest stems from the fact that a number of Notre Dame students live in the Boston area, or the fact that the contest pits the two Division I Catholic football inst one another.

Topics to be presented



THE OTTICE OF CHARGE

SARG

Student Alumni Relations Group

presents

Sheila M. O'Brien

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Series

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Thursday, Nov. 5, 4:00 pm

Center for Continuing Education

All Majors Welcome!

State of Illinois

*****	THE OFFICE OF CAMPUS MINISTRY presents
************************************	WHAT'S THE FUTURE OF THIS RELATIONSHIP? An evening for couples in a serious relationship, who want to explore choices and decisions for the future.
******	Friday, November 20th $4-9pm$
******	OFFICE OF CAMPUS MINISTRY
* ***	*****



FICE OF CAMPUS MINISIRY	Topics to be presented:	÷	schools against one another,
presents *	 Stages of relationships 	*	I'm sure the last meeting be-
*	- Expectations for the future	*	tween the schools has someth-
*	- Maintaining long-distance relationships	×	ing to do with it.
'S THE FUTURE 🗍	-Juggling the personal and the professional	* * *	It was billed as the "Vatican
"S THE FUTURE ** S RELATIONSHIP? **	- Steps in making healthy decisions		Bowl."
$\widehat{\mathbf{C}} \underbrace{\mathbf{C}}_{\mathbf{C}} \underbrace{\mathbf{C}} \mathbf{C$	- Steps in making nearing accisions	*	The 1983 Liberty Bowl was
$\sqrt{\chi}$	The program will include presentations by	÷	decided by the success and fail-
· ()) ÷		×	ure of the placekickers after
X 1 *	engaged and newly married couples.	×	the six touchdowns scored.
$\backslash / \backslash / $		*	Boston College missed its first
	Pre-registration is required.	×	on an icy field, and then failed
for couples in a serious relationship,	Applications can be picked up at either Campus Ministry Office	e: 🗶	to convert on two-point at-
pre choices and decisions for the future. $\frac{X}{X}$		*	tempts after its next two
*	Library Concourse or Badin Hall	*	scores.
×		*	The Irish, meanwhile, con- nected on their first PAT and
	Applications are due by NOV. 16th	*	had the last two blocked. That
day, November 20th 🛛 🌋		×	one extra point and a 111-yard
4-9pm		×	day by tailback Allen Pinkett
		×	were enough for a 19-18 victory
***		*	over Doug Flutie and the
×		×	Eagles.
*	****	*¥	The only other time the two
***************************************	₭₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮₮	^★ ¥	schools met, in 1975, Dan
	·	¥	Devine rolled to a 17-3 victory
		×	over BC in his first game as
******	**************************************	**	head coach of the Irish.

Sports Briefs

Off-campus hockey is looking for players. Anyone interested should sign up at the NVA office or call Chris Brown at 272-8689, -The Observer

Novice and varsity crew team members will have a mandatory meeting tonight at 8 p.m. in room 127 Nieuwland. Please bring checkbooks for sweats. -The Observer

The varsity women's crew team will have a meeting for all who have participated in the fall season tonight at 7:15 p.m., also in room 127 Nieuwland. Please bring checkbooks for sweats. -The Observer

Water Polo team members must attend a mandatory meeting today at 5 p.m. in LaFortune's basement T.V. room. For further info, call Tom Cashman at 234-6727. -The Observer

Rosters are due November 11 for the Miami Project, an open flag football tournament to benefit the Marc Buonaconti Fund. The round robin tournament will be held November 20-22. Rosters for both the men's and women's divisions should include a minimum of 10 players and a maximum of 18. More details on the tournament appear in tomorrow's Observer. -The Observer

Body fat testing will be offered by NVA Monday, November 9 at 6 p.m. at the NVA office in the JACC. Wear shorts and short sleeves. The testing is free of charge and on a first-come-firstserve basis. -The Observer

The varsity men's crew team will practice tomorrow at 4:45 p.m. -The Observer

Sports Briefs are accepted in writing Sunday through Friday in The Observer offices on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center before 3 p.m. on the day prior to publication. - The Observer

Santiago wins National League Rookie of the Year

Associated Press

NEW YORK -San Diego catcher Benito Santiago, who hit safely in 34 straight games to establish a first-season record, was a unanimous selection as the Jackie Robinson Rookie of the Year in the National League, the Baseball Writers Association of America announced Wednesday.

Santiago, who batted .300, hit 18 home runs, drove in 79 runs and stole 21 bases, received 120 points, while runner-up Mike Dunne, a pitcher for the Pittsburgh Pirates, had 66 points--drawing 22 second-place votes.

Pitcher Joe Magrane of the St. Louis Cardinals finished third with 10 points. Two writers from each of the

league's 12 cities participated in the voting, which was con-

ducted at the end of the regular season. Points were awarded on a 5-3-1 basis.

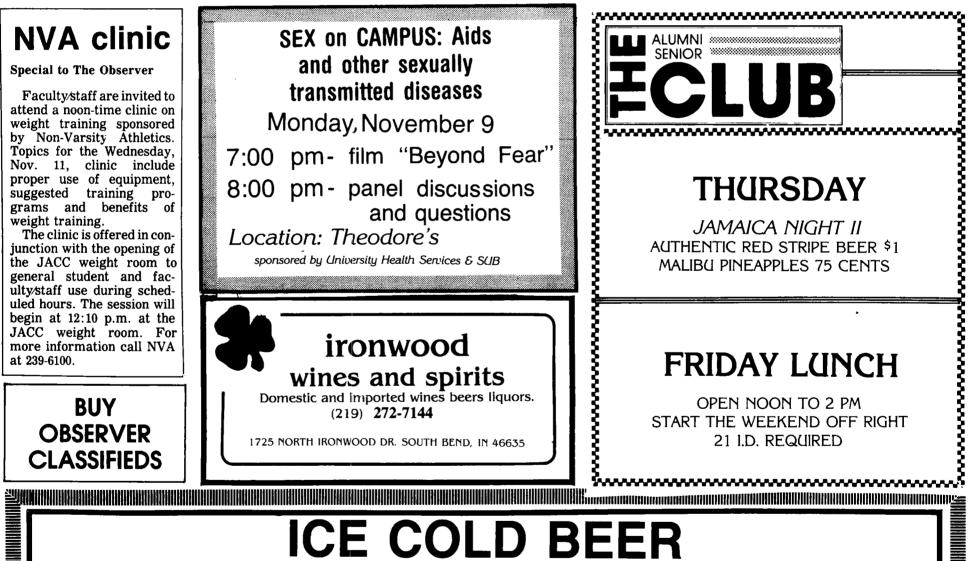
Santiago, a native of Puerto Rico, became the fifth NL rookie to be acclaimed unanimously. The others were Frank Robinson, Cincinnati, 1956; Orlando Cepeda, San Francisco, 1958; Willie McCovey, San Francisco, 1959; and Vince Coleman, St. Louis, 1985. Mark McGwire of the Oak-

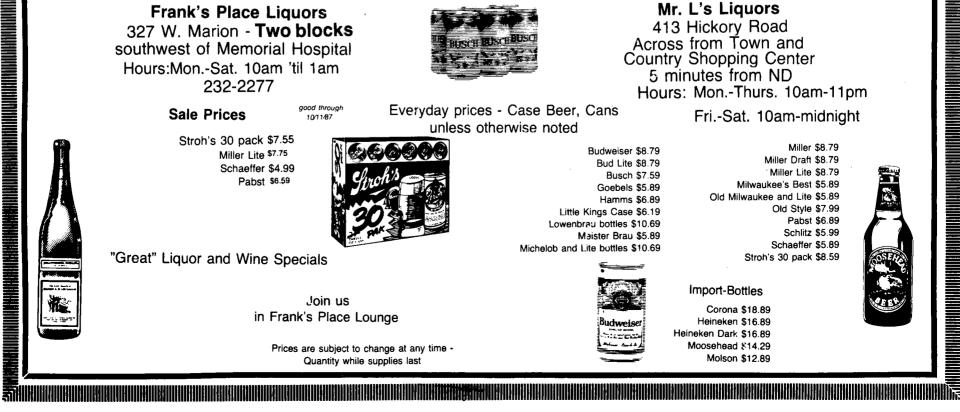
land Athletics was named American League Rookie of the Year on Tuesday. He also was a unamimous selection.

Santiago broke Jimmy Williams' all-time rookie record of hitting in 27 straight games for the 1899 Pittsburgh Pirates. The modern record had been Guy Curtright's 26 straight with the 1943 Chicago White Sox. streak Santiago's was

stopped on the last Saturday of the season by Los Angeles Dodgers right-hander Orel Hershiser.

Santiago is only the fifth catcher--and the first in 15 years--to be selected the top rookie. The others were Johnny Bench and Earl Williams in the NL. and Thurman Munson and Carlton Fisk in the American League.





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Campus

11:30 a.m.-1:30 p.m. Hospitality Lunches. Center for Social Concerns. \$3.00. 4:00 p.m. Institute for International Peace Studies Lecture Series Theme: The Cost of Militarism. "Nuclear 'Normality'--False Assumptions and New Directions," by Robert Jay Lifton, M.D., Distinguished Professor of Psychiatry and Psychology, John Jay College of Criminal Justice, City University of New York. Library Auditorium. Public invited.

4:30 p.m. Department of Earth Sciences Lecture "Seismic Prediction of Porosity and Hydrocarbon Traps in Carbonate Rocks," by Dr. M. Ray Thomasson, distinguished lecturer for the American Association of Petroleum Geologists and executive vice president, Pendleton Land and Exploration, Inc., Denver, Colo. Room 101, Department of Earth Sciences.

7:30 p.m. SMC History Department Lecture "The Question of the Original Intent of the Constitution: 1787-1987," by Prof. Charles E. Rice, ND. Carroll Auditorium.

8:00p.m. Ford Motor Company Presentation/Reception for all MBA students interested in career opportunities in Finance, Sales, and Marketing areas. Center for Continuing Education, Lower Level.

Dinner Menus

Notre Dame

Law School Grill Beef Stir Fry w/ Veg **Fried Chicken Vegetable Rice Casserole** Saint Mary's Deep Dish Pan Pizza Pork Chops **Cheesy Potato** Deli Bar

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The Observer Notre Dame and Saint Mary's newspaper Be a part of it.

The Daily Crossword ACROSS Radar image 5 Does roadwork

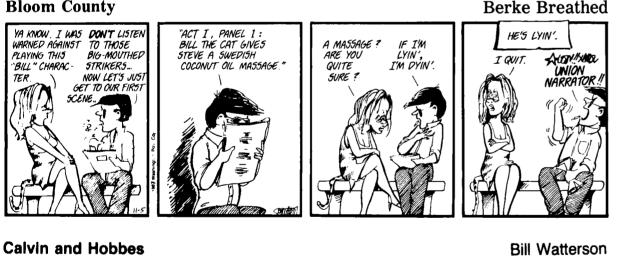
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Comics

Bloom County

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Calvin and Hobbes

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Gary Larson

56 Card game



50 Stream





Edgar Allan Poe in a moment of writer's block.



Sports

Thursday, November 5, 1987

Soccer flat in win: Morris gets record

By PETE GEGEN Sports Writer

page 16

It shouldn't have been so close, but a flat Notre Dame soccer team escaped with a 2-1 victory over Valparaiso Wednesday night at Krause Stadium.

The Irish managed to win their 15th game of the season, only after holding off a Crusader rush in the final minutes.

"We just didn't play well," said Irish head coach Dennis Grace. "Valparaiso wanted it. They looked like they were going for the NCAA bid and not Notre Dame."

This match did not help Notre Dame's chances of making the NCAA Tournament. The team will have to win its final two regular-season matches this weekend against Marquette and Ohio State, and hope that misfortune strikes Akron and Evansville, in order to get an invitation.

However the win did break Notre Dame's three-game losing streak, and it also broke forward Randy Morris out of

his assist "slump." After a four-game dry spell, Morris assisted on both goals to set an Irish record for most assists in a single season with 17.

Morris worked a perfect cross to forward Bruce "Tiger" McCourt for the first goal at the 26:11 mark. McCourt sent the pass into the right-hand corner for his 12th goal of the season.

In the second half Morris dribbled across the midfield before leading midfielder Johnny Guignon with a pass on the left wing. Guignon hit a perfect shot around the Valparaiso keeper just inside the right post at the 64:31 mark.

Despite the score the Irish were not in control of the game. In the second half Crusader midfielder Zenon Horb hit two rockets from outside 30 yards, the second one necessitating a diving save by Irish keeper Dan Lyons.

But Lyons could not stop an arching shot by Valparaiso's Mickey Cseri at the 77:47. The shot came from a direct kick

See FLAT, page 13



Midfielder Randy Morris (right) and the Notre Dame soccer team eked out a 2-1 victory over Valparaiso last night, with Morris setting a single-

The Observer / Dan MacDonald season assist record in the process. Pete Gegen has the story at left.

Volleyball team nips Michigan in five games Eastern

By BRIAN O'GARA Assistant Sports Editor

At times, it appeared as if nobody really wanted to win this one. Until the fifth game.

With last night's match tied at two games each, the Notre Dame volleyball team pounced on the visiting Hurons of Eastern Michigan in the fifth and final game, clinching the match with a convincing 15-4 win.

That fifth game win was one of the only convincing aspects of the evening. Both teams traded side-outs several times, having trouble putting the opposition away.

In the opening game, Eastern Michigan jumped out to a 5-2 lead before the Irish rallied to take a 9-6 edge behind service aces by senior Kathy Baker and junior Maureen Shea. Eastern Michigan battled back to knot the score at 12 and 13, but Notre Dame pulled out the win with an ace by senior setter Kathleen Morin and freshman Amy White's solo block of a Huron kill.

In game two, Eastern Michigan's blockers seemed to be everywhere, or at least everywhere Irish hitters were aiming the ball. Notre Dame jumped ahead 5-4 but the Hurons reeled off nine straight points en route to a 13-5 lead and eventual 15-7 win to knot the match at two.

Junior Zanette Bennett opened the third game with two quick kills, giving the Irish a side-out and 1-0 lead. White doubled that lead with one of her three service aces on the evening, and Notre Dame continued to hold off the feisty Hurons while taking a 6-3 lead. The Irish began to have trouble with Eastern Michigan's consistent blocking game, and saw too many blocked volleyballs fall on their own side of the net as the Hurons tied the game at nine.

Two kills and a solo block by a spirited Shea gave the Irish

a shot in the arm and a 14-9 lead. The visitors again held tough, forcing Notre Dame's net players to hit long and close the gap at 14-13. Not to be denied, Bennett finished off the game with one of her gameleading 25 kills. Irish--two games to one.

Game four began with the same preliminaries, a brief Notre Dame lead that dwindled into a 6-6 tie. Junior Mary Kay Waller kept the Irish hopes alive with three kills for Notre Dame side-outs, but the Irish could not garner any points when serving and the Hurons jumped ahead, 12-9. Two kills by Bennett surrounded a long string of side-outs and a Waller

block tied the game at 12. The tie extended to 14 before the Hurons put the game away, 16-14, and it was on to game five.

The fifth game was all Notre Dame. White began the rout with an ace, followed by a service error. The Irish not only out-scored Eastern Michigan last night, but out-errored them as well. Notre Dame committed 19 service errors to the Hurons' nine, 41 hitting errors to their 15. But the most important edge was the final score as the crowd filtered out of the gym.

The Irish jumped ahead 3-0, fell behind 4-3, then tallied 12

See SEESAW, page 12

Rice, Brown, others OK for Boston College

This is getting to be a habit. And one Notre Dame head coach Lou Holtz wants to break. No injuries as serious as the broken collarbone

All but Pearson were back in action Wednesday, and the sophomore is expected to be ready for Saturday's game against Boston College.

Tuesday, and Holtz announced earlier in the week that the freshman might open up against the Eagles. "It's too early to say," Holtz said after Wednes-

suffered by senior quarterback Terry Andrysiak four weeks ago against Pittsburgh have plagued the Irish lately. But nagging injuries to key players have made life difficult for Holtz in practice, although the results haven't shown come game days. And this week, nagging injuries have resulted in another decision for Holtz as to a starting quarterback for Saturday.

All-America flanker Tim Brown and starting quarterback Tony Rice were among a large group of players who missed practice Monday and Tuesday, only to return Wednesday. The pattern is getting ridiculous, and is making Holtz' weekly press conference every Tuesday sound like a broken record.

"(The injury situation) is reaching a point where it's going to hurt us," Holtz said Tuesday afternoon, expressing concern about the number of players who missed practice Monday and Tuesday. Rice missed practice early last week as well, after suffering a mild concussion against USC.

The list was a larger one this time, including Brown (broken left ring finger), Rice (ankle), split end Pat Terrell (ankle), defensive linemen Mike Griffin (back and ankle), Tom Gorman (illness) and Ted FitzGerald (ankle), and offensive linemen Tom Rehder (ankle) and Jeff Pearson (back).

The players always seem to be ready by Saturday afternoon. And it's tough to second guess a 6-1 record against perhaps the toughest schedule in the nation.

Marty Strasen

Assistant Sports Editor

But you've got to wonder how much the team's timing and chemistry (there's that word again) are improving when all those players are missing half a week of practice time.

"It's hard to retain any kind of consistency when you don't have the right guys in there," Holtz said Tuesday.

The Irish haven't started the same defensive line since the third week of the season against Purdue. Griffin, Jeff Kunz and Bryan Flannery had on the first-team gold uniforms in practice Wednesday.

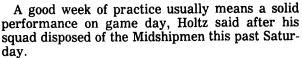
As for the quarterback situation, Holtz announced after Notre Dame's 56-13 thrashing of Navy that Rice was the starter and freshman Kent Graham the backup. But Graham filled in well Monday and

day's practice. The last practice before Saturday's contest is today, as the team watches game films on Friday.

"Tony Rice was No. 1 coming out of last week," Holtz continued, "but he missed an awful lot of work. I think both will play, but I don't know who'll start."

The guarterbacks split time with the first team Wednesday.

...



Evaluation has been difficult this week. That's just another problem caused by the injuries.

"You can't judge that just quite yet," Holtz ex-plained Wednesday. "It's hard to judge exactly what kind of week of preparation we're having. I think we'll play well, though. At least I hope we'll play well."

...

"I can't believe the interest in this football

See INJURIES, page 13