

The Observer

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TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 14, 1989

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Schlafly justifies 'traditional' roles for most women

By PAUL PEARSON
News Writer

The people who are most well-off are those in "intact families," conservative activist Phyllis Schlafly said Monday.

The traditional one-income family is still the most efficient way of supporting people, said Schlafly, who lectures around the nation and has written several books.

■ Schlafly press conference / page 3

In a lecture sponsored by the Student Union Board's Ideas and Issues Commission, Schlafly cited the feminist movement as a cause for most of the recent changes in the roles of men and women in society.

One thing that has changed society most in recent years is the change in divorce laws, Schlafly said, because "one person can do it without the consent of the other."

After divorce, a woman's income usually drops 73 percent, while a man's income rises 42 percent, according to Schlafly. "That can hardly be called liberation for women," she said.

Schlafly also pointed to the trend toward abortion, which she called a "battle between forces of life and forces of death."

Schlafly, a graduate of Harvard and Washington universities, defended the
see SCHLAFLY / page 6



Repairing the damage

Bill Hoyt works on the chapel windows in Dillon Hall which had been broken during the Oct. 19 snowball fight that caused the initial suspension of hall funds.

The Observer/L. A. Scott

Bush names Malloy to Drug Advisory Council

By JOHN O'BRIEN
News writer

President Bush announced on Monday the formation of a Presidential Drug Advisory Council and named University President Father Edward Malloy as a member.

"This council is composed of people, leaders in each of their fields, who will not look the other way," said Bush.

The new advisers "all share my goal of ridding America of illegal drugs," Bush said.

According to a White House

press release, "the Council will assist the President and the Director of the Office of Drug Control Policy, William Bennett, in the development of our national drug policy."

With drug policy director William Bennett at his side, Bush urged the advisors to find better ways to:

- Encourage employers to keep workplaces drug-free.
- Enlist the aid of volunteers in the fight against drugs.
- Communicate to all Americans, especially our young, the

importance of staying off drugs."

•Coordinate existing private and non-profit antidrug efforts.

•Involve the private sector "in the building of prisons and jails."

Bush unveiled a nearly \$8 billion antidrug strategy two months ago.

Malloy said, "I wanted to be involved on the local and national level in the fight against drugs and (the President's Council) provides the format to do so."

According to a White House spokesman, Bush "wanted a broad cross section of disciplines and professions involved in the battle against drugs." He added that Malloy was chosen "because he represents the areas of higher education and religion and because he is a leader in the fight against illegal drugs."

According to Malloy, he is "the only representative from higher education and one of those from significant religious traditions, two sources of po-

tential support" for the war against drugs.

According to the press release: "The Council will complement Director Bennett's public sector efforts by communicating with the American people, encouraging private sector involvement, establishing a national support group and soliciting the view of the American people."

The 27-member council is headed by William Moss of Texas, the president and

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ND researcher links extinctions to environment

By DAVID CERTO
News Writer

A Notre Dame researcher believes he may have discovered why dinosaurs became extinct.

J. Keith Rigby, associate professor of geology, reported his findings to the annual meeting of the International Society of Vertebrate Paleontology last week in Austin, Texas. Though the findings are still open for debate, Rigby was encouraged by the paper's reception.

Rigby's theory is that dinosaurs died due to changes in the global environment. According to the theory, elevated levels of carbon dioxide trapped the sun's energy, making the earth much hotter than it is now. This heat and abundance of carbon

dioxide caused a flowering plant explosion.

As the plants flourished, they reduced the carbon dioxide levels, allowing enough climatic change to produce seasons where before there had been only a perpetual summer.

To adapt to this change, Rigby maintains, dinosaurs developed thermoregulatory structures to allow them to give off excess heat in the summer but still stay warm in the winter. The frill of the famous Triceratops, he says, is not armor, as has long been thought, but a soft mass of near-surface blood vessels for heat dispersion akin to an elephant's ear.

Furthermore, Rigby has stated that the horns of Triceratops couldn't

see EXTINCT / page 4

Few women hold faculty positions

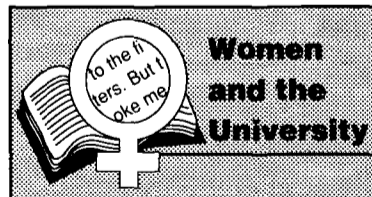
By KELLEY TUTHILL
Assistant News Editor

Provost Timothy O'Meara said that Notre Dame has made significant progress in the last ten years regarding to the hiring of women faculty members, but he said the University still has quite a way to go.

This year, according to O'Meara, the College of Arts and Letters hired 18 new regular teaching and research faculty of whom eight were women.

In the College of Business Administration, he said six new regular teaching and research faculty were hired, two of whom were women. There is a total of seven women on the faculty.

Ten new faculty members were hired in the College of Engineering, two of whom were women, he said. These are the first two women faculty mem-



bers in the college, excluding architecture.

O'Meara said the College of Science hired ten new faculty members, three of whom were women. There is a total of ten women faculty in the college.

"We're making some headway," said O'Meara.

In the fields of science and engineering the number of available women is just not as great as the number of men, he said.

"The percentage of women on the faculty is not where we'd want it to be," said Eileen Kolman, associate provost.

She said that there are still situations on campus in which women are not represented, or only one woman is present.

"There are no women officers of the University, no female deans and two female department chairs," said Kolman.

Kathleen Biddick, associate professor of history and co-chair of the Faculty Senate Committee on the Status of Women, said the University has a problem retaining women faculty members.

She said that although many women have agonized over the decision to leave Notre Dame, they leave mostly because of the quality of life here.

"All other things equal," Biddick said, "many women will choose another university because of such things as parenting leave."

"We are behind peer institutions in parenting leave," she said. Other University's allow either father or mother time off and allow time off when adopting a child, said Biddick.

Presently Notre Dame has a

see WOMEN / page 4

INSIDE COLUMN

Socialist states leaving people alone for good

The world will never be the same. The courage and vision of thousands who have marched for freedom in Poland, China, and now East Germany have inflicted a mortal blow upon communism and the centralized administrative state.



Dave Bruner
Viewpoint Editor

The quest for freedom in East Germany has swelled past the point of no return. The people's will for self-determination has proven superior to the state's quest for tyranny.

The throngs of East German emigrants who have left their homes for a better life in the West bear witness that socialism is on its deathbed. The failure of centralized state planning of economic and political life is clear. Communism has failed in theory and in practice.

But some refuse to acknowledge the obvious. On Friday, Barbara Ehrenreich, co-chairperson of the Democratic Socialists of America, told a national television audience that "nothing has changed to alter the relevance and urgency of socialism — democratic socialism."

"The Russian coal miners who struck last summer did not strike to have their socialist bosses replaced by capitalist bosses. What the Russian miners struck for... is what we call democratic socialism," she said.

What the Russian miners, the Chinese demonstrators and the East German emigrants yearn for is not socialism but autonomy and freedom, the antithesis of socialism. Socialism increases the state's power and legitimizes state tyranny; socialism has proved adept at oppression. Freedom seekers everywhere recognize that democratic capitalism is the best hope for political autonomy.

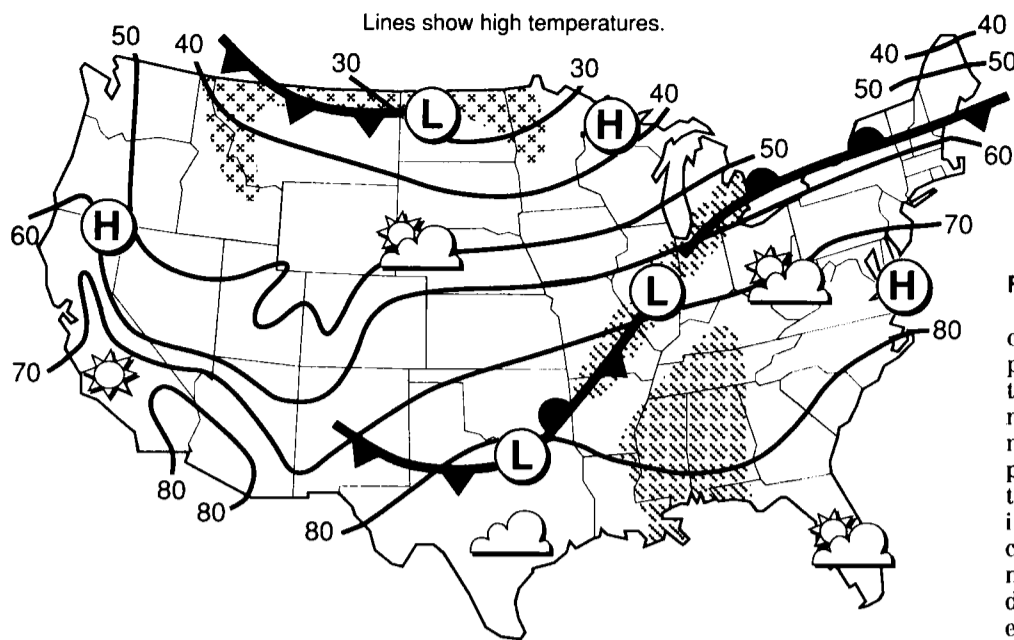
Of course, the demonstrators and emigrants are seeking more than political freedom; they can no longer tolerate their desperate economic conditions. Here, too, capitalism is the better instrument of reform: Democratic capitalism is more productive, more efficient and works better than socialism, "democratic" or otherwise.

About the only remaining claim that socialism has for its legitimacy is its supposed moral superiority to capitalism. Because capitalism lacks a focused center, a "master plan" for the development of society, it is sometimes attacked as immoral, or, minimally, amoral.

The lack of a central plan, however, is precisely what gives capitalism its moral strength. By giving humans freedom to choose how they spend their lives, capitalism allows them the potential to fully develop their skills and talents. The lack of a master plan for society allows humans to achieve through liberty a level of dignity impossible under any known socialist order.

Capitalism is not without problems, and our society is far from utopian. We should learn from Eastern Europe, however, that socialism is not an answer but a problem.

WEATHER



Yesterday's high: 72
Yesterday's low: 40
Nation's high: 90 (McAllen, TX)
Nation's low: 9 (Gunnison, CO)

Forecast:
Mostly cloudy and cooler today with a 50 percent chance of thundershowers. Highs near 60. Cloudy and mild tonight with a 70 percent chance of thunderstorms. Lows in the 50s. Mostly cloudy, windy and much cooler Wednesday. Highs in the 50s early, dropping to the lower 40s by evening.

WORLD

More than 200 Japanese miniature art objects valued at \$300,000 were stolen before dawn Monday from the Japanese Art Museum in Haifa, Jerusalem. There is a \$5,000 reward for information leading to recovery of stolen objects. The thieves apparently entered through an opening that was left unlocked.

The Soviet legislature, as part of President Mikhail Gorbachev's drive to create a law-based society, approved a plan to restructure the court system that includes a provision for trial by jury in cases where the defendants are accused of crimes that carry 15 years' imprisonment or the death penalty. Currently, judges decide cases without juries.

China has plans for major crackdowns on prostitution and "other repulsive deeds," China's top security official said Monday. The program will punish all who copy or sell pornography; engage in prostitution; produce, sell or use drugs; gamble, or conduct superstitious activities for a profit.

More than a million gallons of water flooded into a coal mine in eastern India on Monday, trapping at least 73 miners. The miners were safe but their survival depended on the availability of oxygen. Six pumps were set up to flush out the water, which might take at least two days.

NATIONAL

A murder suspect being driven on a busy highway to a city jail in Queens, N.Y., Monday pulled out a gun and fired from the back seat at two detectives, killing them both. The convict, identified as Stoney Harrison, ran from the scene.

he spirited the child away from chemotherapy treatment. Darian Pagan spent Saturday evening in Calif. with Jackson, courtesy of a Long Island-based charity.

Singer Michael Jackson spent an evening at the circus with a 4-year-old leukemia victim whose father earlier triggered a court-ordered manhunt when

An evenly divided Supreme Court decided on the partial merger of Detroit's two daily newspapers. Under a 100-year agreement, the Detroit newspapers will combine their business, advertising and production departments, but maintain separate editorial staffs.

INDIANA

The vice president told the governors that the 1980s were a Republican decade because the party delivered on the central issues of peace and opportunity. He said he was not going to second guess the GOP defeats in off-year elections. He said Republicans can broaden their constituency and build "a governing conservatism" in the 1990s. "The Democrats haven't had a new idea for 30 years," Quayle said.

A covered bridge owned by a 38-year-old man in Shelbyville, Ind., is up for sale. Tracy Porter has decided it would be too difficult and dangerous to move the bridge to his farm. The 104-year-old structure represents a piece of Shelby County history.

The Observer

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OF INTEREST

CILA Dinner "Rap Session" Prof. Robert Ladrech of Saint Mary's government department will discuss the European Green political movement and its potential in the U.S. at 5 p.m. in the faculty room of South Dining Hall.

MBA Consortium: Alex Duke will discuss fellowship opportunities for Black, Hispanic and Native American students. The event will be held at 7 p.m., today in the Dooley Room of Lafortune. Sponsored by the League of Black Business Students.

Science Placement Night will be held today at 7 p.m. in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium. Representatives from Allstate's actuarial department, Amoco Research Company, and Vista Chemical company will discuss career opportunities. Sponsored by Career and Placement Services.

MARKET UPDATE

Closings for November 13 1989

Up 812	Volume in shares 170.64 Million
Unchanged 472	
Down 675	

NYSE Index	188.22	↑ 0.32
S&P Composite	339.55	↑ 0.45
Dow Jones Industrials	2,626.43	↑ 0.82

Precious Metals

Gold	↑ \$4.10 to \$392.70 / oz.
Silver	↑ 5.8¢ to \$5.318 / oz.

Source: AP

ALMANAC

- On November 14:**
- In 1832: The first streetcar — a horse-drawn vehicle called the "John Mason" — made its debut in New York City.
 - In 1881: Charles Guiteau went on trial for the assassination of President Garfield. Guiteau was convicted and hanged the following year.
 - In 1940: During World War II, German planes destroyed most of the English town of Coventry.
 - In 1972: On Wall Street, the Dow Jones Industrial Average closed above the 1,000-point mark for the first time, ending the day at 1,003.16.

'Pro-family' activist opposed E.R.A.

By JOHN O'BRIEN
News Writer

Syndicated news columnist and conservative radio commentator Phyllis Schlafly said that reports of the death of the American family are exaggerated, in a press conference Monday.

"We ought to look at how we can enhance and respect and increase the ability of the family to take care of its young, its old and continue to provide a nest from which people can face life's challenges," said Schlafly.

Schlafly, best known for leading the effort to defeat the Equal Rights Amendment, was at Notre Dame to deliver a lecture Monday as part of SUB's Family Issues Week, entitled: "How the Family is Changing: a Conservative Viewpoint."

A "pro-family" activist, Schlafly said the Women's Liberation movement proclaimed many new ideas to young women, of which the "biggest single factor is divorce. When it



Phyllis Schlafly

came along in the 1970s it was proclaimed as something that would liberate women, presumably from home, husband, family and children."

She cited as evidence of divorce's negative effect on women a Stanford University report that showed divorce lowers a woman's standard of living by 73 percent while the husband's goes up by 42 percent.

Schlafly said that the way to get out of poverty is to "get married and stay married." She

said it was nearly impossible for a woman to raise herself out of poverty and raise her children at the same time.

She advised college women who want to have a family to choose a career that will be compatible with raising a family. She said "medicine is incompatible for a woman who wants a career and family" but that nursing, teaching and writing, because of their schedules, are careers that won't interfere with the raising of a family.

Schlafly said that career and family could be mixed but that it depends on the choice of career and the time in a woman's life. "I think it works best if you raise your children and then go into your career," she said. "I spent 25 years with zero income raising my six children and now I can come out and speak to the Notre Dame students and do other exciting things."

She said there are other ways for women to have both career and family but that women

shouldn't expect the government to subsidize the care of their children. "You can devise your life any way you want to, just don't ask me to pay for it."

Schlafly refuted a reporter's claim that there is a growing pro-abortion sentiment in America. "It is clear that the media are very pro-abortion. They are as outrageous about this as the way they attacked Dan Quayle last year and I think it is going to boomerang on them," said Schlafly.

She added that the abortion issue did not play a major part in the election of Douglas Wilder as governor of Virginia as many media analysts had said. She said, "From the information I got from exit polls, of those voters who voted based on the issue of abortion, the election was a wash—half for and half against."

Schlafly said that the issue of ERA has no chance of resurfacing. "It's dead. The American people don't want a gender-neutral society," she said.

South Africa: Dartmouth will disinvest

HANOVER, N.H. (AP) — Dartmouth College will sell off \$11.5 million worth of investments in companies doing business in South Africa by the end of the year, the Board of Trustees announced Monday.

The Ivy League school, which has been a hot spot in the debate in this country over South Africa's apartheid policies, will also refrain from such investments in the future, the board said in a statement.

The investments have "great symbolic meaning," and disputes over them undermine Dartmouth's ability to achieve some educational goals, the board said.

"The trustees recognize that many firms continuing to do business in South Africa are making positive contributions to the lives of their employees and the political process in South Africa," the statement said.

The board said it made the decision to divest Saturday after discussing the adverse impact of "these nominal investments."

Dartmouth's investments in companies doing business in South Africa have declined from \$63 million, or 15 percent of its endowment, to \$11.5 million, or less than 2 percent, the board said.

By law and custom, South Africa's apartheid policy establishes a racially segregated society in which the 28 million blacks have no vote in national affairs.

Problems with DART assessed by senate

By SANDRA WIEGAND
News Writer

A resolution requesting administrative intervention regarding the present shortage of faculty, large class sizes, and increasing number of "closed" classes at Notre Dame was passed unanimously at the Student Senate meeting last night.

The resolution outlined these three problems, and asked that "appropriate members of the administration, the Academic Council, the Faculty Senate, and

the Campus Life Council" address these issues.

It was recommended in the resolution that the Office of the Provost "contact student and faculty leaders in regard to this issue, in the near future."

"The problem is money," said Ken Scheve, academic commissioner of the Student Senate.

The addition of an arbitrary 100 faculty members would change the entire tuition structure, Scheve said, but added that there might be other, as of yet undiscovered solutions to the problem.

"I would like to see the budget committee put some effort into this," he said.

Dean of the College of Arts and Letters Michael Loux has appointed a committee to analyze the quality of education at Notre Dame, Scheve said. The committee consists of eight faculty and two student members, including Scheve.

"This committee is looking for different ways to improve the situation," Scheve said.

Senate member Lisa Bostwick, who drew up the resolution, said that the DART system

is not the sole cause of the students' inability to get the classes they want.

"The problems are fundamental to the system," she said.

Some senate members mentioned that the DART system, as a lottery, does put the students who have early registration dates at a great advantage over other students.

Also passed unanimously at the senate meeting was a resolution to "recognize and support" a Notre Dame/Saint

— see SENATE / page 4

Campus Ministry and You



WHAT'S THE FUTURE OF THIS RELATIONSHIP?

They were both seniors. They had dated for almost two years. Graduation was looming in their future. They both were interviewing for jobs. They felt that this relationship was special; they were serious about each other. But they just weren't sure what the next step was. Should they look for jobs in the same city or should they test the relationship with some distance? Should they get engaged now or should they work for a year or two first and establish some career goals?

They came into the Campus Ministry Office hoping for some information. Perhaps we had a compatibility test they might take to see if they were truly meant for each other. Did we have any articles they might read? Did we have any advice on what they should do?

This was a new twist. Though we had offered programs for engaged couples for many years, we had not really thought about this category of couple; what should we call them? "Serious but not yet committed?" "Pre-engaged?" We were greatly impressed that a couple would so seriously question their future as to come to our office for advice. Yet a program for the engaged would not be appropriate for this couple. They were still exploring their relationship—the decision was not yet made; and the decision might eventually be to not continue the relationship. What could we do for couples like these?

After much discussion with rectors, R.A.s, counseling center personnel and some couples in serious relationships we focused on some of the issues and questions facing couples in significant relationships:

- How can we determine if we're really ready for marriage?
- Should we try to find jobs, or pick graduate schools, that are in the same city?
- How will a long distance relationship affect us?
- How can you express your true feelings without pressuring for commitment?
- How will the demands of career/graduate school affect our relationship?
- How might differences in our families of origin affect our relationship?
- How can we communicate better?

After identifying the issues we put together a program and called it "What's the Future of this Relationship?" It includes some presentations on the stages of relationships and decision-making. While we were able to avoid "compatibility tests," we did include a marriage expectations quiz. There is time for answering questions, and a lot of time for discussing answers with the partner. There is a discussion period for questions. There is a folder of articles for additional information and reflection.

Some comments from participants attending the program last spring:

"Very good program! The questions made us think now and will give us a lot to discuss later on."

"I really enjoyed the thorough questioning and reflection. I learned so much about my partner and myself."

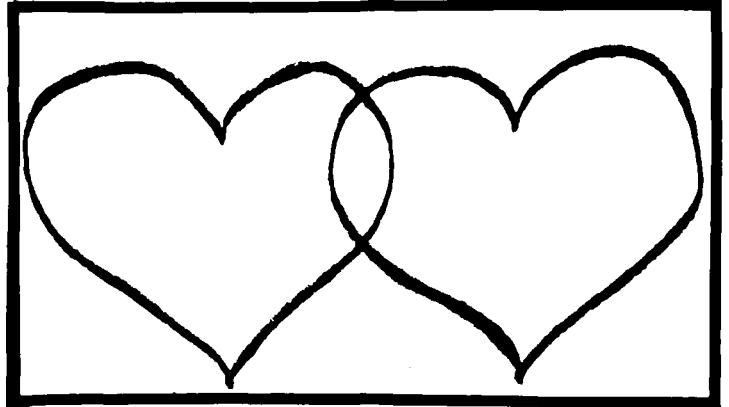
"It was a great afternoon to stop and think about my relationship. Very helpful!"

"The most helpful thing was the opportunity to discuss the material presented, which facilitated discussion about many things we hadn't previously discussed."

What most couples seemed to enjoy about the program was the time and the opportunity to discuss their relationship, especially areas or topics they hadn't considered before.

If you are in a significant relationship and are asking the kinds of questions listed above perhaps you'd like to attend the program this semester. (The program will be offered second semester, also.)

"What's the Future of this Relationship?" will take place December 2, 12:30 - 5 p.m. Pre-registration is required. Registration papers can be obtained in both Campus Ministry Offices (Library Concourse and Badin Hall). Registration deadline is November 28. The program is limited to 25 couples. There is no cost for the program. If you have any questions, please call Tracey Sandman or Carol Guenther.



Upcoming Events

Tuesday, November 14

"Ordaining Women in the Catholic Church", Rev. David Burrell, C.S.C., John H. Robinson. 7:30pm, Hesburgh Auditorium.

Thursday, November 16

PALANCA are due in the Campus Ministry Library Office.

Friday, November 17-

Sunday, November 19

Notre Dame Encounter with Christ-Fatima Retreat House.

Saturday, November 18

Eucharist, 5:00pm at Stepan Center. Rev. Oliver Williams, C.S.C. presider. Notre Dame Women's Choir.

Sunday, November 19

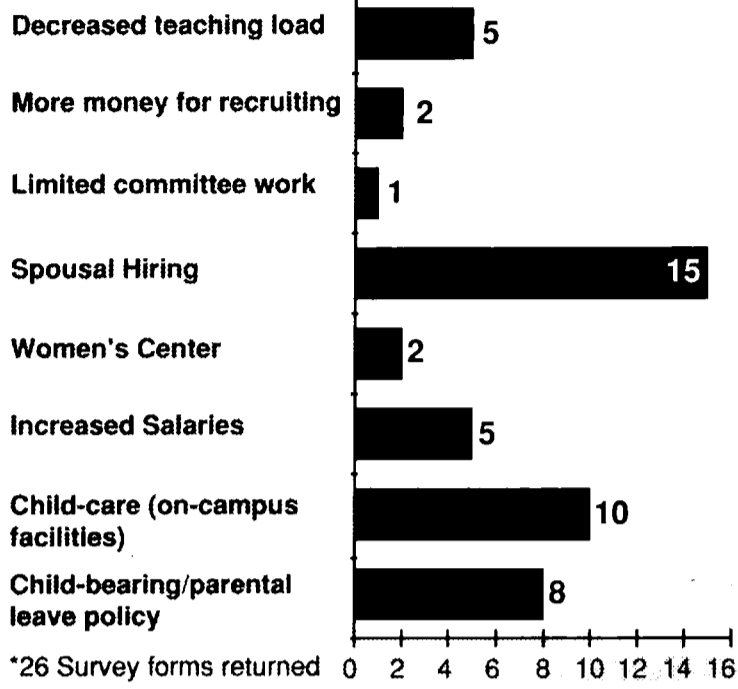
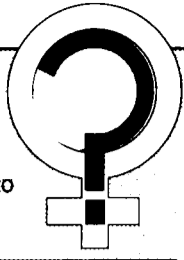
Eucharist, 10:00am at Stepan Center. Rev. David Burrell, C.S.C. presider. Notre Dame Liturgical Choir, Liturgical Brass.

Eucharist, 11:45am at Stepan Center. Rev. Daniel Jenky, C.S.C. presider. Notre Dame Folk Choir.

Meeting of Orthodox Christian Students, 8pm Badin Hall Campus Ministry Conference Room.

Hiring strategies

Survey responses by ND chairpersons throughout the University on possible strategies most helpful to department in recruitment and retention of women
(Note: many checked more than one strategy):



SOURCE: Faculty Senate Committee on the Status of Women

The Observer / Laura Stanton

Women

continued from page 1

maternity plan for female faculty that allows four weeks compensated leave, with a provision for medical leave, if nec-

essary.

Another issue is parenting and the tenure clock. Biddick said that some universities allow a woman to "stop the tenure clock" while she takes time off to have a child. She explained that a woman could have a baby and not worry

Monk

continued from page 1

chairman of the board of William Moss Corporation. Its members include former Dallas Cowboy head coach Tom Landry, gospel singer Sandy Patti, Robert Wright, president and chief executive officer of NBC, and noted physician Jonas Salk, as well as other prominent businessmen, educators and public officials from across the United States.

Malloy said that he is pleased to be part of a "very interesting and qualified people who are addressing the drug problem."

Members of the group met with Bush on Monday to witness the signing of the executive order which brought the council into existence and also was briefed by Drug Czar Bennett and his top officials.

"We then met informally to introduce ourselves and our backgrounds," said Malloy. "We can't meet formally until

our charter is approved by various government agencies."

The White House spokesman said that the Council probably won't meet until after January 1, 1990. "The next step is for them to meet and determine which specific direction they will take in their efforts," he said.

Monday's appointment marks the second time since August that Malloy has been named to a task force on drugs. On August 24, Malloy was named to the steering committee of the Governor's Committee for a Drug Free Indiana by Indiana Governor Evan Bayh.

Malloy said that the objectives of both commissions are similar and that he hopes to "serve as a conduit between the national and state committees."

Bayh's committee has already met three times according to Malloy and is planning an open forum for December 7, in Indianapolis.

The Associated Press contributed to this story.

Extinct

continued from page 1

possibly be used as weapons. "To get the fragile nose bones out of the way, a Triceratops would have had to lower its head so far that it would have targeted the ground," Rigby said.

Rigby believes he has found thermoregulatory structures in four of the five latest surviving dinosaur groups. In addition, dinosaur bones and teeth were found in layers younger than those containing the remains of "asteroid impact." This would cast doubt on the theory that a comet or meteorite struck the earth, causing mass extinctions.

His work's reception has encouraged Rigby. "This would upset a really big cart of apples," Rigby said. "All the dinosaur picture books showing Triceratops charging Tyrannosaurus Rex, using his horns like can openers, would go right out the window."

about the negative effect it might have on the tenure process.

"I would like us (the Notre Dame administration) to consider for mothers the option of stopping the tenure clock," said Kolman. In some departments the maternity leave is handled case by case. "This sounds all right theoretically, but I've heard women say that they feel that it (the granting of leave) is not done even-handedly... perhaps the policy is too vague... there ought to be some way to be more consistent."

"I believe that the parental leave policy is a problem that has to be addressed and is being addressed," said O'Meara.

The issue of spousal hiring is also important to married couples who teach, said Biddick.

"When a married woman comes to Notre Dame there should be serious efforts to get her husband a job in the area," said Biddick.

O'Meara said that to some extent the University does have some spousal hiring strategies.

"If the spouse is a philosophy professor, we know where to look," he said. But if the spouse is not in an academic field it is more difficult to provide job assistance, he said.

"We might make a call or two; we could do significantly more networking," O'Meara said.

A spousal hiring program is not as easy to implement in South Bend as it is in a larger city like Chicago, said Kolman. "It is very complex when the

other person is an academic," she said.

It is difficult, said Kolman, because one would like to support spousal hiring without imposing upon the independence of the department's hiring process.

In regards to day care, the Notre Dame community presently has access to the Early Childhood Development Center (ECDC). An appendix to the report by the Status of Women Committee states: "Beginning with the academic year 1986-87 and continuing to the present, Notre Dame no longer provides any direct subsidy of ECDC, the only pre-school/day care program on either campus."

According to the Status of Women report, the ECDC serves 151 children and is at maximum capacity. "The issue of on-site child care and the University's role in supporting it deserves continued attention," states the report.

"How your children are taken care of while you're working is an important issue for parents," said Kolman. "How the University ought to play into this is not really clear."

The ECDC has a fine reputation, said Kolman, but it does not accommodate as many children as need care.

Regarding the specific recommendations made in the Status of Women Committee's report, O'Meara said he is supportive of the idea of a women's advocate, but said that one would only be ap-

pointed through the "normal academic channels."

"It is important at this time in the history of Notre Dame to have someone who is concerned with women's affairs and can be an advocate for women's concerns," Kolman said.

In addition, she said, "My sense is that we're going to have a committee (on the status of women) in the future."

Regarding women's compensation, O'Meara said that it is comparable to that of men in the same department and at the same rank. He said his office constantly keeps an eye on women's salaries.

A guide to gender-inclusive language is something that Biddick would like to see in the faculty handbook. F. Ellen Weaver, associate professional specialist, assistant chair of theology, co-chair of the Status of Women Committee, said that the theology department passed a resolution in 1983 to use gender-inclusive language.

Weaver said that sexual harassment is a problem on this campus.

Kolman said that sexual harassment complaints are filed in her office. "There are some attitudes that some men have towards women that don't help the learning environment," she said.

Weaver said that she is excited that University President Father Edward Malloy has declared the school year 1990-91, the Year of the Woman.

Dart courses closed on

Nov. 13

0021	0398	2580	0989	
0023	0399	2581	0990	1373
0024	0401	2585	0999	1375
0025	0402	2589	5328	1378
0027	0464	2604	5326	1384
0028	0465	2669	5007	1386
0029	0472	2790	1072	1389
0032	0518	2797	1077	1395
0037	0572	2799	1083	1397
0051	5035	2801	1085	5235
0055	5040	5411	1086	1481
0056	5039	5410	1087	1508
0057	5038	5407	1089	1512
0083	5036	2810	1090	5176
0084	0619	5427	1100	5171
0091	0741	5549	5375	5298
0092	0749	2117	5505	5309
0100	0752	2118	5503	5308
5164	0766	5144	5502	5307
5163	0805	5226	5499	5305
5162	5048	5311	5474	5304
5161	5045	5314	5475	5303
0129		5313	1248	5302
5160	1826	3145	1249	5299
0131	1834	3148	1254	5301
5158	2016	3161	1257	1587
5157	5556	3163	1264	1619
0144	2370	3219	1270	5017
0156	2375	5105	1276	1621
0166	2377	5104	1284	1624
0170	2486	5106	1293	5015
5149	2488	5107	1296	5014
5146	2491	5112	1297	5011
5145	2492	3257	5477	5010
5143	2494	3261	5483	5009
5146	2496	3263	5482	5008
0229	5337	3264	5480	5253
0233	5341	3268	5488	1822
5284	5340	3269	5487	5165
5282	5351	3273	5492	
0380	5349	3274	5491	
0389	2568	3310	5490	
0397	2579		5489	

Senate

continued from page 3

Mary's committee "to analyze relations between the two campuses... to synthesize concrete plans of action for the betterment of relations... and to evaluate the success of the programs."

The resolution stated that the progress of the committee would be reviewed by March 5, 1990.

The senate also evaluated the problem of overcrowding that arises during final examination week, when many South Quad residents go to dinner at North Dining Hall because of its proximity to the library.

Some suggestions to accommodate the extra flow of students were made by Food Ser-

vice employees and Hall Council members, said senate member Sigi Loya. Included in the suggestions were the extension of dining hours, the addition of staff, and a menu during examination week that does not encourage sit-down meals.

Another idea was to put signs in the library reminding students that a five-minute walk to South Dining Hall could prevent a 45-minute wait for dinner.

Food Service hall representatives will begin discussing the issue in early December, Loya said.

Loya is also meeting with post office employee Mike Walsh on Wednesday to discuss ways to facilitate better postal service. Walsh said that plans are being made to put a federal mailbox in LaFortune Student Center, Loya said.

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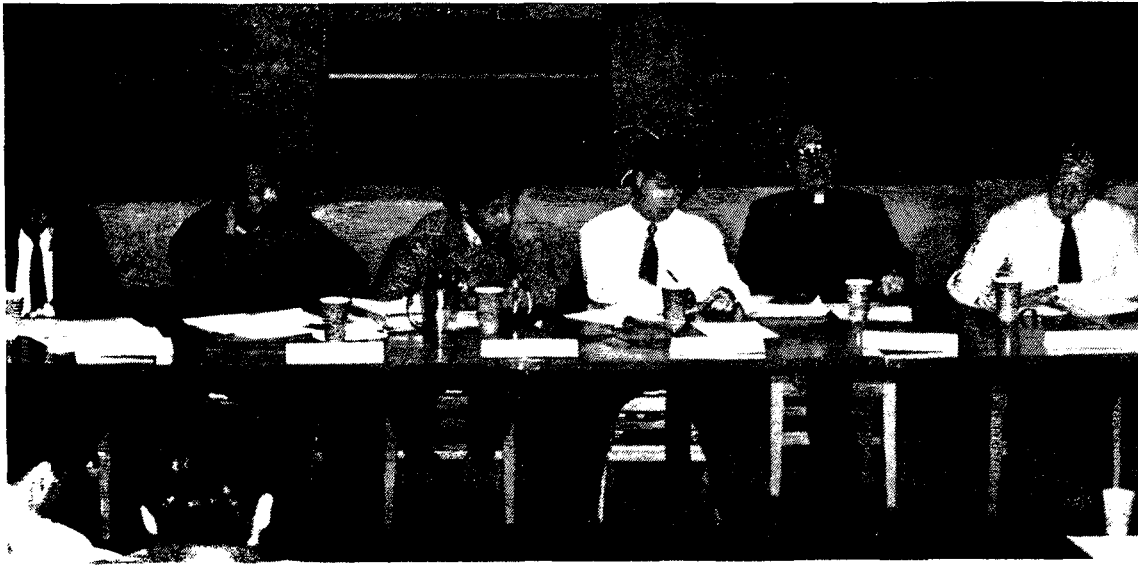
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The Observer/L. A. Scott

A panel of seven held a discussion on apartheid and the implications of divestment in South Africa in Grace Hall Monday.

Panel discusses pros, cons of divestment

By LIZ HOLTZ
News Writer

Grace Hall hosted a panel discussion on apartheid in South Africa, Monday.

The panel consisted of John Paul, Gary Sugarman, Oliver Williams, Peter Walsh, Anand Pillay and Michael Travis. The members of the panel agreed upon the need for a change in South Africa, but they disagreed on how it should be done.

Sugarman takes a three-prong attack of divestment, strong sanctions and the reinvestment in black South Africa. He stressed the reinvestment in black areas and townships by corporations. He says that implementing divestment alone results in unemployment of blacks.

Travis agreed and said, "Once businesses divest from South Africa, they will never come back. We should use trade credit instead of divestment and with this policy we could shut down South Africa within one week."

Walsh emphasized that apartheid has been a long and brutal struggle for the blacks of South Africa. Internal pressure, black protests and economic sanctions are the keys to negotiation with the white government. "It is only when the

threat of sanctions are held over white heads that they negotiate with the black people of South Africa."

Williams considers it crucial that the blacks of South Africa be consulted on any decision because they need to speak with one united voice. A key point of reference for Williams's decision-making has been the guidance offered by the Catholic bishops of South Africa.

According to the Catholic Bishops of South Africa, "At the moment, we can see no justification for the sort of pressure that would leave a liberated South Africa in an economically non-viable situation."

According to Pillay, a non-racially segregated South Africa can be achieved through military action and economic sanctions. The purpose of these sanctions would be to hurt the government and gain freedom for black people.

Paul says that divestment alone is not the solution. The key, according to Paul, is the refusal to import South African goods by other countries.

As an introduction to the issues in South Africa, a film about the history and the continual struggle of the black people in that country was shown prior to the discussion.

Indiana initiates bonds for college

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — The state of Indiana will start a program next year to promote tax-exempt bonds as a way parents can save money for their children's college education, officials said Monday.

Gov. Evan Bayh said the state hopes to sell its first Indiana College Savings Bonds in January as part of a larger issue of tax-exempt bonds to be sold by the State Office Building Commission, which is financing expansion of the Statehouse complex in Indianapolis.

"We in Indiana need to do a better job of encouraging our citizens to save for their own and their children's education," said Bayh, a first-term Democrat.

The \$5,000 bonds would pay interest of 6.5 to 7.5 percent, exempt from federal and state taxes. The bonds would be available at an initial cost of \$1,200 to \$2,600 depending on the maturity of the bond. The interest earned over the 10- to 20-year maturity would make up the difference between the

purchase price and the value of the bond.

Normally, a bond purchaser would put up the entire amount when buying the bond and then get regular interest payments.

Although intended to help middle-income parents pay for their children's college, there will be no restrictions on who can buy the bonds or on the use of the money when the new bond matures. The proceeds could be used for tuition at public or private colleges, in or outside Indiana, or for any non-college expense.

Bayh said he expects about \$20 million to \$30 million of the January bond issue to be set aside for investors in the college bond, which will be marketed through banks and brokerage firms.

He estimated that 4,000 Hoosiers could be helped by the first issue and as many as 12,000 through a series of bond issues planned for various state projects during 1990.

"We'd like to see this become a permanent part of the financing of state government, as-

suming, of course, the public reaction is positive," he said.

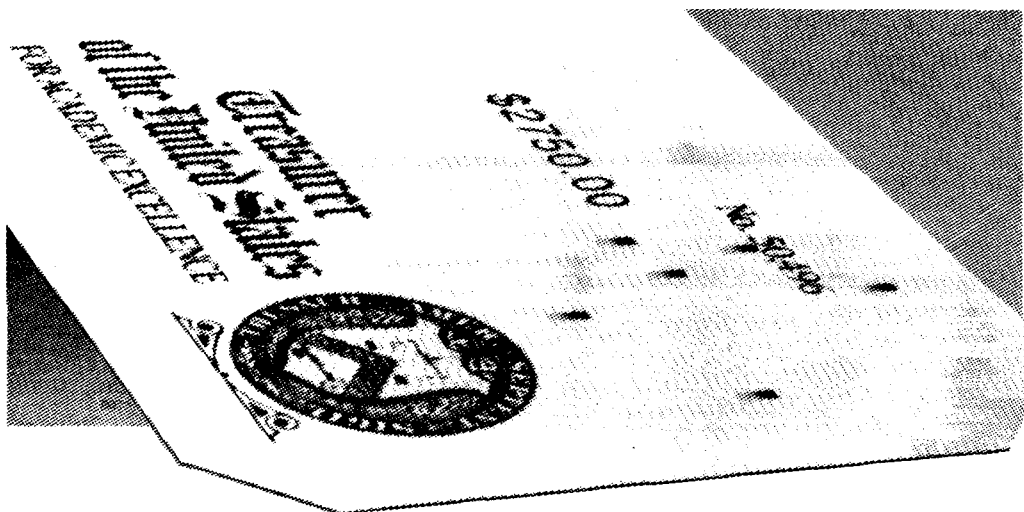
Bayh said he hopes the program, similar to one already in place in Illinois, will be attractive to middle-income families who might be intimidated by the high up-front investment in some other savings plans.

The governor said announcement of the program, which requires no legislative approval, doesn't mean that the state's Baccalaureate Education System Trust, or BEST, program has been scrapped.

That program, enacted in 1987, was designed to guarantee tuition for children of parents who paid into an investment fund over several years. However, the program has never taken any investments and is currently being re-evaluated by a board appointed by Bayh.

Bayh said a market survey is planned to see who would participate in BEST. Information from Michigan, which has a similar program, indicates that upper-income families use the program most frequently.

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Vatican conference 'assails' condom use to prevent AIDS

VATICAN CITY (AP) — Cardinal John O'Connor of New York on Monday opened the first Vatican conference on AIDS by assailing the use of condoms and the distribution of syringes to addicts as a means of stopping the spread of the disease.

He also urged that AIDS victims not be treated as outcasts, perceived only as public health hazards and left to die.

"The truth is not in condoms or clean needles," O'Connor said. "These are lies, lies perpetrated often for political reasons on the part of public officials ... by some health care professionals who believe they have nothing else to offer persons with AIDS or at risk ... lies told by often well-meaning counselors."

O'Connor was the first speaker at the three-day conference bringing together more than 1,000 delegates from 85 countries, including church officials, scientists, theologians and health care workers.

Robert Gallo, director of the Laboratory of Tumor Cell Biology of the National Cancer Institute in Bethesda, Md., said he believes an anti-AIDS vaccine could be available for some patients by 1991 or 1992.

"And we hope and believe that sooner than is often believed by some scientific circles ... the problem will be solved," he said.

The use of condoms in fighting AIDS has been a delicate issue for the Roman Catholic Church, which opposes all forms of artificial birth control and condemns homosexual activity.

Monsignor Carlo Caffarra, an adviser on sexual issues to the pope, said condom campaigns further expose society to AIDS because "the means of protection are far from reliable."

"In addition, their use encourages individuals to continue their high-risk behavior,"

he said, citing homosexual activity.

William Blattner, chief of the viral epidemiological section at the National Cancer Institute, agreed that advocating condoms "promotes risk behavior, as does the distribution of syringes for drug addicts."

On Thursday in Baltimore, the U.S. bishops' conference dropped earlier conditional support for condom education in schools and urged that AIDS prevention instead emphasize chastity.

During Monday's session at the Vatican, a man briefly interrupted the proceedings when he approached the podium wearing a sandwich board with the slogan "The church has AIDS." The man, identified by the ANSA news agency as a U.S. priest, was led out of the hall by security guards.

O'Connor said doctors have an obligation to discourage the lifestyles that can cause AIDS, pointing out that an estimated 72 percent of AIDS victims in the United States contracted the disease from homosexual acts and 17 percent from drug use.

The Roman Catholic Church condemns homosexual acts, but not homosexuals themselves, as immoral.

"Sometimes I believe the greatest damage done to persons with AIDS is done by the dishonesty of those health care professionals who refuse to confront the moral dimensions of sexual aberrations or drug abuse," O'Connor said.

"Good morality is good medicine," he added.

Caffarra said married couples should choose abstinence if one of the spouses becomes infected with AIDS. He also said doctors have "the duty" to advise one spouse if the other spouse has AIDS, with or without the partner's permission.

East Germany elects Modrow to top post

BERLIN (AP) — East Germany's Parliament elected a leading reformer as the new premier Monday night, but hundreds of thousands of protesters took to the streets of Leipzig to say Communist reforms are moving too slowly.

After a historic weekend in which millions of East Germans took advantage of their new freedom to travel west, Parliament also picked a non-Communist speaker in the chamber's first secret ballot and urged accelerated changes.

And the government said it was dismantling internal barriers that for three decades formed a notorious "death strip" between the Berlin Wall and the city's sealed-off eastern sector.

Deputies appealed for truly free elections, a coalition government and removal from the constitution of language declaring their nation a socialist state.

The parliament, known as the People's Chamber, then approved the Communist Party's nomination of Politburo member Hans Modrow to lead a new government as premier. The government traditionally has been subservient to the party.

Modrow is a well-known reformer within the party, which has been led by Egon Krenz since Oct. 18. Krenz has promised some reforms, including free elections.

As deputies argued into the night in East Berlin, pro-democracy activists in Leipzig pressed for continued change to prolong the spirit of hope sweeping the nation after the festival of freedom over the weekend. West German television estimated the number of protesters at between 200,000 and 300,000.

The protesters urged the government to live up to its

promise of free elections and questioned the commitment of the new leadership.

"The question is, are you (the new government) really different from the others?" one speaker said at the rally.

At the session to approve Modrow, the first secret balloting in the Communist-dominated Parliament elected a new speaker, Guenther Maleuda, who told the assembly it was duty-bound to heed the calls of the reform movement.

Maleuda, 58, is the chairman of the Democratic Peasants party, one of the four small parties allied with the ruling Communists. The Communist Party did not propose a candidate for the post.

In addition to the parliamentary session, the party's 163-member Central Committee set Dec. 15 for an emergency party congress that will elect a new leadership and rewrite its political platform.

The party, which has had a monopoly on power in the 40 years since East Germany was created, is struggling to meet the pent-up demands of 16.5 million citizens who have watched their Communist neighbors restore democracy while they were denied the same freedoms.

Modrow is an anti-establishment Communist who enjoys broad popular support. He was nominated to replace Willi Stoph, who resigned last week along with his entire 44-member cabinet.

About 100,000 more East Germans crossed into West Berlin and West Germany on Monday, but the arrivals were a trickle compared with the wave of 3 million visitors that went west over the weekend after travel restrictions were lifted.

Boston cops allowed random drug testing

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Supreme Court on Monday permitted random drug testing for Boston police, offering new evidence the justices condone widespread testing of government employees in jobs affecting public safety.

The court, without comment, let stand a ruling that forcing police officers to undergo the random tests — even when there is no reason to suspect drug abuse — does not violate their privacy rights.

A Boston police union official panned the action.

"I'm disappointed in the fact that the Supreme Court has said that police officers in this city and in this country have different constitutional rights than other citizens," said Robert Guiney, president of the Boston Police Patrolmen's Association.

The court's action came within minutes of President Bush's naming 27 citizens, including medical pioneer Dr.

Jonas Salk and former Attorney General William Smith, as advisers in the war on drugs.

With drug policy director William Bennett at this side, Bush urged the advisory panel to encourage private employers to keep workplaces drug-free and to coordinate anti-drug efforts.

The high court last March upheld drug and alcohol testing for railroad workers involved in accidents and for U.S. Customs Service agents who apply for drug-enforcement posts or jobs requiring that a gun be carried.

Weeks later, the justices silently let stand a ruling that allowed administering random drug tests within the Washington Township, N.J., police department.

The court never has ruled definitively in a case involving random drug-testing of government employees and its approval of such tactics is not a certainty.

paid what you think you're worth," Schlafly said of the idea of comparable worth, which argues that occupations should have a set value relative to other jobs. "If you don't like the job you are in, go find another job."

Schlafly also advised young women at Notre Dame to "look around and see who's got the kind of a life that you want."

Schlafly

continued from page 1

high ratio of men to women in careers such as engineering, where 96 percent are male. "That is the way the American people want it," she said.

"You will probably never be



Protesters want a choice

Pro-choice demonstrators hold signs during a rally at the Lincoln Memorial in Washington Sunday afternoon. Police estimate some 90,000 people lined the Mall from the Washington Monument to the Lincoln Memorial to participate in the rally to urge lawmakers to keep abortion legal.

AP Photo

Walesa receives the Medal of Freedom

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Bush bestowed the presidential Medal of Freedom on Lech Walesa in an emotional White House ceremony Monday and promised "American aid has begun and more is coming" to Poland.

"Lech Walesa showed how one individual could inspire in others a faith so powerful that it vindicated itself, and changed the course of a nation," Bush said, referring to the 1981

martial law crackdown against the first free trade union in the Soviet Bloc and its rise to power this year.

"History may make men, but Lech Walesa has made history," Bush said.

As the president spoke of the crackdown and Walesa's 11 months incarceration, Walesa's eyes filled with tears.

The Polish trade union leader arrived in Washington as the Senate reached a bipartisan

compromise on a plan to give \$657 million in aid to Poland and \$65 million to Hungary, ending a long battle over the proper scale of aid to those countries.

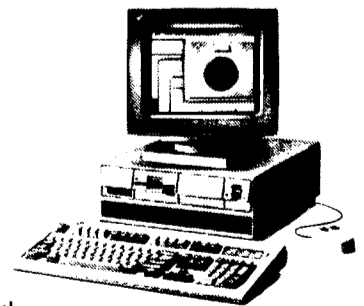
Walesa's trip to the White House was the first stop on a U.S. tour that will include a speech to Congress, a private dinner at the White House and attendance at the annual convention of the AFL-CIO, the American trade union federation.

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Rebel onslaught reaches third day

245 killed in El Salvador

SAN SALVADOR, El Salvador (AP) — Rebels held large parts of several poor neighborhoods Monday and battled soldiers in a third day of the worst fighting the capital has experienced in a decade of civil war.

At least 245 had been killed and 378 wounded since the rebels attacked Saturday night in their biggest offensive since 1981, according to the armed forces mortuary, civilian morgues and hospitals, and unofficial military figures.

Thousands of civilians were trapped in their homes by exchanges of gunfire between the army and guerrillas of the leftist Farabundo National Liberation Front. Helicopter gun ships and military planes flew over the city to attack rebel positions.

Few of the city's 1 million people were on the streets and nearly all downtown stores were closed. People went to the armed forces mortuary looking for missing relatives.

Fighting also was reported outside Usulután, a major city in eastern El Salvador, but not in the city itself.

The army press office stopped providing information Monday and whether combat continued in the provinces was not clear. Telephone calls to provincial cities did not go through.

No new official counts of dead and wounded were given, but the armed forces mortuary had the bodies of 55 soldiers,

29 more than the army included in its official count.

President Alfredo Cristiani announced a state of siege and a 6 p.m.-6 a.m. curfew Sunday and legislators were considering more restrictions on civil rights. A photographer who tried to reach the legislature's building Monday was turned back by gunfire.

U.S. Embassy spokesman Barry Jacobs said an army counteroffensive had been slowed because soldiers were ordered to avoid civilian casualties.

The Bush administration said Cristiani's government had not requested U.S. assistance in repelling the rebel attack.

"It's our belief that they are in control of the situation at this point," said White House press secretary Marlin Fitzwater. Asked whether he would rule out U.S. involvement in the fighting, he said: "We can never predict the future, but at this point it's not anticipated."

Fifty-five U.S. military trainers are stationed in El Salvador but are not supposed to participate in military missions. Fitzwater said their status was unchanged.

At the United Nations in New York, Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar said it was "essential that minimal conditions be restored which will permit talks to resume and the peace process to be put back on track" in El Salvador.

Students give aid to the hungry

BY COLLEEN TRAVERS
News Writer

The issue of world hunger was discussed by Oxfam America Executive Director John Hammock, Monday at Saint Mary's College.

Hammock spoke to a small group of people in a lecture entitled "Hunger: The Tragedy we choose." His talk focused on the reasons why hunger exists and the choices that can be made to avoid it.

Hammock said that just sending money to recent disaster areas is not enough. "The key is long term commitments... It takes a commitment to radical work at the grassroots level."

He also stressed that Oxfam is not a relief agency and that "85 percent of (Oxfam's) money goes into long term development."

According to Hammock, some of the reasons for the existence

of hunger are agricultural policies of Third World countries, wars, and food being used as a political weapon. He firmly believes that "people should be able to receive food regardless of their political preference."

Oxfam America is an international agency whose focus is to fund self-help development in several poor nations throughout the world. Hammock has held the position of Executive Director since 1984. He has been lecturing, teaching courses, and writing extensively on international relations and a variety of developmental issues for many years.

The lecture was in conjunction with the sixteenth annual "Fast for a World Harvest" which will take place on Thursday, Nov. 16.

The Marriot Corporation, Saint Mary's food service, will make a monetary donation to

the cause for each student who participates. Last year, Saint Mary's was able to raise a total of \$3,900 which was divided between several local and national agencies.

The fast will officially begin tomorrow evening with a prayer vigil held in the Regina chapel. On Thursday, there will be a series of films and discussions dealing with the controllable forces which inflict hunger on humanity. A three part presentation on how the media shapes our understanding of social problems will begin the day's events at 10:30 a.m.

The programs are open to the public, free of charge, and will be held in the Stapleton Lounge of LeMans hall.

The sponsors of this year's events are the Saint Mary's World Hunger Coalition, Saint Mary's Peacemakers, Saint Mary's student government, and Campus Ministry.

Hoosier Holiday Millionaire raises booty

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — The Hoosier Lottery will offer a larger top instant prize and better odds of winning when the state's second game begins Nov. 21, lottery officials said Monday.

The "Hoosier Holiday Millionaire" will have a top instant prize of \$10,000, compared with the \$5,000 available in the current "Hoosier Millionaire," the month-old game for which \$60,985,000 in tickets had been sold by last Friday.

In the second game, whose

scratch-off tickets have red and green type and a red Santa Claus cap emblazoned on them, the odds of winning some kind of prize will be 1 in 6.46, compared with 1 in 7.17 in the lottery's first game.

Besides the top prize, the game will also offer instant payoffs of free \$1 tickets and \$2, \$5, \$10, \$20, a new \$50 prize and \$500. As in the first game, a ticket with three television symbols can be mailed in for a chance for the purchaser to compete on the lottery's television show, which

offers a top prize of \$1 million.

In the new game, the odds of winning a lower level prize will be better than in the first game. However, the odds of winning bigger instant prizes will be longer.

The odds of getting a \$500 ticket will be 1 in 10,000 in the new game, compared with 1 in 7,692 in the first game, and the chances of getting the \$10,000 prize will be 1 in 160,428, compared with 1 in 100,000 odds to claim the \$5,000 prize in the first game.

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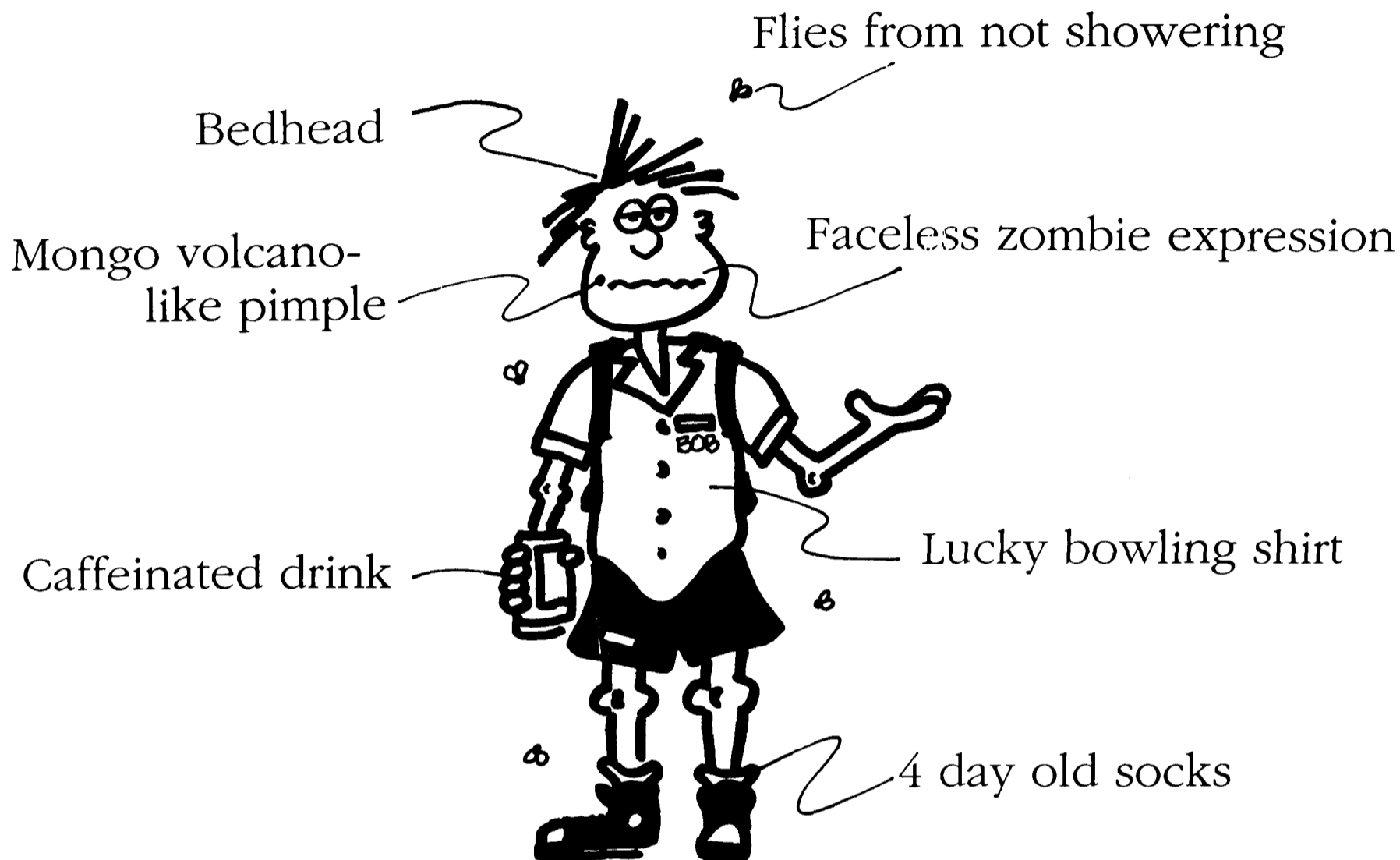
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Mayan civilization emerged earlier than once thought

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Archaeologists who excavated a city in Guatemala's jungle have learned that Mayan civilization emerged centuries earlier than previously thought, hundreds of years before the Christian era. "Our findings indicate large-scale Mayan development, including huge temples and other

stone buildings, were constructed during a period in which it was thought the most advanced form of construction was small villages," said Richard Hansen of the University of California, Los Angeles. Hansen's research, announced Monday by UCLA, "is a very significant discovery," said

Arthur Demarest, anthropology chairman at Vanderbilt University in Tennessee. Archaeologists once believed advanced Mayan civilization emerged A.D. 300 and ended A.D. 900 during what is described as the "classic period." Research conducted during 1978-83 at El Mirador,

Guatemala, pushed that date back to 200 B.C. But Hansen's 50-member team excavated the ancient city of Nakbe, 350 miles from Guatemala City, and determined that roughly 100 stone pyramids and other buildings dated to between 400 B.C. and 630 B.C. So did some of the 65,000

pottery pieces, sculptures, figurines and other artifacts. Dates can be determined by the radioactivity of carbon in organic material associated with buildings. Pottery is dated by comparison with the style of pottery from elsewhere in Central America.

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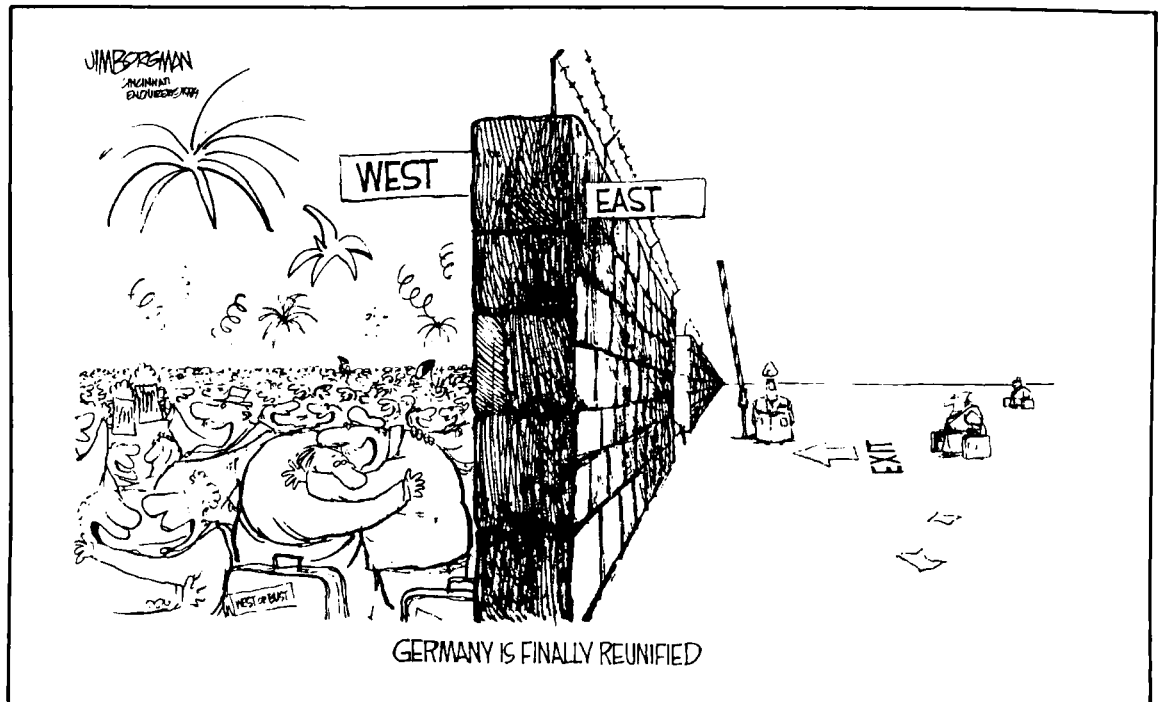
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Militarism in Israel shatters ideal of peace

By Frank Corcoran

Since its formation in 1948, the modern state of Israel has survived several attempts by surrounding countries to annihilate this new Jewish nation, which has developed into the most formidable military power in the Middle East today. But its military success, in a large part, rests on a fantastic amount of American monetary assistance, prompting some critics to name Israel as America's fifty-first state. More significantly, Israel's excited militarism has created two great problems:

- 1.) an economy that rests heavily on arms production
- 2.) the displacement of Palestinian Arabs living in Israel and the occupied territories.

Backed by the loud voice of America's Jewish population, Israel has enjoyed a steady influx of American government

dollars into its rather unstable economy. Since the currency of this small country is not internationally accepted, American dollars are vital to maintain its furious military expenditures. Arms produced in the country, formerly used only for Israel's own defense, are now being exported to provide a much-needed income, a practice which many Israeli citizens believe conflicts with the Zionist principles on which their country was founded.

An even greater threat to the moral fiber of this Jewish nation is its treatment of Palestinians living within its borders and in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip. This population, which was displaced by the actual creation of the State of Israel, has been the object of Israeli aggression since 1967. Yet until recently, Israel has been able to justify its brutal policies toward the Palestinian

nation as a defense against the violent terrorist acts of the PLO. However, since the start of the Intifada, a relatively non-violent movement of the Palestinian people, the people of Israel have become divided over their policies toward the Arab nation in their midst.

Many view the continuing conflict as a threat to the moral principles on which Israel was founded. As this harsh struggle rages on, the people of Israel find themselves fighting a dual war, a war with their consciences as well as with the Palestinians. It is a war which now also has begun to divide the American people who see their country's continued support of Israel as a statement of approval of the aggressive action against the Palestinian people.

For the most part, the American Jewish voice remains strongly opposed to any varia-

tion in U.S. foreign policy towards Israel, regarding any proposal for better relations with the Palestinians as a threat to the security of their Jewish Holy Land. American Jews seem to have formed an exalted image of Israel as the land of God's chosen people; many view the country's policies as absolute, fearing to disagree with their revered government.

The great weakness of American Jews is their refusal to recognize the fact that even God's chosen people are capable of making mistakes. And as long as the Jewish lobby forestalls attempts by the American government to influence a change in Israel's policy towards the Palestinians, the situation will continue to grow more intense, resulting in an uncontrolled upsurge of violence in that nation which they believe to be so holy.

Because of its extreme financial ties with Israel, it is conceivable that America could use its influence to compel Israel to negotiate with the existing representative body of the Palestinians, the PLO. But as long as American Jews maintain their opposition to any concessions with Palestine, America's role will be stifled. At this time America can either encourage Israel to take up peaceful negotiations with Palestine, or it can play witness to the desecration of the Holy Land through an increase in violence and bloodshed.

Through a peaceful resolution, Israel could divert its huge military spendings to more benevolent industries, thus unifying the nation in a return to the Zionist ideal that its forefathers envisioned.

Frank Corcoran is a senior history major.

Changing gender roles shape career and family goals

This week's issues on gender issues week here on campus. These two issues belong together; they are not exclusive of each other. People here at Notre Dame want to be rich and famous and happy and successful. This becomes more difficult as gender roles and family expectations are changing. Is it possible to have both a family and a career? How realistic is the Brady Bunch family, the Cosby Show, or the Leave It To Beaver family?

On Thursday, Nov. 16, in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium, a panel will be discussing these issues and conflicts. This panel will address the conflict of family and career from perspectives that Notre Dame students will want to hear. There are eight members who come

Zack Hudgins Ideas and Issues

from a diverse set of backgrounds in education, family, race, career, marital status, work experience, and gender. Couples will offer explanations of their experiences and decisions while individuals will express their ideas and frustrations concerning this conflict.

All of the panel members have a college education and many are professionals. These are the kind of people Notre Dame students have the potential to be. There is also representation of the "traditional family" who will describe what it is like to stay home and work for the survival of the family within the

home.

This event is just one of many in the month of November which focuses on gender issues. There are forums, speakers, marches and meetings. More people are becoming involved than in the past. The ball of realization has begun to roll towards recognition of the inequalities on campus. A few groups on campus have begun this process. This core is acting to help women and men stand on equal ground at Notre Dame. Of course this means a lot of their events are targeted at Notre Dame women, but this place cannot change without men also realizing the vision of equality.

This gender conflict within society, which is finally reaching campus, has overflowed into the family sphere. People

want to be equal in their world and this means equality in the family is also considered. But how does this effect traditional roles? The entire conflict between the equal opportunity, especially in the career world, and the image of the traditional family fits perfectly into Notre Dame's "Year of the Family."

Notre Dame students are geared, through Notre Dame values and education, to strive for a good Catholic, American, and successful family. How can and should the family deal with the changing gender roles? How does a family operate when the wife and husband both want a family and a career at the same time?

Notre Dame does not do a fantastic job of resolving the conflict of family and career, or family and changing gender

roles. Women are especially sensitive to this conflict of family versus career, but men are becoming increasingly aware of the possible consequences of a family and career collision.

What if a women wants a career first? Will she have time and energy for children later? Does a man feel he can give up his career to care for children? How do institutions view the problem? Do they give support to house-husbands? Do institutions provide parental leave or child care? These are the kinds of questions facing Notre Dame students in the future.

Zack Hudgins is the Women's Concerns co-commissioner on Student Government. SUB sponsors the Ideas and Issues column.

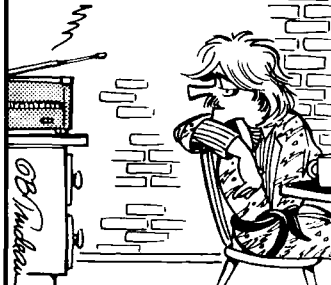
DOONESBURY



...AND IN A SHOW OF SOLIDARITY FOR THEIR HIT-LISTED PEERS, SEVERAL MEMBERS READ PASSAGES FROM THE EARLY WORKS OF JONG, KORDA AND SHELDON.



IN A RELATED DEVELOPMENT, THE FIRST WOULD-BE ASSASSIN WAS APPREHENDED YESTERDAY AT A LEO BUSCAGLIA BOOK-SIGNING...



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'The more faithfully you listen to the voice within you, the better you will hear what is sounding outside. And only the one who listens can speak.'

Dag Hammarskjold
Markings



"Adoration of the Magi" by Giovanni Battista Ricci is displayed at the new exhibit at the Snite Museum of Art. It is among 40 prints and drawings in "Recent Acquisitions of Prints and Drawings." The exhibition was made possible because of a new interest by Notre Dame alumni. The exhibit will be on display until Jan. 14.

Durer, Degas featured in newest Snite exhibit

MICHAEL BAECHLER
accent writer

Imagine walking into a room full of prints and drawings by artists such as Edgar Degas, Antoine Watteau, James McNeill Whistler, Albrecht Durer and Chuck Close. The Snite Museum of Art is offering you this chance. On display until Jan. 14 is the Snite's newest exhibition "Recent Acquisitions of Prints and Drawings." Approximately 40 works by well-known artists are being shown in the Print Drawing and Photography gallery of the museum.

Upon first entering the gallery, one immediately sees Degas' "Study of a Ballerina" hanging proudly on the wall. Moving on, the visitor views Antoine Watteau's "Seated Woman," James McNeill Whistler's "Soupe A Trois Sous," Albrecht Durer's "The Prodigal Son and the Promenade" and more modern works such as Chuck Close's "Robert I."

All of the displayed works are from the Snite's own collection. Featured are the most recent prints and drawings acquired by the Museum through donations, purchases and gifts. The pieces represent the museum's collection of Italian, German, French, English and American prints and drawings, ranging from 14th century manuscripts to contemporary drawings. Most of the works shown have not been displayed prior to this exhibition.

Visiting the show gives the viewer a chance to see great works, yet this show goes one step beyond that. In an effort to enhance the visitor's experience, the Snite has provided basic background information with almost every piece in the show.

In addition to the usual title, date and artist displayed on the placards by each work, Mary Frisk, curatorial assistant, has

The museum has done a wonderful job of bringing a variety of works by well-known artists to the campus

included information on the artist, subject and technique. According to Stephen Spiro, the Snite's chief curator, the museum will try to continue this practice in future exhibitions.

Spiro explained that the Snite has been able to significantly increase its print and drawing collection in the last few years. While collecting prints is part of the normal activity for the museum, he said, "this show is a chance for us to try to show the public what we are doing."

Spiro also explained that part of the reason for the noticeable increase in the print and drawing collection is the new interest taken in the Snite's collections by Notre Dame alumni.

One graduate in particular, John D. Reilly (class of 1963), has shown a special interest in the museum's collection of prints, and is responsible for the acquiring of approximately one-third of the pieces displayed in the current exhibition. According to Spiro, Reilly is just one of the many graduates who have recently become active in the building of the Snite's collections.

The museum has done a wonderful job of bringing a variety of works by well-known artists to the campus. It's worth the time to stop by the museum and enjoy the Snite's "Recent Acquisitions of Prints and Drawings."

The exhibit will be on display during regular museum hours, which are Tuesday through Saturday, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m., Sunday 1 to 4 p.m., and Thursday until 8 p.m. when classes are in session. Admission to the museum and the exhibit is free.

'Three Sisters' reflects on human nature

COLLEEN CRONIN
assistant accent editor

The time has come for the second production of the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Theater season. Three Sisters will be playing this Thursday through Sunday at Saint Mary's College.

Written by Anton Chekov, Three Sisters is set in Russia near the turn of the century. The play captures the dreams and frustrations of the three Prozorov sisters, Masha, Olga and Irina. They yearn for Moscow, their childhood home, and they fantasize about finding love, happiness and a future there. Inevitably they become too caught up with their dreams to realize the present around them.

Three Sisters is a two-sided play: a psychological drama and a romantic love story. It is a reflection of Chekov's perception of human nature, and it is

a story which speaks across time to the hopes and dreams of people everywhere.

The set design had help from guest artist Luis Ramirez, the artistic director of Acacia Creative Services in Evanston, Ill. He designed three "box sets" as well as the furniture on properties that would reflect the time period. Linda H. Wigley, a Saint Mary's faculty member, designed the late 19th century costumes. Three Sisters is a production of visual richness with elaborate costumes and realistic, well-furnished sets.

Three Sisters will be performed in O'Laughlin Auditorium from November 15 through November 18 at 8:10 p.m., and November 19 at 3:10 p.m. Tickets are \$4/\$5 for students and senior citizens, and \$6 for general admission. They are available at the Saint Mary's box office in the O'Laughlin Auditorium.



(Left to right) Jill Favero, Claudia Wilson and Leisa Heintzelman portray Masha, Olga and Irina in the Anton Chekov play, "Three Sisters." The play will run this Thursday through Sunday in O'Laughlin Auditorium at Saint Mary's College.



Expensive and unavailable

It would be highly unlikely for foreign firms to do in Tokyo what Mitsubishi did recently in New York by gaining controlling interest of the Rockefeller Center in New York. Extremely low vacancy rates and expensive prices make real estate in Tokyo almost unattainable.

AP Photo

U. Mass. students protest state aid cuts

AMHERST, Mass. (AP) — Hundreds of University of Massachusetts students put down their books and picked up placards Monday to boycott classes in a protest of state budget cuts that are forcing fee increases.

"The state of Massachusetts must not be allowed to let the younger generation pay for the mistakes of the present generation," said Lisa Nelson, a junior from Sunderland and a boycott organizer.

The mood on campus was festive as picket lines snaked around buildings and people carrying banners marched through the Student Union. Nearly 2,000 of the campus' 25,000 students gathered on the steps of the student center to hear speakers at an afternoon rally calling for raising taxes, not cutting education.

"You need to convince your representatives and senators that you are a force to be reckoned with — that you will sup-

port them if they support you," said history Professor Bruce Laurie, vice president of the faculty union.

Organizers said the length of the protest depended on enthusiasm and participation by students at the university's Boston campus and at other state schools.

The boycott protested a \$25 million cut in public higher education brought on by Massachusetts' fiscal crisis. The Amherst campus' share of the cutback is \$6.4 million and follows a 5 percent slash ordered in July, said Paul Page, vice chancellor for finance and administration.

Laurie said an informal census among his colleagues indicated 60 percent of Monday's classes were canceled because of the boycott. University spokesmen said they were still trying to determine the extent of the boycott by early afternoon, but some classes were being held.

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune, and from 12:30 to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, Haggag College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including spaces.

Classifieds

NOTICES

Big 4 Classic

December 2 Sponsored by Soph. Class Tix and Transportation \$35 Available in Soph. Class Office through 11/15

Spee-Dee Wordprocessing 237-1949

WORDPROCESSING 272-8827

THANKSGIVING SERVICE PROJECT: Join other students working at a shelter for the homeless in Chicago. Call Jim Cabot @ 277-9198 or Mike Affeck @ 239-7943.

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TYPING term papers/reports/letters/resumes Pick up & delivery available. 277-5134 10am-8pm

TYPING PICKUP & DELIVERY 277-7406

Wordprocessing, call Marge 239-6347

RIDE NEEDED: To Indiana U. (Bloomington) weekend of Nov. 17-19. Will pay gas \$\$\$ Call x1502 & ask for John.

LOST/FOUND

LOST I LOST MY WATCH IN C1 ON THUR. NOVEMBER 9 BETWEEN 9:00 AND 9:30 A.M. I WILL GLADLY PAY A REWARD. CALL STEVE AT 289-9710.

LOST: single key, no key chain, marked 209. Lost Sunday afternoon between D2 and North Quad. Call Cara x4917.

LOST: Two Cross Pens bearing the AT&T logo. One lost on 10/16 in room 122 Hayes Healy, other lost in LaFortune. Have sentimental value. If found please call Joe @ 3804: REWARD

LOST I LOST MY WATCH IN C1 ON THUR. NOVEMBER 9 BETWEEN 9:00 AND 9:30 A.M. I'LL PAY A REWARD. CALL STEVE AT 289-9710.

FOUND: WATCH IN THE HEISBURGH PARKING LOT CALL DORTHY @ 239-6640

18 K necklace with charms lost-- Please return to Stephanie @ 284-4431

Found: a lady's ring between North dining hall and Cavanaugh on November 7. Call Katie to identify at #4828!

JOHN CARLIN WANTS HIS SCAPULA WITH VERY IMPORTANT MEDALLION ATTACHED LOST TWO SUNDAYS AGO ON STEPAN FIELD DURING FOOTBALL GAME. HUGE MONEY PRIZES DO THE DEED AND CALL ME AT 283-1178 THANKS

LOST: Blue Notre Dame Pouch with valedine and detex. Please call x2922.

LOST- LADIES WATCH, CITIZEN GOLD, ROUND FACE, CALL MJ #3032

WANTED

BE ON T.V. many needed for commercials. Now hiring all ages. For casting info. call (615) 779-7111 Ext. T-1481

Going to Penn State? I need ride to OH-PA border-will share expenses. Please call KRISTI - 3778!

RIDERS NEEDED TO BOWLING GREEN, OHIO. 11/17 - 11/19. CALL X 1675

MIDWAY AIRLINES CAMPUS REP . Salary and limited free passes. Promote travel among student organizations.

Possible full-time employment upon graduation. Send resume to: Pat Stamper MIDWAY AIRLINES SALES DEPT. 5959 S. Cicero Chicago, IL 60638

NEED ride to or near Long Island for thanksgiving! Please call Mary Ellen at 3561. will share \$

HELP! RIDE NEEDED FROM PHILADELPHIA-WILMINGTON AREA BACK TO ND Sun. 11/26 Call Greg X3254

OVERSEAS JOBS. \$900-2000 mo. Summer, Yr. round, All Countries, All fields. Free info. Write IJC, PO BX 52-Corona Del Mar CA 92625

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ATTENTION - HIRING! Government jobs - your area. \$17,840-\$69,485. Call 1-602-838-8885. Ext. R-6262.

COUCH or LOVE SEAT NEEDED. IF U HAVE 1 TO SELL, CALL x3609.

NEW JERSEY-NYC AREA: I need ride home & back for Thanksgiving Break. If you're going to NJ/NYC area, I will share expenses and driving. Please call Ray 234-4332 Leave message!

FOR SALE

BOSTON ANYONE? roundtrip plane ticket SB to Boston leaving 11/21-\$150 or b/o call Myndy @2472

Is It True...Jeeps for \$44 through the Government? Call for facts! 1-312-742-1142 Ext. 7316.

1-WAY TICKET FROM SB TO DALLAS/FORT WORTH. LEAVES DEC 22.FEMALE ONLY. \$160.CALL LISA AT 4916.

1975 EL CAMINO. RUNS GOOD. \$1500 FIRM. PAT 3598.

TICKETS

MIAMI TIX for sale plus plane tic john 1700 for info

AIRLINE TICKET SO.BEND TO ORLANDO ROUND TRIP NOV. 18-27. \$180.00. 291-5857

2 RT TIX F/ SB TO ST. LOUIS. \$100 EACH, OR BEST OFFER. CALL LIZ @ 284-5199.

WANTED: MIAMI GAs for lots o cash. Call John or Frank X1419

PENN STATE I NEED 3 GAS SHAWN 271-9901

Wanted 2 tickets for the Miami game. Call Bob at 312-832-3308 \$\$\$!

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ALUM in NEED of ND/MIAMI tickets!!! Call on weekdays during the day COLLECT at# 202-457-5729. Do not hesitate to call. Your tickets will be bought!!!

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I'll buy any tickets for any home game, or Miami. call JEFF at 239-3714, leave a message. Thanks.

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TOP \$ ALL HOME GA'S 312-920-9350

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PERSONALS

Forget all the trials and tribulations and late nights. This is it. This is what we've all been waiting for. THE GATHERING

It's an occasion for those who call this newspaper home...and it's coming soon.

If you have ideas, suggestions, or time to offer, talk to Regis. If you have criticisms, keep them to yourself.

Top Ten Quotes at the Fisher Formal

- 10) Maybe you should wear a white shirt next time.-SR
9) How will we ever top this?-All
8) Recognize the bowls?-PM
7) S---! Somebody flicked cigarette butts in my beer. Betcha it was Hemsey.-AV
6) Why do you keep touching me?-?
5) I can't believe he ralphed on my leg.-SR
4) We took them home-Damn, do they ever split up?-PM
3) I think I'll become a priest.-AV
2) I came the closest.-SR
1) It's over-let's get plastered.-All

Jeannie - You're So, So Cool! Can I Be You?

Rats Shouldn't Play Putt - Putt !

NEED RIDE: to Wash. DC area for Thanksgiving break CALL X1329 OR X1331

JACK RYAN DESTROYED TIM SUTTON 21-10 IN RAQUETBALL! JACK KNOWS RAQUETBALL, TIM DOESN'T!

WIN A MACINTOSH SE! Bring a raffle ticket to Theodore's WEDNESDAY, NOV.15, 7-10P.M.

DVS HAS ARRIVED

BROCCOLI

Miami! Miami! Miami! Miami! I need a ride to Miami for the game.

I'm willing to share expenses and my food. If you're going and have some room, CALL MIKE AT 1789.

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Happy 22nd CHERIE and CHRIS LEFEVRE! -the saints

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O.T., I am back with a lot more to offer you. Come back to me. LENNY

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Hi JUDY. Smile! --a special friend

JUNIORS JUNIORS

Join your friends for dinner and dancing WEDNESDAY at Center Street Blues Cafe. A reggae band will be playing. \$3 cover. Buses leave main circle at 7 pm and return at 10.

HEY KELLY DOYLE- Ed WHO?!

Answer here, 'cause I want proof. Love, his pal Steve.

OFF-CAMPUS STUDENTS—take a load off! Rent a locker in LaFortune. Contact the Information Desk, 1st Floor LaFortune

You may have a pre-paid Value Check Coupon Book waiting for you at the LaFortune Information Desk. Please stop in soon and check.

Intellectual Life Committee invites you to view the film "ROMERO" at University Park East Wed., Nov. 15, 7:00 Admission \$3.00 at door Free bus, 6:15, Main Circle Discussion at Keenan Chapel See the story of the martyred Archbishop of San Salvatore

Model United Nations will meet Thursday, Nov. 16, at 7 pm for a simulation, in 220 Hayes-Healy.

Knights of Columbus will have a general council meeting tonight at 7 pm at the Knights of Columbus hall. All members are urged to attend.

To Jennifer C. Peve, The Birthday Girl: Have a wicked birthday. You're a wonderful friend. Thanks for everything...especially for watching after me last weekend. I promise to behave from now on, so you don't have to worry about me anymore. Remember--great minds think alike...quite often, in fact, but that's okay. It makes life interesting. Have a fun day and happy 18th!!! Love, Diane

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LENNY'S WHERE DOMER'S MEET. NOW OFFERING PIZZA, DELI SAND., BURGERS, BEER. MONDAY NIGHT FOOTBALL

WATCH THE GAME AT LENNY'S DAILY FOOD SPECIALS.

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Top teams make reservations for New Year's Day bowls

(AP) — Unlike millions of procrastinators, many of college football's top teams already are making reservations for New Year's Day.

Bowl bids can't officially be extended until Nov. 25, but the matchups for the major games apparently are set.

It should be top-ranked Notre Dame vs. No. 2 Colorado in the Orange, Alabama vs. Miami in the Sugar, Tennessee vs. the Arkansas-Texas A&M winner in the Cotton and Florida State vs. Nebraska in the Fiesta.

Other likely matchups on Jan. 1 are Southern California vs. Michigan in the Rose, the Big Ten runner-up vs. Virginia in the Citrus and Ohio State vs. Auburn in the Hall of Fame.

The Notre Dame-Colorado game probably will decide the national championship. But Michigan, Alabama, Miami and the Florida State-Nebraska winner still have an outside shot at the title.

Notre Dame is expected to go to the Orange even it loses its final two games to Penn State and Miami. That's because Notre Miami still would be 10-1 going into the Nov. 25 Miami game, and that won't be over until after the bowl bids are announced. Colorado seems certain to enter the Orange Bowl with an 11-0 record because its last regular-season game is against 1-9 Kansas State.

Although he wouldn't come right out and reveal it, Orange Bowl president Tom Wood left little doubt Monday about the matchup in Miami.

"If you read the polls, you'll see who my favorite teams are," he said.

Alabama, the only other national title contender with a perfect record, clinched a tie for the Southeastern Conference championship Saturday by beating Louisiana State 31-16. Auburn could create a three-way tie for the title by beating Alabama on Dec. 2, but the Sugar Bowl won't wait that long to pick its SEC team. That means Alabama will play Miami, which wrapped up the other Sugar bid Saturday with a 24-3 victory over Pittsburgh.

The Cotton Bowl had to scramble for its visiting team after Nebraska players voted to go to the Fiesta. As of Monday afternoon, Tennessee appeared to be the most likely opponent for the SWC champion, which should be the winner of the Arkansas-Texas A&M game Nov. 24.

A Nebraska-Florida State pairing in the Fiesta would be a rematch of the 1988 game, which the Seminoles won 31-28.

"That's our best matchup," said Don Meyers, the bowl's selection chairman. "We want to match up Florida State with the next highest-ranked opponent we could get. And the next highest-ranked team that



AP Photo

Nebraska and Texas A & M are just two of many teams vying for a chance to play in a New Year's Day bowl game. Nebraska hopes to get a bid to play Florida State in the Fiesta Bowl while Texas A & M must beat Arkansas if it wants a shot at playing Tennessee in the Cotton Bowl.

would be available would be Nebraska."

Michigan has the inside track for the Big Ten's spot in the Rose, but the Wolverines have to beat Minnesota and Ohio State to clinch it. If they don't, Illinois probably would play Southern Cal, which won its third straight Pac-10 title Saturday by beating Arizona 24-3.

If Illinois doesn't go to Pasadena, look for the Illini to play Virginia in the Citrus. But

if the Cotton doesn't take Tennessee, the Citrus might choose the Volunteers instead of Virginia.

In non-New Year's bowls, the most likely pairings are Clemson-West Virginia in the Gator, Penn State-Brigham Young in the Holiday, Georgia-Duke in the All American, Hawaii-Michigan State in the Aloha, Air Force-Mississippi in the Liberty, Texas Tech-Tulsa

in the Independence and Pitt vs. the Arkansas-Texas A&M loser in the John Hancock.

Also, Syracuse vs. the Florida-Kentucky winner in the Peach, Indiana vs. the Washington-Washington State winner in the Freedom, Fresno State vs. Ball State or Central Michigan in the California and the Arizona-Arizona State winner vs. Florida, North Carolina State, Texas Tech or Syracuse in the Copper.

7 teams hold onto top spots; Duke, Hawaii creep into poll

(AP) — Duke is better known for basketball and Hawaii is better known for sunshine, but this week they're both in the college football limelight.

Duke broke into the rankings for the first time since 1971 and Hawaii for the first time since 1981 in Monday's Associated Press poll. The Blue Devils, 7-3, gained the final spot in the Top 25 while the Rainbows, 8-2, are No. 24.

"One of our goals was to be in the Top 25 this year," said Duke coach Steve Spurrier, whose team beat North

Carolina State 35-26 Saturday.

"It's an honor for our program and a credit to our players that we made it. But what we really want is to be ranked at the end of the season."

Hawaii moved into the rankings for only the second time in school history following a 34-26 victory over Pacific.

"We're certainly happy to get national recognition — it's something we've been striving for," Hawaii coach Bob Wagner said. "If we can continue to play good football,

hopefully we'll get even more attention."

While there were changes at the bottom of the rankings, the top seven remained unchanged — Notre Dame, Colorado, Michigan, Alabama, Florida State, Nebraska and Miami.

Notre Dame, which clobbered Southern Methodist 59-6, received 57 first-place votes and 1,497 of a possible 1,500 points from a nationwide panel of sports writers and broadcasters. Colorado, which beat Oklahoma State 41-17, received the other three first-

place votes and 1,439 points.

Michigan defeated Illinois 24-10, Alabama downed Louisiana State 32-16, Nebraska routed Kansas 51-14 and Miami beat Pittsburgh 24-3. Florida State did not play.

Rounding out the Top 10 are Southern Cal, Tennessee and Arkansas. Southern Cal moved up one spot after beating Arizona 24-3, Tennessee went from No. 11 to No. 9 after crushing Akron 52-9 and Arkansas remained No. 10 following a 19-10 win over Baylor.

Ohio State moved into the Top 25 after blanking Iowa 28-0, while Florida, N.C. State and Arizona dropped out following losses.

Of the teams still ranked, Illinois, Pitt and Penn State fell the farthest. Illinois dropped from No. 8 to No. 12 after losing to Michigan, Pitt plunged from No. 14 to No. 19 after losing to Miami and Penn State went from No. 13 to No. 17 after tying Maryland 13-13.

The Top Twenty Five teams in the Associated Press college football poll, with first-place votes in parentheses, records through Nov. 11, total points based on 25-24-23-22-21-20-19-18-17-16-15-14-13-12-11-10-9-8-7-6-5-4-3-2-1 and last week's ranking:

Rank	Team	Record	Pts	Pvs
1.	Notre Dame (57)	10-0-0	1,497	1
2.	Colorado (3)	10-0-0	1,439	2
3.	Michigan	8-1-0	1,360	3
4.	Alabama	9-0-0	1,312	4
5.	Florida St.	7-2-0	1,240	5
6.	Nebraska	9-1-0	1,197	6
7.	Miami, Fla.	8-1-0	1,163	7
8.	Southern Cal	8-2-0	1,076	9
9.	Tennessee	7-1-0	991	11
10.	Arkansas	8-1-0	979	10
11.	Auburn	7-2-0	866	12
12.	Illinois	7-2-0	855	8
13.	Houston	7-2-0	754	15
14.	Texas A&M	7-2-0	680	16
15.	Clemson	8-2-0	632	17
16.	Virginia	9-2-0	564	18
17.	Penn St.	6-2-1	425	13
18.	West Virginia	7-2-1	393	19
19.	Pittsburgh	5-2-1	379	14
20.	Texas Tech	7-2-0	334	23
21.	Brigham Young	8-2-0	310	21
22.	Ohio St.	7-2-0	262	—
23.	Fresno St.	10-0-0	233	24
24.	Hawaii	8-2-0	131	—
25.	Duke	7-3-0	114	—

Other receiving votes: Michigan St. 88, Georgia 81, Oklahoma 63, Florida 31, N. Carolina St. 14, Texas 12, Syracuse 7, Arizona 6, Arizona St. 5, South Carolina 3, Oregon 2, Kentucky 1, Mississippi 1.

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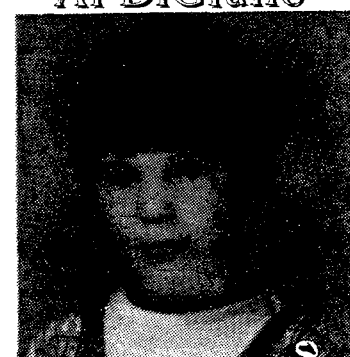
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Jackson 'more relaxed' after '88-'89 All-American season

BATON ROUGE, La. (AP) — The shy, mumbling Chris Jackson of last season is gone, replaced by a poised young media-wise man who looks directly into the camera, responds to questions with full, elaborate answers and lets his smile light up the room.

Part of the change is due to a year of dealing with reporters who hounded Jackson all of the 1988-89 basketball season as he set freshman scoring records, led surprising Louisiana State into its 11th straight postseason tournament and made All-American, only the second freshman ever to do so.

"I guess I'm just more relaxed around you guys," Jackson said. "I'm used to you."

But there's more to it than that. Faced with a choice of summer jobs, Jackson deliberately took an internship with the public relations firm of Gus Weill. Jackson was the first athlete ever accepted for the part-time job open to an LSU student every summer.

"I didn't take any (public speaking) courses, but I worked in a public relations office during the off-season," he said.

"Mr. Weill talked to me a lot, told me how to talk to people, what to say. We'd hold pretend interviews, and he would tell me, 'Chris, look at me when you talk to me.' 'Relax, Chris.' 'Chris, is this what you really want to say?'"

Weill is a published novelist, biographer, playwright and poet as well as a kingmaker with a history of successful management of political campaigns over the past quarter century.

He laughed at the suggestion he had played Pygmalion to Jackson's Galatea. First, he

said, Jackson had a lot of ability to begin with, so there wasn't much sculpting to be done. Second, Le Anne Weill, his wife and president of the firm, worked most directly with Jackson.

Weill did admit one similarity with the Greek myth. He fell in love with his subject.

"I never heard a word of profanity from his lips," Weill said. "I've never heard him speak ill of another athlete. You could pick the worst basketball player in the world, and Chris would find something good to say about him."

"He's a most delightful, clean, quiet, unassuming man."

Although himself an LSU graduate, class of '55, Weill said he never had attended a basketball game before becoming a friend of Coach Dale Brown four years ago. His description of Jackson's summer revealed that Weill had accepted the stereotype of the "jock."

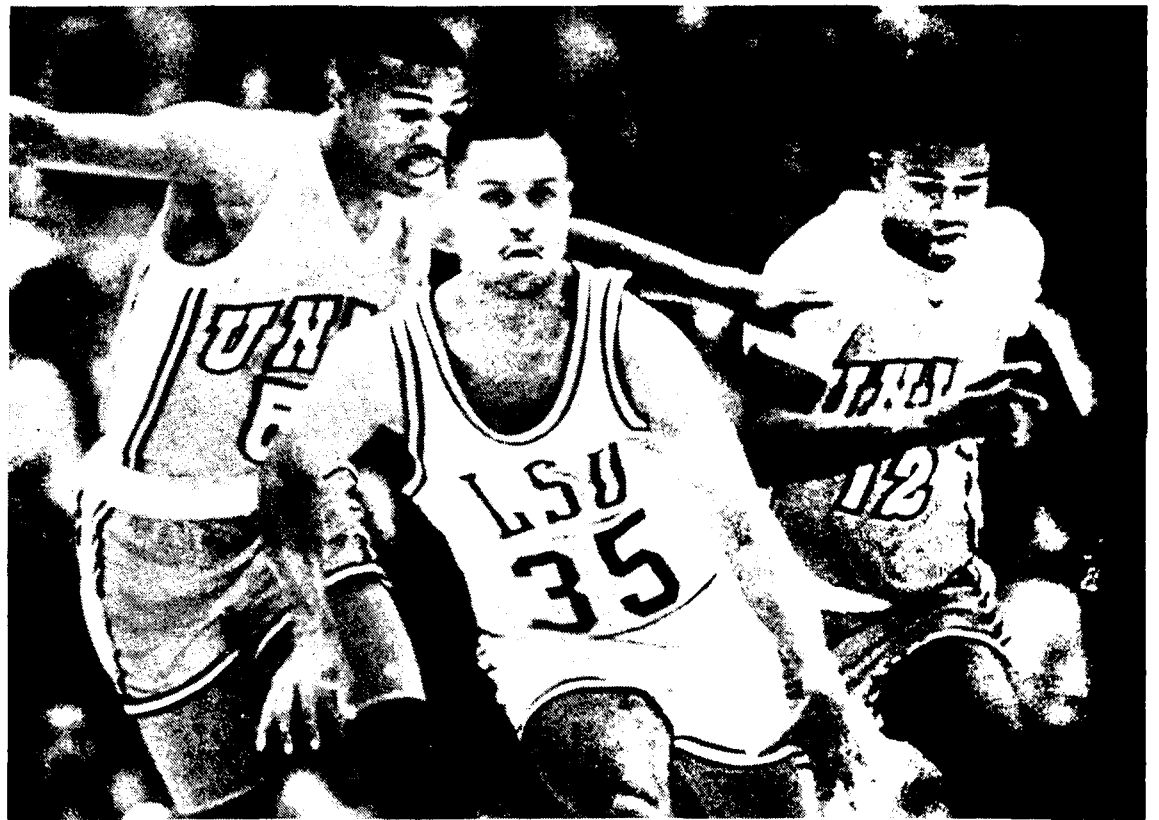
"Off the court, there is nothing of the athlete about Chris," Weill said. "He's not macho, no gold chains around his neck. He's affectionate. He's the sort of kid you'd love to have as a son."

"This kid is something. He's come up tough, but there's such decency. I hate to use this word, but there's a 'purity' about him."

"We kept waiting for the bad part to emerge. That never happened."

Le Anne Weill's evaluation was equally glowing, but she talked more about the fundamentals of Jackson's transformation.

"His official duty was as my assistant," she said. "Whatever I did, he did. He was right there by my side all the time. In this business, you have to work with clients, and you have to put



AP Photo

LSU's All-American Chris Jackson is feeling more confident about facing the press after a red-letter freshman year. LSU enters the season ranked second behind UNLV in pre-season polls and Jackson hopes to lead his Tiger teammates to a first-place berth and to yet another post-season bid.

clients before the camera.

"As we'd ride back, we'd talk about what they did well, what they might have done better, how we helped them."

"He's awfully bright, and he picked up everything right away."

"A lot of his growth, the lack of discomfort, is probably just a natural maturation. ... Here he is from a small town on this great big campus with everything that's happening. I imagine he was pretty much at sea."

Jackson has Tourette Syndrome, a neurological disorder that causes involuntary twitches and gestures and sometimes

uncontrollable vocal outbursts.

"Chris and I made a spot this summer for the Tourette Association — a public service spot," Mrs. Weill said. "They're going to start airing it after the season starts."

"At the beginning of the summer, Chris would not have done that. He helped write it, edit it, and he picked out the background music."

"He's a pro. You want to give someone a 30-second speech to memorize and speak it sincerely before a camera, give it to him."

"He has a wonderful ear — a photographic memory for the ear, if there is such a thing. His intellect is probably the best

kept secret about Chris Jackson."

Mrs. Weill, a New York-trained dancer, said she knows almost nothing of basketball but appreciates the sport because of the fluid beauty of the athletic moves.

"Between Gus and me, we have three degrees from LSU, but we'd never attended a basketball game — or a football game, either, for that matter," she said. "I don't know Chris Jackson as a basketball player, but I do know him as a person."

"Our love for Chris is not because he can put a ball through a hoop."

UNLV easy choice for No.1; LSU 2nd in preseason poll

The Top Twenty Five teams in the Associated Press' preseason college basketball poll, with first-place votes in parentheses, total points based on 25-24-23-22-21-20-19-18-17-16-15-14-13-12-11-10-9-8-7-6-5-4-3-2-1, 1988-89 record and last year's final ranking:

Record	Pts	Pvs
1. UNLV (30)	29-8	1,555 15
2. LSU (14)	20-12	1,447 7
3. Syracuse (8)	30-8	1,431 7
4. Michigan (7)	30-7	1,415 10
5. Georgetown (4)	29-5	1,412 2
6. Arizona (1)	29-4	1,266 1
7. North Carolina	29-8	1,118 5
8. Illinois	31-5	1,116 3
9. Arkansas (1)	25-7	982 2
10. Duke	28-8	872 9
11. Missouri	29-8	867 6
12. Louisville	24-9	714 12
13. UCLA	21-10	713 1
14. Indiana	27-8	638 8
15. Temple	18-12	565 4
16. Oklahoma	30-6	564 4
17. Notre Dame	21-9	560 1
18. Pittsburgh	17-13	550 1
19. N. Carolina St.	22-9	405 19
20. Minnesota	19-12	327 1
21. Oklahoma St.	17-13	307 1
22. Georgia Tech	20-12	293 1
23. Florida	21-13	269 1
24. Memphis St.	21-11	217 1
25. St. John's	20-13	173 1

Other receiving votes: Ball St. 143, Texas-El Paso 143, Clemson 142, Texas 115, Houston 104, Loyola Marymount 61, Rutgers 58, Florida St. 52, La Salle 43, Wake Forest 42, Alabama 36, Oregon St. 31, Kansas 30, Mississippi 28, Xavier, Ohio 28, Ohio St. 27, Michigan St. 26, Seton Hall 24, Villanova 23, New Mexico 21, Ala.-Birmingham 20, Ark.-Little Rock 20, S. Illinois 19, Pepperdine 14, DePaul 13, Kansas St. 10, James Madison 9, Iowa St. 8, Old Dominion 8, Middle Tenn. 7, Boston U. 6, Georgia 6, Evansville 5, UC Santa Barbara 5, Maryland 4, Idaho 3, Virginia 3, Austin Peay 2, Creighton 2, N. Iowa 2, Providence 2, West Virginia 2, E. Tennessee St. 1, Purdue 1.

(AP) — UNLV, which added junior college player of the year Larry Johnson to a deep, veteran roster, was the easy choice on Monday as the No. 1 team in The Associated Press' Top 25 college basketball poll.

The Runnin' Rebels, which finished last season 29-8 and one victory shy of the Final Four, received 30 of 65 first-place votes and 1,555 points from the nationwide panel of sportswriters and broadcasters to easily outdistance Louisiana State for the top spot.

"I just hope they're all right," UNLV coach Jerry Tarkanian said when told of the No. 1 ranking. "I like our team very much, I like our kids very much. They've got a great ethic and they want to win."

The last time UNLV was ranked No. 1 was the 1986-87 season when the Runnin' Rebels held the top spot for 12 weeks.

LSU, which will feature sophomore sensation Chris Jackson as well as a frontline bolstered by freshman Shaquille O'Neal and Prop 48 sophomore Stanley Roberts, had 14 first-place votes and 1,447 points, 16 more than Syracuse, which had eight first-place votes.

Defending national champion Michigan was next with seven first-place votes and 1,415 points, just three ahead of Georgetown, which had four first-place votes.

Arizona, North Carolina, Illinois, Arkansas and Duke rounded out the Top Ten.

Arizona, the No. 1 team in last season's final poll, had one first-place vote, the same number as Arkansas, the seventh and final team to be No. 1 on a ballot.



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Jets' O'Brien assailed for 'wimping out' by New Yorkers

HEMPSTEAD, N.Y. (AP) — Ken O'Brien has been a New York Jet for nearly seven seasons. He has been a battered player for most of that time.

Considering that, for anyone to question O'Brien's guts on one play has Coach Joe Walton incensed.

"The way I see the play is it could happen to anybody," Walton said of O'Brien's scramble in Sunday's 31-23 loss to Miami. The quarterback appeared ready to go into the end zone but, at the 1-yard line, he stood straight rather than dive and took a hard hit from safety Louis Oliver.

Not only did O'Brien not score, but the Jets wound up with a field goal when Johnny Hector was thrown for a loss on the next play.

It was the most damaging of six short-yardage failures for the struggling Jets. And the play was shown throughout the country on the highlight shows.

Even a New York Times columnist ripped into O'Brien for "wimping out" and questioned if his teammates might think O'Brien had lost his nerve.

O'Brien wasn't talking, which is unusual for him.

"I don't have anything to say," he said as he left the team's training complex. "Have a nice day."

Walton had plenty to say.

"The thing that bothers me the most is the way the New York media perceived the play and also got after Kenny," Walton said. "Kenny has been a

tough football player and played very tough under trying situations.

"And to insinuate he is anything else but a tough guy disappoints me.

"I think some of the press and media ought to re-evaluate when they start talking about a tough football player."

Oliver had no doubts about why O'Brien didn't score.

"If he dove, he could've made it, but he just folded," the rookie said. "I saw his face. I don't think he wanted that touchdown. He was afraid to take a hit."

O'Brien has taken uncounted hits during his career. The Jets have not had good pass protection for him and he is not a nimble scrambler.

But he's always fought back. Even this year, with the Jets 2-8 and going nowhere and with a mediocre offense that O'Brien hasn't been able to spark, his fortitude never has been in doubt.

Until now. And he wasn't willing to confront the issue Monday.

O'Brien's teammates said any questions about his nerves were unfounded.

"He's as tough as they come," center Jim Sweeney said. "He just made a decision that didn't work. We've all done that."

"Ken O'Brien has proven his toughness over the years to everyone in this locker room and I think he's proven it to all the reporters, too," defensive end Marty Lyons said.

"The person you should



AP Photo

The New York Jets' Ken O'Brien has survived seven seasons of abuse at quarterback both on the field and off. Jets' coach Joe Watson maintains that his quarterback has guts despite New Yorkers' criticism that the Jets lost 31-23 to Miami because O'Brien didn't try hard enough to get the ball into the endzone.

discuss it with is Kenny," wide receiver Al Toon said. "It didn't involve me."

But Toon said Oliver's comments could plague the Dolphin in the future.

"It just makes it tough for him," Toon said. "If you say something about someone, in most cases, try to think positive or keep quiet."

Lyons agreed.

"We could get into a verbal war with Oliver, but what for?" Lyons said. "If it happens again and Kenny knocks him on his backside, then maybe he can go over and ask Oliver, 'What do you say now?'"

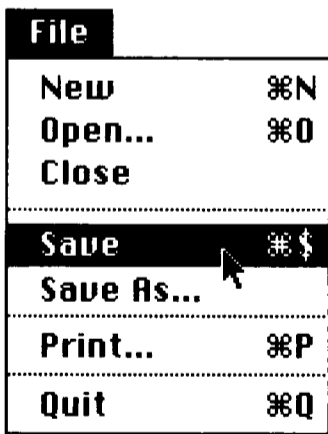
Sunday, O'Brien said, "I should have dove" for the end zone. Presented with Oliver's comments, O'Brien said, "If that's his opinion, I don't think

much of it. How could he know what's going through my mind?"

Walton wouldn't hear of any criticism of O'Brien's toughness.

"Unless you've been in the arena and been in those situations with your helmet on and down on that field," he said, "it's tough to pass judgment on anything."

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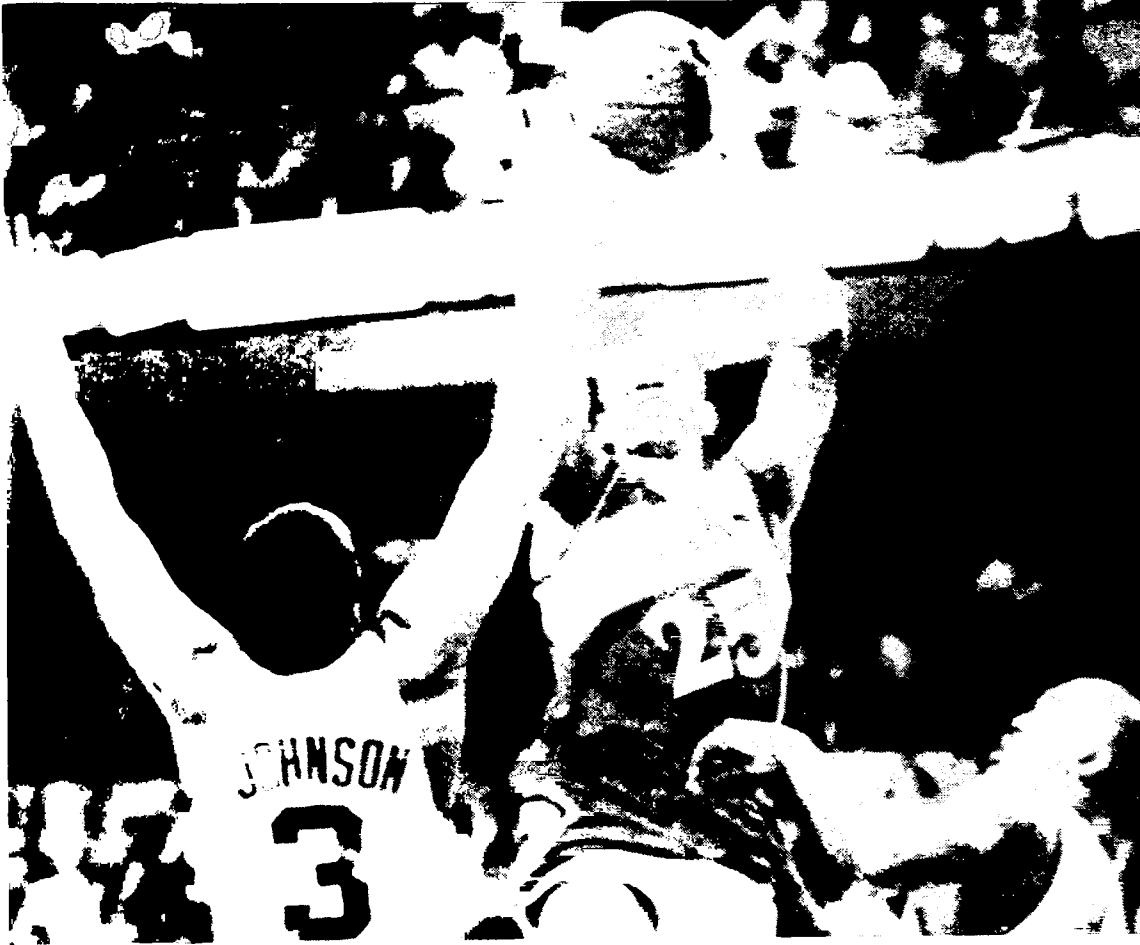
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AP Photo
Dominique Wilkins tossed in 34 points and Moses Malone tallied 28 points and 14 rebounds in the Atlanta Hawks 112-104 win over the Orlando Magic. The Hawks took advantage of eight Orlando missed layups in the fourth quarter to record their second consecutive victory over the Magic. The Hawks had beaten Orlando Saturday by 39 points.

Hawks down Magic in 2nd straight by 8

ORLANDO, Fla. (AP) — Dominique Wilkins scored 34 points and Moses Malone had 28 points and 14 rebounds as the Atlanta Hawks took advantage of Orlando's eight missed layups in the fourth quarter to beat the Magic 112-104 Monday night.

The Hawks led 102-99 with 2:15 left, then outscored the Magic 10-5 to win their second consecutive game.

The Hawks, which beat the Magic by 39 points Saturday night, led 56-47 at halftime. But Orlando opened the third period with a 10-3 run to make it 59-57.

The Magic pulled within two points eight times in the third period and drew even twice. Orlando never led while losing its third consecutive game.

The Magic played without a true center, placing 6-foot-11 Dave Corzine on the injured list Monday with torn knee ligaments. Malone scored 21 points in the first half as Orlando rotated three different players at center to stop the 6-10 All-Star.

John Battle scored 18 points for Atlanta, getting eight in the fourth quarter.

Orlando was led by Terry Catledge and Jerry Reynolds with 18 points each, but they were a combined 13 of 37 from the floor.

Sam Vincent added 17 points for the Magic.

Atlanta shot 45.6 percent, making 42 of 92 attempts. Orlando struggled, especially with layups, hitting 36.8 percent — 35 of 95.

Despite the team's size disadvantage, the Magic outrebounded Atlanta 55-46.

SPORTS BRIEFS

Big Four Classic student tickets will go on sale from 9 a.m. to 5 p.m. Tuesday at Gate 10 of the Joyce ACC. The tickets are \$25 for the games. Notre Dame will play Louisville and Indiana will meet Kentucky in the games on Dec. 2. Students may buy one ticket per ID with a maximum of four IDs.

TaeKwonDo/Hapkido Club will meet 8:30 to 9:30 p.m. Tuesdays and Thursdays in Room 219 Rockne Memorial. Sixth degree black belt Phil Hong will teach the classes. Beginners are welcome.

David Glass won Sunday's Greek Streak 5K run sponsored by SUB. Glass ran the race in 17:35. Kerry Hagen won the women's crown in 20:33.

Equestrian Club will meet at 10 p.m. tonight in Room 222 of the library.

NVA deadlines are Wednesday, Nov. 15 for advanced scuba, table tennis, water lacrosse and squash. For more information call 239-6100.

The ND Boxing Club will hold a mandatory meeting for all 1990 Bengal Bouts participants, Thursday, Nov. 16 at 7 p.m. in the football auditorium and the Joyce ACC. Enter Gate 2.

Sherri Orlosky, a preseason All-American from Baltimore's Atholton High School, has signed a national letter of intent to play basketball for the Notre Dame women's basketball team. Kristen Knapp of Santa Barbara, Calif. signed with the Irish last week.

“I wasn't rubbing it in—I just wanted Eddie to know the score of last night's game.”



Alex Sum · University of Washington · Class of 1990

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Oilers win barnburner 26-24 over Bengals in 4th quarter

Zendejas' 4th field goal lifts Houston

HOUSTON (AP) — Tony Zendejas' fourth field goal of the game with no time left capped a fourth-quarter duel between Warren Moon and Boomer Esiason that gave the Houston Oilers a 26-24 victory over Cincinnati and put the Bengals' hopes of another Super Bowl trip in deep jeopardy.

Zendejas' 27-yard kick came at the end of a 70-yard drive engineered by Moon that began with 4:47 remaining after Esiason had twice brought the Bengals from behind.

Esiason, who left last week's game in the first quarter with a bruised lung, threw a 73-yard touchdown pass to tight end Rodney Holman after the Bengals had fallen behind 16-13. He then completed two long passes to set up Jim Breech's 38-yard field goal with 7:27 left that provided a 24-23 Cincinnati lead.

The loss left the Bengals at 5-5, two games behind Cleveland in the AFC Central and a game behind the Oilers, 6-4. Cincinnati also has what appears to be the toughest remaining schedule of the three.

The heroics all came in a fireworks-filled fourth quarter that started after Zendejas had kicked field goals of 32, 42 and 37 yards over a 4 1/2-minute span late in the third period

and early in the fourth to give Houston a 16-13 lead.

All were set up by the Oilers' special teams, which also had scored the Bengals' only touchdown to that point when Johnny Meads blocked a Lee Johnson punt and Eugene Seale fell on it in the end zone.

Just 57 seconds later, the Bengals were back in front, courtesy of the Esiason-to-Holman pass.

That lead lasted less than 90 seconds. Moon hit Leonard Harris for 36 yards, got a 15-yard face-mask call tacked on, then hit Harris again for 23 yards and a touchdown, the first of Harris' four years in the NFL.

Back came the Bengals as Esiason hit Tim McGee for 40 yards and Holman for 20 to set up the Breech kick that made it 24-23 with 7:33 left. But after each team stalled, Moon started the Oilers on their winning drive, beginning with a 20-yard pass to Haywood Jeffires, and including a 10-yard run for a first down on third and 10.

The game hardly started that way.

Cincinnati led 14-7 at halftime, taking advantage of Houston penalties for its first two scores. The game started out like a brawl — there were five fights in the first quarter alone.



The Houston Oilers raised their record to 6-4 Monday by beating the Cincinnati Bengals 26-24 on a last second field goal by Tony Zendejas. Zendejas hit four field goals in the game but shared hero's honors with the Oiler special teams, which blocked and recovered a Bengal punt for a touchdown and broke through the line to prevent another from getting off.

The first touchdown came on Brooks' 58-yard burst up the middle on a third-and-six play 48 seconds into the second quarter, the second on Craig Taylor's 1-yard run with 13 seconds left.

Brooks, who got 131 of his 141 yards in the first half, would never have gotten the chance had not Richard Johnson been called for unsportsmanlike conduct for taunting during a scuffle in

which Cris Dishman was also called for a blow to the face. It came with Cincinnati facing a fourth and 17 from its own 4-yard-line. The automatic first down gave the Bengals new life that they turned into an 89-yard drive for the touchdown.

Taylor's score was set up by an 18-yard pass interference call on Patrick Allen.

Midway through the period, Houston drove from its own 42 to the Cincinnati 2. But Coach

Jerry Glanville gave up the almost sure field goal to go for it, and Moon was dropped for a 1-yard loss by Jim Dkow.

On the next series, however, William Fuller sacked Esiason for a 12-yard loss to the 1 and on the next play, Meads blocked Lee Johnson's punt. The ball went straight into the air and Seale emerged from a pile of players with it to tie the game with three minutes left in the half.

Darville says he 'never discussed' payments with Holtz

MINNEAPOLIS (AP) — A former University of Minnesota administrator testified Monday that basketball coach Clem Haskins knew of cash payments to players, but said he never discussed such payments with former Gophers football coach Lou Holtz.

Luther Darville, on trial for allegedly stealing about \$186,000 from the university for his personal use, refused to identify any current football or basketball players who received money from him.

Darville has said he gave the money to needy students and athletes at the behest of his superiors, including former university Vice President Frank Wilderson. Wilderson and other university officials have denied any knowledge of any payments.

Darville headed the Office of Minority and Special Student Affairs until he was fired in April 1988. He told Hennepin County District Court jurors Monday that a system of cash

payments to university football players began under Coach Joe Salem and continued after Holtz, currently at Notre Dame, took over at Minnesota.

"I didn't have to discuss it with him. Certain things were in place," Darville said of Holtz.

Darville was asked by defense attorney James Lawton if Holtz, who left Minnesota in 1985, had direct knowledge of the payments.

"I don't recall," Darville said. "He did not give it and encourage it directly ... He didn't want to be involved in certain things," he said, adding, "He was very cautious."

Holtz and Salem have denied any knowledge of payments to athletes, as has Haskins.

Darville testified that he received about \$186,000 dollars in cash payments for dorm fees by minority students attending a special orientation program run by his office from 1983-87.

"Did the coaches know?"

asked prosecutor Pete Connors. "Yes," replied Darville.

"Who?" asked Connors. "Clem Haskins. I had to pay bills for his athletes," Darville replied.

Earlier, Darville was asked by Lawton, "Was (Haskins) fully aware you were providing financial assistance to his players?"

"Yes, he was," Darville responded.

Asked by Connors whether he thought giving money to student-athletes violated NCAA rules, Darville replied, "I was not fully aware of the NCAA rules. I didn't really think about it."

The NCAA is awaiting the trial's outcome before deciding whether to penalize the university's athletic program.

Fitzgerald temporarily halted the trial late in the day after Connors asked Darville which members of the 1984 football team received cash payments from him in addition to Valdez

Baylor, Tony Hunter and Andre Gilbert, who testified earlier.

"I can't reveal their names ... because it would essentially affect their careers," Darville said.

After Connors asked him at least twice more to provide additional names from the 1984 football team, Fitzgerald told Darville, "Sir, that is appropriate information to disclose at this time."

"Your honor, I cannot, sir," Darville said.

Fitzgerald then asked jurors to leave the courtroom and Lawton and Darville also left to confer. When they returned, Lawton, Connors and Fitzgerald conferred privately before Fitzgerald dismissed the jury for the day and said the trial would resume at 9:15 a.m. Tuesday.

Earlier Monday, Darville testified that he was assigned to the university athletic office for the first six months of 1984 because Holtz was concerned with academic and morale

problems and reported racial tension between white and black athletes.

"He had apparently asked for help," Darville said. "He wanted the academic problems dealt with. He was very concerned that harmony exist."

Darville said he collected about \$27,000 in cash for dormitory fees in the first year of the summer program in 1983 and did not deposit the money in university accounts. Instead, he said, he kept it in his desk.

He said he later informed his superiors, including Wilderson, that he had not deposited the money.

"He told me not to worry about it at the time. He told me we'd decide what to do about it later on," Darville said. Later, Darville said, "I was told, 'Let's use some of this cash to help the players with extra needs because we have to keep our stars happy.'"

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Lecture given by Dr. Raj-ae Busailah, a Palestinian refugee born in Jerusalem. Dr. Busailah received his Ph.D from New York University and is now an English professor at Indiana University at Kokomo.



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ADWORKS

Irish

continued from page 20

dedicated group, and they improve every year," agreed Murray. "I think that they'll definitely have a stronger team next year."



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HAPPY BIRTHDAY,

MURIAL!!

Lewis upsets Breen-Phillips 6-0; Howard beats Farley 14-8 in OT

BY RICHARD MATHURIN
Sports Writer

Defending champion Lewis seems to be peaking at the perfect time as they upset previously undefeated Breen-Phillips 6-0 in a semifinal game of women's Interhall football.

Lewis safety Michelle Firgon intercepted a pass and took it down near the goal line. The Chickens then failed to convert on the first three downs, but on fourth and goal, Lynn Arnold ran in the winning score.

"We worked on our man to man coverage to stop their option and the defense really worked hard, which flustered them," said Lewis captain Jill Beth Hayes on her team's winning strategy.

In the other semifinal, Howard affirmed last week's

result, with a 14-8 overtime victory over Farley.

Farley scored early in the first quarter and added a two point conversion to take an early 8-0 lead, but that would be all the offense they could muster.

Howard's Margaret Shane intercepted a pass at the ten giving her team excellent field position. Running back Becky Miller ran up the middle for a touchdown and with the two point conversion, the score was tied.

Both teams had chances to win it in regulation, but both defenses held. This fact was highlighted by a blocked field goal by Howard's Kathy Keenan.

In overtime, Farley failed to score on its two plays from the five yard line. Howard snatched the

opportunity as Becky Miller scored her second touchdown on the first play from the five giving Howard the thrilling win.

"This was by far the best game by our offensive line which made key blocks to set up our running game," said Howard captain Kelly Kolodziej.

The finals, to be played on Sunday at 1 p.m. at Notre Dame Stadium, should prove to be a very interesting matchup since this is the first meeting of the season between Lewis and Howard.

Predictably, both captains indicated that they don't know what to expect from the other.

"We know they're a running team and our defensive is good at stopping the run," said Kolodziej of Howard.

Men's swimming wins over Bowling Green, women fall

BY JANICE ARCHER
Sports Writer

The hard work and determination of the Notre Dame men's and women's swimming teams paid off well in Friday's meet at Bowling Green. Both teams put forth strong efforts, with the men overpowering their opponents and the women setting new University records.

The men's team improved their record to 5-0 by defeating Bowling Green by a score of 129-90. Brian Rini earned two victories in the 1000-yard freestyle (:44.16) and the 200-yard butterfly with a time of 1:56.14.

Other impressive performances were turned in by senior Bill Jackoboice, who won first place in the 50 freestyle (:22.10). Captain Tom Penn posted a victory in the 200-yard breaststroke with a time of 2:11.05.

The 400-yard medley relay team of Tom Whowell, Tom Penn, Chuck Smith and Bill Jackoboice improved their time, taking the victory with a time of 3:55.39.

Irish coach Tim Welsh was extremely pleased with his team's performance, saying, "We swam beautifully. This meet was important because it showed that we are considerably faster than we were three weeks ago."

The women's team also turned in excellent performances against the Falcons on Friday, just missing the victory by a score of 151-149.

The squad broke four

University records during the meet.

Shana Stephens, Becky Wood, Tanya Williams and Christy Van Patten combined to set a new record in the 400-yard medley relay by posting a time of 4:00.76.

Talented freshman Tanya Williams set two new Notre Dame records in the 200 butterfly (2:04.73) and the 400 individual medley (4:28.73). Becky Wood tied her own record in the 100-yard breaststroke with a time of 1:07.19.

Although the women's record fell to 4-1, Coach Welsh commented, "We lost only if you look at the score. We turned in an outstanding performance, and I am delighted with the way we swam."

The Irish won 10 of the 16 events, posting season-best times in every event.

Both the men's and women's teams are looking forward to events this weekend. They will travel to Wisconsin-Milwaukee this Friday, with the men's meet at 4 p.m. and the women's at 6 p.m. Along with host Wisconsin-Milwaukee, the women will be battling Northern Michigan. On Saturday, the men will return home to host Loyola in the Rofis Aquatic Center at 5 p.m.

The swimmers are gearing for the National Catholic Championships in December. The back to back meets for the men will allow the team to measure their progress and for the important upcoming contest.

Jazz wins 106-93 over Bullets

SALT LAKE CITY (AP) — Karl Malone had 33 points and 16 rebounds and John Stockton added 30 points and 16 assists, leading the Utah Jazz to a 106-93 victory over the Washington Bullets Monday night.

The Jazz led 50-44 at the half as both teams shot poorly during the first two quarters, but Utah outscored Washington 16-7 to start the second half for a 66-51 lead. Stockton had five points during the surge, Malone had four and Bob Hansen hit a 3-point shot.

Ledell Eackles led the Bullets with 24 points, but the Bullets' two leading scorers, Jeff Malone and Bernard King, finished with four and seven points, respectively. Malone averaged 27.5 points as the Bullets won five of their first six games, while King came in averaging 18 points.

Utah led 79-63 after three quarters as Stockton hit a 3-pointer at the buzzer.

The Bullets scored the first seven points of the fourth

quarter to close the gap to 79-70 with 9:45 remaining, but that was as close as they got. The Jazz scored the next five points and were not threatened again.

Malone scored 13 points in the first quarter as Utah took a 27-19 lead. The Bullets got as close as 39-37 with 4:51 remaining before halftime as Eackles scored eight points. But the Jazz then ran off nine straight points, six by Malone, to push its lead to 11.

Tyson

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demise of higher education.

It appears Tyson's interests are in business and physical education. Any business education Tyson receives could not help him make more than he makes inside the squared circle, and I can't see Tyson instructing a group of eighth-graders in a phys ed class in Wilberforce.

A personal and moral victory, you say? Maybe I want to go 10 rounds in the ring, but then again, I don't have millions of dollars for persuasion purposes.

Buy an extended calendar and put a mark on May 1995, the day Tyson may receive his degree if he completes a four-year program.

That way you will also know the day America finally goes down the drain.

Fencing

continued from page 20

him to fence first, second or third in either weapon. That epee team is as formidable as any we have, especially if they make the sort of progress that I look for from them."

The top finisher for the men's foil team was freshman Noel Young at fifth. Derek Holeman was also in the top ten while junior Phil Leary was close behind at eleventh. Senior captain Joel Clark and freshman Jeff Piper both

advanced to the third round before being eliminated.

In men's sabre, sophomore Ed Bager led the way with a seventh-place finish just ahead of newcomer Jim Taliaferro, a Holy Cross Junior College transfer. Junior Dave Kirby came in at tenth by defeating Bager's brother Chris, who settled for thirteenth with a solid outing. Senior Dan Yu rounded out the scoring at fourteenth.

Next weekend the Irish will compete in their first dual-meet action as they travel to the University of Wisconsin at Madison.

Hoops

continued from page 20

enough to overtake the Bulgarians.

Evladia Slavtsheva scored 20 points for the visitors and a combined 30 from teammates Polina Tzekova and Mariana Tshobanova squelched any hopes of an Irish comeback.

Sporadic bursts of scoring from the Bulgarians answered all Irish buckets and clock-stopping free throws negated three-point shots from

Robinson and Liebscher in the waning minutes of the game.

"I think the game helped us because it showed us what we need to work on," Robinson said. "But it seemed like we didn't start to get serious about coming back until the end and then it was too late because we had to keep fouling them to stop the clock."

"We have to concentrate on our defense and our rebounding and put more pressure on our opponents, but despite the loss, we can turn this into a learning experience."

JACC COURT RESERVATIONS IMPORTANT

THE FOLLOWING PROCEDURES WILL BE USED IN ACCEPTING BASKETBALL & VOLLEYBALL COURT RESERVATIONS FOR THE JACC:

1. Requests must be submitted on the "Court Reservation Form" available at NVA.
2. Requests will be accepted starting at 9:00am November 1.
3. Requests will not be accepted after 5:00pm November 15.
4. Failure to use allotted time on two occasions will lead to cancellation of remaining schedule.
5. All reservations must start and end on the hour assigned.
6. After November 20, weekly reservations may be allowed if time is available.
7. Reservation requests must be submitted to the Non-Varsity Athletics office.

NON-VARSITY ATHLETICS

Warning: Consumption Of Alcoholic Beverages May Impair Your Ability To Drive.



CAMPUS

Tuesday

3:30 p.m. Lecture: "Modeling and Control of Emulsion Polymerization Reactors," Prof. Massimo Morbidelli, Dipartimento di Ingegneria Chimica e Materiali, Università di Cagliari, Italy, Room 356 Fitzpatrick Hall of Engineering. Refreshments at 3 p.m., Room 181. Sponsored by the Dept. of Chemical Engineering.

4 p.m. Lecture: "After the Cold War — What?" given by Seyom Brown, professor and chair of the politics department at Brandeis University and associate at Harvard's Center for International Affairs, Room 121 in the Law School.

4:30 p.m. Lecture: "Sexual Dimorphism in Amphibian Brain and Behavior," Dr. Sunny Boyd, Dept. of Biological Sciences. Galvin Life Science Auditorium.

7 p.m. Presentation/reception for A&L and BBA students interested in discovering career opportunities with the First Scholar Program with First National Bank of Chicago in the Notre Dame Room, Morris Inn.

7 p.m. The Arab-Israeli Conflict: A Palestinian Perspective by Dr. Raj-ae Busailah, Indiana U. at Kokomo, Room 124 Hayes-Healy. Sponsored by Intellectual Life Commission.

7 p.m. Film: "The Criminal Code" Annenberg Auditorium.

7:30 p.m. Lecture: "Post Communist Society in Historical Perspective" Charles Gati, Union College. Loftus Auditorium.

9 p.m. Film: "To Have and Have Not," Annenberg Auditorium.

MENUS
Notre Dame

Beef Stew/Biscuit
Sea Strips
Three Cheese Croissant
Chicken Romano

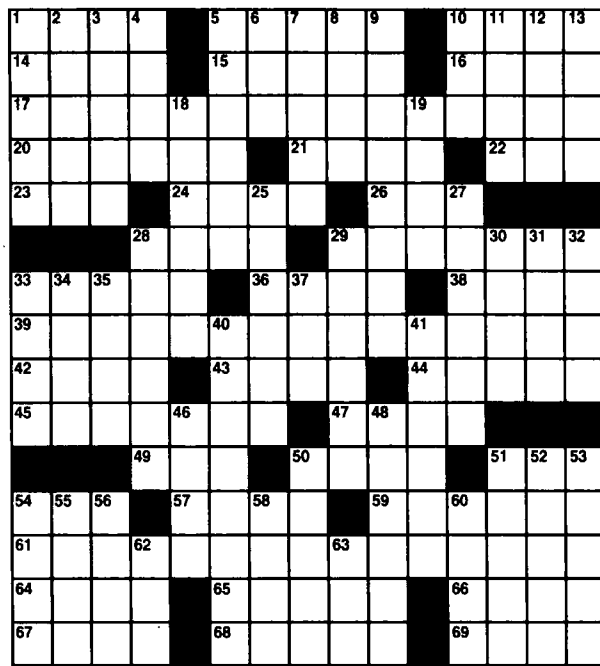
CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Layer of felt
 - 5 Small stream
 - 10 New York street
 - 14 Brainstorm, in Brest
 - 15 Person born on Oct. 3, e.g.
 - 16 Hodgepodge
 - 17 Comics
 - 20 More wrathful
 - 21 Spirit of Saint Louis
 - 22 Type of shirt
 - 23 With 59 Across, Iowa city
 - 24 Jacob's first wife
 - 26 Entirely
 - 28 A defendant, in law: Abbr.
 - 29 Encircle, as with a lei
 - 33 Exert influence over
 - 36 Humorous suffix with switch
 - 38 Sesame
 - 39 Comics
 - 42 Sandwich filler
 - 43 Eye, to Pierre
 - 44 W. German state
 - 45 Programs for committees
 - 47 Cupid
 - 49 Comic Caesar
 - 50 Stainer

- 51 " — Got a Secret"
- 54 Refuge
- 57 Being, to Brutus
- 59 See 23 Across
- 61 Comic from Dayton
- 64 Mimicked
- 65 Sahara filling station
- 66 — dixit
- 67 Comic-singer Jerry
- 68 Songbirds
- 69 British gun

DOWN

- 1 Forked
- 2 Love very much
- 3 Where Rangers range
- 4 Subject for a sermon
- 5 Family of a memorable British comic
- 6 Tear
- 7 Witchcraft in the West Indies
- 8 Algerian city
- 9 Kind of court
- 10 Chinese skillet
- 11 Came down
- 12 "I Walk the —," Cash hit
- 13 Theater section

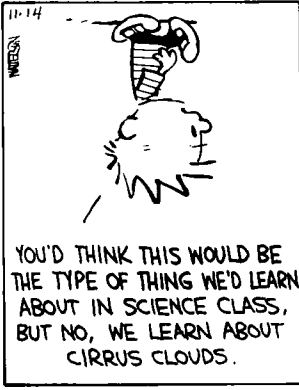
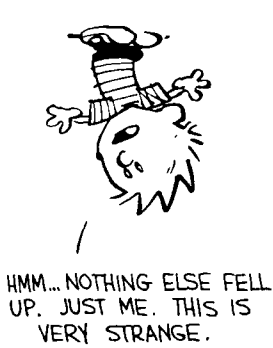
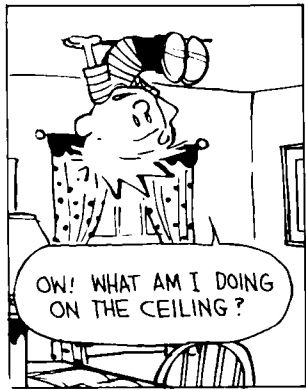


ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



- 18 Mont.'s capital
- 19 Printer's word
- 25 Summits
- 27 Shaping tools
- 28 St. Paul's book
- 29 Comedienne Jo Anne
- 30 English river
- 31 Towel word
- 32 Otherwise
- 33 " — boy!"
- 34 Iron horse's snort
- 35 Shoe size
- 37 Stat for Strawberry
- 40 Performance on a troupe's tour
- 41 Radioactive isotope
- 46 Lose weight, hopefully
- 48 Lax in duty
- 50 Stupid
- 51 Awkward
- 52 Poetry
- 53 W. German city
- 54 Slightly open
- 55 Lasso
- 56 Leg joint
- 58 European coal basin
- 60 Gleason's "How sweet —!"
- 62 Find the sum
- 63 Conquer

CALVIN AND HOBBS



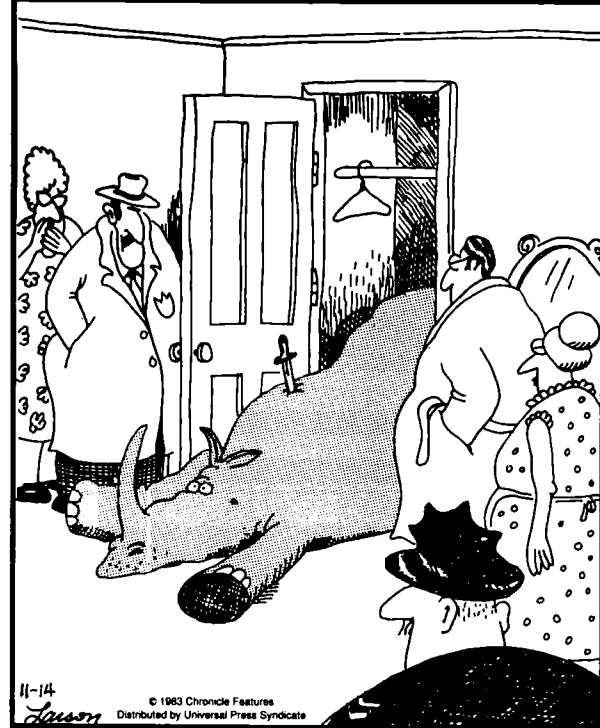
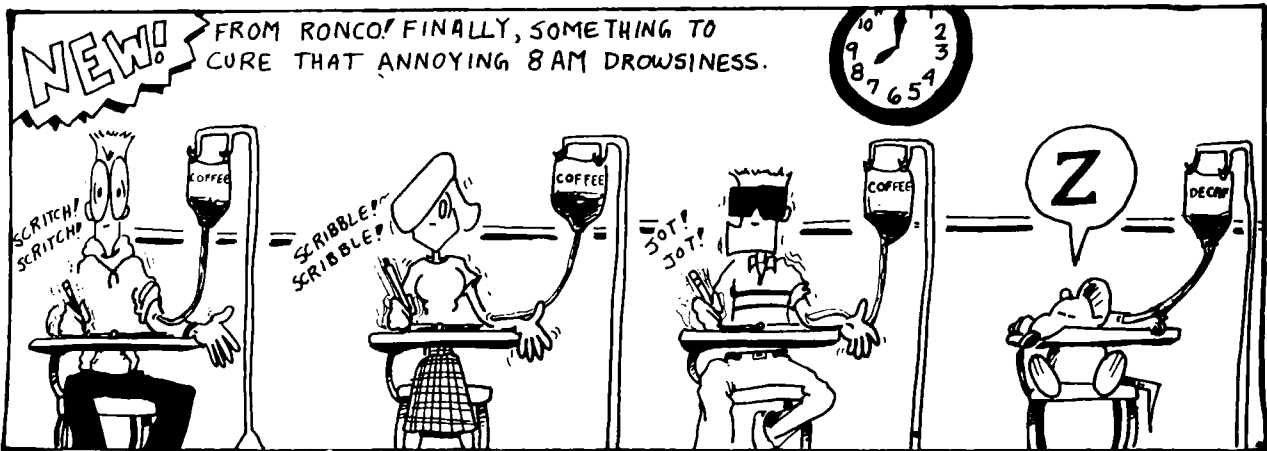
BILL WATTERSON

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

WILBUR AND WENDEL

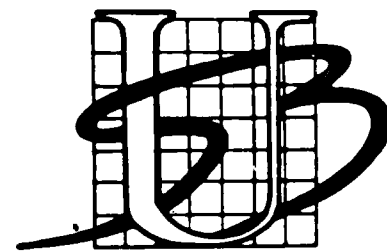
JAY HOSLER



FAMILY ISSUES WEEK

TONIGHT AT 7:00PM @ THEODORE'S

FORUM ON GENDER PROBLEMS & STEREOTYPES ON ND & SMC CAMPUSES



STUDENT UNION BOARD

AUDIENCE PARTICIPATION IS WELCOMED & ENCOURAGED!

ND women's basketball falls to Bulgarian's in exhibition

Robinson, Liebscher combine for 46 points in Irish loss

BY MOLLY MAHONEY
Assistant Sports Editor

The Bulgarian women's national team arrived in Joyce ACC Saturday sporting some rather unique, tight silky red uniforms that looked as if the squad had borrowed them from some 1970s jogging fanatics.

But perhaps the Bulgarians were more concerned with their play than their appearance.

That seemed to be the case as they outlasted the Notre Dame women's basketball team 78-73 down the home stretch.

The Irish, who lost two top players, senior Annie Schwartz and freshman Dionne Smith to knee injuries, had their work cut out for them on the boards, as only 6'1 sophomore Margaret Nowlin and 6'5 freshman Majenica Rupe were left to battle a Bulgarian squad that sported five players over six feet.

"It was evident that we are weak in the post and in rebounding," Irish head coach Muffet McGraw said. "With Dionne and Annie out with injuries, we're going to have to tighten up our perimeter



defense and hope that Margaret Nowlin and Majenica Rupe mature quickly.

"We haven't necessarily been training since Oct. 15 to play Bulgaria, but I wanted us to look better in spots. Some good things came of the game, but we have a lot of work to do before we open our season at the Central Florida Classic."

Despite McGraw's pessimism about her rather small squad's play in the paint, the Irish, led by Krissi Davis and Sara Liebscher's combined 13 rebounds, actually held a slight 35-34 advantage over the Bulgarians.

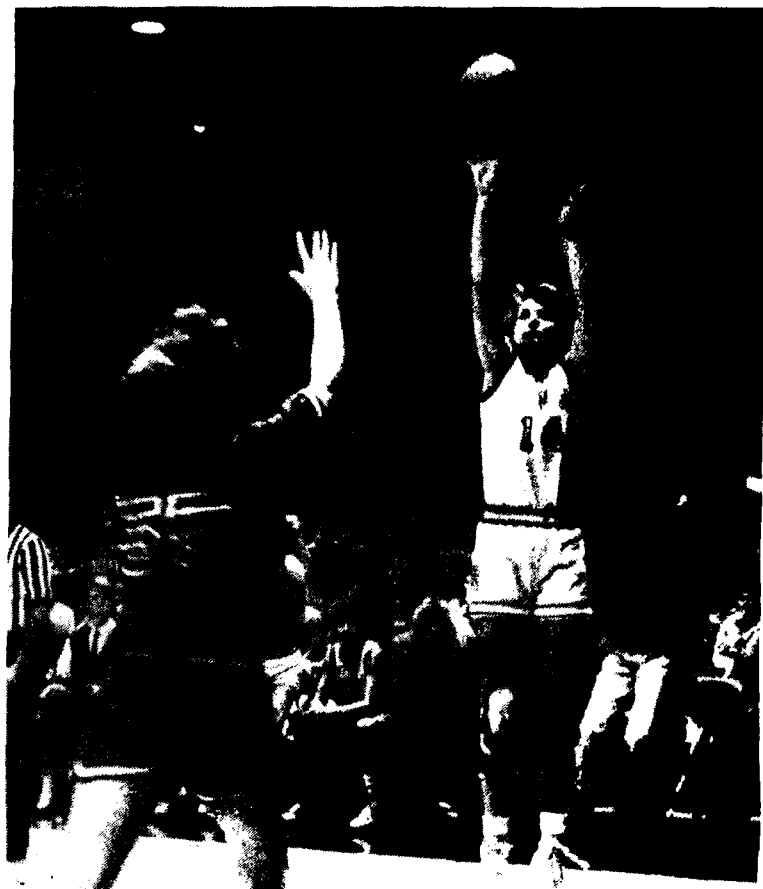
Nowlin grabbed a team-high eight rebounds and her taller understudy Rupe added four in her first 20 minutes of collegiate play.

Both teams seemed trapped in a stupor at the start of the first half, but the Bulgarians finally broke the scoreless tie after more than three minutes of play and numerous unsuccessful trips down court.

The score was tied five times in the first half alone, including the 38-38 deadlock the teams took into the lockerroom at halftime.

Notre Dame seemed stymied offensively throughout what proved to be a see-saw battle with the Bulgarian team, but it's floor general, junior point guard Karen Robinson tossed in 16 points in the first half, en route to a 25-point performance, to keep the Irish in contention.

Liebscher provided a much-needed late surge in hopes of giving the Irish their first lead of the second half, but her 21 points were not enough, as the Irish could not creep close



Senior sharpshooter Lisa Kuhns contributed six points to Notre Dame's losing effort Saturday against the Bulgarian women's national team. The Irish fell 78-73 in the exhibition game.

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Women's cross country bows out

Nusrala first Irish harrier to cross finish line in last race

BY BARBARA MORAN
Sports Writer

The women's cross country team ended its season last weekend with a 17th place finish in the NCAA district meet.

Indiana University took first place in the competitive 26-team field with a score of 56, far ahead of second place finisher Minnesota, which scored a total of 102 points. Michelle Bekkers of Indiana took the top individual honors, crossing the finish line in 16:47.4.

The Irish finished near the middle of the pack, scoring 401 points and placing only one runner, Lucy Nusrala, in the top 75. Nusrala, who has led the Irish all season, placed 38th with a time of 18:35.8. The second finisher for Notre Dame was Jenny Ledrick, who placed



Lucy Nusrala

76th with a time of 19:04.8.

Irish coach Tim Connelly was pleased with his team's overall performance, and praised the strong running of his two top finishers.

"The results were about what I expected," said the coach, "there was a lot of quality in the field - it was a really competitive meet. We had a

couple kids who could have run a little better, but overall it was about what we expected.

"The race was probably Lucy's best of the year, and it was definitely Jenny Ledrick's best race of the year. She's a talented kid - she just needs to learn to compete a little better."

Both Connelly and senior captain Wendy Murray were hopeful and optimistic about the team's chances in future seasons. Murray will be the only runner lost to graduation, so the Irish will begin the next season with a full slate of veteran competitors.

"Hopefully the girls will put a lot of training in over the winter and next summer," said Connelly, "and we'll continue to improve like we did this year."

"The team is a really

see IRISH / page 17

Will Tyson hit books as hard as his foes?

Last spring, Central State University announced a decision to give heavyweight boxing champion Mike Tyson an honorary doctorate in the humanities, thereby permanently disgracing itself as an institution of higher learning.

Now it seems the small college in Wilberforce, Ohio, is going to assist Tyson in earning a real degree. The school will tutor, instruct and maybe cheat for him in order to reach this goal.

This is Mike Tyson, the man who upon receiving the honorary doctorate said, "I don't know what kind of doctor I am. But watching all these beautiful sisters here... I'm debating whether I should be a gynecologist."

This is Mike Tyson, the man who dropped out of public education in the seventh grade to spend some time battling the law and then made a career of pounding helpless opponents, wives and mother-in-laws.

Evidently, during a break in counting his millions and being pulled over by the police, Tyson realized the importance of higher education. Maybe an educated heavyweight champion might make more than \$71 million over two years.

The plan calls for Tyson to spend a year in a precollege program, where he will be assisted in textbook and computer instruction. If he successfully completes those studies, he could enroll at Central State with the freshman class of 1991.

Don't look for Tyson in the dormitory. He will be on campus only from time to time, probably to pose for some television and print reporters at enrollment and then to pick up his diploma. The remainder of the instruction will be taken to Tyson.

I can see it now. Between rounds of a title fight with Evander Holyfield, a television microphone picks up Tyson mumbling, "F=ma." Or most likely, "Tomorrow, I'm going to start my multiplication tables."

I just can't imagine Tyson sitting in front of a Macintosh working on some type of paper. Or spending time in the library collecting research for a project.

It seems manager and promoter Don King was all in favor of Tyson returning to college. This is Don King, the man who graduated many moons ago with a master's degree from beautician's school and flirted with the idea of opening the Don King Hair Academy.

No one really knows why Tyson chose Central State, or better yet, why Central State would even allow him to enter. Maybe Central State is in need of some publicity. But the publicity that follows Tyson is usually negative.

If anyone has ever been turned down for admission to Central State, he or she should sue the school, the educational system and America in general. Central State has created a new starting point for talking about the



Greg Guffey
Assistant Sports Editor

see TYSON / page 18

ND fencers shine in season opener

BY CHRIS FILLIO
Sports Writer

Notre Dame's fencing teams opened up the 1989-90 season this weekend with an impressive performance at the Penn State Garret Open at University Park, Pa.

With over fifty schools competing, the Irish got top finishes from the men's epee and women's foil teams, both placing first in their respective weapon.

"The results were even a little better than I expected, so for that I'm quite happy," said head coach Mike DeCicco. "I want to view this as being a positive sign of where we'll need to go from here in order to reach championship quality. I'm optimistic enough to think that we're off on the right foot."

Following a year off in the French foreign study program,

senior captain Anne Barreda wasted no time in alerting the competition of her return, garnering top honors in women's foil.

Barreda narrowly edged out teammate and sixth-place finisher Kristin Kralicek in an earlier bout. Sophomore Heidi Piper turned an excellent performance as well with her third-place finish.

"It was the best day of fencing of my life," said Piper, a native Australian. "I felt like I was really fencing consistently."

Junior Lynn Kadri came in at sixteenth while sophomore Tara Kelly placed eighteenth and Mary Westrick was tied at thirty-ninth, as the Irish women defeated strong bids by Temple, Columbia, Penn State, and Farleigh Dickinson.

"The women are certainly right where we thought they would be," said DeCicco, "And

the one pleasant result was Anne Barreda."

The other top Irish performance came from sophomore epeeist David Calderhead, who literally destroyed all comers in dropping only one match on his way to a first-place finish.

Classmate Jubba Beshin was impressive in his first competition for the Irish, coming in at thirteenth. Derek Holeman was eighteenth in his initial epee appearance following his jump from foil, though he will continue in both weapons. Geoff Pechinsky had a respectable placing at twenty-eighth, while Ben Finley was fifty-sixth.

"Derek is happy with his performance, but with me it's a different story," stated DeCicco regarding Holeman's first epee competition. "I'll always expect

see FENCING / page 18