

The Observer

VOL. XXIII NO. 85

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 8, 1990

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

West Germany forms panel for reunification

WEST BERLIN (AP) — A committee led by Chancellor Helmut Kohl on Wednesday began laying the groundwork for German unification after the Cabinet agreed to seek immediate talks with East Germany on joining the two countries' currencies.

Chief government spokesman Hans Klein said Kohl would travel to Camp David on Feb. 24 to discuss German unity with President Bush. Government sources also said Kohl and Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher will travel to Moscow on Saturday for talks with Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev.

Kohl advisor Horst Teltschik, speaking on West German television said the chancellor's message to Gorbachev will be "to make clear that the (German) self-determination is advancing because the people in East Germany are deciding the process and the speed of self-determination, and no one else."

Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze suggested last week that the issue be put to an international referendum.

Rudolf Seiters, Kohl's chief of

staff, said the "German unity" committee began its work immediately after its formation Wednesday.

The panel will examine all the steps necessary for unification, including creation of a monetary union to make the West German mark East Germany's currency. Unlike West German marks, East German marks are not convertible.

The West German central bank would be responsible for monetary policy of both states under the monetary union.

According to Seiters, West Germany plans to discuss "confederative cooperation" with East Germany immediately after East Germany's first free elections, which are set for March 18.

Seiters said immediate talks on monetary union are necessary because of the dramatic speed of developments in East Germany and the continuing exodus of East Germans to West Germany.

With an average of 1,800 East Germans leaving the country daily, 66,000 have arrived in West Germany since the start

see **Germany/** page 6



AP Photo

West German Chancellor Helmut Kohl will travel to Camp David, Md. on Feb. 24 to discuss German unity with President Bush. Sources have also indicated that Kohl will travel to Moscow Saturday for discussions with Soviet President Gorbachev.

Communist rulers give up monopoly on power

MOSCOW (AP) — The Communist Party that for decades swore its red tide would cover the globe bowed to a different revolution Wednesday and agreed to allow alternative political parties to compete for control of the Soviet Union.

The decision amounts to an acknowledgment that new political forces have taken root and that it is no longer possible or desirable to crush them with the repressive tactics of the past, which ranged from mass murders under dictator Josef Stalin to the dissident arrests preferred by Leonid Brezhnev.

The decision by the party's Central Committee to give up the Communists' constitutional monopoly on power was a triumph of political maneuvering

by President Mikhail Gorbachev. He packed the meeting of the 249-member body with more than 700 other officials, many of them progressives who took the floor to demand radical reform.

In the end, the guests also were allowed to vote on the new party platform, said Svyatoslav Fyodorov, a famed eye surgeon and one of the participants. He spoke in an interview on Red Square during a break in the closed-door meeting.

"Article 6 will no longer be, there will be a multiparty system. There will be a normal democracy," Fyodorov said, referring to the article in the Soviet Constitution that guarantees the Communists a leading role.

"We cannot rule out the emergence of new parties," Politburo member Vitaly Vorotnikov said in remarks reported by the official Tass news agency. "But we Communists are not going to surrender our positions. Just as any party in the world, we shall be waging a struggle for our rights."

Vorotnikov added that the party will negotiate with any political force that stands for democracy and rejects violence. "We shall speak not only with Communists but with the whole people," he was quoted as telling visiting parliamentarians from Brazil.

Fyodorov said that only maverick Communist Boris Yeltsin voted against the platform that called for abolition of Article 6,

which calls the party the "leading and guiding" force in Soviet society.

Yeltsin favored a more radical program that demanded a virtual apology by the party for decades of totalitarianism.

Gorbachev has been struggling for nearly five years to transform the Soviet Union from a repressive "Third World nation with missiles," as some Westerners have termed it, to a Western democracy.

But it was not until three weeks ago in Lithuania that he dropped his long-standing opposition to alternative political parties. So his proposal Monday for Communists to "struggle for the role of ruling party" rather than being guaranteed such supremacy by law

came as a surprise to many.

After leaving the Central Committee meeting to greet U.S. Secretary of State James Baker, Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze told reporters the decision by the party's policy-making body "moves us closer to a humane and democratic society."

The Soviets follow the lead set by their comrades in Eastern Europe, where one by one, Communist parties have bowed to democratic pressure and relinquished their legal guarantee of political control.

For three days, Gorbachev's draft platform was strongly criticized from both right and

see **Soviet/** page 6

Panel gives AIDS talk on campus

By **PAUL PEARSON**
News Writer

AIDS patients need to be treated with compassion and not with judgement, a six-member discussion panel said Wednesday night at Theodore's.

The discussion, sponsored by the Minority Pre-Professional Club, focused on the general public's treatment of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome and of the people who are getting it.

Among the participants was Dr. Robert Clausen, a biological sciences professor who has treated AIDS patients. Clausen commented on the new way doctors are handling people who test positive for the HIV virus, which causes AIDS.

"We are no longer waiting until the patient has AIDS....We start treating before a person

has the disease," Clausen said.

Fran Holdeman, director of Health Services for the South Bend Parents-Teachers Association, encouraged abstinence or long-term monogamous relationships among young people. "AIDS is spread by behavior," she said.

Father Stephen Newton, director of special projects for Campus Ministry, condemned the idea that AIDS is divine punishment for homosexuals. He called this thought "absurd," saying that a disease is never a judgement.

"To say AIDS is God's wrath on any part of society is to deny that our God is a god of compassion," Newton said.

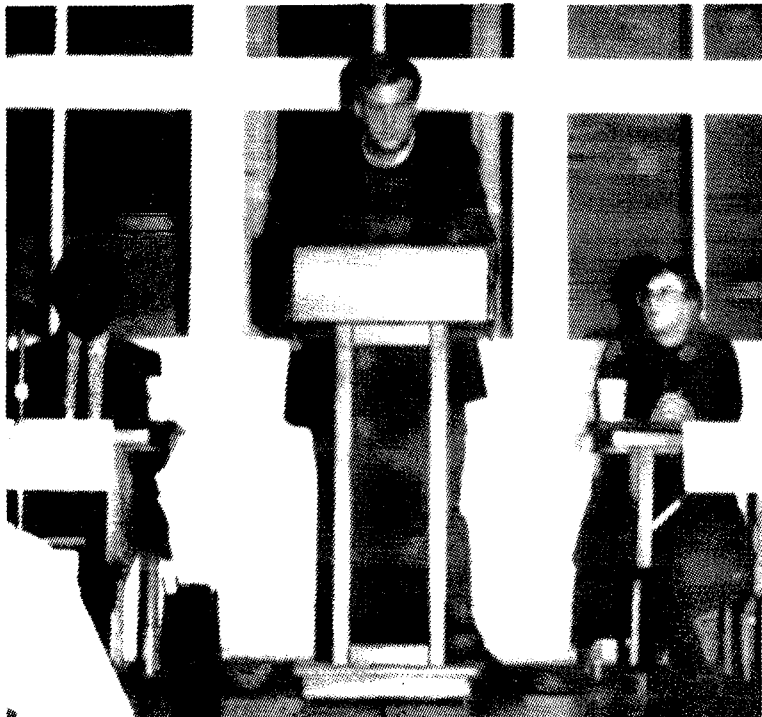
Responding to the possibility of selling condoms on campus in order to stop the spread of AIDS, Newton said "I am not aware that the university prohibits it."

Jennifer Thoene, a senior pre-professional major who worked with AIDS patients in Seattle after her sophomore year, talked about James, an AIDS patient she met in Seattle. Thoene said that James sometimes "had the feeling that no one wanted to touch him or be near him."

Thoene also talked about the time she called the Seattle ND Alumni Association to talk about her work with AIDS patients. According to Thoene, the person she talked to said "I can't believe you're working with AIDS patients. It's their own fault that they have it anyway."

Commenting on her experience with James, Thoene said "I learned more from him than from any other person in my life."

see **AIDS/** page 6



The Observer/ Colin McAteer

Father Stephen Newton speaks at the AIDS panel discussion at Theodore's Wednesday night.

INSIDE COLUMN

Clever ND 'men' trumpet their love to women

It was a cool January evening. I was in bed peacefully dreaming about Prince Charming. Suddenly, I was awakened by the distant sounds of singing.



Jeanne Blasi
Design Assistant

At first, I thought Romeo had come to life and was outside serenading me. As the pleasant strains of music grew louder I realized it was a flock of "Romeo's" coming to serenade my dorm.

I could hear their romantic melody: "Da-Da-Da- W--- chicks suck!" Who were these mysterious "men" who came to serenade us at 3 a.m.?

My first guess was that it was the "blue jogger" and his friends coming because he needed to be punched in the stomach for medical reasons. But any man on campus in a blue jogging suit is arrested on sight.

My next logical guess was that they were a bunch of teenage brats on BMX bikes who live for TV shows like "Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles" and "American Gladiators," think they're Rambo and have been known on campus to touch girls "inappropriately." Once I looked out the window I realized I'd done Romeo an injustice.

It was the clever idea of some Notre Dame men.

Some of my dormmates were annoyed by their performance. Frankly, I think it's great.

What a way to get dates! Think about it. It's cheaper than flowers. It's more personable than a phone call. They can express their feelings for many scopes at once. And it's easier to show your love in this way than by teasing her, pulling her hair or throwing spitballs at her.

More than anything else in the world, a girl dreams of sitting beside her window listening to enchanting love songs from her knight in shining armor.

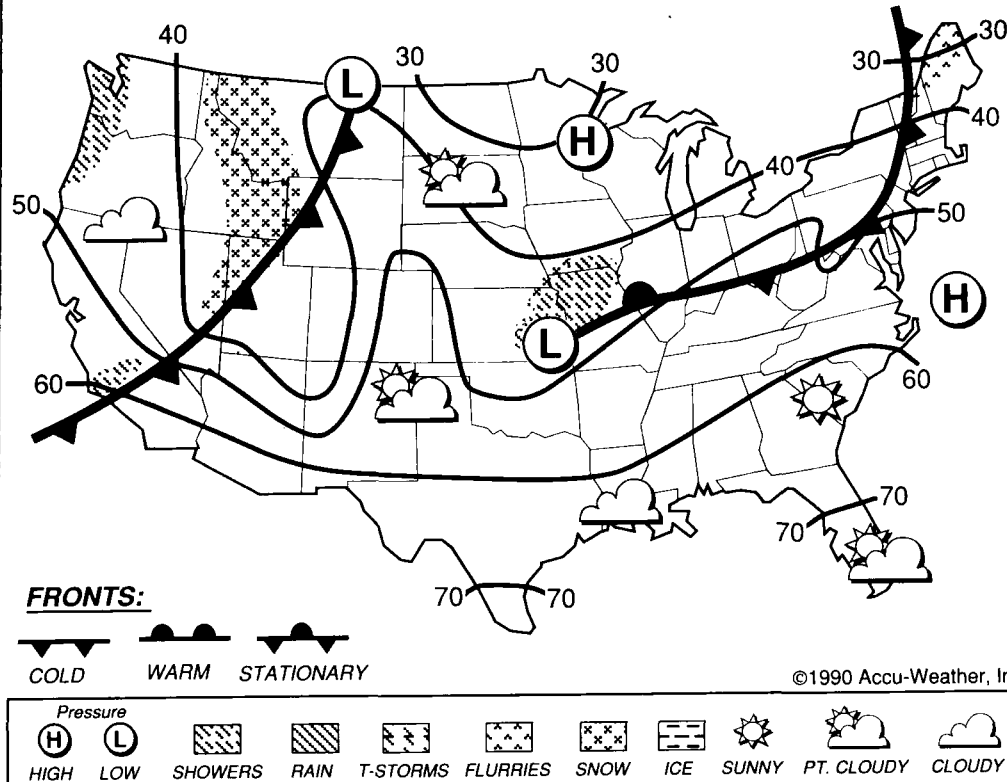
This ritual of serenading could also be incorporated into Freshman Orientation Week to show the new freshman girls the love, warmth, and spirit of the Notre Dame Family.

These clever men have also finally found a solution to the long-standing problem of relations between ND men and women. Since the ND women ranked 133rd in a looks survey supposedly conducted by the well-reputed *Playboy* magazine while the ND men ranked 2nd, it is awfully charitable of them to overlook our imperfections to boost our self-images in this manner.

I commend these men for their charming attempt to get dates with my dormmates. But if they really want girls chasing them, they should get a string quartet to accompany them. It will drive us wild.

Get your dates while they're out there, ND women. Just don't get cooties from them.

WEATHER



Yesterday's High: 39
Yesterday's Low: 34
Nation's High: 80 (Miami, FL and Presidio, TX)
Nation's Low: 0 (Houlton, ME and McCall, ID)

Forecast:
Mostly cloudy and very mild today. Highs around 50. Cloudy tonight with a 50 percent chance of light rain. Lows in the upper 30s. Mostly cloudy and cooler Friday. Temperature near steady in the upper 30s.

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Via Associated Press GraphicsNet

WORLD

Erich Honecker was sometimes generous enough to buy his East Germans bananas for Christmas, but prosecutors say the former Communist leader ran a thoroughly corrupt state where officials even stooped to stealing money from private mail. The allegations, the most thorough to date of corruption under Honecker's rule, were made Wednesday by East Germany's deputy chief prosecutor, Lothar Reuter.

Nelson Mandela endured harsh treatment for many years and remains a prisoner, but now he lives in a large, comfortable home and meets government ministers to discuss the end of white rule. Mandela, often described as the world's most famous prisoner, occupies a white ranch-style house with a swimming pool at the Victor Verster Prison.

NATIONAL

A Santa Monica, Calif. police officer aiming for a dog that had taken after her partner instead shot the officer in both legs, authorities said. The officers were investigating a burglar alarm at a home Monday afternoon when they were attacked in the back yard. Officer Laverne Davis, 29, said she was shooting at a mixed collie shepherd and a black Labrador retriever when she mistakenly hit Sgt. Larry Anderson, authorities said.

State Sen. Jim West proposed marriage to his girlfriend Wednesday from the Washington State Senate floor. She said yes, but he knew she would. West wrote a note to Ginger Marshall, who was watching from the gallery. He told her he planned to rise on the Senate floor and ask for her hand but, like all politicians, he wasn't about to ask the question until he knew the answer. Marshall read West's note and nodded yes before he rose to inform his colleagues that he had just proposed to Marshall.

Lawmakers of both parties joined by the head of the Episcopal Church and Coretta Scott King on Wednesday unveiled civil rights legislation designed to reverse recent Supreme Court rulings and help minorities and women fight job bias. The bill launches a counterattack by congressional liberals and civil rights activists against a series of Supreme Court rulings last year.

The case of a 4-year-old boy who became severely disabled after inhaling mercury from paint in his home has triggered an urgent federal investigation to find out if similar cases are occurring elsewhere, officials said Wednesday. The Centers for Disease Control in Atlanta is considering a recommendation to ban the use of mercury in paints to prevent bacterial growth and mildew.

OF INTEREST

Tax help for foreign students will be offered, beginning February 12 in filling out tax forms. Come to the International Student Office, 205 LaFortune, to sign up for an appointment.

The Charity Ball Committee will be having an organizational meeting tonight at 7 p.m. in the Sorin Room of LaFortune. Anyone interested in being on the 1990 committee is welcome.

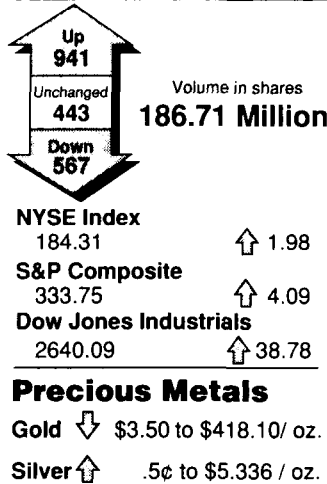
INDIANA

A man, who has admitted publicly he killed two of his wives and was an accomplice in the murder of a third, is scheduled for his first parole board hearing at the Indiana State Prison in Michigan City. Edmund Cody, 69, who has been married to at least five women who wound up in the morgue or disappeared, will go before the board on Thursday. Cody, a former Indianapolis auto salvage yard employee, has been in prison since 1970 serving a life sentence for the death of William Love, 55, who was shot at point-blank range outside an Indianapolis restaurant on March 15, 1970.

A woman killed her former fiance when she grabbed his gun after he invaded her townhouse, raped her, stabbed her and slashed her throat, police said. Peter Helmschrott Sr., 39, a former South Bend, Ind., man who owned a nightclub in the West Palm Beach, Fla. area, died of a gunshot wound to the chest, Palm Beach County medical examiner's officials said.

MARKET UPDATE

Closings for February 7, 1990



Source: AP

ALMANAC

On February 8:

- In 1587: Mary, Queen of Scots was beheaded at Fotheringhay Castle in England after she was implicated in a plot to murder her cousin, Queen Elizabeth I.
- In 1837: For the only time in history, the U.S. Senate chose the vice president of the United States, selecting Richard Mentor Johnson after no candidate received a majority of electoral votes.
- In 1922: President Harding had a radio installed in the White House.
- In 1968: Three college students were killed in a confrontation with highway patrolmen in Orangeburg, S. C., during a civil rights protest against a whites-only bowling alley.

The Observer

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Political prisoners to be released

MANAGUA, Nicaragua (AP) — The Sandinista-dominated National Assembly on Wednesday approved amnesty for more than 1,000 political prisoners, pre-empting a key opposition pledge less than three weeks before elections.

The Sandinista party predicted it will win the Feb. 25 elections by a landslide and that the United States, unable to ignore the results, will move to normalize relations with Soviet-backed Nicaragua.

"A landslide victory will push normalization with the United States," read the headline on a front-page story about the elections in the Sandinista newspaper Barricada.

President Daniel Ortega, seeking another six-year term,

made the amnesty proposal last week and the National Assembly rubber-stamped it Wednesday with a 76-4 vote.

The amnesty covers 1,189 people, most of them accused of taking part in the U.S.-backed Contra insurgency. About 95 are already out of prison and under house arrest or restricted by conditional liberties.

The amnesty also covers 39 ex-officers of the hated National Guard that defended Anastasio Somoza's rightist dictatorship, which the Sandinistas overthrew in 1979.

The prisoners are expected to be released Friday and Saturday, said Sandinista lawmaker Danilo Aguirre.

The government also freed

1,984 political prisoners last April, but the Permanent Commission on Human Rights, an independent group, claims at least 4,000 more are held in prisons and jails nationwide.

Ortega, who has taken pains during the campaign to mend his often fractious relationship with the Roman Catholic Church, said he decided to ask for the amnesty at the urging of Cardinal Miguel Obando y Bravo, the Roman Catholic archbishop of Nicaragua.

But while the article's main thrust was one of reconciliation with the United States — which supports the Contra rebels and imposed economic sanctions — it also suggested the military may not obey a victorious opposition.

SMC looking toward 'Christmas in April'

By COLLEEN TRAVERS
News Writer

"Christmas in April" was discussed at Saint Mary's student government meeting Wednesday night.

The annual event, taking place on April 7, is a one-day work session, in which volunteers, mainly from Notre Dame and Saint Mary's, work on renovations and repairs on the homes of local needy, elderly, or handicapped residents.

Last year, 43 homes were worked on but, this year, the

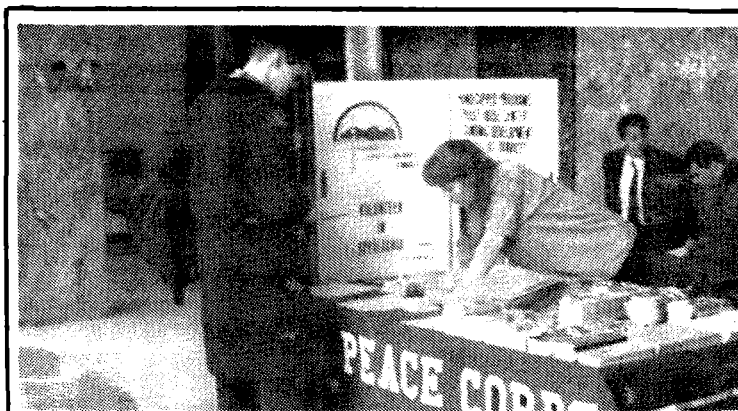
goal is set for 50 homes. Board member Ann Clark suggested that classes and halls try to use this event as a service project.

There will also be an upcoming art exhibit for all Saint Mary's students. Anyone who is interested in displaying her artwork, especially art majors or minors, should attend a meeting on Friday, Feb. 9, at 3:15 p.m. in Haggar Parlor. The exhibit will be taking place in Moreau Hall.

"Pub Tuesday," an extension of the weekly Club Tuesday in

Haggar Center was also discussed. On Feb. 27, the wellness program will sponsor a non-alcoholic bar in addition to the usual Club Tuesday activities.

All juniors are also reminded that there is a Student Regent position available for next year. The person who is chosen would serve as a representative for the student body when decisions about more significant topics are discussed. She would also serve as a Board of Governance member. Any junior can nominate herself or another junior.



Recruiting for service

The Observer/ Colin McAteer

Peace Corps representatives set up their display in the Hesburgh Library this week.

ND alumnus, Brady appears in new television series

Special to The Observer

Major General Patrick Brady, a Notre Dame alumnus and Congressional Medal of Honor winner, is the subject of the first profile in the new television series "Heroes," appearing Thursday, Feb. 8 at 8 p.m. EST on the Arts and Entertainment cable network.

The program, an examination of the nature of heroism and the characters of those who perform heroic acts, features Brady recalling his actions in Vietnam in January 1968, when he flew three helicopter missions in three different craft through thick fog and heavy fire to evacuate 51 wounded

men from an enemy stronghold. In the course of the three flights, Brady's helicopters received some 400 rounds of hostile fire.

Brady, earned his MBA degree from Notre Dame in 1972, was the recipient of this year's Father William Corby Award, presented annually by the Notre Dame Alumni Association to graduates with exceptional records in the armed forces. The Corby Award commemorates the heroism of a Holy Cross priest, later to be Notre Dame's president, who was cited for his actions as chaplain to the Union Army's Irish Brigade during the battle of Gettysburg.

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The Observer

Applications are now being accepted for the following positions:

Managing Editor
Business Manager

A three-page personal statement and a résumé must be submitted to Alison Cocks by 5 p.m. Friday, February 9.

News Editor
Sports Editor
Accent Editor
Viewpoint Editor
Saint Mary's Editor
Photo Editor
Systems Manager

Advertising Manager
Ad Design Manager
Production Manager
OTS Manager
Controller
Art Director

A two-page personal statement and a résumé must be submitted to Alison Cocks by 2 p.m. Monday, February 12.



Grad students you're missing lunch...

Tonite - CLUB Cup Nite
9 - 2 New Price

Friday Lunch Noon - 2
croissants, subs, burgers, pizza, fries, etc. OH! and beverages too...

Friday Nite St. Paul and the Martyrs

Wanna Neck!!!

Saturday Misfits in Disguise (10 - 11)

It's your place!!!

Peace Corps recruits students on Notre Dame campus

By MIKE TRUPPA
News Writer

Peace Corps representatives are on campus today, looking for students interested in "a strong commitment," according to Corps recruiter, Richard Stettner.

Notre Dame is one of the Peace Corps' prime recruiting grounds, said Stettner, a representative from the Corps' Chicago office, who recruits in Indiana and Illinois. He attributes the University's better-than-average application rate to the many community-service programs on campus. "Students here are very cultur-

ally aware," he said.

Peace Corps work requires special devotion, Stettner noted, speaking from the the Corps' information desk in the Hesburgh Library lobby. "We don't sell [the program]," said Stettner, "because it's a 27 month commitment."

"It can be a very frustrating experience any time you're away from your support system," Stettner said of the Corps, which operates overseas. He said recruits may face difficulties with foreign languages and diets.

Yet he also called the Corps a rewarding experience. "We try to encourage people who con-

sider it. It's hard to explain the satisfaction [of corps work]," said Stettner, who served the Corps as a business consultant in Botswana, Africa in 1985-86. Claiming college "is the time for a wonderful learning experience," Stettner said the chance to explore other cultures through the Corps has "a very positive effect on young people."

The Corps has established programs in over 60 nations to "promote world peace and friendship," according to its official literature, and operates mostly in the Third World, though new English-teaching programs have been formed in

Eastern Europe.

Most Corps positions require a four-year college degree with a minimum grade-point-average of 2.5 on a 4.0 scale. The Corps takes students specializing in agriculture, forestry, education, engineering, business, and other fields, known in the Corps as, "Scarce Skills." Liberal Arts students, known as Generalists, are desirable especially if they have exhibited leadership and organizational skills in campus activities. Background in community service, foreign studies, foreign language, or any "scarce skill" area is particularly advantageous to Corps applicants,

Stettner said.

Recruiters are "anxious for minorities," Stettner said, alluding to the Corps' goal to "represent a cross section of the United States wherever we go."

The Corps requires candidates to complete a written application and an interview. Acceptable candidates are then nominated may wait from six to nine months before appointment to a site, Stettner said.

According to Corps recruiter, Dale Meyer, 1989 saw 101 Notre Dame applicants with 33 nominations and some still pending.

New colon cancer treatment might save lives

BOSTON (AP) — About 5,000 people with advanced operable colon cancer could be saved each year by treatment with a medicine used to de-worm farm animals, a researcher says.

About one-third of newly diagnosed patients with this stage of disease have been put on the drug since its benefits were announced by the National Cancer Institute last fall.

A detailed report on the treatment is being published in Thursday's New England Journal of Medicine, and doctors said they hoped this information would convince physicians who are still skeptical.

"With publication in a prestigious journal, they will review this information and decide it is worth trying," predicted Dr. Michael Friedman, chief of the cancer institute's therapy evaluation program.

The treatment, which combines the veterinary drug levamisole and the standard cancer medicine fluorouracil, is

the first chemotherapy approach shown to help people with the most advanced form of colon cancer that can be removed surgically.

The therapy was tested on 1,296 colon cancer patients in a study directed by Dr. Charles Moertel of the Mayo Clinic. Over three years, the treatment reduced cancer recurrence by 41 percent, and it lowered the death rate by one-third.

In October, the cancer institute wrote letters to about 35,000 doctors outlining the findings of this and a smaller, earlier study that was published in the Journal of Clinical Oncology.

Levamisole is not commercially available in the United States for human use. However, since May the cancer institute has distributed it without cost to physicians who wanted to use it for colon cancer.

Moertel said that about one-third of potential patients are getting it this way. Another

one-third with advanced operable colon cancer are enrolled in experimental drug studies, and some of them are also receiving levamisole as well as other medicines.

Moertel said some doctors are probably not using the medicine because of the extra paper work necessary to obtain

it for patients, while others were reluctant to adopt the therapy until they saw detailed results.

"The data in this large trial are just overwhelmingly convincing," he said.


Last week, the Oncologic Drugs Advisory Committee of

the U.S. Food and Drug Administration unanimously recommended that Janssen Pharmaceutical Inc. be given permission to sell the medicine for routine use. Eva Kemper, an FDA spokeswoman, said Wednesday that final approval should come within a month or so.

9:30 PM this Thursday at


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comedian

DAVE RUDOLF

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Iceberg Debates

The following are the results of Round Two of the Iceberg Debates held Wednesday night:


Aff	at Grace I	2
Neg	Flanner I	0
Aff	at Knott	0
Neg	Pangborn	2
Aff	at Breen-Phillips	2
Neg	Off-Campus II	0
Aff	at Farley	0
Neg	Grace II	2
Aff	at Cavanaugh	1
Neg	Pasquerilla East	1
Aff	at Stanford	0
Neg	Pasquerilla West	2
Aff	at Lyons	2
Neg	Morrissey	0
Aff	at St. Edwards	2
Neg	Siegfried	0
Aff	at Keenan	2
Neg	Lewis	0
Aff	at Flanner II	1
Neg	Walsh	1
Aff	at Badin	1
Neg	Off-Campus I	1
Aff	at Sorin	2
Neg	Holy Cross	0
Aff	at Alumni	2
Neg	Howard	0
Aff	at Carroll	2
Neg	Dillon	0
Aff	at Zahm	0
Neg	Fisher	2

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—Vincent Canby, NEW YORK TIMES

CHOCOLAT

A FILM BY CLAIRE DENIS



PG-13

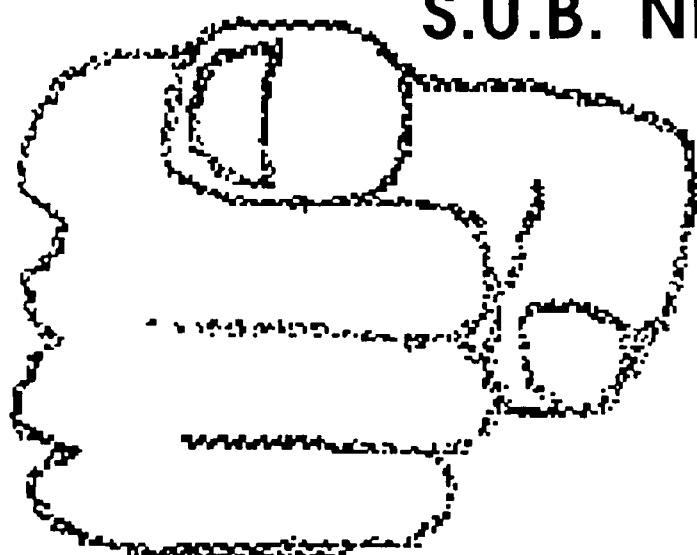
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STUDENT UNION BOARD

Romanian leader dies

BUCHAREST, Romania (AP) — Army Col. Petre Moraru, who was awaiting trial on charges of complicity in genocide, committed suicide in his Timisoara prison cell, state television reported Wednesday.

Moraru was scheduled to testify in court next week regarding his alleged role in the desecration of corpses following the violence in Timisoara, the western Romanian city where the revolution began last December that eventually toppled dictator Nicolae Ceausescu.

The newspaper Romania Libera reported corpses were removed from a hospital in Timisoara on Dec. 18 and cremated, in an alleged effort to eliminate evidence of atrocities committed against residents.

Other members of the Ceausescu regime have testified during trials that the Communist dictator ordered the army to shoot demonstrators in Timisoara.



Off the wall

The art print sale is being on the second floor of the LaFortune Student Center until Friday from 9 a.m. to 5 a.m.

The Observer/ Colin McAteer

Stamp cost may go up

WASHINGTON (AP) — It looks as if it'll cost a nickel more to mail a letter next year.

The increase, which would be the first since 1988 and the largest ever, will be before the Postal Service Board of Governors when it meets March 6. If things follow their normal course, rates would go up in Feb. 1991 — 11 months after the process begins.

There have been proposals to raise the first-class rate to 28 cents to 32 cents for the first ounce, but Postmaster General Anthony

Frank sees 30 cents as the most likely.

And he doesn't expect the raise to play well.

Noting that a five-cent increase would be a 20 percent raise, substantially above the 14 percent he projected that consumer prices will have risen from 1988 to 1991, Frank said recently that he was "committed to paying back to the American people that six percent" difference.

To do that, he has pledged to keep future increases below the inflation rate and said Tuesday that "we may very well be able to hold increases in rates after the 1991 adjustments to one more increase in the balance of this century."

That, he told the Postal Service board, "would be no small achievement."

Assuming the Postal Service board begins the process of raising rates for all classes of mail, the independent Postal Rate Commission will then ask for comment — that should produce tons of reports and appeals from various interest groups — and hold lengthy hearings before making its recommendation.

It will then be up to the Postal Service board to put the new rate into effect. Only once since the rate commission was created in 1971 has it proposed a lower increase than the board had asked for. In that case, the board overruled the recommendation and did what it had proposed.

While public attention focuses on the cost of sending a first-class letter, the real battles occur over second- and third-class charges.

Advertising firms, charities and publishers of magazines and newspapers inundate the rate commission with pleas to hold down their portions of the overall rate hike.

Although the Postal Service managed to post a \$404 million surplus in the last three months of 1989, the agency expects a record \$1.6 billion deficit for the fiscal year that will end Sept. 30. The outcome of contract negotiations this summer could make the deficit even worse.

The 10 - 2 DANCE PARTY!

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Germany

continued from page 1

of the year, adding to more than 340,000 who resettled across the border in 1989.

The departure of skilled workers, along with strikes and absenteeism, are driving East Germany's economy to the brink of collapse, and the influx into West Germany is straining the country's social services.

Klein told reporters in Bonn the government would start talks with the new East German government immediately after the March 18 elections "on con-

federate cooperation between the two states in Germany with a view to their growing together further."

"Decisions will be required even before then," Klein added. "The question of German unity has become a dominant theme. All political forces (in East Germany) are now committed to this objective."

Klein said the special committee set up to study unification questions includes Cabinet ministers responsible for the following areas: Foreign Affairs, Interior, Justice, Finance, Economics, Education and Labor.

He said the committee would work on formation of a mone-

tary union, financial questions, economic reforms, energy and environment, infrastructure in East Germany, employment and social welfare systems, legal questions, and foreign and security policy matters.

Economics Minister Helmut Haussmann said that after East Germany's elections, the two nations would begin immediate discussions on the economic reforms necessary in East Germany.

Haussmann said a "German-German economic miracle" like the one that made West Germany wealthy is possible as the two countries draw closer together.

AIDS

continued from page 1

Joy Whitfield, a registered nurse from South Bend, said that she learned a lot from her experience with AIDS. Her younger brother, Jimmy, died of AIDS. "I felt very guilty being stuck here (in South Bend) when he died (in San Francisco)," she said.

Whitfield also talked about what happened to her when she told people about her brother's diagnosis, saying that "I learned very quickly to keep Jimmy's diagnosis to myself."

Because of Jimmy's death, Whitfield said, "I can stand here and tell you that I am not afraid of AIDS." She said that AIDS is "a vicious disease, and you can get it from being stupid."

The final member of the panel to speak was Rev. Howard Warren, a Presbyterian minister who works at Damien Center, a center for AIDS patients in Indianapolis. Warren, who tested positive for the HIV virus two years ago, called AIDS "a disease with a difference," because it is the only illness to

which "we have attached morality."

Warren gave a projection that "by June of 1990, everyone in Indiana will know someone who is HIV positive or who has AIDS." He also gave the example of a set of 11-year-old twins who have allegedly been given AIDS through sexual contact with their father.

Soviet

continued from page 1

left at the Kremlin meeting. Some of the speeches were released by Tass, and participants also described the struggle in interviews with Western reporters.

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The Group

SECURITY BEAT

MONDAY, FEB. 5

7:17 p.m. A Morrissey Hall resident reported the theft of his locked bicycle from the bike rack at Morrissey. His loss is estimated to be \$150.

8:50 p.m. Notre Dame Police cited a South Bend resident for No Operators License When Required.

10:40 p.m. A resident of Stanford Hall reported the theft of his wallet and contents from his coat. The victim left his coat outside one of the Racquetball courts in the JACC. The theft occurred between 9 and 10:20 p.m.

from the Stanford storage room. The theft occurred between 2/1 and 2/6. The victim's loss is estimated at \$700.

10:25 p.m. Notre Dame Police recovered an automobile that had been stolen from a residence in South Bend. The car was abandoned in a field along Dorr Road.

11:26 p.m. An off campus student reported the theft of his back pack and contents from outside the game room in LaFortune. The theft occurred sometime between 5 and 5:30 p.m., and his loss is estimated to be \$130.00.

TUESDAY, FEB. 6

10:34 a.m. Notre Dame Police were called to the scene of a two car accident on Old Juniper Road. One of the parties was ticketed for Expired License Plate.

12:02 p.m. A Pasquerilla West resident reported the theft of her coin purse and contents from outside a racquetball court in the JACC. The theft occurred between 9 and 10:30 p.m. on 2/5.

1 p.m. A resident of Stanford Hall reported the theft of his locked bike

WEDNESDAY, FEB. 7

4:13 a.m. While patrolling the D-1 lot, Notre Dame Security spotted a vehicle which had been vandalized. Unknown person(s) had stolen the four tires from the vehicle and left it sitting on its hubs.

4:15 a.m. On routine patrol of the D-2 lot, Notre Dame Security located a vehicle which had been vandalized. Unknown person(s) had attempted to steal the stereo and in the process caused severe damage.



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STUDENT
Government
1989 - 1990

Travels bring investment options

By **PATRICK NINNEMAN**
Business Writer

Frank Potenziani and Fred Botek, private investment partners, spoke to the Notre Dame Council on Business Development Saturday night at the Morris Inn. Guests were invited from outside the Council, including members of the Institute for International Peace Studies and the Japan Club.

Potenziani and Botek spoke on their recent travels through Europe, which including researching possible investment opportunities, and establishing contacts for ND overseas internships. They met with businesspeople in five countries - Britain, France, Germany, Spain and Switzerland.

Potenziani and Botek's first contact was an official with the British American Tobacco Company in London. The official mentioned Margaret Thatcher's reluctance to fully commit Britain to the E.E.C. for fear of losing British financial sovereignty. E.E.C. proposals include a common European currency, something Thatcher has publicly denounced.

The official said much of the 1992 unification talk is propaganda designed to attract American and Japanese investors. Both America and Japan are fearful of being shut out of the Market in 1992, and have consequently stepped up

direct investment in E.E.C. countries. The official noted that movement towards unification will be slow if Britain's viewpoint prevails.

From meetings with a German official with Deutsche Bundesbank in Frankfurt, Potenziani said, Germany's view was similar to Britain's. Potenziani said, the recent events in Eastern Europe opened numerous options for German investment. Much of the money now flowing towards lesser developed countries in the E.E.C. will be redirected towards Germany's Eastern neighbors.

When Potenziani and Botek visited Paris, a Peat Marwick International representative gave them a different picture for 1992. France understands the benefits an open market would have for their products. Strong French industries, such as electronics and nuclear energy technology, could be exported more easily with the removal of barriers.

Spain has experienced explosive economic growth in the past five years, largely a result of foreign investment, Potenziani said. A Peat Marwick official in Madrid said Spanish businesspeople are excited about the opportunities in the Common Market. Low worker wages make Spain an attractive manufacturing center

for the entire E.E.C. The Spanish tourist industry is booming, as more Europeans learn of Spain's cheap currency and hot sun.

A Swiss government official in Geneva was typically neutral, Botek said. Switzerland refuses to join the E.E.C., for the country views the independence of its financial institutions as crucial to economic growth. Whether the rest of Europe unifies means little to Swiss officials, said Botek, for the country will remain a leader in international banking.

Potenziani wrapped up Saturday's discussion with some personal thoughts on 1992. He saw the reluctance of Germany and Britain as the greatest impediment to removing trade barriers and coordinating financial policies by 1992. He suggested that the Common Market may form without participation from either of these countries.

The ND Council on Business Development is a student run organization established in 1988. The Council promotes real world experience and strong ethical values for business school students. Council Vice President Patrick Bero expressed dismay with the narrow focus of business classes on abstract theory, and the small emphasis on practical ideas.

Treasury says tax didn't hurt investment

WASHINGTON (AP) — There is no clear evidence that the 1986 tax overhaul, which killed a special break for capital gains, reduced the level of investment in the United States, the Treasury Department told Congress on Wednesday.

President Bush has made restoration of the capital gains break a major initiative of his administration, contending it's necessary to increase investment.

At a House Ways and Means Committee hearing on the impact of the 1986 law, Kenneth Gideon, assistant secretary of the treasury for tax policy, said skeptics had predicted investment would decline and that growth of key industries would be stymied.

"The predicted short-run decrease in aggregate equipment investment has apparently failed to materialize," Gideon said. "Such investment has actually experienced a post-1986-act surge as a result of technology-driven increases and expenditures on office, computing and accounting machinery, and an increased growth in output demanded by other sectors of the economy."

It could be that investment might have been higher

without the act, which also ended a special credit for investment while reducing the corporate tax rate from 46 percent to 34 percent. Or, it may be too soon to judge, Gideon said.

"In any case, there is no clear evidence that the 1986 act affected the level of investment," Gideon said.

Nevertheless, Gideon and Internal Revenue Service Commissioner Fred Goldberg renewed the administration's plea for cutting capital gains taxes.

"In order to remain competitive, incentives for savings and investment must be improved," Gideon said.

Committee Chairman Dan Rostenkowski, D-Ill., said the administration was offering the wrong solution.

"Until the deficit can be significantly reduced, no tax system crafted by Congress will cure the economic ills of this country, while the passage of special tax breaks will only create more economic distortions," he said.

Capital gains, profits from the sale of stock and other investments, are fully taxed at the same rates applying to wages and other income. Bush has proposed exempting up to 30 percent of gains from taxation.



Sean M. Brown

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EDITORIAL

ND, NBC win; CFA, ABC lose

Notre Dame and NBC agreed to an unprecedented deal whereby all Notre Dame home football games will be televised by NBC, for a period of five years beginning with the 1991 season.

The contract came about as a result of Notre Dame's dissatisfaction with the College Football Association's proposed television contract with ABC and ESPN, which would not afford Notre Dame the national exposure it deemed necessary to keep its national audience satiated with Notre Dame football.

It is also a matter of money. Notre Dame—and whatever team it hosts—stand to gain an estimated \$500,000 for every game televised by NBC.

An elitist move? Perhaps, but Notre Dame is among the elite of the college football world.

Like in football games, there are winners and losers in this agreement.

Notre Dame football and its fans are the big winners. Thirty nationally televised games over five years means you don't have to miss a thing; not the USCs and Penn States, not the Navys and Northwesterns, either. Regular national exposure gives a recognizable edge to the Irish in recruiting as well.

Notre Dame students benefit as well, as the bulk of the funds coming from the agreement will be directed to providing financial need to students with demonstrated need.

The big loser is the CFA. Although Notre Dame will remain a member of the CFA, it will not be involved in the new television pact. The original CFA deal with ABC and ESPN will have to be reevaluated given Notre Dame's absence. The action greatly reduces the desirability of the package to ABC/ESPN.

University Executive Vice President Father E. William Beauchamp helped negotiate the CFA deal, so the CFA assumed Notre Dame's participation, despite the fact that no formal agreement was made. ABC says its agreement with the CFA includes Notre Dame, may take legal action against the NBC deal.

College football is no longer just a Saturday pastime. It is big business. The ND-NBC deal may be a slap in the face to the CFA, but if no promises were made or contracts signed, no one can blame Notre Dame for making a deal in the best interests of the fans, students and team.

U.S. racism condones apartheid

By Paul Peralez

The African National Congress has been declared a legitimate and legal assembly by the South African government. This, coupled with the expected release of Nelson Mandela, is but a single step of many steps that must be taken to end apartheid and to put the reigns of economic and political power in black hands.

I expect that the President of the United States, with characteristic hypocrisy, will praise President F. W. deKlerk for his "noble" leadership and reform. Where was George Bush and his morally depraved predecessor when television revealed to the world the brutality and inhumanity of the illegitimate white regime of South Africa? Why didn't Ronald Reagan invade South Africa in defense of freedom just as readily as he invaded Grenada in defense of the same? Why doesn't George Bush provide arms for the South African resistance as readily as he deployed soldiers to overthrow a dictator in Panama?

The answer is simple: only when white people have something to lose does the United States become conscious of its commitment to freedom and then often acts with military force to express this commitment. With the emerging changes in South Africa, the white minority, numbering 5 million, stands to lose its control over 26 million blacks and the world stands to gain another democracy. And the whites of South Africa, if they do not continue to dismantle apartheid, will surely stand to lose their very lives.

Clearly, the history of this nation's foreign and domestic policy reveals that there is no truth to the claim that this nation is committed to freedom and equality. The United States

is callously indifferent to the violation of human rights where the colored peoples of the world are concerned. Now, this nation is faced with a sobering realization: only twenty percent of the world is white and the other eighty percent is angry.

However abusive my remarks have been thus far, I truly do not advocate the use of violence to overthrow the racist, theologically heretical regime of South Africa. Indeed, there aren't enough white people to kill to make up for the hundreds of thousands of black men, women, and children who have been slaughtered. This atrocity is perhaps more horrific than the Holocaust - not only because more lives have been destroyed, but also because the descendants of the people who died in the Nazi death camps and who now live in the nation of Israel have sold arms to the South African regime. And even more tragically, the United States is aware of the brutality and carnage and has allowed it to continue.

How quickly the United States and Great Britain would invade South Africa if a black regime was gunning down white babies and ravaging the homes of white families. Our minds, however, mustn't waste their energy contemplating the inhumanity and hypocrisy of the United States and other white-controlled governments. Rather, let the whites of these governments, who perpetrated the violence or who by their inaction exacerbated it, contemplate the fires of hell where the Lord shall surely send them.

The whites of South Africa do fear black rule. I don't believe that they fear an Idi Amin-type Uganda emerging in South Africa. They fear something much worse: that the blacks will treat them exactly as they treated the blacks. Clearly, the

wealth and power of South Africa will remain. More of it, however, will be in the hands of black men and women. But never should the black people of South Africa, particularly Alan Boesak, Winnie Mandela, and others who have articulated the cries of these down-trodden people, forget the complacency of the United States, Great Britain, and West Germany.

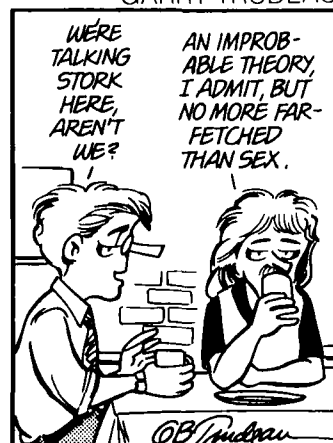
For the past eighty years, the system of apartheid has existed in South Africa. For the past 27 years, Nelson Mandela has wasted away behind bars. And through all these years the United States of America, the most powerful country and the professed land of the free, did nothing to end this outrageous abrogation of human rights. President George Bush, Notre Dame Board of Trustees President Donald Keough, and countless others who have in their respective ways contributed to the maintenance of apartheid have no excuses; they have only reasons. Reasons which, in the final analysis, are based upon economic and racial considerations. Anyone who denies this is a liar and a fool.

The whites of South Africa should be commended for one thing: for being so ingenious as to devise a constitution which for so long muffled a domestic outcry of over 20 million people robbed of their humanity. Indeed, I believe the new black leadership of South Africa should respect the genius and ability of the whites and refrain from drastically altering the South African constitution.

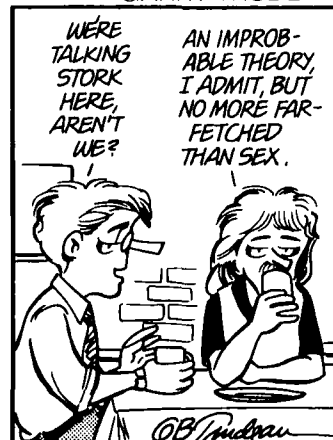
The only change I recommended is the deletion of "white" wherever it may appear and replacing it with the word "black". In light of the developments in South Africa, I have but one more message: East Europe, eat your heart out!

Paul A. Peralez is enrolled in the Freshman Year of Studies.

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU



QUOTE OF THE DAY

'To discover God is not to discover an idea, but to discover oneself. It is to awaken to the part of one which has been hidden from sight and which one has refused to recognize.'

Anonymous

Tax increases strike sharp blow to economy

Rick Acker

In My Opinion

Everybody wants to cut the federal budget deficit. Everybody agrees that this is a highly critical issue. Everybody is talking about the "need to make hard choices." Nobody is willing to say exactly what those choices should be. This column is about one choice that should not be made. That choice is raising taxes.

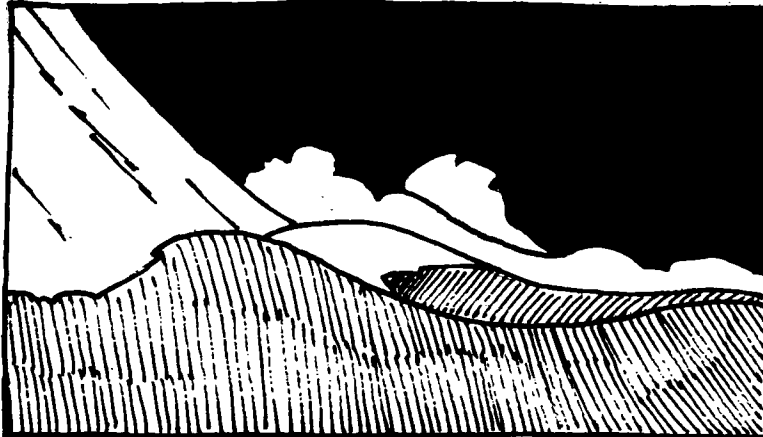
There is a certain *prima facie* logic to raising taxes: the government does not seem able to live within its means, so the obvious solution is to increase its means. The problem is that there is no reason why the federal government would not outspend its new limits. There is a parable going around economic circles which illustrates this point nicely.

There was a young man who had bought a luxury condominium which he could not afford. His wealthy grandmother, taking pity on him, gave him five thousand dollars on the assumption that he would use it to pay off his debt. A month later he came back to her house begging for more

money. When she asked him what he needed it for, he responded, "Why, to pay off the Porsche you helped me buy last month."

The moral of the story, of course, is that a spendthrift is always a spendthrift, no matter how much money he is given. Like the young man in the story, our government's debt problems will not be solved by giving it more money. In fact, a study done by Ohio University economists Lowell Gallaway and Richard Vedder shows that since 1947 every tax increase of \$1.00 has been followed by a spending increase of \$1.58. Far from being a cure for the deficit, tax increases appear to be one of its causes.

Another common fallacy is the belief that the 1981 tax cuts caused a sharp drop in government revenue, which in turn caused the deficit. If this is true, then it follows naturally



that restoring taxes to their pre-1981 levels would reduce the deficit.

According to the Economist, however, government revenues actually increased by a strong 43.3% between 1981 and 1987, more than making up for the decreased taxes. These years of booming government income, however, were also the years of record deficits. In real dollar terms the federal government will get more money this year than at any time in history. Clearly it does not need

more cash. It needs more self-control.

Even if raising taxes reduced the deficit, it would still be a bad idea. Raising taxes would take money away from individuals and corporations. This means there would be less investment, less savings, and less purchasing. These would be sharp blows to our currently fragile economy. Federal Reserve Board Chairman Alan Greenspan thinks that we already stand a one-in-five chance of a recession. If there

is a recession, government revenues would drop and the deficit would go back up.

Finally, it is unjust to force the taxpayers to pay for the profligacy of the taxspenders. The taxpayers were not the ones making the fiscally irresponsible decisions. The taxpayers were not the ones padding their salaries and being generous with other people's money. True, they elected those who did, but all this means is that they should be willing to take the spending cuts which will be necessary to balance the budget.

The deficit debate going on in Washington and across the country will affect all our futures. As the rhetoric grows heated and passions become inflamed, the nation will need strong, cool voices to remind it of the lessons of economics and history.

Rick Acker is a first year law student and is a regular Viewpoint columnist.

Church calls us to speak out against injustice

Joseph Ross

Ideas and Issues

If we Christians wish to understand the "social dimension" of our faith, then we must look to our source: the life of Jesus. Not that we can learn his life in some historical-factual sense, but the Gospels, the first believers' memory of him, give us many clues. Jesus, in the Gospels, was a man with friends, imaginative, peaceable, bold, critical of systems that oppress, able to love, cry, correct and teach. Jesus came to people in their need. He announced the reign of God and denounced human activity that was not the reign of God.

Some inquiries into the life of Jesus conclude that he came to save our souls. This inquiry often suggests that Jesus lived on a spiritual plane, removed from the daily social and political struggle of those around

him. This inquiry often suggests that Jesus was a mystic, calling people to an other-worldly reality. This Jesus addresses only souls, a spiritual redeemer, announcing a kingdom of a rather vaporous nature, quite unconcerned with the life and death his hearers experienced. My reading of the Gospels says nothing could be further from the truth.

While Jesus announced the reign of God that is only complete in the final age, he announced the reign of God that creates community for all the alienated: the sick, the poor, the foreign. Jesus announced in deed, that women ought to be

regarded with dignified status, that the poor, his companions, are most in need of his reign, as they are the most victimized by the current reign, coming from Temple authorities and Roman occupation. Jesus announced that the leprous, blind and lame ought not be treated as the despised but rather as God's cherished. His reign calls his hearers to welcome the sick back into family.

Jesus did not only announce God's reign. He simultaneously denounced the obstacles to God's reign. Jesus spoke hard words on the divorce decrees that allowed women to be cast off from family. He warned the rich that they would suffer for ignoring their poor brothers and sisters who live in the shadows of their grand homes. He denounced religious author-

ities for making tiny details of the law seem essential, while laws protecting widows were forgotten. Jesus denounced Temple activity that severed acts of worship from acts of justice. For all this annunciation and denunciation, he gave those in power the wrong rub and they found him guilty of a capital offense, and thus, punished him appropriately.

The Church seeks to follow Jesus' pattern. We seek, through our public voices, to see people where they are and to muster the courage to announce the reign of God and denounce the obstacles to it, that human choices continue to create. Thus the Church's social teachings denounce economies that victimize, weapons that threaten and kill, death penal-

ties that numb us, and policies built on self-interest.

And like Jesus, the Church announces that God's love is lavish, that every person is formed by God and thereby God's cherished own. We find ourselves in a world not so different from Jesus'. We see great need, contempt for human rights, desperate desires for forgiveness. Our call is to know the Church's teachings, so that humbly but boldly, we can contribute to it, and encourage the Church's public voices to announce and denounce in the spirit and manner of Jesus.

Joseph Ross C.S.C. is rector of Morrissey Hall. The Ideas and Issues column is sponsored by SUB.

LETTERS

U.S. funding of El Salvador military furthers human rights violations

Dear Editor:

I would like to suggest that Michael Gaffney (The Observer, Feb. 6) check his facts regarding El Salvador. He claims that the military watched Salvadorans while they voted in order to defend them from rebels.

This is of course the same military which murdered Archbishop Romero, four American nuns, six Jesuit priests, scores of trade union leaders and tens of thousands of other Salvadorans for trying to bring about peaceful change.

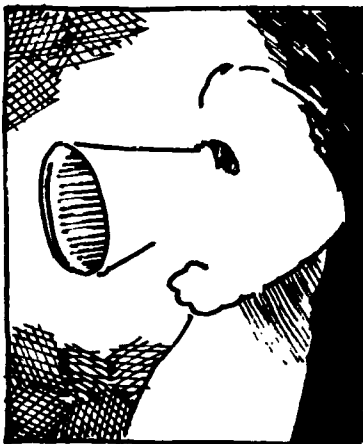
By the way, this is also the same military to which we, the United States, give hundreds of millions of dollars worth of weapons every year. This is also the same military which our government tells every year: "We won't give you any more money next year if you keep murdering priests, nuns, trade union leaders, etc."

They keep right on murdering and we keep right on giving them weapons. The Salvadoran military has had plenty of time to clean up its act. It is time for us to stop funding their bloody

death squads.

Mr. Gaffney might trust these soldiers not to kill him if he happened to vote differently than they wanted. The evidence shows that he would be foolish to do so.

*Joseph Gress
Research associate
Department of Physics
Feb. 6, 1990*



Column shows insensitivity toward unique qualities of individuals

Dear Editor:

In response to Janice O'Leary's Inside Column (The Observer, Jan. 30), I have no problem with Ms. O'Leary making fun of her own humorous experiences of not being able to master the machines at a public laundromat, but her editorial was overshadowed by her condescending attitude toward the other patrons.

I was appalled at how she ridiculed the patrons publicly by criticizing their personal hygiene as well as questioning their gender. I feel ashamed for Ms. O'Leary that she felt the

need to print such observations.

Ms. O'Leary does not appreciate that all people are unique and special in their own way and that she can learn and grow from them. While she is wasting time ridiculing others and their lifestyles, life will pass her by.

*Georgeanna Rosenbush
Assistant Director
Student Activities
Saint Mary's College
Feb. 1, 1990*

Time demands force cheerleaders to put academics ahead of athletics

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to Sister T.J. Burns' article (The Observer, Feb. 1). This letter addressed the departure of the band and some of the cheerleaders after the Notre Dame - Miami men's basketball game preceding the women's game versus DePaul. Sister Burns was upset that most fans, the band, and some of the cheerleaders did not remain at the JACC to cheer for the women.

I, too, am upset that the women's program and many other University sponsored athletic programs do not receive the support that the football program receives; however, for the cheerleaders to attend every athletic event Notre Dame holds would be to neglect the primary goal of the University—to educate.

Because the cheerleaders receive no financial compensation (i.e., book allowance or scholarship), we are here, like all other students at Notre Dame, first and foremost, to learn. If we were to attend every event Notre Dame held, this would be

placing the emphasis on athletics and away from academics. As it is now, the cheerleading season is longer than any other sport's season. It extends from the end of the summer until tryouts in early April. In addition to football and basketball, we give support to many sports for "big" games or meets. We also attend numerous community functions while balancing academic demands.

I realize that the present situation is not completely fair to all Notre Dame athletes. However, because the emphasis at the University is on education—as it should be—fans, the band, and cheerleaders alike will continue to support all sports as time permits.

*Don Gomez
Co-captain
Notre Dame Cheerleading Team
Feb. 2, 1990*

Viewpoint welcomes letters and columns on a variety of issues. Send your thoughts to: Viewpoint, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

THE BUNCH IS BACK

Mike, Carol, Greg, Marcia, Peter, Jan, Bobby, Cindy and Alice

It's the story of a man named Brady... Yes, it's true.

America's favorite bunch, the Bradys,

Joe Bocolo
To Be Continued

whose members have a habit of re-enacting situations and continually saving each other's lives, is back in an all-new TV series appropriately titled "The Bradys."

CBS presents "The Bradys" every Friday at 8 p.m. beginning this week with a special two-hour premiere. Robert Reed stars as Mike Brady, the architect who panicked when his plans were replaced by a Yogi Bear poster at Kings Island. Florence Henderson returns as Carol, Mike's loving wife and the only woman who would allow her children to spend the night with her on her honeymoon.

All the Brady kids are back, too. Marcia (now played by actress Leah Ayres), whose nose has only just recovered from being broken by a football, is now married to Wally (Jerry Houser), a toy salesman. Apparently, her dreams of marrying a dentist and helping him rinse each day after work are over.

Jan (Eve Plumb) is also married. She's matured quite a bit, too. She now accepts her freckles and can tell the difference between engraving stores that charge by the letter or by the job. Cindy (Susan Olsen) now

has her eyes set on her recently-widowed boss. Perfectly happy in her new job, Cindy no longer desires to be the next Shirley Temple.

Greg (Barry Williams) is now a doctor and has a son who the family affectionately calls "Slug." Greg no longer finds it necessary to decorate his room with lava lamps and beads. However, he still can't worm his way out of a meat locker to save his life.

Peter (Christopher Knight) is now married to his boss. When the moon is full, Peter is still known to speak with a Humphrey Bogart accent or recite the line, "Hark! Who goes there?" Race car driver Bobby (Mike Lookinland) hasn't seen his Indian friend in a while, but has a flashlight full of beans ready just in case.

The new series, producers say, will be quite different from the original. In addition to being an hour long, the show will be a drama with comic highlights, a sort of "bradysomething." The plots will address more serious issues than the original series.

In the two-hour pilot, Bobby gets into a harrowing auto accident during a race resulting in the paralysis of his legs. The family struggles to cope with and accept this tragic event. Unfortunately, no Carol Brady rendition of "Oh Come, All Ye Faithful" will cure this traumatic experience for Bobby.

Future episodes will deal with more typically-Brady events, but in a more dramatic fashion than of old. For example, in one episode, a freeway expansion threatens to level the Brady home.



The original Brady bunch is joined by Leah Ayres (Marcia) in their fourth decade on television. "The Bradys" is a new series on CBS which premieres this Friday at 8 p.m.

The Bradys are given six months to move before the wrecking ball trashes their home. In an attempt to rally the neighborhood for a fight against City Hall (sound familiar?), Mike gives a moving speech which becomes his entrance into the world of politics.

Other story lines include the blossoming romance between Cindy and her widowed boss Gary (Ken Michelman). Also, Greg will accept a position at the hospital where he was born, a nice plot device to have the entire family living in the

same town. And it looks as if Marcia and Wally will be moving back into the Brady house with Carol and Mike! How cozy...

"The Bradys" is a result of last year's "A Very Brady Christmas." The film was the second highest rated film of the year and prompted CBS executives to request three additional two-hour movies. Later, CBS decided to launch this new series in lieu of the films.

"The Brady Bunch" is the first TV family to entertain audiences for four decades.

"The Brady Bunch" began in the late sixties. The short-lived "Brady Brides" premiered in the late seventies. "A Very Brady Christmas" debuted in the eighties, and the nineties begin with "The Bradys."

CBS hopes all the Brady fans in America will take a renewed interest in "The Bradys." The show promises to be full of interesting, if re-hashed, plots and will surely depict the Bradys in all their grandeur, glory, and glee. After all, that's the way they became the Brady Bunch.



THEY MIGHT BE GIANTS · FLOOD

Album reviews

They Might Be Giants and Grant Hart's latest

JOHN LANE
accent writer

Flood is the latest release from They Might Be Giants, the New York duo of John Flansburgh and John Linnell. Flood marks the major label debut of They Might Be Giants on Elektra Entertainment.

They Might Be Giants continues to write sarcastic, nonsensical songs like those found on their earlier recordings. They Might Be Giants and Lincoln. Establishing records for shortest song-length, Flood contains 19 tracks which last for only 43 minutes. The songs range from catchy and funny through quality pop to annoyingly stupid.

Most of the quality pop songs on Flood occur on side one. "Birdhouse In Your Soul" and "Your Racist Friend" have excellent lyrics. "Twisting," a 50's-style song, contains first-rate keyboards and guitars. Other entertaining songs include "Lucky Ball & Chain" and "We Want A Rock."

Flood also contains a number of catchy, funny songs such as "Minimum Wage" and "Istanbul." These are typical

They Might Be Giants songs because of their silly lyrics and simple beats.

Some of the tracks on Flood go beyond silliness and are simply stupid. Songs like "Dead" and "Whistling In The Dark" have such absurd lyrics that it is difficult to enjoy them. They Might Be Giants takes a comical approach to their music. The results are often refreshing, hilarious and light-hearted, but sometimes the band tries to be too clever.

Nevertheless, Flood is a high-quality album from They Might Be Giants. The band continues to put out comical pop songs and is gaining a wider audience.

Intolerance is the first full-length solo album released by Grant Hart, former drummer for the now-defunct group, Husker Du. Despite an expressed reluctance to experiment with new sounds in the past, Hart displays some artistic creativity in this solo effort.

On Intolerance, Hart shakes off his fear of diversity in music and uses a number of different instruments and sounds particularly with the keyboards.

This leads to a few interesting tracks like "Roller Rink."

However, it usually leads to songs which are too complex such as "Reprise," the final track on the album.

Intolerance does contain some worthwhile sounds. "All Of My Senses" is an excellent tune featuring organ music. There is also a great acoustic version of "2541" which was the title track of Hart's '88 debut EP. Other highlights include "The Main," a slow piano piece that sounds like an old Springsteen tune, and "Now That You Know Me," a harmonica-filled song with a fast pace.

Although Intolerance starts off strong, the end is rather laid-back and sloppy. The last four songs are slow and dull, with uninspired vocals. It does not seem like much time or thought were put into songs like "You're The Victim" or "Anything."

Despite Hart's creativity, Intolerance is a disappointing debut album. Anyone familiar with Husker Du knows that Hart possesses great songwriting ability. Hopefully, his next album will display more of that talent.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune, and from 12:30 to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, Haggar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including spaces.

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LOST: If you have a navy &tan Liz
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asked! PLEASE call 283-4354
anytime!

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keys on a Seattle, Washington
keychain. Room number 232. Call
Ken x1773.

LOST
Brown Leather Jacket taken from
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like it so please return it...or else I'll
call crime stoppers. No questions
asked #1804 (Brian)

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x4907 if you found them. My
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FOUND: RING IN 116 O'SHAG
CALL X 4852 - JEANMARIE

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Guys! Think you're the only gay on
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not a club or organization. I'm just
one nice guy interested in meeting
for friendship. Dis- cretion
assured. (it's impor- tant to me too.
It wasn't easy for me to place this
ad, but hopefully you'll respond.
MARK, P.O.BOX 974, ND 46556.

JERRY LONG hi there -Coak

February is Windy City Month!

Buy a ticket to Chicago and
get a shopping bag filled with neat
stuff!!
Only at the Info Desk in
LaFortune

THE BOATHOUSE BLUES BAND
will be appearing at Club 23

THIS FRIDAY

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
ND/SMC RIGHT TO LIFE
Thur. Feb. 8 7:00 pm.
Rm 120 Law School
Meeting and Movie:
"Meet the Abortion Providers"

ST. EDWARD'S HALL FORUM
ST. EDWARD'S HALL FORUM
7 p.m.
Thursday, Feb. 8
All are welcome.
ST. EDWARD'S HALL FORUM
ST. EDWARD'S HALL FORUM

Des and Kimbo.
HAPPY idea of a 21st
BIRTHDAY!!!
Love,
Shell, Christine, Rachel,
Suzanne, and Jen

WANT AN SYR DATE?
If you received an SYR survey this
week, fill it out and return it to your
hall president by Sunday, Feb. 11.

Looking for Love in all the
wrong places? Try something
new -- February 13

Matchmaker, Matchmaker,
make me a match, find me a
find, catch me a catch. February
13

What do the Irish Guard wear
under their kilts? Buy one and find
out February 13

Selling People.... Is it fair?

WOMEN OF ND- WE HATE TO
BREAK IT TO YOU, BUT JIM'THE
FAUCET' KOCKLER HAS
ANNOUNCED THAT HE IS
TAKING A TWO WEEK BREAK
FROM SKIRT CHASING
BECAUSE OF EXCESSIVE
TESTS. SORRY FOR THE
INCONVENIENCE, BUT JIM
DECIDED THAT HE HAD TO
"TURN IT OFF" FOR A WHILE.

Ooooh is this getting exciting!
Now it's only 1 more day until
MIKE MURPHY'S birthday! He'll
still be a youngin', but he's
still cool!

hi ag

And... SEAN BROWN turns 21
on Feb. 8th!!!! HAPPY B'DAY!

*****WINTERFEST****

TOURNAMENTS, BENDIX
WOODS, CLUB TUESDAY, ICE
SKATING, ALL-NIGHT MOVIES
*****WINTERFEST****

FEBRUARY 4 - 10*****

AVOID THE RUSH!
AVOID THE WAIT IN LINE!
COME IN TO THE OBSERVER
SOON TO ENTER YOUR
VALENTINE CLASSIFIEDS.

In 1986 the Board of Trustees
promised to divest but didn't.
Thursday, Feb.8 they meet again. •
Join the AAN at 12:15 Thursday for
a vigil and demonstration on the
Fieldhouse Mall. Come because
you hate Apartheid and Because
you love Notre Dame.

SENIOR GUYS! SENIOR GUYS!

Sally Wont Fake It Tonight
at Lingerie Night!!!
(or is it lingerREY night?)

LOVE SONGS & ROSES
The Classiest Valentine on
Campus coming Feb. 10 from the
Notre Dame Glee Club.

Lollipops and other neat treasures
await you at the Country Harvester
LaFortune Basement
M-F 12-5, Sat. 11-2.

HELLO SUNSHINE, MARY AND,
OF COURSE, VINNIE!!!!!!
UUH-HIYA & GOOD-BYA FROM
YOUR PAL MOLLY

PHILIP KRAKER:
RIDDLE ME THIS:
Why does a man ask me to kill him
because he's dying, when he's not
dying but he asks me to kill him?

I don't know, but I do know that
"You are my No. 1 GUY!"
Love,
Ms. Money Penny

ST. EDWARD'S HALL FORUM
PRESENTS:
CHARLES WILBER
Professor of Economics

responding to "What Do The
Bishops Know About Economics?"
An analysis of the Bishops' Letter
on the Economy

THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 8 7 P.M.

KC, YENTIL AND RJ--UUHHIYA
FROM YOUR INVISIBLE PAL
MOLLY!

"HOW TO CONDUCT AN
EFFECTIVE MAIL CAMPAIGN"
PRESENTATION BY PAUL
REYNOLDS OF CAREER AND
PLACEMENT SERVICES
TONIGHT 6:30 P.M., ROOM 124
HAYES HEALY. ALL INVITED.

"HOW TO CONDUCT AN
EFFECTIVE MAIL CAMPAIGN"
PRESENTATION BY PAUL
REYNOLDS OF CAREER AND
PLACEMENT SERVICES
TONIGHT 6:30 P.M., ROOM 124
HAYES HEALY CENTER. ALL
INVITED.

"HOW TO CONDUCT AN
EFFECTIVE MAIL CAMPAIGN".
PRESENTATION BY PAUL
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TONIGHT 6:30 P.M. ROOM 124
HAYES HEALY CENTER. ALL
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Acoustic rock

Steph--oogla boogla, nobody's
home, crush your head, Katrina,
yahdat, silver and gold, 'naugh,
Myrtle Beach,
7:30, oh really, Happy 20th--Reg

Rich and Whitey: ok, the message
was amusing, but the question
remains the same: "Who slept on
top last night?" just
wondering...m.y.

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Win Tuxedos, Bids, etc..

Don't forget

Friday Lunch
Noon-2
at Alumni Sr. Club

Don't forget

St. Jude, please hear my prayer.

LOVE SONGS & ROSES
The Classiest Valentine on
Campus Coming Feb. 10 from the
Notre Dame Glee Club.

*****KATHRIN

DIANE MCCLOSKEY
Happy 20th Birthday. Try to
contain yourself peanut.
Love, the rest of your very cool
family

HAPPY 22nd SAS! HOPE YOU
HAVE A GREAT DAY!

Coming soon..
Cliff Erickson
Where? Alumni Sr. Club
When? Feb 15 & 16

MISFITS IN DISGUISE*****
Alumni Sr. Club
Feb 10 10pm-11pm*****

Check out the New Price on
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OLYMPICS (gate 6) WILL BE
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PRE-SWEAT ITCHIES
PRE-SWEAT ITCHIES
at CLUB 23
Saturday February 10

To the quint+1,
Can't wait for Friday!
But here are some reminders for
our fellow roomates: Debbie- no
more bets about Friday night-
ABSOLUTELY none!!!!!! Jeanie-
please do not embarrass us-Do Not
WEAR A SLIP!!!! Molly- The ball is
in your court. Sweet dreams!!!!
Lisa- Two words--JUGS LIVES
!!!!!!
Love, Katie & Molly

Colleen Ryan,
We're all looking forward
to seeing you at the party in
Dillon this Friday.

CHILDREN AT NOTRE DAME OF
DIVORCED PARENTS: Come to a
discussion group Tuesday 13, 7:00
pm in Lewis. Details: Christina
3445

Steve, Scott, Jon & Will- Would U
do it. Did U do it- oh my God U
did?- with who? 5 minutes?
Paybacks are hell!
Love, Kath & Erin

hi tim

Charity Ball Meeting
7pm Tonite Sorin rm. La Fortune
All interested in helping with the
ball are welcome to join us.

**** SOPHOMORES ****
Sign ups for JPW Escape
in Chicago start
Mon., Feb. 5 1st floor
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**ST. EDWARD'S
HALL FORUM**
Charles Wilber
Prof. of Economics
responds to
"What Do The Bishops
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An Analysis of the Bishops' Letter on the
Economy
Thurs. Feb. 8 at 7:00 P.M.
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If you're going to drink and drive
at least let the rest of us know.
Reader's Digest

Hoyas, Jayhawks, LSU triumph

LANDOVER, Md. (AP) — Dikembe Mutombo scored 17 points, grabbed 15 rebounds and blocked eight shots and Sam Jefferson scored a career-high 16 points Wednesday night as No. 5 Georgetown moved into first place in the Big East with a 97-81 victory over Pittsburgh.

Georgetown (18-2, 8-2) allowed Pitt the first point of the game and never trailed thereafter in moving one-half game ahead of second-place Connecticut. Alonzo Mourning scored 20 points and Mark Tillmon 17 for the Hoyas, who led by 18 at halftime and never let the margin shrink below 12 the rest of the way.

Bobby Martin scored 27 points for the Panthers (9-11, 3-6), who had a three-game winning streak snapped. Pitt, which also got 19 points from Jason Matthews, is 0-8 against Georgetown at the Capital Centre.

The Hoyas led 28-24 when freshman David Edwards hit a driving jumper to ignite a 26-12 run that gave Georgetown a 54-36 halftime advantage. Edwards scored seven points in the burst and Jefferson had six.

The Panthers went five minutes without a basket during the run and made only 31 percent of their shots in the first half.

Jefferson scored 10 points in the first half, matching his previous career-high for an entire game. He had been

averaging three points a game this season.

Kansas 83, Okla. St. 76

STILLWATER, Okla. (AP) — Kevin Pritchard and Mark Randall keyed a second-half run that gave Kansas a big lead and the second-ranked Jayhawks held on for an 83-76 Big Eight victory over Oklahoma State on Wednesday night.

Pritchard made two 3-pointers and Randall added three field goals in a 16-8 run in the first four minutes of the second half as Kansas built a 52-32 lead. The Jayhawks (23-1, 6-1) stretched the lead to 24 on three occasions, the final time at 60-36 on Rick Calloway's jumper with 10:21 left.

But Mattias Sahlstrom scored 10 points and Byron Houston seven as Oklahoma State (13-8, 4-5) rallied to 75-69 with 2:16 remaining. Kansas helped the Cowboys by missing the front end of three one-and-ones.

However, four free throws by Pritchard and two by Jeff Gueldner gave the Jayhawks an 81-70 lead and breathing room with 1:29 remaining.

Pritchard scored 17 points and Calloway had 15. Kansas won for the sixth straight time in Stillwater and has beaten Oklahoma State in 15 of the past 16 meetings.

Kansas started quickly, making seven of its first nine shots to take a 15-4 lead 5 1/2 minutes into the game.

The Jayhawks then made only one field goal in the next seven minutes, allowing Oklahoma State to pull to 17-12, but the Cowboys got no closer than that the rest of the way.

Houston, the Cowboys' top scorer, had 17 points but only four in the first half, all free throws when Kansas dominated inside. Sahlstrom also scored 17.

LSU 82, Auburn 71

BATON ROUGE, La. (AP) — With Chris Jackson scoring a career-low nine points, big men Shaquille O'Neal and Stanley Roberts took over a slow-tempo game Wednesday night and led 11th-ranked LSU to an 82-71 victory over Auburn.

Jackson's previous low was 11 points against Alabama earlier this season and he was averaging over 28 points a game before Wednesday night. He played 35 minutes but was only 3-for-11 and took only two shots in the second half.

LSU is 18-4 and 8-3 in the Southeastern Conference. Auburn is 8-14 and 4-7.

The 7-foot-1 O'Neal had 19 points, 10 rebounds and three blocked shots for LSU (18-4, 8-3). The 7-foot Roberts had 15 points, 10 rebounds and four blocks.

Auburn milked the shot clock until the final 4:30 of the game when, trailing 65-59, the Tigers had to foul to get the ball. But LSU hit the foul shots, widening the lead to 72-59.



AP Photo

The North Carolina State Wolfpack defeated the North Carolina Tarheels 88-77 and Oklahoma held off Iowa State to win 86-81 in college basketball action.

Petsy * Patch

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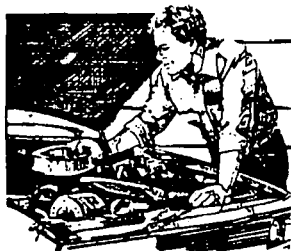
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AP Photo
The Philadelphia 76ers' Charles Barkley netted 30 points Wednesday night, but could not stop the Golden State Warriors from beating the 76ers 113-112 and ending their 12-game winning streak.

Warriors end 76ers' winning streak

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — A last-second rebound basket by Mitch Richmond ended Philadelphia's NBA-season-best winning streak at 12 games and gave Golden State its first Spectrum victory in 11 years winning 113-112.

The victory was Golden State's seventh in its last nine games, but only its fifth in 23 on the road.

Richmond, who had 11 of his 32 points in the final period, scored with three-tenths of a second remaining after rebounding a miss by Winston Garland. Charles Barkley had made one of two free throws with 19 seconds left to put Philadelphia ahead.

Chris Mullen had 35 points and Tim Hardaway added 21 for the Warriors, who had lost 10 straight games in Philadelphia, last winning Jan. 1, 1979.

Barkley finished with 30 points and Hersey Hawkins added 16 for Philadelphia. The loss was only the fourth for the

76ers in 23 games this season at the Spectrum. The streak was their longest since 1984-85, when they won 13 in a row.

Celtics 146, Hornets 125

BOSTON (AP) — Kevin McHale scored 31 points and Reggie Lewis added 26 as the Boston Celtics, in their biggest offensive output this season, handed the Charlotte Hornets their ninth straight loss, 146-125 Wednesday night.

Boston's previous high came in a 133-111 victory over Orlando on Jan. 17. The Hornets gave up the most points in their two-season history as Boston passed New York's total of 139 last Feb. 23.

Charlotte, an NBA-worst 1-20 on the road and 8-36 overall, was led by Armon Gilliam with 26 points and Kelly Tripucka with 24. The Hornets are 0-8 against Boston in two seasons.

Larry Bird made two free throws, extending his streak, the second-longest in league

history to 68. Bird, who with 18 points moved past Chet Walker into 18th place on the all-time scoring list with 18,841, began his streak Dec. 19.

Jazz 108, Nets 101

EAST RUTHERFORD, N.J. (AP) — Karl Malone scored 26 points and Thurl Bailey added 23 as Utah handed New Jersey its 10th straight loss.

Delaney Rudd, subbing for flu-stricken All-Star point guard John Stockton, added 18 points and six assists for Utah, which has won 12 of its last 15 games.

The Nets rallied from an 86-71 fourth-quarter deficit as Purvis Short scored 12 of his 14 points. The Nets, who came as close as 102-98 with 18.9 seconds remaining, got 23 points and 16 rebounds from Sam Bowie. The Jazz made nine of 10 free throws in the final minute, including four by Blue Edwards.

Goshen

continued from page 16

"It's funny, people will probably criticize Notre Dame for playing an NAIA team, but nobody can challenge us on our schedule after our Miami, Texas and USC escapades."

Notre Dame last season defeated Miami and Texas, schools that both eventually

reached the College World Series. The Irish lost 8-1 to USC, the nation's top-ranked team heading into the season, in last October's Irish Fall Classic.

The Irish do not continue their season until Feb. 23, when they begin a three-game series at Hawaii.



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NOTRE DAME - INDIANA

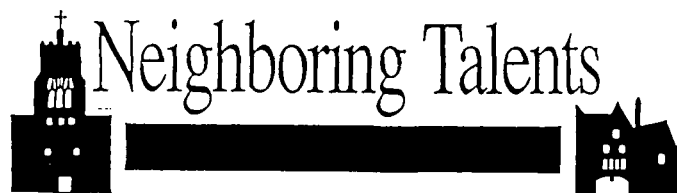


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ADWORKS

SPORTS BRIEFS

Rowing Club will meet at 7:30 p.m. Wednesday in 124 Nieuwland to discuss spring break trip. Bring check books.

Men's Volleyball Team will host Tri State at 7:30 p.m. in the Joyce ACC pit. Admission is free.

Holy Cross Hall will host "Hog Bowl I," a campus section football tournament to benefit homeless children in South Bend, this Saturday and Sunday at Holy Cross Field. Each men's hall will be represented by its section champ. The finals will be at 4:30 p.m. Sunday.

Advanced Conditioning Class will start Feb. 12 from 5:30 to 6:30 p.m. The class will be held Monday, Tuesday, Thursday and Friday until March 3. Call 239-7890 to register before 5 p.m. Feb. 9.

Students interested in playing off-campus lacrosse should call Mike at 287-3087 or John at 271-8309.

Freshmen interested in being a student manager should attend a meeting at 8 p.m. Wednesday in the ACC football auditorium. Call 239-6482 for more information.

Racquetball Club will hold a meeting for anyone interested in playing during second semester. The meeting will be held in 343 Nieuwland on Feb. 13 at 8 p.m. Call x 2334 or x 2274 for more information.

Any women interested in Bengal Mission Bout promotion should come to the Boxing Room in the Joyce ACC at 1 p.m. Saturday, Feb. 10. Call Walter at 233-7193 for more information.

Volunteers are needed to assist the handicapped youngsters from Logan Center in the swimming pool at McKinley School. Six to nine volunteers are needed from 10-11 a.m. on Friday Feb. 9. Contact Beverly Arnold at Logan at 289-4831 or Dennis Stark, Director of Aquatics, at 239-5983.

MCC

continued from page 16

roundings will be beneficial for the visiting teams.

"It will be a comfortable place for all the swimmers," Welsh said. "We have the largest pool in the conference, both in water and deck space. We are happy to host the

championships, and hope it comes back here in the future."

The Irish are coming off an outstanding dual meet season, with the men's team finishing 12-2, and the women at 9-5.

"We have been preparing well for our championship season," said Welsh. "This three day meet is a great beginning, and I am glad it is being held here."

Texas

continued from page 16

the starting lineup - Gerald Lewis at 7.7 ppg, Troy Valentino at 6.4 ppg and Tony Patterson at 3.0 ppg.

Notre Dame will counter with its usual lineup. Co-captain Joe Fredrick (16.3 ppg) and Tim Singleton (5.5 ppg) should start at guards with Keith Robinson in the middle (14.8 ppg) and LaPhonso Ellis (16.1 ppg and 12.3 rpg) and Monty Williams (8.3 ppg) at forwards.

Daimon Sweet (6.1 ppg) and Elmer Bennett (9.1 ppg) - The Texas Express - should get big ovations when they make their

appearances in the Texas series. Sweet graduated from Central High School in Beaumont, while Bennett graduated from Bellaire High School in Houston.

NOTES - The SMU game will be telecast by Sportschannel, while NBC Sports will televise the Houston contest. . . Notre Dame is hitting just 32.1 percent from the three-point line on the road. . . Fredrick has 938 career points, while Robinson has 915. . . The Irish are 10-0 when they score 80 or more points. . . Notre Dame faces nine of the teams in this week's Top 20. . . The Irish are 7-0 when ahead at halftime. . .

Greed

continued from page 16

conversations have been with the CFA. . . We negotiated a deal last fall that included all 64 members of the CFA and, frankly, we think we have a deal with all 64 teams."

Bornstein said the network had not ruled out legal action

against the CFA, Notre Dame or NBC. "We're not giving up any of our options," he said, "and that's one of the ones we're exploring."

CBS spokesman Tony Fox acknowledged that "schools have contacted us in the last couple of days."

Eleven of Notre Dame's 12 regular-season games were televised nationally last season

for an estimated \$4 million. They'll make \$6 million a year from NBC, or \$1 million per game, and that doesn't count what they could make from road games.

"The bottom line is money, and it boils down to one word: greed," Colorado State athletic director Oval Jaynes said. "Notre Dame wants all the exposure and all the money."

Fire Claims

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Claims should be filed in 108 LaFortune or call 239-7802 for information

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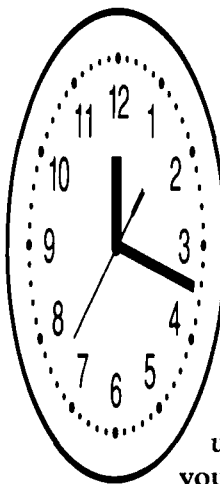


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CAMPUS

Thursday

6:30 p.m. "How to Conduct an Effective Mail Campaign," presented by Paul Reynolds of Career and Placement Services. Room 124 Hayes-Healy Center. All are invited. Sponsored by Career and Placement Services.

LECTURE CIRCUIT

Thursday

4 p.m. Lecture by John Burgee. Room 207 Architecture Building. Sponsored by School of Architecture.

4 p.m. 'Prospects for Peace and Democracy in Central America Lecture Series,' "Catholicism and the Central American Crises: The Role of the Church as a Mediator," by Margaret Carhan, Occidental College, Los Angeles. Center for Social Concerns. Sponsored by Kellogg Institute.

4:15 pm Lecture, "Defending Roman Loyalties and Republican Values: The 1848 Revolution in American Catholic Popular Literature," by Dr. Sandra Yocum Mize, Theology Dept., Saint Mary's College. Hesburgh Lounge. Sponsored by Cushwa Center for the Study of American Catholicism.

MENUS

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Baked Sole w/ Dressing
Cheese Enchiladas

CROSSWORD

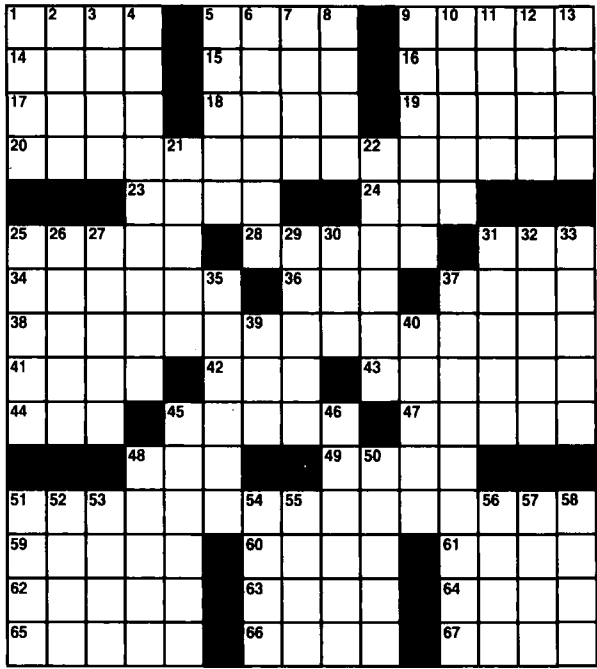
- ACROSS**

 - 1 Site of the Leaning Tower
 - 5 Espies
 - 9 Monastery
 - 14 Equable
 - 15 Al, the New Orleans trumpeter
 - 16 Beats decisively
 - 17 Carry on
 - 18 Give someone the eye
 - 19 Social class
 - 20 Ailing
 - 23 Total of a bill
 - 24 Words from sponsors
- DOWN**

 - 25 Identify again
 - 28 Rubberneck
 - 31 Bikini top
 - 34 Evasive one
 - 36 Screecher
 - 37 Sir Christopher, the architect
 - 38 Invalids
 - 41 Summers, in Soissons
 - 42 Impresario Hurok: 1888-1974
 - 43 Diminutive
 - 44 Author Whitten
 - 45 Pegasus, for one
 - 47 Kind of tube
- DOWN**

 - 1 Land of the Incas
 - 2 Actor Dixon
 - 3 Remit
 - 4 Goes before in time
 - 5 Flu preventers
 - 6 Crazy — (card game)
 - 7 Director Kenton
 - 8 Ragout
 - 9 Ornamental carving on furniture
 - 10 Plats and punts
 - 11 Kind of whacker
 - 12 Room follower
 - 13 Belgian river
 - 21 Thesaurus man
- ACROSS**

 - 48 Spring month in Metz
 - 49 "Rule, Britannia" composer
 - 51 Ailing
 - 59 Slyly sarcastic
 - 60 Haydn's nickname
 - 61 Kind of jerk
 - 62 Places
 - 63 Sanction
 - 64 "But milk my — and weep": Shak.
 - 65 Leaning
 - 66 Imparted
 - 67 Pub missile



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE



- 22 Pinna
- 25 Carousal
- 26 Gladden
- 27 Whines
- 29 — de jouty (upholstery fabric)
- 30 Arista
- 31 Kind of storm
- 32 Periodic income, in Paris
- 33 Goose genus
- 35 Bucolic
- 37 Observed
- 39 John or Jane
- 40 An anagram for siren
- 45 Least risky
- 46 Make moist
- 48 Paradigm
- 50 Laughing
- 51 Pelion's supporter
- 52 Cohort
- 53 Small monkey
- 54 Girasol
- 55 Kin of Patrick Dennis?
- 56 Part of the Louisiana Purchase
- 57 Central European river
- 58 Condé, the publisher

CALVIN AND HOBBS

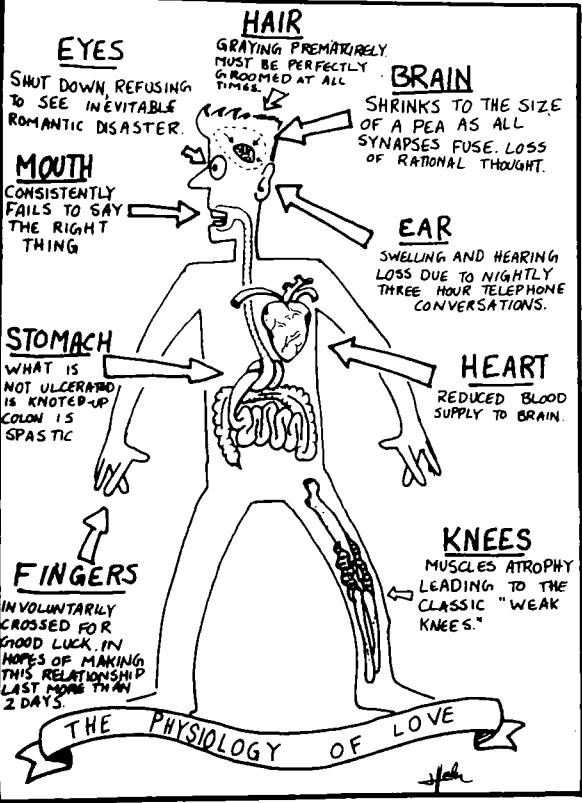
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Irish baseball downs Goshen 3-0 in frigid season opener

By STEVE MEGARGEE
Associate Sports Editor

On a day when an established theory of meteorology went out the window, Notre Dame and Goshen realized Wednesday at Jake Kline Field that at least one rule of baseball is still sacred.

With the temperature at 38 degrees for the opening pitch, the Irish baseball team played its earliest home opener in school history, defeating Goshen 3-0 and proving you can play baseball in February. Notre Dame had only two hits, but Goshen learned that you can't win if you don't throw the ball over the plate.

The Irish took advantage of 13 walks, eight of which came in the first two innings, to score all its runs before a fifth-

inning single by Eric Danapolis gave Notre Dame its first hit of the season.

"Our hitters had no timing at all," said Irish coach Pat Murphy. "This was the first time they'd faced live pitching outside."

The game, which was set up on Tuesday by the opposing coaches, marked the season opener for both teams.

Notre Dame looked much better from the pitcher's mound than the batter's box. Irish hurlers Alan Walania, David Sinnes and Brian Piotrowicz combined for a three-hit shutout in the seven-inning contest. Shortstop Mark Gerber accounted for all the Goshen hits with two doubles and a single.

Walania and Piotrowicz looked particularly impressive.



Brian Piotrowicz

Walania, a draft choice of the Houston Astros last summer, allowed a leadoff single to Gerber, then retired the next nine batters in order. Piotrowicz retired eight of the nine batters he faced, striking out four, to earn the win.

"Alan's got great concentra-

tion for a freshman," said Murphy. "He has great poise. He didn't throw his breaking ball today. We felt it was too early in the season."

Sinnes, another freshman, allowed one hit, walked four and struck out two in one and one-third innings of work.

"He's got great stuff, but his concentration wasn't there," Murphy said.

Notre Dame got one run in the first inning, when Frank Jacobs scored on a passed ball by Goshen's Craig Chupp. The Irish had loaded the bases on walks by Jacobs, Ed Lund and Mike Rotkis against losing pitcher Jamie Phillips.

Phillips walked in Notre Dame's next run in the second inning. After issuing passes to Dan Bautch, Mike Coss and Jacobs, Phillips walked Lund to

score Bautch from third.

Notre Dame's third run came on a fifth-inning sacrifice fly by Joe Binkiewicz, which scored pinchrunner Tommy Allen from third base. Allen was pinch-running for Corey Mee, who had walked on four pitches.

The only hits for the Irish came on back-to-back singles by Danapolis and Bautch with two outs in the fifth inning. Bautch's hit came on a bunt down the third-base line.

"Obviously we have a lot more talent than Goshen, but on a cold day like this, talent's eliminated," said Murphy. "The score of the game is not indicative of the type of team we have. But we're not tough yet. We have a long way to go."

see GOSHEN / page 13

ND hopes to rebound on Texas trip Irish end three-game road swing against SMU, Houston

By GREG GUFFEY
Assistant Sports Editor

DALLAS - There's nothing like home sweet home for the Notre Dame men's basketball team.

The only problem is that the Irish play 15 games away from the friendly confines of the Joyce ACC.

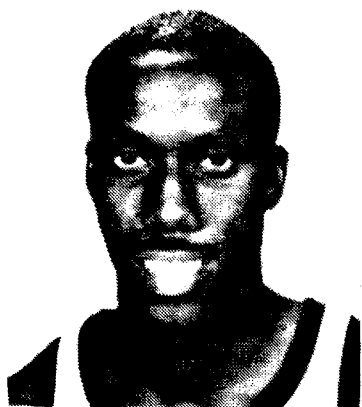
A three-game road swing continues tonight at 8:30 p.m. EST when Notre Dame meets Southern Methodist here in Moody Coliseum. The trip will end with a 1 p.m. game at Houston Saturday.

The road has not been paved with gold for the Irish this season. An overall mark of 11-7 includes a perfect 8-0 at home and 3-7 on the road. The latest setback was by a 88-76 count Sunday at fourth-ranked Duke.

"We've got to get these two," Notre Dame coach Digger Phelps said. "Anything can happen. We've got 10 games left against good people."

A comparison between home and road statistics is amazing. The Irish average 41.5 rebounds per game at home and just 35.1 on the road. They score 92.8 points at the JACC, but the figure drops to 74.6 in away games.

Perhaps shooting has been



Elmer Bennett

the biggest downfall for Notre Dame, especially in recent games with Louisiana State in New Orleans and the Blue Devils. Against the Tigers in New Orleans, the Irish shot a season-low 34 percent and then connected on just 29 percent of their shots in the first half with Duke.

"Obviously, you're going to be more relaxed at home," Phelps said. "Because we're 3-7 on the road, you press harder, you aren't as patient."

That was evident at Duke where the Irish jumped to a 4-0 lead, but then faltered. They never regained that spark and eventually dug a big hole.

We started that game perfectly," Phelps said. "Then there

was a turnover, a foul, a shot we should have hit..."

Tonight marks the first time since 1948-49 that Notre Dame and SMU have met in Dallas. The Irish won last year's contest 67-45 at home.

Former Notre Dame standout and assistant coach John Shumate guides the Mustangs. He took that position last season after two stints as an assistant under Phelps.

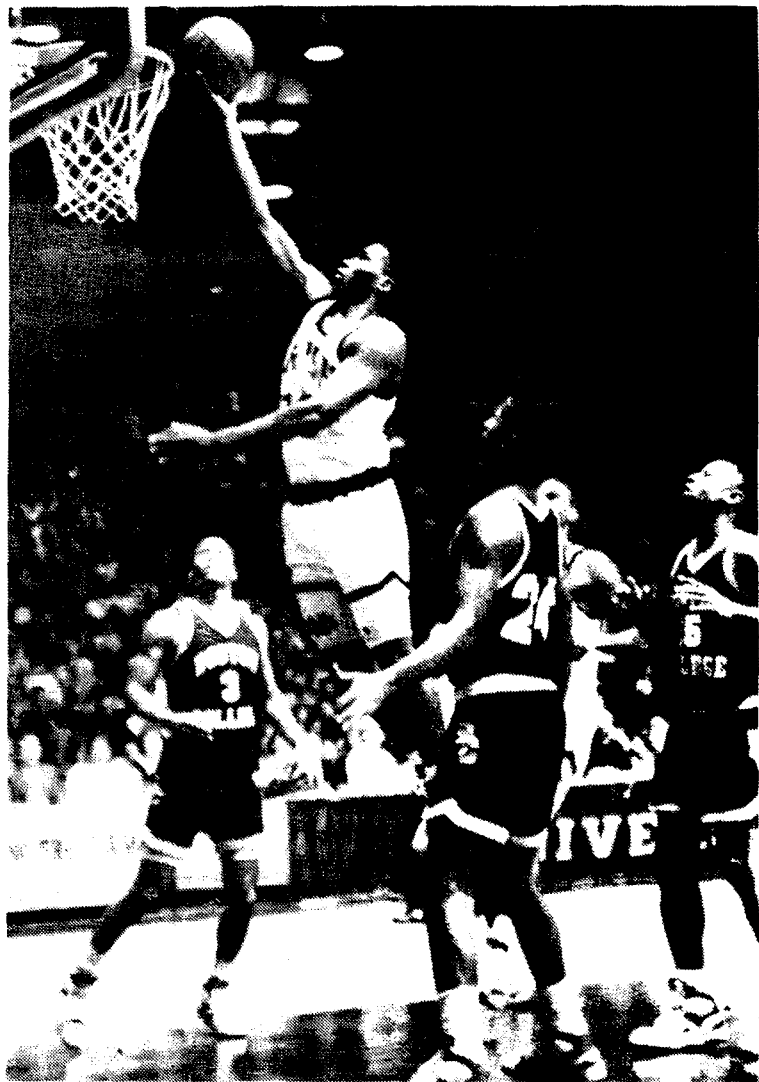
"I'm sure Shumate will have them ready to play hard against us," Phelps said. "It's not what they want to do, it's what we want to do. We just have to put the ball in the hole."

SMU lost its third straight game and sixth in seven outings with an 83-43 loss to Texas Christian Saturday. The forty-point loss equaled SMU's worst-ever—Florida routed the Mustangs 110-70 in the 1986-87 season.

SMU, 7-12 overall and 2-7 in the Southwestern Conference, uses a three-guard offense and is led by forward John Colbrone, who averages 17.4 points per game and 6.5 rebounds. Forward Vernon Perdue scores 9.6 ppg and 5.4 rpg.

The three guards round out

see TEXAS / page 14



The Observer / Trey Raymond

The Notre Dame men's basketball team, 11-7, will try to rebound from its 88-76 loss to Duke on the road when they take on SMU Thursday and Houston Saturday in Texas.

CFA attacks 'greedy' Notre Dame for contract with NBC

NEW YORK (AP) — The College Football Association, trying to plug a huge hole in its television package left by the defection of Notre Dame, rallied its members Wednesday as schools denounced the greed of the Fighting Irish.

The CFA, formed in 1977 to negotiate TV rights separate from the NCAA, messaged its 64 members not to follow Notre Dame's lead. At the same time, CFA executive director Chuck Neinas set up a conference call Wednesday afternoon, presumably for the same purpose.

"The CFA is re-negotiating with ABC and ESPN," Arkansas athletic director Frank Broyles said. "We'll see what the money is without Notre Dame."

On Monday, NBC-TV and

Notre Dame announced that they had signed a five-year, \$30 million deal to televise six home games a year beginning in 1991, removing the Fighting Irish from the CFA's TV package.

The CFA and ABC agreed to a five-year, \$210 million deal last January, and ESPN has a five-year, \$110 million contract with the CFA that begins in 1991.

Steve Bornstein, ESPN executive vice president and the No. 2 man at the cable network, said he still was hopeful Notre Dame would be included in the CFA package.

"Hopeful, but I'm not sure it's reasonable to expect," Bornstein said. "We're talking to everybody right now, but our primary

see GREED / page 14

Irish ready to host MCC showdown

By JANICE ARCHER
Sports Writer

Looking to repeat as winners for the third year in a row, the Notre Dame men's and women's swim teams begin competition today in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference Championships.

"I think the conference is excited to be coming here," Irish head coach Tim Welsh said. "I am expecting good races all across the board, with fast times in all places."

The preliminaries for the events will take place at 11 a.m. today and Friday, and at 10 a.m. Saturday.

The eight fastest swimmers will compete in the championship finals, while the next eight fastest race in the consolation events.

The finals for the twenty scheduled events begin at 7 p.m. on Thursday and Friday, and 6 p.m. Saturday.

Diving competitions are also

on the schedule, with preliminaries on Thursday at 4 p.m. Finals will take place Friday at 4 p.m. for the women, and 4 p.m. Saturday for the men.

Both the men's and women's teams have won the championships for the Irish two years in a row, and seem to be the favored teams to emerge victorious again. The seven other members of the conference are Butler, Dayton, Detroit, Evansville, Loyola, St. Louis and Xavier.

Sophomore Jim Birmingham, last year's Outstanding Performer of the meet for the men's competition, is expected to turn in another impressive exhibition for Notre Dame. In the 1989 championships, he took first place in the 50, 100, 200 and 500-yard freestyle events.

Other swimmers to look for are Butler's Ian Borgerhoff, who took the 200 individual medley and the 100 and 200-yard breaststrokes. Mike

Wandling, a past winner in the 1650 freestyle, will help the Evansville squad. Evansville won the championships from 1984-87.

"The men's field will be faster at key positions in all the races," noted Welsh. "Both the team and individual races will be tighter."

The Irish will be putting forth a young women's squad to compete in the next three days. 12 of the 18 women racing are freshmen or sophomores. They will be facing a strong group of freestyle swimmers from St. Louis, led in part by Patti Martin, last year's winner of the 100 butterfly.

All of the teams, except Loyola, have been to Rolfs Aquatic Center for the MCC Dual Meet, which was held on Oct. 14. Although the meet was held in a scrimmage format, it began the conference season. Familiarity with their sur-

see MCC / page 14