

The Observer

VOL. XXII, NO. 114

FRIDAY, APRIL 7, 1989

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Group led by Ueberroth agrees to buy Eastern

Associated Press

NEW YORK- A group led by former baseball commissioner Peter Ueberroth agreed to buy Eastern Airlines for about \$463.9 million in a deal that would give the strike-crippled carrier's employees a major share of the company, the parties announced today.

The deal, subject to approval by Eastern creditors and the U.S. Bankruptcy Court, followed lengthy negotiations with Eastern's parent, Texas Air Corp.

Texas Air Chairman Frank Lorenzo told a news conference the agreement includes about \$200 million in cash and the rest in securities.

"Under this agreement Eastern can be back flying in very short order," Lorenzo said.

Miami-based Eastern has been virtually paralyzed since March 4 by a Machinists union strike that has drawn the sup-

port of pilots and flight attendants. Eastern filed for reorganization and protection from creditors in U.S. bankruptcy court in New York on March 9 as its cash dried up.

Lorenzo said that if the unions agreed to the deal the nation's seventh-largest airline could resume flying within 24 hours. He also said the airline intended to file a reorganization plan that would pay creditors 100 percent.

Ueberroth, who flew to New York late Tuesday night from his California home, began personal negotiations with Lorenzo early Wednesday morning and continued them until about 8 p.m., resuming talks early today.

Ueberroth's group made a \$464 million offer for Eastern last week and then withdrew the bid after being told by Texas Air that it had been

see EASTERN / page 7



AP Photo

Striking Eastern Airlines' employees have something to smile about after it was announced that a group of investors headed by former baseball commissioner

Peter Ueberroth has agreed to buy Eastern. The two-month old strike is expected to end after the sale to Ueberroth is finalized.

'Christmas in April' this Saturday

By BRADLEY GALKO
Staff Reporter

An estimated 2,500 students, faculty members, administration officials, and community volunteers will take to the streets of the Northeast Neighborhood Saturday in South Bend's first "Christmas in April."

The event is a one-day work session in which volunteers will help renovate 43 homes in the neighborhood with nearly \$250,000 worth of house repairs and cleaning.

"The purpose of the program is to help those people who cannot help themselves," said Assistant Director of Residence Life Patrick Doran, who is the volunteer coordinator of the project.

"We fix up the houses of

low-income, handicapped, single-family, and simply needy homeowners in the city of South Bend," he said, "... making the homes of these needy people a safer and warmer place to live."

Doran said there will be two types of work being done on Saturday: renovation of homes and the clean-up of the neighborhood through block clean-up teams.

This will include such tasks as roofing, painting, electrical work, plumbing, insulating, raking and trimming, he said.

Local construction tradesmen and rental property maintenance managers will provide the skilled services necessary to complete or supervise the needed home repairs, according to a pamphlet put out by the

Christmas in April organization.

"We asked students if they had any particular skills that could be used," said Doran, "(and) we tried to tap those skills." He added, "On all teams there will be a broad spectrum of workers," including students, faculty, and South Bend workers. The pamphlet also stated, "All repairs are paid for by Christmas in April through fund raisers or through the donation of materials by local businesses. All labor is provided by volunteers."

Various churches, community organizations, and service groups referred houses to Christmas in April's house selection com-

see APRIL / page 6

North testifies, says he just followed orders

Associated Press

WASHINGTON- Oliver North firmly defended his Iran-Contra role Thursday from the witness stand at his criminal trial, declaring he was merely a Marine following White House orders. "I was not stepping in, I was brought in," he said.

North was stopped before he could respond to his lawyer's suggestion that then-President Reagan had designated him for the role. Asked directly who told him to secretly help the Nicaraguan rebels, North named former National Security Adviser Robert McFarlane, McFarlane's then-deputy, John Poindexter, and the late CIA director William Casey.

North's testimony came shortly after his lawyers read the jury a lengthy statement--

agreed to by prosecutors--that said George Bush had played a role as intermediary in Reagan's secret effort to aid the Nicaraguan rebels after Congress banned official U.S. help.

As rapid-fire developments replaced the sometimes-languid pace of the trial, now in its seventh week, the jury heard that Bush personally told the president of Honduras in 1985 that extra aid was being funneled to his country. In earlier testimony, McFarlane had said that the aid was part of a secret agreement calling for Honduras to help the Contras.

At the White House, press secretary Marlin Fitzwater said, "We can't say anything. It would become a part of the case."

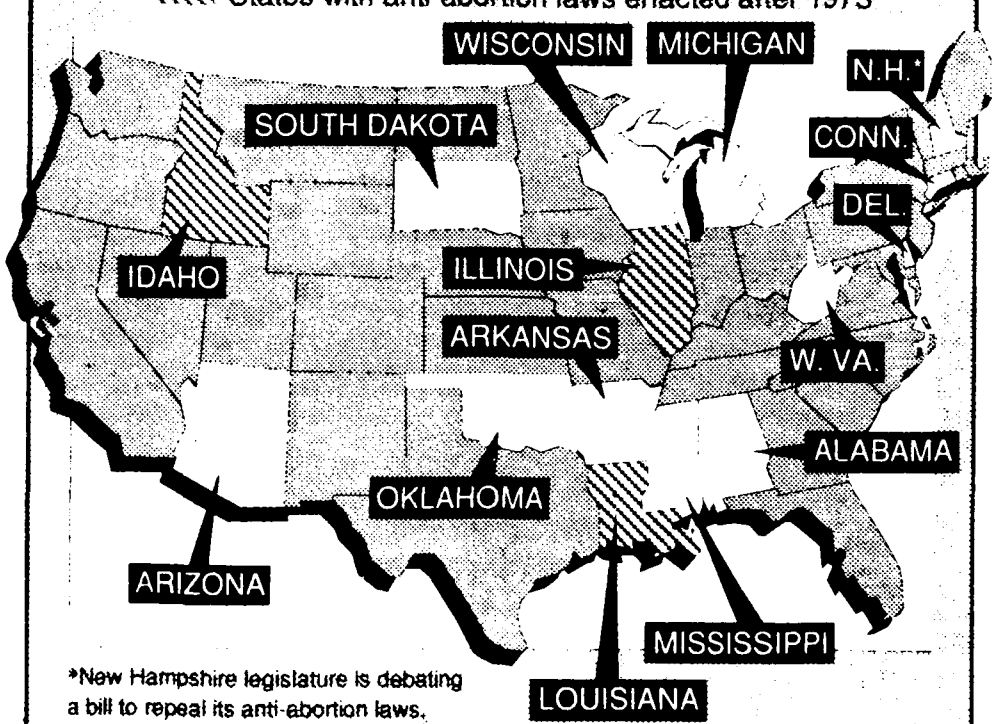
see NORTH / page 8

Abortion Legislation

The 15 states that still have anti-abortion laws made ineffectual by the Supreme Court's 1973 Roe vs. Wade decision

States with anti-abortion laws pre-dating 1973

States with anti-abortion laws enacted after 1973



AP/H. Yarrington

Pro-choice demonstration in D.C. Weekend rally may be largest ever

Associated Press

WASHINGTON- With the Bush administration pushing the Supreme Court to overturn its landmark abortion decision, abortion rights advocates are converging on the nation's capital this weekend for what they expect will be their largest demonstration.

They believe the stakes are higher than any time since the court's 1973 decision legalizing abortion and they are determined to pick up the gauntlet Bush has thrown down.

"We have been silent far too long," said Kate Michelman, executive director of the National Abortion Rights Action League.

Tens of thousands of students from 500 college campuses are

coming, mothers are bringing their daughters and granddaughters, a delegation from Capitol Hill will be there and dozens of celebrities are flying in from Hollywood for the Sunday march, organizers say.

The goal is to make the weekend a turning point in the national abortion debate. Organizers feel that anti-abortion advocates have so far carried the day by focusing the question on when life begins. Instead, they feel the issue is whether the government should intervene in what they believe should be a private decision.

"Nobody likes abortion. It's a difficult choice and there are a lot of issues that women have to weigh when faced with a

crisis pregnancy," Michelman said. "Women don't have abortions they want, they have abortions they need," she said.

Organizers are reluctant to predict how many will turn out for the demonstration, but they expect the number will be far larger than the 90,000 who gathered for a March 1986 pro-abortion rally in Washington.

At least one anti-abortion group plans to mount a counterdemonstration of up to 300 people on the day of the march.

The engine revving the weekend's events is the Supreme Court and its pending decision on a Missouri case that could reverse or severely limit the high court's 1973 Roe vs. Wade decision that legalized

see RALLY / page 8

WORLD BRIEFS

Syrian and Christian gunners duelled with mortars and rockets across Beirut on Thursday, shattering a short-lived cease-fire and forcing panicked civilians back to basements and bunkers. Gen. Michel Aoun's Christian army claimed its troops held their fire. Police said 15 people were wounded, bringing the toll to 177 people killed and 591 wounded since March 8, when Christian troops clashed with an alliance of Syrian army and Druse militia forces.

NATIONAL BRIEFS

President Bush extended economic sanctions against Panama for one year on Thursday, calling the government of military leader Manuel Antonio Noriega "corrupt, repressive and inept." In an executive order, Bush said that the "actions and policies of the (Noriega) regime in Panama continue to pose an unusual and extraordinary threat to the national security and foreign policy of the United States." Sanctions put in place by the Reagan administration were to expire on Saturday. Bush notified Congress he was retaining them for an additional year. However, the sanctions could be modified depending on the outcome of Panama's May 7 presidential election.

STATE BRIEFS

The distribution of Bibles in Anderson Community Schools Corp. classrooms has been suspended after a parent complained that the practice allowed schools to endorse one religion over others. "I'm just telling them Bibles have no place in a public school system, in my opinion," said Jane Corbin, the parent of a fifth-grader at Forest Hills Elementary School. School attorney David Gotshall said the longtime practice will be discontinued at least until the Anderson School Board votes on a policy dealing with the distribution of such materials in schools. The red-leather, pocket-size New Testament Bibles traditionally have been distributed by Gideons in the fall.

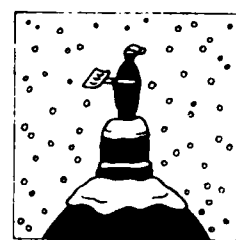
CAMPUS BRIEFS

Millard Sheets, the artist who designed the 10-story granite mural on the facade of the University of Notre Dame's Hesburgh Library, passed away on March 31. He was 81 and died at his home in Gualala, California. The mural was covered during its six-week installation and was unveiled when the library was dedicated on May 7, 1964. Mr. Sheets received an honorary doctor of laws that year from Notre Dame.

The University of Notre Dame band facility now under construction on the east side of campus will be named the John W. Koons, Jr. Rehearsal Hall. In addition to the 226 members of the Marching Band, the Koons Rehearsal Hall will be home to the 60-member Concert Band, three smaller varsity bands, two jazz bands and woodwind, brass and other ensemble bands. Scheduled for completion in a year, the building will also contain storage areas, a sheet music library and offices.

John Koons is a 1965 alumnus of Notre Dame who owns several car dealerships in the McLean, Virginia area, where he and his wife live. He is the president of JKJ Chevrolet in Vienna, Virginia, and his previous benefactions to the University include support for the Institute for Scholarship in the Liberal Arts. A daughter, Kara, is a senior in the College of Arts and Letters.

WEATHER



Christmas in April

Partly cloudy and cool today, high in the upper 40s. Cloudy and cold tonight with a 50 percent chance of snow, low in the 30s. Cloudy and cold again tomorrow with a 40 percent of snow, high in the 40s.

ALMANAC

On April 7:

- In 1862: Union forces led by Gen. Ulysses Grant defeated the Confederates at the Battle of Shiloh in Tennessee.
- In 1927: An audience in New York saw an image of Commerce Secretary Herbert Hoover in the first successful long-distance demonstration of television.
- In 1966: The U. S. recovered a hydrogen bomb it had lost off the coast of Spain.
- In 1980: The U.S. announced it was breaking off diplomatic relations with Iran in the wake of the hostage crisis.
- Ten years ago: Amir Abbas Hoveida, prime minister of Iran from 1965 to 1977, was executed by firing squad in Tehran immediately after he was convicted by an Islamic revolutionary court of "crimes against the nation."

Information compiled from Observer wires and Observer staff reports.

DOW JONES

Closings for Thursday, April 6, 1989

Dow Jones
Industrial Average
-12.83
Closed at 2291.97

Currency exchange

Mark ↑ .0035 to 1.8730 DM / \$
Yen ↑ 0.72 to 132.28 ¥ / \$

Precious Metals

Gold ↑ \$.70 to \$389.30 / oz.
Silver ↑ 1.2¢ to \$5.85 / oz.

Gender-neutral pronouns problematic

Have you ever been criticized for using the dirty little word, m-a-n? It's a harmless enough word, yet one of the most widely employed in our language. Many members of the enlightened intelligentsia, numerous female professors, and quite a few well-intentioned students would rather you didn't use it anymore; unless of course you are referring exclusively to the male gender.

For hundreds of years words such as 'man' and 'mankind' have been spoken, written, and most significantly, understood to mean the human species collectively. If the phrase, "All men are created equal and are endowed by the Creator with certain unalienable rights..." is only meant to signify the male sex, then it is truly astonishing that our judicial system has manifested such unwarranted audacity in securing equality for members of the female population.

My Core professor, an otherwise amiable and judicious woman, was particularly adamant about the use of gender-neutral language. Last year our class received weekly lectures, and many humbling comments in red ink, about the necessity and moral rectitude of expurgating every male oriented term from our working vocabularies.

Being of a more traditional and stubborn persuasion, I continued to sneak 'man', 'mankind', and the personal pronoun, 'him' into my written efforts at every opportunity.

My reasons for doing so were fourfold.

First of all, the aforementioned words are staples of the English language and sound more natural to the reader. It pleased neither my eyes nor my writing style to say, "peoplekind are rational animals."

In addition, I had read the word, "man" when both sexes are being written about, my entire literate life. I was quite hostile to the notion of making a radical change in the way I write in order to keep up with what is currently in vogue.

Furthermore, as a woman I was disgruntled by another of my sex telling me what I should be offended by. I resented the implicit feminist agenda underlying this proposal to replace universally accepted words with those that "make no explicit reference to gender."

Finally, I became carried away and began pondering the wickedness of having to call God "Her", or even worse, "It!" Frankly, the whole idea was quite unnerving.

Recently, however, I discussed this issue with a male classmate from last year's Core class and felt challenged by the force of his argu-



"It pleased neither my eyes nor my writing style to say, 'peoplekind are rational animals.'"

Missy Irving
Accent Copy Editor

ments regarding gender-neutral language. He was in favor of employing these words in written works for two reasons. "In writing," he said, "you subconsciously reveal a part of your own personal philosophy."

He felt that perhaps some past sexism had arisen from a pervasive use of singularly male terms. Most of us probably do think "man" when we actually mean both men and women. We should rework our writing patterns to align with our ideal thinking patterns.

So, who is right? A mutual friend of ours expressed his dissatisfaction with both arguments, claiming that the ideological reasons most heatedly backing the issue are not sufficient to warrant a change.

He did mention, however, that he has read of proposals to rewrite certain texts in the name of heightening awareness and promoting the practice of universal language, which is frightening to many.

Although I resent people who vigilantly search for chauvinism under every rug, I would be ashamed if I ever unintentionally offended someone by my choice of pronouns. Finally, perhaps I must begrudgingly grant that we should all be much more conscious of the way in which our writing will be interpreted, both now and in the future.

In a generation's time, phrases such as "peoplekind" could very well as common as "man" is today. And we will be applauded as the clearthinking revolutionaries who once and for all brought fairness and equality to the written word. But I draw the line at rewriting the Bible.

Missy Irving is a junior majoring in Classical Studies and Philosophy. She currently serves as an Accent copy editor for The Observer. The views expressed in this column reflect only those of the author and are not necessarily the opinions of either The Observer or the University.

OF INTEREST

Christmas in April volunteers should report to the Alumni/Senior Club headquarters at 7:30 Saturday morning with their housing assignments. Please be on time.

The Theology Department announced the addition in the summer session of a second course at the level of second theology requirement, THEO 260-Christian Ethics, with Leslie Griffin, 9:10-10:10 a.m., M-F. For more information on this and other summer courses, contact the Theology Department office at 239-7811.

Logan Center Volunteers needed to help set up booths for Saturday's Carnival Recreation. Pick-ups tonight will be at 6:45 p.m. at Holy Cross, Saint Mary's and 7 p.m. at the Main Circle, Notre Dame, Saturday morning at 8:30 a.m. at St. Mary's and 8:45 a.m. at Notre Dame. Questions call Karen at 4950 or Jim at 3795.

A Student Organ Recital featuring Joseph Vitacco performing works of Bach and Vienne will be given at 8 p.m. Sunday at Sacred Heart Church.

Applications for HPC Secretary and Off-Campus Commissioner are available from the Student Government Secretary's desk, Second Floor LaFortune. Questions call Kerstin or Karen at 4220 or Lala at 1242.

Observer Of Interests and other public service announcements may be submitted at The Observer main office on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center until 1 p.m. prior to the date of publication. Of Interest announces free, campus-wide events of general interest. Lecture Circuit announces on-campus and local lecturers. Campus announces other events of general interest, free or paid. The Observer reserves the right to edit all submitted materials and determine if and where announcements will be published. -The Observer

The Observer

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The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is published by students of the University of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College. Subscriptions may be purchased for \$40 per year (\$25 per semester) by writing The Observer. The Observer is a member of The Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

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Engineering Week provides recreation

By MARIA MILANO
News Staff

Engineering Week, a week of social events for the College of Engineering, will take place April 10-15. Activities planned range from a treasure hunt to a calculator toss.

"College of Engineering can be fun too" claims Jacqueline Healey, president of the Joint Engineering Council. "This week allows the engineers to have fun and act crazy," she said.

Engineering Week has been an annual tradition for seven years. The two Chairmen of the event this year are Kathryn Pirrotta and Mike Stotzer.

Prior to the week, engineering students receive "The Official Guide to Engineer's Week." This booklet explains all the events to be held. "The two most popular events are the Pine Wood Derby and The Calculator Toss" said Healey.

Cash prizes are awarded for many of the events.

"Engineers appreciate having an opportunity to so-

cialize with each other" said Healey.

The Joint Engineering Council (JEC) consists of two members from each engineering society. It forms a link between the societies.

The JEC sponsors two main events, Engineering Day in the fall and Engineering Week in the spring. Each provide a chance for the College of Engineering to get together as a whole, said Healey.

"This week shows that engineers have another side rather than just being geeks," said junior Tim Sutton, a Mechanical Engineering major.

"We get to use our calculators for something other than number crunching," said senior Engineering student Pete Paraskos.

"It's a good time for all the different branches of the College of Engineering to get together," said Mechanical Engineering major Connie Boyden.

"It is important for the engineers to gather and socialize," claims Healey.

Botha will step down after Sept. elections

Associated Press

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa- President P.W. Botha, South Africa's strong-willed leader since 1978, on Thursday announced his intention to retire after elections to be held by September.

His party had made clear it wanted a new president.

Botha, whose grip on power began to loosen after a stroke in January, told Parliament that an early general election will be held on an unspecified date within the next five months.

Botha, 73, did not state explicitly that he would retire, but he said the outgoing president would hand over the official seal to a new president following the elections.

The new president is expected to be Education Minister F.W. de Klerk, who succeeded Botha as leader of

the National Party on Feb. 2. Many Nationalists view de Klerk as more flexible than Botha and more capable of breaking the country's black-white political stalemate.

The state-controlled South African Broadcasting Corp., in a commentary to be broadcast Friday, said Botha "made it clear he did not intend to stand for another term."

Botha "now enters the last months of a political career that has spanned more than a half-century," the commentary said.

He has presided over the country's worst racial unrest and deepest international isolation but also its most ambitious race reforms and foreign policy initiatives, including plans for the independence of Namibia.



AP Photo

Britain's Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher emits laughter on the doorstep of No. 10 Downing Street in London Thursday as Soviet leader Mikhail Gor-

bachev stands next to her. Gorbachev and his wife Raisa are on a 40 hour visit to London, following their recent visits to Cuba and Ireland.

Gorbachev, Thatcher cover many issues in discussion

Associated Press

LONDON- Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev and Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher today argued passionately during a four-hour meeting that covered subjects ranging from disarmament to reports of Soviet bomber sales to Libya, officials said.

Reopening a European peace offensive that was disrupted by the Armenian earthquake, Gorbachev had "extremely frank exchanges, animated, warm, passionate and solemn," said a Thatcher spokesman, requesting anonymity.

Gorbachev also hit the streets of London, stopping his motorcade to shake hands with about 20 people in a crowd of several hundred who cheered him outside Westminster Abbey.

The Thatcher spokesman said the Soviet leader and the staunchly anti-communist prime minister "love arguing."

Emerging from her 10 Downing St. residence into the icy rain, with Gorbachev at her side, Thatcher told reporters:

"The talks have been very deep, very wide ranging and very friendly, and as always we got to grips with the real issues."

The spokesman said Thatcher asked Gorbachev about a report from Washington that Moscow sold up to 15 long-range fighter-bombers to Libya, which Britain accuses of sponsoring terrorism. Gorbachev did not respond, he said.

He said Thatcher also accused the Soviets of having been "not as frank as they should be" about their chemical weapons arsenal.

He quoted Gorbachev as replying: "if you aren't fully satisfied, then quite clearly we have to have more exchanges. We have got to try better to convince each other."

Another area of disagreement was Gorbachev's goal

of eliminating all nuclear weapons from Europe. Thatcher believes the deterrence of nuclear weapons prevents war and "expressed her objection to any suggestion" of scrapping short-range nuclear weapons, the spokesman said.

Britain is the first NATO country Gorbachev has visited since the earthquake cut short his U.S. tour in December and forced him to reschedule a trip to Britain.

Arriving at Thatcher's residence, he waved and smiled to onlookers and was applauded by office staff who lined the corridors.

Thatcher said the talks were "an example of the new spirit of friendliness and negotiation and cooperation between East and West."

Gorbachev thanked the British people "for reaching out to the people of Armenia and to the people of the Soviet Union" in the earthquake relief effort.

Clarification

The article on Martin Sheen's lecture which appeared in the April 5 edition of The Observer refers to a donation of \$3,000 by the Center for Social Concerns to the Nevada Desert Ex-

perience. The CSC was one of a group of University sponsors of Sheen's lecture. It is Sheen's policy to request a donation to a designated charity in lieu of accepting a personal stipend for outside speaking engagements.

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and
Best Wishes*

*Sarah Hamilton
and
John Magill*

*On your wedding
April 8, 1989
Sacred Heart Church, Notre Dame*

The Observer Staff

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7-year ban on Solidarity to be lifted immediately

Associated Press

WARSAW, Poland—A government minister said Thursday the seven-year ban on Solidarity would be lifted immediately, and Lech Walesa urged supporters to put their "political victory" into action by organizing nationwide.

"The process of legalization of Solidarity should be completed between April 15 and April 20," said Sports Minister

Aleksander Kwasniewski, a chief negotiator for the communist government in two months of talks with the opposition that concluded Wednesday in a broad accord.

Kwasniewski said the Sejm, or parliament, would meet Friday to enact the agreements on trade union freedoms, economic reforms and political changes, including creation of the first freely elected legislative body in the East bloc.

Walesa, looking relaxed at a news conference after a grueling week of negotiations, outlined the tasks his independent trade union faces. But he warned that the agreement could lead to disaster if Poland failed to take advantage of the changes.

"The most important task for today is to write applications immediately all over the country to provincial governors and city mayors so we get

the technical possibility to organize as soon as possible," Walesa said.

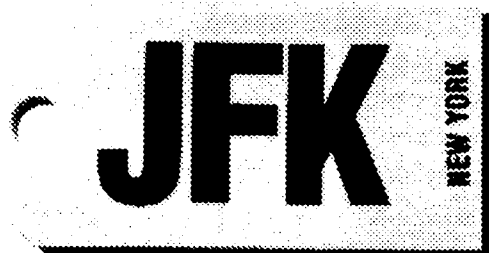
The agreement allows Solidarity to organize on a national, regional and local level after parliament makes the necessary changes in the labor law to permit more than one legal trade union at a workplace.

On the national level, the

union plans to form an organizing committee as early as this weekend to apply for formal registration by submitting a new union charter in court, said top Solidarity adviser Tadeusz Mazowiecki.

"Today we as Poland have a great victory, but a political victory, a theoretical one which may turn out to be a victory or a disaster if we are not able to make use of it," Walesa said.

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PR man speaks on Wall Street troubles

By DESIREE DE LISLE
News Staff

Robert Marquis '66, spoke on his personal experiences as a public relations executive during the stock market crash of 1987 and insider trading scandal.

Marquis, a Notre Dame alumnus, was the Director of Communications at Kidder, Peabody's headquarters on Wall Street for two years before opening his own public relations firm.

The lecture focused on how the insider trading scandal and the Stock Market Crash of '87 harmed the image of Kidder, Peabody, "one of the oldest investment banks in the country."

When Ivan Boesky was indicted, he named Marty Siegel as one of his accomplices. "From the perspective of this PR man," said Marquis, "Siegel was absolutely the worst possible choice." With the naming of Siegel, a leading executive at Kidder, the company was plunged "hip deep in the insider trading scandal."

As the Director of Communications, Marquis assumed the

task of controlling the damage to the firm by the insider trading allegations.

Although the scandal damaged the reputation of Kidder, Marquis was able to put the scandal behind the firm. He and his department were even planning for the "great comeback year in 1988."

The stock market crash of October 19, 1987 put a stop to the "great comeback." Once again Marquis and his department "were involved mainly in damage control" as they tried to answer the phone calls from the press.

"Wall Street has not recovered from the crash. The investors left the market and have not yet returned. After the crash, the story for Kidder and most other firms on the Street became not one of growth but of downsizing, as first hundreds and then thousands of people were laid off," said Marquis.

Marquis lectured in the Montgomery Room in LaFortune Student Center Thursday night. The lecture was sponsored by the Student-Alumni Relations Group.



AP Photo

Fiery clash

Civilians block the streets near the presidential palace with burning tires Wednesday in Port-au-Prince, Haiti to show support for dissident soldiers calling for the ouster of Haitian leader Lt. Gen.

Prosper Avril. The government declared a state of emergency, put troops on maximum alert and censored the news media after the second mutiny since Sunday.

Bush supports Shamir plan for West Bank elections

Associated Press

WASHINGTON- President Bush gave qualified support Thursday to Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir's idea for elections among Palestinian Arabs on the West Bank and Gaza. The president emphasized that Israel eventually must give up the occupied lands.

Bush said he told Shamir "we do not support an independent Palestinian state, nor Israeli sovereignty over or permanent occupation of the West Bank and Gaza," which Israel won in the 1967 Six-Day War.

By mentioning Israeli "sovereignty," Bush went a step beyond his statement Monday that Israel must end the "occupation" of the seized territory.

Bush, standing alongside Shamir and reporting on their talks, said he was confident an "acceptable formula" could be produced for holding elections in the West Bank and Gaza.

Shamir's election proposal is the centerpiece of his government's effort to resolve the conflict in the West Bank and Gaza, torn by more than 15 months of Palestinian revolt.

The election would determine the makeup of a Palestinian delegation to negotiate with Israel for "an interim period of self-governing administration," Shamir said. That would be followed by negotiations for "a permanent agreement," he said.

Shamir's proposal is regarded as a potential opening rather than any breakthrough in the long search for Middle East peace.

"We're engaged in a step-by-step process. This is a beginning of a process," said a senior U.S. official, briefing reporters on condition of anonymity.

After winding up their formal talks at the White House, Bush and Shamir met two hours later to visit the Air and Space Museum, the capital's most popular tourist attraction. Bush and Shamir joined with the crowds to view exhibits and to watch the film, "To Fly," a colorful account of aviation history.

On Monday, Bush had taken visiting Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak to a baseball game.

The administration emphasized that Shamir's election proposal is far from any final form. "Everybody recognizes that more needs to be done in order to develop those principles and put more meat on the bones," said the senior U.S. official.

Shamir said Israel would need the cooperation of the Palestinians in devising the electoral process.

"In order to launch a political negotiating process, we propose free democratic elections, free from an atmosphere of PLO violence, terror and intimidation, among the Palestinian Arabs of Judea, Samaria and Gaza," Shamir said, using the Hebrew references to the territories.

Bush, speaking first, said, "The United States believes elections in the territories can be designed to contribute to a political process of dialogue and negotiations."

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Torture: According to Amnesty International "all evidence indicates that torture is extensively inflicted on political detainees, and that the Government sanctions its use." Detainees are kept for long periods in solitary confinement. Direct torture includes beatings, breaking of teeth with pliers, electric shock to genitals and other sensitive parts of the body, sleep deprivation and other forms of physical and mental abuse.

Find out about apartheid from those who have felt it



The Masters?

The Observer / John Studebaker

Sophomore Bill Nies can only fantasize he's prowling the links at Augusta National as he practices putting at Burke Memorial Golf Course on Thursday. A green jacket is probably not in the near future for Bill.

April

continued from page 1

-mittee, said Doran.

After reviewing the applications, a housing inspector from the neighborhood housing service or the city of South Bend "visited the home to make sure there was sufficient work that we could do," he added.

He noted income level, family status, and whether the applicant actually owned the home as primary selection criteria.

"We have adopted April... because we realize the bulk of the volunteers will be students," said Doran. He said this gave the organizers of the project adequate time to communicate with the students about the project; time that might otherwise not be available in the fall.

He also said April "is the best time of the year to line up the skilled workers we need to do the work," noting that con-

struction is slow in early April.

Student response to the program "far exceeded expectations," said Doran. "I feel it's just absolutely unbelievable the tremendous student response we received. It's a tremendous credit to our student body."

South Bend is one of nine

Schorr speaks on social programs

By SARAH VOIGT
Staff Reporter

Lizbeth Schorr, a lecturer in social medicine at Harvard medical school, cited reasons for the ineffectiveness of previous social programs and suggested ways to improve the lives of "the unskilled and the unschooled" in a lecture yesterday.

Schorr began her research in order to counteract the pervading sense of despair and frustration that gripped many social workers and education reformers in the Reagan era, she said.

"The view that nothing works in the world of social programs would never have gained such a firm foothold if there had been a greater understanding of the vulnerability of the unskilled and the unschooled in the economical and technological changes of the last two decades,"

Schorr said.

Schorr claims that these recent social and economic changes in American society have made it more important than ever to provide better education and counseling for impoverished children.

Schorr identifies four essential characteristics that all successful social programs have in common. She said that the programs must be comprehensive and intensive. "They must have a wide array of services that are delivered with flexibility," she said.

Moreover, the organizations to help disadvantaged children must "deal with a child as part of a family and the family as part of a neighborhood and a community." In other words, Schorr urges the social workers or teachers to look beyond the immediate problem to reach its source and to "take into account the real world of those they serve."

Schorr said that staffs of social workers must have "the time, training and skills needed to build relationships of trust and respect with children and their families. It is crucial that they provide service respectfully and ungrudgingly."

Finally, Schorr said that there must be an active collaboration across professional and bureaucratic boundaries. "How they provide assistance to disadvantaged children is as important as what they provide," she claimed.

"More Americans must understand that all will benefit from improving the lives of disadvantaged children. Every American is burdened by the cost of not making the investment," Schorr said.

Schorr spoke on "Breaking the Cycle of Disadvantage by Building on Our Successes" in the sixth and final presentation in "The Year of the Child in Family Policy" lecture series.

Captain's bail reduced in oil spill case

Associated Press

VALDEZ, Alaska- Angry state officials asked the Coast Guard to take the helm of the cleanup of the nation's worst oil spill, and a New York judge today reduced the \$1 million bail set for the captain of the Exxon Valdez.

Capt. Joseph Hazelwood's

lawyer said he would be able to make bail after a supervising judge cut it to \$25,000 from the \$1 million bond or \$500,000 cash set Wednesday by Judge Kenneth Rohl. An enraged Rohl had said of the spill, "We have a man-made destruction that has not been equaled, probably, since Hiroshima."

Hazelwood spent Wednesday night in jail on New York's Long Island, where he lives, and an extradition was pending.

Also Wednesday, two oil

companies, Shell and Chevron, limited gasoline deliveries to distributors in Western states in what one official called the first U.S. gas rationing since the Arab oil embargo of 1973. Both companies said the rationing was to prevent the hoarding of gasoline in the wake of the spill.

In Washington, officials from Exxon Corp., the Bush administration and the state of Alaska were called to the Capitol to brief members of Congress today on the spill.

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Greeks protest

AP Photo

Striking civil servants wave clenched fists in the air as they march through the streets of downtown Athens, Greece Thursday demanding higher wages and index-linked pay increases. More than

5,000 demonstrators took part in the march which kicked off a series of two-day work stoppages. More than 300,000 civil servants are participating in the strike actions.

Congress amends Bush's S&L bill

Associated Press

WASHINGTON- Congress, under the cloud of \$9.4 billion in fresh deposit withdrawals from the nation's savings and loan institutions, began amending President Bush's bailout bill Thursday. Members immediately got into a dispute over reopening some of last year's deals that provided \$38 billion to the industry.

On a bipartisan vote, the House Banking subcommittee on financial institutions moved immediately to deny Bush some of the controls he had sought over officials running the government's deposit insurance program.

The subcommittee also amended Bush's proposal by transferring regulatory oversight of state-chartered but federally insured S&Ls from the Federal Home Loan Bank Board to the Federal Deposit Insurance Corp..

Bush in February proposed transferring authority over federally chartered thrifts from the bank board to the FDIC, which regulates commercial banks.

But the committee rejected an amendment by Democratic Rep. Richard Lehman to allow 31 of the nation's largest thrifts, many of them in his home state of California, to become banks and escape future insurance liability for the costs of the S&L bailout.

The panel also balked temporarily at an effort by Rep. Doug

Barnard D-Ga., to prevent the government from recovering some of the billions of dollars in long-term aid it committed last year to buyers of 179 insolvent thrifts.

Subcommittee members also questioned the legality of many of last year's bailouts, saying the bank board had committed billions of dollars Congress had not authorized it to spend.

Banking Committee Chairman Henry Gonzalez, D-Texas, said some of those deals were with multimillionaires who put up little or none of their own money.

In one December transaction, government aid exceeded the nearly \$6 billion combined costs of the 1970s bailouts of New York City and the Lockheed Corp. and the 1980 bailout of Chrysler Corp., according to auditors.

Barnard, in the face of strong opposition, temporarily withdrew his amendment to prevent the government from seeking to recover from holding companies some of the subsidies the FSLIC had promised to S&L purchasers.

But he complained that "all of a sudden we are weasling on commitments that were made."

In all the subcommittee has before it 165 proposed amendments to the administration's proposal.

The bank board, meanwhile, released figures showing that depositors removed \$9.4 billion from the S&Ls in February.

Commercials on children's TV sharply up

Associated Press

WASHINGTON- The amount of TV commercials aimed at children has increased dramatically since the Reagan administration lifted regulations on such advertising, Congress was told today at a hearing on a bill that would reimpose restrictions on kids' TV programs.

Rep. Edward Markey, D-Mass., said that the three major television networks had steadily increased the number of minutes per hour of advertising in children's TV shows from below the 9.5-minute limit

established by the Federal Communications Commission in 1974 to as much as 11 minutes per hour today.

"Prior to 1984 when the commission enforced commercial guidelines all these networks were either at or below the 9.5 minutes per hour limit," Markey said. "However, in the five short years since the commission deregulation order, commercial time has been on the rise with stations at two of the networks now offering as many as 11 minutes per hour of commercial matter."

Markey said the government must stem the "endless

streams" of TV commercials on children's shows because broadcasters are not regulating themselves.

But the president of the Association of National Advertisers disagreed at a hearing before the House Energy and Commerce telecommunications and finance subcommittee.

DeWitt Helm said the bill before the House and a companion measure before the Senate were unconstitutional and may not actually achieve the goal of improving the quality and quantity of children's programming.

Eastern

continued from page 1

topped by another suitor, identified by sources close to the situation as billionaire hotel executive Jay Pritzker.

Under the offer accepted by Texas Air, Ueberroth and Thomas Talbot, a former airline executive from California, would own 30 percent of the airline. Easterns unions would have get another 30 percent of the company in exchange for wage and work-rule concessions. The remaining 40 percent would be held by new investors, including Drexel

Burnham Lambert Inc. and Ardshiel Inc., a smaller New York firm.

The group also will receive a minority interest in Texas Air's computer reservations system. The reservation network, System One, is comprised of the former systems of Eastern and

Continental Airlines, also owned by Texas Air.

Lorenzo has been vilified by Eastern workers as a union-buster who was stripping the airline of its assets and funneling them to Continental, which is substantially non-union.

Griff

continued from page 12

themselves, and feel shabby with guilt for dishonoring the priesthood.

Should a priest feel diminished in his manliness, or neutered, because he lives by an ideal? No more so than a husband does when he's faithful to the wife he loves, in good times and in bad.

When the masks come off, La Belle Dame will find out I'm not the Jabbarwock. Perhaps I'll find out that she's not the femme fatale she appears to be. At heart, I suspect, every priest-bashing Catholic woman is just an-

other version of Wendy Darling, the girl who went to Never-Never Land to be a mother to Peter Pan and the lost boys who didn't want to grow up.

You can see, can't you, that for our local priest-bashers, who do their needling out of love, Notre Dame is Never-Never Land? And the priests are just boys who don't want to grow up, in need of a mother's help?

I can forgive La Belle Dame Sans Merci for wanting to be Wendy, if she can forgive me for not wanting to be Peter Pan. Perhaps, without either of us knowing it, she's showing me the way to a kinder, gentler Roman Catholic Church.

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'89

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to my dad, Prof. Victor Nee

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Orgo Hell

The Observer / John Studebaker

Sophomores Augie Orsinelli (left) and Chris Weldon perform an experiment in Organic Chemistry lab on Thursday. Augie's smile is deceptive of the pain and suffering that Orgo inflicts on most science majors.

North

continued from page 1

North, who faces 12 felony charges including lying or misleading Congress and then-Attorney General Edwin Meese about his efforts to help the Contras, testified that he had been ordered by his superiors to keep silent about his role in keeping the rebels going after the cutoff of official aid.

"I was told not to tell anybody," North said. "I was particularly admonished" to keep secret "that another country was providing millions of dollars to help the Contras."

That was an apparent reference to Saudi Arabia, which supplied some \$32 million in aid to the Contras, beginning in mid-1984.

North described himself as an orders-obeying Marine who had planned to return to Camp Lejeune to command a battalion when top officials in the Reagan administration enlisted him to run the secret Contra operation in 1984.

"Was there a time when you were stepping in" to help the Contras? asked North lawyer Brendan Sullivan.

"I was not stepping in; I was brought in," North replied.

The marchers also intend to send a message of disapproval to President Bush, who as one of his first acts as president in January addressed by telephone an anti-abortion rally of about 67,000 outside the White House.

"He has thrown down the gauntlet," Yard said.

who will decide the case, and who organizers say are not immune to public opinion.

"They understand public opinion. Everyone is influenced by public opinion," said Molly Yard, president of the National Organization for Women. "If the outcry and protest is loud enough and big enough, they'll hear it."

Rally

continued from page 1

abortion. Oral arguments in the case are scheduled for later this month.

The Reagan administration also pushed to overturn Roe vs. Wade and failed. But since the issue last came before the court, two new justices have been seated and Justice Lewis Powell, a key defender of the 1973 decision, has retired.

Of the newcomers, Justice Antonin Scalia is thought to favor overturning or curtailing the decision. Justice Anthony Kennedy's views on the ruling are not known, but some observers think there may now be a one-vote majority for changing the law.

"Women have felt abortion always would be legal, but now that it's clear there's a clear and present danger, they're responding," said Eleanor Smeal, president of the Fund for the Feminist Majority.

The message of the march is directed at the nine justices



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Sullivan asked whether North "understood" that Reagan had designated him as the Contras' new provider. Prosecutor John Keker objected; U.S. district Judge Gerhard Gesell sustained the objection and North didn't answer.

On point after point, North said he had permission of superiors. For Project Democracy, as the help to the Contras was known, he said he had the approval of McFarlane, Poindexter and Casey. The orders to keep secret the contributions from other countries came from the president, Casey and McFarlane, he said.

"I never made a single trip down there or a single contact," North said of his frequent visits to Central America, "without the permis-

sion, the express permission, of Admiral Poindexter or McFarlane or usually without the concurrence of Director Casey."

McFarlane had testified that he told his staff members the congressional ban on helping the Contras did apply to them, but North said "I never heard" that.

As for raising money, he said, referring to himself and potential contributors, "I knew Colonel North could not ask them for money."

After the congressional ban cut off official U.S. aid, North said he told Casey that "all the money in the world" wouldn't replace the former CIA assistance. He said Casey gave him the name of retired Army Maj. Gen. Richard Secord, who "basically created a mirror image outside the CIA" to keep provisions coming.

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—Mike McGrady, NEWSDAY

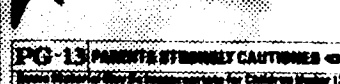
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—David Sterritt, CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR



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U.S. aids discrimination in Northern Ireland

By Maura O'Siochain

If you were a Catholic in Northern Ireland, it would be almost three times more likely for you to be unemployed than a Protestant. Unemployment in Northern Ireland is a staggering 22 percent. But broken down by communities, Catholic unemployment is 38 percent while Protestant is 16 percent. In some Catholic areas unemployment is over 80 percent.

Since the State of Northern Ireland was established by the British government in 1921, anti-Catholic discrimination has been systematic, endemic, and clearly encouraged by the British government.

It is widely acknowledged on the basis of independent academic research that a system of economic apartheid has been created and maintained in Northern Ireland for almost seventy years. This economic apartheid is so thoroughly documented that even British government spokespersons no longer attempt to deny its reality.

Due to the wide recognition throughout the world of the anti-Catholic discrimination in Northern Ireland, the British government passed cosmetic legislation banning employment discrimination in Northern Ireland in 1920, 1973 and 1976 (Fair Employment Act). In 1976, a Catholic was two times more likely to be unemployed than a Protestant; under Britain's 1976 "Fair Employment Act", the figure increased to almost three times. It certainly will be interesting to see how many times this figure will

once again increase under Britain's new "Fair Employment Act" tentatively set to be enacted sometime in 1991. It is obvious that the British government has introduced this new "Fair Employment" legislation in a frantic attempt to discredit the MacBride Principles.

The United States is the single largest foreign investor in Northern Ireland (24 companies) and therefore the single largest subsidizer of religious discrimination. The most blatant example of an American firm perpetuating religious apartheid in Northern Ireland is the Ford Motor Company. Even though Ford's plant is located in West Belfast which is almost 90 percent Catholic, only 2.6 percent of Ford's skilled workforce is Catholic.

To bring about an effective Fair Employment Program in Northern Ireland, Nobel laureate and founder of Amnesty International Sean MacBride, along with other leading figures in the field of social economic equality in Ireland, introduced in 1984 the MacBride Principles. The MacBride principles are a set of nine equal opportunity guidelines for companies operating in Northern Ireland, molded after the Sullivan Principles for firms operating in South Africa. The principles do not call for quotas, nor do they call for reverse discrimination. The sponsors do not want investment withdrawn from Northern Ireland, and, by firms merely complying to the equal opportunity employment legis-

lation that the MacBride Principles advocate, there is no reason why investment would decrease.

The Northern Ireland Fair Employment Practices Act has been introduced in both the U.S. Senate and the House of Representatives. The bill calls for U.S. firms with investments in Northern Ireland to adhere to the MacBride Principles. To date, 10 states and 11 cities have already enacted MacBride Principles legislation.

Since the MacBride Principles will be addressed next year by Indiana's State legislation, you, the students at Notre Dame, will be able to help secure the Principle's passage in this state.

A newly formed organization at Notre Dame-- the Northern Ireland Awareness Group-- will be holding its first meeting Saturday, April 8th at 1:30 p.m. in room 112 of the Law School. In addition to discussing the MacBride Principles, there will also be a discussion on other aspects of the human, legal, and civil rights violations occurring in Northern Ireland, and what you as students can do to help rectify these grievous injustices.

Now is the time for the "Irish" of Notre Dame to let the British government know that its censorship and media manipulation of the situation in Northern Ireland has, at long last, failed.

Maura O'Siochain is a graduate student in Economics.

LETTERS

Publications need neutrality

Dear Editor:

I couldn't help but feel a great deal of irony when I read The Observer's editorial of March 31 condemning faculty endorsements in the recent student elections. While I wholeheartedly agree that faculty members shouldn't use their University positions to campaign personal views, I believe that the school publications are equally (if not more so) obligated to remain neutral. I was rather surprised and more than a little perturbed when I encountered endorsements for a specific ticket in both The Observer and The Scholastic. To quote The Observer's own statement:

"It is improper for someone not part of the political system to campaign for a certain candidate. Such campaigning creates an unfair advantage for that ticket. . . it is improper for him (Holtz) or for any other member of the faculty, staff, or administration to use his or her influence and reputation to interfere in a student election."

An endorsement is a personal opinion and The Observer has allowed itself to be used as the vehicle of such an opinion by fronting its "official" endorse-

ment. That endorsement belonged on the editorial page should be expressed personally; it is an abuse of power to use one's position to further them. Even though a student-run newspaper, The Observer is not a part of the student political system-- the students that run it are. The Observer itself isn't. The Observer should exist to serve all students, not individual students-- and its support of individual beliefs did precisely the latter.

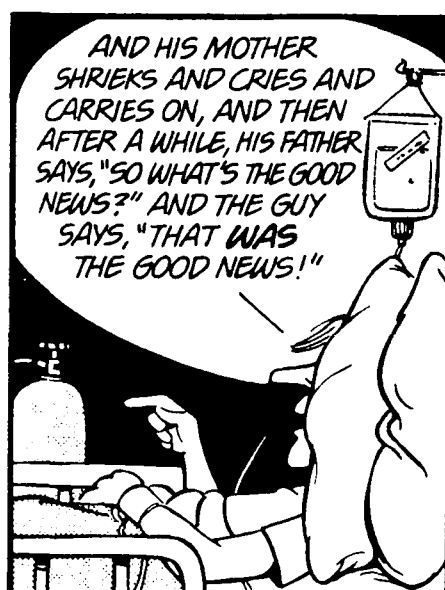
Personal beliefs (whether of a faculty member or student) should be expressed personally; it is an abuse of power to use one's position to further them. Even though a student-run newspaper, The Observer is not a part of the student political system-- the students that run it are. The Observer itself isn't. The Observer should exist to serve all students, not individual students-- and its support of individual beliefs did precisely the latter.

I would appreciate it if The Observer would next time live by the principles it, itself, applied to the faculty, promoting fairness and maintaining its integrity.

Michael Conry Newhouse
St. Edward's Hall
April 2, 1989

Viewpoint would like to occasionally highlight quotes from faculty members, students and readers. So if you or someone you know says something intellectually stimulating, brilliantly funny, or clearly controversial, send the quote to Viewpoint, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'If my film makes one more person feel miserable, I'll feel I've done my job.'

Woody Allen

review

Mr. Jordan reveals new, innovative Lennon

ROBYN SIMMONS
assistant accent editor

When Julian Lennon released his debut album *Valotte* in 1984, it was difficult to listen to his music without making comparisons to his legendary father. Refreshingly, Julian's third and latest album, *Mr. Jordan*, proves that the younger Lennon is an artist in his own right who doesn't need to rely on his father's popularity to sell a record.

While the vocals on his earlier hits, "Valotte" and "Too Late For Goodbyes," sounded eerily like his late father, listeners will be surprised at the new sound in *Mr. Jordan*. In the first single from the LP, "Now You're in Heaven" Lennon's voice sounds unusually low-- an unexpected but effective change. "Now You're in Heaven" is a robust, rocker of a song and definitely the strongest cut on the album.

"Now You're in Heaven" is followed by "You're the One." Musically and lyrically, "You're the One" is a strong song and makes a good follow-up to "Now You're in Heaven." Lennon's vocal range is more experimental in "You're the One;" on the verses he uses his lower range, but his pitch goes up a couple of octaves for the refrain.

Sometimes Lennon's vocal experimentation is successful, but sometimes it falls flat. "I Get Up" is one such example.



The song has a lively beat, and the refrain is catchy, but Lennon literally burns both ends of the candle on the vocals. On the verses, he mumbles through the words like he's doing a poor man's imitation of Elvis Presley; then his "real" voice magically returns on the refrain. This lack of vocal continuity spoils a potentially good song.

The only other cut that is really weak is "Angillette." The song drags, and it really goes nowhere. Also, the lyrics are particularly sappy: "... Please don't let her die, my mind just won't accept/ She is not the kind of girl that's strong or has respect."

One of the best cuts on *Mr. Jordan* may not make the Top 40 like "Now You're in Heaven," but it is truly a standout. "Mother Mary,"

written by Lennon, is far removed from the recent Top 40 fluff. He uses his normal vocal range, and the lyrics are much more introspective than the rest of the cuts on the LP: "Mother Mary, is this wrong for me/ To judge myself by what you see/ And if I stand here/ Will you stand by me/ If the choice that I make/ Is the choice to be me."

Overall, *Mr. Jordan* is well-crafted. Through his vocal experimentation, Lennon introduces a new sound, and it's impressive that all of the songs are either written by Lennon or co-written with his longtime guitarist and writing partner John McCurry. Lennon is an artist with a lot of potential and although it may not be fully realized, it is very evident in *Mr. Jordan*.

MOVIES

"The Big Easy"

Engineering Auditorium, 8, 10:15 p.m.

"Wings of Desire"

Annenburg Auditorium,
7:30 and 9:45 p.m.

MUSIC

Collegiate Jazz Festival

Opening session featuring
Notre Dame Jazz Band at 7:30 p.m.

"Judges Jam" starts at 11:30. Admission
at the door is \$7, students price is \$4.

Folk-rock

singer/humorist will be performing
as part of the Club Tuesday program,
Haggard College Center, at Saint
Mary's College, 8:30 p.m.- 11 p.m.

A capella Quintet

Sweet Honey in the Rock, an acapella
quintet at 8 p.m. in O'Laughlin Aud.

Center Street Blues

Mike Gibb and the Homewreckers,
at Center Street Blues, 9:30 p.m.

MOVIES

"Young Guns"

Engineering Aud., 8, and 10:15 p.m.

MUSIC

Collegiate Jazz Festival

Clinics 11:30 - 1 p.m., Stepan Center

Collegiate Jazz Festival

"Meet the Judges" 12:30 p.m.,
Stepan Center

Collegiate Jazz Festival

Final session featuring Notre Dame
Jazz Combo at 7:30, Stepan Center.

Center Street Blues

Mike Gibb and the Homewreckers,
at Center Street Blues, 9:30 p.m.

Smithsonian Institute Concert

"Music in my Pockets", Annenberg
Aud. at 7 p.m. Tickets are \$5.

FEATURES

Mr. Stanford Contest

Library Auditorium, 7 p.m., tickets \$2.

Ice Capades

JACC at 11:30 p.m., 3:30 p.m.
and 7:30 p.m.

Smithsonian lectures are this weekend's attraction

KYM MACARTHUR
accent writer

This weekend, South Bend/Mishawaka residents will have the opportunity to engage in some cultural diversity of their own. Today through Sunday, special guest lecturers and performers from the Smithsonian Institution will be in town as part of their National Lecture and Seminar Program.

Smithsonian Associates (magazine subscribers) number 2.4 million nationwide, 3500 in the South Bend/Mishawaka area. The Lecture and Seminar Program visits 20 cities each year in an effort to "acquaint members and the public with Smithsonian research."

Tonight's 7:00 lecture, "Treasures of the Smithsonian," at the Northern Indiana Historical Society, will

"lead the audience on a vicarious tour of the Smithsonian museums," which include such attractions as the Hope Diamond.

Tomorrow morning at 10 at the Mishawaka-Penn Public Library, "The Golden Age of Flight" will "highlight the heroic pilots of the Golden Age and (their) aircraft."

A slide-illustrated tour of the National Air and Space Museum will be shown. at 3 tomorrow afternoon at Indiana University at South Bend.

Tomorrow evening at 7, Jeff Warner will give a concert, "Music in My Pockets." Featuring "folktales collected from maritime and rural locales," the concert will be in the Annenberg Auditorium of the Snite Museum. Students will have a rare opportunity to hear genuine folk music on campus as Warner, "with humor and musical

flair, wends his way across America's plains and mountains . . . through 300 years of ballads and songs."

On Sunday, "The Fate of the Tropical Rainforest" will present a "unique look at the rapid destruction" of the rainforest. This lecture will be in Carroll Auditorium, Madeleva Hall, Saint Mary's College, at 1 p.m.

At 4 p.m. Sunday, at the South Bend Art Center, the Warner Gallery, "Artists and Their Studios" will survey the workplaces of famous artists.

Smithsonian Associates and members of local co-sponsoring organizations receive advance notice of these events. Remaining tickets will be sold at the door of each event. For further ticket information, please call the Snite Museum, 239-5466, or Saint Mary's College, 284-4655.

collegiate J A Z Z festival

Renowned judges and talented students promise exciting show

JASON WINSLADE
accent writer

The excitement of student-performed jazz music and celebrity judges highlights one of Notre Dame's long-standing traditions this weekend, as the annual Collegiate Jazz Festival returns to Stepan Center.

Fifteen bands will perform, including nine big bands and six combos, chosen from a

This committee consists of Father George Wiskirchen, now in his 30th year with the festival, and co-chairmen Kevin Keane and Paul Loughridge. Local businesses, newspapers and television stations are solicited; and the festival is finally set up by a planning staff of 20 and a total of about 50 people working on lights and other technical aspects.

This year's celebrity judges, who will participate in a "Judges Jam" at 11:30

cational," he said. It "gives musicians a chance to hear other college musicians perform, to be critiqued by professional judges, and to play in front of large, enthusiastic audiences."

Since no actual winners are pronounced at the awards ceremony Saturday night, only individual acknowledgments of performers, a spirit of non-competition exists within the festival. "It has all the good points of one those massive track meets without the cutthroat competition," said Wiskirchen. College musicians can thus get together just to acknowledge and appreciate each other's talents.

According to Wiskirchen, the festival will appeal to all who enjoy jazz and even to those who are unsure. "More people like it than know they like it," he said. The festival also offers a chance for jazz lovers to get together and appreciate good music.

Appearing in the opening session at 7:30 tonight at Stepan Center will be the Notre Dame Jazz Band, the Eastern Illinois University Jazz Quintet, the Crane Jazz Ensemble, the Northeast Missouri State University Combo, and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology Festival Jazz Ensemble.

At 11:30 a.m. tomorrow, the University of Illinois guest band will conduct a clinic for jazz bands, followed by a "Meet the Judges" session at 12:30 p.m. Performing at 1 p.m. will be the Ohio State University Jazz Ensemble, the Long Island University Jazz Ensemble, and the Purdue University Jazz Band. The final session at 7:30 p.m. includes performances by the Notre Dame Jazz Combo, the Eastern Illinois University Jazz Ensemble, the Western Michigan University Jazz Orchestra, the Central Michigan University Jazz Percussion Ensemble, and the Michigan State University Jazz Band I. Preceding the awards ceremony Saturday night will be a guest appearance by the University of Illinois Big Band.

Admission is \$7 for the tonight's session, \$4 for tomorrow afternoon's session, and \$6 for tomorrow night's. Students will be discounted \$3 per session. An all-session pass is \$12. Tickets are available at the LaFortune Box Office, as well as at Nightwinds, Record Connection, and Bonnie Doon Restaurants in South Bend, and Woodwind and Brasswind in Elkhart. Tickets may be reserved with MasterCard/Visa by phone, at 239-5957. Tickets are available at the door. There is no reserved seating.



From an embryonic idea has grown what may well become, within the span of a few short years, the ultimate in collegiate jazz competition.

group of 120 applicants from colleges around the country. The musicians will be judged by a panel of six judges, including five professional jazz musicians and a professional critic.

The selection process for the festival begins in September when the event is planned and judges are contacted. In November and December, schools are sent applications, and the applications are received in January by the committee at Notre Dame.

Friday night, consist of Ed Shaughnessy, the drummer from "The Tonight Show," Jim McNeely, of the Jim McNeely Trio, and former student of Wiskirchen, on piano; Frank Wess, former member of the Count Basie Orchestra, and freelance musician, on saxophone; Chuck Israels, former member of the Bill Evans Trio, and composer for the guest band of the University of Illinois, on bass; and Claudio Roditi, a freelance Latin performer, on trumpet. A sixth judge is professional critic Dan Morgenstern, a judge for the festival for many years.

The festival is enjoyable for both musicians and audience, according to Wiskirchen, festival advisor. "The primary purpose of the festival is edu-

Interpreting the Jabberwock dream

I had this strange dream in which I was a free-lance in the service of the Lonely God. Free-lancing is like tennis; it's more fun when you have a partner, a Jubjub bird to break your lance on. So masked as the Jabberwock, I came on quest, whiffing through the tulgey wood, burbling as I came.

mum, who taught me well: "Never attack a beamish lass, my son, with the jaws that bite, the claws that catch! To send her galumping back to the slithy toves, my boy, use your bark instead of your bite."

Eyeing her with eyes of flame, looking so mimsy among the borogroves, I

and sell them in the street.' "

They cried, "LA BELLE DAME SANS MERCI has had thee in thrall. This is why you sojourn here alone and palely loitering, and unwell!"

I said, "I am old Father Griffin, and my hair's turning white." They said, "You are old, Father Griffin, and your face is a sight." I said, "La Belle Dame Sans Merci should be arrested on sight/ For disturbing the peace, for picking a fight/ Better to woe her with words, making her tame like a Snark/ Hell hath no fury like a Belle Dame who's scorned/ Who can tear you to ribbons/ Like the teeth of a shark . . ."

The alarm rang, and the dream ended there. Bad dreams come, I think, from being over-fed on humble pie. Why are so many critics ready to keep me honest? I should retire the Lonely God, and rename this column, "Letters to the God of Battle."

Students send mail to the editor to say how unbelievable it is that a Catholic priest should like Jews more than he likes Jews for Jesus, or to say how surprised they are to hear a Catholic priest describe Medjugorje in the phrase Adlai Stevenson used to describe Disneyland, as "a paryoxysm in trivia." It's like being told that real priests don't eat bagels, or that they're not allowed to have

doubts about the Shroud of Turin. Doesn't a priest have the right not to climb on every passing bandwagon?

La Belle Dame Sans Merci is obviously a symbol of the priest-bashers. Every parish has those, and not all of them are women. The gifted preist-basher can be highly imaginative in the labels she pins on a priest; he's the Cowardly Lion, J. Alfred Prufrock, or Tweedledum travelling tandem with Tweedledee.

She doesn't have anything good to say about any priest; she gives all priests the back of her hand. Whatever mask a priest wears or persona he assumes, whether Wimpy or Santa Claus, the experienced basher can see through it all.

A little healthy anticlericalism never hurt any church, if it keeps priests from getting spoiled. But why do bashers, who must be experts on the sexuality of priests because they're always explaining that sexuality to them, leave you with the impression that they're trying to poison the well?

Does the basher, who tells priests that the Church has neutered them, want those priests to start hating themselves as freaks? Has the basher ever asked priests if they feel neutered? Perhaps La Belle Dame could ask the Dear Ol' Chap she's married

to, to explain the difference between being neutered and practicing self-denial.

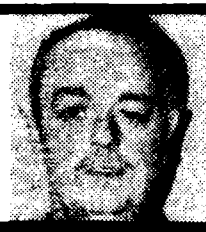
Surely to God there can come a day in a marriage when the wife is sick, and the husband, out of concern and consideration, decides not to ask for the marital rights. If the husband is the spouse with the headache, then his bride will be the one who shows grace under pressure when she gives up her great expectation. Maybe that situation goes on for months, years, or for the remaining time left in the marriage. Has the husband's thoughtfulness left him temporarily neutered because, as a married man, he decides to live as a celibate for as long as necessary? Or does that husband deserve to be praised for the love he shows when he places his wife's needs above his own?

Priests undertake a life of celibacy. Why? It is not necessarily because they feel ennobled by their love for God, because God at times keeps His distance. They do it because they love and enjoy the opportunities to help people who come to them as priests, and because they love the priesthood to which celibacy is, not unreasonably, attached as a condition. If they started to cheat on their commitment, they could begin hating

see GRIFF / page 7

Father Robert Griffin

Letters to a Lonely God



Burbling beside me was the frumious Darby O'Gill, in the uniform of a Bandersnatch. "O Frabjous day! Callooh! Callay!" I chortled in my joy, happy to be out of Kansas.

In the mead by the lake, I met a maid, a fairy's child, a beamish lass, the maxome foe I sought. Taking her vorpal sword in hand, she rested by the Tumtum tree and stood awhile in thought.

"Beware the Jabberwock, my girl!" I snarled, "The jaws that bite, the claws that catch!" "On guard," she cried. One, two! One, two! And through and through, her vorpal sword went snicker-snack! Thinking she had slain the Jabberwock, that beamish girl, she moved to cut off the head. But I was quicker; and with a roar, I cut her off at the pass. That roar was-- why else?-- out of respect for me

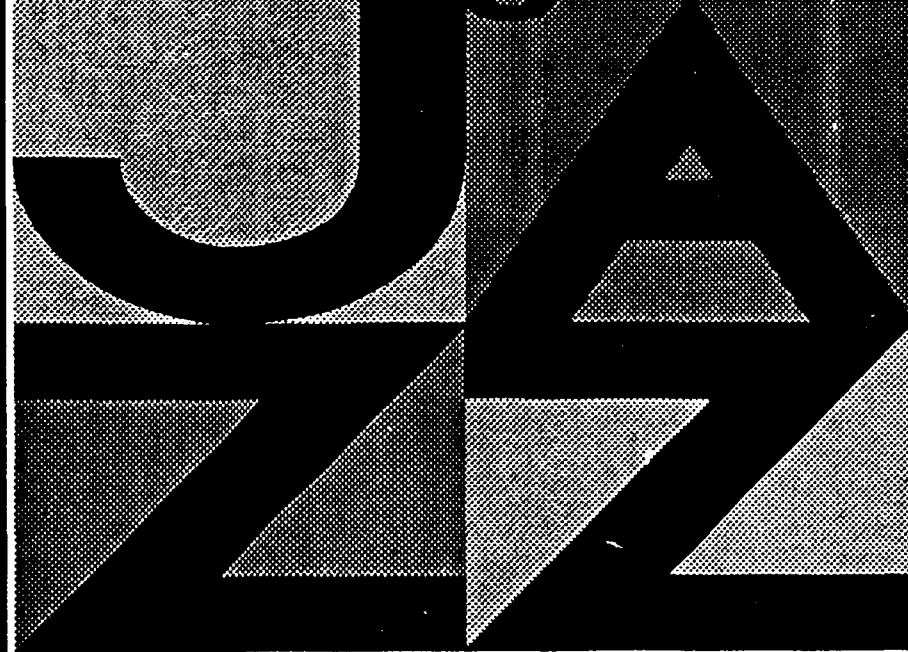
stood as if in uffish thought. She could have slain the Jabborwock, that beamish girl! And straight way I fainted from imagining the loss of blood that would precede an untimely death like mine.

"They roused me with muffins-- they roused me with ice/ They roused me with mustard and cress/ They roused me with jam and judicious advice/ They set me conundrums to guess." When at length I sat up and was able to speak, my sad story they asked me to tell. "For what can ail thee, Jabborwock at arms, alone and palely loitering, and unwell?"

I said, "I'll tell thee everything I can/ There's little to relate/ I saw an aged, aged man, a-sitting on a gate . . . He said, 'I look for butterflies/ That sleep among the wheat/ I make them into mutton pies,

UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

collegiate



festival

APRIL 7TH & 8TH STEPAN CENTER

BRINGING YOU THE BEST IN COLLEGIATE JAZZ FOR 31 YEARS

THREE SESSIONS:

Friday Night 7:30 p.m.
Saturday Afternoon 11:30 a.m.
Saturday Night 7:30 p.m.

WITH SPECIAL GUEST BAND:

The University of Illinois Jazz Band

ANNUAL JUDGES JAM FEATURING:

Frank Wess saxophone
Claudio Roditi trumpet
Ed Shaughnessy drums
Jim McNeely piano
Chuck Isreals bass

TICKETS AVAILABLE AT:

La Fortune Student Center
University of Notre Dame

Bonnie Doon
South Bend

Woodwind and Brasswind
South Bend

Nightwinds
North Valley Mall

Record Connection
Elkhart

Only 511 teams left to be eliminated

Ball St. names Hunsaker coach

Associated Press

MUNCIE-- Dick Hunsaker, men's associate head basketball coach at Ball State the past two years, has been appointed the Cardinals' new coach, athletic director Don Purvis announced Thursday.

Hunsaker, who will turn 35 Tuesday, succeeds Rick Majerus, who resigned Monday to take the coaching position at Utah.

Hunsaker, who helped the Cardinals accumulate a 29-3 record in the recently completed season, inherits a veteran squad that includes all five starters from a team that reached the second round of the NCAA Tournament and was ranked No. 18 in the final Associated Press poll.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Bookstore Tournament Thursday's Results Stepan 1 AFROTC over Ollie North Club by 8 Darwin's Failure over Return of the Greencoats by forfeit Ted Bundy McDonalds and 3 other classic fries over Beasts of Borden by 7 Stepan 2 The Moles over Ramna Lovers Who Like to Shoot by 12 Help! Can't Buy Me Love... over The Creamy Cucumbers by 14 Traveling Diggerbernes over Sweet Brick 'O' Mine by 16 Stepan 3 Grounds Keepers of Busch Gardens over Knott Girls by forfeit 4 People John Likes and the Red Witch over The Primitive Bushmen by 5 Plumbers over Zippy and the Pin-heads by 17 Stepan 4 Pontius Pilate's Nail-Driving 5 over With a Canuck and... by 15 The Pelican Punishers over Juice Crew by 16 Whiskey Richard and 4 other Guys... over 5 Hoses From the Fire House by 12 | Stepan 5 E-Z Cats over We're Ugly and Our Mothers Dress us Funny by 12 Hugh Jayris and the Probes over You Don't Want None of this by 14 The Staggering Deficits over 16 Quarters,9 Dimes, 2 Nickels... by 7 Stepan 6 4 Long Cookies and a Chocolate Chip over One Foot in the Grave by 12 Dan Quayle, Jane Fonda, and 3 Other Guys... over C'Mon Goat... by 16 Dan Quayle, Digger Phelps, and... over We'd Rather Have Friends... by 15 Wallie, Eddy, Ward and 2 Other Guys... over The Horny Harlots... by 2 Bookstore 9 Even We Could Beat Valpo over The Mahogovs by 13 Marc Christian and 2 other Guys... over Charles Thompson, Donald... by 3 Melancholy over The Regular Guys by 9 Bookstore 10 Doctor Love & The Passion Quartets over The Null Hypothesis by 4 Hey Elmer Give Me Your Lunch... over We Had To Do It at Least Once by 6 | Lyons 11 Sex over We Play Better than Digger Phelps by 2 Teetels and the 4 Rips over Swoop It Under The Rug II by 9 Charles Thompson, Ben Johnson, Jay Edwards... over Our Sheep Can Cook by 2 Lyons 12 4 Humans, & a House Named Grace over John Tower, Frank Bruno and... by 7 Hit and Run over Winner's Buy by 8 Barry Switzer, Al Capone, & 3 Other Famous Crime... over Without Smith by 13 Friday's Games Stepan 1 4:00 -The Return of the Mad Luan Lover vs. Joey Can't Pass... 4:45 -Josie and the Pussycats vs. Ineffective Guys 5:30 -Mother Goose vs. Billy Bob and 4 other birthcontrol poster children Stepan 2 4:00 -5 Guys who Aren't Afraid to wear Tutus... vs. The Archy Judgement 4:45 -Weeble Wobbles vs. Freudian Slip 5:30 -We Double Pump Before We Shoot vs. Salman Rushie and 4 other Guys... | Stepan 5 4:00 -Mike Karl & 3 Trumpeteers with a Tone vs. Iggy Pop at the Buzzer 4:45 -The Best Looking Team in the World... vs. Upright Organs 5:30 -Laserjocks vs. 3 Basketball Terms We Couldn't Print Stepan 4 4:00 -4 Men and a Baby vs. Bud & The 4 Tall Boys 4:45 -The Endoplasmic Reticulum vs. 0-3, The Final Chapter... 5:30 -Censored Team £262 vs. Sherpa's Army Stepan 6 4:00 -Axe-wielding Maniacs vs. 4 Men and the Red-headed Stepchild 4:45 -We Don't Know vs. Too High to Sky 5:30 -Violent Bricklayers vs. Betty's SC Stepan 3 4:00 -The Shockers vs. Freedom Rock 4:45 -Four Skins and a Shirt vs. Solid Frustration II 5:30 -Nag and the Winners vs. We Love Elvis |
|---|---|---|---|

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. until 4 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune, and from 12:30 until 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, Naggar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 10 cents per five characters per day.

NOTICES

TYPING AVAILABLE
287-4082

NEED MONEY? Sell your textbooks for CASH!! Hardbound & paperbacks! Cash or Credit available! PANDORA'S BOOK 808 Howard St. just off of N.D. Ave.(walking distance from campus) ph. 233-2342

Wordprocessing-Typing
272-8827

EXPERT TYPING SERVICE. CALL MRS. COKER, 233-7009.

TYPING & DELIVERY
PICKUP & DELIVERY
277-7406

FRUSTRATED?
Need Money? Part time,13K-53K year. Now seeking highly motivated people for opportunities in management and sales. I need help now! Call Phil 219-232-4783

TYPING term paper/reports/ letters/resumes
Pick up & delivery available. 277-5134 10am-8pm.

FOR RENT

BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY.
219-291-7153.

NICE FURNISHED HOUSES NEAR ND.
287-6389, 683-8889.

HOUSE FOR RENT OVER THE SUMMER- NEAR CAMPUS. 232-3616

FOUR FLAGS FARM BED AND BREAKFAST CONVENIENTLY LOCATED 20 MINS. FROM ND. IDEAL FOR ALL ND ACTIVITIES. 616-471-5711.

SUMMER LODGING IN SOUTH BEND SUMMER SCHOOL? WORKING HERE? YOU NEED PRIVACY TO STUDY, REST, AND PLAY AT YOUR BEST CHECK OUT A TURTLE CREEK STUDIO CALL JIM AT 272-4788

HOME Sublet, May 22-Aug.15, Three rooms, all furnished,225 \$ plus uti lities, near Emporium, call 2882532

MALE GRADUATES
Furnished rooms, air, kitchen, fridge, 5 min. N. campus. 272-0615.

Lovely spacious apartment, convenient, safe location, accommodate 4-5 students. \$200/mo. per student, utilities furnished. Kage's Pent-House Apartment, 602 N. Michigan, 233-2232.

2-BDRM APARTMENT AVAILABLE FOR SUMMER CALL 271-8904

#

Turtle Creek Apt. for sublease over summer months. Please call Lisa 284-5270 or M.J 284-4305.

NEW LONDON LAKE CONDOMINIUM Condo faces pool that's surrounded by a lake stocked with bass. Features 2 large bd rms, 2 baths, all appliances, 2 car garage & new carpet throughout. Located on Ironwood at Bulls. Close to everything. \$77,700. Call Janice Hildabridge at Cressy & Everett 233-6141 or 233-8883.

OPEN HOUSE SUNDAY 2-4 PM

JUNIORS JUNIORS JUNIORS
Class of '90 Dog Books are IN! Pick yours up in the Class Office NOW!!!

Price is \$10.

CANNONDALE Min. Bike, 1 yr. old, excellent cond., \$375b.o. Craig 381-0414

Pioneer CD Player PD-4100, only six months old, excellent condition, \$135 call x1799

BUICK CENTURY SPECIAL 76 350\$ CALL NOEL 272-65-62 EVENINGS

TICKETS

MONEY MONEY MONEY
I NEED GRADUATION TIX and I can make it worth your while, call Dan at 3365.

WE NEED A MIRACLE!!!! AT LEAST 2 TIX WANTED FOR SHOWS IN LOUISVILLE AND CINCINNATI. CALL DAN OR CHRIS AT 4079 OR LEAVE MESSAGE.

HELP!!!! I have a one-way ticket to Houston or the Rio Grande Valley (South Padre Island), Texas to sell. It leaves from Midway at 10:00 on Friday May 12. \$150. x3877

I need Grad.tix. Will pay high \$. Call Chris at 277-6921.

Need Grad Tix Will Pay \$ Call 2765

NEED GRAD TIX CALL PETE 277-4165

PERSONALS

hi ag

ADOPTION-Caring, financially secure couple of Irish and Swedish ancestry wish to love, cherish, and raise your newborn child. Legal and confidential. Please call Linda and Craig COLLECT: 212-877-3574

ADOPT: Happily married, professional couple wishes to provide wonderful home, secure future, much love for white newborn. Legal. Expenses paid. Call us collect 212-517-2696.

GATHER AGAINST APARTHEID TODAY!! 12:15 PM at DOME STEPS

FOREIGN STUDENTS Job-Hunting Guide (Rev. 1989). Send \$19.95 for step-by-step guide. lvysoft, PO Box 241090, Memphis, TN 38124

SCAP.... The Word of the Future!!! Use it NOW!!

SUMMER JOBS ALL LANDWATER SPORTS PRESTIGE CHILDREN'S CAMPS ADIRONDACK MOUNTAINS NEAR LAKE PLACID CALL 1-800-343-8373.

SOPHOMORES Applications for Junior Parents' Weekend Chairperson available in Student Activities. Due Friday, April 7 by 5 pm.

BP
! SPIRIT WEEK !
APRIL 2-8
BP BP BP BP BP BP BP

CATHOLICS IN BAD STANDING
Saturday April 8, 9-30pm at THEODORES
Live Dance Music

CATHOLICS IN BAD STANDING
LIVE MUSIC AT THEODORES

Tara:Thank you for the time of my life.- Paul ...Oops! this was supposed to appear in Monday's Observer!

SKYDIVING CLASS EVERY WEEKEND DEAN 287-3024

MR.STANFORD IS COMING!
MR.STANFORD IS COMING!
MR.STANFORD IS COMING!

MR.STANFORD IS HERE!!!!!! TIX AVAILABLE \$2

MR.STANFORD CONTEST SATURDAY APRIL 8th 7:00pm LIBRARY AUDITORIUM

JUNIORS JUNIORS JUNIORS
Junior Formal PICS are in & may be picked up in the Class Office during regular hours.

JUNIORS JUNIORS JUNIORS
Take me out to the SB White Sox Home Opener. Friday Nite. Tickets \$6 in the Junior Class Office.

Katie Scanlon--Do you know what kind of family you're marrying into? Mike MacLennan-Stay away from Dan Issing tonight! (Scotti)

Happy Birthday JMA! Your horoSCOPE says that your 19th will be awesome! I guess you can have the room tonight... Love, Mary Ann & Glenna

ATTENTION LADIES!
Due to remaining inventory from last semester, prices have been slashed! Act now! ROOMATE FOR SALE, housebroken, domestic wizard FREE or best offer!

Always wanted a pet goldfish? Win one at the St. Ed's Charity Carnival Sunday, April 23

AFTER HOURS AFTER HOURS AFTER HOURS

ROCK AND ROLL WITH AFTER HOURS FRIDAY CLUB 23, 10-1 AND SATURDAY McCRIMKS, 10-1

ANYONE WHO RECEIVED AN OBSERVER QUESTIONNAIRE BUT HAS NOT TURNED IT IN YET, IT'S NOT TOO LATE!!!! PLEASE RETURN ASAP--WE NEED YOUR INPUT! THANKS

MARIANNE, I LOVE THE HANDCUFFS BABE. WILL YOU PROMISE TO USE THEM?

Mr TO BE LOOKING FOR ROOMMATES -IF YOU NEED ANOTHER RM OR WANT TO GET AN APPARTMENT CALL DAVE AT 1761

The St. Ed's Charity Carnival (If you don't go it means you condone nun-beating)

The St. ED'S CHARITY CARNIVAL
April 23 Stepan Center

JUNIORS-JUNIORS-JUNIORS-JUNIORS...
Save your money, senior trip sign ups coming soon !!!!

JJUNIORS-JUNIORS-JUNIORS-JUNIORS...

IF YOU GOT A SURVEY ON NOTRE DAME DINING HALLS please send them in to us through Campus Mail. We really appreciate all you help.

THE WORLD TOUR CONTINUES AT CLUB 23
JOHN KENNEDY AND FRIENDS FRIDAY 8-1

To the two guys shooting baskets Tues. night at 11:30 at Lyons. You have my ball. It is sentimental Please return to Julie Bernhardt 421 Lyons x2791

5 N.D. NORTHERN IRELAND AWARENESS GROUP MEETING SAT. APRIL 8TH. 1:30 PM ROOM 112 OF THE LAW SCHOOL. MR. NED DELANEY, INDIANA'S HEAD LOBBYIST FOR THE MACBRIDE PRINCIP. FOR FAIR EMPLOYMENT IN N. IREL. AND PROFESSOR CHARLES RICE OF THE N.D. LAW SCHOOL WILL ADDRESS THE MEETING FOR MORE INFORMATION PLS. CONTACT MAURA(277-4006) OR TIMOTHY(283-2374

CLIP n' SAVE
This coupon good for one legalized Canadian beverage run. Expires 889. Happy 19th Michele. Love, your friendly neighborhood weekend filler.

Dave-The Zany Puppeteer:
Your Peppetes still love you!
-So. Bend Chap. of the Z.P. Fan Club

Jethro, Tull me about yourself.

20 yr old established company with 4000% growth over five year period seeks money materialistic people in search of financial independence for upcoming company briefing call: 255-9804 or 258-0518. 4-10-89 thru 5-1-89

JAY
Are you wearing CLEAN underwear? penthouse

To the CHERRY-MAN: Only if you bring the chocolate syrup. -the BANANA WOMAN

Sunshine...for all the laughs, hugs and smiles... I just want to say thanks...you make everything worthwhile.

I Love You.

Jodi Topel-hope to see you Sat., if you're in bad standing

RJW--Goin' back to Cali Love Betty

why are you so far away? she said why won't you ever know that i think it was a form letter MYSTERIO...are you still there? I'll be watching the classifieds --please write!

CATHOLICS IN BAD STANDING GNIDNATS DAB NISCIOHTAC CATHOLICS IN BAD STANDING Come see them Saturday Nite at THEODORE'S 10:00

Tom Tisea-your checkbook cover is in the Observer office. Come and get it!

MISSY CAHILL! MISSY CAHILL! MISSY CAHILL! Missy Cahill turns 22 today--

HAPPY BIRTHDAY!

Need ride to IU for Little 500 Can leave 419 or 420 X4340

SENIORS
Moving to a new city after graduation? Need to find a roommate? Then leave your name and new city at THE CAREER AND PLACEMENT OFFICE.

TO ALL COUPLES LOOKING TO ADOPT: Young, loving, healthy, VIRILE male willing to assist in the conception of your baby. Respond here.

HAPPY B-DAY MARK BETTENCOURT!
Moving to a new city after graduation? Need to find a roommate? Then leave your name and new city at THE CAREER AND PLACEMENT OFFICE.

SUZIE "S.P." REISING I BOUGHT A VAT OF MOTION LOTION,DAN I DRANK 2 GALLONS 2 DAY, MOKE IT'S N-E-V-A-L-A, BUT DEW ME!TOM TROJAN,RAMES,OR COLOSSUS? SCOTT YOU TINGLE WHEN THE WIND BLOWS, US

SPROUT!! SPROUT!! HOW YA DOIN'?! BEHAVE.

COMING SOON: THE MEATUSES IN ACTION

HEY SUMMER CAMPERS!
OUR TANS ARE FADING, ALONG WITH OUR SPIRIT HOW SAD FOR US!
A LITTLE BIRD TELLS ME SUMMER CAMP REIVAL IS ON ITS WAY

JUST IN TIME FOR YOU-KNOW-WHO'S BIRTHDAY. HOW HAPPY FOR US! SOUTH QUAD BETTER WATCH OUT THE DREADED SUMMER CAMP STALKERS WILL SOON BE OUT AND WILD!

FRIDAY 10 PM
FREDDIE JONES BAND
MCCORMICK'S
125 N. MICHIGAN

Sadly, as all good things must, Z BALLS WEEK, finally ends. And now for a few parting words from our sponsor: Z is a tool & likes it that way. 'Smiles' never does. Ween Ted loves Frosh. Frosh loves Ween Ted. Feeds wishes that was his only problem. Joe blows harmonicas. Devo is whipped like a circus pony. Fro really digs UA swimmers. Sarge is a flaming commie pinko. Restler is cool. Sonan just thinks he is.

Oh, and Stu, of course, is the Ecuadorian Love God and Bus Stop Stud At Large. Call 3507 and remind him.

To the girl at Charity Ball who couldn't keep her hands off the soundboard...Come to Theodore's on Saturday for Catholics in Bad Standing and I'll let you touch my sliders!

MICHELE HAHAI: Have a Happy 19th Birthday!! Have YOU pin ned him down lately? Love, your Siamese Twin

brc-don't worry, i wasn't too tired off that u didn't know what day the Masters was, putt next time write it down or else we'll end up in the pits. i won't be mad because usually u r up to par and that makes it easy to score. hope u have a good nine on saturday. love, me

Good luck Board Bangers! Sorry we won't be there to see you-win!We'll be thinking about ya-love Peg, Kar, Sue, & Cindy.

Ferret--It's O.K. to like an army man, but we thought you were the disco type!-- Maybe next time you can invite the whole campus to our room. Mrs. Stanley Muck--Pictures tell all and so does the sink at Azars! Woman of many talents--You're pretty. You're really pretty. We like you. Looking forward to tonight, we're going to have a blast! Love, Molly & Lisa



AP Photo

For the second night in a row the St. Louis Blues needed overtime to survive the Minnesota North Stars 4-3 to take a 2-0 series lead in the Norris Division semifinals.

NHL Playoffs

Division Semifinals Wednesday's Results

Washington 3, Philadelphia 2
Pittsburgh 3, New York Rangers 1
Montreal 6, Hartford 2
Buffalo 6, Boston 0
Detroit 3, Chicago 2
St. Louis 4, Minnesota 3, OT
Vancouver 4, Calgary 3, OT
Edmonton 4, Los Angeles 3

Thursday's Results

Philadelphia 3, Washington 2, series tied 1-1

Pittsburgh 7, New York Rangers 4, Pittsburgh leads series 2-0
Montreal 3, Hartford 2, Montreal leads series 2-0

Boston 5, Buffalo 3, series tied 1-1
Chicago 5, Detroit 4, OT, series tied 1-1

St. Louis 4, Minnesota 3, OT, St. Louis leads series 2-0
Calgary 5, Vancouver 2, series tied 1-1
Los Angeles 5, Edmonton 2, series tied 1-1

Agents' fate handed to jury

Associated Press

CHICAGO --A federal jury Thursday began deliberating the case of sports agents Norby Walters and Lloyd Bloom, charged with signing dozens of college athletes to improper contracts and then threatening them if they tried to back out.

U.S. District Judge George Marovich turned the case over to jurors after more than an hour of instructions and nearly five weeks of testimony.

Included in those instructions was a warning to the 12-member panel to consider "with caution and great care" the testimony of admitted mobster Michael Franzese.

The government contends Walters and Bloom used the reputation of Franzese, who said he was a captain in organized crime's Colombo family,

to keep clients in both the music and sports businesses from reneging on some contracts or refusing to extend others.

Walters, 58, and Bloom, 29, are charged with multiple counts of racketeering, mail fraud and conspiracy to commit fraud and racketeering.

If convicted, they could face prison terms of more than 20 years and thousands of dollars in fines.

The government charged the New York-based sports agents signed more than 40 college athletes to professional representation contracts while they still had eligibility remaining, then concealed the agreements by post-dating them.

The practice violates NCAA rules, and the government, in a novel application of federal racketeering laws, is arguing

the agreements defrauded the universities of their right to control the scholarships given to the athletes involved.

NFL players Ronnie Harmon of Buffalo, Paul Palmer of Kansas City and Mark Ingram of the New York Giants were some of the athletes who testified at the trial. They were among the 43 players who signed with Walters and Bloom and avoided prosecution with pretrial agreements to perform community service and reimburse portions of their scholarships to their universities.

The six universities named in the indictment include national champion Notre Dame, Temple, and Big Ten powers Michigan, Michigan State, Iowa and Purdue.

Johnson's character questioned

Associated Press

TORONTO --Ben Johnson's lawyer and financial adviser painted sharply different portraits of the world 100-meter record-holder Thursday at an inquiry into drug use among Canadian track and field athletes.

Ross Earl, one of Johnson's closest confidants, challenged the portrait of an uneducated man-child painted by lawyer Edward Futerman.

Futerman has portrayed his 27-year-old client as an impres-

sionable youth who never understood the implications of taking banned drugs, once citing Johnson's inability to place a long-distance telephone call as proof.

But Earl, a schoolteacher and former president of Johnson's Toronto track club, described the sprinter as a clever wheeler-dealer whose shrewd bargaining won him his first house and, later, a large lot north of Toronto.

"Ben liked to act very quickly," said Earl, a family friend for 12 years. "He came back

from Europe in 1986 and announced he would like to buy a house.

"I think he came back to me about a day later --he had found an agent; he had found a house. He eventually bought it."

Earl told the hearing how Johnson's fame and financial success took off in 1987 after he set the world record of 9.83 seconds in the 100 meters.

Johnson's earnings were placed in a special trust fund managed by the Canadian Track and Field Association.

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Defending champion Sandy Lyle had a less-than-masterful round of 77 on the first day of The Masters Thursday.

AP Photo

Trevino takes first-round lead

Associated Press

AUGUSTA, Ga. --Lee Trevino, stalking the green jacket that has eluded him for two decades, coaxed a 5-under-par 67 from gusty winds and took a one-shot lead Thursday in the opening round of the 53rd Masters.

"Not bad for an old cripple," the 49-year-old Trevino said as he swaggered away from the 18th green at the Augusta National Golf Club, a course he once vowed he would never play again.

Three times in the 1970s, he declined an invitation to this elite event. As late as last year, he said "I hope to God they don't send me an invitation. I don't want to be here." He still refuses to use the locker room, changing his shoes in the

parking lot, because of discomfort with the club's elitism.

"I'm consistent; nothing has changed," Trevino responded when asked if the best round he ever shot at the Masters had altered his attitude about the course or the tournament.

The bogey-free effort, which left him one stroke in front of former British Open champion Nick Faldo of England, came as a complete surprise, Trevino said.

"I certainly didn't expect to play this well," said Trevino, who hasn't played a full schedule in seven seasons and became the oldest man ever to lead this tournament.

But it was no surprise to his peers.

"The only surprise is that he hasn't done it before," said Tom Kite.

"I'm pulling for him," Tom Watson said. "He can play well anywhere. Lee wants to win this tournament."

"I think it would be fabulous if Lee could play well and go on and win it," Jack Nicklaus said.

Trevino agreed.

"It would mean a lot. It would mean filling out the Grand Slam," said Trevino, who has won golf's other three major events --the U.S. and British Opens and the PGA 8 twice each. Only Gene Sarazen, Ben Hogan, Gary Player and Nicklaus have won them all.

But any thoughts of acquiring the green jacket that goes to the Masters winner are premature, Trevino said.

"I might shoot 80 the next three days, and it won't bother me a bit," he said.

Brewer rookie hurls three-hitter against Indians 3-0

Associated Press

CLEVELAND --Chris Bosio pitched a three-hitter and rookie Gary Sheffield hit a home run with two outs in the eighth inning to snap a scoreless tie as the Milwaukee Brewers beat the Cleveland Indians 3-0 on Thursday.

Bosio, 1-0, earned his first victory as a starter since last May 16, striking out three and walking none. He got 14 Cleveland batters to hit into groundouts and retired the final 16 batters.

A's 11, Mariners 3
OAKLAND, Calif. --Glenn Hubbard's three-run homer capped a six-run third inning as the Oakland Athletics beat the Seattle Mariners 11-3 Thursday to sweep their season-opening series.

Mark McGwire, Carney Lansford and Dave Parker each drove in two runs for Oakland, which has won its first three games after taking its final seven in exhibition play.

The defending AL champions dominated the lowly Mariners in the series, getting 34 hits and six home runs and outscoring them 25-6.

Braves 3, Astros 2
HOUSTON --Right-hander John Smoltz drove in a run with a triple and allowed six hits in eight-plus innings, leading the Atlanta Braves to a 3-2 victory over the Houston Astros Thursday night.

Smoltz, 21, struck out seven and walked three before leaving with none out in the ninth and a runner on second.

Kevin Bass led off the ninth with a single and Bill Doran fol-

lowed with a run-scoring double to chase Smoltz. Joe Boever came on to retire the side for his second save in as many nights. Last season, the Braves failed to have consecutive saves.

Phillies 8, Cubs 3
CHICAGO --Chris James drove in four runs and Steve Ontiveros won his first National League game Thursday as the Philadelphia Phillies defeated the Chicago Cubs 8-3.

Ontiveros, who was signed as a free agent last Feb. 16 after being released by Oakland, allowed five hits in eight innings including Jerome Walton's first major-league homer. Steve Bedrosian pitched the ninth.

Orioles 6, Red Sox 4
BALTIMORE --Jose Bautista allowed six hits in eight innings and Phil Bradley's single snapped a fourth-inning tie Thursday night as the Baltimore Orioles beat the Boston Red Sox 6-4 to sweep the two-games series.

Baltimore, which began last season with 21 consecutive losses, had not won a home series against Boston in 10 tries since Sept. 5, 1983. Mickey Tettleton and Larry Sheets drove in two runs each for Baltimore, the only unbeaten team in the American League East.

Twins 7, Yankees 1
MINNEAPOLIS --Wally Backman and Kirby Puckett hit successive triples to highlight a five-run sixth inning and Shane Rawley allowed three hits in six innings in his Minnesota debut Thursday as the Twins beat the New York Yankees 7-1.

Both benches emptied in the ninth inning when Kent Hrbek charged the mound after reliever Dave Righetti threw a pitch high and inside. Hrbek was stopped by several players and neither player was ejected.

Yankees starter Dave LaPoint, who signed as a free agent for \$2.575 million for three years in December, led 1-0 and had a perfect game through four innings until al-

lowing Gary Gaetti's leadoff double in the fifth. He then retired the next three batters before running into trouble in the sixth.

Rangers 5, Tigers 4
ARLINGTON, Texas --Nolan Ryan failed to get a decision in his debut with Texas Thursday night, but the Rangers beat the Detroit Tigers 5-4 as Rafael Palmeiro snapped a tie in the seventh inning with a run-scoring single.

Ryan, who signed as a free agent with the Rangers last December for a guaranteed \$2 million over two years, pitched five innings and allowed four runs, seven hits and three walks. He struck out eight to increase his all-time record to 4,783.

Expos 3, Pirates 2
MONTREAL --Otis Nixon doubled in two runs and Tim Wallach followed with a run-scoring single to cap a three-run rally in the eighth inning that carried the Montreal Expos past the Pittsburgh Pirates 3-2 Thursday.

Montreal's Pascual Perez, making his first start following a two-month stay at a drug treatment center, pitched seven innings.

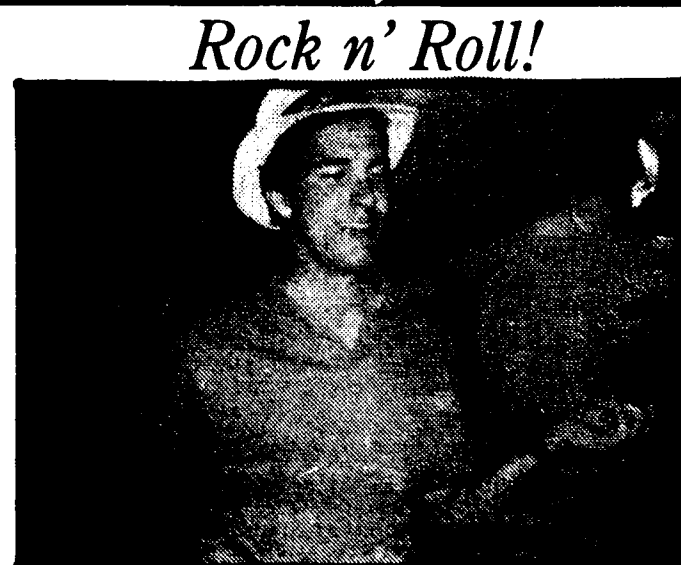
Dodgers 4, Reds 1
CINCINNATI --Tim Lary pitched a five-hitter Thursday as the World Series champion Los Angeles Dodgers beat the Cincinnati Reds 4-1 for their first victory of the season.



To Michele
Hahaj:

Mirror, Mirror
on the wall
Happy Birthday
from us all!

Love,
Mom, Dad, Melissa




Happy 21st Birthday John!

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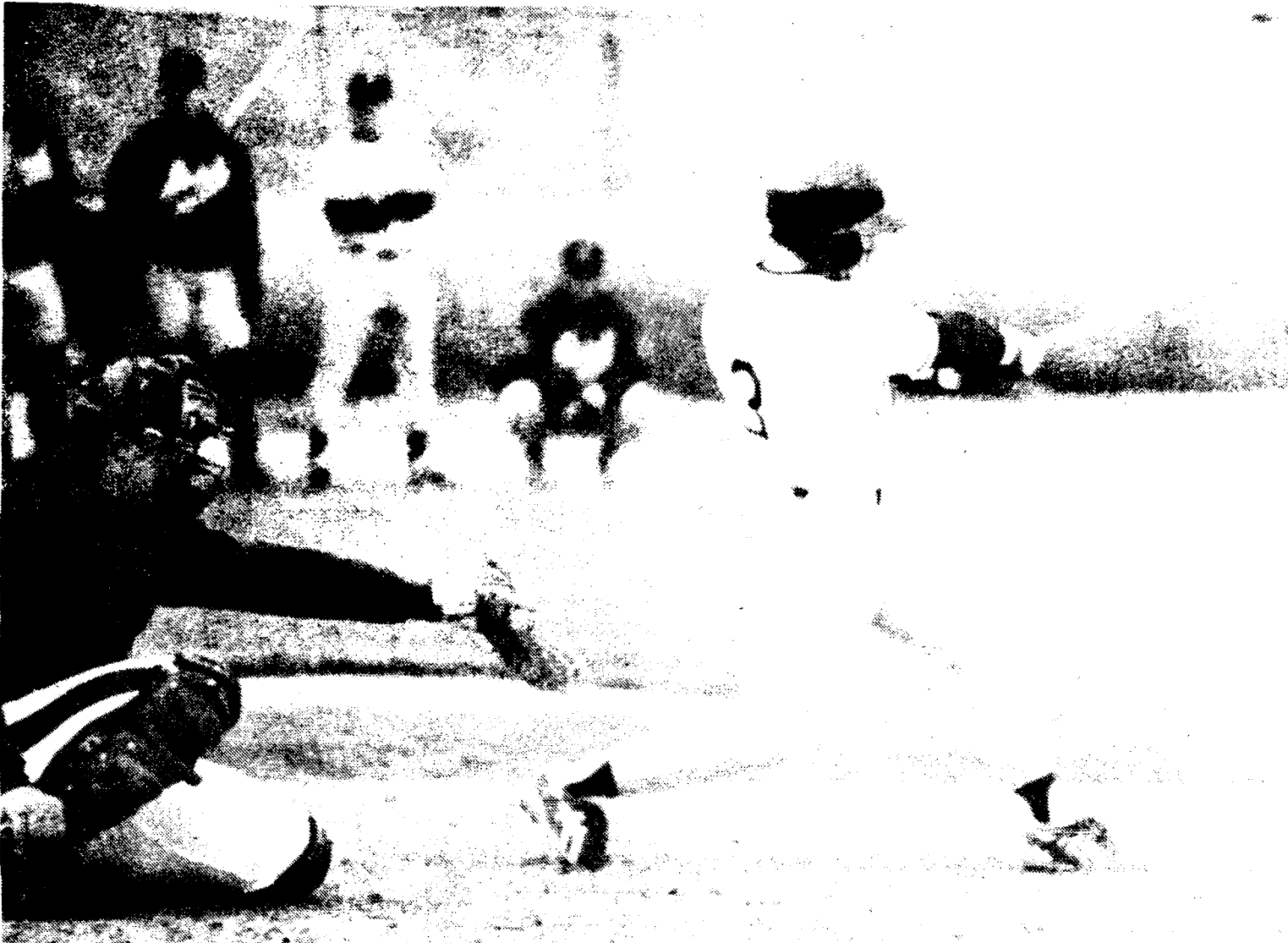
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Mike Moshier builds his .419 on-base percentage against Illinois-Chicago Wednesday. *The Observer/Trey Raymond*

Moshier leads way to success

Senior-led Irish baseball visits struggling Xavier squad

By SCOTT BRUTOCAO
Sports Writer

As the Notre Dame baseball team prepares itself for a four-game series with MCC rival Xavier in Cincinnati, the Irish can feel fortunate that they have senior leadership.

Xavier, like the Irish, has many freshmen on its team. The difference, however, is that the 6-18 Musketeers have too few senior role models.

"We're up in the air right now," said Xavier Head Coach Larry Redwine. "We're not playing well, and we're starting four to six freshmen a game. The freshmen some days are good and some days are bad."

The Irish give their freshmen a lot of playing time as well, but they also have several quality seniors that lead by example, like Pat Pesavento, James Sass, Erik Madsen, Mike Passilla and Mike Moshier.

Moshier, a four-year starter at second base and co-captain with Pesavento, contributes his attitude and worth ethic above all else in aiding an impressionable Irish squad.

"Coming into a program like this where a coach is as intense as coach Murphy is, and as hard as we work," said Moshier, "I think it's encouraging for the freshmen to see the upperclassmen work hard and set the example. We're teaching these kids how to win."

Teaching they are, as Irish are coming off a 39-22 season last year and have a 16-6 mark this year. The team's 39 wins last season were the most in Notre Dame history.

Moshier places a great emphasis on experience, and his 151 games played in his career makes his experience valuable.

"Having been around for four years and having played in as many games as I have, I think that helps," said Moshier. "I think it also helps to have upperclassmen in the field. We're going through a learning process right now and hopefully they will learn from guys like myself and Pesavento and Sass. We'll help them to get better, and I think experi-

ence is important, especially at this level."

Head Coach Pat Murphy echoes this experience-lending function that Moshier lends.

"Mike Moshier is a leader both with actions and words," said the second-year coach. "He's a true example of what it is to be a Notre Dame student. He makes the most of his ability, and that is what being a captain is all about."

"His strengths are his work ethic and desire. He works hard. He is a competitor and a winner."

Entering this season Moshier had a .289 career average and a .431 on-base percentage. This year, after a slow start, he's hitting .261 with a .419 on-base percentage.

Moshier's role on the team is to get on base and provide solid defense at second base.

"Offensively I have to get on base, run the bases, and get the bunt down, and then have guys like Dan Peltier and Sass drive me home."

"I got off to a slow start this year. Just recently I've started to swing the bat a little better and have some better at-bats, started to take my walks a little more, and that's going to help us when I'm on base."

In the last five games, Mos-

hier is 5-for-10 with five walks, and Notre Dame's record is 4-1.

"I really like the way the course of the season has taken shape," said Moshier. "We've won 16 games and that's great, but we've struggled at times and have been inconsistent. The way things are taking shape, though, we're starting to get better, and I just see us getting better everyday so that by playoff time we'll be our best."

ABOUT XAVIER: The Musketeers are currently encountering a massive slump, losing their last 12 consecutive games to fall to 6-18. "Right now we stink," said Redwine. . . Junior secondbaseman Pat Smith, who made the first team All-Conference for Xavier, has been benched by Redwine for disciplinary reasons. It is undecided whether he will play against Notre Dame. . . How will Xavier beat Notre Dame? "We have to play sound defense, we have to avoid pitching to the strengths of their hitters like we did last year, and we can't make any silly mistakes," said Redwine. "We've got to execute well, like you have to against any good team." . . Notre Dame was 4-0 against Xavier last year and owns a 23-17 all-time record against the Musketeers.

SPORTS BRIEFS

A federal grand jury on Thursday indicted Thomas Gioiosa, a former housemate of Cincinnati Reds manager Pete Rose, on charges of tax evasion and conspiracy to distribute cocaine from Florida to the Cincinnati area. *Associated Press*

The Blue-Gold Game will be held Saturday, April 22, at 1:30 p.m. in the stadium. Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students will be admitted upon presentation of an ID card at gates 15 and 16. Spouses and children must have a ticket. General admission tickets for the public are available from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Monday-Saturday at gate 10 of the Joyce ACC. Adult tickets are \$3 in advance and \$4 game day. Youth tickets are \$1.50 in advance and \$2 the day of the game. *-The Observer*

A free synchronized swimming clinic will be offered Saturday, April 8, from 3:45 to 5:45 p.m. at Rockne Memorial Pool. The clinic is sponsored by NDSMC Synchronized Swimming Club and anyone may participate. Call Dennis Stark at 239-5983 or Katie Boehling at 283-2646 for more information. *-The Observer*

Squash Tournament sign-ups will be Thursday, April 13, at 5 p.m. in the NVA office for the tourney to be held Friday, April 14 through Sunday, April 16. *-The Observer*

A **squash clinic** featuring Pedro Galatas, the former No. 2 junior in Spain, will be held Tuesday, April 12, at 4:30 p.m. on Joyce ACC courts 1 and 2. *-The Observer*

Jordan Jammer captains' meeting will be held Tuesday, April 11, at 7 p.m. at the Joyce ACC basketball courts. Bring team name and \$3 if unpaid. Five teams are still needed. Call 277-1180 for information. *-The Observer*

Interhall wrestling matches will be held Tuesday, April 11, at 7 p.m., in the Joyce ACC. Participants must attend a weigh-in Monday, April 10, at 6 p.m., in the NVA office. *-The Observer*

Insilco Squash Tourney participants may pick up their t-shirts from Rich O'Leary at the NVA office. Please present name and t-shirt size. *-The Observer*

Sports Briefs are accepted in writing Sunday through Friday in The Observer offices on the third floor of LaFortune Student Center before 3 p.m. on the day prior to publication. *-The Observer*

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The Observer/Trey Raymond
The Irish softball squad will be looking for a little more offense in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference tournament this weekend.

MCC action may be remedy for softball's losing streak

By MARY GARINO
Sports Writer

The softball team heads into the Midwestern Collegiate Conference Tournament today with losses in the last four games, including two losses at the hands of St. Francis College on Wednesday.

The Irish were effectively shut down by St. Francis, totaling just seven hits for the doubleheader. Two of Notre Dame's top pitchers collected losses as the team evened its record at 11-11.

Head Coach Brian Boulac emphasized that the Irish played well, but were out-matched by a better softball team.

"Obviously the results weren't what we wanted, but we did play well," he said. "We hit the ball hard, but we hit it right at people."

The Irish were shut out in the first game 3-0 on five hits. Only three runners reached third base. Senior captain Barb Mooney pitched her first com-

plete game of the season for the team, allowing three earned runs, but they were enough for a victory for St. Francis.

In the second game, the Irish jumped out to a 2-0 lead in the top of the first inning before dropping a 3-2 decision.

Shortstop Ruth Kmak led off the first with a single, advanced on Megan Fay's single, and was driven home by center fielder Rachel Crossen. Fay scored on a wild pitch, but that was the extent of the Irish offense for the day.

Amy Raczkowski started the game for Notre Dame in an effort to spread out the pitching duties, but was relieved in the fifth inning by Missy Linn. Linn (10-6) lost the game after an unearned run scored on two consecutive Notre Dame errors.

The Irish head into the MCC Tournament with a four-game losing streak, but Boulac is optimistic about his team's chances in the Tournament.

"We've been struggling the last couple of games," he

noted, "but I feel strongly that we definitely can play beyond that."

One important asset for the Irish is the experience they have against most of the other teams in the MCC. Notre Dame has played all but St. Louis this season, and owns a 6-3 record against conference opponents.

Notre Dame will begin the tournament with a game against Butler on Friday at Metropolitan Softball Stadium in Indianapolis. The Irish swept the Bulldogs in a doubleheader at Butler earlier this season.


The winner of the Notre Dame-Butler game will play the winner of the Detroit-Evansville game on Saturday. Both teams have lost to the Irish this year.

The tournament is double elimination. If the Irish stay in the winner's bracket, they will have to win only four games to win the MCC.

"I think all of the teams are very equally matched and anybody could win it," Boulac said. "If we play like we played earlier in the year against the same opponents, we'll do okay."

Missy Linn will be the starting pitcher for the team in the first game, and probably continue to start as long as the Irish remain in contention. Boulac added that Mooney and Raczkowski will have to be ready to fill in if needed.

On offense, Notre Dame is led by Rachel Crossen, who leads the team in batting average, Ruth Kmak and Laurie Sommerlad.



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Trisha Power**

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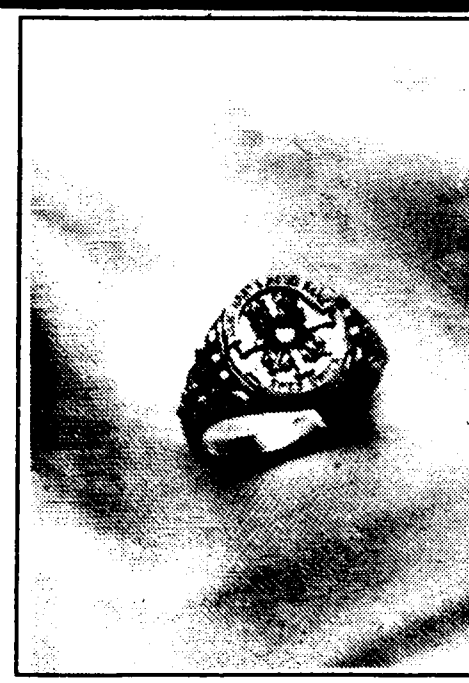
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Irish lacrosse 'cautious' hosting Kenyon

Corrigan keeps goalie change

By PETE LaFLEUR

Sports Writer

The Notre Dame lacrosse team enters Saturday's game with Kenyon College at Krause Stadium with a four-game winning streak and a serious degree of caution.

The Irish (4-3) face off against the Lords at 1:30 p.m. in their third of only four home games. Notre Dame holds an 8-0 series edge over Kenyon but is coming off a sluggish 8-7 win over Wooster College last week. Against Kenyon, the Irish know they can ill afford any mental lapses.

"I think we've put the Wooster game behind us. We know we didn't play that well," said senior tri-captain Kevin O'Connor.

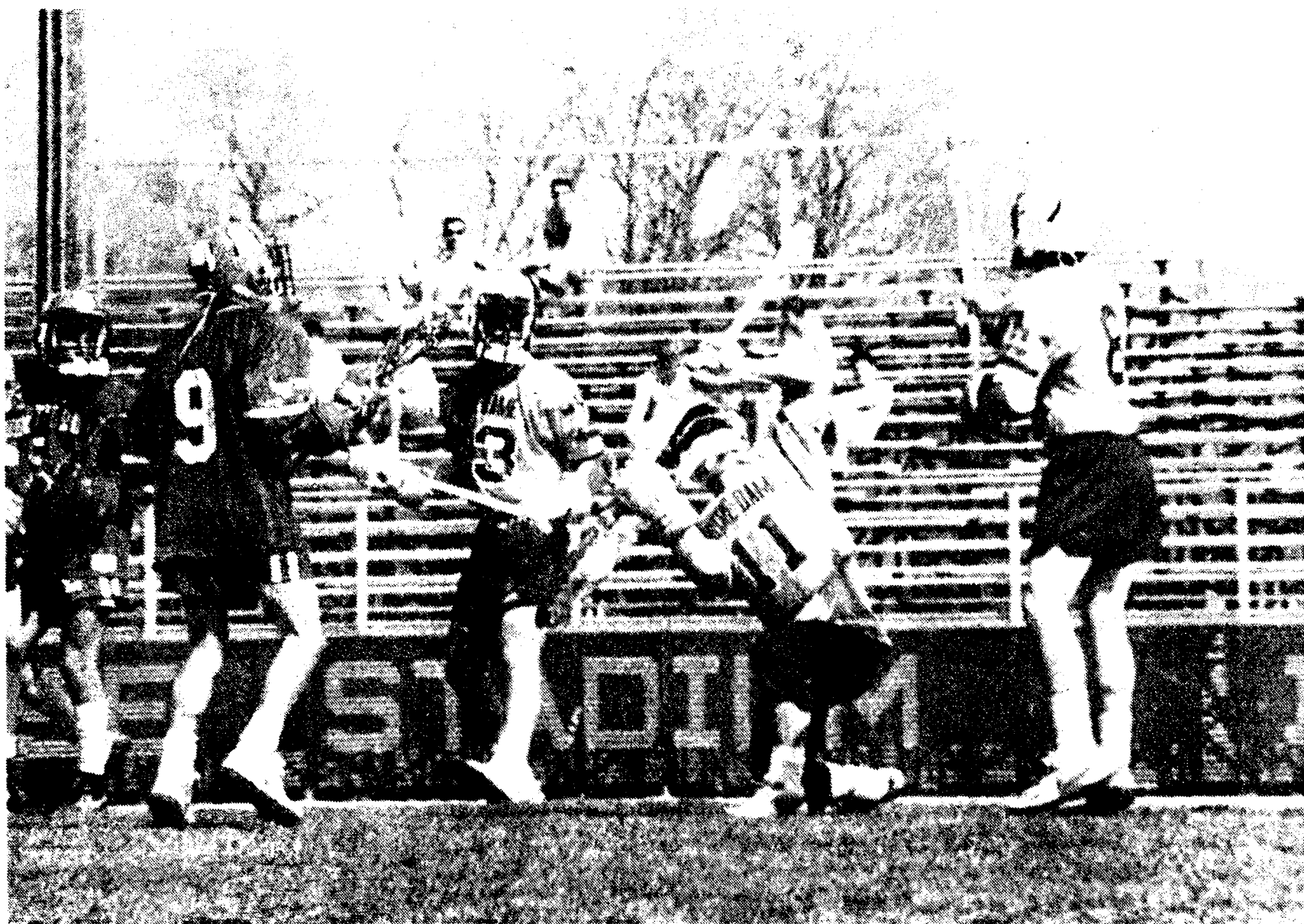
"We realize that Kenyon is a team that is hungry, and they'll be looking for their first win ever against us. They consider this to be one of their best teams ever, so we'll have to be ready."

The Lords, who routed Wooster 17-6 Wednesday, are led by attackmen Terry Martin and Jeff Alpaugh. In Notre Dame's 8-7 win at Kenyon last year, Martin scored four goals while Alpaugh dished out three assists for the Division III squad.

In that game, Kenyon scored four second half goals to overcome a 5-2 Irish halftime lead and force two overtime periods. Irish senior tri-captain John Olmstead scored for the Irish in the second overtime to give Notre Dame the win.

Irish head coach Kevin Corrigan said Sunday that freshman Tom Duane will start his second consecutive game in goal. Duane started ahead of junior Jeff Glazier, who had started the previous six games, in the victory over Wooster. Duane made eight saves on 24 Wooster shots.

"Goalie is not a position where you want someone looking over his



The Observer / Scott McCann

For the Kenyon match, junior goalie Jeff Glazier (11) has been benched in favor of freshman Tom Duane for the second game in a row.

shoulder," said Corrigan. "You can't have him worrying that every time the ball goes in he might be coming out (of the game)."

"We may make a change (at goalie) eventually, but we'll cross that bridge when we come to it."

Corrigan said that the Irish started Duane, despite three straight wins, because of what he saw as a lack of progress.

"We've kept telling the team that our intention is to improve every game, and we felt we couldn't 'stand pat,'" Corrigan said. "Jeff Glazier is a hard worker and has a great attitude, but we just felt we could get more out of the position, and we made the only change

we could."

the depth of the Irish defense should help his performance.

"In my first start, I was really nervous, but I think by getting that out of the way (starting) it shouldn't be as tough," Duane said.

"Kenyon is definitely a good team and, since I'm only a freshman, I would have to rely on the veterans we have on defense if I start," he continued. "Kenyon shoots a lot and goes to the cage a lot, so we'll really have to be in the game mentally."

Duane said that, should he start, the experience of the Wooster game and Olmstead moved into third on the all-time Irish scoring list against Wooster

with 127 career points. With six games remaining, he now sets his sights on 1985 graduate Bob Trocchi's 143 points. Beyond that is all-time leader 1986 graduate Joe Franklin, who tallied 161 career points.

Olmstead is not the only Notre Dame player climbing up the career scoring list. Junior attackman Brian McHugh entered the season fifteenth on the list with 40 career points. But his 14 goals and 6 assists this season have vaulted him into eleventh all-time. At that pace, McHugh could finish the year in seventh place and make a charge at the fourth all-time spot his senior season.

Sox

continued from page 20

Minor league baseball is for the fans as well as for farming. It's a little easier for a fan to get an autograph from Kinnis Pledger or Ed Smith than it is from Orel Hersheiser or Andrew Dawson. You never know, though, which of the South Bend White Sox will be the next major league star. Although such hero worship is a lot less prevalent among college students than grade school kids, the games are still exciting.

In the Sox home opener last season, an enthusiastic

Coveleski crowd watched their new team defeat the Cub franchise Peoria Chiefs 2-1 behind Curt Hasler's three-hitter. Sox pitcher Mike Girouard pitched the team's first no-hitter on August 15 of last year.

South Bend fans responded to the excitement; the attendance at Coveleski was 173,888 for the season, second only to the Chiefs in the Midwest League.

The Sox are in the North Division of the League, along with the Rockford Expos, Madison Muskies, Kenosha, Beloit Brewers, Appleton Foxes and Wausau Timbers.

Competing in the Southern

Division are the Springfield Cardinals, Peoria, Cedar Rapids Reds, Clinton Giants, Waterloo Diamonds, Quad City Angels and Burlington Braves.

Most games start at 7 p.m., some weekend afternoon games at 2. The Sox are home through most of April, and tickets range from \$3-\$5 dollars.

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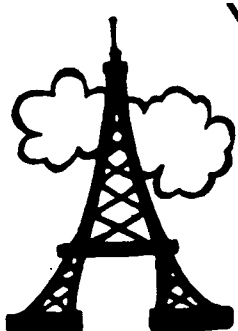


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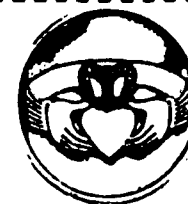


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The
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THE STORY OF THE IRISH CLADDAGH

The Irish Claddagh story began in the 16th Century when Richard Joyce, a native of Galway was captured by Algerian Corsairs while on his way to the West Indies. He was sold as a slave to a wealthy Moorish Goldsmith who trained him in the craft. His master took a great liking to him and offered him his freedom which Richard very happily accepted. He returned to his native county and settled down in the ancient village of Claddagh, just outside Galway city, where he designed and made the first Claddagh.

The design of the Irish Claddagh is simple, but yet unique: The Hand Signifies Friendship, The Crown Loyalty, And The Heart Love.

The Irish Claddagh, because of its tradition and design grows daily in popularity and is being used internationally as a token of great friendship and love.

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Tel 272-6757



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Fine Irish Imports

CAMPUS EVENTS

FRIDAY

2 p.m. ND Women's Tennis vs. Ohio State, Courtney Courts.

7:30 p.m. ND Collegiate Jazz Festival, Stepan Center.

7:30 & 9:30 p.m. ND Communication & Theatre Film, "Wings of Desire," Annenberg Auditorium.

SATURDAY

11:30 a.m. ND Collegiate Jazz Festival, Stepan Center.

7:30 p.m. ND Collegiate Jazz Festival, Stepan Center.

LECTURE CIRCUIT

12:15-1 p.m. "Communalism, Minorities & Nation States in the Middle East," by Patrick Gaffney, assistant professor of Anthropology. Center for Social Concerns.

2 p.m. Friends of the Snite Museum Lecture, "Hollywood and the Stars," by Brenda Madden, Snite Museum Staff. Print Galley of the Snite.

4 p.m. "The Struggle of Women in Appalachia," by Barbara Green of the Eastern Tennessee Women's Mountain Exchange. Center for Social Concerns.

MENUS

| | |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| Notre Dame | Saint Mary's |
| Sausage Pepper Grinder | Herb Fried Chicken |
| Catfish Alabama | Spinach Deli Bar |
| Salisbury Steak | Beef Stroganoff |
| Mushroom Stroganoff | Savory Rice |

CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**

1 Loyal

5 Judicious

9 Grouch

13 Cubic decimeter

15 Socialism founder

16 Big Island city

17 Pianist Claudio

18 Put forth

19 Speck

20 Capistrano denizen

22 Semitrailer hauler

24 Industrialist Henry

25 Pile up

26 Together: Prefix

27 Wagon
- 29 Puncheons

33 Something special

35 Forest tree

36 Toxophilite's delight

39 Plant also called satinpod

40 Vandykes

41 Cite

42 Talk-show hostess rivaling Phil

43 Quail in fear

44 Cook's abbr.

47 President Zhivkov's capital

49 European peninsula

52 Late light meal in Brighton
- 55 Strutter

56 Accomplished

57 Wan

59 Adjective not describing most fraternal twins

60 Swerve

61 Memento of a sort

62 Abdul-Jabbar, e.g.

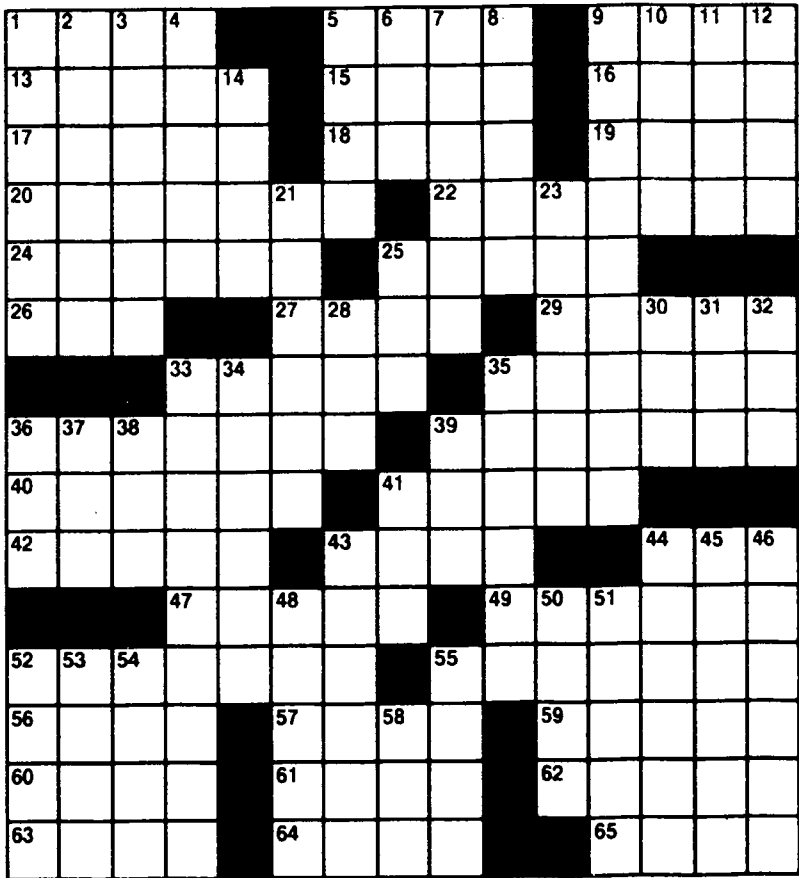
63 Former spouses

64 Unabridged dictionary, e.g.

65 Partner of feathers

DOWN

- 1 Lab vessels
- 2 Route to Heathrow
- 3 Participate in a tug of war
- 4 Pond ducks
- 5 Merganser
- 6 Modern weapon: Abbr.
- 7 Resolute
- 8 Surplus
- 9 Blackcap
- 10 Donnybrook
- 11 Lowest female voice
- 12 A tusker
- 14 Precept
- 21 These may be holy



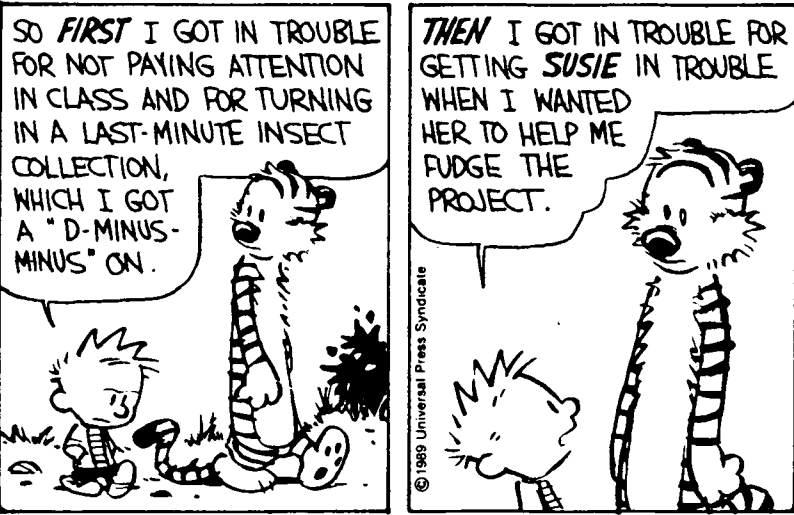
ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CORM HASTA ECOL
ABOU EPHOR MALE
BILLYJOELMCCREA
STYLOID ACHESON
IRR HRE
AEGEAN PAYSOFF
ATTA ORRIS MIA
JOHNWAYNEROGERS
ANI OBES ERS
RECTORS NERNST
IDA MIT
CRIMEIN ABELIAS
DAVIDNOLSONEDDY
EGAN OVOLD SEAN
FANG FANNY TAME

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 23 Poet's metrical consideration | 34 Furious | 44 Triumvirate |
| 25 Settled down | 35 Mays or Mantle in 1951 | 45 Squabble |
| 28 Charles of musical fame | 36 Blood groups | 46 Old World falcons |
| 30 Emergency signal | 37 Status: Slang | 48 Spread |
| 31 Shrub that might be Krazy | 38 La Salle or Mercer | 50 Jezebel's deity |
| 32 Something we all look up to | 39 Ephthalite | 51 Fanfare |
| 33 Mockingbirds' cousins | 41 In the capacity of | 52 Possess |
| | 43 Total disaster | 53 Wild goat |
| | | 54 Hilarity |
| | | 55 This stack'll crackle |
| | | 58 Gammon, e.g. |

COMICS

CALVIN AND HOBBS

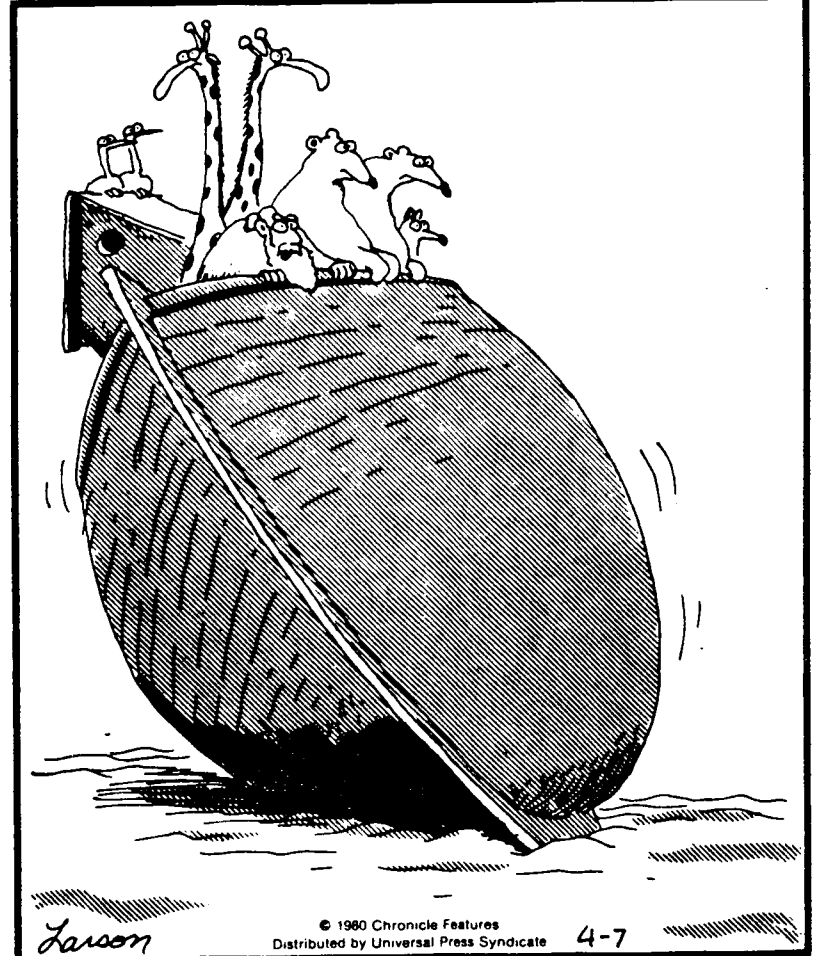


BILL WATTERSON

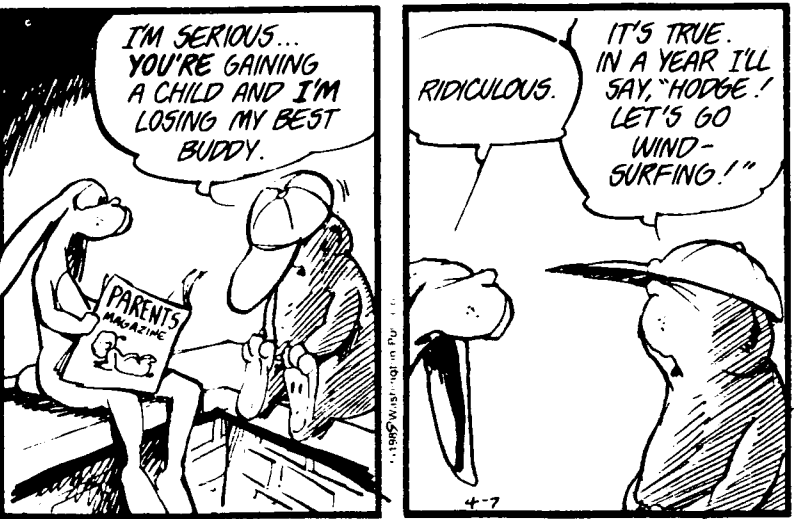


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Sat. Afternoon 11:30am

Sat. Night 7:30pm

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U. of Illinois Jazz Band

Tickets at LaFortune Info Desk

starting monday:

Apartheid Awareness Week

Mon April 10

film "Witness To Apartheid"

7pm CSC

talk: Ezra Sigwela

former 11yr prisoner in S Africa

Tues April 11

Divestment Panel Discussion

featuring Prof. Peter Walshe,

Dean David Link, Prof. James Carberry

7pm Library Aud

Wed April 12

film: "Cry Freedom"

8 & 10:15pm Cushing

Thurs April 13

discussion with

Mr. Donald Woods

author of "Biko", "Asking for Trouble" -basis for film Cry Freedom

8pm Cushing

\$2 tickets LaFortune Info Desk

Women's tennis hosts Big Ten powers without Doran

By **BARB MORAN**
Sports Writer

A tough weekend is in store for the Notre Dame women's tennis team as it tries to overcome an injury and prepares to host Big Ten powers Ohio State on Friday and Michigan State on Sunday.

Notre Dame (12-4) has won eight consecutive matches. The Irish expect a strong showing from Ohio State tomorrow, according to Coach Michele Gelfman.

"The Big Ten is a very tough conference, period," said Gelfman. "Ohio State's

number-one girl is a big server-and-volleyer. She's a tough, strong girl who will give us a lot of competition."

In addition to singles, Gelfman expects a strong challenge from Ohio State in the doubles matches.

"Their number-one doubles team is very strong," said Gelfman. "This should be a very exciting doubles match -- probably our best doubles competition of the year."

Notre Dame, noted for its strong doubles play, may encounter some difficulties this weekend, as player Kristy Doran is out for the rest of the



Kristy Doran
year because of a knee injury.
"It will be difficult to replace

Kristy, but I believe we have the depth to do it," said Gelfman. "It's hard though -- we had to switch all the doubles teams around. It's difficult when these girls have been playing together all this time, to switch them around in the home stretch of the season. But we've had a lot of luck with our doubles combinations, and we're sure it will work out."

Gelfman will depend on her number-one doubles team of CeCe Cahill and Tracy Barton, which is currently ranked 14th in the nation, to bear the brunt of the doubles competition.

Looking forward to Sunday,

the Notre Dame players can also expect strong competition from rival Michigan State.

"Michigan State is always a very solid team, start to finish," said Gelfman. "Their personnel is strong. It should be a good matchup."

As the Irish team near the end of their season, they are already looking down the road to the NCAA's.

"We have a lot of things we want to do, a lot of goals to shoot for, and one of those goals is the NCAA tournament," said Gelfman. "Everybody is positive and up and ready to play the rest of the season."

Navy fills in for Air Force

ROTC battle highlights another round of Bookstore

By **GREG GUFFEY**
Assistant Sports Editor

The Air Force needed some help from a Navy captain to advance to the round of 512, as action continued Thursday in Bookstore Basketball XVIII.

Air Force ROTC defeated Ollie North Fan Club, a group of Navy ROTC men with four Marine options.

The irony in the 21-13 victory was that Air Force ROTC used George Dewhurst, a Navy captain. Dewhurst is in charge of members of Ollie North Fan Club off the court.

Dewhurst, who agreed to play with Air Force ROTC when another team member had prior commitments, scored three points in the win.

"It was kind of ironic," Dewhurst said. "I thought it was a pretty good game. It was fun to win a Bookstore game."

Houston Oiler coach Jerry Glanville left tickets for Elvis Presley during games last fall, but maybe he should have asked him to play. Elvis signed in --but did not show up on the court-- in Dr. Love and the Pas-

sion Seekers' 21-17 win over the Null Hypothesis.

Presley's absence forced his team to play with four players. The team will continue to play with four players during the remainder of the tourney -- unless Elvis makes an appearance.

Overall, it was a relatively uneventful day. Fourteen games were decided by 10 or more baskets and several teams and individuals put in Hoosier award-winning performances.

In a game that featured a total of 196 attempted shots, Sex edged We Play Better Than Digger Coaches 21-19. The winners were 21-of-115 from the field, while the losers connected on 18-of-81 shots.

The Creamy Cucumbers hit 7-of-65 shots in a 21-7 drubbing at the hands of Help! Can't Buy Me Love, The Night Before, Norwegian Wood, Girl. The Juice Crew was 5-of-39 in its 21-5 setback to The Pelican Punishers.

C'Mon Goat Take the Shirt

Off shot a dismal 5-of-49 in its 21-5 spanking at the hands of Dan Quayle, Jane Fonda and 3 Other Guys Who Did Nothing for the Vietnam War.

On the other end of the shooting spectrum, Mike Newlon was a perfect eight-for-eight from the field in Pontius Pilate's Nail-Driving 5's 21-6 rout of With a Canuck and a Short Italian How Good Can We Be? Evidently, they were not very good.

The Primitive Bushmen became the only team to lose twice in this year's tourney, falling 21-16 to 4 People John Likes and the Red Witch. The Primitive Bushmen lost the Hall of Fame Game Sunday afternoon.

NOTES: South Bend Mayor Joe Kernan will coach "Alive With Pride" in its game this afternoon at 4 p.m. on Stepan 1. . . Seeded teams will begin action next week as the preliminary round ends Friday. . . Defending champ Adworks begins play next Saturday at 2:15 on Lyons 12.



The Observer/Paul Compton
Senior Andy Carr gives new meaning to the word "mugging" in Bookstore action Wednesday.

Minor league opener a welcome attraction

If Wrigley Field is too far away and Jake Kline Field is too cold, baseball fans can make the short but exciting trip to downtown South Bend to see the South Bend White Sox in action at Coveleski Stadium.

Theresa Kelly
Sports Editor



The Sox are a Class A farm team for the Chicago White Sox and are managed by Rick Patterson. This Midwest League squad opens its season Friday at 7 p.m. against the Kenosha Twins.

Minor league baseball is not just for fans of the parent team. And it's a good thing, too, because there aren't a whole lot of Chicago White Sox fans anymore.

Some minor league teams are for real prospects on the fast track to the major leagues, while some are for players who really don't have a chance of promotion and are basically playing out their careers in the minors. A few are combinations of both, balancing experience with draft picks to win games as well as cultivate young talent.

The Sox, given their player turnover and youth, may be a fast-track team. Last season, the average age of the players was about 19, and only six of last year's players are on this season's roster.

see **SOX**/page 18

Irish tee off at IU Invitational

Tournament marks 2nd outing for infant varsity team

By **KEVIN KERNS**
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's golf team travels to Bloomington this weekend to participate in the Indiana Invitational. The Irish will tee it up on the Indiana University Championship Golf Course against an impressive field, including perennial Big Ten powers Michigan, Purdue, and Indiana.

Starting his fourth year as Irish mentor, Coach Tom Hanlon is realistic about his team's chances against such strong opposition.

"We're facing a tough group," he said. "We may be at the end of the pack. However, our girls are capable of posting some decent scores."

The Irish will send six golfers to challenge the rain soaked course in Bloomington. Senior co-captain Melissa Houk leads a group which includes three sophomores and two freshmen.

Roberta Bryer, Pandora Fecko and Heidi Hanson will be joined by Kristine Kolesar and Allison Wojnas to round out the Irish lineup. Kolesar led the Irish in scoring average during the fall, while the promising Wojnas joined the team this spring. Senior Kerri Wagner, the other co-captain, will not make the trip this weekend, but intends to play at Ohio State the following week.

The Indiana Invitational marks the second outing for the Irish this season. Last week in the Lady Greyhound Invitational at Indianapolis, the Irish placed third in the five-team field. Seniors Wagner and Carolyn Burke were tops for the Irish, shooting 90 and 91, respectively.

The Irish golfers reached varsity status just last fall, and Hanlon, a member of Notre Dame's 1944 championship team, knows that upgrading the program won't be easy and it won't happen overnight. The University has committed to

improving the men's golf team, coached by George Thomas. Hanlon understands this, and hopes that the ladies will also have their turn.

"It may be awhile before we get better," said Hanlon, "but hopefully we'll continue to show improvement."

The program has no scholarships to grant, while most Irish opponents carry 4-6 scholarship players.

The program took a big step last fall, when Notre Dame hosted its first ever varsity tournament. Western Kentucky captured the championship, which was held at the much-improved Burke Memorial Golf Course. The course is in excellent condition this year, largely due to the work of course supervisor Dale Getz and his staff.

The Irish women will take to the road again next weekend, travelling to Columbus for the Ohio State Invitational.