



The Observer

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the independent newspaper serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

Stock crash not affecting ND on-campus interviews

By **ERIC M. BERGAMO**
Senior Staff Reporter

Companies recruiting at Notre Dame have not suffered any major effects from last October's stock market crash, according to Kitty Arnold, director of Career and Placement Services.

On campus interviews have not decreased since the crash, Arnold said.

"We've only seen minor changes in the availability of interviews and potentially the

availability of job openings," Arnold said. "We have not seen the number of cancellations that one might expect based on how dramatic the stock market changed," she said.

There have been some cancellations, Arnold said, but the companies are not concentrated in any one business sector.

"(The cancellations) go all over the map," Arnold said, adding "the cancellations that we've seen probably aren't in any large number the result of

stock market problems." A cancellation by E.F. Hutton "came as no surprise," Arnold said.

Arnold cited the company's recent purchase by Shearson Lehman Brothers and the layoff of 5,000 employees as reasons for the cancellation.

Career and Placement Services "always has some cancellations every year, regardless of what's going on in the stock market," she said.

Companies estimate what positions they need to fill in the

future when setting up campus recruiting sessions, she said.

"They are frequently guessing a year in advance what their employment needs are going to be, so many of the people who scheduled spring recruiting and fall recruiting (estimated their needs) in the spring of 1987," Arnold said.

Normal attrition rates may tell the company how many people they will need to fill those positions, said Arnold.

"Another point in the year, a little closer to the time when

they actually do the hiring, it's going to look a little different," she said.

The total number of interviews this year is up 15 percent from last year, Arnold said.

Arnold said she was uncertain if next year's recruiting would be affected by the stock market crash.

The companies will have had six months of "history" after the crash to determine what their jobs needs will be, she said.

Kemp doubtful of Bush, Dole

Associated Press

Rep. Jack Kemp portrayed himself Sunday as a populist and GOP presidential front-runners George Bush and Bob Dole as the "old guard of the Republican Party" while a new poll threw the Democratic race in Iowa up for grabs.

Democrat Richard Gephardt defended his trade bill against criticism that it was "nonsense" as the seven Democrats met in New Hampshire in debate - their second in a three-day string.

Kemp complained that Bush and Dole would "definitely be a step back from what Ronald Reagan started in 1980."

"Bush and Dole represent the old guard of the Republican Party," he said on CBS' "Face the Nation," ignoring his own 18 years in Congress.

"I would like to see the Republican Party have a populist as its candidate, not an elitist," Kemp said, adding that the GOP should look beyond the

"country clubs ... and Fortune 500 companies" to the poor, minorities and elderly.

Gephardt was a prime target at the Democratic debate, reflective of his position in the front tier of candidates in a poll published in Sunday's Des Moines Register.

The Missouri congressman defended his trade proposal to impose automatic sanctions against nations that have trade imbalances with the United States as a result of unfair practices.

"The whole purpose of my trade policy is to move us into a changed situation where we can really break foreign markets open," Gephardt said.

Tennessee Sen. Albert Gore Jr. said of the automatic sanctions, "That's nonsense." And former Sen. Gary Hart said it was "the worst old idea I've heard of in this campaign."

The Iowa poll showed Gephardt, Illinois Sen. Paul Simon

see **RUNNING**, page 4



The Observer / Rafael Carreira

Right to Life March

A group of 45 Notre Dame / Saint Mary's Pro-Lifers rally in Washington, D.C. to protest the historic Supreme Court ruling which legalized abortion. The

group participated in the annual March for Life from the White House to the Supreme Court.

Abandoned girl visited by relative

Associated Press

CHICAGO - A 9-year-old girl whose frostbitten legs were amputated after she was found abandoned and locked in a freezing, filthy apartment got some company Sunday from relatives as she recovered from a second operation.

"She's fine - as far as can be expected. Her color has come back. She's really pretty," said Katie Carlisle, the 67-year-old great-grandmother of Darlwin Carlisle, the spunky child recovering from post-amputation surgery. "I combed her hair," said Mrs. Carlisle, who raised the child's father, "and put two blue barrettes in her hair to go with her gown."

"She ate well - baked chicken

and potato chips - and drank her pop," Mrs. Carlisle said.

The girl underwent a 2-hour operation at Wyler Children's Hospital at the University of Chicago on Saturday to close the wounds left open when her legs were removed below the knees last week.

Mrs. Carlisle said the child's father and other relatives and friends had also visited the child after the surgery and again Sunday.

"The first time she came out of surgery she was crying and she asked me who was going to take care of her and I said 'I will,'" said Mrs. Carlisle.

Miss Carlisle was listed in fair but stable condition on Sunday, said hospital spokeswoman Katrina Batts.

The girl was found locked in

the freezing bedroom attic of her family's Gary apartment on Jan. 17. Authorities believe she was left there several days earlier by her mother, who has been charged with felony neglect.

"When told that many people have been asking about her, she said, 'Tell them I'm fine,'" said Dr. Victoria Dvonch, the orthopedic surgeon who performed Thursday's amputation and led the operating team again on Saturday.

Miss Carlisle is expected to be transferred to La Rabida Children's Hospital in Chicago at the end of the week but, "right now we're concerned with letting the wounds heal," said hospital spokeswoman Gretchen Flock.

"She should be up on artificial trainer legs to learn how to balance herself in a couple of weeks," the surgeon said.

Officials are not sure with whom Miss Carlisle will live when her stay at La Rabida is completed.

The Child Protective Services Division of the Lake County Department of Public Welfare took custody of her after she was discovered, and final custody will be awarded by a juvenile court.

The girl's mother, Darlwin Joann Britt, 24, is in jail in lieu of \$50,000 bond and faces three counts of felony neglect and a possible prison term of 60 years. She entered an innocent plea Friday in Lake Superior Court.

N. Y. Times ranks SMC among top 229 schools

By **PATTI WEED**
News Staff

Saint Mary's ranks among the 229 "best buys in college education," according to a 1988 publication by The New York Times.

"The Best Buys in College Education," by Edward Fiske, education editor of The New York Times, chooses academic institutions which represent the best combination of cost and

see **BEST**, page 4

In Brief

The John Cardinal O'Hara Award will be given to Edward Fischer, professor emeritus of American Studies, given annually by the Alumni Association to an alumnus who has been a member of the University's faculty, administration, or staff and has performed outstanding service. Fischer graduated in 1937 and joined the faculty here ten years later. - *The Observer*

Former Ohio Governor John Gilligan, a 1943 graduate, will be awarded the Alumni Association's John J. Cavanaugh Award, presented annually to an alumnus who has performed outstanding service in the field of local, state or national government and politics. Gilligan joined the faculty here in 1979 after serving as governor and a member of the House of Representatives. - *The Observer*

Of Interest

Notre Dame Bagpipe Band will hold an organizational meeting on Wednesday, Jan. 27 at 7 p.m. in the Montgomery Theatre, LaFortune. Any students or faculty from Notre Dame or Saint Mary's interested in playing the pipes or drums please attend or contact Paul Harren at 283-3475. - *The Observer*

"Obtaining a Summer Internship" is the title of a presentation to be made by Paul Reynolds, associate director of the Career and Placement Services office, tonight at 6:30 p.m. in Room 124 of the Hayes Healy Center. Reynolds will discuss the techniques and resources students should use when attempting to obtain a summer job. This talk will be repeated tomorrow evening in the same location and at the same time. All juniors, sophomores, and first-year MBA students are encouraged to attend. - *The Observer*

Eating Awareness Training (what is an eating problem?) will hold its first session tonight from 6:30 to 7:30 p.m. in Room 300 at the University Counseling Center Health Center. This three part series is geared to individuals who feel they may have an eating problem or are worried about someone who may. - *The Observer*

SAVE will hold an organizational meeting at 7 p.m. in Room 117 Haggard Hall (ND). SAVE volunteers visit shut-in elderly in the area and anyone interested in volunteering should come to tonight's meeting. - *The Observer*

SMC Juniors going to Senior Formal please contact Karen Donahoo at 283-5115 or Rose Pietrzak at 284-5049 for information on an alternate weekend for Junior Moms. - *The Observer*

Summer study-tour programs in London and Rome are being offered by Saint Mary's for the summer of 1988. The London program runs from May 18 to June 17, and the Rome program runs from June 12 to July 11. For information, contact Professor Anthony Black at 284-4660 or 272-3726. - *The Observer*

Philosophy Club Pizza Dinner will be Thursday, Jan. 26 from 4:30 to 6:30 p.m. in the basement of Grace Hall. Interested persons are asked to attend. - *The Observer*

Saint Mary's juniors interested in any one of the commissioner positions should return the application to the Haggard College Center front desk. For information, call Rose at 284-5049 or Rozel at 284-5083. - *The Observer*

The Observer

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Morals are something which can't be taught

"You can't legislate morality."

Tell that to the Indiana state legislature. House Bill 1067, passed in committee by a 10-1 vote, states that sex education in Indiana public school must, among other things, "include that abstinence from sexual activity is the only certain way to avoid out-of-wedlock pregnancy, sexually transmitted diseases, and other associated health problems," and that they "must teach abstinence from sexual activity outside of marriage as the expected standard for all school age children."

It is technically true that abstinence is the only 100 percent effective method of avoiding sexually transmitted diseases (STD's) and pregnancy. But other methods, such as latex condoms and spermicides, have an effectiveness rate of "over 99.9 percent," according to a national toll-free AIDS hotline.

Teaching that abstinence is the only way to be safe is technically correct. But it is misleading. It really isn't teaching at all - it's dictating morals.

The proposed law could have been worse. The previous version would have the state teach schoolchildren that the only way to avoid sexual diseases was to avoid sexual activity except in a "faithful monogamous relationship in the context of marriage," which is flat out wrong. The sponsor of this original version said he might not support the new version because it weakened its moral statement. As if the new version isn't a moral statement.

Anyone who knows teenagers at all will realize that one easy way to get them to do something is to tell them not to do it, preferably in as condescending a manner as possible. Inner city public schools have tried variations on this theme in sex education, only to see teenage pregnancy rates rise alarmingly. Simply telling high school students not to have sex is at best naive and at worst wrong.

Aside from whether preaching abstinence will reduce teenage pregnancies or STD occurrence, the question arises: "Should the state legislate morality?" Does a state or nation have the right to force the views of the majority on the rights of the minority who in most cases would simply like to be left alone?

Many people seem to believe that sex outside of marriage is permissible.

Mark McLaughlin

Projects Manager



Even in Indiana.

Even in Notre Dame, Indiana.

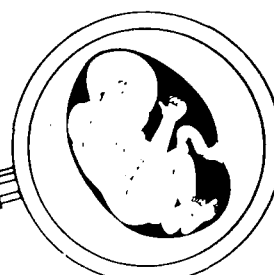
Indiana isn't the only state to try to legislate its residents into the Catholic Church, though. New Jersey went through a similar debate a few years back, and I'm sure other states are engaged in similar debates with the advent of AIDS.

But even if only a small minority of citizens believe in premarital sex, it isn't right to force-feed the opposite belief to their children. If premarital sex or homosexuality or other forms of 'deviant' sexual behavior are wrong or harmful, they are not hurting anyone other than the people who practice them. Does the state have the right to legislate something, be it sex or seat belts, for "your own good?"

Someday we may be forced by law to vote for the Conservative Party "for our own good." But at least we won't have to worry about AIDS.



Focus On America's Future



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2) A deposit of \$50 CASH must be received three working days prior to the event. A cancellation must be received 24 hours before event or deposit will be lost.

3) Reservations can only be made for Monday-Tuesday 2 p.m.-12. Other days and between times are left to the discretion of the management.

If there are any questions, contact Noel Murtha Reservations Manager at 283-3435

Former chief of police elected Haitian leader

Associated Press

PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti - The government on Sunday declared political scientist Leslie Manigat the winner of Haiti's presidential election, state-run radio said.

A former police chief under dictator Francois Duvalier was elected mayor of Port-au-Prince, the radio said, quoting results released by the government-appointed Electoral Council.

Opposition leaders said the election run by the ruling junta was a sham, and the U.S. government said it could not be considered "free and fair."

The radio said Manigat garnered 50.3 percent, or 534,080 votes, out of a total 1,061,916 votes cast in the Jan. 17 election, according to the Electoral Council results.

"The Electoral Council has officially declared Leslie Manigat the new president of the Republic of Haiti," the state radio said.

Manigat's campaign manager, Robert Benodin, con-

firmed the victory of the author and political scientist, who is known as a nationalist and political pragmatist.

Manigat, 57, has pledged to reconcile the nation's powerful military with its restless opposition, but opposition leaders have called him an opportunist and government puppet.

The Electoral Council also declared Franck Romain winner in the election for mayor of Port-au-Prince with nearly 80 percent of the vote. The former army colonel served as chief of police under dictator "Papa Doc" Duvalier and is a former mayor of the capital.

Critics say he forced schoolchildren to watch the executions of political dissidents.

The junta led by Lt. Gen. Henri Namphy has promised to turn over power to an elected president on Feb. 7. The three-man junta has ruled this impoverished Caribbean nation since dictator Jean-Claude Duvalier fled to exile in France in February 1986.



This is snow fun

The Observer / Jim Brake

Snow brings out the best in winter and sport. On North Quad, snow brings out the best in winter sports, namely, snow football. Here teams from Breen-Philips and Stanford Halls engage in some fun and frolic in the snow.

Reagan to address Union

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - President Reagan's favorite recipe for a State of the Union address:

1. Stir an oratorical stew of optimism, patriotism and nostalgia laced with hyperbole.
2. Sprinkle with legislative proposals, mostly leftovers.
3. Add a dash of spicy rebukes for big-spending Democrats, a dollop of praise for the Nicaraguan Contras and a pinch of scorn for Soviet militarists.

4. Top off with tributes to an American hero or two sitting in the balcony with Nancy Reagan.

5. Heat to bubbling. Serve before a joint session of Congress and a nationwide television audience.

If his six previous speeches are any guide, look for Reagan to stick to his standard formula for a boffo performance when he delivers his seventh State of the Union address Monday night. Once again, in the tradition of presidents past, it's likely to be long on rhetoric and short on substance.

much of Reagan's past State of the Union oratory.

His early succession of speeches, focusing on restoring the country to economic health, contained robust imagery evocative of the late celluloid cowpoke John Wayne. In 1983, he declared that "America is on the mend." In 1984, "America is back, standing tall." In 1986, "America is on the move."

While other presidents have quoted the likes of Tom Paine, Ben Franklin or Alexis de Tocqueville, Reagan summed up his vision of America in 1986 with a line from Steven Spielberg's popular movie, "Back to the Future." In the same speech, he applauded families and communities as "the co-stars of this great American comeback."

Reagan has seen few of his major State of the Union initiatives gain the approval of a contentious Congress.

But watch to see if Reagan sweetens the pot with a surprise.

The old Hollywood actor hinted as much last week when he told a rally of senior administration officials, "As they say in show biz, let's bring them to their feet with our closing act."

There's an unmistakable Hollywood aroma, in fact, to

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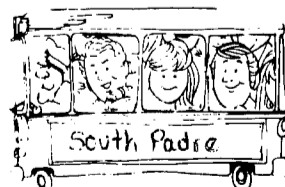
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Security Beat

Friday, January 22

9:30 p.m.- A Dowajiac, Michigan, resident reported the theft of her wallet from the Joyce ACC during the Notre Dame vs. Pennsylvania basketball game. The value of her loss is unknown.

1:10a.m.- A Pasquerilla East resident's vehicle was vandalized while it was parked in D2 sometime between 5:30 p.m and 1 a.m. Damage is estimated at \$100.

Saturday, January 23

5:10p.m.- A South Bend resident reported the theft of his jacket and gloves from the Tip Off Club. His loss is estimated at \$70.

7:55p.m.- A Dillon Hall resident reported the theft of three pairs of basketball sneakers and cash from his unlocked room. His loss is estimated at \$175.

11:04p.m.- A University employee reported that an intoxicated person had fallen and injured himself in LaFortune Student Center. The victim, a 17-year-old South Bend youth, was taken by ambulance to Memorial Hospital for treatment.

3:45a.m.- A Notre Dame employee reported that his car was broken into while it was parked in the South Dining Hall lot sometime between 1:30 and 2:30 a.m. His loss is estimated at \$40.

2:27a.m.- A Cavanaugh Hall resident reported he was attacked by four suspects while walking back to campus from a local bar. The assault occurred on North St. Frances Street. After unsuccessfully seeking assistance at three area residences, he returned to campus and notified Notre Dame Security. He was taken to St. Joseph Medical Center for treatment of minor injuries.

7:04p.m.- A Flanner Hall resident reported the theft of several pieces of jewelry from his room. His loss is estimated at \$300.

Sunday, January 24

7:08 p.m.- A Sorin Hall resident reported the theft of his walkman and laundry bag from his unlocked room at approximately 1:30 a.m. His loss is estimated at \$115.

3:44p.m.- A Flanner Hall resident reported that his car was broken into sometime between 3:30 a.m. and 3:14 p.m. while it was parked in the D2 lot. A rock was thrown through the window, and damage is estimated at \$300.

2:25 p.m.- A resident of Fisher Hall reported his car window was broken while it was parked in the D1 lot sometime between 8 p.m. Saturday and 1:15 p.m. Sunday. Damage is estimated at \$250.

2:57 a.m.- A Sorin resident scared off two men who had unlawfully entered his unlocked room while he was sleeping. Nothing was taken and the student was able to provide a description of both suspects.

Police officer shot with own gun despite pleas for life

Associated Press

DALLAS - A man seized a policeman's gun and fatally shot the officer in the face as he pleaded for his life as some spectators yelled "Shoot him," authorities said.

Officer John Chase, 25, who last month switched from an evening to a day shift to spend more time with his bride of three months, was attacked Saturday as he was writing a traffic ticket.

The suspect, Carl Dudley Williams, 34, was shot by off-duty officers who responded to the call. The man died a few hours later at Parkland Memorial Hospital, police said.

A crowd of about 30 people gathered around the officer and his assailant, a homeless man with a history of mental illness, according to police and witnesses.

"The officer was saying, 'Don't shoot me. I'll help you

whatever way I can.' But the guy shot him in the head," witness Melitha Johnson said.

"One girl said that people in the crowd were saying, 'Shoot him, shoot him again,'" said police Lt. Jerald Calane.

Witnesses said the attacker then strolled down the street, dangling the gun from his hand.

Investigators said they knew of no motive for the shooting, but Chief Billy Prince and some of his officers blamed recent criticism of the department by some City Council members for creating a dangerous environment for police.

"This is very tough on the officer on the street," Prince said at a news conference. "Constant bashing" of the department created a volatile situation, he said.

Chase was preparing to give a traffic ticket to the driver of a vehicle he had pulled over when Williams began arguing

with him, police spokeswoman Vicki Hawkins said.

Williams didn't know the driver of the car but began fighting with the officer and grabbed his .44-caliber gun, Hawkins said.

"Several witnesses said people in the crowd were urging Williams to shoot him," she said.

Williams had a criminal record dating to 1978 with an arrest in August for assault on a police officer, authorities said.

His father, Carl L. Williams, said the family was in "deep shock."

"All we know is what the police have told us," the father said. "This is very unusual. It's not like him."

He said his son was gentle but had a history of mental problems. He declined to elaborate or to explain why Williams lived on the streets.

Join
The Observer

Running

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and Massachusetts Gov. Michael Dukakis bunched tightly together Gephardt at 19 percent, Dukakis at 18 percent and Simon at 17 percent. Hot on their heels were Jesse Jackson with 11 percent and former Arizona Gov. Bruce Babbitt at 10 percent.

Hart's support among Iowa Democrats dropped off dramatically; the poll put him at 13 percent, half his support of a few weeks ago.

Hart again faced hostile questioning, this time from a college student, on his relationship with a Miami model and alleged campaign financing irregularities.

"I have tried . . . to lead as good a life as I could - not a perfect life, without error but as good a life as I could," he said.

Best

continued from page 1

academic quality from the nations 2,000 schools of higher education.

The recently published volume chose the schools based on information compiled from independent surveys, students and administrators. The publication considered only those institutions where "the total fixed costs did not exceed the average disposable family income for the state in which the school is located."

Other special criteria were also taken into account: small classes; faculty who show interest in students; counseling services; quality of library facilities, and special academic opportunities, such as foreign study programs.

The book's article on Saint Mary's mentioned the campus' proximity to Notre Dame.

Notre Dame allows Saint Mary's students to take classes and earn second degrees at "more expensive Notre Dame for no extra charge," according to the article. The article also stated that Saint Mary's students are no longer "in the shadow of Notre Dame, but more of its equal."



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Cryonics offers cold solution to new life

Associated Press

RIVERSIDE, Calif. - When a cryonics company froze Dora Kent's head last month, it was with the hope that the 83-year-old woman could someday be revived and live in a new body

without the disease that plagued her first life.

But while the members of the Alcor Life Extension Foundation cast themselves as visionaries, others consider cryonics the work of mad scientists.

Cryonics is the freezing of the dead in hopes that technology will someday advance to the point that the bodies can be revived - a practice scoffed at by most medical authorities.

On Jan. 7, Alcor President Michael Darwin and five mem-

bers were handcuffed and taken in for questioning, and the Riverside County coroner demanded to examine Mrs. Kent's severed head.

The physician and Alcor member who signed Mrs. Kent's death certificate, indi-

cating she died from pneumonia, is under review by the University of California, Los Angeles School of Medicine, where he is a post-graduate research pathologist. The man who removed the woman's head - a research associate at the medical school - has been put on a paid leave of absence.

Alcor has refused to turn over Mrs. Kent's head, and earlier this month received a temporary court order preventing the coroner from disturbing the frozen remains. A Feb. 1 hearing is set.

Alcor officials say it is the novelty of the field that got them into trouble.

"The law is really behind the times in dealing with it," Alcor attorney Christopher Leanders said.

Coroner Ray Carrillo has found that few if any regulations exist to police cryonics firms.

"It's a big, new, unregulated field," said John Gill, executive officer of the state Cemetery Board, which licenses cemeteries and crematories.

Gill would like to see cryonics firms outlawed, but he added, "Nothing is going to happen from a legislative and regulatory point of view until you have more proven abuses."

There have been abuses. In 1980, authorities, acting on the concerns of relatives, opened a tomb in Chatsworth, where four people were said to be frozen. Instead, they found rotting remains.

"I'm almost certain that we're going to have to do some tightening up of the law," said state Sen. Robert Presley.

The Riverside County coroner's investigation was sparked because Mrs. Kent's death certificate indicated she died at a residence, later determined to be Alcor's laboratory, without a doctor present.

An autopsy on her headless body was unable to determine the cause of death.

An estimated 14 heads or complete bodies are known to be frozen by U.S. cryonics firms: two bodies are kept by the Cryonics Institute in Oak Park, Mich.; three heads and two bodies at TransTime Inc., in Oakland, Calif.; and one body and six heads at Alcor, which also has a cat and two dogs.

Alcor is the second-largest cryonics group in the nation, with about 250 members, 98 of whom want to be frozen, Darwin said. TransTime claims to be the largest with 102 seeking preservation. The Cryonics Institute has about 60 seeking cryonic treatment upon death.

At Alcor, clients pay \$100,000 to have their body frozen, \$35,000 for a head. There are also \$200 annual dues.

Pictures taken of clients before their deaths greet visitors at Alcor's two-story lab, in an industrial park 50 miles southeast of Los Angeles. A long-haired man wearing a metal-studded choker and a young woman with a Mona Lisa smile are among the portraits.

The remains are frozen at 320 degrees below zero. The heads, stored in aluminum canisters, are sealed in a cloth bag and nestled in synthetic wool amid swirling liquid nitrogen.

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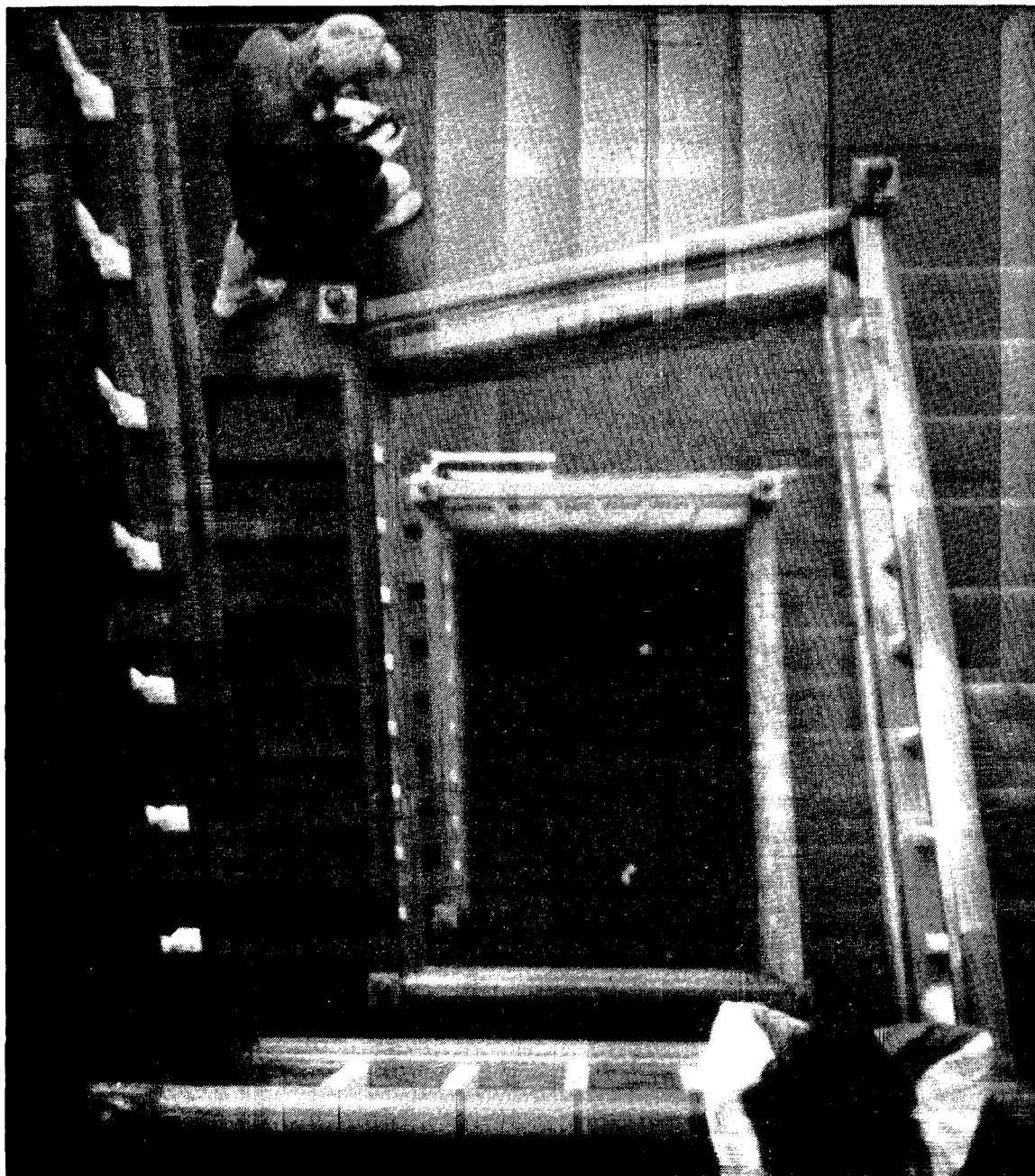
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One step at a time

A student takes to the staircase in Sorin Hall on his way upstairs while another student looks on. Walking

is a way of life on campus and, as this student shows, in dorms, too.

The Observer / Jim Brake

Soviet enterprises run in red in several ways

Associated Press

MOSCOW - More than one Soviet enterprise in eight lost money last year, and the nation's factories have been slow to innovate, the Communist Party daily Pravda reported Sunday.

The report on the nation's performance in meeting economic goals set by the party and the government showed many sectors were struggling under sweeping reforms introduced by Soviet leader Mikhail S. Gorbachev.

A "great number" of enterprises that were free to negotiate contracts under the

economic reforms did not meet commitments they undertook, said the report. It was issued by the State Committee for Statistics and published in Pravda.

Last year about 13 percent of the country's factories and economic enterprises ran in the red, and economic organizations did not meet goals for high-quality production, the report said.

"On the whole, they failed to capitalize on the advantages of the new mechanism of management," the report said. It said supplying factories and enterprises with materials continued to be a "sore point."

Royal couple fly to join Australian bicentennial

Associated Press

LONDON - The Prince and Princess of Wales flew to Australia on Saturday to join the country's 200th birthday celebrations.

Prince Charles, the 39-year-old heir to the throne, and his wife Diana, 26, will spend 10 days in Australia. Upon arrival in Sydney, they will present Britain's bicentennial gift—the square-rigged ship *Young Endeavour*.

Their visit is the first of three royal tours in the bicentennial year. Australia is a member of the British Commonwealth.

In May, Queen Elizabeth II

and her husband, Prince Philip, will attend the opening of the Australian Parliament, and in early autumn the Duke and Duchess of York will visit.

In addition to their luggage—two van loads of it—Prince Charles and Princess Diana took with them "The Ashes," the treasured cricket trophy for which England and Australia have been competing more than 100 years.

The urn is traditionally never allowed out of Britain, even when Australia wins the series. But in honor of the bicentennial, the trophy will be put on display during the bicentennial test match.

145 nations gather for world AIDS summit

Associated Press

LONDON - Health officials from 145 countries are gathering in London this week for a world AIDS summit at which they will plan a global assault on the deadly epidemic.

The three-day conference, which opens Tuesday, will be the largest meeting of government ministers ever held on a single health problem, according to the World Health Organization.

The U.N. agency, based in Geneva, and the British government are co-sponsoring the event.

"The conference, we believe, is going to mark another critical turning point in the global mobilization against AIDS," Dr. Jonathan Mann, the American director of WHO's Special Program on AIDS, said in an interview with The Associated Press.

Health ministers from 131 countries and government advisers from 14 others have

registered for the World Summit of Ministers of Health on Programs for AIDS prevention.

Princess Anne, the daughter of Queen Elizabeth II, will deliver the opening speech.

Attending from the United States will be Surgeon General Everett Koop; Dr. Robert Windom, the No. 2 official at the Department of Health and Human Services; Dr. Gary Noble, deputy director of the Atlanta-based Centers for Disease Control in charge of AIDS activity; and Dr. Peter Fischinger, AIDS coordinator for the Public Health Service.

Unlike conferences involving medical experts working on vaccines and treatments for AIDS, this summit deals

mainly with government efforts to control the spread of acquired immune deficiency syndrome.

Its stated aims are:

-To present WHO guidelines for AIDS prevention and control and consider how they can be used as part of a global strategy.

-To provide an update on the global AIDS situation, including its social and economic impact.

-To review national policies for slowing the spread of AIDS, with emphasis on public education campaigns.

Since AIDS was first identified in 1981, the disease has spread throughout the world, with the number of reported

cases doubling roughly each year.

WHO had recorded 75,392 AIDS cases in 130 countries as of Jan. 12, but the organization estimates the actual worldwide toll is twice that because many cases are not reported.

The United States leads the world with 51,361 confirmed cases of AIDS as of Jan. 4. Of that number, 28,683 people have died.

AIDS destroys the body's natural immunity to disease,

leaving victims defenseless against a variety of infections and cancers. It is fatal, and there is no known vaccine or cure.

AIDS is most often spread through sexual contact. Other known means of transmission include transfusions of contaminated blood and blood products and sharing of contaminated needles by drug abusers. The disease can also be passed from pregnant mothers to their unborn children.

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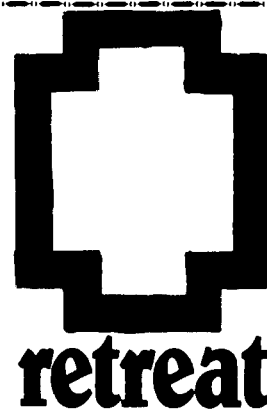
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Debate on the homeless ignores causes

At the start of the 80's, a terrible "new" problem showed up on the TV screen of America: a "just-discovered" mass of people called "the homeless." People of good conscience everywhere wondered where this group had suddenly come from, who they were (and how they got that way), and what could be done to solve the problem. To this day, a big question mark remains in the minds of most Americans about the nature of the homeless population, while the imperative to "do something" seemingly becomes greater every day. Clouds of misinformation spewed out by self-styled homeless advocates have merely added to the confusion. We are flip-pantly told that the size of population ranges "oh, between 2 or 3 million or so" and that all of the homeless people themselves are "just like you and me." Such "thinking" fails to confront the truth about homelessness (for various reasons, not just ignorance) while we sit with a national travesty on our hands.

Glenn Fogarty

the american vision

So who, then, are the homeless, and how many are there? University researchers, guided by policemen, social workers and local homeless people, have searched through the nation's major cities for the past several years. Most of these empirical scientific studies have placed the number of homeless between 250,000 and 350,000. Ten National Institute of Mental Health studies in different sections of the U.S. have consistently determined that fully one-third (over 100,000) of the homeless are severely mentally ill. Another third suffers from alcohol and drug-related problems, and a sizeable group is composed of disturbed veterans. The common denominator of the homeless population seems to be a varying degree of mental illness.

The average American asks "But if they're 'crazy' why are they being left alone?" The answer to that question, my friends, is a story well worth remembering. In 1955, the population of public mental hospitals reached an all-time high at 599,000. Thirty years later, after thousands of evictions and denied admissions, the mental hospital population stood at 146,000. Something obviously happened.

Through a combination of intellectual

quackery, both professional and political, and the "best" of intentions, the deinstitutionalization movement was born 30 years ago. With the advent of psychoactive drugs like Thorazine, many psychiatrists believed that the insane could be rendered docile enough for release (with occasional treatment at "community centers") into society. The patients would then improve radically simply because of the social stimulations they would find on the outside, in contrast with the bleak routine of life inside the hospitals. Popular at the time as well were the views of crackpot psychiatrists like R.D. Laing, who claimed that insanity was merely a rational response to an irrational society.

Enter the Civil Libertarians. The liberal American Civil Liberties Union and its ideological bedfellows soon launched an attack upon the idea of institutionalization as a whole, claiming that it interfered with the rights of people whom "no one" had the slightest right to deem "mentally incompetent." First they forced a Supreme Court decision that changed involuntary commitment procedures from decisions based upon professional judgment to courtroom escapades examining a person's "potential for imminent criminality." Through a strategic combination of muckraking and class-action lawsuits, the ACLU managed to shut down scores of mental hospitals, flooding the streets with disgorged mentally ill, combined with a community health system (staffed not by psychiatrists, but mainly social workers) totally unprepared to suddenly meet the needs of such huge numbers.

Unlike the liberal insistence on easy sentences and quick parole for criminals, which makes society the victim, the only victims of deinstitutionalization are most often the mentally ill themselves. It is complete hogwash to imagine the fact that it's some triumph of civil liberty when people who are unable to make rational decisions are now "free" to make rational choices.

Some lessons, however, are rarely learned, even at the expense of making the insane the victims in one's ongoing social tinkering. Mayor Koch's plan to place many of New York City's mentally ill (estimated at 60 percent of New York's total homeless population of 35,000) back into mental hospitals has, unsurprisingly, met fierce resistance. The NYCLU has threatened to sue the

city and vilified the mayor, ironically, as an "enemy" of the homeless. Addressing the APA convention in September, Koch fired back, "If the crazies want to sue me, they have every right to sue, and by crazies I'm not talking about the people we're going to be helping. I'm talking about those who say 'No, you have no right to intervene to help.'"

The ACLU joins the self-styled homeless advocates in stating that the homeless don't need any psychiatric attention or special care, just more bends and public housing galore. While necessary, these measures leave the root causes of the homeless problem, the behavioral difficulties, quite intact. Such "advocates" ignore reality.

Dealing with the problem of the mentally ill homeless requires pragmatic action in the form of a mental-health system that works. That means

"The very nature of the present homeless population dictates a need for more than simply some bed and a roof. Liberal social policy ignores such complications."

humane state hospitals for those who can't live uninstitutionalized, and vigorous community outreach programs for the few who can live independently (and take their medicine) to do so. As to charges that hospitals only offer inhumane treatment, there is no excuse for such a situation, even if resources aren't up to par, it is people and methods that are to blame. The funds for such a system are readily available if one looks closely.

Is any resolution of the problem of the mentally ill homeless on the horizon? Not really. Congress' recent homeless bill provides little if any remedial measures for the root causes of so much of the homelessness (the mental illness and substance abuse). The problems will ultimately remain intact, thanks to ignorance and misguided ideas in Congress and the nation. Much of the blame rests on the homeless "advocates," a well-meaning lot who more often than not place political agendas ahead of any pressing concern for the real homeless. According to scholar Myron Magnet, "The advocates have shaped the national

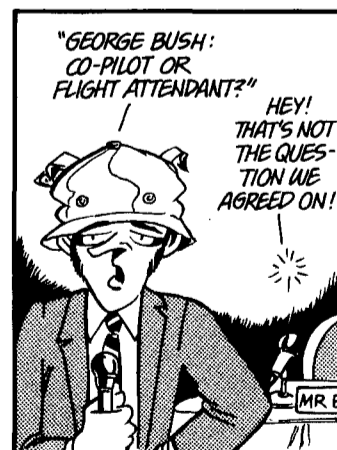
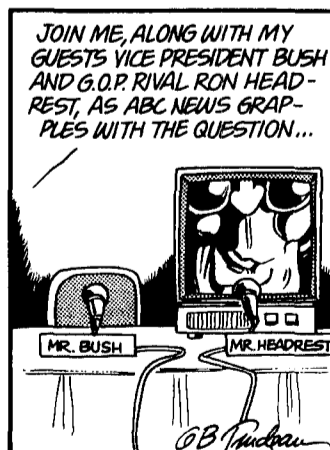
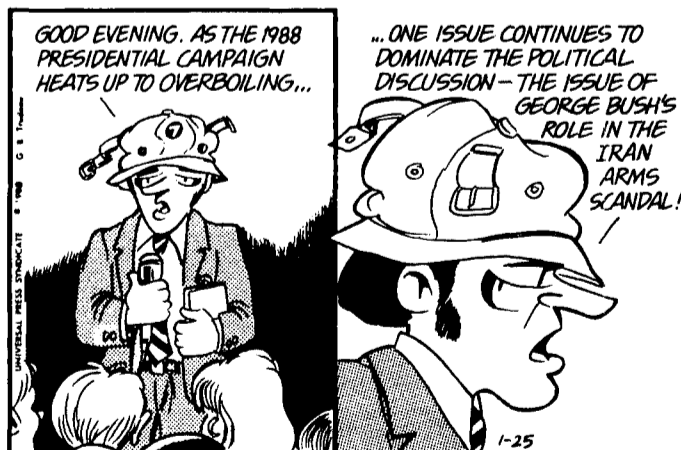
perception of the homelessness along with the nascent agenda for addressing it. But their picture obscures more than it illuminates." With their insistence that all of the homeless are "just like you and me," they paint a Grapes-of-Wrathesque picture of depression traceable to one figure, the Eternal Bogeyman and Great Satan, Ronald Reagan. All-purpose radical activists like Mitch Snyder attempt to connect the whole homeless problem to Nicaragua, the "new" cold war, the American way of life, and any number of other scapegoats. Sadly ironic is their insistence that Reagan's "cuts" in social spending have "caused" the entire problem, as if it never existed before 1981. Reagan's budget in real terms have in fact doubled the amount of social spending since the height of the Great Society in the mid 70's. Peter Rossi, a University of Massachusetts sociologist whose census of the Chicago homeless was published in leading scientific journals, says "The advocates want you to say 'there but for the grace of God and the fact that Reagan didn't look at me directly go I.'" Meanwhile the real homeless are out freezing, or festering in shelters with their mental illnesses and self-enslaving habits still very much intact.

Real charity and effective social policy stress self-improvement in order that the individual, if possible, can assume a normal role in society; they should not merely institutionalize the problem at a poverty-line level. Understanding the problems of the individual is key, rather than lumping him into some mythical category. The very nature of the present homeless population dictates a need for more than simply some beds and a roof. Liberal social policy ignores such complications, weakly attacking the symptoms but leaving the root of the problem unscathed. By ignoring basic human attributes, it can often create more problems than it solves. Consequently, the problem is merely sustained while money is poured down a black hole.

A humane society cares for those who have no way whatsoever of taking care of themselves. Effective help for the homeless (especially for the mentally ill homeless who make up such a large segment of the group), is help that is well-intentioned but more importantly, well-planned and specific.

Glenn Fogarty is enrolled in the Freshman Year of Studies.

Doonesbury



Garry Trudeau

Quote of the Day

"Let your light so shine before men, that they may see your good works, and glorify your Father in heaven."

Matthew 5:16

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-5303

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The News is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editorial Board. Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the school community, and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.

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Founded November 3, 1966



The Romantics performed at Stepan Center Saturday night.

The Observer/Rob Regouch

THE Romantics Band 'pulls its weight'

PAUL A. PILGER
accent writer

The Romantics really pull their weight during a live performance. In their pre-tour, Friday engagement at the acoustically imperfect Stepan Center, the band overcame a subdued crowd and poor sound quality, provided by the facility's domed roof, to give a brief clinic on performing live.

After a forty-five minute set from special guests Frank Allison and the Odd Sox, the Romantics blasted out 20 songs in an hour and a half, including five new tunes from their yet to be released album, and, of course, their classics "What I Like About You," "Rock You Up," and "Talking in Your Sleep."

Bassist Mike Skill and guitarist Coz Canler provided a wall of rhythm and "the layered background harmonies." Skill started with the band in 1977 as part of its founding nucleus while Canler joined in 1980.

"We've cut demos for the new ones but we still have to go back in," said a melancholy Wally Palmar of the new album. "I liked the crowd," Wally commented, "I like this kind of audience better than, say, a bar because they're the same age, and you know where you are with them. They had a good time . . . it was a good time." Palmar, the founding Romantic, played guitar and sang lead

vocals on the majority of the evening's selections.

Drummer David Petratos, the newest member of the Romantics acquired from South Florida's Slyder in 1985, handled the lead vox spot on the remaining tunes. He never missed a beat, pounding out the time on his 28 inch bass drum with relentless fervor throughout the evening. Petratos is the partial product of drum mentor Gene Thaler, who has helped to guide such drumming greats as Stew Nevit of Shadowfax and Max Weinberg of the E Street Band. Petratos' style and experience, as well as that of the entire outfit, was more than evident throughout the evening at Stepan.

Through a quality musical performance, marred acoustically by the lack of an appropriate facility, and a sincere portrayal of a rock music and goodtimes mentality, the Romantics brought to life what, for the most part, was a terribly ill crowd. After the show, a certain sense of disappointment was evident on the tired faces of all four band members, not because the crowd was comatose, but in spite of it, as if they could have done more to arouse enthusiasm. Sometimes a horse needs to be shot before it knows it has a broken leg—the crowd missed a great show.

The evening's opening act, Ann Arbor's own Frank Allison and the Odd Sox, played with just as much drive as the headlining Romantics. Frank Allison, the band's rhythm guitarist and lead vocalist, was chosen Ann Arbor's Best Songwriter of 1987 by the Metro Times. Take the Times' word for it on this one. Frank and the Sox performed songs they wanted to play and wanted people to hear with the power and charisma of a band like the BoDeans—and then some.

With any luck, Allison, and the Sox, will get some well deserved exposure via their single "The Rodent of Love" and its B side "Some Odd Girl." Unfortunately, this single is available only by mail, so as a special favor to Frank. . . write: Frank Allison and the Odd Sox P.O. Box 7796/Ann Arbor, MI 48107. Good luck to Frank and his Sox (Dan Beckett-guitar, John Boyle-bass, Nathan Logus-drums).

Both the evening's acts, the Romantics and Frank Allison, fit the criteria needed to be filled for the success of a live performance. Without a harmonious coexistence between the ideals of musicianship and all the elements which create a specific mind set on stage, live performances are moot endeavors. Still, seeing, and hearing, is believing.

Soap update

Duke forced to rejoin mob on 'G.H.'

All My Children: Cliff decided to file for separation from Nina and seek sole custody of Bobby. Jeremy sent Nick to take care of Erica. Nick found Erica unconscious; her condition was diagnosed as toxemia. Cecily warned Julie she intends to be there for Charlie. **Coming:** Nina devises a plan.

Another World: Reg ordered his thugs to steal Jason's watch, but Nicole had it. Jason got beaten after demanding more money from Reg. Mary arrived at the farm just as Jason discovered a bomb. Michael fired his assistant after she hid a card from Donna. Vicki decided to surprise Jamie. Lisa helped Adam. **Coming:** A race against time.

As the World Turns: Denise said she'd help Barbara to survive prison life. Ed Patterson told Tonio he'd steal business from Lucinda. Pam befriended Beau.

Rod fit the description of Laura's attacker. **Coming:** Rod is unfairly accused.

Dallas: Bobby vowed vengeance on the person he suspects is behind Lisa's fight for custody. J.R. continued his plan to control Weststar, but discovered unexpected competition. April ignored her private investigator's warning about Nicholas. Clayton's new interest led him to forget his and Ellie's wedding anniversary. **Coming:** Bobby defies his brother.

Days of Our Lives: Diana made peace with Phillip at his deathbed. When Kim tried helping a beaten Eve, Kim was thrown against a wall and lost her baby. Eve blamed herself. Serena told Adrienne about his family "business." **Coming:** Jack goes for blood.

Dynasty: Alexis' nightmares about Cecil's death appeared to lend validity to questions about her involvement. Krystle told Blake about her discovery that deathbed changes in Cecil's will make Alexis heir to his fortune. Sean urged Alexis to stay in the campaign, while he made inroads at Colbyco. **Coming:** Which enemy did it?

Falcon Crest: Emma's plans for a beautiful wedding for Maggie and Richard were foiled. Tempers flared after Eric erupted at Richard's bachelor party. Melissa turned up at Maggie's bridal shower. Lance and Tony fought. **Coming:** A visitor brings news.

General Hospital: Robin was traumatized when Grant kidnapped Anna and inadvertently caused Filomena's death. Duke was

forced to rejoin the mob after he accidentally killed Carruthers. Robert accepted the job of Police Commissioner and fought with Duke over Anna. Tom and Simone won their parent's blessings. **Coming:** Bobbie acknowledges the truth.

Knots Landing: Abby scorned Charles' offer to divorce his wife and marry her. Johnny Rourke became tied to the underworld at Lotus Point. Karen and Mack worried about Greg's strange behavior.

Coming: Gary consults a lawyer.

Loving: Ava learned Clay's blood type from his records but couldn't get to Rick's medical files, so she hired a P.I. Clay gave Rick a sportscar. Gwyn received another anonymous letter. Carrie began to probe Jim's memory.

Coming: Jim makes slow progress.

One Life to Live: Max suspected that Rolo and Lita were posing as the Brewsters with the baby. Herb agreed to let Melinda recommit herself to Mountainview and expose Kellogg. Unaware of their identities, Melinda helped Lita and the baby after Rolo took Lita's money. Tina and John left a \$1 million ransom. Max trapped Rolo at his hideout. **Coming:** Tina demands her baby.

Ryan's Hope: John, Nancy, Don, Lizzie and Ben searched for Owney after he got lost at the zoo. Ryan loved the apartment Chaz found for them, unaware of its expense. Dee was outraged to hear about Nancy Don working for Dakota.

Coming: Lizzie receives the proposal.

Santa Barbara: Mason pledged his love to Julia, and told Tori their marriage was over. Scott refused to forgive Gina. Laken moved to New York. After Cain said he loved her, Andrea backed off, her feelings in conflict with her orders. Pamela feared discovery of Hal's body. **Coming:** Harry claims another victim.

The Young & The Restless: Nikki seduced a drunken Victor, who instantly regretted it. Leanna began to poison Ashley. Jill was enraged when Rex admitted he'd fallen for Kay. Chuck told Amy he had slept with Nina last summer. Unaware of her mother's fatal illness, Cricket demanded that Jessica leave town. However, Jill and Kay wanted Jessica to stay. **Coming:** Ashley lies on her deathbed.

1988, McNaught Synd.

ATTENTION:

There will be a mandatory meeting for all new and old Accent copy editors *today* at 4:00 in The Observer office.



Creative entrepreneurism found at Grace foodsales

By Julie Casko
Business Writer

Editor's Note: This is the final installment of a series examining the business side of dorm foodsales.

Since Chuck Bower and Mark Schnur began managing Grace's foodsales in the fall of 1986, yearly sales have increased by 27 percent.

Sales increased by 20 percent in the first year alone.

The phenomenal success of Grace's foodsales, named Sarge's after a short, feisty, retired head maid that Grace residents nicknamed "Sarge", is due largely to Bowers' and Schnur's marketing efforts and efficiency.

Sarge's is run by three student managers; Charles Bower (Head Manager), Mark Schnur (Inventory Manager) and Paul Waguespack (Personnel Manager). They are advised by Assistant Rector Mike Walsh.

Two major changes the new management team implemented were a renovation of the foodsales area, and an expansion of the menu. The large sales revenues resulting from these changes, in addition to low costs, have resulted in substantial profit.

Reinvesting much of the profits back into capital improvements of Sarge's was a major priority. "We thought that if we increased the aesthetics, it would attract people to come down and spend more time here," said Bower.

Initial improvements included installing a new ceiling, cedar panelling, and mirrors. A big screen TV was also bought for the lounge area. Bower, Schnur, and Waguespack were able to keep costs to a minimum through doing much of the installation work themselves.

A second change was an enlargement of the menu. New items include pizza, burritos, chili, submarine sandwiches, popcorn and juices. Prices are

kept low to ensure that Sarge's offers the most competitive prices. A large pizza sells for \$3.90, less than half the price of a small pizza from Dominos'.

Unlike some of the other dorm foodsales, Sarge's management does not have to pay rent for their space. Their main costs, therefore, come from inventory and wages. Because Sarge's management has kept inventory costs low, they can afford to pay Sarge's employees better in comparison to other foodsales employees.

Low costs coupled with the initial renovations and menu changes paid off so well that from 1987 profits management was able to purchase a weight machine, a second big screen TV, an electric organ, and three VCR's for the dorm. In addition, they bought track lighting, a new pizza oven, and a neon sign for Sarge's.

Management has expanded hours and hired more employees in response to increasing business. Sarge's is now open 33 hours per week with 25 full-time and 25 temporary workers. The average of 70 pizzas sold every night reflects the high sales volume they have reached.

Unlike other hall foodsales managers, Bower, Schnur, and Waguespack are on a salary and do not get the profits themselves. Profits either go back into Sarge's, toward purchases for the dorm, or into the foodsales savings account for future use.

At the end of every month the three managers meet with Walsh to decide how to invest their profits. Ideas for additions and new improvements are given at this time.

Part of the new management's success can be attributed to their ingenuity. "The one thing I notice of these guys, compared to the people who run other foodsales, is that they're always trying new ideas. They might not always work, but at least they try."

said Grace senior Glen Hegewald. One innovation is a delivery system to the Pasquerillas.

The one problem Bower, Schnur, and Waguespack have encountered, is getting their ideas implemented through the University. "Dealing with the University is the worst part because there's so much red tape. And everyone wants a say in what you do but no one wants to follow up and do it," said Bower.

The large size of Grace offers an advantage through sales potential and space available for inventory.

Because Sarge's serves such a large number of people (550 Grace residents alone) ordering can be done in bulk through suppliers who deliver and stock Sarge's themselves. This increases efficiency by saving management time and money. As inventory manager, Schnur is in charge of ordering, dealing with suppliers, and general maintenance.

Waguespack is in charge of personnel and all of Sarge's banking. His duties include hiring, training, and scheduling the workers.

Bower, head manager, is in charge of Sarge's finance and accounting. He oversees all operations while taking care of the books and the payroll. Every month Bower must submit a balance sheet and income statement to Walsh.

Both Bower and Schnur devote about 15 hours per week to Sarge's. Although they say that their responsibilities take "half a grade point off the GPA," both agree that the rewards have been well worth the effort.

"It's basically like an internship," said Bowers. "We've learned managerial capabilities such as handling people, money, and inventory," Schnur said. He added, "We have a lot of pride in our accomplishments. We've done a lot here since we've taken over."

after March 1 and will follow with a DAT system probably by summer. Prices have not been set, said W. Don Helm, Delco's audio systems director.

Delco showed prototypes of its CD and DAT player systems at a three-day "Technology in Motion" show at GM's Tech Center styling dome in Warren.

The CD system will be offered on 30 GM models and the DAT system initially on selected GM cars. But both will fit any car equipped with a recent Delco radio system, said Deb Morgan, one of many Delco employees explaining exhibits at the show.

Since DAT tapes, blank or pre-recorded, aren't yet sold in this country, Delco will provide a set of three pre-recorded tapes to everyone who buys its DAT system, Crawford said.

A DAT tape is about half the size of a standard cassette but holds about two hours of programming, compared with an hour or 90 minutes for most cassettes.

Ugliness more than skin deep for Yugo

William E. Prior, president of Yugo of America, predicted sales of 200,000 Yugos a year, as quoted in the Wall Street Journal. Yugo sales were held down to 49,000 in 1987 because of poor quality, little reliability, and a blatant lack of styling.

Despite their intense efforts to overcome these problems, one fatal flaw remains: the car is ugly. Starting at \$4200, the car's price rises to \$10,000 with options. The higher range borders the cheaper and far more stylish Mazdas, and the lower range comes within a few thousand dollars of the higher quality Hyundais. With a big purchase such as a car, people are more apt to spend the extra money for style. This suggests a bleak outlook for Yugo's future in this country.

Business Week observed that those in the market for blank audio cassettes should stock up soon. The falling dollar is forcing leading cassette makers, including Maxell, to raise prices by as much as 20 percent on Feb. 1.



**Wholihan and
Murray**
Business Briefs



There have been two developments at Eastman Kodak Company. The company recently announced that in March they will begin delivery of two new color copiers. Kodak wants to join the growing color copier market, which is expected to reach \$2 billion within two years. The new copiers cost \$54,000 and produce color copies for just under fifty cents each.

Friday saw Kodak enter the \$110 billion pharmaceutical market with its \$5.1 billion purchase of Sterling Drug Inc. The \$89.50 per share offer easily surpassed previous bids by Hoffman-La Roche & Co. Kodak will be taking advantage of the American pharmaceutical industry's profitability, boosted recently by a weak dollar and the quicker approval of new products. The loss of its instamatic camera line does not seem to be slowing the giant.

Columnist Carol Kleiman recently wrote about a study of the the Peace Corps Dr. Joseph O'Donoghue. He has followed the careers of 1000 Peace Corps alumni, and found that they tend to rise above their peers in careers after their tour of duty in the Corps. The salaries of Peace Corps alums are 13.5 percent higher in education, 10.6 percent higher in government and a whopping 40.1 percent higher in health service. The rest, including business professions, earned an incredible 68.98 percent higher than the average.

Does this mean that joining the Peace Corps will build one into a super worker?

Unfortunately, Dr. O'Donoghue overlooked the obvious fact that those who have the motivation to spend a year or two in a third world country helping the poor will be as motivated in their careers, and will be more than willing to make the necessary sacrifices. The Peace Corps more than likely gives less of an opportunity to build a great worker, and more of an opportunity to prove oneself. But if that is an obvious fact to us, it will be an obvious fact to employers when searching through resumes.

Another instance of Spuds Mackenzie bashing occurred over the holiday season. As part of a their holiday promotions, Anheuser-Busch put Spuds dressed as Santa Claus suit on Bud Light twelve-pack cases. The State of Ohio, however, banned the sales of these festive cases of beer. According to an obscure Ohio law, Santa Claus may not be used to promote alcoholic beverages.

Delco to offer car DAT players

Associated Press

WARREN, MICH. - There will be few, if any, tapes to play on them, but Delco Electronics Corp. will be providing digital audio tape players for some General Motors Corp. vehicles by summer, Delco officials said.

Digital audio tape systems, or DATs, offer virtually perfect sound reproduction because like CDs, or compact disc systems, the music they play is translated into digital signals—numbers—when it is recorded.

"DAT is the next step in playback capability format. We want to be one of the first to offer it and develop it," said John Crawford, Delco Electronics' general marketing director.

Although DAT players and recorders are available in Europe and Japan, resistance from the entertainment and recording industries has so far prevented their introduction in the United States.

Those industries fear that the

high quality of DAT sound reproduction could eat into sales of original recordings even further than existing home taping systems, so they have taken their case to Congress.

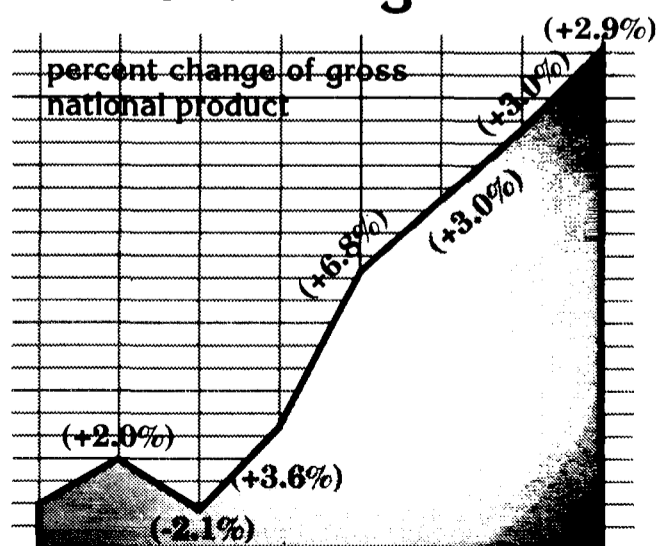
But Delco Electronics, a subsidiary of GM Hughes Electronics Corp., expects the dispute to be resolved soon and has decided not to wait to be among the first on the U.S. auto sound market.

"The consumer has come to expect the same type of sound in an automobile as they can get in their living room. What's amazing to me is that we've been able to do it," said Donald Almquist, Delco Electronics vice president and general manager.

Ford Motor Co. already has announced it will offer a Sony system in this country, said Michael Shoemaker, supervisor of Delco's playback mechanisms group.

Delco announced Wednesday it will offer optional radio systems that include CD players

The Economy Under President Reagan



Source: Department of Commerce (projected)

Sports Briefs

The Tae Kwon Club will meet today at 7 p.m. in the JACC fencing gym. This is the last night for beginners to start. If interested, come for a free lesson. For more information, call Greg Barron at 2180. -*The Observer*

Julie Bremmer, one of the nation's top high school volleyball players has announced her plans to attend Notre Dame next fall. Bremmer led Wheaton-St. Francis of suburban Chicago to the Class AA final this past year and was named the Reebok National co-Player of the Year. Bill Feldman, director of the Midwest Volleyball Scouting Reports calls Bremmer, "probably the best collegiate setting prospect ever and certainly the best to ever come out of the Midwest." -*The Observer*

In the NBA Sunday, Washington routed Philadelphia 131-99, Atlanta knocked off New Jersey 118-111, Indiana beat Phoenix 128-109, the Lakers stopped Seattle 116-109 and Portland pounded Detroit 119-111. -*Associated Press*

In NHL action, Los Angeles topped Winnipeg 2-1, Hartford dumped Detroit 2-1 (OT), Minnesota beat Philadelphia 5-3, Montreal defeated Quebec 5-3 and Chicago knocked off Vancouver 3-1. -*Associated Press*

Mats Wilander defeated Pat Cash to win the Australian Open tennis title, 6-3, 6-7 (3-7), 3-6, 6-1, 8-6. The win gave Wilander his fifth Grand Slam title. -*Associated Press*

Squash players interested in playing in the Mutual Benefit Companies 1988 Chicago Squash Open from Feb. 5-8, please contact Allan Lim at 3211. -*The Observer*

The Rugby Club will hold a mandatory meeting today at 4:45 p.m. in the Haggard Auditorium. All new and old members of the team are encouraged to attend because the winter practice schedule will be discussed. No experience or athletic ability required. Any questions, call Tim at 234-5986. -*The Observer*

The Tae Kwon Club will meet today at 7 p.m. in the JACC fencing gym. This is the last night for beginners to start. If interested, come for a free lesson. For more information, call Greg Barron at 2180. -*The Observer*

Bookstore Basketball XVII Commissioner applications can be picked up at the secretaries desk on the second floor LaFortune. Any sophomore interested in the position should turn in an application by tomorrow. Interviews will be conducted from January 27-29. Any questions, call Steve Wenc at 271-0573. -*The Observer*

Any freshman interested in becoming a student manager should attend an organizational meeting tomorrow at 7:30 p.m. in the JACC auditorium. Call the managers' office at 239-6482 after 2:30 p.m. weekdays if you have any questions. -*The Observer*

The Water Polo Club will begin practice today at 8:30 p.m. at Rolfs Aquatic Center. -*The Observer*

SMC intramural basketball entry forms are now available at Angela Athletic Facility. The forms for the five-on-five league are due Monday, Jan. 25. -*The Observer*

Sweep

continued from page 16

was good, but he wasn't that good."

Even more disconcerting was the Bison's quick lead and ability to stay with the Irish despite the barrage of Notre Dame shots on goal. North Dakota State jumped out to 1-0 lead just 54 seconds into the game, and held a 3-1 advantage midway through the second period before Tim Kuehl and Thomas Smith tallied to knot the score at the end of the period. Bob Bilton got the game-winning goal and the Irish held on for the win.

On Saturday night, the roles were reversed. The Bison were forced to play catch-up as Notre Dame bolted to a 5-1 first period lead. But a second-period letdown allowed North Dakota State to close the gap to two goals, 6-4, at the end of two periods. That was as close as they would come, however, as third-period insurance goals by the Irish assured the outcome.

Junior left wing Tom Fitzgerald, who scored twice and added an assist in Saturday night's game, echoed his coach's contention that the Irish will need to raise their game a notch in order to win their remaining games and keep faint post-season NCAA tournament hopes alive.

"We had a really bad second period on Saturday," said

Fitzgerald, a native of Rochester, Minnesota. "A lot of the time we would be totally dominating the game and yet keeping the score close with silly mistakes. You still get the scary feeling that no matter how much you think you're dominating, one screw-up defensively could cost us the game."

Senior defenseman Frank O'Brien agrees with Fitzgerald.

"We have a tendency to play at our opponent's level, whatever that is," said O'Brien. "We're a decent team, but we've got to be consistently good if we're going to be really good. We can't just be great one week and slack off the next."

The Irish are home for their next three series, starting with next week's action against ACHA rival Kent State. In two weeks, Notre Dame faces Air Force, a team ranked slightly ahead of the Irish among independents. Of all the independent teams in the nation, one will receive a bid to the NCAA championships.

The Irish are ranked fifth and the Falcons fourth in those rankings, but Air Force holds wins over teams ahead of it.

"It's a confusing situation," said Schafer, referring to the playoff situation. "But all we want to do is win hockey games. If we keep winning and the teams above us stumble, great. But all we can do is to prepare for our own games."

Classifieds

The Observer Notre Dame office, located on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center, accepts classified advertising from 10 a.m. until 4 p.m., Monday through Friday. The Observer Saint Mary's office, located on the third floor of Haggard College Center, accepts classifieds from 12:30 p.m. until 3 p.m., Monday through Friday. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid, either in person or by mail. The charge is 10 cents per five characters per day.

NOTICES

MARISSA'S TYPING 277-2724 NIGHT; 277-1051 DAY.

EXPERT TYPING SERVICE. CALL MRS. COKER, 233-7009.

TERRIE'S TYPING Word Processing, Laser Printer, Close to Campus. Resumes, letters, papers. 287-1283

TYPING AVAILABLE 287-4082

NOTICE Save \$ on books. Buy used books at Pandoras. 808 Howard (1 block off ND Ave). Open daily 10-5:30

TYPING SERVICE 259-2334

TYPING -CALL DOLORES 237-1949

SEND YOUR VALENTINE SOME HAND-DIPPED CHOCOLATES DELIVERED TO YOUR DESIRED DORM. CALL 287-6073 FOR DETAILS.

LOST/FOUND

LOST: A MAROON HERMAN'S SPORTING GOODS BACKPACK. IF SOMEONE FINDS IT PLEASE, PLEASE SEAL THE WHITE ENVELOPE AND SEND IT TO 114 LEWIS HALL; IT CONTAINS MANY REPLY APPLICATIONS THAT I REALLY NEED!!!!

LOST -DATA LIFE 8 INCH FLOPPY DISK. SOMEWHERE ON SOUTH QUAD OR ALONG NOTRE DAME AVE. ON WEDNESDAY AFTERNOON. PLEASE CALL LINDSAY AT 2927 REWARD REWARD REWARD

LOST!!! I LOST MY FAVORITE RED CAP SATURDAY NIGHT. IT WAS LOST EITHER ON PORTAGE AVE. OR AT CAMPUS VIEW. IF YOU FIND IT, PLEASE CALL STEPHEN AT 3018. THERE IS A SMALL REWARD IF FOUND!

LOST: PAIR OF PRESCRIP. BROWN-RIMMED GLASSES IN TAN HARD-BACKED CASE. IF FOUND PLEASE CALL 4559 OR 2698.

LOST: SEIKO WATCH with silver and gold band white face, sometime before break. HS grad. present-BILLIGG REWARD!!! Call Mike, 2112.

LOST: GREY SKI JACKET at Rat's house last Thursday night. If found call Jerry at # 1728. No questions asked and reward offered.

LOST: Chopard Watch of great sentimental value. Lost around the library or Breen-Phillips. Watch has a maroon band and a glass face. PLEASE call 1325 if found.

FOUND: A gold ring in Ladies Room of Alumni Hall. Found during first week of semester. Call 3792 at ND.

Help we lost our favorite scarfs! One red plaid wool scarf was lost December 16 in the Huddle. The other was a maroon and grey plaid scarf lost January 12 between the JACC and Cushing. If you have any information regarding their whereabouts please call us at E3433

LOST: PEARL RING, SET IN GOLD--lost the Friday before Break in the vicinity of the Circle and Alumni Hall. If found call 284-4141. RING IS OF EXTREME SENTIMENTAL VALUE AND A REWARD IS OFFERED.

MISSING. I am missing a dark grey Willemess Experience backpack from the South Dining Hall at lunch on Wednesday, Jan. 20. It was chock-full-o' books and other neat stuff very dear to me. If found, being reunited with it would be just dandy. call Chris E4294

LOST: GREY AND YELLOW OBERMEYER SKI JACKET CONTAINING BROWN WALLET IF FOUND CALL TRENT AT 1462

FOR RENT

Partially furnished ranch 3 bedrooms -2 baths washer-dryer-oven-stove-refrigerator-softner great neighbourhood, off Angela Blvd. ideal for 3 students call 232-3616

OFURNISHED HOUSE SAFE NEIGHBORHOOD NEXT SCHOOL YEAR 288-0955/ 255-3684

Apartment in ND Apts. Looking for female to share expenses with 3 others until May. Call Cathi at 3773.

WANTED

HIRING! Government jobs -your area. \$15,000-\$68,000. Call (602) 838-8885, Ext. 6262.

MALE VOCALIST WANTED for R&B band. Tenor preferred. Call Eli 271-0804, or Matt 271-0804.

Babysitters needed to work per your sch. for delightful 2 1/2 yr. girl. Need own transp & like cats. \$2.50 plus hr. 287-3315.

CANDIDATES FOR SKI SCHOOL AND SKI PATROL. CONTACT SWISS VALLEY FOR APPLICATION (616) 244-5635.

SUMMER JOB INTERVIEWS: Average earnings \$3,100. Gain valuable experience in advertising, sales, and public relations selling yellow page advertising for the Notre Dame Telephone Directory. Travel Opportunities. Expense paid training program in Chapel Hill, NC. Looking for enthusiastic, goal-oriented students for challenging, well-paying summer job. Sign up for Interviews with University Directories at Career & Placement Services, Lower Level Hesburgh Library by January 29.

FOR SALE

Is it True You Can Buy Jeeps for \$44 through the U.S. government? Get the facts today! Call 1-312-742-1142 Ext. 7316.

For Sale, Smith Corona Typewriter Call Don 271-0653

Great Hockey Equipment--Call Don 271-0653

TICKETS

I need 3 UCLA tix stud or GA call 277-7137

PERSONALS

Gary Hart is coming to campus Saturday night for the Keenan Revue. He has a ticket, but he wants to bring a date. So I NEED ONE TICKET FOR SATURDAY NIGHT'S REVUE. Money (or anything else) is no object. Call Mark P. at 283-1539 or 239-5313 to help.

THE CPA IS ON THE WAY! STUDY TODAY! YEA!

OUR HOUSE: COLD BEER & LIQUOR. CARRY OUT TO 3 A.M. U.S. 31 N., ONE BLOCK SOUTH OF HOLIDAY INN.

BILL WEBB DAY February 12, 1988 Only 18 shopping days left

ATTENTION FORMER MALE HOWARD RESIDENTS WHO ARE NOW JUNIORS: We are trying to organize a Howard gathering during the hall socials after the JPW dinner. If you would be interested in attending, and we know you will, call Kevin Walsh at X3609 and sign up. We need everybody signed up by January 27, and the sooner you sign up the better, so call now! Also, whenever you see other Howard guys tell them about this. Thanks.

THE SCREAMING MIDGETS WILL BE BACK MORE HELLISH THAN EVER!

Sell old texts for \$\$\$ Pandoras -808 Howard (1 block off ND Ave). Open daily 10-5:30. Also save \$ on used books.

DAYTONA DAYTONA DAYTONA SPRING BREAK IN DAYTONA-ROUND TRIP, 7 NIGHTS FROM \$199 CALL CHRIS 3382 NOW!

"OBTAINING A SUMMER INTERNSHIP"

PRESENTATION BY PAUL REYNOLDS OF CAREER AND PLACEMENT SERVICES OFFICE. TONIGHT AT 8:30 p.m. IN ROOM 124 HAYES HEALY CENTER. ALL MAJORS ARE INVITED. REPEATED TOMORROW NIGHT--SAME TIME, SAME PLACE.

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SHE'S GOT BETTY DAVIS EYES!!!!

Dear QT, sweet pea, hugging cake--HAPPY BIRTHDAY! Now that the first quarter century is over, I hope we'll be together for the next ones! My car is history, but I hope we can still fly away together, and I still say you have a cute nose! Newton

TALENTED MALES: SHENANIGANS IS AUDITIONING MEN TO FILL AN OPENING! CALL DAN AT 3596 WE NEED A SAX, TOO.

SARAH "LAME DUCKESS" HAMILTON, THANK YOU FOR THE WONDERFUL COOKBOOK. SURPRISED TO SEE MY RECIPES IN IT. REMEMBER THE "DRUGS" IN YOUR MAILBOX FOR THE DIP? LOVE, OLD WIFE

BEANHEAD BEANHEAD BEANHEAD BEANHEAD BEANHEAD DOES PICASSO...COMING TO A GALLERY NEAR YOU!

SAVE THE TURTLE Loving turtle needs new home. Has provided us with many hours of entertainment. Answers to the name FLASH. Any REASONABLE offer will not be refused. This is NOT a joke. E30883085 -ask for Tim, Jay, or John. SAVE FLASH

o say can you see by the dome's glowing light what so proudly we sail from the top of our tree whose wide briefs with blue stripes fly silently in the night...

JIM/Betsy Ross/WINKLER...your flag's a'flapping in the wind!!!

THE ODD COUPLE THE ODD COUPLE You thought you and your roommate weren't a match?

KEENAN REVUE KEENAN REVUE The first name in campus entertainment is coming January 28, 29, 30. THE KEENAN REVUE IS COMING!!!!!!

TERRY! HOPE YOU HAD A GREAT ENCOUNTER! THIS ONE IS FOR YOU. RT

Hi Elizabeth Here you go Turn up the rock And get to know your neighbor The ultimate big bro

PJH Here's your personal What are you going to do for the coolest guy (just ask Leanne)? Have a nice week. Mr. Sarcastic

Hi CPA ZZZZ Greetings from Hell It's nice here, and the Brut (by Faberge) smells good Only 110 more days Your loving cellmate

Thanks to the guys who helped push my car back through the fence Thurs. night in D-21 The grateful owner of the white Chevy

Welcome Encounter 4 group to the NDE family! Today begins "the fourth day." Strive to be happy...

-an NDE 2 groupe

Why pay so much for so little???

FEMALE AUDITIONS

for Cavanaugh Hall's production of "The Best Man" a political farce by Gore Vidal,

will be held in rm 118 Niewland on Monday, Jan. 25 and Tuesday, Jan. 26 at 7:30pm. No Experience Necessary

LOST : a ND gray scarf that my little sister gave me in South Dining Hall last week. Would greatly appreciate its return. Call John 1388

Hey Fish-heads, get out of bed it's Monday morning!!!! Oh well, another Sunday another shot party. Pour me anything I'll drink it (but don't smell it). Bodge is still a transparent girl and Chip is a closet feminist but IT'S TOO LATE TO START A RELATIONSHIP ANYWAY SO DOWN THE HATCH!!!!!! 'til the next sabbath, M.

Today is a very special day... Nineteen years ago on this 25th of January... KATHY PELLEK WAS BORN! HAPPY BIRTHDAY! ME.

Go Back to Sleep!!

All people are born right-handed But only the best of us can over come it! Brought to you by the League of Left-handers

Female looking for roommates to move off campus. Call Tina 4311.

STUDENTS FOR DUKAKIS ARE TRAVELLING TO IOWA THIS WEEKEND AND NEXT WEEKEND TO WORK FOR MIKE IN THE CAUCUSES. CALL TIM 288-7929 OR HOWARD 277-3590 FOR MORE INFO.

My Dearest Little Rabbit, HAPPY BIRTHDAY, HUNI! You are my life and I will love you forever.

Your, Caroline

ATTN: ST. MARY'S STUDENTS Yogi's Yogurt will deliver on Tues. & Thurs. between 7 & 9 pm. Call 277-4337.

Kara!!!!!! You are vicious and cruel!! Shee-man!!!!!! No need to worry, the wide angle lens was on Luke and Chris, Thanks for taking time out of your male bonding weekend to stop by our dance. Cheddar head, T.D., and Paul, Thanks for putting up with Pop Farley's DRUNKFEST! Here's to next year!!!!!!



The Notre Dame wrestling team lost a tough one to Clarion State Friday. Steve Megargee has the story below.

The Observer / Trey Raymond

McCann not satisfied with close, as wrestlers fall to Clarion State

By STEVE MEGARGEE
Sports Writer

Notre Dame wrestling coach Fran McCann wasn't about to be satisfied with coming close. Two years ago, the Irish had faced Clarion, a nationally-heralded wrestling school, and had been blown out 32-8. In last Friday's rematch at the JACC Pit, Clarion won by a single point, 20-19. But that was small consolation for the fourth-year Irish coach.

"What's the difference between one and 24?" said McCann. "We are a better team. We have too many teams better than us on our schedule, so we have to win the ones like this - the ones we're expected to win."

Indeed, while Clarion has consistently been in the top 20 in recent years, this has been

a rebuilding year for the Golden Eagles. Injuries and inexperience (eight of the 10 Clarion wrestlers were either freshmen or sophomores) had Clarion coming to Notre Dame with a winless (0-7) record.

And at first, it looked like Notre Dame (4-2) was ready to add another number to Clarion's loss column. Major decisions by 118-pound sophomore Andy Radenbaugh and 134-pound junior Jerry Durso, and a win by 142-pound senior Ron Wisniewski, gave the Irish an early 11-4 lead.

But in the turning point of the dual match, Clarion sophomore Brian Burk defeated Irish freshman Todd Layton 8-6 in the 150-pound competition. Burk's surprising victory put Clarion within striking distance of a comeback.

"When we lost that one, I

knew we were in trouble," said McCann. "We had to have 150. That hurt us. There's no way he (Layton) should have lost that match. He just didn't look real good; his concentration was nil. If he had won that match, we would have won."

Major decisions by 158-pound freshman Mark Gerardi and 177-pound junior Chris Geneser gave Notre Dame a 19-12 lead with two matches left. But as fate would have it, the match ended with the strongest part of Clarion's lineup going against the weakest part of Notre Dame's lineup.

Senior John Flaherty of Clarion beat walk-on sophomore George Logsdon 13-6, and then Clarion's freshman heavyweight Kurt Angle defeated walk-on Irish senior Dom Prinzivalli 25-10 on a technical fall at 1:43 into the third period. The five-point technical fall gave Clarion the 20-19 advantage and its first win of the season.

"We've got four walk-on's on our lineup, and that makes it tough," said McCann.

"What kind of bothered me about this match is that it looked to me like they wanted it a little more than we did."

Notre Dame's next competition comes on Jan. 30 in the National Catholic Tournament at Cleveland.

'Fastest Human' takes AP award

Associated Press

NEW YORK - Sprinter Ben Johnson, acclaimed the "World's Fastest Human" after breaking the world record in the 100-meter dash last year when he went unbeaten in 21 races, was named The Associated Press Male Athlete of the Year on Sunday by an overwhelming margin.

Johnson became the first Canadian track athlete to win the honor and only the second Canadian in the award's 57-year history - the other was hockey player Wayne Gretzky in 1982. Johnson received 48 first-place votes, 18 seconds, 28 thirds and 322 points in balloting by sports writers and broadcasters. Points were allotted on a 5-3-1 basis.

Wide receiver Jerry Rice of the San Francisco 49ers, who set an NFL record with 22 touchdown receptions in only 12 games, finished second with 222 points on the basis of 22 firsts, 26 seconds and 34 thirds.

Chicago's Michael Jordan,

the NBA's leading scorer this season, was third with 206 points, including 24 first-place votes, 22 seconds and 20 thirds.

Another NBA star, Magic Johnson of the Los Angeles Lakers, the league's most valuable player last season, and Bo Jackson, who played baseball with the Kansas City Royals and football with the Los Angeles Raiders in 1987, tied for fourth with 192 points each. Johnson collected 24 first-place votes and Jackson 20.

Jordan, Johnson and heavyweight champion Mike Tyson, who finished ninth with 170 points, tied for the second-most first-place votes with 24 apiece.

Last year's Male Athlete of the Year, Larry Bird of the NBA's Boston Celtics, got only four first-place votes this time and wound up in a 16th-place tie with 20 points.

The Associated Press Female Athlete of the Year will be announced Monday.

Rivers

continued from page 16

free-throw attempts (85.3 percent), said. "Before I shoot, I see it going in."

"Today I was penetrating more and trying to hit the open man on the wing. That opened things up, and I was able to hit a few shots in the lane."

For Kansas, they watched an 11-point lead evaporate in the second half as Manning was unable to get the ball inside.

"I'm disappointed," said Jayhawk head coach Larry Brown, whose squad dropped to 12-5. "This really hurts. We never got the ball in Danny's hands the last 10 or 12 minutes. We would come off a time out talking about how we would get the ball to Danny, then a guard would take a 22-footer. Our kids have to realize they have to get the ball into the star's hands."

"We let the 11-point lead slip away because we got too offensive minded too soon. We were shooting very quickly when we need to be patient."

They Irish, though, showed the patience of Job. They had trailed from the opening tip when the Jayhawks Milt Newton slammed an alley-oop pass four seconds into the game. The Irish trailed by as much as eight in the half, and if not for Keith Robinson's four-for-four from the floor, it could have been worse. Robinson finished with 10 points and 10 boards.

Kansas had a 41-36 halftime lead and threatened to put the game away in the early stages

of the second half, as they opened an 11-point lead. But trailing 57-46 with 13:39 to play, the Irish went on a 16-4 run, capped by a Gary Voce three-point play, to take the lead at 62-61 with 8:04 left. From there on it was give and take, with the score tied four times in the last seven minutes.

"We didn't panic, and we didn't lose our poise," Phelps said. "We didn't want to call time out. We just stuck with it."

The Irish went ahead for good at 74-72 with 51 seconds to play when Voce got the ball in the post from Rivers and hit a seven-foot turnaround jumper.

"Late in the game I was juiced," said Voce, who finished with 13. "I wanted the ball. I knew in that situation I could either make the shot or get fouled."

But Voce came close to being the goat of the game. After a Keith Robinson steal led to two Rivers' free throws and a Manning rebound score, the Kansas star fouled Voce as he went for a shot at the other end. To the alarm of the sellout crowd, Voce missed both shots.

Fortunately for Voce and the Irish, Manning failed to convert the front end of a one-and-one and Rivers went on to ice yet another ACC upset.

Saturday's Results						
Notre Dame 80, Kansas 76						
Kansas (76)						
	M	FG-A	FT-A	R	F	P
Piper	30	2-8	0-0	1	3	4
Newton	30	6-9	0-1	7	3	15
Manning	40	9-13	4-6	9	4	22
Livingston	26	2-3	0-0	1	4	4
Pritchard	29	6-13	0-0	1	4	14
Barry	6	0-0	1-2	0	1	1
Minor	20	2-6	2-2	1	2	6
Masucci	4	1-1	1-1	1	3	3
Harris	15	3-4	1-2	1	0	7
	200	31-57	9-14	22	24	76
FG Pct. - .544, FT Pct. - .643, Team rebounds - 1, Turnovers - 10, Assists - 19 (Livingston 6), 3-point goals - Newton 3, Pritchard 2, Technicals - none						
Notre Dame (80)						
	M	FG-A	FT-A	R	F	P
Stevenson	36	7-9	1-2	1	3	15
Voce	39	5-9	3-5	3	1	13
Paddock	8	0-0	3-4	2	3	3
Rivers	38	7-16	14-15	5	3	29
J. Jackson	31	3-8	2-3	2	1	8
Fredrick	2	0-0	0-0	0	0	0
Singleton	2	0-0	0-0	0	0	0
Connor	11	1-1	0-0	3	0	2
Robinson	33	4-6	2-3	10	3	10
	200	27-49	25-32	26	14	80
FG Pct. - .551, FT Pct. - .781, Team rebounds - 8, Turnovers - 13, Assists - 12 (Rivers 7), 3-point goals - Rivers 1, Technicals - none						
Halftime - Kansas 41, Notre Dame 36. Officials - J.C. Leimbach, Stan Reynolds, Rich Eichhorst (all Big Eight), A - 11,418 (c).						

HAPPY BIRTHDAY LIZ CALLAGHAN!

So...

How old are you?

We love you!

Annette, Maureen, & Robyn

\$50

\$50 Coupon for: Indoor Soccer Sign-up at South Bend Turners Ironwood at the Toll Rd.

- * 8 game session starting NOW
- * Weeknights 10 pm - ?
- * \$50 deposit required per 15 member team (total fee-\$350)
- * Late entries accepted.

THIS COUPON EXPIRES FEB. 13

Call 277-0851 for more information

\$50

Indiana's First Built Indoor Soccer Arena

\$50

Rocco's Hair Styling

531 N. Michigan St.

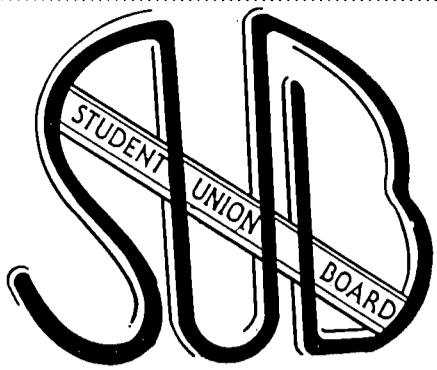
Phone 233-4957

SPRING BREAK IN CANCUN MEXICO-8 days, 7 nights

From \$365 up, pays for transportation, hotel accommodations, free parties, and much more!

Go where the sun shines 280 days a year, with white beaches, blue oceans, and no one knows what an ID is.

Come to Mexico -call Doug at 1650



There is a SUBstitution for boredom on this campus.

STUDENT UNION BOARD

S.U.B. is seeking fun, dedicated, enthusiastic, and creative people who would like to provide Notre Dame students with beneficial services and wild and crazy social activities. We are now accepting applications for commissioner positions for the 1988-89 school year.

CAMPUS ENTERTAINMENT COMMISSION: Did you see Hypnotist Gary Conrad or Larry "Bud" Melman, Rita Rudner, and Emo Phillips in the AT & T Comedy tour? These were sponsored by the Campus Entertainment Commission which also sponsors "We Can Make You Laugh," Nightclub Nights at Theodore's, trips to Chicago, and various social events.

SPECIAL EVENTS COMMISSION: What about An Tostal? Who are the people in charge of that? The Special Events Commission sponsors this along with other week-long events such as Welcome Week, Multi-Cultural Fall Festival, and Winterfest.

MUSICAL ENTERTAINMENT COMMISSION: What did you like about THE ROMANTICS? This concert was brought to you by the Musical Entertainment Commission as were concerts by IPSO FACTO, PIECES OF A DREAM, TRIP SHAKESPEARE, and PAR 3. This commission is also responsible for the NAZZ competition, campus band jams, and lip sync contests.

IDEAS AND ISSUES COMMISSION: This commission sponsors lectures on campus by national speakers such as John Kenneth Galbraith, George Plimpton, and Shirley Chisholm. They are also involved in planning debates and panel discussion.

MOVIE COMMISSION: You can always count on being able to go to see a movie at Cushing Auditorium. The Movie Commission is responsible for the popular new and classic movies shown weekly on campus.

CULTURAL ARTS COMMISSION: Remember the ODC/San Francisco Dance Company and the Alpha-Omega Players' performance of BAREFOOT IN THE PARK? The Cultural Arts Commission is responsible for these performances as well as the SOPHOMORE LITERARY FESTIVAL, THE COLLEGIATE JAZZ FESTIVAL, A STUDENT PLAYERS' PRODUCTION, and trips to Chicago and the Morris Civic Auditorium to see theatrical productions.

SERVICES COMMISSION: Are you headed to South Padre or Vail for Spring Break? These trips are brought to you by the Services Commission. They also provide valuable services like STEPAN MALL, the USED BOOK SALE, and refrigerator rentals.

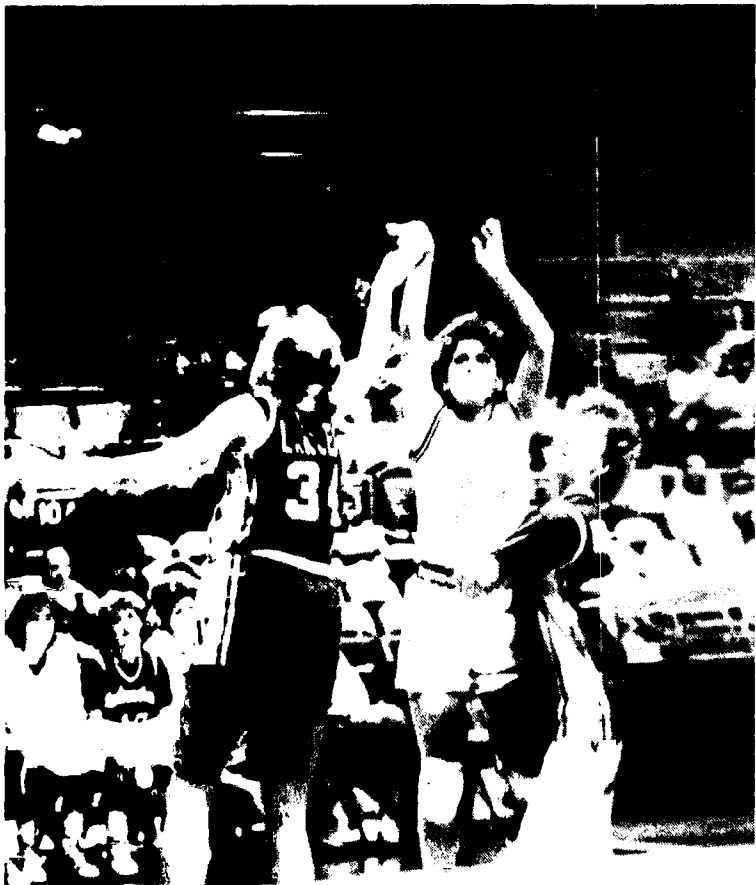
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BUSINESS AUDITOR: If you're a business major, this may be the position for you. The Auditor maintains the books and keeps the financial statements for the S.U.B. student-run businesses such as ADWORKS, IRISH GARDENS, and THE CELLAR.

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BOARD MANAGER: Be "head-honcho." Organize and oversee the activities of all commissions.

Applications for these positions are available in the secretary's office, second floor LaFortune, and are due on Feb. 1. Interviews will be held the next week. Stop by the S.U.B. office on the 2nd floor of LaFortune or call 239-7757 for more info.



The Observer / John Studebaker

Mary Gavin and the Notre Dame women's basketball team survived a late rally to defeat Michigan State Sunday. Theresa Kelly has the story beginning on the back page.

Basketball roundup

Michigan thumps Hoosiers

Associated Press

BLOOMINGTON - Michigan Coach Bill Frieder knows Bob Knight built a reputation with tough defense, so he knew he had to find a special advantage. "We changed all of our offense," Frieder said Sunday after his seventh-ranked Wolverines beat Knight's Indiana squad, and stopped the Hoosiers' home winning streak at 29 games, the second-longest in the nation behind Kansas' 55 games. "When Bobby has a week to prepare, you know he's going to know all of your plays by name. So we changed our entire offense. That's hard to do in one or two days," Frieder said.

Rumeal Robinson scored Michigan's first 11 points of the second half, keying the rally that lifted the Wolverines to their 14th victory in 16 games and their fifth Big Ten win against one defeat.

Indiana, the defending national champions, dropped to 9-6 and 1-4.

UNLV 59, Temple 58

No. 8 UNLV, 17-1, held the third-ranked Owls scoreless over the last four minutes as it made up a 58-51 deficit to win

59-58. Reserve Anthony Todd hit a 10-foot jumper with two seconds left to cap the comeback.

"It's just a miracle for us to win this game," UNLV coach Jerry Tarkanian said. "With seven minutes to play, our defense went up one notch higher. We got into total denial."

Brothers Keith and Karl James each hit 3-pointers for UNLV during the late rally.

"They're a big play team and they got the big plays today," said Temple Coach John Chaney, whose team fell to 14-1.

Tarkanian let his team free-lance for the final shot after Temple's Duane Causwell missed a free throw with 17 seconds left and the Owls leading 58-57.

After Todd hit the shot, Temple called timeout to set up a final play. But a desperation pass slipped through Mark Macon's hands as time expired.

Arizona 86, UCLA 74

Sean Elliott scored 27 points and the top-ranked Wildcats withstood a late UCLA rally to post their 18th win in 19 games.

UCLA, which trailed 56-41 early in the second half, rallied to take a 66-64 lead. But the Wildcats outscored the Bruins

17-4 over the next four-and-a-half minutes to regain control.

Arizona improved to 8-0 in the Pac-10, while UCLA fell to 3-4 in the conference and 7-10 overall.

Tar Heels 77, Wolfpack 73

J.R. Reid scored 17 points as North Carolina overcame foul trouble to beat N.C. State in Raleigh.

The Wolfpack tied the score 62-62 on Vinny Del Negro's 3-pointer with 6:25 left, but the Tar Heels surged ahead 72-66 on a layup by Kevin Madden and led the rest of the way.

The Tar Heels improved to 14-2 overall and 3-1 in the Atlantic Coast Conference. Charles Shackleford scored 26 points for N.C. State, which dropped to 10-4 overall and 2-2 in the conference.

Score

continued from page 16

The Irish led the nation in field goal percentage (.533) going in to Sunday's game. The team shot 55 percent in the second half to finish the game at 49 percent.

The Spartans were one of the few teams that really challenged the Irish for rebounds, totalling 37 to Notre Dame's 35. MSU could not stop the inside scoring of the Irish, however, as Heidi Bunek and Sandy Botham scored 16 and 14, respectively. Freshman Krissi Davis scored 10 points, and every bucket or rebound she had seemed to spark the Irish or slow the Spartans.

"Krissi Davis had a great game," praised McGraw. "She really helped us coming off the bench."

This was the first game for the Irish without starting forward Diondra Toney, who underwent arthroscopic surgery after suffering a knee injury against DePaul on Wednesday. McGraw says the Irish can make up the loss of Toney's offense, but will miss her defense.

"We've got to bear down and play defense," McGraw said. "She (Toney) was our best defensive player. Lisa (Kuhns, Toney's replacement in the starting lineup) can make up her scoring, and the team can take up Lisa's scoring, but defense is the key."

The Irish will return home to battle Marquette on Tuesday at 7:30 in the Joyce ACC.

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THURSDAY, JANUARY 28 6:30 P.M., 8:00 P.M.

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Informational Meeting for Prospective Candidates: THURSDAY, January 28
6:00 pm Notre Dame Room, 2nd floor LaFortune

MANDATORY Meeting for Declared Candidates: TUESDAY, February 2
6:00 pm Notre Dame Room, 2nd floor LaFortune

Petitions Required for Candidacy Due: FRIDAY, February 5
12:00 noon in the Student Government Offices,
2nd floor LaFortune

CAMPAIGNING BEGINS: TUESDAY, February 9

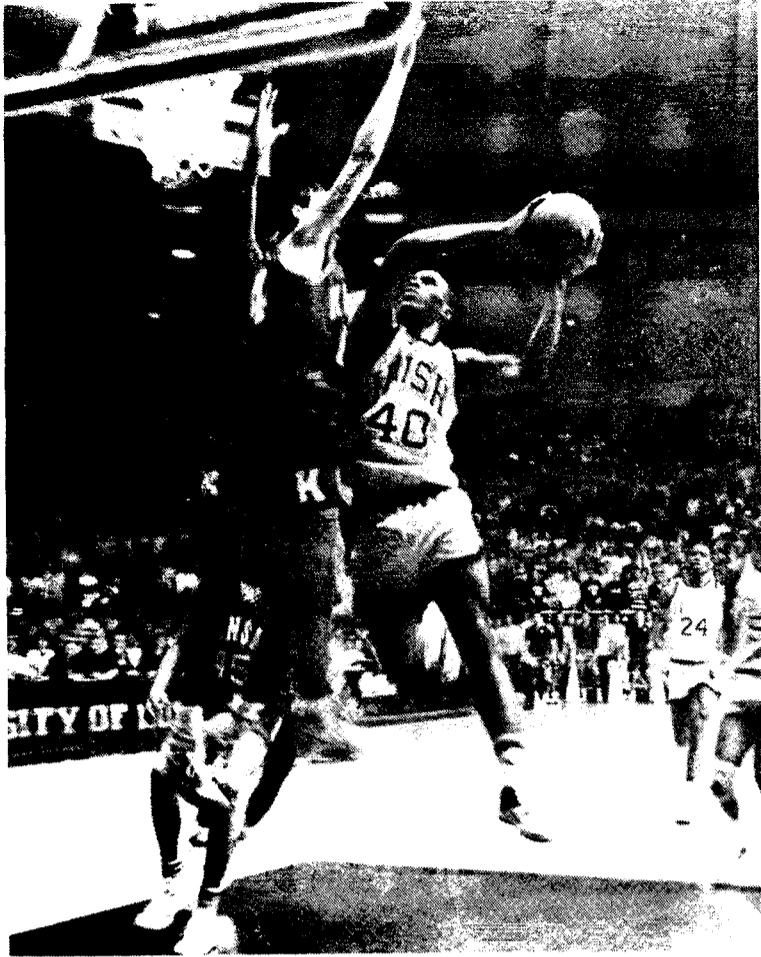
CAMPAIGNING ENDS: MONDAY, February 15
at midnight

ELECTION DAY: TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 16

Runoff Campaigning (if necessary) Wednesday, February 17

Runoff Election (if necessary) Thursday, February 18

Student
Government



Jamere Jackson drives for a big three-point play in Notre Dame's upset of Kansas.

The Observer / Pat Kusek

Coach

continued from page 16

with the best of them.

Nine of Robinson's points came in the first half on 4-of-4 shooting from the field. The sophomore had the seemingly-impossible task of guarding Manning in both man-to-man and zone defenses, and the Jayhawk senior managed only 13 shots in the contest. Robinson was helped in that area, as Gary Voce, Scott Paddock and Mark Stevenson often double-teamed Manning.

With less than a minute left and Notre Dame leading, 74-72, Robinson made what might have been the biggest defensive play of the game.

Kansas' Livingston pushed the ball upcourt against Notre Dame's David Rivers, but Robinson dashed up from behind Livingston and slapped the ball away from him. Rivers grabbed it, was fouled, and hit two free throws to give Notre Dame its largest lead of the game, 76-72.

"I saw him bringing it up, and I saw that he had his back turned," Robinson explained. "I just sagged off my man and helped Dave out."

Robinson made mistakes as well, the most critical coming with 15 seconds left when he

was called for an over-the-back foul which sent Manning to the free-throw line with a chance to tie the game. But Manning missed the front end of the one-and-one, and Jayhawk forward Chris Piper stumbled out of bounds with the rebound.

Robinson, who sat out last year under NCAA Bylaw 5-1 (j), said having support from the stands made Saturday's game special.

"It's a great feeling to have them come down for a big game like this," Robinson said, "especially when it's a big win. I wish my mother could have been here, too."

Robinson's mother is ill and could not make the trip to Notre Dame, the sophomore said.

"When I watched the game last week against DePaul," Serotte said of the 77-71 Irish loss in which Robinson scored three points, "I said, 'That's not Keith Robinson.' I called Shu (Notre Dame assistant coach John Shumate) and told him that. Then I made arrangements to be here to watch him play this week."

"He was super. But you have not seen what this kid can do. He's got all the skills, the best attitude, and he'll be great because he's playing for Digger Phelps. When they made Keith Robinson, they threw away the mold."

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SUMMER JOBS

Large resort in Glacier National Park, MT is seeking student employees for the 1988 summer season including: waiters, waitresses, desk clerks, cooks, salespeople, cocktail servers, office, service station, and maintenance personnel. Monthly salary, including room and board. Interviews will be held on campus in Mid-February.

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ND tennis team starts strong, shuts out Broncos in opener

By TIM SULLIVAN
Sports Writer

First year coach Bob Bayliss didn't know quite what to expect, as his men's tennis team entered its first match of the spring season.

They had a successful fall season under recently retired head coach Tom Fallon, but that was three months and one head coach ago.

Many of Bayliss's questions were answered Saturday at the Eck Tennis Pavilion, where he saw his Irish handily defeat Western Michigan 9-0.

"I thought we were a better team going in," said Bayliss. "But I really didn't know. I haven't been through the cycle yet. It'll take me most of this

year to learn about the teams we play."

Bryan Kalbas didn't skip a beat in his first match of the spring, downing Western's Karl Krauter 6-2, 7-5. The junior, who played number one throughout the fall, has only cemented his reputation as the Irish's best player with Bayliss.

"He's earned that spot," said Bayliss. "He hasn't lost a challenge match yet. He's an excellent player."

A pair of seniors were the keys to the shutout for Notre Dame. Sean O'Brien, who "hasn't played a whole lot of singles", and Paul Daggs, who was hurt by the flu, each came up with big performances to seal the victory.

Senior Dan Walsh had a very busy afternoon. In his singles match, he spotted Jerry McKim three points in the first set before winning 12 of the next 13 points for a 6-4, 6-0 victory. He then teamed with Daggs in the most exciting doubles match of the afternoon, a 4-6, 6-4, 7-6 (9-7) heart-stopper.

Bayliss' learning experience will continue next weekend, as the Irish (now 1-0) play host to two teams who beat Notre Dame last year, Northern and Southern Illinois.

"A lot of people don't think I'm a very smart scheduler," said Bayliss. "But I want to play as tough a schedule as possible."

Belles take 2nd in tournament

By HEATHER ATKINSON
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's basketball team placed second this weekend in a four-team tournament held at Angela Athletic Facility. The Belles' record now stands at 6-6.

Other teams in the competition were Cedarville, Marian and the University of Michigan.

In the first game, Saint Mary's played Cedarville. The Belles got into foul trouble early, but took a 7-0 lead. Cedarville rallied to tie up the game with a score of 14-14. The score remained close through the first half, but then Cedarville pulled ahead for a 28-26 lead.

The second half resembled the first with neither team gaining a significant lead. Saint Mary's obtained control with six minutes remaining and dominated the tempo for the rest of the game for a 52-49 victory.

Tammye Radke led Saint Mary's with 18 points.

In the championship game, against Marian College, the Belles ran into trouble from the start. Marian built a 12-8 lead early in the game, but the Belles were able to close it within one at 18-17. Saint Mary's, however, was unable

to keep up with the quick pace and Marian rallied to take a 25-19 lead at the half.

Saint Mary's created trouble for themselves by only shooting 9-for-41 in the first half. In the second half, Marian continued to stretch their lead until Saint Mary's changed to a full-court, man to man press and rallied to bring the score to 57-54 with two minutes remaining. The Belles were unable to beat the

clock, however, and were defeated 69-59.

Once again, Tammye Radke was the leading scorer with 20 points, followed by her sister Julie with 12.

"The girls played defense extremely well but we need to improve on our shooting percentage," said Wood, "We came back strong but couldn't get over the hill to win it."

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Monday

12 p.m. - Thomas J. White Center on Law and Government Lecture "Rethinking the Establishment Clause--Opening the Schoolhouse Door to Value-Based Discussion," by the Honorable William Brevard Hand, Chief Judge, U.S. District Court, Southern District of Alabama. Room 220, Law School Courtroom

4:15 p.m. - Medieval Institute Lecture "Latin School Poetry: Literary Education and the Secularization of Asceticism in the Later Middle Ages," by Professor John Fleming, English Department, Princeton University. Room 715 Library

4:30 p.m. - Reilly Lecture in Chemistry "The New 'Old Quantum Theory'" by Dr. Eric Heller, University of Washington, Seattle. Room 123 Nieuwland Science Hall

6:30 p.m. - Career and Placement Services presentation "Obtaining a Summer Internship" by Paul Reynolds, associate director of Career and Placement Services. Room 124 Hayes-Healy Center

6:30 p.m. - Amnesty International meeting. Center for Social Concerns

7 p.m. - Monday Night Film Series I "The Searchers," 1956, directed by John Ford, USA. Annenberg Auditorium

9:15 p.m. - Monday Night Film Series II "Gimme Shelter," 1970, directed by David Maysles, Albery Maysles, and Charlotte Zwerin, USA. Annenberg Auditorium

Dinner Menus

Notre Dame

Grilled Pastrami and Swiss Sandwich

Veal Parmigiana

Garlic Baked Chicken

Cheese Souffle


Saint Mary's

Lasagna

Rottini with Clam or Marinara Sauce

Fettucini Alfredo

Deli Bar



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The Daily Crossword

ACROSS

1 Stanch

5 Pup

10 Marathon

14 Biblical weed

15 Vitriolic one

16 Annexes

17 Enrage

19 Ooze

20 Taft's successor

21 Sate

23 Tilting

26 Among

27 Need

30 Baas

34 A Hackman

35 Baldwin for one

37 Chilly

38 Formicary resident

39 Demanded

41 — out (make do)

42 "Le Coq —"

43 Operatic voice

44 Snicker—

45 "Saws wood"

47 Jubilant

50 Bat material

51 US president

52 Volatile solvent

56 Shoddy

60 Bread spread

61 Unrestrained joy

64 Storyteller

65 Shankar's instrument

66 Wall

67 Drinks like Fido

68 Br. guns

69 Fast jets

DOWN

1 Ragout

2 Hack

3 Epochal

4 Memo

5 "— the course of human events"

6 Port: abbr.

7 Gr. vowel

8 Permits

9 Constitution beginning

10 Live

11 Tavern orders

12 Musical symbol

13 Spot

18 Vaulting aid

22 Laid floor squares

24 Lots

25 Readied for printing

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28 Inert gas

29 Musical beginning

31 Stadium

32 Reserved

33 Saccharine

36 Agent

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40 Hasty action

44 Rills

46 Barber tools

48 Stomach woes

49 Annealing oven

52 Cotton pod

53 Charles

54 Kind of tide

55 Door sign

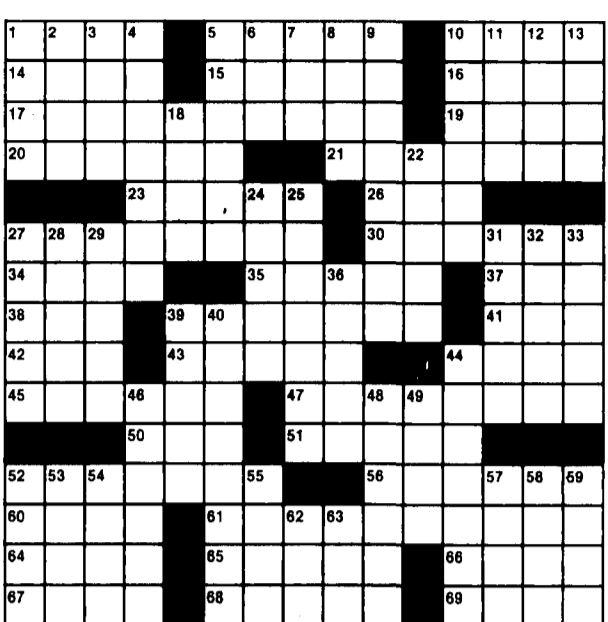
57 Adam's grandson

58 Kind of jazz

59 Desires

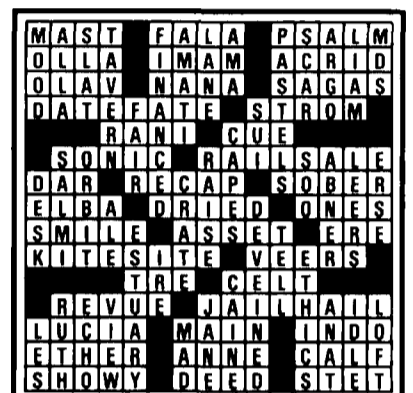
62 Shoshonean tribesman

63 Prohibition



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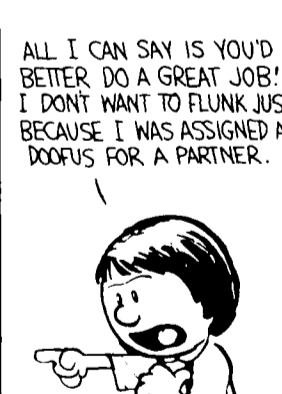
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Berke Breathed




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Far Side



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Irish upset 16th-ranked Jayhawks 80-76

ND gamble contains KU

By DENNIS CORRIGAN
Sports Editor

Notre Dame picked up the dice Saturday against 16th-ranked Kansas, rolled them, and came up with sevens.

By playing a sagging zone defense around the Jayhawks Danny Manning, the Irish gambled that the other Kansas players wouldn't be able to hit from outside consistently. The gamble paid off in an 80-76 upset.

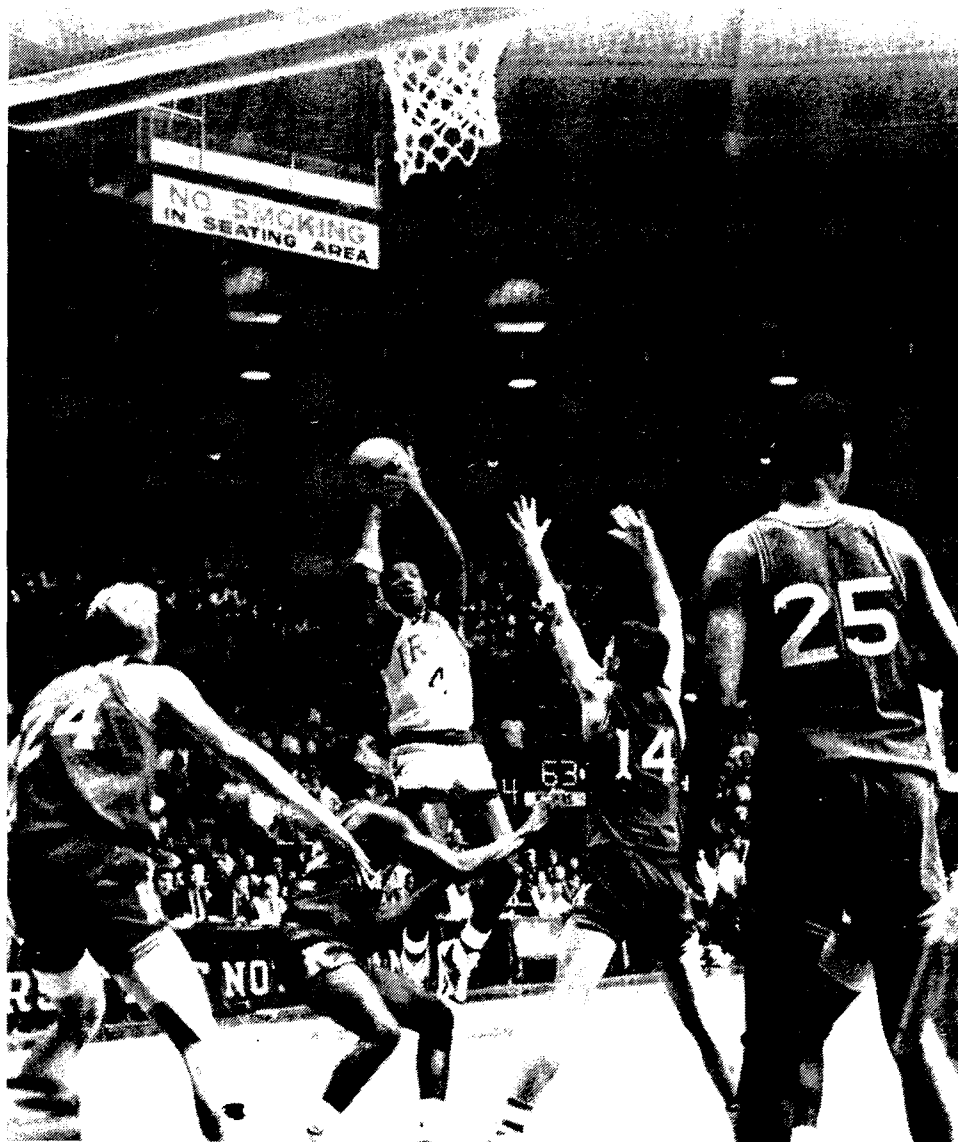
Manning scored 22 points, but took only 13 shots and made nine. His team couldn't pick up the slack. Chris Piper, normally a 68 percent shooter from the floor hit on only two-of-eight attempts.

"To hold Manning to 13 shots was a great job by Gary Voce, Scott Paddock and Mark Stevenson," said Irish head coach Digger Phelps. "We knew the things we had to do to beat Kansas. Manning is best working working from half-court, and we did a great job holding him to a few shots."

And while Kansas couldn't get the ball to Manning, the Irish made certain that David Rivers had it in crunchtime. Rivers simply took the game over when it was on the line. He scored a game-high 29 points, including six-straight free throws in the final minute of the game to ice it. For the game, he shot a near-perfect 14-of-15, as he penetrated the lane and looked to kick the ball out or find a way to score.

"I don't see myself missing a free throw," Rivers, who has made 99-of-116

see RIVERS, page 11



David Rivers led Notre Dame past 16th-ranked Kansas Saturday. Dennis Corrigan has the story at left and Marty

Strasen details Keith Robinson's contribution at right.

Former coach helps Robinson

By MARTY STRASEN
Assistant Sports Editor

The words were shocking, but they seemed to work.

"You're better than Danny Manning," Keith Robinson's former high school coach Art Serotte told the 6-9 Robinson before Notre Dame's 80-76 upset of 16th-ranked Kansas on Saturday.

Robinson scored 10 points, grabbed a game-high 10 rebounds and made a crucial steal in the final minute of what Irish coach Digger Phelps agreed was the sophomore's best game for Notre Dame.

"I told him that I didn't come 500 miles to see him lose," said Serotte, who drove into South Bend from Buffalo, where he coached Robinson at Grover Cleveland High School. Robinson's father and 15-year-old brother also made the trip.

"I told him that I thought he was better than Danny Manning," Serotte added. "From what I saw today, he'll be above and beyond (Manning). He can do everything, and his attitude is fantastic."

Manning, who averages more than 23 points a game and is considered by many the favorite for Player of the Year honors, notched 22 points for the Jayhawks on Saturday. And although Serotte's comparison might be a bit premature, Robinson showed a sellout crowd at the Joyce ACC and a national-television audience that he can play

see COACH, page 14

ND women survive late scare, top Mich. State

By THERESA KELLY
Sports Writer

EAST LANSING, Mich. - The Notre Dame women's basketball team spent 39 minutes and 25 seconds playing defense as tough as it can be played yesterday. Not only were those last 35 seconds bad for anyone with a weak heart, but they almost cost the Irish the game.

Notre Dame held Michigan State to .304 shooting for the game and held Spartan scoring leader Kim Archer to seven points, eight below her season average.

But in those closing seconds, luck, tenacity and the referees put the excitement back in the game. Trailing 57-48 with 35 seconds to go, the Spartans embarked on a comeback. Taraisa Wills hit a 17-foot jumper to cut the lead to seven, and after the Irish missed a free throw, MSU's Carlotta Taylor hit a three-point bomb from the top of the key. Not only was that the first three-pointer of the season for the Spartans, but Taylor was fouled. She completed the four-point play to make the score 57-52.

Irish forward Mary Gavin

was called for a charging foul as she tried to move up the court. Cynthia Lyons launched another three-point bucket for the Spartans, and the Irish lead was down to two.

Fortunately for the Irish, the clock finally wound down before the Spartans could throw another prayer at the basket. The final score was 57-55, and despite the score, Irish head coach Muffet McGraw was pleased with the play of her squad.

"I thought we did a good job with our poise, we were calm despite some adversity,"

McGraw said. "The crowd was loud, the officiating was suspect at the end. We held our composure and won a close game, which is something we've been wanting to do all year."

The Irish led 28-24 at the half, as both teams were playing tight defense. The Irish shot 44 percent in the half and held the Spartans to 29 percent.

MSU took a brief lead early in the second half, but the Irish regained the lead and then went on a ten-point run to go ahead 50-39. The Irish defense took over, and the Spartans did

not make another field goal for over five minutes. Then the comeback began.

"We made a spurt in the second half, and we got up nine," McGraw said. "We've talked about that, we have to make a run. We did exactly what we wanted to do on offense, and we held them on defense."

"We didn't shoot well, like we've done all year; 28-24, that may be our lowest halftime total in a while. I'd like to see us score more."

see SCORE, page 13

ND sweeps Bison, despite subpar play

By PETE SKIKO
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame hockey team raised its record to an impressive 17-2-2 after a weekend sweep of North Dakota State this weekend at the JACC.

But the play of the Irish was somewhat less than impressive against the Bison, a club team which has won the national club hockey championship three years in a row. Irish Head Coach Ric Schafer knows that his squad must pick up its level of play for its next two series against Kent State and Air Force.

"I would say we played pretty average," said Schafer, in his debut season as the Irish mentor. "I'd give our effort

about a C or a B-. It's tough because I saw the guys play about as good as I think they can last weekend at Army and anything less than that appears to be a letdown to me. But I can't expect that kind of intensity every time we take the ice."

Amazingly, Notre Dame won Friday night's contest only 6-3 while outshooting the Bison 87-20. Although the Irish came away with the win, Schafer was concerned about the shooting inaccuracy.

"You could say we kept the pressure on," said Schafer, "but we really were not accurate at all. I mean, their goalie

see SWEEP, page 10



Bruce Guay and the Notre Dame hockey team swept a weekend series from North Dakota State.

Pete Skiko details the action at left.

The Observer / Zoltan Ury