

# The Observer

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WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 11, 1989

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## Panama coup forces seek safety in U.S.

Associated Press

WASHINGTON — Some of the military forces involved in the failed coup attempt in Panama have been flown by the United States to safety in Miami and invited to seek political asylum, the Bush administration said Tuesday.

The State Department said 42 Panamanians had been admitted on humanitarian grounds. White House spokesman Marlin Fitzwater said the group included "coup members and their families."

The group is believed to include Adela Bonilla Giroldi, widow of the coup leader, Maj. Moises Giroldi. She was accompanied by members of her family.

Capt. Javier Licon, believed to be the highest-ranking participant in the coup to escape capture, also was reported to be in the United States.

Citing concerns for their safety, Fitzwater refused to identify any of the refugees. He said the mere publishing of their pictures in a newspaper might result in their deaths.

"The U.S. Immigration and Naturalization Service is prepared to review applications for political asylum if such requests are made," State Department spokeswoman Margaret Tutwiler said.

She said the Panamanians are being received by the U.S. Catholic Conference, which provides assistance to refugees and people given asylum. U.S. officials in Miami are debriefing them.

Meanwhile, the Pentagon said there had been dissension and confusion among the coup leaders and an argument about what to do with Panamanian ruler Manuel Antonio Noriega, who survived the uprising.

Pentagon spokesman Pete Williams said it was clear that coup leader Giroldi "had no intention, ever," of turning Noriega over to the United States.

However, Williams said an unnamed officer taking part in the coup insisted that Noriega should be given to the United

States and argued with Giroldi about it.

Williams said the officer eventually gave up the dispute and left the military headquarters, never to return, because he feared that Noriega would or had become aware of his opinions.

Williams said the officer was among those who met later with U.S. Maj. Gen. Marc Cisneros, the second in command of U.S. forces in the area. Williams said he could not say whether that officer made clear to Cisneros that there was a dissident faction among the Panamanian officers that wanted to turn Noriega over.

The spokesman said it isn't clear to what extent the people claiming to hold Noriega for several hours really had him under their control.

"You have someone who was one of the coup plotters saying, 'Well, we ought to turn Noriega over to the United States. He doesn't prevail, and he leaves. And he communicates (to the United States) that the people holding Gen. Noriega still have no intention of turning him over to the United States,'" Williams said.

"There was never a request for us to come and get him, they never offered him to us," The spokesman said.

Meanwhile, Fitzwater acknowledged at the White House that he had erred last week by saying U.S. troops were deployed in Panama at two key points merely to safeguard Americans and to protect the Panama Canal. In fact, the United States had been asked by the rebels to station the forces to block reinforcements for Noriega.

Fitzwater said he had not been aware of the actual facts when he made his original statement. Likewise, Fitzwater also had said the United States had only third-party contact with the rebels before the coup, when in fact U.S. officials were in touch directly with Giroldi.

Nevertheless, Fitzwater defended the administration's handling of the matter.

## E. Germany may loosen stance

Associated Press

BERLIN — Communist officials met opposition leaders in Dresden and talks were expected soon in Leipzig in the first sign of a shift in the East German government's hard-line stance, news reports said Tuesday.

Prominent Lutheran official Hans Otto Furian meanwhile said in East Berlin that the Communist Party "must give up its grip on total power."

Also in East Berlin, pro-democracy activists said at least 500 protesters arrested in Dresden were freed the past two days. The activists, who spoke on condition of anonymity, said those freed were among about 1,000 people arrested in Dresden during demonstrations last week and over the weekend.

The activists did not say if any of the demonstrators faced charges. Officials in Dresden have said all

demonstrators not involved in violence will be released.

Some Communist Party officials showed increasing signs of willingness Tuesday to talk with pro-democracy activists. But East German leader Erich Honecker reiterated his hard-line position.

Conflicting reports also emerged on Tuesday as to whether the Lutheran Church had taken up a dialogue with the central government or whether the contacts remained on the local level.

West Germany's ZDF television network, quoting high-level church sources, said talks about the unrest "had begun with central offices" in the East German government. It did not elaborate or identify the participants.

ZDF said talks between local Communist leaders in Leipzig and pro-democracy activists also are set to begin. It gave no timetable.

Talks between Commu-

nist officials and opposition activists already have been held in Dresden.

Communist officials in Dresden first met with opposition leaders on Monday. Mayor Wolfgang Berghofer said another meeting was scheduled for next week.

The 77-year-old Honecker has given no indication he is about to change his hard-line ways.

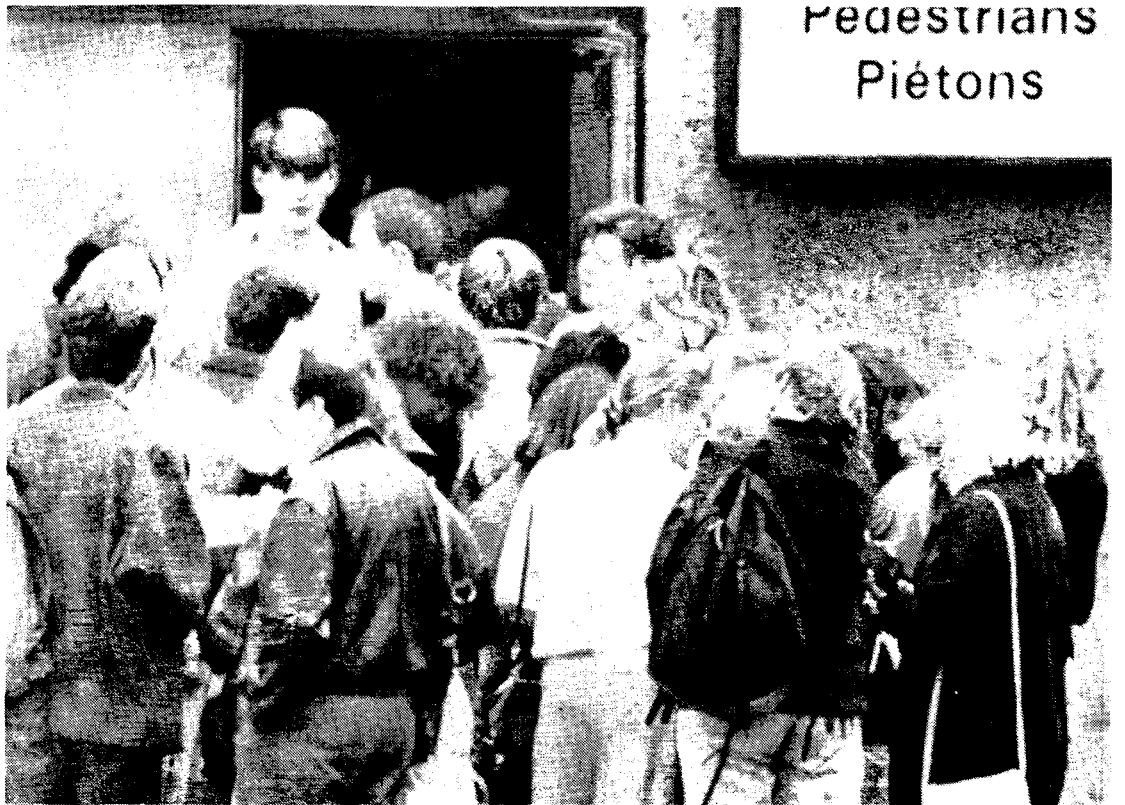
In a meeting Monday with Chinese Vice Prime Minister Yao Yilin, Honecker repeated allegations that Western "imperialists" are poised to threaten his country.

Honecker and Yao recalled the events of June in Beijing, when troops crushed a pro-democracy movement.

"In this respect, there is a fundamental lesson to be learned from the counter-revolutionary revolt in Beijing and the present

see TALKS / page 4

pedestrians  
Piétons



AP Photo

Foreign tourists queueing up East German border registration office at Checkpoint Charlie on Monday to get a tourist visa for visiting East Berlin.

## S. Africa to release 5 prisoners in 'spirit of reconciliation'

Associated Press

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa — Five other African National Congress leaders jailed 25 years ago with Nelson Mandela will be freed unconditionally soon, but Mandela will remain in prison, President F. W. de Klerk said Tuesday.

They are among eight aging, longtime prisoners de Klerk said would be released to "contribute to the spirit of reconciliation which is presently evident in our country."

He said Mandela, regarded by many black South Africans as their leader, was told of the proposed releases in advance.

Murphy Morobe, spokesman for the banned United Democratic Front anti-apartheid alliance, was with Mandela at his

home on the Victor Verster prison farm north of Cape Town when the releases were announced on state television.

"Mr. Mandela said he would greatly enjoy his sleep tonight after all his efforts to secure their release," Morobe said, and quoted Mandela as saying to South Africans: "The people are going to be greatly endowed by the leadership who are coming out of jail."

Morobe and a few other black anti-apartheid leaders were at the Mandela house, including Albertina Sisulu, wife of Mandela's close friend and ANC colleague, 77-year-old Walter Sisulu. They held an impromptu two-hour party until 10 p.m.

Cassim Saloojee, a member of the group, read a statement from Mandela, 71, saying "My

release is not an issue at this stage." Saloojee added: "His deepest concern is that all the other comrades be released."

The releases had been expected as ammunition for Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher of Britain to use at the forthcoming Commonwealth summit against imposing further economic sanctions on South Africa. The summit, in Malaysia, begins Oct. 18.

De Klerk acknowledged the decision was "taken against the background of requests and representations from various sources over a long period." He said the views of moderate blacks, including leaders of tribal homelands whom the African National Congress rejects, had "carried special weight."

On Wednesday, De Klerk is to meet in Pretoria with three of the most prominent black South African clergymen: Anglican Archbishop Desmond Tutu; the Rev. Allan Boesak, president of the World Alliance of Reformed Churches, and the Rev. Frank Chikane, general secretary of the South African Council of Churches.

They have said they want to establish before the Commonwealth conference whether de Klerk "is serious about dismantling apartheid and entering negotiations to bring about a truly democratic South Africa."

After the release announcement was broadcast, Chikane said: "This was one item. The greater part of the agenda has to do with creating a climate

conducive to negotiation.

"If we do not get a clear indication of what Mr. de Klerk is going to do, and his aim is just to release leaders to come and live in an apartheid society, then we will continue calling for sanctions in this country."

Chikane said he understood Mandela's position "that his release is not the critical thing. His release without a package to end the apartheid system would be meaningless. I understand him to be saying his release cannot be a substitute for the freedom of the people."

De Klerk said the men would be freed "as soon as the necessary formalities can be dealt with, which can take some time." A prison official said

see PRISONERS / page 4

## NATIONAL BRIEFS

**The Supreme Court turned away** free-speech arguments Tuesday and allowed the use of a federal racketeering law against 26 anti-abortion protesters in Philadelphia. The court let stand a successful lawsuit against the protesters by the operators of an abortion clinic in that city. The litigation strategy has proved troubling to some abortion rights advocates, who fear that political protesters will be labeled "racketeers" and held financially liable for nothing more than expressing their views.

**The flow of elderly** to the South and West is economic good news for the states where they move, report two researchers who foresee increased competition among Sun Belt states to lure retirees. Incoming elderly don't arrive empty handed, and their spending on housing, food and other goods provides a multimillion-dollar boost to local economies, say Charles Longino of the University of Miami and William Crown of Brandeis University.

**A Christian couple** and their eight children who fled religious persecution in the Soviet Union have become the targets of death threats, vandalism and a cross burning in their new home in White Bear Lake, Minn. "It's just ironic that they come here and experience more persecution," Judi Jankowski of the Minnesota chapter of World Relief, an arm of the National Association of Evangelicals, said Tuesday.

**With a luncheon featuring** Vice President Dan Quayle bringing about \$125,000 to the GOP on Tuesday, no one seemed to mind when he forgot the name of one of the party's three statewide candidates. About 450 people attended the \$125-a-person lunch in Richmond, Virginia, honoring Republican candidate for governor J. Marshall Coleman, lieutenant governor nominee Eddy Dalton and attorney general candidate Joseph Benedetti. A couple of dozen people paid \$3,000 each to attend a private reception with Quayle.

**Engineers on Tuesday in Cape Canaveral, Florida** troubleshoot a puzzling engine problem that could delay for five or six days the planned launch of the space shuttle Atlantis carrying a nuclear-powered planetary probe into space. While the countdown continued despite the problem, NASA officials and workers also waited word from a Washington courtroom where a federal judge heard attorneys for three anti-nuclear groups ask that the launch scheduled for Thursday be cancelled. The plaintiffs argued that an explosion during liftoff could spread radioactive plutonium from Atlantis' payload over a wide area of east-central Florida.

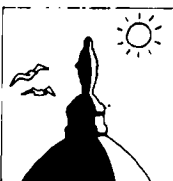
## INDIANA BRIEFS

**The second bomb blast** in two days at Anderson High School canceled classes again Tuesday, and a spate of telephoned bomb threats struck at least four other high schools in central Indiana. A small pipe bomb exploded about 7:35 a.m. Tuesday in a hallway outside the school auditorium, said Charles Petersen, special agent in charge of the Federal Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms in Indianapolis. A few students and teachers were in the building when the bomb went off, but no one was injured.

## CAMPUS BRIEFS

**U.S. News and World Report** ranked Notre Dame 23rd among all national universities, and ranked Saint Mary's College 7th among all midwest regional colleges and universities in its annual "America's Best Colleges" list. The rankings were based on five key areas, according to U.S. News: quality of the student body, strength of faculty, financial resources, ability to retain graduate students, and reputation for academic excellence.

## WEATHER



### Sunny and mild

Mostly sunny and mild today. Highs from the mid to upper 60s. Clear tonight. Lows in the upper 40s. Partly sunny and warm Thursday. Highs in the middle 70s.

## ALMANAC

### On October 11:

- In 1779: Polish nobleman Casimir Pulaski was killed while fighting for American independence during the Revolutionary War Battle of Savannah, Ga.
- In 1958: The lunar probe Pioneer 1 was launched. It failed to go out as far as planned, fell back to Earth, and burned up in the atmosphere.
- In 1962: Pope John XXIII convened the first session of the Roman Catholic Church's 21st Ecumenical Council, also known as Vatican II.
- In 1975: The comedy-variety TV show "NBC Saturday Night" made its debut with guest host George Carlin.

## MARKET UPDATE

### Closings for October 10, 1989

Up 652	Volume in shares
Unchanged 493	130.72 Million
Down 831	
NYSE Index	199.00 ↓ 0.34
S&P Composite	359.13 ↓ 0.67
Dow Jones Industrials	2,785.33 ↑ 6.08
<b>Precious Metals</b>	
Gold	↓ \$2.10 to \$361.00 / oz.
Silver	↓ 2.0¢ to \$5.03 / oz.

Source: AP

Information compiled from Observer wires and Observer staff reports

# Ignorant college students are alarming sign of times

This Monday, The Observer ran an Associated Press article about the relative ignorance of the average college student. According to the article one in four of the college seniors polled did not know that Christopher Columbus discovered America in 1492—they didn't even get the correct century.

I'll refrain from listing the other statistics in the article, but I think the message should be quite clear: we are fast becoming a nation of ding dongs. It sounds funny, when you think of all those college students pointing to the Pacific Ocean on the map of the United States and saying it's the Atlantic Ocean, but it's really quite scary.

Maybe these statistics don't apply to students at Notre Dame as much as they apply to students elsewhere. I'd like to think that anyone who is smart enough to get into this school would not mix up the Declaration of Independence with Mein Kampf, and at least know how to find their home state on a map. Of course, I don't know how many people have slipped through the cracks.

Unfortunately, we can't live in an academic bubble. Once we get into the real world, we are going to live and work amongst people who may not have had the benefits of a good education, and we will be in the minority. It's rather embarrassing that the generation before us are going to refer to all of us as a generation of boobs.

So who is to blame? A lot of people blame the government—if only the president would put less money into weapons and more money into education, our children would be brighter. This is true—but it won't solve everything. President Bush could increase the education budget tenfold and there would still be kids in this country who think Martin Luther King started the Protestant Reformation.

So what can be done to prevent another generation of ignorant people? In my opinion, a good education is like a triangle: you need three sides to make it work.

One side of the triangle is the teacher. If a student is doing so poorly in school, the teacher should hold the kid back one year until he/she knows enough to go on to the next grade. Allowing an illiterate fifth grader to proceed to the sixth grade is not going to make things easier for the student; the kid will just get further and further behind and eventually give up on ever learning how to read and write. A teacher ought to be able to recognize problem students early on and help them out instead of sending them through the system like products on a conveyor belt.

Another side of the triangle is the parents. Parenting is a full-time job and it's a lifetime commitment. Something is very wrong if parents don't know that their own child can't read or write. Our nation's teachers are responsible



'...The average 20 year old will be unable to read a Dr. Seuss book.'

**Robyn Simmons**  
Asst. Accent Editor

for many students at a time, and they can't be expected to give each and every student the individual attention that the child should be receiving at home. Every parent should spend enough "quality time" with their kids to see if they are learning anything at school.

The last side of the triangle is the student. After all, the student has to put forth some effort or it won't matter how hard the kid's parents and teachers are working. Every student has a stake in their own education; and they have to want to learn before they can start learning. Today's students should be worried that they're so ignorant about basic historical facts and geography.

Maybe a lot of us think it's no big deal that we don't know what the Magna Carta is or during what half of the century the Civil War was fought. After all, what do a lot of historical documents, wars, and dead presidents have to do with our lives today?

Not much, when you think about it, but there's an important principle involved. If we don't care now about how little we know about our history, literature, and geography, we will keep setting our educational standards further back, year after year, until the average 20 year old will be unable to read a Dr. Seuss book.

How can we compete economically with countries like Japan when most of us can't find Japan on a globe? There are a lot of countries out there with better educational systems than our own, and the best way to narrow the gap is to make education a greater concern in our nation and in our personal lives. No matter how affluent our society as a whole may be, our nation can hardly be considered a world power if its inhabitants are no more intelligent than a rock.

I sincerely hope that something is done soon to curb the tide of ignorance in this country before we become the laughing stocks of the industrial nations. We'll only end up hurting our own future if we accept academic mediocrity as the norm. We have seen the enemy, and it is us.

*Robyn Simmons is a junior American Studies major. The views expressed are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.*

## OF INTEREST

**Volunteers for the homeless** are needed for programs at the homeless center. Those who are interested in helping out with kids club, tutoring, and bingo should sign up for volunteer times at 7 p.m. in the Farley Middle Room.

**Seniors going to Cancun** must meet at 6:30 p.m. in Theodore's. This mandatory meeting is required for all those going on the class trip to Mexico.

# The Observer

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(219) 239-7471

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**Happy Birthday**  
Today is Laura S.'s birthday. Call her up and wish her a happy one. By the way Laura, we do expect to see you dancing on pool tables tonight.

Observer classifieds will be accepted from 9am-3pm M-F at the Observer offices, 314 LaFortune.

**Question: How do you reach over 12,000 people daily?**

**Answer: Buy Observer ad space.**  
**Call 239-6900.**



# World Awareness week activities focus on China

BY JOE MOODY  
News Staff

The Notre Dame Student Government Intellectual Life Commission kicked off its first in a series of World Awareness weeks this week with its focus on China.

In cooperation with the Chinese Friendship Association and the Chinese Student Solidarity Union, the Student Government is sponsoring Chinese Awareness Week throughout this week.

On Monday over 100 people attended the showing of "The Last Emperor" at the Hesburgh Memorial Library with comments from Professor Mia Wong Bassham of Indiana University, South Bend.

A lecture was held Tuesday night by Wenjuan Gu, senior editor of the Chinese Central Television, and Notre Dame Professor Xian Gao. The lecture was on "Manifestations of Themes of Confucianism and Chinese Literature in Chinese Society."

Tonight at 7 p.m. in the Montgomery Theatre, Professors Peter Moody and Kwan Kim will discuss the events leading up to and including the prodemocratic student uprising in China. The lecture is entitled

"The Last 10 Years of Political/Economic Reform in China."

Professor Shaozi Su of Marquette University, currently expelled from China, and Lu Li, a student leader and hunger striker of the prodemocratic movement who is now on the Chinese Government's wanted list will lecture on "Tiananmen Square and the Future of the Prodemocratic Movement."

Friday will conclude the week with a Chinese meal at the Blue Room in the North Dining Hall. Father Hesburgh will deliver a speech about his experiences with U.S./Chinese relations. Limited reservations must be obtained from the Student Government Secretary on the 2nd floor LaFortune.

Charlie Maher who has helped originate and plan the idea of having various student awareness weeks at Notre Dame says he expects about 3 focus weeks a semester, each to be for specific regions in the world covering issues that include the politics, economics, history and culture pertaining to the region.

Commenting on Chinese Awareness Week, the first focus week, Maher said, "I'm really impressed at the turn-out so far. It's been fantastic."



**Campus picks up its pace**

A group of joggers on North Quad exercise to keep fit on Tuesday.

The Observer/Gerard Watson

## Trojan horse to visit pep rally

By MONICA YANT  
News Copy Editor

A 14-foot Trojan horse will lead a pre-USC game spirit parade October 20, said Erich Straub of Irish Insanity at last night's Hall President's Council meeting.

A skit performed by the theatrical group Irish Accent and members of Irish Insanity has also been planned before the evening's pep rally.

Irish Insanity constructed the horse to boost spirit and attendance at the pre-game pep rally. "Pep rallies have generally turned into an alumni event," said Straub. "We thought the horse was a perfect opportunity to get people over there again."

The horse will be stationed around campus throughout the day, and from 6:15 to 6:30 p.m., it will travel around campus picking up students to attend the pep rally. The Leprechaun may "pop up"

somewhere along the route, Straub said.

An HPC project, the Quarter Mile, will also be a part of the festivities October 20. From 9 a.m. to 5 p.m., one mile of tape will be spread between Dillon Hall and The Hammes Notre Dame Bookstore to collect money for the United Way.

Students are asked to stick their quarters and other change on the tape. HPC hopes to collect a mile of quarters for the charity.

The establishment of the Hall Spirit Award was announced by Dwayne Hicks, of the Alumni Association. The '85 grad initiated the award, to be given to a senior from each dorm who best represents the spirit of Notre Dame.

The senior will be chosen in each hall from a ballot of students chosen by the dorm's judicial board.

Hicks stressed that the award is not a popularity contest. "It's an award for the social person in each dorm who has helped

make it a better place," he said.

John Lubrano, general manager of Theodore's, requested HPC's assistance in improving the dance club's image. By soliciting suggestions from each dorm, Lubrano feels the club can better accommodate the wishes of the student body. "I need a mechanism for bringing these suggestions to me," he said.

Also speaking at HPC was a representative from SUB, who outlined Greek Week, which will take place November 7-11. Men's and women's dorms will be paired for the contest, which includes a fun run and team-oriented games. Movies, such as Animal House and Revenge of the Nerds, will be featured.

Tonight's Family Focus, "Alcoholism in the family," will take place at 8 p.m., Pangborn Hall. Alcohol and Drug Education Coordinator Carolyn Kelly will speak and present a video of family situations involving alcoholism.



"Oh What a Beautiful Girl"

Happy 21st  
Elizabeth-Anne Crisp

We are very proud of you!  
Mom and Dad

## NON-VARSITY DEADLINES

BADMINTON  
SINGLES AND DOUBLES

INTERHALL VOLLEYBALL  
MEN'S AND WOMEN'S

CO-REC BASKETBALL  
OPEN TO N.D. STUDENTS

OCTOBER 11

### Happy Birthday

Today is Laura S.'s birthday. Call her up and wish her a happy one. By the way Laura, we do expect to see you dancing on pool tables tonight.

Observer classifieds will be accepted from 9am-3pm M-F at the Observer offices, 314 LaFortune.



Steven  
Wright

LIVE  
IN CONCERT

Saturday, Oct.  
14

8:00pm

Morris Civic  
Auditorium

all seats reserved

\$16.50

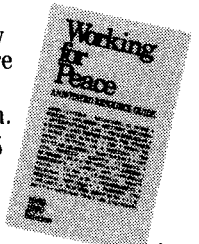
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345 East 46th Street, New York 10017

## Talks

continued from page 1

defamation campaign against the GDR (East Germany) and other Socialist states," the East German news agency ADN said.

Honecker's statement appeared to signal a willingness to crush dissent, if necessary, despite the Leipzig and Dresden leaderships' willingness to talk with opposition groups.

Manfred Stolpe, deputy director of the Lutheran Church Federation, earlier Tuesday denied a West German radio report that said high-level talks had been held between church

leaders and government officials in East Berlin.

But he said "working groups" did exist on several levels to discuss the current situation. He did not elaborate, adding only: "We're not sleeping."

Christof Ziemer, the superintendent of Dresden's Lutheran Church, said topics discussed were election reforms, travel restrictions and release of those arrested during demonstrations.

The events in Leipzig and Dresden were the first significant sign of any breakthrough in the country's hard-line stance.

## Prisoners

continued from page 1

privately the process can take from an hour to two weeks.

According to the president, "all relevant factors were brought into consideration, including the fact that most of these prisoners had already served many, many years of their sentences and are already advanced in years. ... A favorable climate currently exists in which the release can take place."

The most prominent prisoner on the list is Sisulu, who ran day-to-day operations of the ANC as its secretary-general in 1949-54, when the government ordered him to resign.

He was sentenced to life in June 1964, along with Mandela and other leaders of the ANC's internal military wing, for sabotage and plotting the overthrow of the white government. Mandela already had spent two years in prison.

Mandela's other co-defendants to be freed are Ahmed

Kathrada, 60; Andrew Mlangeni, 63; Elias Motsoaledi, 65; and Raymond Mhlaba, 69.

Wilton Mkwayi, 66, who briefly took command of the ANC military wing, Spear of the Nation, after Mandela's co-defendants were arrested in July 1963, is to be released from a life term he received after a separate trial in 1964.

De Klerk's announcement also named Oscar Mpetha, an 80-year-old, partially blind diabetic with one leg who has spent most of his five-year prison term in the hospital and was due for release next year.

Mpetha, the country's oldest political prisoner, was the ANC leader in Cape province and, during the appeal of his terrorism sentence in 1983, was elected a co-president of the United Democratic Front.

The judge said he did not

want to send Mpetha to prison but that the Terrorism Act, since repealed, required it.

No information was immediately available on the eighth man to be freed, Jafta Masemula.

Two other co-defendants of Mandela, Dennis Goldberg and Govan Mbeki, were freed previously.

Goldberg, the only white convicted in the trial, was deported in 1985.

Mbeki was released two years ago in what the government said was a test case for the possible release of Mandela. He was banned from speaking in public, talking to the press or leaving his hometown, even though the government had said his release was unconditional.

## Class

continued from page 5

Mugsy,  
How 'bout another on the kisser?  
-Your 'lust' love

Kelly,  
Good luck with your interviews!!  
Love, Brian

\*\*\* PETITE NATURE \*\*\*  
Happy Birthday! Remember you  
are only as old as you think you  
are. From,  
\*\*\* PETITE TETE \*\*\*

### TOP 10 QUOTES IN 315

10. "OK, OK ..."
9. "Oh, wow!"
8. "That's the BEST!"
7. "Trish, your eyes get bigger!"
6. "LALALA!!!"
5. "Men aren't pigs, pigs are smarter."
4. "This pretty much sucks."
3. "This is great stuff," or "That's odd ..."
2. "Very cool!"
1. "Happy birthday to me!" Oh yeah, Chris says Happy Birthday, too. Love Kim!

SIMON, DREW, SULLY, MATT, MIKE, AND JOHN -- Thanks for entertaining Andy, Frank, and Szefi this weekend. You guys are great - I just hope you didn't corrupt them!  
Love, Sarah

DAVID WIRTHMAN -  
NEED ANY HELP WITH YOUR  
LAUNDRY? (I KNOW A SHORT  
CUT...)  
LOVE, YOUR MAIDEN

Need ride to Indy for interview on  
Wed Oct 18. Will buy gas.  
-Tim # 3000

## AN EVENING OF SCOTTISH MUSIC

PRESENTED BY THE MICHIANA SCOTTISH SOCIETY

The Fort Wayne Scottish Pipes and Drums

Nancy Eversole, The Kentucky Woman

Richard Mao, The Peking Piper

John Watson, Scottish Fiddler and Harper

Saturday, Oct. 14, 1989  
7 p.m. to 9:30 p.m. e.s.t.

BENDIX THEATER  
Century Center

Tickets: \$8.00  
(\$1 discount for  
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CHINESE  
WEEK



Wednesday, October 11 at 7:00 pm  
in the Montgomery Room of the  
LaFortune Student Center

The Last Ten Years of Political Reform  
in China

Dr. Peter J. Moody will speak on the "Failure of Political Reform". Dr. Moody, a Professor of the Government and International Studies Department at Notre Dame, conducts research in Chinese politics and Asian International Relations. Professor Kwan S. Kim will speak on the "Economic Reform in China: Which Way Now?" Professor Kim, a development economist, is a professor of economics and Faculty Fellow of the Kellogg Institute at Notre Dame.

STUDENT  
Government  
1989 - 1990

ADWORKS

# Class

continued from page 10

October Break  
Ride needed to Detroit Area for  
October Break. Will share gas.  
Want to leave after USC game and  
return anytime after Thursday.

Please call  
Matt @x1650

Hi Ag!

SENIORS.....SENIORS

\* MANDATORY\*  
SENIOR CLASS TRIP MEETING  
for all those going to Cancun.  
WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 11  
From 6:30 to 7:30 in THEODORES.

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DAY. 30 CAREERS  
REPRESENTED. TODAY  
12:00 noon-4:00 p.m. C.C.E.  
ALL MAJORS INVITED.

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ARTS AND LETTERS CAREER  
DAY. 30 CAREERS  
REPRESENTED. TODAY  
12:00 noon-4:00 p.m. C.C.E.  
ALL MAJORS INVITED.

SMC - ND STUDENTS SUMMER  
PROGRAMS - LONDON (MAY 23-  
JUNE 22) ROME (JUNE 17-JULY  
16) TRAVEL IN IRE., SCOT.,  
FRANCE, GER., & SWITZ.  
CLASSES IN BIO., BUEC, HIST.,  
SOC., & ITALIAN. MEETING MON.  
OCT. 16 AT 7:00 P.M. IN  
CARROLL HALL (SMC), PIZZA,  
SLIDES, FORMER  
PARTICIPANTS, FACULTY, &  
PASSPORT PHOTOS. FOR  
MORE INFO. CALL DR. BLACK  
284-4460 OR 272-3762

To the girl at THEO's sat. night  
between 11:30 - 12:00, with blonde  
hair wearing a red vest, I NEED TO  
MEET YOU on the steps of the  
architecture bldg Thurs at 7:00pm.  
Ciao, KJH

I need ride to, from Buffalo for  
break. Call Bill x 1103

MIAMI FLIGHTS\* MIAMI FLIGHTS  
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1-800-7DOMERS

ARTS AND LETTERS CAREER  
DAY. 30 CAREERS  
REPRESENTED. TODAY  
12:00 noon-4:00 p.m. C.C.E.  
ALL MAJORS INVITED.

ARTS AND LETTERS CAREER  
DAY. 30 CAREERS  
REPRESENTED. TODAY.  
12:00 noon-4:00 p.m. C.C.E.  
ALL MAJORS INVITED.

NEEDED: RIDE FOR 2 TO  
BUFFALO AREA AFTER USC  
GAME. WILL PAY \$. CALL KEITH  
AT X1045.

We've written jokes for Letterman  
& Leno, we even designed that  
bubble that the Pope rides around  
in... IRISH ACCENT performs at  
Theodore's, 9:30 Thursday.

Coming Thursday to Theodore's

&lt;&lt;&lt;IRISH ACCENT&gt;&gt;&gt;

Notre Dame's very own theater  
troupe goes comedy-improv!!!  
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BE THERE!

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ORLEANS AREA FOR OCTOBER  
BREAK. WILL HELP WITH \$  
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CLASS EVENTS

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PURCHASE—X4885

To: Beth, Natasha, Jill B.,  
Pandora, Tanj, Amy, Kathleen,  
Col,  
Terry, Michelle, Colleen, Dave, the  
6th floor Grace porn kings, and  
especially Swanie and Di -

Thanks for a very happy and  
OUT OF CONTROL birthday (and  
weekend!) I'm glad we all  
remembered how to "just say no"...

Love,  
M.V.P. #2 - Razz

HAPPY 21st BIRTHDAY

KAAAREN MCNAMARA

WE'VE HAD THE GREATEST  
MEMORIES SO FAR, SO TONITE  
LET'S TURN THE COMMONS  
INTO A 701 SOUTH... ONLY  
WITHOUT CANADIANS!!!  
SO PUT ON THAT CHEEZY  
GRIN & CELEBRATE!!!

HAPPY 21st BIRTHDAY!!!

LOVE NICOLE KELLY JEN JOAN

IRISH MUSIC: THE WORLD TOUN  
JOHN KENNEDY AND FRIENDS  
SATURDAY AT CLUB 23

HAPPY BIRTHDAY ALYSSA!  
I promise to keep you away from  
flash attachments and other things  
today. BOB STOCKWIN was here!  
I hope today is great for you.  
LOVE YA TONS-  
crumbcake

NEED RIDE from D.C. after break!  
If need help with driving/expenses,  
call Stacy at x4120.

Going to MIAMI of OHIO? I need a  
ride there the wknd. of Oct. 14. Will  
help with \$. Call Sarah at #3484.

ARE YOU CALLED TO A LIFE OF  
PRAYER AND JOYOUS  
COMMITMENT TO JESUS AS A  
CONTEMPLATIVE NUN? WRITE  
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BAUMER-

HAPPY

21st

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DEFINITELY "THE BEST!"  
734 P.E.

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NEED A RIDE TO MPLS/ST. PAUL  
FOR OCT. BREAK! WILL HELP  
WITH GAS \$\$ CALL LARA  
X4526 OR MICHELLE X2696

TIMOTHY MICHAEL - WILL WE  
FIND EACH OTHER IN THE  
WOODS AGAIN? HAPPY 11TH!  
LOVE YA! CRP  
P.S. \*ALWAYS MEANS 23  
TIMES A WEEK!

ELIZABETH-ANNE CRISP,  
Get ready to party for your 21st!  
You are the greatest sister.  
Love, John Andrew

see CLASS / page 4

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you must sign up by Tuesday, October  
17th. Or, send your resume and tran-  
script to: John S. Breckenridge, College  
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## The Observer

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the following: Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, Executive News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Sports Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters, and the Inside Column present the views of their authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus, through letters, is encouraged.



# Blame for drug crisis falls on tolerant attitudes

By Dan Coats

In the fall of 1965, I went off to the University of Chicago in search of a graduate degree.

What I discovered was an institution engaged in an act of painful, methodical, and public self-immolation.

The student body had contracted all the classic symptoms of the 1960's. The "establishment" was vilified. Free love was celebrated. And, for some reason I can't quite recall, the basics of hygiene were disparaged and fell into alarming disfavor.

Students tried their best to be surly, unkempt, and disorderly. It didn't take much practice.

But most of all, and everywhere, there were drugs. Drugs as escape. Drugs as recreation. Drugs as political statement.

This was disturbing, but not all that surprising. Many venerable old schools were feeling the same currents of chaos.

It wasn't the antics of students that were confusing. It was the administration's reaction—or, more precisely, the lack of it.

The school authorities, out of exhaustion or fear, met the drug problem with measures more appropriate to cutting class than substance abuse. Instead of setting standards, they made excuses.

Their tolerance was deadly for some, destructive for many. It disrupted classes and corrupted social life. In the end, it aided the spread of addiction.

But the lesson wasn't learned. This type of failure, multiplied on other campuses, contained the seeds of our current drug crisis. By the 1970's, it wasn't Timothy Leary or some other psychedelic crackpot who was excusing drug abuse. A crisis of compromise had reached from college campuses to a broad

cross-section of cultural leadership.

It was only fifteen years ago that Dr. Peter Bourne, later President Jimmy Carter's Chief of Drug Abuse Policy, described cocaine as "probably the most benign of illicit drugs currently in widespread use...short-acting, not physically addicting, and acutely pleasurable."

It was a lie. But it was a lie from which we are still recovering. In 1965, when I was at the University of Chicago, less than two percent of the entire American population had had any experience with an illicit drug. Today more than 10 percent of Americans—23 million—use illegal drugs each year.

Our drug crisis, to a large extent, was created by a failure to raise and enforce a drug-free standard. It was aided by a failure of leadership. But now it seems that this is beginning to change. A great deal of work remains. But we have traveled a long way from Peter Bourne to William Bennett.

President Bush has provided new leadership. His anti-drug strategy sets a high goal—a 50 percent reduction in drug use over the next ten years. It includes more money for street-level law enforcement, community drug prevention and treatment.

But the most important contribution of the President's plan is to send a message that was lacking in the past: drug use will *not be tolerated*. The President allows no qualifications or exceptions. His message cannot be misunderstood. His seriousness cannot be questioned.

Governor Bayh has also announced his long-awaited anti-drug plan. He has put the weight of his office behind the war on drugs, opening regional

offices and joining in partnership with other groups fighting abuse around the state.

As a federal legislator, my own past experience and a concern for the American family have led me to make fighting drugs my first priority. I have been working to get resources and know-how into the hands of people who will set and enforce a zero tolerance standard. Law enforcement officials, neighborhood activists, community leaders, parents and students will make the difference in Indiana and the rest of the nation. My goal is simple: give them the tools and they'll do the job.

Taken together, these kind of efforts can begin to change the old tolerance into a new social consensus. And that is the proper starting point for a war

against drugs.

A.M. Rosenthal of The New York Times points to an interesting object lesson. Japan is a nation that should have a drug crisis. It has plenty of extra money, plenty of leisure and a younger generation that is often rebellious against traditional values.

But in that nation of 123 million people, which had a major drug problem after World War II, there were only 25,000 drug-related arrests in 1988. And there are about 250,000 addicts in the whole country.

Compare those figures to New York City alone. Last year there were over 87,000 drug-related arrests. The city has about 600,000 addicts.

Why such a dramatic difference? Rosenthal explains, "The basic answer to the mystery of

Japanese anti-drug efforts... was a decision by Japanese society that selling and nonmedical use of drugs were no longer acceptable—not at any level, by anybody. ... The Japanese national consensus was the fundamental take-off point for fighting drugs, and it was not more mysterious than when the United States finally came to the consensus, say, that rape, or sexual abuse of children, or racial lynching were outside the range of toleration."

Our object is to restrict the range of toleration. It is to end our crisis of equivocation. And we've finally made a start.

*Editor's note: The preceding remarks were taken from a speech given by Senator Dan Coats, R-Indiana, on Sept. 18, 1989.*

## LETTERS

### Art Endowment, not legislators, must be critiqued

Dear Editor:

Patrick Ninneman made some valid points in his letter to the editor (The Observer, Oct. 6) concerning Congress' recently discovered power to censor artistic expression through its ability to control the budget of the National Endowment for the Arts. However, his conclusion that the Endowment can enhance artistic freedom if it were only purged of the influences of conservative legislators like Helms fails to recognize the inherent deficiencies of this government agency.

Since the creation of the Endowment, most artists in the United States have become dependent on its monetary grants for at least some of the funds they need to perform their

craft. Such a dependence has created a dreadful situation where the professional survival of thousands of American artists is subject to the artistic tastes of one organization. Many artists feel the need to alter their work to conform to the types of art that are readily supported financially by the Endowment. Thus, the Endowment, through its decisions to support certain types of art over others, has served to reduce artistic freedom in the United States. Such a result is in direct contrast to its stated goal of creating a vibrant and free American art community.

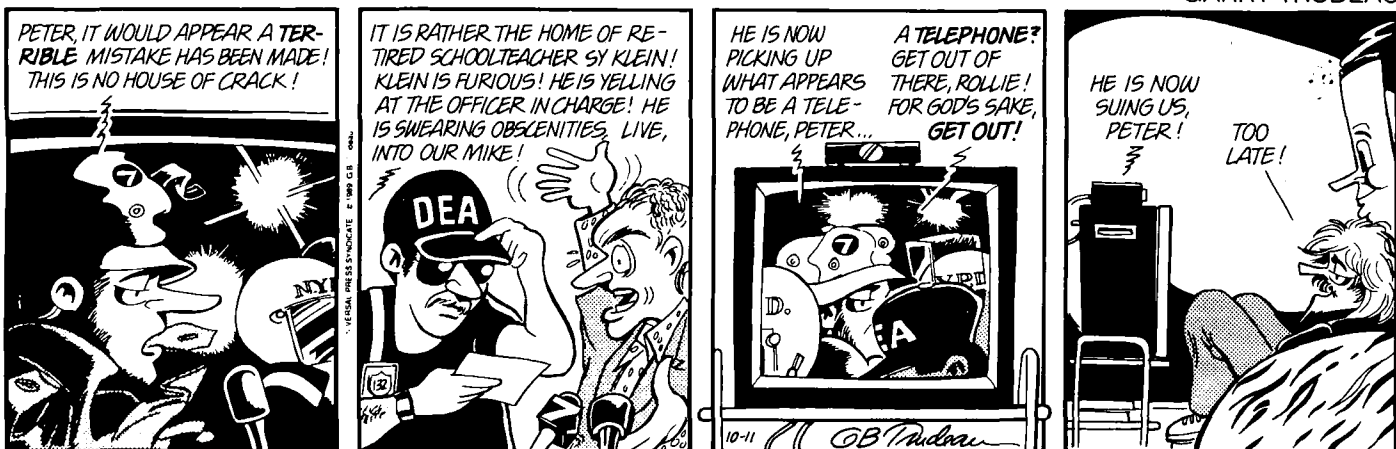
In order to fight back against censorship, we should not be searching for ways to improve

the Endowment. Instead, the Endowment should be replaced with an amendment to the tax code that will allow tax deductions for contributions to artistic endeavors.

Such a system would allow the wide variety of American artists to receive aid from the wide variety of American taxpayers. By being required only to please the segment of the American population that admires their particular art, instead of a central artistic authority in Washington, individual talents of American artistic can be greater expressed.

Michael Scholl  
Keenan Hall  
Oct. 7, 1989

## DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

## QUOTE OF THE DAY

'A life spent making mistakes is not more honorable but more useful than a life spent doing nothing.'

George Bernard Shaw  
(1856-1950)

# Students fail to test the University's authority

Why is it that at Notre Dame no one ever seems to question the authority of our administration, when the administration allows so many things to happen that should not?

I have thought of three examples where students do not care and yet should.

Take, for example, the class size of many upper level classes. We pay over \$14,000 every year and the provost should realize that we should not have to put up with having more than 20 or at most 30 in our 400 and 500-level classes. The ideal would be to have only 10 or 15 in a class; to have 50 to 60 students in an upper level class is ridiculous. It is unfair to the teacher and to the student because there can be no interaction on a personal level. This interaction is vital to a student's education. My favorite classes are ones in which I know the teacher. It makes class more enjoyable and it forces me to work harder because I do not want to disap-

point the teacher whom I also consider my friend.

At IUPUI when a class gets too big they simply hire another teacher. One may argue that Notre Dame does not have the resources, but I believe that we do. Under the direction of the provost, the University could focus its attention away from construction of new buildings to financing the salaries of more teachers. Having more teachers would cause the class sizes to decrease.

If there is a space problem for the increased number of new classes, then take some of the money that the University receives in donation and build classrooms rather than quads. This would be immediately beneficial to all. Classes would be more intimate, fun, and challenging. We should vocalize our complaints because our silence allows the provost to continue his policy of large classes.

Another example can be seen in the University Food Services run by William Hickey. Aside

from the inexcusably low rating it received for its health standards, students are not given a flexible meal plan. I only eat two meals a day, yet I am charged for three. I have heard the argument that the price averages out so that we are really getting a good deal, but that is not the point. The point is we are not given the choice to determine something as inconsequential as a meal plan. What happens to the student who eats in the cafeteria only once a day or eats there very intermittently, how is it fair to him? This typifies the attitude that what the administration says goes.

My final example is the Notre Dame Hammes Bookstore. I have not done a scientific study on price differences between Pandora's books and Notre Dame's, but I have looked at a few to see if there is a difference, and there certainly is. First of all, the book "Firmament of Time" by Loren Eiseley is priced by Notre Dame

at \$6.95. If you take off the bookstore's price sticker you find the publisher's price underneath is \$5.95. Already they have marked the book up a dollar. I called Pandora's Books to check the price and indeed Notre Dame charged \$1.00 more than the listed price. What does this teach us? That when we have a monopoly we should abuse it?

Some may argue that I knew the rules before I got here and I should have gone somewhere else. But just because the rules were here before me does not mean that they are fair.

Too many students passively sit back and allow the administration to dictate policy that is not always fair. Where is the free thinking that is supposed to occur at a university?

The central question is not why our school is as it is, the question is why doesn't any student care? I hope I offend someone, but I feel that no one cares about what happens on campus and that those that do

don't really do much to change it.

The University should encourage sincere dialogue between students and the administration: a dialogue that can produce actual change.

There are a number of great things about our school. A preparation for life includes questioning authority, because if authority is not questioned, what is to stop it from abusing its power?

If we really care about Notre Dame, we will try to change some of its faults; those who do not care sit back and do nothing. It is not our fault that the situation is as it is, but it is our fault if we do not try to change it. All it takes is a willingness on the students' part to make themselves heard by an oftentimes deaf administration.

*Terence Coyne is a sophomore in the college of Arts and Letters.*

## LETTERS



## Female priests fulfill Church values

Dear Editor:

I really dislike arguments along the lines of "Love it or Leave it.", "If you don't like the way America is run, be a Communist and move to Russia.", "If you don't like Notre Dame, why did you come here? Why do you stay?" Most recently this was applied to the ordination of women in the Catholic Church. Women can not leave the church; they have already been left out. The role of nuns in the Church or the recent gains by the laity hardly make up for the centuries of discrimination.

It is also absurd to base opinions on the Scriptures and

the "universal" Catholic Church while, at the same time, having such an intolerant and closed mind. Where is Christian tradition? Where is justice and equality?

I did not see last week's panel as a forum for open discussion on the topic of female priests, as much as it was more of a public proclamation of the injustice in the Church. Using the values of the Roman Catholic Church, it was shown that women should obviously not be excluded from the priesthood any longer. I feel the same.

*Zachary Hudgins  
Keenan Hall  
Oct. 6, 1989*

## Women of the altar?

Church 'chauvinism' illustrates irreverence for history

Dear Editor:

Recent letters by Mr. Kevin McCormick and Ms. Julie Parsons concerning the ordination of women deeply disturbed me. I would like to take this opportunity to dispute the absolutely outlandish claims both individuals make in their defense of the perpetuation of chauvinism in the Catholic Church.

First, let's discuss Mr. McCormick's notion that the Eucharist is "the ultimate combination of the spiritual and the physical, and because of this, we use the exact earthly elements which Christ used at the Last Supper." He goes on to say that the priest must therefore be male - in the likeness of Jesus. Didn't you say exact? Well, then, shouldn't we start a movement to assure our priests are also thirty-three years old and of Jewish descent? It sure wouldn't hurt if they were first century Palestinians or if their mothers were virgins, either. If you really supported the Catholic Church and its dogma, you would.

Mr. McCormick's valiant attempt to keep women out of the priesthood goes on. Now, God's will comes into the picture. If

God had wanted a woman, He would have made Jesus a woman. The fact that he didn't proves that God chose a man for a specific reason. Yes, God had a specific reason for choosing a man, but I maintain that His reason was strictly contextual. The historical period in which Jesus lived was undeniably male-oriented. To use a woman would have been ineffectual given the public's attitude toward and treatment of women at that time. Jesus, as a man, already was a hard-sell: a poor carpenter speaking of peace and a Kingdom after death had to do a lot of convincing faced with a public expecting a strong warrior ready to lead them to political prominence in the world. God is omnipotent and could have used a woman, but considering the environment, the wiser decision was to use a man.

Ms. Parsons' argument against the ordination of women, too, is based on God's will. An excerpt from 1 Timothy, she claims, proves that God feels women should not be allowed to "teach or preach" (2:12-13). If this is so, then maybe an excerpt from the same letter proves that God

feels that those oppressed by slavery should accept it quietly. "Let all who are under the yoke of slavery regard their masters as worthy of all honor, so that the name of God and the teaching may not be defamed" (6:1). I don't believe that we can use random excerpts from Scripture to justify slavery, and I daresay there are quite a few South Africans enslaved by apartheid who would agree with me. This applies to the question of chauvinism as well. Again, this is strictly a contextual question: Timothy's letter was written centuries ago to address situations and beliefs from centuries ago.

Today, most areas in our society have come to accept women as men's equals. Sadly, our own Church persists in ignoring this fact. To hope and even insist that women be allowed to become priests does not represent a blasphemous act as Ms. Parsons and Mr. McCormick insinuate, but rather, it demands that the Church act, like God, within its historical context.

*Chris Collins  
Pasquerilla West  
Oct. 5, 1989*

## Notre Dame's homosexuals should 'come out', speak up and be proud they 'are ND too'

Dear Editor:

Across the nation today, people are stepping out of hidden lives and letting their families and friends know a part of them that they have previously kept hidden. As part of National Coming Out Day, thousands of the estimated twenty-five million gay and lesbian people in the United States will be proudly (and perhaps a little anxiously) revealing themselves as gay persons.

As far back as they can remember, many gay people recall their feelings and emotions being in conflict with the beliefs of those around them. Ultimately, things grow to a crisis point - they have been taught that homosexuals are perverted, sinful, limp-wristed child molesters, and yet they know that they do not fit that caricature. Some people make

the tragic choice to repress their true feelings and try to live their lives in conformity with the expectations of society. Often this leads to broken marriages, alcoholism, or even suicide.

Others, however, reject the judgments of others and decide to acknowledge their true orientation. This can be remarkably difficult. The young gay person growing up is not aware of any positive role models to look to. This is because society is reluctant to show them any.

Imagine what a boost for the self image it would be to know that Leonardo da Vinci, Greg Louganis, Tchaikovsky, Lily Tomlin, and Walt Whitman have all felt the same angst about their personal feelings, and yet rose to greatness in their fields. Unfortunately,

many celebrities, sports heroes, presidents, popes and other famous people throughout history have hidden their homosexuality and helped preserve the misconceptions and stereotypes about being gay.

At Notre Dame, the coming out process for a gay or bisexual person might seem difficult or even impossible. The prevalent attitude condoning homophobia can be oppressive and stifling to a young person who is struggling to build a positive self image as a gay person. Dorm life can be particularly stressful. The residence halls are the breeding grounds for homophobia - "Faggot" is often the worst insult you can hurl at a dormmate. Abusive language such as this, whether or not meant as a slam against homosexual people, is a constant reminder of the low posi-

tion that gay men and lesbian women hold in our society.

This is not to say that it is impossible to live openly and honestly as a gay person here under the Golden Dome. There are students who have come out to a few, or all, of their friends and have little or no problem. The Notre Dame family, as a rule, can be very accepting of its gay brothers and sisters. And once you have come out to your friends, it is amazing how liberated you feel. A lot of energy is wasted trying to lead a double life, being extra careful what you say or who you look at, and worrying who might call or say hello to you on the quad.

If you are gay, pick a friend or two, sit down with them, and let them in on a little bit of your life. You will probably be surprised what a supportive reac-

tion you will receive. And if you are straight, avoid calling people "faggot" or "dyke" or worse. Be sensitive and understanding when a friend comes out to you. Listen to what they have to say, and try to empathize with the anxiety and anger they may feel. If you have questions about what it means to be gay, don't be afraid to ask. Education is the key to conquering homophobia.

Remember that gay people live, learn and pray around you every day. We are students, faculty, staff, religious, and administration. We are gay and proud - not ashamed or embarrassed. We are ND too.

*J. Michael Liger  
Joe Gress  
Mike W. Miller  
James Daniel Lee  
Betty J. Bruther  
Carol Stuart*



**D**etention is a very real threat in South Africa, and it is but one more element which makes life a constant struggle for black individuals. Under Section 29 of the Internal Security Act, the Security Police have full legal authorization to detain any person at any time for any reason. In essence, Section 29 is a chief vehicle used against political opponents of the regime, and the legal provision is a blatant bastardization of the Rule of the Law.



Detention under Section 29 permits the South African government to silence protestors and critics of apartheid in a quick and efficient manner, all in the guise of "legal" proceedings. The reality of Section 29 is that it is a cruel and barbaric procedure which attempts to inflict the greatest punishment to enemies of the regime. The Security Police is given unlimited discretion during interrogation proceedings, and, simply stated, they are ruthless.

Enormous pressure is placed on the detainees, including psychological and physical torture, intimidation, coercion and assaults. Dehumanizing and degrading treatment is the norm, such as lengthy interrogation and months of solitary confinement. Furthermore, under Section 29, access to family, friends or even a lawyer can be and often is nullified. It is a grand scheme to break the mental and physical faculties of the detainee and ultimately to produce information which can be used against him at his trial. It is not surprising that a very high number of detainees under Section 29 eventually sign "confessions" which are then admitted in court.

The tragic aspect of Section 29 is the fact that it is in effect every day. Detention is a constant threat to those South Africans who wish to become involved in the struggle against apartheid. An individual simply cannot become too outspoken or too politically active due to the threat of governmental retribution and Section 29. This is one fundamental barrier to political organization and mobilization of the black South Africans. Also, inherent in the system is a basic mistrust of those you do not know extremely well. Government informers infiltrate an enormous array of social and religious organizations and they are eager to expose any suspected "enemies of the state" to the Security Police because they are re-

warded handsomely. The fear of informers reaches every level of society, and I witnessed the effects during one of my visits to a colored township. After sitting in during a youth group meeting of teenagers, I noticed the participants weren't enthusiastic about answering some of my questions, specifically those relating to the government and the South African Defense Force. Afterward, the group

leader explained to me that probably at least two or three of the children were informers, so the other children had to be very careful not to say anything which may later incriminate themselves.

During my visit, I became intimately aware of the evil of detention at a personal level. Mr. Ngconde Balfour, a staff member of the Provincial Church at

which Archbishop Tutu presides, was coming into work at St. George's Cathedral in February of this year. As he approached his office, four men with guns jumped out of a van and proceeded to force him into the vehicle against his will. Luckily a fellow staff member had witnessed the event or Mr. Balfour would have simply disappeared as do so many black South Africans. In any event,

Mr. Balfour has remained in detention under Section 29 since that day and he has not yet been charged with any crime. He has no access to a lawyer, and he is not permitted to see or call his family. The Security Police can hold him indefinitely, and the Commissioner of Police has ignored countless pleas by Tutu and others to either charge or release Mr. Balfour. Such is life under Section 29.



A Catholic archbishop, (third from left), and an Anglican bishop, (fourth from left), surrounded by family members of a suspect on trial for anti-government activities.

Photos by Mike Schadek.

## LEGAL PROCEDURES without BOUNDS

### South African security police given unlimited authority to detain political opponents



Even children, such as these from the Crossroads, can be potential victims of Section 29.

**T**he reality of Section 29 is that it is a cruel and barbaric procedure which attempts to inflict the greatest punishment to enemies of the regime.

# Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune, and from 12:30 to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, Haggar College Center. Deadline for next day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including spaces.

## NOTICES

TYPING AVAILABLE.  
287-4082.

PANDORA'S BOOKS 808 Howard  
3 blks. from ND campus 233-2342  
\$\$\$ FOR YOUR BOOKS  
WE BUY AND SELL USED  
TEXTBOOKS !!!!!!!!!!!!!!!

Spee-Dee  
Wordprocessing  
237-1949

Typing, Term papers, resumes,  
etc. on IBM PC. Call Sue's  
Secretarial Service at 299-0063.

WORDPROCESSING  
272-8827

## LOST/FOUND

LOST: A REWARD IS OFFERED TO  
ANYONE WHO FOUND MY  
HEWLETT-PACKARD  
CALCULATOR (MAYBE IN NSH).  
THIS WAS A GRADUATION  
PRESENT AND I NEED IT FOR  
BOTH CLASSES AND  
SENTIMENTAL REASONS.  
PLEASE CALL COLLEEN X2634.  
I CAN IDENTIFY IT.

MY BROWN LEATHER JACKET  
AND DUKE SWEATSHIRT  
WERE TAKEN FROM THE  
ROCKNE BUILDING ON 10/5  
THEY HAVE MUCH PERSONAL  
VALUE TO ME— PLEASE  
RETURN, NO QUESTIONS  
ASKED. REWARD GIVEN.  
CINDY, 220 KNOTT, #4928.

FOUND - 3 keys on a wooden ND  
key chain at party on ND Ave. They  
are dorm keys. Call 2798

LOST: MINOLTA FREEDOM  
ZOOM 90 CAMARA. LAST SEEN  
IN MAIN CIRCLE. NOT INSURED,  
NOT PAID FOR, VERY, VERY  
VALUABLE!!! CALL PETE AT  
#1863 ANYTIME! \$100.00  
REWARD.

LOST: Signet Ring with initials  
WPH lost in south quad by Alumni.  
Important sentimental  
reasons. Please call Bill at 1553.  
You will be rewarded, I promise.  
Thank you very much.

Fri. night Club 23  
I don't care about the coat, I only  
want the silver barrel in the pocket.  
PLEASE only moment of  
deceased mother!!  
mo 3536 Springbrook Drive  
SB, IN 46614 (291-6428)

## WANTED

Help Wanted: Small S.B. book  
publisher seeks part-time  
assistant. Call afternoons 232-  
3134.

\*\*\*\* CASH TODAY \*\*\*\* for USC  
PITT. tix stu or ga -Mark 271-  
5691.

Need two Navy Ga's together  
Call Wally at 1388

WANTED-ride to Ohio on 80-90 E.  
leaving after USC game, will share  
expenses please call Kevin x1647

BEACH ME! Sunchase Ski &  
Beach Breaks is hiring Campus  
Representatives to promote  
Spring Break to South Padre  
Island, Mustang Island, Hilton  
Head Island, Ft Lauderdale,  
Daytona Beach, and Steamboat.  
We pay TOP commissions & FREE  
trips! Call 1-800-321-5911 today  
for a free application packet.  
Campus groups & organizations  
welcome!

OVERSEAS JOBS \$900-2000 mo.  
Summer, Yr. round, All Countries,  
All fields. Free info. Write IJC, PO  
BX 52-Corona Del Mar CA 92625

NEEDED: RIDE TO ST L FOR  
BREAK. LEAVE AFTER USC-  
RETURN ANYTIME (PREF. 10/29)  
WILL SHARE EXPENSES.  
DRIVING KATHY X3948

RIDE OFFD 10/13-15 TO DTROIT  
OR ANY TOWN ON WAY X2768

I am looking for any USCvs. ND  
T-shirts. Call Chris at x.1692.

ATTENTION - HIRING!  
Government jobs - your area.  
\$17,840 - \$69,485. Call 1-602-  
838-8885. Ext R6262

ENTREPRENEURS WANTED.  
Earn \$5,000-\$15,000 in a summer  
management position and gain  
valuable business experience.  
Triple "A" Student Painters. Call  
Scott Ruhl 317-362-4234.

SPRING BREAK 1990 - Individual  
or student organization needed to  
promote our Spring Break trips.  
Earn money, free trips and  
valuable work experience. APPLY  
NOW!! Call Inter-Campus  
Programs: 1-800-327-6013.

"NEEDED"  
BASSIST  
WE NEED A BASS PLAYER!!  
CALL DAVE 2320 OR RICH 3213

## FOR RENT

BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY  
219-291-7153

## FOR SALE

MACE

PROTECT YOURSELF  
4" purse size w/clip \$9 local retail  
your price \$7 limited supply call  
now 234-0515

ONKYO TX-80 Receiver \$170;  
Technics RS29R Tapedeck \$160  
Boston Acoustics A60 Spk. \$210  
Call 237-1826

1 USC & 1 PITT STD. TIX FOR  
SALE - CALL & MAKE OFFER  
X2768

TANDY COMPUTER, COLOR  
MONITOR, DOT MATRIX  
PRINTER,  
DESK/HUTCH & CHAIR  
\$2,000.00 OR BEST OFFER.  
CALL AFTER 6PM 234-3131.

COLOR TV RENTALS  
19-INCH, \$70/SEM, \$120/YR;  
25-INCH, \$90/SEM, \$160/YR  
FREE DELIVERY  
COLLEGIATE RENTALS 272-  
5959

One way ticket, SB to ALBANY NY  
leaving Fri. 10/14 FOR SALE  
CHEAP Call x3442.

ATTENTION - GOVERNMENT  
SEIZED VEHICLES from \$100.  
Fords, Mercedes, Corvettes,  
Chevys. Surplus Buyers Guide. 1-  
602-838-8885 EXT. A6262.

AMPLIFIER - EV SPKRS, 300 WT.  
HEAD, HSA CABINET, HORN.  
GREAT CONDITION. \$250. CALL  
277-8475.

Dolby B&C Tape Deck:\$50;  
Auto Reverse Boom Box:\$75;  
19" Color TV:\$200;  
Call Mark at 271-0672

ACADEMIC GOWN, DOCTORAL  
HOOD, MORTAR BOARD.  
EXCELLENT CONDITION. \$45.  
239-7405 OR 232-6415.

SELLING  
ST. TKTS.  
272-9719

## TICKETS

TOP \$  
ALL HOME GA'S  
312-920-9350

I NEED USC, MIAMI, & ALL HOME  
GAME TIX 272-6306

NAVYNAVYNAVYNAVYNAVY  
I need 5 G.A.'s  
or anything you have together  
NAME YOUR PRICE!!!!  
Call Kyle-#3775

I need GAs to USC and PITT  
Call Dan at 271-9821

\$  
WANTED: MIAMI TICKETS  
CALL MATT AT 1961  
\$

TRADE: 2 Senior tix (sec. 29) for  
any two GA's for USC-call Pete  
X1699

I need 3 tickets  
UND vs PITT  
Reasonable \$\$  
Call K. Sherry 232-2051

NEED 6 SMU GA'S  
TIM 271-8795

\*need 2 USC ga's Rick #1795

USC Tickets Needed  
3 GA's. Will pay \$\$\$\$.  
Call John at 283-2005.

I Need 2 or 4 PITT GA's  
- Call Doug x1065

I need two student tickets to the  
USC game. Call Martha at x1331.

Can I please have 2 GA's and 1  
student ticket for the USC football  
game and 4 student tickets for the  
Pittsburgh one? I'm Tom and my  
phone number is 1128. Thank you.

I NEED TO TRADE 4 SMU OR  
2 PITT GA'S FOR AS MANY  
USC GA'S AS POSSIBLE  
PLEASE CALL 284 5022.

Mom and Dad are kind of weird.  
Even after seeing the boring  
Purdue game, they rarin' to see  
more ND football. Help them out.  
They'll buy any two G.A.s for any  
home game.  
Call #3714 and leave a message.

I need USC tickets. If you have any  
to sell, call x.1692. Bust the  
Trojans.

NEED 2 or 4 Pitt GA's  
Call Eric x1008

NEED 2 USC GA'S  
MIKE x3501

NEED 1 USC & 1 PITT GA CALL  
1655 OR 4224

NEED GA'S FOR USC AND PITT.  
CALL CHRIS AT x1067

I NEED PITT, SMU GA'S  
PLEASE!! #2819

NEED PITT GA'S  
BETH 3706

NEED USC TIX CHERYL x2629

I have 2 USC GA's; will trade for  
2 Pitt GA's; call Mark x3331 or  
x3332

Will trade 2 SMU GA's for Pitt or  
USC GA's; call Mark x3331 or  
x3332

I need 1 USC stud tix; call Bill  
x3363

Need 1 USC ticket — stud. or GA  
Call Wendy x4036

Need SMU Ga's  
Call Mark 1890

2 Tix to all Home Games for sale  
272-5092

ATTENTION !! HAVE  
RESERVATIONS FOR  
GRADUATION 1990 WILL "DEAL"  
G.A.'S FOR ANY '89 HOME GAME  
CALL DEBBIE AT 284-5202

I NEED A NAVY GA FOR MOM  
MONEY NO PROBLEM  
call Scott x1635 after 8:30 pm

\*\*TRADE\*\*TRADE\*\*TRADE\*\*  
My Navy Stud for your USC Stud  
Call Julie X3864

I need 1 SMU GA, 2 PITT TIX. Pay  
\$\$\$ x1103 BILL

Have- 1 Pitt stud tix. John x2292

IF YOU HAVE A USC STUDENT  
TICKET TO SELL PLEASE CALL  
LISA 4937

USC and NAVY  
G.A.'s and Student needed  
x1927

Pitt Student Tickets Needed  
#1097

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$  
Need 2 SMU Ga's  
\$150 for both  
Call Sven at x1770  
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

I have 2 GA's for both Pitt and  
USC. Best Offer 703-528-4367

DESPERATELY IN NEED OF 3  
USC TICKETS OR AS MANY AS  
SOMEONE HAS TO OFFER.  
MONEY NO PROBLEM. CALL  
CARI AT 271-5651

Help 2 ND GRADS driving from  
Houston. Need 2 USC tix—GA or  
student. Will pay \$\$\$ Call Dena or  
Eric collect (713)669-8326.

NEED NAVY TIX!!! HAVE SMU  
FOR SALE!!! X2880

NAVY NAVY NAVY NAVY NAVY  
I need 4 GA's and 2 Stud tickets  
for NAVY!!! Call Steve @ x1661!  
NAVY NAVY NAVY NAVY NAVY

USC TKTS FOR SALE. MAKE US  
AN OFFER!! 277-6896

HELP! MOM AND DAD WILL KILL  
ME IF I DON'T GET 2 GA'S FOR  
PITT! YOU HAVE TICKETS. I  
HAVE \$\$\$ PLEASE CALL X3832.

NEED 4 NAVY GA's  
PLEASE CALL KARIN  
x1321

NEED 2 OR 3 USC GA'S  
1 PITT STUD  
TRACY X2613

NEED 2 OR 3 USC GA'S  
1 PITT STUD  
\$\$\$\$ TRACY X2613

NEED 4 USC  
2 NAVY  
2 SMU TIX NOW \$\$\$\$  
CALL STEVE #1650

We need USC student tickets and  
2 Navy GA's. Please call Brian or  
Matt at x.1695.

I NEED ... 4 MIAMI ga's  
... 2 PITT ga's ... 1 USC stud  
I HAVE \$\$\$ Call Jeff at 3555

USC GRAD WANTS TO SEE HIS  
TEAM GET STOMPED. Wants to  
pay for the pleasure.  
2 GAs needed ... 233 6298

I need GA's and STUD TIX for  
USC and PITT will pay \$\$\$  
Call Tim 1478

Want USC stud. tix. Will trade SMU  
or \$\$\$ X4708

PLEASE HELP !!!!!!!  
I need 2 PITT GA'S and 3 USC  
STUD or GA'S. I am desperate!  
Please don't make my family &  
friends waste a trip.  
PLEASE CALL Paul x2032

Travel Tour Operator needs  
tickets for all N.D. games - home  
and away, especially MSU, USC  
and Miami. Premium price paid.  
Immediate case available. Will  
trade for all major sporting events  
including Final 4, Indy 500 and  
bowl game, etc. Will also buy  
season tickets. Please call Dave at  
1-800-828-8955 today.

Need two SMU tix please call 284-  
4930!!!!!!  
\$  
Need SMU and NAVY GA'S:  
Call Jim at 287-9854  
\$

I'll buy any tickets for any home  
game, or Miami.  
call JEFF at 239-3714,  
leave a message. Thanks.

Need TIXS All Games call Bill  
277-3653

BIG MONEY FOR USC TICKETS  
I NEED 10. STUDENT or GA  
Call FRANK 287-5320

NEED GAS FOR PITT,  
NAVY & SMU \$\$\$  
CALL TOM & MARTY  
X 3185

NEED 3 PITT GA TIX  
\$\$ CALL: 4272

WANTED: USC TIX BETWEEN  
THE 20 YD. LINES. WILL BUY OR  
EXCHANGE END ZONE SEATS +  
CASH OR TICKETS TO NAVY,  
PITT OR SMU. 800-323-7687.

NEED USC TIX JOE 1714

NEED 2 USC tickets Call 502-354-  
8826 collect.

1 or 2 ND/USC tickets wanted. Call  
Mac COLLECT (509) 325-0519  
nights

NEED 2 GA'S FOR THE PITT  
GAME! CALL VANESSA AT  
X4933. \$\$\$

NEED TWO GA'S FOR ANY  
HOME GAME ---CALL  
PAUL X3406

I NEED ST. TICKS FOR PITT  
---PAUL X3406---

NEED 8 USC TIX  
CALL 2207

BIG BUCKS  
PAID FOR ANY  
HOME GA'S  
CALL PETE  
AT 277-7582

BIG BUCKS  
PAID FOR ANY  
HOME GA'S  
CALL PETE  
AT 277-7582

NEED 2 PITT GAs  
CALL x1662

Need 2 SMU GA's. Call Sue x4702

Need 4 Miami Ga's, and/or USC  
stud tix. Mike x2093.

I need 2 tickets to Air Force!  
Please call Kathy at 2636

I have 2 NAVY GAs  
I need 2 SMU GAs  
Let's swap -- Call Mickey x1689

I need 3 SMU GA's and 4 MIAMI  
TIX. Call Don x2335

\$  
NEED USC AND MIAMI GA'S  
WILL GIVE BLANK CHECK!!!!!!  
CALL JEFF AT 1505. \$\$\$

\$  
I NEED PITT GA'S AND  
STUDENT TIX.  
CALL CHRIS AT 283-4220.

NEED DESPERATELY TWO USC-  
ND TICKETS. WILL PAY TOP  
DOLLAR (\$\$\$) CALL FRANK  
IMMEDIATELY !!!  
DAY - (412) 658-2000  
EVENING - (412) 654-6176.

NEED 2 TICKETS FOR NOTRE  
DAME/USC GAME. PLEASE CALL  
COLLECT 619/565-8303. ASK  
FOR LARRY CORRIGAN.

Looking to trade 2-4 Pitt GA's for  
2-4 Penn St. tix. Please call Bo  
at x2352 if interested.

HELP!! My Dad, Agamemnon, just  
hates the Trojans. I need  
4 GAs to USC  
Please call Marty at 277-4392

BELIEVE IT OR NOT, I NEED 2  
SMU GA's, I'LL EVEN PAY \$\$  
x2629

NEED 2 NAVY GA'S  
WILL PAY TOP \$  
PLEASE CALL KEVIN x3170

PITT PITT PITT PITT PITT PITT  
PITT PITT PITT PITT PITT PITT

I need 4 GA's and 2 Stud's for the  
PITT game. Call Mike @ x1714.

PITT PITT PITT PITT PITT PITT  
PITT PITT PITT PITT PITT PITT

NEED 2 GA'S FOR BOTH PITT.  
AND NAVY CALL CHERIE 4969

2 USC Stud Tix for sale-Call  
x1330-Leave name/ph#bid by  
noon 8/14

NEED TIX NEED TIX NEED TIX  
4 Navy and 4 SMU, all stud tix.  
Please help! Jenny/Coleen x1330

I need a USC GA worse than all the  
rest of these lying schmucks!!  
John, 277-7450. PLEASE!

NEED 2 PITT TIX- ST or GA  
CALL LINDA x2999

HEY YOU! Yeah, you. The one  
with the USC GA's. Call John at  
(219)-283-2005 for \$\$\$ or 2 SMU  
GA's.

You need TIXS. call 277-3653

SORRY Alumni SR. club is going to  
be closed Sat Oct. 14th due to  
administrative reasons...

Need student tickets for USC.  
Will pay \$\$\$\$ Call Bill, 271-8483

NEED 2 USC GA'S BADLY!  
CALL MOLLY X3885

I NEED 1 USC GA  
Please call Tim @ 1772

FOR SALE: 1 USC & 1 PITT ST TIX  
CHRIS X3360

I need USC, SMU and Miami GAs  
Mike 287-3087

\$  
WANTED: 2 OR 3 PITT GA'S  
WILL PAY BIG BUCKS!!  
CALL MOLLY AT 4992  
\$

NEED USC TICKETS  
2 G A's, 2 STUD's  
Call x4266 or 277-2290

I NEED FOUR USC STUD. TIX  
BIG \$\$\$ CALL PETE 232-4208

I need 4 SMU GA's KIM 3881

Need 2 USC GA's or STUD  
and 2 PITT GA's or STUD  
(Parents will pay BIG \$\$\$)  
Call CHRIS at x3278

I NEED USC STUDENT TIX  
AS WELL AS GA'S  
CALL LLOYD AT x1684

HAVE PITT STUD TO TRADE  
FOR USC CALL #2515

Need two USC and two PITT tix.  
Call Luke x3113

TICKETS WANTED FOR PITT-ND  
GAME. 312-655-4595.

HAVE: 4 stud Pitt tics  
NEED TO TRADE FOR: 4 Pitt GA's  
call Chris @ #1306

\$  
\$ LUST, GREED, HATE! \$  
\$ FOR WHATEVER REASON, \$  
\$ PLEASE SELL PITT GA'S \$  
\$ CALL MARK-271-8860 \$  
\$

HAVE 2 USC Cecilia 233-8493

Win a trip for two to  
the Miami game  
\$1 for 1 chance  
\$3 for 5 chances  
\$5 for 10 chances  
Contact Sophomore  
Class Office  
239-5525  
M - F 3 - 5

## PERSONALS

CLUB 23 Stop by for Amiable  
atmosphere, daily & weekly  
specials, pool table, English darts,  
and great company. 234-3541

ARTS AND LETTERS CAREER  
DAY, 30 CAREERS  
REPRESENTED. TODAY  
12:00 noon-4:00 p.m. C.C.E.  
ALL MAJORS INVITED.

ADOPTION: Loving couple  
dreaming of adopting white infant.  
LET'S HELP EACH OTHER!  
Legal/confidential. Expenses paid.  
Call Lillian and Ed collect,  
ANYTIME (212) 645-4344

# Sports Wednesday

October 11, 1989

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## NFL STANDINGS

AMERICAN CONFERENCE											
East	W	L	T	Pct	PF	PA	Home	Away	AFC	NFC	Div
Buffalo	3	2	0	.600	133	140	1-1-0	2-1-0	3-2-0	0-0-0	2-1-0
Indnplis	3	2	0	.600	108	94	2-1-0	1-1-0	2-0-0	1-2-0	2-0-0
Miami	2	3	0	.400	101	126	1-2-0	1-1-0	2-3-0	0-0-0	1-2-0
N England	2	3	0	.400	73	116	1-2-0	1-1-0	2-3-0	0-0-0	1-2-0
NY Jets	1	4	0	.200	105	129	0-3-0	1-1-0	1-4-0	0-0-0	1-2-0
Central											
Cincinnati	4	1	0	.800	123	74	2-0-0	2-1-0	4-0-0	0-1-0	3-0-0
Cleveland	3	2	0	.600	129	71	2-0-0	1-2-0	3-2-0	0-0-0	1-1-0
Houston	2	3	0	.400	134	142	1-1-0	1-2-0	2-2-0	0-1-0	0-0-0
Pittsburgh	2	3	0	.400	76	135	1-2-0	1-1-0	0-3-0	2-0-0	0-3-0
West											
Denver	4	1	0	.800	122	81	3-0-0	1-1-0	4-1-0	0-0-0	3-0-0
Kan. City	2	3	0	.400	87	111	1-1-0	1-2-0	2-3-0	0-0-0	2-2-0
LA Raiders	2	3	0	.400	114	100	1-1-0	1-2-0	2-3-0	0-0-0	1-3-0
San Diego	2	3	0	.400	96	109	1-1-0	1-2-0	1-3-0	1-0-0	1-2-0
Seattle	2	3	0	.400	95	108	0-2-0	2-1-0	2-1-0	0-2-0	1-1-0

NATIONAL CONFERENCE											
East	W	L	T	Pct	PF	PA	Home	Away	AFC	NFC	Div
NY Giants	4	1	0	.800	135	79	2-0-0	2-1-0	0-0-0	4-1-0	3-1-0
Phila	3	2	0	.600	135	128	2-1-0	1-1-0	1-0-0	2-2-0	2-0-0
Washngtn	3	2	0	.600	137	118	0-2-0	3-0-0	0-0-0	3-2-0	2-2-0
Phoenix	2	3	0	.400	98	126	0-2-0	2-1-0	1-1-0	1-2-0	0-2-0
Dallas	0	5	0	.000	54	146	0-2-0	0-3-0	0-0-0	0-5-0	0-2-0
Central											
Chicago	4	1	0	.800	164	103	3-0-0	1-1-0	1-0-0	3-1-0	2-1-0
Green Bay	3	2	0	.600	148	132	3-1-0	0-1-0	0-0-0	3-2-0	0-1-0
Minnesota	3	2	0	.600	100	92	3-0-0	0-2-0	1-1-0	2-1-0	2-1-0
Tampa Bay	3	2	0	.600	104	103	2-1-0	1-1-0	0-0-0	3-2-0	2-1-0
Detroit	0	5	0	.000	74	134	0-3-0	0-2-0	0-1-0	0-4-0	0-2-0
West											
LA Rams	5	0	0	1.000	142	102	3-0-0	2-0-0	1-0-0	4-0-0	3-0-0
San Fran	4	1	0	.800	124	101	0-1-0	4-0-0	1-0-0	3-1-0	1-1-0
Atlanta	1	4	0	.200	92	114	1-1-0	0-3-0	0-1-0	1-3-0	0-2-0
New Orlns	1	4	0	.200	106	95	1-2-0	0-2-0	0-0-0	1-4-0	0-1-0

## SCOREBOARD

Results from Oct. 4-10		Soccer		Notre Dame won its second MCC	
Football (5-0)		Men's (5-5-2)		Championship, scoring 923 over the	
Notre Dame 27, Stanford 17		Notre Dame 0, Cal State-Los Angeles 0		54-hole tournament. Mike O'Connell	
Volleyball (5-9)		(OT)		and Pat Mohan led the Irish with 230	
Ohio State def. Notre Dame, 7-15, 8-15, 15-13, 7-15		Santa Clara 4, Notre Dame 0		apiece.	
		Women's (8-6)		Men's and Women's Cross Country	
Notre Dame def. Northern Illinois, 15-8, 15-9, 15-13		Notre Dame 2, St. Joseph 1 (2 OT)		The men placed second in the Notre	
Notre Dame def. Eastern Michigan, 6-15, 7-15, 16-14, 19-17, 15-2		Notre Dame 3, Miami (Ohio) 0		Dame Invitational behind Central	
		Men's Golf		Michigan with 77 points while the	
		Notre Dame 17, Tri-State 0		women finished sixth with 166.	

## INTERHALL FOOTBALL

INTERHALL FOOTBALL			INTERHALL SOCCER		
Men's Results & Standings as of Oct. 8			League 1		
Rockne			Keenan def. Holy Cross 1-0		
Sorin def. Fisher 7-6		Sorin 2-0	St. Ed's def. Law School, forfeit		
Carroll def. Pangborn 8-6		Carroll 2-1	Off-Campus Tiller def. Fisher		
		Pangborn 1-1			
		Fisher 1-2	Keenan 4-0		
			St. Ed's 3-1		
Leahy			League 2		
Cavanaugh def. Alumni 7-0		Cavanaugh 3-0	Grace def. Flanner 4-2		
Zahm def. Holy Cross 13-0		Alumni 1-1	Stanford def. Holy Cross-B		
		Zahm 1-1	Off-Campus Dynosaurs def. Dillon 2-1		
		Holy Cross 0-2-1	Grace-A 3-1		
			O.C. Dynosaurs 2-2		
Parseghian			League 3		
Grace def. Flanner 15-0		Off-Campus 3-0	Pangborn def. Alumni 1-0		
Morrissey def. Keenan 12-6		Grace 3-0	Grace def. Zahm 2-1		
Off-Campus def. Dillon 14-10		Dillon 1-2	P.B. Antelopes 4-0		
		Morrissey 1-2	Alumni 3-1		

Women's Results & Standings as Oct. 8		
Pasquerilla East def. Pasquerilla West 7-6		Farley 5-0
Breen-Phillips def. Badin 8-0		Lyons 4-2
Farley def. Lewis 14-0		Howard 4-1
Lyons def. Siegfried 14-0		Siegfried 3-1
		Breen-Phillips 3-0

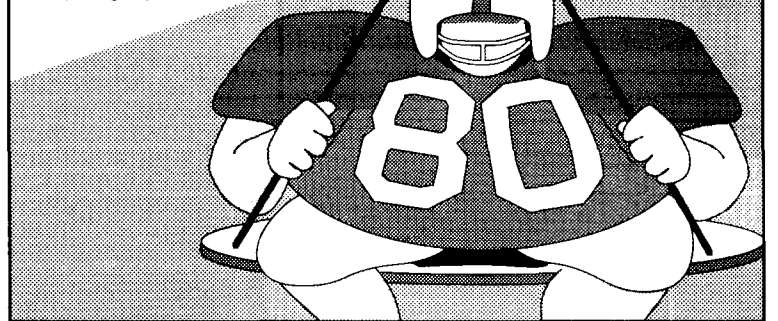
## SPORTS LIST

### Weigh to go!

Heaviest players in the NFL, 1989\*

1. William Perry, DT, Bears 320 Pounds
2. Todd Peat, OL, Cardinals 318 Pounds
3. Mike Charles, DL, Chargers 315 Pounds
4. Bruce Davis, OL, Oilers 315 Pounds
5. Tony Mandarich, OL, Packers 315 Pounds
6. Howard Ballard, OL, Bills 315 Pounds
7. Zefross Moss, OL, Colts 315 Pounds

\*Opening day rosters



Source: Sports Features Syndicate

The Observer / Laura Stanton

## TOP 25 POLL

The Top Twenty Five teams in the Associated Press college football poll, with first-place votes in parentheses, records through Oct. 7, total points based on 25-24-23-22-21-20-19-18-17-16-15-14-13-12-11-10-9-8-7-6-5-4-3-2-1 and last week's ranking:

Record	Pts	Pvs
1. Notre Dame (54)	5-0-0	1,494
2. Miami, Fla. (4)	5-0-0	1,428
3. Colorado (2)	5-0-0	1,371
4. Nebraska	5-0-0	1,298
5. Michigan	3-1-0	1,232
6. Tennessee	5-0-0	1,205
7. Arkansas	4-0-0	1,108
8. Houston	4-0-0	1,002
9. Pittsburgh	4-0-1	994
10. Southern Cal	4-1-0	951
11. Alabama	4-0-0	888
12. Auburn	3-1-0	869
13. N. Carolina St.	6-0-0	727
14. Clemson	5-1-0	684
15. Oklahoma	4-1-0	679
16. Illinois	3-1-0	593
17. Air Force	6-0-0	498
(tie) Washington St.	5-1-0	498
19. Florida St.	3-2-0	470
20. West Virginia	4-1-1	394
21. Michigan St.	2-2-0	273
22. UCLA	3-2-0	226
23. Penn St.	4-1-0	82
24. South Carolina	4-1-1	77
25. Brigham Young	4-1-0	66
(tie) Florida	4-1-0	66
Other receiving votes: Syracuse 64, Texas Tech 58, Fresno St. 43, Louisville 27, Arizona 25, Texas A&M 22, Virginia 20, Virginia Tech 20, Hawaii 15, Indiana 13, Washington 11, Georgia 4, Oregon 3, E. Michigan 2.		

## WORLD SERIES

Saturday, Oct. 14 — at Oakland, 8:31 p.m.  
Sunday, Oct. 15 — at Oakland, 8:28 p.m.  
Tuesday, Oct. 17 — at San Francisco, 8:31 p.m.  
Wednesday, Oct. 18 — at San Francisco, 8:28 p.m.  
Thursday, Oct. 19 — at San Francisco, 8:28 p.m., if necessary  
Saturday, Oct. 21 — at Oakland, 8:28 p.m., if necessary  
Sunday, Oct. 22 — at Oakland, 8:28 p.m., if necessary

## SPORTS CALENDAR

Sports Calendar	
Home games in CAPS	
Wednesday	
No sports scheduled	
Thursday	
Women's golf at Franklin Invitational	
Friday	
Women's soccer vs. ALMA, 5 p.m.	
Men's soccer vs. AKRON, 7:30 p.m.	
Men's golf at Buckeye Fall Classic	
Volleyball vs ILLINOIS STATE, 7:30 p.m.	
Saturday	
Volleyball vs. TEXAS, 7:30 p.m.	
Football at Air Force	
Men's golf at Buckeye Fall Classic	
Sunday	
Men's golf Buckeye Fall Classic	
Monday	
Volleyball vs. PENNSYLVANIA, 7:30 p.m.	
Tuesday	
Men's soccer vs. VALPARAISO	
No sports scheduled	
Oct. 18	
Women's soccer vs. CHICAGO, 7:30 p.m.	
Men's soccer vs. DEPAUL	

## The Observer

is currently accepting applications for the following position:

### Assistant Production Manager

A resumé and a personal statement should be submitted to Alison Cocks by Thursday, October 12. Any questions, call Alison at 239-7471 or 283-4059.

## SENIOR CLUB BILLIARDS 9-BALL

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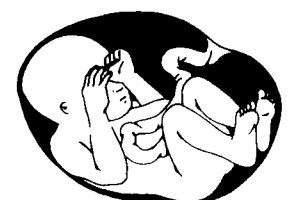
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## SPORTS BRIEFS

**NVA Deadline** for co-rec basketball, men's and women's interhall volleyball and badminton singles and doubles is Wednesday, Oct. 11. Rosters should be submitted to the NVA office by 5 p.m. Call 239-6100 for more information.

**Squash Club** will meet tonight on court 1 at 7 p.m.

**Ben Hogan**, says his company has decided to spend 15 million dollars over the next three years for a proving-ground PGA Tour as a way of paying back the sport he loves.

**Chris Evert**, 34, and Martina Navratilova, 32, handled a pair of 17-year olds—Conchita Martinez and Arantxa Sanchez Vicario—leading the United States past Spain in the final of the Federation Cup in Tokyo, Japan.

**Vinnie Johnson**, of the Detroit Pistons, fractured his ribs in last Friday's practice when he tripped over a charging Jon Stalley. The Pistons number-three guard will be out for 10 days to two weeks with injury.

**The American League** said Monday that no action will be taken on Cito Gaston's complaint that the Athletic's Dennis Eckersley used a foreign substance during Game of the Toronto- Oakland playoff series.

**Chuck Noll**, Coach of the Pittsburgh Steelers confirmed a long-standing NFL rumor: Pro Bowl offensive tackle Tunch Ilkin tips plays to opposing defenses.

## Walker's future with Dallas shaky

Associated Press

IRVING, Texas — The Dallas Cowboys had an open "fire sale" on running back Herschel Walker while NFL owners met several miles away Tuesday trying to pick a new commissioner.

Agents Peter Johnson and Ralph Cindrich were considering a restructuring of Walker's \$1 million per year contract as part of the price for him leaving the Cowboys.

Coach Jimmy Johnson met with Cindrich for two hours at the hotel where the owners were meeting Tuesday afternoon, but avoided reporters by taking a fire escape out. He barked a terse "No comment" when asked if there was anything new about the possible Walker trade.

"The ball's in Herschel's court now," a Cowboys' source said. "It's up to him to make a deal."

The NFL trade deadline is

next Tuesday.

The Minnesota Vikings have dangled two No. 1 draft picks, several other high picks and two starters as trade bait.

Mike Lynn, general manager for the Minnesota Vikings, was in Dallas for the NFL meeting and also pursuing a trade with Cowboys' owner Jerry Jones.

Jones had meetings scheduled with Lynn and Walker's agents.

"It's difficult to think of the Dallas Cowboys without Herschel Walker but we can't close our eyes and ears to anything that might help the club," Jones said. "I'll be in touch with his agents today."

Johnson said the winless Cowboys would prepare for Sunday's game with the San Francisco 49ers as if Walker would be in the lineup.

"Herschel Walker is a fantastic running back and can do what he wants to do," Johnson said. "If he wants to stay here, I want him to stay here."

Walker said he wasn't sure

where he would be on Sunday.

"I've been happy in Dallas but if it happens, it happens," he said.

Johnson said he hoped the Walker trade talk didn't distract from the 49ers.

"I don't think it will be," Johnson said. "I've been around more distracting things than this. We can't use this as an excuse. We've just got to start blocking and tackling and maybe we can win some games."

Johnson added, "Just when we think things are difficult, then they get more difficult with San Francisco in town."

The Cowboys are last in the NFL in total offense and Darryl Clack, the listed backup to Walker, has yet to carry the ball this season.

"We've had a lot of problems installing our offensive and defensive schemes," Johnson said. "Also, what makes it harder is that we are trying to do it with a team that hasn't been all that successful in the past."

**"School Daze"** - tonight in Carroll Auditorium at 8:30, admission is free!!!

**GIANCARLO ESPOSITO** of "School Daze" & "Do the Right Thing" in Carroll Aud. tomorrow at 7:00

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## Soccer

continued from page 16

seemed an eternity, until Margaret Jarc electrified the Irish fans with an unassisted goal at 35:54 of the first half, giving coach Dennis Grace's team a 7-0 bulge.

This lead did not last for long, however, as Margaret Jarc drilled a monstrous shot past the Tri-State keeper unassisted, giving the Irish women a halftime advantage of 8-0. Jarc's third goal gave her the first hat trick of her Notre Dame career, and also tied her in the record books with Susie Zilvitis and K.T. Sullivan for Most Goals in a game. Jarc also tied Susie Zilvitis for Most Goals in a half, with three.

More records were left to be shattered, however, and at 2:20 of the second half, Molly

Lennon scored on a penalty kick for a 9-0 lead. Three minutes later, junior forward Bernie Holland added an unassisted goal, and two minutes after that, Joy Sisolak made her presence felt again, scoring (unassisted) her second goal of the contest. At this point, true disaster struck the Tri-State Women of Troy, as their lone bench player suffered a knee injury, and was unavailable for substitution the rest of the game.

Comfortably leading 11-0, Notre Dame continued its intense play.

Said coach Grace, "We have a tough schedule, and it's not often that we can dominate, so I think we were lucky to take advantage of the opportunities we had. We've been playing well recently, and we're really pushing for the record (winning streak)."

## Farley downs Lewis

By RICHARD MATHURIN  
Sports Writer

The Women's interhall football season is reaching the crucial part of the season and the playoff picture is taking form. Highlighting this week's play were the women of Farley who knocked off 1988 champions from Lewis.

"We wanted to revenge last years semifinal loss," said Farley defensive captain Connie Boyden, after her team shutout defending champion Lewis 14-0.

Farley used a ferocious defense and a well timed passing game to win the most pivotal game of the season so far.

Freshman Kathryn Anne Baumel's second half touchdown sealed the win for the Finest, who remained undefeated.

Superstar running back Kristy Alkidas scored the only touchdown in Breen Phillips 8-0

win over Badin. Captain Mary Beth Roveda attributed the win to, "balance on both offense and defense." The Blitz also remained undefeated but will have to wait until the playoffs for a showdown with Farley.

Lyons moved its record to 4-2 with a 14-0 victory over Siegfried. Michelle Richards and Debbie Mitchell both scored touchdowns for Lyons, and Natasha Gaul had two interceptions.

The game marked the return of Lyons quarterback Liz Holtz from injury.

"We're looking forward to rematches with Breen Phillips and Farley in the playoffs," said Lyons captain Liz Nolan.

In other action, Tomi Otey returned a punt 60 yards to set up a score and had an interception to lead Walsh to an 18-8 victory over Knott. Liz Toohey, Colleen Stepan and Jeannie Trezvant all scored touchdowns for Walsh in the win.

## Mihalko

continued from page 16

that much greater."

Mihalko earned a monogram for his backup role at fullback in 1988 and then went on to earn the Hering Award as the most improved Irish offensive back during '89 spring drills.

This year Mihalko will take on a much greater role for the Irish. He has carried 5 times for 20 yards, including 3 rushes for 10 yards against Stanford. He also had a six yard reception against the Cardinal. Mihalko sees this year as another step up the ladder.

More than just carrying the ball, Mihalko is known as a good blocker.

"I take pride in my blocking," said Mihalko. "I have a size advantage so if that's what the team needs, that's what I'll do."

Running Back coach Jim Strong agrees that Mihalko is a fine blocker.

"Ryan takes a lot of pride in what he's doing," says Strong. "He finds his landmarks and makes good sight adjustments. He's fundamentally sound, but the key to blocking is attitude."

Ryan Mihalko certainly has the right attitude. Coach Strong not only sees Ryan Mihalko as a good football player, but a good person.

"As a player, he's relentless," said Strong. "He's physical and absolutely intense all day in practice on every play. When we get freshman in and we want them to develop the correct work habits, we tell them to go watch Ryan Mihalko."

That, ladies and gentleman, is what has made Ryan Mihalko a factor for Notre Dame and will continue to him a great player.

**SUMMER PROGRAMS**

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**COMEDY NIGHT**

**THURSDAY 9:30**

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AP Photo

Miami Coach Dennis Erickson says that the Hurricane's No. 2 quarterback, Gino Torretta, may share some of the quarterback duties if the situation is right. Torretta has a 2-0 record for the No. 2 collegiate team in the country.

## Miami Hurricane's QB's may share duties for the No. 2 team

Associated Press

CORAL GABLES, Fla. (AP) — Freshman Gino Torretta's 2-0 record as a fill-in quarterback for the Miami Hurricanes might earn him occasional playing time after injured starter Craig Erickson returns, Coach Dennis Erickson said Tuesday.

"When Craig is healthy and he's 100 percent, then he's going to be the quarterback," the coach said. "But if things aren't going well, I'm not afraid to put Gino in for a couple of series."

Craig Erickson, a junior and first-year starter, broke a knuckle on his throwing hand in the first half of Miami's game Sept. 30 at Michigan State. Torretta came in and directed the Hurricanes to 23 points in their 26-20 victory.

Last Saturday, Torretta completed 13 of 16 passes for 239 yards and three touchdowns as the second-ranked Hurricanes blitzed Cincinnati 56-0.

"Gino's not better than Craig right now," Coach Erickson said. "That's nothing against Gino. He has played outstanding. He'll play outstanding this week."

The Hurricanes play San Jose State on Saturday. A bye precedes the Miami-Florida State showdown Oct. 28. The coach is hoping that Craig Erickson will be healthy and able to face the Seminoles.

"In my mind that's what we're shooting for. But we really won't know for a couple of weeks."

The quarterback had surgery to repair the knuckle fracture one day after the injury and had the hand placed in a brace. Therapy has begun to decrease the swelling.

Miami's offense struggled at times in the 3 1/2 games in which the strong-armed Erickson has played. His statistics include 75 completions in 146 attempts for 1,001 yards, with eight touchdowns and six interceptions. Erickson's rating is 118.8; Torretta's is 144.6.

"Craig's the No. 1 quarterback," the coach said. "He earned it over a long period of time, and he has played well. He has improved through the season."

Torretta, a 19-year-old redshirt freshman, did not seem inclined Tuesday to stir up controversy at Quarterback U.

"If I was the starter and went down with an injury, I would hope the coach would have enough confidence to put me back in," Torretta said. "I can understand that."

Torretta isn't the Hurricanes' only talented freshman quarterback. Bryan Fortay, one of the nation's most heavily recruited prep quarterbacks last winter, made his collegiate debut in the second half of the Cincinnati game.

"I didn't impress myself too much," Fortay said Tuesday after reviewing films. "I looked like a freshman. I was tentative and nervous."

Coach Erickson scrapped plans to reshirt Fortay, 18, because of the injury to quarterback Erickson.

"My thoughts were that we really had to have a second quarterback that could compete, that had some experience, so that if Gino got hurt we would (still have) an opportunity to compete for the national championship," the coach said.

He said Fortay might be redshirted next season.

## Irish men's golf retains championship title with win

By PETE CASTELLI  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's golf team retained their Midwestern Collegiate Conference Golf Championship title this week. The Irish traveled to the Weatherwax Municipal Golf Course in Middleton, Ohio to compete in the two day event.

The Championship was a three-round tournament which included 36 holes of play on Monday and 18 holes of play on Tuesday. The Irish's five-man line up consisted of fifth-year senior Pat Mohan, freshman Joe Dennen, junior Paul Nolte, sophomore Mike O'Connell, and freshman Dave Rignier.

On Monday, the Irish finished with a overall combined 601 score which gave them a healthy lead over opponents Xavier, Dayton, and Marquette who were second, third and fourth, respectively.

The Irish placed four players in the tournament's top

four positions at the conclusion of the first day's play. Mike O'Connell led the Irish in first place with a 75-73 while teammate Pat Mohan held third with a 74-76. Paul Nolte and Dave Rignier tied for fourth with combine scores of 152.

On Tuesday, the Irish continued their consistent play and finished with a 322. Paul Nolte finished first for the team with a 79 followed by teammates Pat Mohan 80; Dave Rignier 81; Joe Dennen and Mike O'Connell 82.

The overall individual scores for the three-round tournament were Mike O'Connell 230; Pat Mohan 230; Paul Nolte 231; Dave Rignier 233; Joe Dennen 236.

The Irish finished out the tournament with an overall team score of 923 while Xavier finished second with a 937 and Dayton and Detroit tied for third with 942.

The Irish are now setting their sights on the Buckeye Fall Classic which will be held this coming weekend at Ohio State University.



### SMU SCHOOL OF LAW DALLAS, TX

Susan K. Bryant, Asst. Dean and Director  
of Admissions will be on campus

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 17

from 2:00 - 5:00 p.m. in the Career  
Center to talk with interested students  
about admissions and financial aid.  
There will also be a Mock Admissions  
Committee Program from 7:00 - 8:00 p.m.  
sponsored by the Pre-law Society.

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CAMPUS EVENTS

**Wednesday**

**7 p.m.** Career and Placement Services presents a reception for all E&CE, MCC, CAPP, and MIS students interested in discovering career opportunities with the Lante Corporation, Alumni Room, Morris Inn.

**8:10 p.m.** ND/SMC Theatre presents "Tartuffe," Washington Hall.

LECTURE CIRCUIT

**Wednesday**

**2:30 p.m.** IBM series in Nanoelectronics presents "Monte Carlo Simulation of Electron Transport in Small Semiconductor Devices," by Dr. Massimo Fischetti, IBM Watson Research Center, Room 258 Fitzpatrick Hall.

**4:20 p.m.** Physics Department presents "Recent Results from the Fly's Eye Cosmic Ray Detector," by Bruce Dawson, University of Utah, Room 118 Nieuwland Science Hall.

**4:30 p.m.** Biological Sciences presents "Neuropeptide Processing, Packaging and Transport: The Cell Biology of a Simple Behavior," by Prof. Richard Scheller, Room 283 Galvin Life Sciences.

**7 p.m.** Intellectual Life commission presents "The Last 10 Years of Political/Economic Reform in China," by Dr. Peter Moody and Prof. Kwan Kim, Montgomery Theatre, LaFortune.

MENUS

<b>Notre Dame</b>	<b>Saint Mary's</b>
Teriyaki Cubed Steak	Veal Scalopini
Meatballs	Florentine Omlette
Veggie Casserole	French Bread Pizza
Veal Parmesan Grinder	Deli Bar

CROSSWORD

- ACROSS
- 1 Cleopatra's snake

4 "I — it out of women's faces": Shak.

10 Director's command

13 RR depot

14 Mesh

15 Tree of the olive family

16 — Borch, Dutch painter

17 "Moonlight in —," Whiting's 1944 hit

19 Beam of light

20 A Met score

22 Famous uncle

23 — contendere (legal plea)

25 Kingdom

27 In the manner of the U.S. Government

31 "Beautiful —," 1918 hit song

32 Greek Cupid

33 Marcello's farewell

34 Raised ornamentation

36 J. Low org.

38 Diarist Anais

39 Marvel at

42 Mission

44 Oahu garland

45 Swift-running bird

47 Physics preceder

48 Pelion's supporter

50 Facts, informally

52 Ruler division

55 "On, —" (a state song)

57 Dazzling effect

59 Palindromic name

60 Request

62 "The Battle Hymn —" lyric

63 Wildebeest

65 Methuselah, e.g.

68 Sociologist Weber

69 Auction follower

70 Geological epoch

71 Actress-singer Zadora

72 Son of Gad

73 Stable sounds

74 Sonny's sibling

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

B	A	S	H	R	O	T	O	R	P	A	L
A	S	T	O	O	H	A	R	E	A	I	D
T	H	E	U	N	T	O	U	C	H	A	B
T	O	R	R	E	S	H	I	D	E	S	
E	R	N	I	E	E	M	I	R	S	E	G
D	E	E	A	M	O	L	E	A	N	I	L
	S	C	R	U	B	A	B	E	L	E	
D	E	P	R	E	S	S	I	O	N	E	R
R	E	L	A	I	T	T	R	A	I	T	
A	N	T	S	S	M	E	A	R	C	A	C
T	Y	R	S	T	O	R	E	A	T	A	L
A	R	E	A	L	A	L	E	P	P	O	
C	H	I	C	A	G	O	I	L	L	I	N
R	O	N	A	E	C	L	A	T	E	N	N
U	P	S	S	H	E	M	A	T	E	E	S

- DOWN
- 1 "When You Wish Upon —," 1940 song

2 Sound system

3 Outcast

4 Tolstoy's first name

5 Chemical suffixes

6 Small cramp

7 Butter

8 — Dinh Diem of S. Vietnam

9 " — Waltz," Page hit

10 " — Moon," 1928 hit

11 "Born in the —," Springsteen hit

12 Word among Friends

18 High, craggy hill

21 Plausible excuse

24 Varnish ingredient

26 Singer Melba

28 Man's best friend

29 Reclined

30 " — Cassius —": Shak.

35 Fla. Indians

37 Ade book

39 Down, at sea

40 An Arnaz

41 " — Waltz" (a state song)

43 Horse farm

46 Us, in Bonn

47 Chimera or Minotaur

49 Deed

51 Complete failure

53 Walks heavily

54 "Blue —," 1937 song

56 Siouan

58 "The Yellow Rose of —," 1853 song

61 Painter Rockwell

63 Turn right

64 Saul's uncle or grandfather

66 Put on

67 In medias —

COMICS

CALVIN AND HOBBS

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WILBUR AND WENDEL

... SO I STARTED TALKING TO THIS GUY AND I FELL IN LOVE WITH HIM. BUT, JUST MY LUCK, HE TURNS OUT TO BE...

GAY, RIGHT?

NO, NO. WORSE THAN THAT.

HE'S NOT MARRIED, IS HE?

OH, NO. IT'S MUCH WORSE THAN THAT. AND, WHAT'S EVEN WORSE YET, IS THAT I STILL LOVE HIM DESPITE IT.

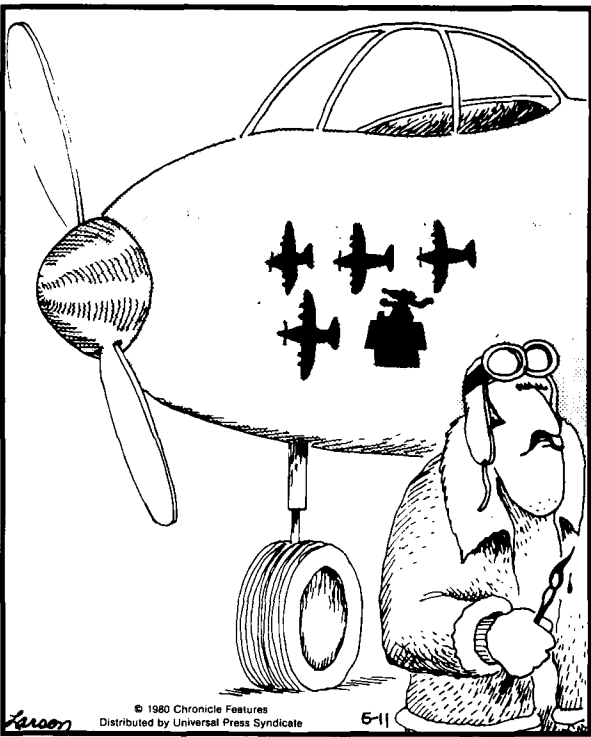
WELL, WHAT IS WRONG WITH HIM?

HE'S A... REPUBLICAN.

HOLY COW! HOW ARE YOU GONNA HIDE THIS FROM YOUR FOLKS?

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



It's Alcohol Awareness Week's **Friday the 13th** **FRIGHT NIGHT**

**Pet Sematary 8:00 PM**

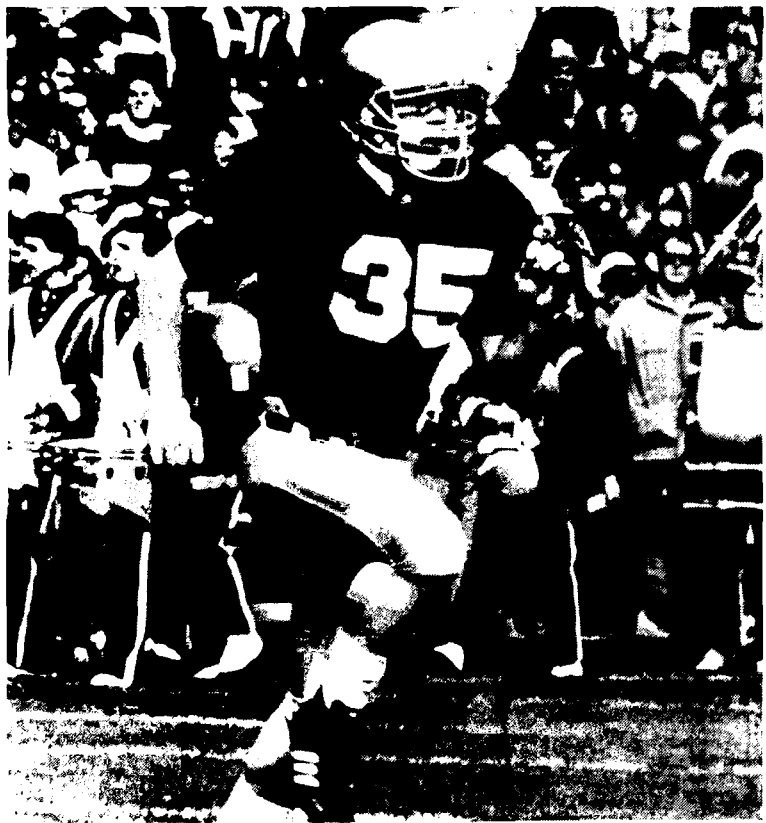
**The Omen 10:10 PM**

**The Shining 12:22 AM**

**Hellraiser 2:30 AM**

**Friday, Cushing Auditorium**

Co-sponsored by **SUB** and **BACCHUS**



Pat Kusek/The Observer

Ryan Mihalko's role for the 1989 Irish backfield has increased tremendously since his first days at Notre Dame. Mike Kamradt profiles the fullback from New Hampshire.

## Mihalko's role to increase for Irish

By **MIKE KAMRADT**  
Sports Writer

There's an old saying that the only two sure things in life are that you'll die and that you'll pay taxes.

Look at the Notre Dame Football Guidebook under fullback Ryan Mihalko.

"... [Mihalko] joins seniors Anthony Johnson and Braxton Banks along with Rodney Culver to provide the Irish with optimum depth at that spot..."

The old saying holds true once again as the Irish fullback situation has changed drastically since Notre Dame won the National Championship last year. Braxton Banks is out with a knee injury and Rodney Culver has done most of his playing at tailback behind of Ricky Watters. That means that Ryan Mihalko will continue to play a bigger and bigger role for the 1989 Irish in their quest to repeat as National Champs.

When he was growing up in Pelham, New Hampshire,

Mihalko never imagined he'd be in a Notre Dame uniform.

Mihalko began to realize he had a future in football while he was a junior at Pinkerton Academy. After a senior season in which he gained 1,087 yards on 138 carries, it was time to make a decision on a college.

"My first concern was choosing a school with good academics," said Mihalko. "I visited Duke and Notre Dame, but when I looked at the schedule Notre Dame plays, the quality of players, and the tradition, my choice was easy. Plus, there was the fact that at Notre Dame I saw there was a chance to win a National Championship."

Ryan Mihalko wasn't like some incoming freshman who are put near the top of the depth chart. In his freshman year he didn't travel and worked solely with the reserve team at Pelham. However, he didn't look at this in a negative light. He took the challenge head on and began to establish

the characteristic that is now a Mihalko trademark: hardwork.

"I knew I had a role to play. I looked at it as a 'Welcome to College.' I think the key was that I had a positive attitude," said Mihalko. "I was going against the first and second team everyday. I was hitting guys like Wes Pritchett, Cedric Figaro, and Ned Bolcar. I was making them and myself better."

During his sophomore year, Mihalko took the next step as he saw action in 10 of Notre Dame's 12 games in the National Championship season. He scored a touchdown against Navy and had one rush and one reception in the Fiesta Bowl against West Virginia.

"Last year was great. I was working with the second team so I was much more involved in the game plan," said Mihalko. "Winning the National Championship made my decision to come to Notre Dame

see **MIHALKO**/ page 13

## Women's soccer down Tri-State with 17-0 win

By **DAVID DIETEMAN**  
Sports Writer

On a cold and windy October evening, the Notre Dame women's soccer team sped past the Tri-State Women of Troy 17-0, recording their second straight shutout and their sixth win in a row.

Senior co-captain Joy Sisolak opened the scoring at 5:47 of the first half, beating Tri-State goalkeeper Linda Hargash on a cross from right wing Susie Zilvitis. The swarming Notre Dame attack quickly forced another score, as senior co-captain K.T. Sullivan found the net at 6:04 of the first half, with an assist by junior forward Mimi Suba.

For the next six minutes, Tri-State held the Irish at bay, but Susie Zilvitis, streaking down the sideline, nailed a goal at 12:04 of the first half, putting

the Irish up 3-0. Even play reigned again, until freshman sensation Margaret Jarc hit the first of her three goals on the night at 13:55 of the first half, thanks to an assist by Mimi Suba.

Freshman midfielder Marianne Giolitto then got into the act with a goal at 15:30 of the first half, raising the Irish tally to 5-0. Again, the Women of Troy managed to withstand the Irish onslaught, but at 25:29 of the first half, freshman Jean Keaveney scored the first goal of her Notre Dame, taking an assist from sophomore sweeper Molly Lennon.

But yet again, the Tri-State Women of Troy, exhausted by frequent substitutions on the part of the Irish, frustrated the Notre Dame assault for what

see **SOCCER**/ page 13



Eric Bailey/The Observer

The Notre Dame women's soccer team thrashed Tri-State, 17-0 at Moose Krause field. The Irish broke seven records in the Irish record book and tied three in their impressive victory.

## Thank God for the Cubs! Baseball is better off with them

I sat there and watched grown men pour champagne over each other's heads and tried to make some sense of it all, to figure out what it meant in the larger context of life.

The San Francisco Giants had just eliminated the Chicago Cubs, America's perennial losers, in the Senior Circuit Playoffs. The game or series score wasn't important, just the fact that there would be no more baseball at Wrigley Field for these Boys of Zimmer.

Why in the name of Job does God force these Cubs and their fans to suffer, living a dream they know will eventually turn to a nightmare?

Why does He get their hopes up—at least three times since 1945—and then let the Mets put together an incredible comeback? Or let the ball roll between Leon Durham's legs? Or let a kid named "The Thrill" drive in what seemed like a run every time he went to the plate?

After Boston Red Sox first baseman Bill Buckner (You got it—a former Cub) watched a ball roll between his legs in the 1986 World Series against the New York Mets, legendary writer Stephen King said he just sat in the dark and tried to figure out why the Sox could never win the big one, why they could never be the champions of the world.

There wasn't necessarily one play in the Cubs-Giants series that sealed the Chicago's fate. But there were many that will be remembered as accomplices to this death.

There was Don Zimmer, whose stomach was fi-

**Greg Guffey**  
Assistant Sports Editor



nally in sync with his body for the first time in this century, loading the bases in Game 1, only to see Will Clark blast a grand slam into Lake Michigan.

There was Les Lancaster forgetting the count upon entering the Game 3 and promptly serving a juicy 2-0 pitch that Robby Thompson hit toward Oakland.

There was Mitch Williams almost breaking his neck as he watched a Clark single shoot past his head in Game 5, the single that closed the lid on the Cubs' coffin.

There was Ryne Sandberg, who has a hit in every post-season game he has ever played in, grounding meekly to second, his position, to put the nail in that coffin and signal hibernation for the Cubs.

But the lingering memory may be that of Andre Dawson, the man who will make \$2 million next season. Dawson stranded runner after runner throughout this series, striking out with the bases loaded in the ninth inning of Game 4 and then leaving two runners on base twice in Game 5 with a strikeout and a popout. The off-season may be the longest season of Dawson's career.

The image that sits in the mind is that of the

Cubs sitting helplessly in the dugout after the loss, the only path to the lockerroom blocked by a Giant celebration.

The Cubs not only left their hearts in that San Francisco dugout, but also their hope, dreams and, possibly, their destiny. They carried the weight of the city with them, and that weight became too heavy.

So, the Giants and A's, two transplanted teams from the East Coast, two teams just miles apart, will play in the World Series. The remainder of the world can now go on with normal lives.

Anyway, it just wouldn't be the same if the Cubs had won it all. They are the losers, seeing the summit but not reaching it, seeing light at the end of the tunnel but going blind before it shines on them.

Maybe these playoffs taught Chicago and Cub fans a lesson. Next year, go to Wrigley Field, get some sun, drink some beer, keep score if you want, throw back the opposing homers, sing with Harry.

But never, ever get your hopes up for the impossible.

If you do, think of the Miracle Mets, Kingman, Durham, Clark and every other person or team that has contributed to the woes of the Cubs through the years.

I'm convinced the Cubs will never win a pennant or World Series as long as life exists as we know it.

But if Dawson bounces back. And a dependable fourth starter emerges. And Sandberg has a year like '84. And Walton proves this season was fluke. And...