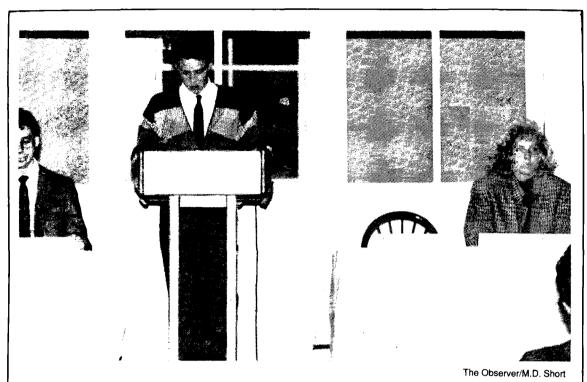
The Observer

VOL. XXIII NO. 17

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 19, 1989

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



Elephants and donkeys

The college republicans and democrats held a debate concerning foreign relations at Theodore's on Monday night. From left to right: Mike Shadek, John Laricia (speaker), and Jennifer Schneider.

Hugo leaves at least 14 dead

Associated Press

SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico — Hurricane Hugo's 125 mph winds pounded Puerto Rico Monday after ripping across other islands in the eastern Caribbean, leaving at least 14 people dead and tens of thousands homeless.

The National Weather Service said Hugo, the most powerful storm to hit the region this decade, slammed into the eastern tip of Puerto Rico and skirted the northern coast before roaring to the west-northwest toward the edge of the Dominican Republic and the Bahamas.

Late Monday, Puerto Rico Gov. Hernandez Colon said he will "ask President Bush to declare the island a disaster area" after a tour showed at least 27,900 people were made homeless by the storm.

Colon and Police Superintendent Ismael Betancourt said there were no immediate reports of hurricane-related deaths but that poor communications across the island prevented any definitive reports on damages or casualties.

Hugo is expected to hit the northeastern coast of the Dominican Republic, which shares the island of Hispaniola with Haiti. Civil defense authorities in the Dominican Republic declared a state of emergency and the country's four international airports were closed.

Bob Sheets, director of the National Hurricane Center in Coral Gables, Fla., said Monday evening it's still too early to tell if Hugo will strike the U.S. mainland.

"About two days from now, three days from now, it'll be out in the Bahamas, and about Wednesday, we'll be making decisions as to whether or not we need any (hurricane) watches or warnings for anywhere along the U.S. coast," he said.

Sheets said forecasting models indicate the hurricane will travel in a northwestern direction for several hours and then "our best (hurricane computer projection) models indicate that it will turn back" toward the U.S. mainland.

At 9 p.m. EDT, the center of the hurricane was near latitude 19.8 degrees north and longitude 67.1 west, about 110 miles northwest of San Juan, according to the National Weather Service in Florida.

see **HUGO** / page 4

ND male shot near bar South Bend teen will face trial

By KELLEY TUTHILL Senior Staff Reporter

Anthony Darden, 19, of South Bend, is scheduled to go to trial next month facing charges of a Class C felony for allegedly shooting a Notre Dame student on June 24.

Darden is going to trial because of a joint investigation between Notre Dame Security and the South Bend Police Department.

According to Charles Hurley, assistant director of Security, the shooting occurred at 1:25 a.m. in front of Bridget McGuire's Filling Station. Two students, Michael Crounse and Steven Huffman drove separate cars to Bridget's that evening.

Hurley said Crounse arrived at Bridget's first and as he went inside he said he noticed a large group across the street. According to Hurley, Crounse "did not think much of it at the time."

Huffman arrived a moment later and said one member of the group threw a bottle at him. Crounse came out of Bridget's and found a group of 15 around Huffman, said Hurley.

Two other students were with Huffman and Crounse and they went into Bridget's to call the police, said Hurley.

Crounse assisted Huffman, said Hurley, and punches were thrown. "One individual pulled out a handgun and fired what we believe to be four shots. One missed Huffman and Crounse was shot three times. He was shot once in the leg and twice in the stomach," said Hurley.

Shortly after police arrived the crowd broke up, said Hurley. He said Crounse was taken to the hospital and police searched for the suspects.

Hurley said he spoke to Tom

Trenary of the South Bend Police Department's homicide division. Hurley said that although Trenary is a competent investigator, he is very busy with other cases.

Hurley said he spoke to Trenary and was able to essentially take over the cases. Hurley said Dennis Neverre of Notre Dame Security worked on the case as well.

"We felt it was very important to get the case solved before the students returned," said Hurley. Hurley said he was optimistic about solving the case because there was a large number of suspects.

"As this was a violent crime to an individual and one we believed to be unprovoked, we wanted to be sure the people responsible were charged," said Hurley.

He said the investigation involved working in the local neighborhoods and developing suspects. Whereas there was a large number of youths involved Hurley said it was difficult to pin down who actually was responsible for the shooting

ing.
"We did not have all of the concrete facts to go on," said Hurley.

Hurley said he was able to use the records of the South Bend Police Department. He said the break in the investigation came when Crime Stoppers received three different calls about the crime.

The male who was charged will be charged as an adult and Hurley said a Class C felony can result in up to 5 years in prison and a \$10,000 fine. Three years can be added for aggravating circumstances, said Hurley.

The others in the group who ranged in ages from 14-17 have

see SHOT / page 4

Almost 40 companies to be represented at Industry Day

By JANICE O'LEARY Staff Reporter

Industry Day, sponsored by the Joint Engineering Council (JEC) and the Society of Women Engineers (SWE), is being held on Wed., Sept. 20.

According to Colleen Templin, vice president of SWE, Industry Day consists of two parts. In the first half of the day there will be a job fair held on the first and second floors of the Fitzpatrick Hall of Engineering from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m.

The fair provides students with the opportunity to give companies their resumes. Almost 40 companies will be represented, more than any other year, Templin stated.

The job fair will be "focusing on engineering students, but everybody's welcome," she explained

The second portion of Industry Day includes a mixer at 6 p.m. followed by a banquet at 6:30 p.m. in the Joyce ACC.

These events are solely for engineers as registration was required, Templin said.

Guest speaker, Joe Rancourt, of Boston's Rancourt Consulting, will talk on "Creative vs. Linear Thinking." Also attending are Dean Marley and Dean Michel.

Students are seated with a preferred company related to their major, Templin said. One-hundred twenty students are expected to attend the banquet.

There will be one company per table, usually 2 or 3 representatives from that company, and approximately 5 or 6 students. This arrangement allows the students to get a closer look at certain companies and to discover what they are looking for, according to Templin.

The companies represent all fields of engineering, and also a few outside of engineering. They include: IBM, Ford, General Motors, Proctor & Gamble,

see JEC / page 4



A city tour

A group of Vietnamese soldiers riding atop an armoured personnel carrier as they tour downtown Phnom Penh in Cambodia.

WORLD BRIEFS

A woman construction worker in Cairns, Australia filed a lawsuit Monday claiming she was fired because her good looks distracted male employees and caused them to have accidents on the job."Is it my fault? I shouldn't get the sack because men can't keep their minds on the job," said 24-year-old Tanya Graovac, who brought the action at the Human Rights and Equal Opportunity Commission. Ms. Graovac, who was dismissed in June, told the paper she didn't mind "wolf whistles" and suggestive remarks from male workers but that she was not prepared to accept being fired for being too good-looking.

One of Italy's leading museums has called the exterminator to halt an invasion of woodworms, officials said Monday. The Borghese Gallery, located in Villa Borghese Park near the Piazza del Popolo, will be closed Sept. 26 to Oct. 10 for extensive woodworm extermination, said Luigi Conte of the Ministry of Culture. The museum displays paintings and sculptures dating from Roman times to the 19th century, including masterpieces by Botticelli and Caravaggio.

NATIONAL BRIEFS

The United States intends to give Hungary permanent most-favored nation trade status, President Bush said Monday. In Budapest, Commerce Secretary Robert Mosbacher said the United States was negotiating toward a comprehensive pact to "support Hungary's efforts to develop a freer political system and to create and expand private enterprise," said Mosbacher, who is in Budapest for talks with Hungarian officials.

Dorothy Walker Bush, the president's 88-year-old mother, was admitted to Greenwich Hospital in Conn. with pneumonia Monday, a White House spokeswoman said. "She's in stable condition and is expected to improve," said Alixe Glen. "She had not been feeling well last week. She had been suffering a mild respiratory condition," Brown said. Mrs. Bush was "resting comfortably" Monday afternoon, Brown said.

Actor Efrem Zimbalist Jr. of "The FBI" television series, testified Monday in Charlotte, N.C. that the PTL board of directors, on which he once served, was little more than a rubber stamp for television evangelist Jim Bakker."It was called a board of directors, but at no time did it operate like one," said Zimbalist. Asked if he recalled approving a \$390,000 bonus for Bakker, Zimbalist said, "Oh no, oh no."

Zsa Zsa Gabor kept her lip buttoned Monday regarding her trial on a charge of slapping a policeman, taking to heart a judge's warning that further comments about the case could land her in trouble. "I'm under gagging order," Miss Gabor told re-porters at Beverly Hills Municipal Court, where her trial began its second week. She is charged with four misdemeanor charges: battery on a police officer, disobeying an officer's orders, driving with an expired license and having an open container of alcohol in her car. If convicted, she faces a possible 18 months in jail.Last week, Miss Gabor said she was afraid of going to jail because of lesbians there.

WEATHER



Sunny

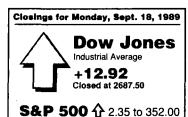
Sunny and mild today with highs in the upper

ALMANAC

On September 19:

- In 1881: James Madison, the 20th president of the U.S. died of wounds inflicted by an assassin eleven weeks earlier.
- In 1959: Soviet leader Nikita Khruschev became angered during a visit to Los Angeles that - for security reasons - he would not be allowed to visit Disneyland.
- In 1985: The first of a pair of devastating earthquakes that claimed at least 6,000 lives struck Mexico City.
- Ten years ago: The U.S. House of Representatives first passed, then rejected, an amendment giving itself and top-paid government bureaucrats a 7 percent cost-of-living pay increase.

MARKET UPDATE



Currency exchange Mark 1.44 to 51.30 DM/\$

Yen 1 .38 to 68.68 ¥/\$ Pound 1 .0075 to 1.5725 \$/£

Precious Metals

Gold \$2.40 to \$366.50 / oz. Silver \$\frac{1}{2} 2.2\psi to \$516.30 / oz.

Source: Prudential Bache Securities

Ethics enforcement is not only the job of the executive

States Department of Housing and Urban Development came under fire for wrongdoing and misuse of funds, problems which apparently have plagued the department since the Carter administration and are just now coming to

Ironically, the wrongdoing was uncovered by the current administration and exposed problems which occurred largely during the Reagan administration. Congress, however, jumped at the chance to pick up the ball and throw shots at the executive branch agency, asking how and why such ethical misdeeds could possibly have taken place.

What were the allegations of wrongdoing at HUD? In sum, that money did not go where it was needed. Federal money which could have made a sizable impact in helping the poor find housing went instead for development projects which were unneeded and benefitted only the developers. The criteria often used in the disbursement of funds was who knew who, not where the money would be best spent.

On the surface these problems seem serious and hefty indeed. The waste by government of billions of taxpayer dollars deserves the attention of every American, and demands an investigation. What is even more serious, however, is that Congress is just as guilty in the HUD scandal yet will probably slip by without any blame for its role in the sticky affair.

The charges at HUD are influence peddling, yet Congress engages in its own influence peddling openly, at HUD and at other executive branch agencies, on a daily basis, and without a word of protest from the media or the American public. Top-level HUD officials are accused of being "lobbied" by powerful outside interests (an accusation which is true), yet Congress lobbies executive branch agencies daily on behalf of its constituents without any political backfire.

Congressmen are encouraged and even expected by their constituents to use their influence in securing lucrative federal grants or development projects for their home district. In the public's eyes, the securing of a HUD grant worth millions of dollars by a Congressman for his district is not only good but will help ensure his reelection. In contrast, the same practice by those outside the government is referred to as unethical. Of course, they are both unethical. Whence the double standard?

The HUD affair is a good example of how on a larger scale Congress has used a double standard to judge the activities of the executive branch, a standard it would never dream of applying to itself. The double standard often turns up in the "criminalization" of policy differences between members of Congress and members of the administration. This criminalization dates back to the 1978 Ethics in Government Act, one of the many constitutionally suspect laws passed during the post-Watergate and post-Vietnam war era when presidential power was at its lowest point in our history (other suspect



*The waste... of billions of taxpayer dollars deserves the attention of every American.'

Dave Bruner Viewpoint Editor

laws include the War Powers Resolution and the Budget and Impoundment Act.) The Ethics in Government Act launched the era of the independent counsel, or more accurately, the special prosecutor.

Special prosecutors enjoy nearly limitless power to investigate alleged "ethical" lapses of executive branch officials without any thought of due process. The appointment of a special prosecutor is triggered automatically by law whenever there is the "grounds to investigate" a particular person, not whether there is probable cause that a crime has been committed. This so turns the traditional standard of justice on its head as to threaten the stability of our constitutionally created government, and seriously threatens civil rights often taken for granted in this country. A crime is not investigated to find a guilty party, but rather a person is investigated to determine if he or she has committed a

Government arguably has no greater power over the citizens of this country than the power to prosecute. The power to check prosecutors was given to the executive branch, to prevent a prosecutor from being overtaken by an excess of ambition, but independent counsels are intentionally freed from such oversight so that they may target executive branch officials. This has made it possible for members of Congress, most notably Democratic members, to target administration officials with criminal investigations when little or no evidence of wrongdoing exists. Even if the special prosecutor, using his or her nearly unlimited resources, fails to turn up any evidence, the damage done to a person's reputation is long-lasting. After being cleared of any wrongdoing after a zealous special prosecutor investigation, for example, former Labor Secretary Ray Donovan could only ask which office he could go to to "get his reputation back."

Certainly not to the offices of the members of Congress. With the special prosecutor the legislative branch has usurped the constitutional perogatives of the executive (though with a certain degree of presidential acquiescence.) Congress should recognize its mistake and abolish the special prosecutor, and President Bush should begin now to protect his administration from political attacks from Congress disguised as charges of ethical wrongdoing.

OF INTEREST

All Saint Mary's students interested in being photographers for The Observer should attend a meeting Wednesday at 6:30 p.m. in the Holy Cross Hall lobby. If you have any questions call Susy at 284-4352.

WVFI staff meeting is today at 5 p.m. in the Montgomery Theater of LaFortune. All DJ's and substitutes must attend or call Tim at 239-

Women United for Justice and Peace will hold their first meeting today at 7 p.m. at the Center for Social Concerns. All interested women and men of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's are invited to attend and discuss plans for the semester.

Campus Bible Study's first meeting will be held today, Sept. 19, at 7 p.m. (Bring your

Juniors interested in getting involved with a class service project should come to the informational and sign-up meeting today at 7:30 p.m. in the Sorin Room of LaFortune. For more information call Terry Loughran 283-1712 or Christy Anderson 283-3938.

Voting for District One senator is today from 11 a.m.-1 p.m. and 5-7 p.m.. District One includes Alumni, Holy Cross, Keenan, Lewis, Sorin, Stanford, Walsh, and Old College. Candidates are Zack Hudgins and Joe Lacher of Keenan Hall and Lisa Bostwick of Walsh Hall.

The Northern Indiana Council would like to keep in contact with all Eagle Scouts. Please contact David Michael at 221 Flanner (283-1008) with your name and campus address, or the council office at 1-800-62SCOUT.

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556 (219) 239-7471

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Information compiled from Observer wires and Observer staff reports

'No kickbacks' with Mich. tix

By SARA MARLEY Senior Staff Reporter

The results of a Student Union Board investigation into alleged misconduct during the distribution of student tickets for the football game against Michigan were announced at Monday's Student Senate meeting.

SUB manager Raja Singh concluded that no kickbacks were offered in return for identification cards to enter in the ticket lottery, as was alleged in a letter which appeared in The Observer on Sept. 12.

The letter's writer alleged that SUB members entered i.d.'s into the lottery with the intent of giving kickbacks to the card's holder should the student win tickets.

According to Student Body President Matt Breslin, "No kickbacks were planned. Approximately ten i.d.'s were entered without the person actually coming into the office. None of the tickets won. It was an unfortunate incident, but it was not as serious as the incident two years ago."

Singh and Breslin believe the SUB member in question entered i.d. cards in the lottery without the card's holder coming to the SUB office but did not plan or deliver any reward for this and was unaware that such activity was not allowed.

Due to the long hours offered for students to enter the lottery and the long lines, a number of students worked the lottery who were unfamiliar with the ticket distribution policy.

SUB concluded that the incident resulted from the ticket policy being unclear.

A new policy, which should be completed by the time tickets for the Purdue game go on sale next week, tentatively will allow each student to present only his own i.d. and one other.

Also, only a limited number of SUB members will have access to the list of students who have entered the lottery and fewer hours will be offered so only students familiar with ticket distribution will staff the procedure.

Singh also said that the hotel portion of the roadtrip package had to be cancelled due to a miscommunication with the hotel. Those tickets were sold on a first-come, first-served basis and the students who purchased the package were provided with a game ticket and bus trip to Ann Arbor.

Victor DeFrancis of Ombudsman (OBUD) announced the candidates for the District 1 Student Senate election to be held today from 11 a.m. to 1 p.m. and 5 p.m. to 7 p.m.

District 1 includes Alumni, Holy Cross, Keenan, Lewis, Old College, Sorin, Stanford and Walsh.

Zack Hudgins and Joe Lacher of Keenan and Lisa Bostwick of Walsh are running for the seat.

Breslin and District 2 Student Senator Mike Gaffney met with Gina Mahony, a transfer student who wants to implement a student escort service at Notre Dame similar to that at the institution from which she transferred.

The service would consist of students who request an escort to be accompanied to their destinations on campus from dusk until midnight or 1 a.m.

Breslin spoke to Assistant Director of Security Phil Johnson, who supports such a plan and said Security would cooperate with the service.

Breslin also has a meeting scheduled with Thomas Mason, vice president for business affairs, about possibly receiving University funds to run a student escort service.

In other business, appointments for senior portraits can still be made this week for sittings next week.

Tickets are also still available for tonight's lecture by Robert McFarlane and Wednesday's lecture by Daniel Ellsberg. Tickets may be purchased at the LaFortune information desk.



The candy kid

The Observer/M.D. Short

Daniel Boughton, a second-grader at St. Joe's, sells candy to Kevin Christiano, professor of sociology, to raise money for school.

Grad. student to get NASA grant

Special to the Observer

Lance Charles Perez of Springfield, Va., a graduate student in electrical and computer engineering at the University of Notre Dame, has received a training grant from the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA).

Perez, who began graduate study at Notre Dame in 1987, is pursuing a doctoral degree under the direction of Daniel Costello, chairman and professor of electrical and computer engineering at Notre Dame. His NASA grant will support his research in the performance of bandwidth efficient trelliscodes in concatenated coding systems.

Kathleen Halischak, academic advisor and concurrent assis-

tant professor of English at the University of Notre Dame, has been appointed executive officer and coordinator of the Gender Studies Program in the College of Arts and Letters.

Halischak graduated from Bowling Green University and obtained a master's degree there before earning a Ph. D. in English from Notre Dame in 1982. Her dissertation topic was the history of feminist literary criticism. From 1982 to 1984 she was assistant professor of English at the University of Colorado in Colorado Springs, teaching courses on women's literature and serving women's studies and women's lecture committees. She returned to Notre Dame in 1984 to teach courses on gender in literature and to serve as

an academic advisor. In 1987, Halischak served as moderator for a special lecture series titled "Feminist Criticism: The Literary Virtues of Re-reading."

The College of Arts and Letters' Gender Studies Program was instituted last year. In addition to sponsoring a variety of lectures and seminars examining gender in societal relationships, the program is responsible for a 15-credit, interdisciplinary Gender Studies concentration which draws faculty and course offerings from most departments in the College.

Join The Observer

1989-1990 OLD COLLEGE NIGHT&

The Observer is always looking for talent.

If you have any, come to our offices

and start working on your newspaper.



THE OLD COLLECE "Cradle of the University"

A monthly time of shared hospitality, discussion and prayer welcoming college students and others who are exploring an interest in pursuing a process of discerning a vocation to ministry and religious life in Holy Cross.

Tuesday, &ept.. 19 7:00 pm Opportunities for ministry in the Church today
Tuesday, Nov. 14 7:00 pm Discerning a Vocation:
How to Make a Decision
Tuesday, Nov. 14 7:00 pm Religious Life: Why Take Vows?
Tuesday, Jan. 23 7:00 pm Driesthood: What is a Driest?
Tuesday, Feb. 20 7:00 pm Entering Holy Cross:
What is a brother?
Tuesday, March 20 7:00 pm Entering Holy Cross
A ND 81 Alum's Perspective
Tuesday, April 17 7:00 pm Holy Cross & Notre Dame:
150 Years of History
The Missionary Church:
Holy Cross in East Africa

Fr. Richard Warner, C&C Director. Campus Ministry Fr. Nicholas Ayo, C&C Asst. Prof., P.L.S. &r. Jean Lenz. O&F Asst VD Student Affairs Fr. Michael Himes Assoc. Prof., Theology Bro. John Platte. C&C Bro. Joseph Godfrey, C&C Bro. Stephen Nani, C&C Fr. James King, C&C Assi. Rector. Dillon Hall Dr. Thomas Schlereth Prof., American Studies fr. Charles Cordon, C&C Assi. Rector, Holy Cross Hall

Notre Dame students are invited to each and all of these evenings. Each presentation begins at 7:00 pm and concludes at 8:00 pm. Shared prayer or celebration of the Eucharist will follow at 8:15 pm and all are welcome as well.

Old College is located on the Notre Dame campus facing &t. Mary Lake immediately behind the Log Chapel and Architecture Building.

For more information: Fr. John Conley, C&C Box 541 Notre Dame, IN (219) 239-6385

Holy + Cross × Priests & Brothers

Fr. Paul Doyle, C&C Old College Notre Dame, IN (219) 239-6302

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continued from page 1

had their cases referred to the Park View juvenile system, said Hurley. He said Park View will review the cases and then make a decision regarding the

"It's not hard for anyone to get a gun anywhere," said Hurley. He said the suspect probably got the gun in a burglary or through the black market. "There's far too many handguns out there in the possession of the wrong people."

Hurley said he does not think the incident was gang-related,

It said hurricane warnings

were discontinued for Puerto

Rico and the U.S. and British

Virgin Islands but warnings

remain in effect for northeast-

ern Dominican Republic and the

southern Bahamas including

Hugo appears to be on a

the Turks and Caicos islands.

ugo

continued from page 1

but that there were different little groups in the area. He said the suspects did not necessarily know each other.

"South Bend is not unlike any other city," said Hurley. "Don't walk in unfamiliar neighor-hoods late at night." He added that students are especially vulnerable after they have been drinking alchohol.

"This incident happened when 15 people confronted two large people in a well-lit, well-traveled area—use your head," said

Hurley said students need to take juvenile crimes more seriously and they should not hesistate to call Security

course to the northwest at 12 mph; that general motion is expected to continue for 24 hours, the forecast said.

It said maximum sustained winds are near 115 mph with hurricane-force winds extending up to 75 miles from the center with tropical storm-winds extending for up to 200 miles.

Tropical Storm Iris rose in the wake of Hugo and forecasters advised residents of the College students watch fewer hours of TV

Associated Press

NEW YORK-NBC, in what may not prove a surprise, asserted Monday that college students like television.

The network also said college students are undercounted in the Nielsen ratings and would have a substantial impact in the Nielsens were they included in national audience estimates

NBC's conclusions were based on a telephone survey

battered Leeward Islands to keep a close watch on the new storm. They said Iris, with 50 mph winds, was about 300 miles east of the Leeward Islands Monday night and was moving north-northwest at about 18 mph.

The Hurricane Center said swirling weather patterns left by Hugo made further strengthening unlikely for Iris through Tuesday evening.

last spring of 1,014 students ages 18-24 at 50 four-year colleges and universities nationwide.

Among other things, the study found that 96 percent of the students it polled watch TV; they watch it 1.8 hours a day compared to the national viewing average of nearly seven hours; more males watch late-night TV than fe-

males, and the opposite is true

for daytime soap operas.

NBC's study was the latest in recent network efforts to study viewing audiences that traditionally haven't been included in the national Nielsen audience estimates.

The national Nielsens only count viewers in homes, not in college dorms, hotel rooms, and such places as sports

continued from page 1

Boeing, Exxon, Arthur Anderson, and Solomon Brothers.

Kathryn Pirrotta, in charge of advertising for Industry Day, said, "We're really hoping all the engineers attend because it's an excellent opportunity for future employment.

Pirrotta was offered a summer internship herself with Dow Corning as a result of last year's Industry Day.

Join The Observer



HAPPY BIRTHDAY VICKII -WELL, MAYBE NOT THIS HAPPY-LOVE, YOUR ROOMIES

SPEECH MEETING

TUESDAY, SEPT. 19 8-10 PM **FOSTER ROOM IN** LAFORTUNE

Campus Ministry and You

We are family!

Notre Dame has proclaimed academic year 1989-90 to be the YEAR OF THE FAMILY. What family? Yours? Sly's? Ward and June and Wally and the Beaver, or Eddie's family (did he really

The stated purpose of the Year of the Family is to focus and reflect on the family from a number of perspectives, including communication, celebration, deliberation, education and

One of the most quickly developing new areas of growth in the mental health field is the area of family systems, with particular emphasis on dysfunctional and shame-based family systems.

Our first view of life and our frame of reference for the world comes through what's being called our family system. Sometimes that view is quite healthy. It suggests that each person in the family, while an important member, is also a full individual in his or her own right. While each member has responsibilities to the family unit, each member also has rights and an identity that set him or her apart from the family

In the fully functional family, members support each others' rights and identity without smothering. Each member is committed (or learns to become committed, to the degree age and personal development allow), to the well being of each other member's growth to full, individual potential.

In the healthy, functional family there is a balance between autonomy and dependence. Self-esteem is attained and social and sexual training is well begun. Individuals are allowed and encouraged to develop what the field calls "clearly marked ego boundaries." That means members have the right to appropriately say "no" as well as "yes" without being shamed, to appropriately say "I won't " or "I want" without guilt, punishment or abuse.

But chances are, the experts say, the fully functional family doesn't exist. Maybe not anywhere. Maybe it never did. Maybe it never will. The suggestion is that all families have some

level of dysfunction, if compared to the proposed norms of functionality and health.

So what are we celebrating this year? A figment? A non-entity? An impossibility? Just as we celebrate mythical national championships, so we celebrate the mythical family?

Let's accept the suggestion that the fully functioning family is conceptual theory and does not exist in practice. Rather, what seem to exist are families in varying degrees of health. For the moment, let's accept that.

Then for us the year of the family can be a time to deliberate on where our own families are on the functional scale and how that placement has affected us and our outlook on life.

It can be a time to educate ourselves on the role family plays in our development and outlook, and make some personal decisions about how we want those developments and outlooks to continue or change.

During the year of the family it might be of value to read some books that particularly address these issues, both so we can begin a program of recovery from dysfunctionality if such is called for and so we can begin to plan for how we will raise our own families, should we have them. Such a book list might include Facing Shame: Families in Recovery by Merle Fossum and Marily Mason and Bradshaw on: the Family, A revolutionary way of self-discovery by John Bradshaw (Bradshaw's famed PBS series is also on videotape, and can be arranged for viewing through the Office of Campus Ministry).

It might be of value to discuss some of these issues with a trusted advisor or spiritual director. Or join one of the groups offered at the Counseling Center. They have confidential support groups for persons whose lives have been affected by the drinking or other behaviors or pathologies of family members.

Finally, we might get to a point during the year where honest appreciation and love can be communicated to our family in some new, meaningful ways and we can celebrate with Sly and his family that WE ARE FAMILY! Dysfunctional, perhaps. Imperfect, certainly! Broken, maybe. But, still, we celebrate that we are and we want to be family.





Year of the Family

UPCOMING ACTIVITIES

Related to the Year of the Family

Adult Children of Alcoholics Groups Mondays 3:30 - 5 p.m. and Tuesdays 3 - 4:30 p.m. Counseling Center. Please call for a screening appointment (239-7336).

Parenting Education Classes/Support Group - Child Care, Noon - 1:15 pm. Notre Dame Room of La Fortune.

September 21st:

illow-up discussion of Sept. 20th class. Noon-1:15 pm, Sorin Room,

September 22nd:

"Legislation and Family Values" by Thomas Long. 3 p.m., Hayes-Healy Auditorium.

Other:

September 20th:

Meeting of persons interested in issues concerning Jewish students at Notre Dame, especially planning for holiday services and social involvements. 7p.m., Campus Ministry Conference Room, Badin.

Lecture: "Appropriate Responses of Government Officials to Wrongful War." Daniel Elisberg. 8 p.m., Washington Hall.

September 23rd:

5 p.m. Celebration of Eucharist, Stepan Center. Father Daniel Jenky

September 24th:

10 a.m. Celebration of the Eucharist, Stepan Center. Father Daniel

11:45 am Celebration of the Eucharist, Stepan Center. Father E. Wm

Hesburgh helps expose South African murder

By BRADLEY GALKO Staff Reporter

President Emeritus Father Theodore Hesburgh exposed a secret murder by the South African-backed police of that nation while working on a commission that investigated political conditions in the southwest African country of Namibia in August.

"The really big thing we did," said Hesburgh, "was put the finger on the Koveoet." The Koveoet is the mostly black, South African-backed commando troop unit, explained Hesburgh, that is part of the Namibian police force.

According to Hesburgh, they secretly killed a former leader of the South West African People's Organization (the leading opposition party in Namibia) in the middle of the night.

The arrest and incarceration of the Koveoet was largely the result of the actions of the Commission on Independence for Namibia, of which Hesburgh is a member. The commission includes other such dignitaries as Congressman Howard Wolpe (D-Mich.), former ambassador to the United Nations Donald Henry, and former attorney general and secretary of defense Elliot Richardson.

The Commission is a project of the Lawyers' Committee for Civil Rights Under Law, which is a Washington D.C. based group of lawyers, explained Hesburgh. He was one of 12 observers drawn from the commission who traveled to Namibia in August to assist the United Nations and Namibia in their progress toward the establishment of a freely elected government this November.

Hesburgh said the commission is attempting to resolve "the problems of an election, a

constituent assembly after the election, and the writing of a constitution."

"We traveled the whole country," said Hesburgh, "and visited just anyone who had anything to do with this (election)." Political parties, local officials, U.N. officials, unions, media, and local residents were among the groups that Hesburgh said the observers spoke with.

"The big problem... was to get these people (Namibian citizens) registered because 60 percent of them are illiterate," said Hesburgh. He said a further obstacle to voter registration was a government requirement of birth or baptismal certificates for registration.

"These people weren't born in hospitals," explained Hesburgh, "they were born out in the bush," but he added that pressure from the commission caused the government to repeal the birth certificate requirement.

"To get all those people registered is a big job," said Hesburgh. However, he felt that 70 to 80 percent could be registered through the commission's use of mobile registration facilities.

Hesburgh explained that the job of the commission is two-fold. "First, to get everyone registered and that's largely been done," he said, "second, to get a free election." He added that there are " a lot of obstacles fighting them... (but) I suspect we'll get some of those changed."

To help insure a free election, Hesburgh said, "We insisted (to U.N. and local government officials) that both political parties be there all day long during the voting process and present when the votes are counted."

He said, "We also insisted on a separate verification and counting (of votes)." Verification is done by matching voter thumb prints due to high illiteracy, explained Hesburgh, a very lengthy process. However the initial counting of votes could be done in each voting district, he explained, thus speeding the process and cutting down on the likelihood of tampering of the results, adding credibility to the election.

"For more than a decade, Namibia (also known as South-West Africa) has been the scene of a war between the occupying forces of South Africa and guerillas of the South-West Africa People's Organization (SWAPO).

South Africa's occupation and administration of the country has been declared illegal by both the U.N. and the International Court of Justice. Currently, a U.N.-supervised cease fire is in place.

'I love New York' credit card supported by assemblyman

Associated Press

BUFFALO, N.Y. — When shoppers say "charge it," a state lawmaker wants them to say "I Love New York" at the same time.

An "I Love New York" credit card could raise money for the state, boost state pride and promote tourism, says Assemblyman Robin Schimminger, who is promoting the idea.

The card would work in the same way any major credit card operates and would have

competitive interest rates. But the cards would be embossed with different tourist attractions, said Schimminger.

For example, a card issued in Niagara Falls would have a picture of the famous cascade and a card issued in New York City would have the Empire State Building, Schimminger said.

"This is a way to raise millions of dollars in revenue without hiking taxes," he said Monday

Ky. teen takes classmates hostage

Associated Press

McKEE, Ky. — An armed teen-ager apparently acting out the scenario to a Stephen King novel stalked into a high school classroom and took 11 classmates hostage Monday. After a daylong standoff, he released them all and surrendered.

No one was injured in the confrontation, which began about 9:50 a.m. and ended at 6:35 p.m., police said. The youth fired two shots, one at the ceiling of the classroom

and another at a window, state police said.

The teen-ager, whose only request to police was to speak to his father, told his hostages he did not want to hurt anyone. The final two hostages were freed shortly after 5 p.m. EDT, and the youth gave up an hour and a half later, authorities said.

The hostage-taker was identified by police as Dustin Pierce, a 17-year-old senior at Jackson County High School

who was described as a good student.

Police said they were unsure what charges would be lodged against Pierce. He was taken to a juvenile holding center in the Clay County Jail in nearby Manchester. McKee is a town of 250 people about 50 miles southeast of Lexington in the Appalachian foothills.

"He was unbalanced," said state police Detective Bob Stephens, who negotiated with Pierce throughout the day at Jackson County High School.

MAY IS JUST AROUND

Here we are talking about May and Lou hasn't played USC. Digger has yet to hold a basketball practice. And you haven't a single clue where you'll spend Spring Break.

The hard reality of life is that your senior year will be over before you realize it. (Doesn't it seem like just yesterday that you were wandering around South Bend as a freshman?)

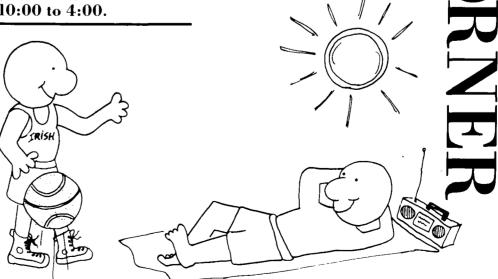
That's where we come in. Each year The May Department Stores Company hires bright, energetic, successful seniors from schools like Penn, Berkeley and Notre Dame. And we'd really like to meet you.

Wednesday, September 20, we'll be in the Dooley Room of the LaFortune Student Center (first floor) from 10:00 to 4:00.

We'll answer questions like: What will I do on a typical day? Will you train me? Can I use my major in this job?

And maybe most importantly, you'll meet a bunch of folks, who this time last year were worried about how they were going to get to the Fiesta Bowl and where they were going to spend Spring Break!





The May Department Stores Company

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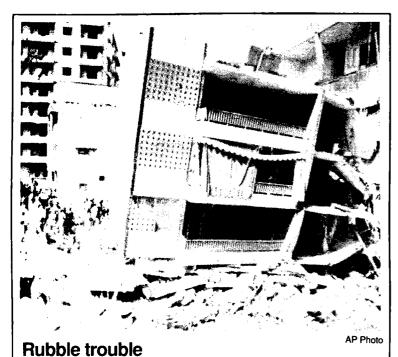
We're BP America, one of the largest companies in the nation and part of the third largest oil company in the free world. But we're much more than oil. We're service stations, chemicals, animal nutrition and industrial products. And the heritage of two fine companies, the original Standard Oil Company and the U.S. operations of BP International, is behind us as we build a bright new future.

BP America is seeking the best and brightest accountants from the 1989-90 class. We offer excellent career opportunities.

We will be interviewing on campus on Wednesday, October 4th. Please visit Career and Placement Services for further information and to sign up on our schedule.



BP AMERICA



The remains of the 7-story Mokdad Building which collapsed on its underground bunker, killing three people and wounding seven in Beirut.



HAPPY 21st BIRTHDAY JEFF!

Love, Mom, Dad, David and Susie

More funds for education unlikely Governors seek more 'flexibility' in spending

Associated Press

WASHINGTON - Most governors are not expecting a commitment from President Bush to shell out more federal dollars for the nation's schools, two leaders of the National Governors' Association said Monday.

NGA President Terry Branstad of Iowa and New Mexico Gov. Garrey Carruthers, chairman of the Education Commission of the States, said most of the 50 governors attending the education summit next week in Charlottesville, Va., will seek mainly to loosen the stranglehold of federal rules and regulations. Branstad and Carruthers are Republi-

Admitting that money is a sensitive issue that few can agree on, Branstad said, think there is a feeling that there is considerable amount of money being spent on education. We want to spend it as wisely as possible.

We want to make sure that when the federal government does provide money to states and local school districts it provides enough flexibility to meet the needs of those local students in the schools," he

Branstad said Bush already has indicated a "willingness to do some more in helping 'atrisk' kids and programs like the Head Start programs."

"The main focus of this will not be on additional dollars but there will be discussions about it," Branstad said of the summit. "There are some governors who do feel strongly about it and other governors feel that is not a major area."

"I'm not coming to the summit to ask the president of the United States for more federal dollars," Carruthers said.
"I think that's wrong. I think there's a lot of things that can be done without asking him for those federal dollars."

"I'm certainly not asking the president to reduce those federal dollars by any means either," added Carruthers. "But there are things that can be done with deregulation that can free up money that can be more properly utilized in the states.'

For example, Carruthers suggested that Medicaid, the government health care program for the poor, "become the principle responsibility of the federal government and education continue to be the principle responsibility of the state government."

According to Branstad, "Our hope is that the summit will help us focus attention of this nation on the critical issues of education and will help us draw the support of the American people for some of the most important and pressing challenges that we face."
"The key to the future will be

goals that we establish in this coming year," he added.

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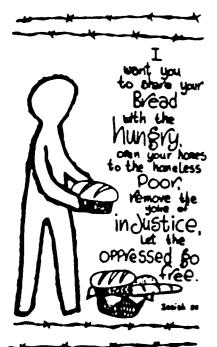
WELCOME

The Center for Social Concerns

The integration of justice and peace concerns into everyday life through formative educational experiences.

This is the overall purpose of the Center for Social Concerns. It opened its doors in January 1983 — a visible sign of the University's commitment to social concerns.

Under the auspices of the University's Institute for Pastoral and Social Ministry, the Center offers a variety of service and social action opportunities, programs, seminars and courses for students, faculty, alumni and



FROM THE CENTER STAFF

I hope you will find this Calendar helpful. The Center collaborates with many individuals and groups in providing programs related to social concerns. An insert in The Observer in the very near future will provide details on our

We welcome your advice concerning other programs and needs you see. You might also have been involved before coming to Notre Dame with programs we might develop here. Drop by and visit us.

We collaborate with all service programs and other groups on campus to provide a comprehensive response to your desires to serve and increase your social

> The Staff of the Center for Social Concerns

CALENDAR OF EVENTS

Sept. 20 - Wednesday 8:00 p.m.

Washington Hall

Sept. 22 - Friday

Sept. 25 - Monday

Sept. 28 - Thursday 7:00-9:00 p.m.

Oct. 3 - Tuesday

7:00 - 9:00 p.m.

Oct. 4 - Wednesday Oct. 6 - Friday

Oct. 8 - Sunday

12:15-1:00 p.m.

awareness. Please call on us!

(FOR INFORMATION: 239-5293)

Application deadline for:

"Appropriate Responses of Government Officials to Wrongful War" - Daniel Ellsberg - Co-sponsored by Student Union Board

Appalachian Seminar (Oct. 22-28) Washington Seminar (Oct. 22-28)

Urban Plunge registration begins (Forms at CSC) Peace Corps Presentation

Celebration of the Feast of St. Francis (Details will follow)

Friday Forum (for faculty and staff) "Families and Our Worries About Them" - Joan Aldous

COOL Conference (Campus Outreach Opportunity

CROP Walk - South Bend Community (Contact Hall Community Service Commissioners for details)

Washington Seminar Orientation Oct. 10 - Tuesday 7:00 - 11:00 p.m.

Appalachian Seminar Orientation Oct. 11 - Wednesday 7:00 - 11:00 p.m.

Hospitality Lunch - Logan Volunteer Guardians Oct. 12 - Thursday 11:30 a.m. - 1:00 p.m.

Urban Plunge registration closes Oct. 13 - Friday Washington Seminar Orientation Oct. 17 - Tuesday 7:00 - 11:00 p.m.

Viewpoint

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219)239-5303

1989-90 General Board

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the following: Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, Executive News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Sports Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Saint Mary's Editor, Commentaries, letters and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



"DON'T LOOK AT ME.... I JUST WORK HERE

LETTERS

SUB clarifies football ticket controversy

The Student Union Board bases its daily decisions on a single criterion: what will best suit the needs and wants of the Notre Dame student body. In the case of the Michigan ticket lottery, conducted last week by our organization, we believed that we were fulfilling this criterion. The lottery was spread over five days to insure that all students would be able to enter; ticket numbers were recorded, and student ID's were required, and finally, if chosen, the student would be required to pick up the tickets in person with their ID and ticket stub. In light of the controls listed above, we were shocked to hear of the wrong doing that was outlined in Mr. Joseph Meyer's letter on Sept. 12, 1989.

Action was taken immediately by the SUB Executive Council and Student Body President Matt Breslin to investigate the matter, and the individual within SUB was located. In contrast to Mr. Meyer's account, the action was the result of an individual rather than the entire organization, and the extent of the matter was much less severe than previously described. The result was that ten students were signed up for the lottery by an SUB member without coming to our offices in person. Of particular note, no football tickets were to be given to the SUB member if the lottery tickets were winners, thus confirming that no kick-backs were involved. Also, none of the tickets registered in this manner won the lottery. SUB does not, however, wish to justify the actions of the individual by lessening the incident. In

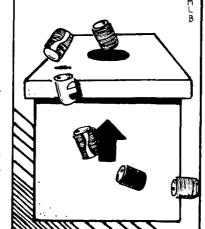
retrospect, our system did allow a loophole that we did not foresee, and we sincerely apologize for any inequity it may have caused.

In reviewing our procedure for the lottery, we identified the primary problem as being a much greater demand than expected. At the onset of the distribution, our intent was to have a full-time staff person handle the procedure every day. In lieu of the huge demand, we began to use SUB members for the distribution which resulted in more members having access to the listings than previously planned and those members not being fully aware of our policies. We believe that, although the action was wrong, there was not intent on behalf of the individual to corrupt the system. We have also taken this opportunity to correct the loophole so that such an incident will not occur again.

In response to an additional error in the lottery, only 72 ticket numbers were published as winners when 75 sets were available. The additional three sets were sold to the alternates that were drawn and published on the same day as the original

If you have any further questions regarding the details of the lottery or any other Student Union Board matter, please feel free to contact me at the SUB office, 2nd Floor LaFortune. Again, we apologize for our mistake and hope that, in the future, you will continue to trust the integrity of our organization.

Raja Singh Student Union Board Manager Sept. 14, 1989



It takes two to raise a child

Dear Editor:

The misogynous editorial cartoon which appeared on Sept. 14, "You've come a long way baby... and so has your baby" is disgusting. It blames working women for the deplorable situation of latch-key children and those with alcohol and drug problems. It shows women awkwardly fulfilling their role in society. It suggests the place of a woman is at home while the men make decisions and are the bread-win-

Amazingly, the figure of the father is conspicuously absent. Have we forgotten it takes two to make and raise a child? Men and women are equally responsible for the well being of their children. It is only when we understand that men have to participate actively in child rearing that we are going to correct the injustices perpetrated against our most precious resources: the children.

> Silvia R. Anadon Romance Languages Dept. Sept. 15, 1989

Recycling preserves nature's beauty

The opening of the 1989-1990 school year represents the start of a whole new tradition at Notre Dame...recycling. Thanks to the efforts of dedicated students and the support of the University administration, collection bins for aluminum cans have been placed in all dormitories and most classroom buildings on campus. Only the start of a program which will eventually collect newspapers, glass, cardboard, computer paper, and plastics, this program relies on your continued cooperation for its success.

The containers for cans are on all floors of most campus buildings. Please place only empty aluminum cans in these bins. A student representative will soon be available in every dorm to answer questions, promote your dorm's participation, and coordinate all volunteers. But you don't have to volunteer to help us out. All we ask is that you walk a few extra steps to the nearest collection bin, help maintain the cardboard containers, and be considerate of the efforts of

your fellow students.

The entire Notre Dame community can take pride in this program for it signifies a strong commitment to promoting resource conservation and social responsibility. As politicians and world leaders come to grips with looming environmental problems, such as global warming (the greenhouse effect), ozone depletion (CFC's), chemical dumping, and our national problem of landfill shortages, we as concerned individuals can 'do our part'. For instance, recycled aluminum takes 95 percent less energy to produce, and whole forests can be saved through recycling paper products. In 1986 enough energy was saved through recycling aluminum to light Pittsburgh for six months, yet enough aluminum is thrown away in one year to replace an entire commercial airline fleet. By recycling our waste we can

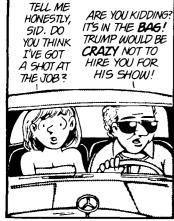
reduce the emissions of greenhouse gases, thus becoming part of the solution to a problem that threatens to wreak havoc with climates, growing areas, economies, and third world development.

Remember this is our recycling program, one that is establishing an important tradition with implications far beyond our campus. Your response so far has been fantastic and we are optimistic about the future of the "Recyclin' Irish"--our campus wide recycling program. In the weeks to come we will keep you posted on where to bring other recyclables for collection as we progress. Till then, be happy and join the "Recyclin' Irish."

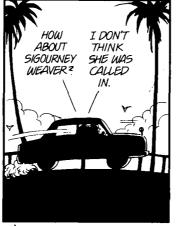
Paul Ruesch and James Dailey Environmental Action Club "Recyclin' Irish" Team Sept. 15, 1989

Viewpoint welcomes letters and columns on a variety of issues. Send your written thoughts to: Viewpoint, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

DOONESBURY









GARRY TRUDEAU QUOTE OF THE DAY

The betrayal of a belief is not the same thing as ceasing to believe. If this were not so, there would be no moral standards in the world at all.'

> James Baldwin 1924 -

Accent

Aspects of World War II

Two profs explore the effect of the war on their lives and ND

PAIGE SMORON assistant accent editor

"Politics, religion, and football tickets-they start wars.' Maybe only in the eyes of Notre Dame's retired ticket manager-it's doubtful that two

tickets to the Fiesta Bowl would have even prompted police action—but maybe Bob Cahill knows something we

don't.

WORLD W*A*R



THE 50th ANNIVERSARY

World War II was the first and last time Cahill left the campus since 1928, and one of the many lessons he learned from it was that Notre Dame football tickets are equally influential in wartime. "Near the end of the war, I was stationed in North Carolina, really in the middle of nowhere, and I was desperate to get back anywhere near Notre Dame. Well, I got to talking with this officer, and when he found out I was |Notre Dame's] ticket manager, he told me how much he'd always wanted to see Notre Dame play Army at Yankee Stadium. I told him, 'Jerry, you get me to Glenview, you can have tickets for life." Cahill got to Glenview.

Cahill is only one of the many men who left Notre Dame for the war. John Fitzgerald was a young professor at the outbreak of the war, and he noticed changes in the classroom. "The students were under great pressure. . . All students from 18 and up were eligible for the draft unless they were in the sciences, particularly physics. If the students were in good standing, they could get a de-

Fitzgerald, like Cahill, also saw his share of the war. Each approached Navy Captain Burnett, who was in charge of the cadets on campus, and through him, they each went to Harvard for a six month program in Naval



In 1945 the S.S. Notre Dame Victory was the 1000th wartime vessel launched in the Portland-Vancouver area.

was stationed at Port de Bouc in preparation for the invasion of Southern France. "I was in charge of the Naval Communications there for the reception of ammunition," he said. "Our real function at that point was communications with the great convoys coming in for the Southern France invasion.

For Fitzgerald, one of his most memorable wartime experiences was a chance meeting with the joint Commander-inhad no choice about going in, but I had a choice about what door I went in," emphasized Fitzgerald. In that way, they consider themselves lucky to have gotten a commission in the Navy. But it was still "...a wrenching experience," Cahill recalled. "I can remember leaving on the ship, leaving my wife on the dock, going farther and farther away. But I can remember coming back, too."

Even after the war ended, its

"Later...friends would ask, 'Where were you in the war?' 'The New Hebrides Islands,' I'd tell them, and they'd give me a vague, 'Oh, of course.' I told 'em, 'Hell, you don't know where the old ones are.'

Communications. Too soon, they received their assignments.

Fitzgerald traveled all over the world, from Pearl Harbor to France, Italy, and even North Africa. Cahill was stationed for most of the war in the Southwest Pacific. "Later," he said, "friends would ask, 'Where were you in the war?' 'The New Hebrides Islands,' I'd tell them, and they'd give me a vague, 'Oh, of course.' I told 'em, 'Hell, you don't know where the old ones are.

Cahill and Fitzgerald saw relatively little combat, but they made large contributions behind the scenes. Part of Fitzgerald's team, for example,

Chief of the Mediterranean forces, Field Marshall Alexander. Shortly after the fighting ended in Europe, Fitzgerald was invited to Alexander's villa on the Bay of Naples. "He came over and talked to me and started to tell me about the Potsdam Meeting .. this was before the peace treaty," he said. "The British knew that we had the bomb but the Russians didn't know it yet— so we thought. Alexander said the Russians did know and would be entering quickly against Japan.'

It was a devastating change to be faced with the reality of war after living on Notre Dame's sheltered campus. "I

impact was felt on Notre Dame's campus. According to Fitzgerald, half of the student population consisted of returning veterans. For Fitzgerald, the war meant, even though he received a fellowship to study in Europe in 1939, that he didn't get there until 1947.

People everywhere put their lives on hold for the war, and the lucky ones kept their lives. Cahill, for one, lived to battle with those who might arguably be even more formidable than the Germans or the Japanese: Notre Dame Alumni who demand to see Michigan State.

Robyn Simmons also contributed to this story.

Bold additions to art collection

MICHAEL BAECHLER accent writer

The Snite Museum of Art added a new sculpture to its permanent collection this weekend as part of the opening of two new exhibitions,"David Hayes: Sculptures, Maquettes and Gouaches," and "Three Universities Collect: 20th Century Works on Paper.

The Hayes exhibit was highlighted Sunday by the unveiling of "Griffon," the 30-foot permanent sculpture on the southwest lawn of the Snite Museum.

Hayes, a 1953 Notre Dame alumnus, said, "In the last 20 years there's been a resurgence of art in public places. When art is a viable part of the culture, not just confined to museum interiors, anyone and evervone sees that piece of sculpture. A little bit rubs off on you. That is the culture and aesthetic of art--it's unavoid-

Other works by Hayes, including other sculptures and studies on paper, will also be displayed. The show runs through Dec. 31. Both the Hayes exhibit and the 20th Century Art exhibit are free and open to the

Besides learning a little bit more about the enormous

sculpture in front of the museum, a visit to the galleries will offer a viewer the chance to see the works of a variety of well-known 20th century artists.

The 20th Century show is a cooperative exhibit featuring works from Indiana University, the University of Kentucky and the University of Notre Dame. Approximately 120 works will be shown representing many of the styles of 20th century art.

Works by Picasso, Warhol, Matisse, Kandinsky, Stella,

Pollock and Jasper Johns are just a sample of those on display. A variety of styles, from etchings to watercolor to paper construction can be seen. The show will run through Nov. 12.

Two related lectures are scheduled at the Snite Museum: 'Selected 20th Century Art and Artists: Themes and Variations" by Harold Zisla on Oct. 5 at 4:15 p.m. in the Annenberg Auditorium and "20th Century Works on Paper: Stylistic Trends from Cubism to the Present" by Barbara Bartosik on Oct. 24 at noon in the O'Shaughnessy Gallery. Both lectures are free and open to the public.

The Snite Museum of Art is open Tuesday through Saturday from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m., Sunday from 1 to 4 p.m..

Classifieds

NOTICES

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THE NORTHERN IRELAND AWARENESS GROUP WILL HOLD ITS FIRST MEETING OF THE YEAR ON THURSDAY SEPTEMBER 21ST AT 7:30pm IN THE MONTGOMERY THEATRE, LaFORTUNE CENTRE. FOR MORE INFO. Pls. call 289-2843.

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Student Comedy, Bands and coffehouse call 277-3653 Alumni Sr. Club wants you....

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LOST/FOUND

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FOUND: PR. OF HARD CONTACTS outside of LYONS HALL. Please see Sister Jeannine of Lyons if they are yours.

FOUND: MIKE FROM MAINE, I FOUND YOUR WALLET IN C1/D1 LOT ON 9/11. TO CLAIM CALL 1069.

FOUND: TAN PUPPY WITH LEATHER COLLAR NEAR TURTLE CREEK. CALL 272-8124 OR 272-7759.

LOST - GOLD HS CLASS RING W/TIGER ON FACE & STATE CHAMPIONSHIP RING, BOTH FROM ROCK SPRINGS HIGH SCHOOL. LARGE REWARD OFFERED. X1861

LOST: GOLD CLADDAGH RING OUTSIDE O'SHAG. DIAMOND STONE REWARD OFFERED. PLEASE CALL X2670 OR 277-9281 IF FOUND.

LOST: JEAN JACKET WITH CORDUROY COLLAR. JACKET HAS A TEAR BEHIND THE NECK AND HAS A 1988 US OLYMPIC PIN ON THE LEFT POCKET. REWARD OFFERED FOR RETURN. CALL MARK. X3467

LOST !! GOLD CHAIN WITH CROSS, sometime Thurs 9/14 MUCH SENTIMENTAL VALUE PLEASE call Christine at 2905 if found. Reward.

LOST: Minolta camara in a tan case. VERY VALUABLE! LARGE REWARD! Call 283-1863

FOUND: 4 keys on ring, in front of Fisher Hall Fri 16SEP. call Patrick #2383, describe and claim.

LOST: IF ANY ONE PICKED UP MY JEAN JACKET AT SENIOR BAR WEDNESDAY NIGHT, PLEASE CALL JOHN OWENS #3087. IT HAS MY LAUNDRY TAG ON IT. THANKS.

LOST: Pair of Prescription GLASSES in a brown, felt case. Please call Stacy x4120 if found.

FOUND: BLACK CAT by the law school. Call 283-2637 to claim.

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SHENANIGANS is looking for spirited bass, piano, sax, and horn players. Interested? call Walter @ 271-0758.

V-Tapes all 1988-89 N.D. football games. Please call Paul Roy 232-7602

WANTED: Male or female student photographer, experienced in all phases of photography including darkroom, to work 12 hours/week in ultra-modern University photographic facility. Call Bruce Harlan or Jaime Cripe 239-7350.

Desperately seeking 4 MSU and 4 Pitt GA's

Call Jenny at 284-4213

MOM NEEDS RESPONSIBLE STUDENT TO HELP W/9 YR OLD BOY. MUST HAVE OWN

WANTED: USC vs. . ND TICKETS 24hr. answering service (213) 487- 4161 Home (213)422-2812

TRANSPO. FOR MORE INFO CALL BETH @ 234-7444.

We need a couch/sofa ASAP. If you'd like to sell yours, please call x3442

Will TRADE: PITT, NAVY, or SMU STU TIC for MSU TIC or will pay \$\$CASH\$\$ Call Kelly @4853.

PART-TIME ASSISTANT COACH NEEDED FOR LOCAL AGE GROUP SWIM TEAM. 2-3 NIGHTS PER WEEK. PREVIOUS COACHING/SWIM LESSON EXPERIENCE HELPFUL. CALL 233-1366 OR 232-0589.

Yo I Even if your a member of the "BMX Accosters," I will buy plenty of your MSU student tix. Call Kelley at 1786 to increase your cash supply so you can rent a real date!

Now hiring part time waitress for lunch and dinner hours. Apply 2-5pm at Oriental Express 6329 University Commons Just west of Univ Park Mall on State Road 23, next to Kroger. 272-6702

FOR SALE

COLOR TV RENTALS 13-INCH, \$50/SEM, \$80/YR; 19-INCH, \$70/SEM, \$120/YR; 25-INCH, \$90/SEM, \$160/YR CALL ANYTIME FOR FREE DELIVERY COLLEGIATE RENTALS 272-5959

Is It True......Jeeps for \$44 through the Government? Call for facts! 1-312-742-1142 Ext. 7316.

'89 ND GRAD SELLING '82 OLDS WAGON. GOOD CONDITION, RUNS WELL. NO PROBLEMS STARTING OR MAINTAINING. \$1200 (NEG.) GREAT FOR SCHOOL, BETTER FOR GETTING TO & FROM. CALL CHRIS AT (312) 935-8368 AFTER 7 PM.

'73 Kawasaki 250 Enduro; runs great. Askng \$300; KEN 233-9106

Sale! MSU, SMU, Pitt stu. tix. 271-9714 Hurry!

19" Color TV, Microwave, size 10 Fur Coat, Refrigerator, \$80 each. Pub signs. 233-4935 before 10pm.

TICKETS

The Units need USC Tix! Call Amy at 2640. BIG \$\$\$!

**** NEED 4 USC TIX **** call 283-3035 * leave a message

HELP EDUCATE MY CULTURALLY REPRESSED RELATIVES FROM WYOMING BY SELLING ME 2 GA'S TO MICH ST.

WE DESPERATELY NEED TICKETS TO ANY HOME GAME. WILLING TO PAY BIG \$\$! PLEASE HELP! CALL X1338 ASK FOR JENNIFER OR EVELYN

I NEED 6 PITT TICKETS CALL 277-9281 OR X2760. WILL PAY \$\$\$\$\$\$\$

Need two SMU tix please call 284-4930!!!!!!!!!

NEED 2 GA AND 1 STU TICKET FOR MICH ST. CALL CHRIS AT X1067.

NEED SEVERAL PITT GA'S PLEASE!! #2819

HAVE TWO PITT G.A. TICKETS ANDWOULD LIKE TO TRADE FOR TWO USC G.A.'S. PLEASE CALL X4023

NEEDED TWO MICHIGAN STATE TIX - STUD OR GA. HELP TWO ALUMNI. CALL #4041 \$

MY UNCLE NEEDS 4 GA'S TO USC. CHRIS X3526

NEED 4 STU. & 4 GA TIX FOR MIC. ST. X232-9857

NEED 4 OR 5 GA's FOR USC!!! CALL MIKE 232-5571

I need 10 Mich. St. Tix!! I have 2 Pitt Tix to self Pat x1857

NEED TICKETS FOR ALL N.D. GAMES. 272-9772 AFTER - P.M.

TICKETS WANTED: 4 SO. CAL. (318) 942-9771, (W); (318) 942-7164, (H). CALL COLLECT.

Pitt tix desperately needed!! call KEVIN 1636

HELP! I NEED STUDENT&GA TIX FOR USC.\$\$\$CALL MIKE AFTER 8PM AT 289-9811.

DESPERATELY NEED MICH. STATE GA TIX. CALL LAURA 284 5204.

YOU NEED MSU STUD TIC. I NEED GAS \$\$\$\$. CALL WATTS

BELIEVE IT OR NOT... desparately seeking 3 SMU tickets. It's my family's last chance to catch an ND game before I graduate. Come on, they lost to Rice! I'll even pay you for them. \$\$\$\$\$ Julie x4419

???? MSU GA????

Need 4 Ga's!!!!! Call Lloyd at x1684

PARENTS ARE COMING! NEED 2
GA'S FOR PITT! CALL TIM 4043

My life will end if I can't get Mich. St. tix . will pay top price x1791

NEED 4 MSU GA'S- CALL MIKE AND TOM at 1694.

NEED 2 GA's FOR
PITT or NAVY

Please Call Vin x-2015

IN DIRE NEED OF 4 MICHIGAN STATE STUDENT TICKETS!!! PLEASE CALL JOE @ 1849

HELP !!!!!

I NEED ONE USC GA FOR DAD

I'LL PAY BIG BUCS!!!!

CALL CHRIS AT X4050

CALL ANYTIME!!!!!

INEED 1 USC TICKET AND MY ROOMMATE NEEDS A DATE. CALL SHANA 2720!

Need one stu. ticket for USC. Call Mike at #3205.

NEED 4 NAVY GAs X3500-WATTS

NEED 4 TIX FOR MI STATE! PLEASE CALL #3803

NEED 2 GA'S FOR MICHIGAN STATE GAME. WILL PAY CASH OR EXCHANGE 2 GA'S FOR NAVY GAME. CALL TIM, FLANNER HALL EXT. 1143.

NEED MICH. STATE TIX!! Stud. or GA CALL Mike #2742

NEED 2 GA'S FOR MICHIGAN STATE GAME. WILL EXCHANGE 2 GA'S FOR USC, 2 GA'S FOR NAVY OR PAY CASH. CALL TIM, FLANNER HALL, EXT. 1143.

HELP ME I NEED MICH ST. & USC TIX 2 G.A.'S & 4STUDS. CALL NICOLE X2818

WE NEED MICHIGAN STATE TICKETS: 2 GA AND 2 STUDENT. CALL RICHARD OR ANDREA AT 271-0519.

NEED 4 MICH. ST. GA OR STUDENT BADLY . WILLING TO PAY BIG BUCKS. CALL ERICH AT X1622

TRADE 2 MICHIGAN STATE TICKETS FOR 2 USC TICKETS CALL X2766

WILL TRADE 2 MICH.ST./ND FOOTBALL TIX AND/OR 1 HOTEL ROOM FOR ND/USC WEEKEND FOR 2 ND/USC FOOTBALL TIX. CAL (407) 727-8354

Travel Tour Operator needs tickets for all N.D. games - home and away, especially MSU, USC and Miami. Premium price paid. Immediate case available. Will trade for all major sporting events including Final 4, Indy 500 and bowl game, etc. Will also buy season tickets. Please call Dave at 1-800-828-8955 today.

WANTED: 4 ND/USC tickets. Pat Burns (317)848-1500 or (317) 758-4056 (nights).

HELP FULFILL MY GRANDPARENT'S LIFELONG DREAM. SELL ME 2 MICHIGAN STATE GAS. CALL PETE 288-2348 AFTER 6 PM.

\$\$\$\$USC TICKETS NEEDED\$\$\$ GA'S OR STUDENT IF YOU CAN HELP, PLEASE CALL CAROL AT 283-4220.

Help, the whole family is coming for USC, so we need lots of tickets. Willing to pay big bucks. Call John or Erich at x1622.

I need GA tickets to SMU. Family is coming out from Boston. Please HELP!!!!!!!! Call John at 277-6530

Need 1 tix for Michigan State Student or G.A. \$Cash\$ or trade(USC or PITT) Call Mike 2031

NEED GA's: 2 for Pitt and 3 for USC call Sue x2485

Desperate! Will give my first born or any \$ for 2 USC GAs Chris B #1484

NEED 2 MICH ST GAS-- WILLING TO PAY. CALL AMY AT 2654.

HELP! Need 4 Pitt GAs for my family Call Chad x1132

Need 1 STU for Mich St and 4 SMU GAS Kim 3881

Need up to 4 Mich St & 8 Pitt TIX Money no problem!! Mike X1236

I Need Tix For Any Home Game, GA or Student. Call Matt 283-3372

I need Mich. state tix-GAs and student tix for my wealthy girlfriend and her family. Please call John at 3586 and leave a message.

NEED 2 SMU TIX-GA OR STU. NAME YOUR PRICE!!! CALL MATT #3489

MICHIGAN STATE GA TIC NEEDED FOR DAD. WILL PAY BIG \$\$\$. CALL 1224. NEEDED: Stu. NAVY. Have PITT or \$\$\$. Contact Matt X2647 Steds

be prepaid. The charge is 10 cents per five characters per day

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. until 4 p.m. at the

Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune, and from 12:30 until 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office. Haggar College Center, Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must

need 8 Mich St Ga's. Rick #1795

IN DESPERATE NEED OF 2 MICH ST GA'S CALL CHERIE X4969

NEED 5 MICH ST. TIX CALL DAVE 283-1417

> I NEED 3 MICH. ST. GA'S CALL BILL X4274

HELP! I NEED 2 MICH ST TIX. PLEASE CALL KRIS X2674

DESPARATE FOR 2 MSU GA'S AND USC STUD. WILL TRADE A

JOHN 2207

I NEED 8 MSU GA'S. CALL BRIAN 288-8527 OR KIM 284-4169.

LET'S TRADE! HAVE: HOTEL ROOMS FOR MICHIGAN STATE WEEKEND.

X3500 & LEAVE YOUR OFFER.

Need 1 Mich. State stud. or G.A. Todd #277-9469

Need many MIAMI tix. \$ \$ \$ Barry 289-8417.

Need 2 GA's to either NAVY or SMU. Please call Dave-#3313.

I NEED USC GA'S!!!!!!!!!!!! Am willing to trade Mich St. Pitt, Navy, SMU, and Purdue or pay big dough!! call (219) 283-3571

NEED one Mich. St. Student Ticket. Please call Megan, 2518

I need 4 GA's for NAVY and 2 Student Tix for PITT.\$\$\$\$\$\$ call Tom @ 287-8648

Help! Help! Help!
I need to find two Mich St GA's or student tix and am wiling to pay mucho \$\$ Call Mike at x2002

NEED 2 SMU GA Call Joe: 2647

I need MICHIGAN ST. GA's. If you can help me out, please call Nelson at x3278.

Need STU Tx for Mich St Will buy or trade Pitt Call Maureen 2674

WANTED: USC vs. ND TICKETS 24hr. answering service (213) 487- 4161

Home (213)422-2812

***** I NEED 2 USC GA'S***FOR BIG \$\$ CALL S. MARK 277-6087

HELP A SAD LITTLE GIRL!!!
I need a MICH. ST. ticket for my 12
year old sister , otherwise she can't
come with Mom & Dad. Call Pat at

HAVE 1MICH ST GA WILL TRADE FOR 1USC GA CALI 1655 OR 4224

Have 1 Mich. St. and 1 Pitt stud ticket. BEST OFFER. DENNIS OR MATT X2371.

NEED 2 USC GA'S CALL CAROLYN X4510

ROADTRIP BOOKLETS STILL AVAILABLE in the Senior Class Office from 3-5 daily only \$2 DON'T MISS OUT!!!!

WANTED: 2 Mich St GA's You name the price Call Kevin at 3279

Need 3 GA's & 1 stud 4 USC game. Will pay finder's fee. Call Dave 277-3687

NEED 1 GA FOR MICH. ST PLEASE!!!!! MY LITTLE SIS IS COMING OUT + PARENTS WILL KILL ME IF SHE DOES'NT GO. WILL PAY BIG BUCKS OR TRADE TIX! CALL MATT #3489

NEED UP TO 6 USC TICKETS. MONEY IS NO PROBLEM. CALL JIM AT X1236.

Need up to 4 Mich State. Good \$\$\$ offered. Kevin 1663.

IN DESPERATE NEED OF 2 MICH ST GA'S CALL CHERIE 4969.

\$\$\$ NEED 2 PITT OR 2 SMU TIX *PAY BIG \$\$\$ CALL CHERYL X2629

I REALLY NEED 2 MICHIGAN

STATE GA'S. PLEASE CALL BETH-X4852

I REALLY NEED 4 MSU TICKETS.
CALL BEN AT 1126.
NEED 2 TIX TO ND-MICH ST.

\$\$ CALL #1899

Help! I Need Tickets! I need 12

SMU G.A.'s , and a student ticket to any home game for my sister at West Virginia University who wants to see a real football game.

I ABSOLUTELY MUST HAVE 2 SMU GA'S!! (GRANDPARENTS COMING!) PLEASE CALL STEVE

Call Gina at X2690.

Need 2 GA's for MICH ST & up to 4 PITT, Will Pay, Call Beth 3706

PiTT or USC GAs needed desparately. Please call Mike at #2288.

NEED SEVERAL PITT TIX PLEASE!! #2819

NEED 2 MSU GA'S AND 4

call Will 4048

STUDENT TIX BADLY, WILL PAY BIG \$\$\$. CALL MITCH AT 2061.

I want to buy your PURDUE tickets

I NEED ONE USC STUDENT TICKET — PLEASE CALL BILL AT 3340

Help Two Brothers coming in for Mich St Need two tckts Stud or GA Willing to pay call Keven #2300

Need 2 GAs to USC. Have 2 Mich. St. GAs to trade. Evenings 239-

NEED 2 USC GA'S Please Call Vin x-2015

i desparately need michigan st. or USC GA's; call bill x3363

need 2 NAVY ga's. Will trade for stud tix (any game) or buy, x3202.

have stud tix (2, sec 30) for all home games x3202 INEED AS MANY TICKETS TO USC AS YOU CAN GIVE ME!

STUDENTS OR GA'S, I WILL

PAY GOOD \$\$\$. CALL BOB AT x2313.
INEED 3 GAS (PREFERABLY TOGETHER) FOR ANY HOME GAME. CALL KAREN @ 284-

I need 2 MSU GAs & 1 stud.
WILL PAY BIG \$\$\$ Call Shannon at 284-5244.

I NEED 2 PITT GA'S (FOR MY PARENTS)!!! CALL CARYN 4830.

NEED 4 PITT GA'S CALL DAVE 283-1417

2 GA'S AND 1 STUD. NEEDED FOR MICH ST

STATE -JAMES X1860

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

GAME . CALL MATT X4280 \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ NEED 4 GA'S FOR MICHIGAN

TICKETS.....TICKETS
I AM SELLING TICKETS TO ALL
HOME GAINES. CALL JOHN MAC.
AT 271-8309.

class

continued from page 0

FOR SALE MICH STATE GA'S -BEST OFFER CALL 277-1878

I NEED 2 GA'S FOR NAVY OR SMU. WILL PAY GOOD \$\$\$\$\$! CALL STEVE AT X4289

HELP! I NEED TICKETS 12 SMU

. 2 USC
AND A TICKET TO ANY HOME
GAME FOR MY SISTER AT WEST
VIRGINIA UNIVERSITY WHO
WANTS TO SEE A REAL
FOOTBALL GAME. CALL GINA
AT 2690

I NEED GA'S FOR ALL HOME GAMES AND MIAMI. WILL PAY BIG. X2335

I ABSOLUTELY MUST HAVE 2 GA'S FOR SMU!! GRANDPARENTS; PLEASE CALL STEVE X2400

HELP, THE WHOLE FAMILY I. COMING FOR USC, SO WE NEED LOTS OF TICKETS. WILLING TO PAY BIG BUCKS. CALL JOHN OR ERIK AT 1622

HELP! NEED 2 MICH ST. TIX! \$X1308

IF YOU HAVE MICH. ST. TIX TO SELL CALL 1308

NEED 2 GA'S AND 2 STUDENT TICKETS FOR MICHIGAN STATE GAME WILL PAY \$\$\$\$ CALL BILL 271-8483 NEED 2 TIX FOR MICH ST. HAVE PITT & BIG \$\$ CALL JIM X1653

PLEASE! FAMILY COMING FROM CA. NEED MICH. ST. OR USC TIX. HAVE \$\$ OR TIX TO TRADE. PLS. CALL CRAIG EGAN 3383. THANX.

I NEED 2 MICHIGAN STATE GA'S. BIG MONEY OR TRADE FOR PITT TICKETS. CALL LANCE

HELP! NEED 2 MSU GA'S AND 3 USC GA'S! LARGE EXPENSE ACCOUNT, CALL K, 2597.

HEY NOW! HAVES: 3 Michigan State GA's NEEDS: USC GA's or student tix call Dan at 233-8574 to trade

MICHIGAN ST. TICKETS I need student ticket(s) for Saturday's game. Please help! Call Monica 283-4823

I'VE GOT FIFTY REASONS WHY YOU SHOULD SELL ME YOUR MICH ST GA OR STUD TIX. call Mark 4274

\$\$\$ NEED 2 PITT OR SMU GAS Cheryl x2629

USC TICKETS RICH ALUM NEEDS STUDENT AND GA TICKETS TO USC GAME WILL PAY BIG \$\$\$ NANCY 277-7593

HELP Need 6 GA's and 2 students, cousins think I have pull Don't let them change their mind... call Bill 277-3653 thanks NEED: 2 ND/USC GA'S. MEGAN 4825.

NEED 4 USC GA'S. CALL 271-

DESPERATELY SEEKING 5 USC GA'S. PLEASE CALL CARI 2855.

NEED 2 USC GA'S. WILL PAY TOP \$\$\$. CALL JACK 2366.

H.....E...L....P NEED 2-4 GA'S (TOGETHER) FOR ANY GAME. WILL PAY BIG MOOLAH (\$\$). PLEASE CALL JEFF 277-3998.

NEED 1 MICH. ST. STUDENT, 1 USC TIC, HAVE 1 SMU STUD. \$\$ CHRIS 1861.

NEED 2 GA'S FOR PITT. CALL DAVE 1597.

HELP! I NEED 2 TIX TO THE MICH. STATE GAME. PLS. CALL MAURA X288-0885.

DO YOU REALLY THINK WE STAND A CHANCE AGAINST MSU? ME NEITHER, BUT MY SISTER AND HER BOYFRIEND BEG TO DIFFER. HELP ME OUT WITH 2 GA OR STU. TIX. CALL JOHN AT X 1684.

WANTED: TWO MICHIGAN STATE TICKETS FOR TWO ND GRADS. LETS MAKE A DEAL! CALL AMY AT 2640.

Tickets For Sale: 1 stud. USC and 1 stud. Pitt Best Offer Call Now! Katie x1281

Need 4 GA's for SMU: parents are coming. Please help. Call Brittany 3821!

PERSONALS

Hi Aa

ARE YOU CALLED TO A LIFE OF PRAYER AND JOYOUS COMMITMENT TO JESUS AS A CONTEMPLATIVE NUN? WRITE: POOR CLARES, 1175 N. COUNTY RD. 300 W, KOKOMO, IN 46901.

Attention ND Students! \$4.50 Haircuts VITO'S BARBERSHOP M-F 8-5 Sat. 8-4 Closed Wed.

DO YOU HAVE A PILOT'S CERTIFICATE OR WISH TO BECOME A STUDENT OR PRIVATE PILOT? CALL MIKE 2215

DILLON PEP RALLY!! DILLON PEP RALLY!! THURSDAY 7:30 BE THERE!!

TRANSVESTITE DANCERS come see the BOOM BOOM GIRLS at the DILLON PEP RALLY

come see: TONY RICE
DEAN BROWN
DON GRIMM
at the DILLON PEP RALLY!!

Can we buy your couch/sofa/chair? Please call x3442.

To the Man with the Strength of 10 Me: and the Man with the 28 lb.
.re package -- We like you more tian "perfect" chocolate chip cookies!

FEDERAL LAW ENFORCEMENT

College preferred no experience necessary. For application information call (219) 757-5757 Ext. C-313 8 am-8 pm, 7 days.

Barbara R.

Do you know I love you? Mark

CONGRATS TO THE IRISH DEFENSIVE LINE GREAT JOB!!!

TRANSFERS-OLD AND NEW PICNIC-HOLY CROSS FIELD THURS 9/21 6PM-COME SHARE YOUR TRANSFER HELL STORIES!

HELP! I need your Michigan St. tickets. Call Tina at x4840

Thank you St. Jude, pray for me- J

To all my well-wishers and fervent supporters: Thanks so much for your thoughts,

Inanks so much for your trioughts, prayers and cards. You really made my week. I hope I can return the favor sometime. It's great to be back and it's great to have friends like you!
Love, Regis

CLUB 23 Stop by for Amiable atmosphere, daily & weekly specials, pool table, English darts, and great company. 234-3541

Do you have a pilot's certificate or wish to become a student or private pilot?Intersested in starting a flying club? Call Mike x2215

ROUND TRIP TICKET S. BEND TO DENVER FOR FALL BREAK FOR SALE AMY X3717

SECS Roadtrip Notables: Col-"I feel SO WET!" "AIRBORNE!" "The Bitch Mobile" "JD, What's your secret?" Ter-"GROSS! There's something

wet between my legs!"

1 & 1 WE HAD SOME FUN ON
THE ROADTRIP . . .

TOMMY- I LOVE YOU! Y.L.P

TOP 10 QUOTES FROM MICHIGAN:
10) I'm hot please unlock the windows. 9) Oh geez, oh geez, oh geez. 8) I want to run naked thru the cornfields. 7) Let's go cowtipping. 6) Jody, there are people in the car. 5) I don't want to lick the pickle. 4) I can't get it in the hole. 3) The catholic girls start much too late. 2) We can't stop & reverse on the highway. 1) She's

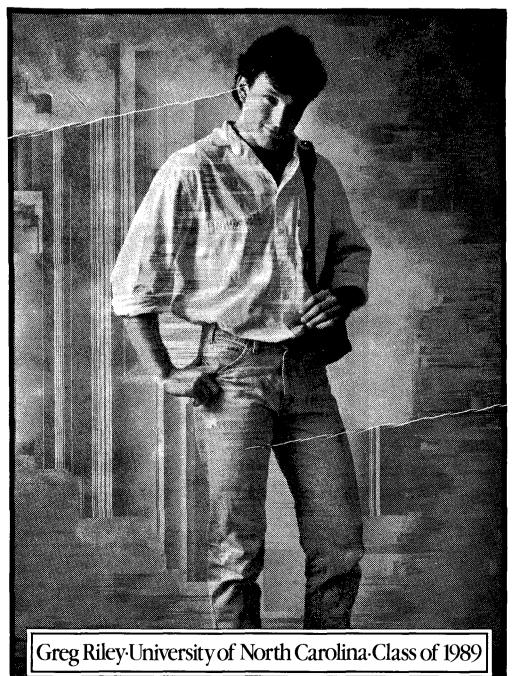
iust mad because her pom-poms

SENIOR FORMAL

are wet.

If interested in planning Senior Formal 1990, fill out an interest sheet in the Office of Student Activities by Weds. 9/20.

661 don't want a lot of hype. I just want something I can count on.??



Some long distance companies promise you the moon, but what you really want is dependable, high-quality service. That's just what you'll get when you choose AT&T Long Distance Service, at a cost that's a lot less than you think. You can expect low long distance rates, 24-hour operator assistance, clear connections and immediate credit for wrong numbers. And the assurance that virtually all of your calls will go through the first time. That's the genius of the AT&T Worldwide Intelligent Network.

When it's time to choose, forget the gimmicks and make the intelligent choice—AT&T.

If you'd like to know more about our products or services, like International Calling and the AT&T Card, call us at 1 800 222-0300.



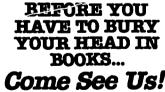
"THANKSGIVING BREAK ON MIAMI BEACH" N.D. VS MIAMI (219) 237-5334 ATLAS TOURS

'78 Triump Splitfire
49,000 miles
3 tops, Pioneer Stereo
Dependable and economical
\$4500- Price negotiable
232-7665

Earn \$200-300 weekly. Travel tour operator needs four students immediately. 1-800-828-8955

WANTED: USC vs. ND TICKETS

24hr. answering service (213) 487- 4161 Home (213)422-2812





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Irish football still No. 1 in nation

The Top Twenty Five teams in the Associated Press college football poll, with first-place votes in parentheses. records through Sept. 16, total points based on 25-24-23-22-21-20-19-18-17-16-15-14-13-12-11-10-9-8-7-6-5-4-3-2-1 and last week's ranking:

	Record	Pts	Pvs
1. Notre Dame (57	2-0-0	1.497	1
2. Miami, Fla. (3)	2-0-0	1,424	3
3. Nebraska	2-0-0	1,308	4
4. Auburn	2-0-0	1,290	5
5. Michigan	0-1-0	1,224	2
6. Colorado	3-0-0	1,218	8
7. Clemson	3-0-0	1,166	7
8. Arkansas	1-0-0	1,059	9
9. West Virginia	3-0-0	926	12
10. Syracuse	2-0-0	848	11
11. Washington	2-0-0	790	15
12. Southern Cal	1-1-0	746	13
13. Pittsburgh	2-0-0	704	14
14. Tennessee	3-0-0	695	17
15. Alabama	1-0-0	640	16
16. Oklahoma	2-1-0	531	6
17. Houston	1-0-0	471	18
N. Carolina St.	3-0-0	449	19
19. Washington St.	3-0-0	339	23
20. Illinois	1-1-0	314	10
21. Texas A&M	2-1-0	259	22
22. Oregon	2-0-0	245	_
23. Arizona	2-1-0	236	_
24. UCLA	1-1-0	188	20
25. Ohio St.	1-0-0	182	-

Other receiving votes: Georgia 122, Michigan St. 115, Mississippi St. 108, Florida St. 103, Air Force 78, Mississippi 44, Louisville 40, Penn St. 38, Kentucky 30. Virginia 24. Fresno St. 18. LSU 12. Florida 10, S. Mississippi 4, Texas Tech



Broncos grab early lead, class fight off Bill's to win 28-14 continued from page 11

ORCHARD PARK, N.Y. Denver's big-play defense, sparked by interceptions from Wymon Henderson and Tyrone Braxton, helped the Broncos build a 21-0 lead and they held on for a 28-14 victory over the Buffalo Bills on Monday night.

Denver, which had lost 10 of its last 11 Monday night road games and its last eight games on artificial turf, turned all those negatives around with some positive defense. Just as in their opening victory over Kansas City, the Broncos forced turnovers and converted them into points.

The defense, which ranked 22nd in the NFL last year, contributed two points on a firstquarter safety and set up 13 more points. Those points came on Vance Johnson's 9-yard reception from John Elway and field goals of 46 and 24 yards by David Treadwell.

The rookie also hit from 33 and 22 yards.

That same defense began to wilt, though, as Buffalo went to a hurry-up offense — the same ploy Bills coach Marv Levy had criticized as unethical when Cincinnati used it last year. Jim Kelly led the Bills on drives of 77 and 66 yards against a suddenly confused Denver defense.

But the Broncos again came up with crucial plays after Elway was intercepted early in picked off Elway's overthrown pass at the Buffalo 31 and Kelly got the Bills to the Denver

Simon Fletcher then sacked Kelly, Braxton — who scored on an interception return last week - broke up a pass to Ronnie Harmon in the end zone with a diving swipe, and rookie Warren Powers sacked the quarterback.

Elway hit Johnson for 25 yards on third-and-12 and he scrambled for 31 yards to the Buffalo 5 when Denver took over. Rookie Bobby Humphrey scored from the 5 to clinch it and silence the crowd of 78,176 at the first prime time game

here since 1984.

The Broncos last won on artificial turf at Philadelphia in the third week of the 1986 season. They had beaten only Pittsburgh, three years ago, in all their Monday night road games.

Buffalo, which won all its home games in taking the AFC East crown in 1988, lost here for the first time since Dec. 20, 1987 against New England.

TOP MICHIGAN QUOTES

1) "THUMP!" OH WHAT'S THAT I SMELL? OH NO. SHOWERS 2)I CAN SMELL IT! I CAN SMELL

3)I FEEL BAD, I DON'T LIKE ALMONDS, BUT I DIDN'T WANT TO GIVE IT BACK! — I DON'T LIKE THEM EITHER, BUT THAT DOESNT STOP MEI 4)WOW, QUEENSIZE BUNKBEDS...AND MY HOW THEY SOLIFAKI 5) STEPH, YOU CHARMER,

GETTING US INTO DOOLEY'S 6)BRIGID-MY MOM ONCE SAID "IF YOU'RE EVER GOING TO RUN AWAY, YOU'LL LEAVE THE WAY YOU CAME NAKED AND WITH NO MONEY! 7)HOT-TUB BUZZ! 8)WE WERE WAY IN CONTROL! 9)I GUESS THAT MEANS NO DANCING ON THE TABLETOPS

10)ND IS #1!

A COMPUTER ? COME SEE THE IBM PERSONAL SYSTEM 2 FAMILY OF COMPUTERS. THERE WILL BE A **DEMONSTRATION ON** WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 20, IN MONTGOMERY THEATRE FROM 7:00 to 9:00 pm. ALL ARE INVITED TO ATTEND.

ADOPTION: Loving, professional couple in Midwest wishes to adopt newborn. We offer stable and happy home, financial security, welcoming extended family. PLEASE call collect 513-751-6711 after 6:30 pm weekdays, anytime weekends. Attorney involved.

HELP! NEED 1 MSU STUD. OR GA. WILL PAY BIG BUCKS OR TRADE PITT & BIG BUCKS! CALL LIZ X2798

FOR SALE Size 3. Call Laura, x3887.

****MARCH ON WASHINGTON*** AGAINST HOMELESSNESS OCT, 6-8 The challenge is GETTING

MEETING: Sept. 21, 7:00 PM at CSC to discuss transportation

Wish your friends a Happy Birthday through Observer advertising. Call 239-5303 for details.

BUY OBSERVER CLASSIFIEDS



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ADWORKS

ND women's golf places in top 10 of ISU Invitational

BY JOHANNA KELLY Sports Writer

The Irish proved as good as their word this past weekend as they placed 10th out of 20 teams at the Illinois State Women's Golf Invitational this weekend.

"We finished about where I thought we would," said Irish coach Tom Hanlon.

After the first round on Saturday, Indiana University led with a score of 315, the hosting team, Illinois State, held second place at 328, and the Irish earned the ninth slot at 343.

In final action on Sunday, Indiana took first place with a team total of 620 and Northern Illinois University placed second with 646. The Irish finished with a score of 684 and took 10th place.

"The scores were very high overall," remarked Hanlon.

the individual competition, the Irish fared well with Roberta Bryer placing 34th with a score of 169, Allison Wojnas taking 39th with170, Kathy Phares placing 47th with 172, Pandora Fecko taking 54th with174, and Heidi Hansan earning 69th with 181. Individual honors went to Debbie Lee of Indiana University, who scored 153, as she defeated teammate Shannon Hardesty in a tiebreaker.

The Irish's next match will take place in Indianapolis and the Irish are confident that they will do well.

"I'm pretty much pleased that we're getting more competitive," Hanlon said.

Cubs win 10-6 over Mets; A's stay atop AL West, beat Indians 4-2

Associated Press

CHICAGO — Luis Salazar had an advantage the rest of his teammates lacked. He had batted against Frank Viola before in the American League.

Salazar hit an offspeed pitch for a two-run homer to cap a four-run fifth inning Monday night that wiped out a threerun deficit and started the Chicago Cubs to a wild 10-6 victory over the New York

The victory reduced Chicago's magic number to eight. Any combination of Chicago victories or St. Louis defeats totalling eight will give the Cubs the division crown. The second--place Cardinals trail the Cubs by five games. Montreal is fourth, seven games back.

Cardinals 3, Expos 2

Jose DeLeon pitched a strong game and Milt Thompson hit a two-run double for St. Louis, which won for only the fourth time in 12 games.

The fourth-place Expos have won only three of their last 11

DeLeon, 16-11, blanked Montreal until running into control trouble in the eighth.

Athletics 4, Indians 2

Dave Stewart must be wondering what it's going to take to win one more game. So is Dennis Eckersley

For the second straight time, Eckersley blew a chance in the ninth inning for Stewart's 20th victory of the season and 100th of his career. And for the

second straight time, Eckersley wound up with the victory when Dave Henderson got the winning hit for the Oakland Athletics.

Henderson hit a tiebreaking single in the 10th inning Monday night as the A's beat

the Cleveland Indians 4-2. Red Sox 6, Blue Jays 3

The Boston Red Sox, unable to defeat Toronto at home since 1987, beat the first-place Blue Jays as Nick Esasky homered during a five-run third inning.

Toronto had its three-game winning streak stopped and its lead in the American League East cut to two games over Baltimore. The Red Sox won their fourth straight and pulled to 8 1/2 back.

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victory

continued from page 16

Burke, a freshman from Portland, Connecticut. Burke was fourth for the Irish and seventh overall, and his One of Piane's concerns performance in his first college

best time in the country in the outdoor mile last year.

Junior Pat Kearns also ran well and rounded out the scoring for the Irish by placing ninth in the race.

'I'm not surprised at the top five but to be a better team we're going to have to position our fourth through seventh runners better," Piane stated.

The victory marked the third consecutive time that the Irish have defeated the Hoyas, a streak that Piane hopes to keep alive in the future.

The Irish now begin preparations and training to host the 11th annual National Catholic Meet on Sept. 29. Notre Dame will try to defend their title in the race against the likes ofLoyola and Marquette.

had been who would fill in the meet was impressive. Burke behind the top three runners, had been an All-American in and he got an answer from J.T. high school and recorded the



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Saint Mary's tennis finishes second in own invitational

BY CHRIS BACON

Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's tennis team placed second overall in this weekend's Saint Mary's Invitational.

The Belles ended the tournament with a total of 37 overall points, receiving four second-place, four third-place and one fifth-place finishes. Butler University placed first overall with 51 total points. Of the seven teams that competed, Saint Mary's was the only division three team.

" I felt that we played very well in this tournament. The teams provided good competition. We are a NAIA-3 and NCAA-3 team. The rest are NCAA-1 schools and all of their girls are on scholarship. Because we did so well, it indicates that we can do well against other schools that don't have as strong programs," said Belles Coach Charlene Szajko.

" I think it's great to play Division-1 schools in the tournament. It gives us great practice," said junior co-captain Sarah Mayer.

In the singles competition, senior co-captain Jennifer Block placed second in the number-one singles category, after losing a close third set, 6-1, 2-6, 5-7, to Butler University.

Mayer placed second in the number-two singles competition after losing 2-6, 6-7 (7-9 tie breaker).

"Jennifer played very well, taking her opponent to the third set. Sarah played consistent and she took her opponent to a tie-breaker" said Szajko.

Freshman Denise McDonald placed third in the numberthree singles category, beating her Xavier University opponent by default.

Sophomore Ellen Mayer defeated her Butler opponent in straight sets, 6-2, 6-3. She took third in the number-four singles category.

Sophomore Marie Koscielski placed third in the number-five singles competition after defeating her Valparaiso opponent 8-3, in a pro-set.

Freshman Natalie Kloepfer was defeated by her Akron opponent in straight sets, 2-6, 1-6. She placed fifth in the number-six competition.

In doubles competition, Block and Mayer defeated Akron in a pro-set, 8-6. They placed third in the number-one doubles category.

Koscielski and McDonald placed second in the numbertwo doubles category after losing in straight sets to Butler, 1-6, 3-6.

Mayer and Kloepfer placed second in the number-three doubles category after losing to Akron in straight sets, 4-6, 1-6.

"The girls did very well and they played up to their potential. We are a very young team, but we have the talent and I think we can go far with this team," said Szajko.



The Saint Mary's soccer team preserved its perfect 5-0 record by defeating Tri-State University 8-0 and Wheaton College 1-0 last week. The Belles impressive offensive assault and tenancious defense helped keep their record unscathed.

Belles soccer maintains perfect 5-0 record by shutting out Tri-State 8-0, Wheaton 1-0

BY COLLEEN KRENZER Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's soccer team extended it's winning record to 5-0, after defeating Tri-State University, 8-0, and Wheaton College, 1-0, in last week's action

The team headed to Tri-State University on September 13 for a match that belonged solely to the Belles. Saint Mary's offense continually challenged the Tri-State goalie, getting off 21 shots, eight of which produced goals.

"We exhibited superiority the entire game," said senior Mollie

Meehan, one of seven players to score in the Belles' victory. Sophomore Kelly Fraleigh had two, freshman April Ehret, junior Trish Troester, senior Kathy Revane and sophomore Janet Libbing each had one. and Greer Gilliland had a goal and a assist.

Saturday's game proved to be more of a challenge as Wheaton College came into town with a perfect record and the two undefeated teams battled for the right to stay that way. In the end, it was Saint Mary's coming out on top as freshman Kristin Crowley blasted home the winning goal

in the last three minutes of the game, with the assist from Trish Troester.

"It was an evenly matched game," said Troester, "but I feel that we dominated and it showed right at the end of the game."

The Belles look to continue their winning streak on Wednesday, September 20 against Hope College, at home. On Saturday, September 23, the team will travel to the University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee in hopes of spoiling the UWM homecoming game.

SPORTS BRIEFS

Sailing Club will give lessons today through Wednesday at the boathouse for all interested members. Bring a check for dues

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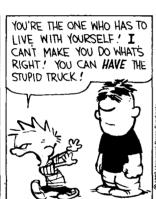
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Sports

Irish men's, women's cross country off and running in '89

ND men's cross country downs Georgetown 33-22

BY MARY GARINO Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's cross country team proved that they could still run with the top teams in the nation by defeating Georgetown 33-22 on Saturday in rainy weather in Maryland.

Notre Dame apparently did not miss graduated All-Americans Dan Garrett and Ron Markezich as much as anticipated. Senior captain Mike O'Connor paced the Irish with a first-place finish and was followed by Tom O'Rourke and Ryan Cahill who took second and third, respectively.

Georgetown's big guns were expected to give Notre. Dame some trouble, but the Irish rose to the occasion to hold onto the victory. year's victory for the Irish was not as decisive as last season, when Notre Dame embarrassed the Hoyas at the Burke Golf Course, but Head Coach Joe Piane was pleased with the team's

"I felt that we could win, but I didn't think that we could win that big," he said. "Our top three ran well.'

Piane added that he was surprised that the Hoyas did not put up a better fight, especially Mike Donahue, one of their leading runners. Donahue finished fourteenth and had no effect on the scoring. John Trautman, as expected, was the top finisher for Georgetown.

Through the first half of the race, three Notre Dame runners ran in a group with four Georgetown runners. At this point, the race was up for grabs but the Irish had a strong second half to take the top three spots.

see VICTORY/ page 13



The Observer / E.G. Bailey

The Notre Dame men's cross country team, led by Mike O'Connor, forefront, and Ryan Cahill, on his heels, tallied its third consecutive victory over Georgetown last weekend by outracing the Hoyas 33-22.

Women's cross country falls to Hoyas in opener

BY BARBARA MORAN

Some of the Irish sports teams had a rougher weekend than the football team.

The overmatched women's cross country team lost a tough match to Georgetown 17-46. Georgetown grabbed eight of the top ten places. including the top three spots, with Hoya Christy Constantine taking first overall with a time of 17:55 for the 5,000 meter course.

"The meet was pretty much what I expected, to be honest," said Irish head coach Tim Connelly, "Georgetown is one of the top teams in the country, and we're just not at that level right now. We were pretty much overmatched."

Notre Dame had two finishers, Lucy Nusrala and Terese Lemanski, in the top ten. Nusrala took fourth with a time of 18:40, while Lemanski placed tenth, finishing in 19:23. Other top 15 finishers for the Irish were Wendy Murray, 12th and Amy Blaising, 14th.

"All the girls ran pretty much what they were capable," said Connelly. Lucy [Nusrala] ran really hard— she's a talented runner and a really good competitor — she doesn't back down from anybody. Amy Blaising also ran well for her first race.'

Despite the painful loss, Connelly remained optimistic about the rest of the season.

"We'll definitely continue to improve throughout the season," said Connelly. "If you don't keep improving then there's no sense in going out there.'

The Irish will open their home season with the National Catholics, which will take place Sept. 24 and then host the Notre Dame Invitational on Oct. 6 and Marquette on Oct. 21.

Northfield twins verbally commit to ND basketball

Special to The Observer

Joe and Jon Ross, identical twins from Northfield High School made a verbal commitment today to play for the Notre Dame basketball team during the 1990-1991 season.

The high school seniors, who led Northfield to a 23-2 record last season before losing to Marion in the regional finals, may sign the NCAA letter of intent on Nov.

Jon averaged 18.8 points per game, while Joe averaged 14.9 and both are expected to be the backbone of the squad this winter.

Jon, 6-foot-9 1/2 and 210 pounds, shot 58 percent from the field and 59 percent from the free throw line, while averaging 8.1 rebounds. His brother, who stands a half-inch shorter than Jon and weighs a meager 205 pounds, shot 63 percent from the field and 62 percent from the charity stripe while averaging 8.3 rebounds per game.

"The family is to be complimented the way they have handled the recruiting, said Northfield coach Steve McClure. "The boys have been recruited by quality schools, and made visits to Purdue, Vanderbilt and Northwestern. But other schools couldn't touch the atmosphere at Notre Dame.

"Sometimes as coaches we tend to be critical of these decisions, but academically I believe they made a smart decision. Athletically, you can only project and time will tell.

Irish soccer, Lyons shut out Marquette 1-0

BY KEN TYSIAC Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's soccer team climbed above the .500 mark with its third straight win Sunday, blanking the Marquette Warriors 1-0 in Milwaukee,

Tom Connaghan's goal with just 2:50 left in regulation gave Irish goalkeeper Danny Lyons all of the offensive support he needed as he recorded his first shutout of the season and the 14th of his career.

Lyons only needed to make 4 saves against the Warriors, who fell to 3-2-1 on the season. Consequently, it is not too surprising that he gives the defense much of the credit for keeping Marquette scoreless.

"The defense played really tough," Lyons said, "It was probably our best defensive erformance of the year. had a couple shots but they were all wide, really. I didn't have to do a whole lot.'

Lyons, unspoiled by success, stayed late for practice yester-day. "Danny always stays late," says Irish coach Dennis Grace. "He's a real workaholic, and you can't deny him a thing. Marquette didn't test him too much, but if they did, Danny Lyons would have stopped them.'

Both Grace and Irish co-captain Rolfe Behrje indicated that they are confident that Notre Dame will continue to shut out opponents.

'It's time to start our string of shutouts, Behrje said. "We wanted to shut out Marquette, and sure enough, we shut out Marquette. If we shut people out, we're not going to lose."

But to win in soccer, you need to score goals. Despite holding the Warriors in check, Lyons had to wait until the 87:10



The Notre Dame men's soccer team shutout Marquette Sunday 1-0 to bring its record to .500 for the season. Tom Connaghan tallied the lone Irish goal in the waning minutes of the game to give the Irish tine

mark to gain a lead. Tom Connaghan, who just missed a goal when he blasted a shot off the crossbar in Notre Dame's previous game against Detroit, scored the game-winner for the

"Tom Connaghan has never done much up top at the forward position," says Grace, "But he is very, very dangerous from his midfield position. I would really hate to coach against Tom Connaghan right now."

Next up for the Irish is another MCC match on the road. Grace's crew will travel to Chicago on Wednesday to meet the Loyola Ramblers. The Ramblers currently hold a 3-2 record and have several key players returning from last year's team.

Senior goalies Jim Ambrose and Brian Closs have combined for 18 shutouts in their careers with Loyola and will anchor an experienced defense. Sophomore halfback Landon McEwan and senior forward Paul Smith will attempt to bust through the Irish defense and knock the ball past Lyons.

Loyola coach Ray O'Connell is a Notre Dame graduate and a close friend of Grace, who is concerned about playing this game on the road. "Loyola is very dangerous at home," says Grace, "The last three times we've played at Loyola the games have gone into overtime.'

"Playing Notre Dame is one of their biggest games of the year," adds Lyons, "They'll definitely be looking for the upset. We've had trouble there in the past, so we don't expect this one to be easy at all."

Grace did a lot of experimenting during the Marquette game. Forward Danny Stebbins in particular may have been a bit surprised, as he played most of the game in the backfield. Grace was pleased with the results of his efforts, though, saying they worked to his team's benefit...

-Lyons needs only 13 more contest appearances to break the all-time record held by former Irish goalie John Milligan. Lyons has made 47 appearances thus far in his career.

-Midfielder Steve LaVigne continues to lead Notre Dame in goals and scoring.