

The Observer

[no. 120]

Friday, April 6, 1990

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Soviets take office of Lithuanian prosecutor

MOSCOW (AP) — Armed Soviet soldiers dressed as police invaded the Lithuanian prosecutor's offices Thursday, forced employees outside and occupied the building, witnesses and spokesmen for the republic's parliament said.

Despite the military move, Lithuanian lawmakers drafted a mild message Thursday to Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev calling for a prompt start to negotiations. They wrote that they "value highly your efforts aimed at the peaceful solution of problems," but think political talks "should not be accompanied by the willful actions of your armed forces."

Lithuania's secessionist government had accused Moscow on Wednesday of backing forces seeking its overthrow.

Lithuania, forcibly incorporated into the Soviet Union with sister Baltic states Estonia and Latvia in 1940, declared independence on March 11 and has been in a confrontation with the Kremlin since then.

Estonia is cautiously following Lithuania's lead. On March 30, its new Parliament declared Estonia to be under Soviet occupation and set an indefinite transition period for independence.

On Thursday, Estonian leaders decided to stand firm on their demands for independence in the face of Gorbachev's wrath, informed sources said.

Latvia also appeared headed toward independence. Its Communist Party congress, due to open Friday, was expected to split into pro-Moscow and pro-independence factions. Similar Communist Party splits have already occurred in Lithuania and Estonia and worked in favor of secessionist movements.

Recent statements indicated movement toward a common ground in the Lithuanian crisis, including a possible Lithuanian referendum on independence, which could bring the republic closer to compliance with a new Soviet law on secession.

Edward Tuskenis of the

■ Baltic press/ page 9

Lithuanian parliament's information office called Thursday's message a "diplomatic and conciliatory" response to Gorbachev's demand that Lithuania renounce its independence declaration.

The message addressed Gorbachev as "deeply esteemed president," and said the parliament "reiterates its readiness to begin a dialogue and to discuss measures to establish new relations between our states."

But Thursday afternoon, about 50 armed men entered the prosecutor's office, site of a previous Soviet attempt to seize authority from officials appointed by the new Lithuanian government.

Henrika Pocei, secretary to Lithuania's chief prosecutor, said in a telephone interview from Vilnius that the men "fully occupied the building, and there are six or eight paratroopers on each floor dressed as policemen."

The Lithuanian Supreme Council legislature issued a bulletin quoting Deputy Chairman Kazimieras Motieka as saying soldiers were "dressed in police uniforms and carried boxes of ammunition with them into the building."

The chief prosecutor is the republic's highest law-enforcement authority.

At the same offices last week, Moscow officials tried to remove Lithuanian-appointed Chief Prosecutor Arturas Paulauskas and install their own man.

Employees refused to obey the Moscow loyalist, and soldiers were posted in the building on March 30 in the first occupation by Soviet troops of a Lithuanian government building. Soldiers earlier took control of several Communist Party buildings.

Lithuania's Parliament issued a statement Wednesday accus-

see BALTICS/ page 9



The Observer/File photo

Standing Out

The statue of Mary atop the golden dome seems to be peering through this tree adorned with blossoms. Perhaps it was Mary herself who cleared the skies and let the trees bloom without anyone noticing.

1990 ND valedictorian is named

Special to The Observer

David Schmitz, a math major in the College of Science, from De Land, Fla. (1115 Sky Lane) has been named valedictorian of the 1990 graduating class. He will deliver the valedictory at the May 20 commencement exercises.

The other highest ranking graduates from the University's four colleges are:

College of Science:
 •Jeffrey Derr of Saux Rapids, Minn. (1920 Highway Drive);
 •Christina Koonce of Mayfield, Ky. (1202 Wilton Ave.). Both Derr and Koonce are preprofessional studies majors.

College of Arts and Letters:
 •Kenneth Scheve, an economics major from Prairie Village, Kan. (7208 High Drive);

•Mary Brown, a philosophy and psychology major from Lafayette, Colo. (1131 A Milo Court);

•Mathew Slaughter, an economics major from Minnetonka, Minn. (4321 Lancelot Drive).

College of Business Administration:
 •Scott Brachmann, an accounting major from Sheboygan, Wis. (2420 N. 25th St.);

•Edward Pelican, an accounting major from Arlington Heights, Ill. (42 E. Burr Oak Drive);

•David Alexander, a finance

see HONORS/ page 4

Official rallies in Tiananmen stop mourning on the Day of the Dead

BEIJING (AP) — Authorities staged all-day rallies in Tiananmen Square on Thursday, China's annual day for mourning the dead, preventing unofficial visits to the symbolic center of last year's crushed democracy movement.

It was the second time in a week city officials held official activities in the square as an excuse for closing it to the public.

The method appeared successful. There were no reports of attempts to lay wreaths near the square or otherwise honor the hundreds and possibly thousands of people killed June 3-4, when the army opened fire on pro-democracy protesters and retook the square where they had camped.

In Hong Kong, however, an estimated 20,000 people marched in honor of the Beijing dead, many carrying banners or bouquets of flowers.

A wreath was left from Chai Ling, a leading activist in the Beijing uprising who escaped to the West last week after 10 months on the run in China. "Patriotic heroes will live forever," read a banner on the wreath.

Thursday was China's annual

Qingming, or Clear and Bright Festival, when families traditionally visit graves to mourn their dead. Chinese dissidents abroad, through faxes and mailed leaflets, urged Beijing residents to stroll through Tiananmen Square on Qingming in memory of the slain protesters.

Early in the week, however, Beijing authorities issued orders curbing even normal mourning activities, such as group visits to crematoriums.

The Beijing Daily newspaper published a letter Sunday from a city official warning residents to pass Qingming in a "civilized and healthy" way and not "take advantage of the opportunity to create disturbances."

Schools and factories told people not to wear traditional signs of mourning, such as black armbands or white flowers. Some colleges suddenly announced special, mandatory political lectures, mandating an effort to keep students occupied.

Authorities bused thousands of high school-age Communist Youth League members into Tiananmen Square in the morning. They paid homage to China's revolutionary martyrs

and listened to a lecture on China's past struggles against foreign imperialists.

In the afternoon, primary school members of the Young Pioneers, wearing their insignia red handkerchiefs around their necks, marched onto the square in formation to hear more patriotic speeches. Both the Youth League and the Young Pioneers try to foster Marxism among young people.

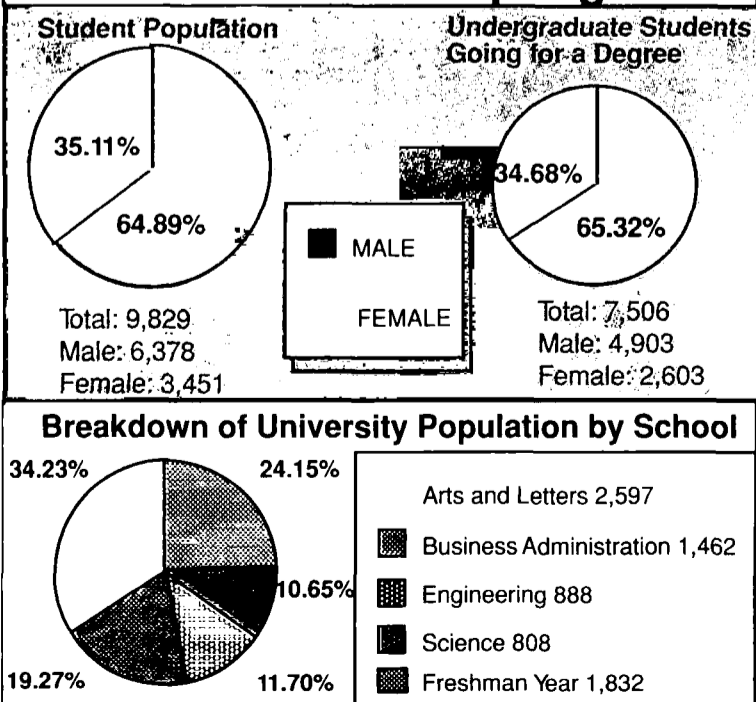
Members of the People's Armed Police, a paramilitary unit, stood guard on the square's perimeter. Dozens of ordinary police patrolled adjoining streets, making sure members of the public did not try to enter. They yelled at foreigners who tried to photograph the ceremonies.

The city also held official rallies in the square Sunday, another day when overseas dissidents suggested Beijing residents hold protest strolls there.

The next three months include many other dates when memorials or protests might seem apt. April 15 is the one-year anniversary of the death of ousted Communist Party leader Hu Yaobang, a relative liberal.

see CHINA / page 4

Students at ND for Spring 1990



Source: Department of Public Relations, Notre Dame The Observer/Bradford J Boehm

INSIDE COLUMN

Quayle not impressive to this observer

When George Bush announced that J. Danforth Quayle would be his running mate in the 1988 presidential campaign, many people were skeptical.



Corinne Pavlis
Saint Mary's Editor

Quayle first came under fire over the National Guard/Vietnam scandal. The public, media, and various talk show hosts then began criticizing his youthfulness and questioning his intelligence.

Being a political science major, I like to think I am somewhat politically aware. But, I have to admit that I really did not know too much about Quayle before his nomination. I knew he was a second-term Indiana senator, but that was about it.

I consider myself a patriotic American and subsequently felt an overwhelming need to find some information on Quayle. I wanted to know something about the man who would be second in command at the reigns of power for the United States. Also, I wanted to find reason to respect and have faith in the man the media seemed to love to slam.

I tried to remain neutral until after he actually assumed the Vice Presidency. Many of my fellow majors had already joined the "we don't like Quayle" bandwagon. Just in case there are some students left who have not yet felt the call to question Quayle's capabilities in representing our country, here is some food for thought.

I was recently reading about an appearance Quayle made at a luncheon for the United Negro College Fund. I think everyone has heard the organization's straightforward slogan "A mind is a terrible thing to waste." At the luncheon, Quayle attempted to voice support for the group by stating that "what a waste it is to lose one's mind, or not to have a mind." I guess he would know.

My personal favorite Quayle blunder stems from his response when questioned about the Soviet Union's foreign policy and Gorbachev: Quayle responded that the Soviet union "Hadn't changed much in foreign policy."

Anyone who has flipped on the evening news or picked up a daily paper at any time over the last year would know that the events surrounding Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union have been of profound historical and political significance. History was being re-written and Quayle did not even notice.

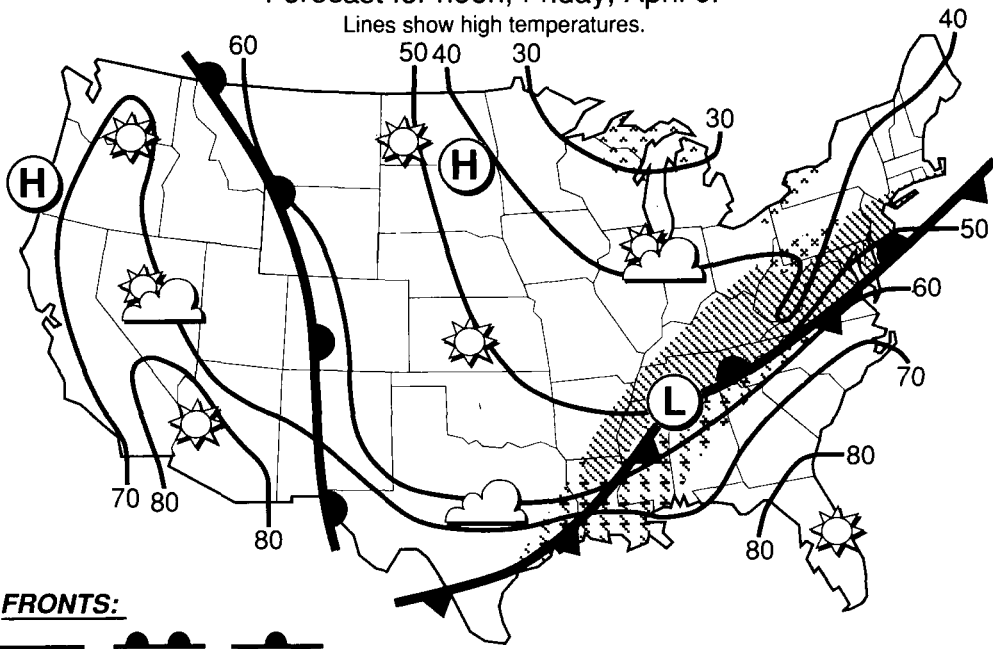
I know that I cannot judge his actual performance as Vice-President on the basis of these two incidents, but it just seems that a man who can become Vice President should not be making such moronic comments. I can not help but be a little disappointed in him and a little embarrassed of him.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

WEATHER

Forecast for noon, Friday, April 6.

Lines show high temperatures.



Yesterday's High: 40
Yesterday's Low: 28
Nation's High: 90
(Borrego Springs, CA)
Nation's Low: 10
(Warroad, MN)

Forecast:

Becoming colder Saturday with lows in the low 30s. Increasing cloudiness will arrive Sunday with highs in the 50s.

FRONTS:



Via Associated Press GraphicsNet

©1990 Accu-Weather, Inc.

OF INTEREST

Off Campus Seniors may pick up their Senior Month Booklets in the Senior Class Office starting April 6 from 3-5 p.m. or at the secretary's desk. Important Cubs and Great America ticket info-- on sale in O'Hara Lounge, LaFortune 3-5 Mon.-Wed.

Student Union Board applications and job descriptions for positions in marketing, relations and for assistant controller can be picked up on the second floor of LaFortune at SUB's secretary's desk. The Application deadline has been extended to Wednesday April 11th.

On Exhibit Cooperative Art Space is sponsoring an Art Swap and Sale on Saturday from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. Artists and photographers should bring to the gallery any art materials, art books, art magazines, cameras and any other art related materials that you are no longer using for our Art Swap and Sale. For more information contact On Exhibit.

Appalachia Summer Seminar applications and information are now available from the Center for Social Concerns for a week long, one credit theology trip to Kentucky July 12-18.

NATIONAL

A storm of gunfire at a suspected crack house left five people dead and a sixth critically wounded in Detroit's worst multiple slaying in nearly 19 years, police said Thursday. "It's a drug deal gone bad," said neighbor Alonzo Johnson. "They are dealing drugs on every other house on every other street in this neighborhood. It's bad." No arrests had been made in the Wednesday night attack, said police Sgt. Christopher Buck, who declined to discuss a possible motive. Calls to the department's homicide, narcotics and special crimes units were not returned or drew no response.

Two Republican senators accused President Bush and congressional leaders Thursday of reacting too slowly to changes in Eastern Europe and urged cuts in the U.S. nuclear arsenal. Frustrated with the administration's fiscal 1991 defense budget and with proposed adjustments circulating on Capitol Hill, Sens. William Cohen of Maine and John McCain of Arizona recommended a leaner framework, including cutbacks for the B-2 Stealth bomber and land-based nuclear missiles.

WORLD

A bomb exploded in a bus Thursday at Panipat town outside Punjab, killing 10 people, United News of India reported. No immediate indication emerged as to who was responsible, but the bus began its run in Haryana state near the Punjab border. Sikh separatists have killed more than 540 people so far this year in Punjab.

About \$320 billion will be needed to cope with the consequences of the Chernobyl nuclear disaster during the next 10 years, a member of the Soviet Parliament said Thursday. Yuri Shtsherbak, vice chairman of the Supreme Soviet's Commission on Environment and Nuclear Energy, told reporters an international fund should be set up to assist the Soviet Union. Shtsherbak said almost 4 million people are still living in regions with higher than normal levels of radiation.

INDIANA

Ryan White remained unconscious and in critical condition Thursday with an AIDS-related lung infection, while other young patients savored \$500 worth of toys passed out by his friend, Elton John. White, 18, has been in the intensive care unit at Riley Hospital for Children for a week. Dr. Martin Kleiman said during his daily briefing that there had been no perceptible change in White's condition and that he remained on life-support systems.

Eight Indiana public schools were placed on probation by the State Board of Education Thursday after failing to meet state standards under a new performance-based accreditation system. The board also voted unanimously to grant two-year accreditation to 46 schools and full five-year accreditation to 302 schools reviewed for their performance during the 1988-89 school year.

The Observer

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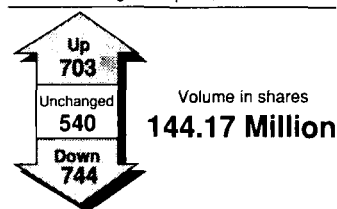
CAMPUS

Predocctoral fellowships have been awarded to students David Hurtubise and David Sutter by the National Science Foundation. Hurtubise, of Laramie, Wyo., will pursue studies in differential geometry at Stanford University. Sutter, of Morgantown, W. Va., will study solid state physics at the California Institute of Technology. Both Hurtubise and Sutter are Notre Dame Goldwater Scholars and receive scholarships from the Goldwater Foundation in Washington, D.C.

An unrestricted research grant has been granted by Union Carbide Chemicals and Plastics Co. of South Charleston, W. Va., in the amount of \$45,000 in support of research by Arvind Varma, Schmitt professor of chemical engineering. Varma, a specialist in catalysis engineering, will apply the grant to work he is doing in the area of optimal catalyst activity distributions in pellets. Catalysts are substance that modify the rates of chemical reactions.

MARKET UPDATE

Closings for April 5, 1990



NYSE Index 187.15 ↓ .16

S&P Composite 340.73 ↓ .36

Dow Jones Industrials 2,721.17 ↑ 1.80

Precious Metals

Gold ↓ \$2.50 to \$374.80/oz.

Silver ↓ 2.2¢ to \$5.141/oz.

Source: AP

ALMANAC

On April 6:

- In 1896: The first modern Olympic games were formally opened in Athens, Greece.
- In 1917: Congress approved a declaration of war against Germany.
- In 1979: The U.S. announced it was withdrawing economic and military aid to Pakistan because of intelligence reports indicated that Pakistan was secretly building a plant capable of producing enriched uranium for nuclear weapons.
- In 1983: The Interior Secretary, James Watt declined to invite the Beach Boys to perform in Washington at a Fourth of July celebration saying rock'n'roll bands attract the "wrong element."

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Turnout for Christmas in April has increased

By JOHN FISCHER
News writer

Pat Doran, the vice-president of Christmas in April, and its volunteer coordinator, expects this year's event to surpass last year, the inaugural year of the program.

According to Doran, more than 3,500 volunteers will be participating, a greater number than last year's 2,000.

Sponsored by the Center for Social Concerns and jointly run by Notre Dame, Saint Mary's, and the city of South Bend, Christmas in April utilizes volunteers from the two schools and from the city. These volunteers will be repairing homes and renovating two churches and a community center in the vicinity of West Washington Street in South Bend on Saturday. The work done will include roofing and interior and exterior painting.

Of the 3,500 participating, 2,200 are Notre Dame or Saint Mary's students. In addition, the number of homes repaired will be increased from 43 last year to 60 this year. The type of work done will be virtually the same as last year.

The West Washington Street area was chosen, Doran said, because it is one of the needier neighborhoods in South Bend. Coordinators "...find out what the people need and ask if they want it done," stated Doran,

who is also the Assistant Director of Resident Life for the campus.

The goal from that point on is to make sure the volunteers turn in quality work on the houses.

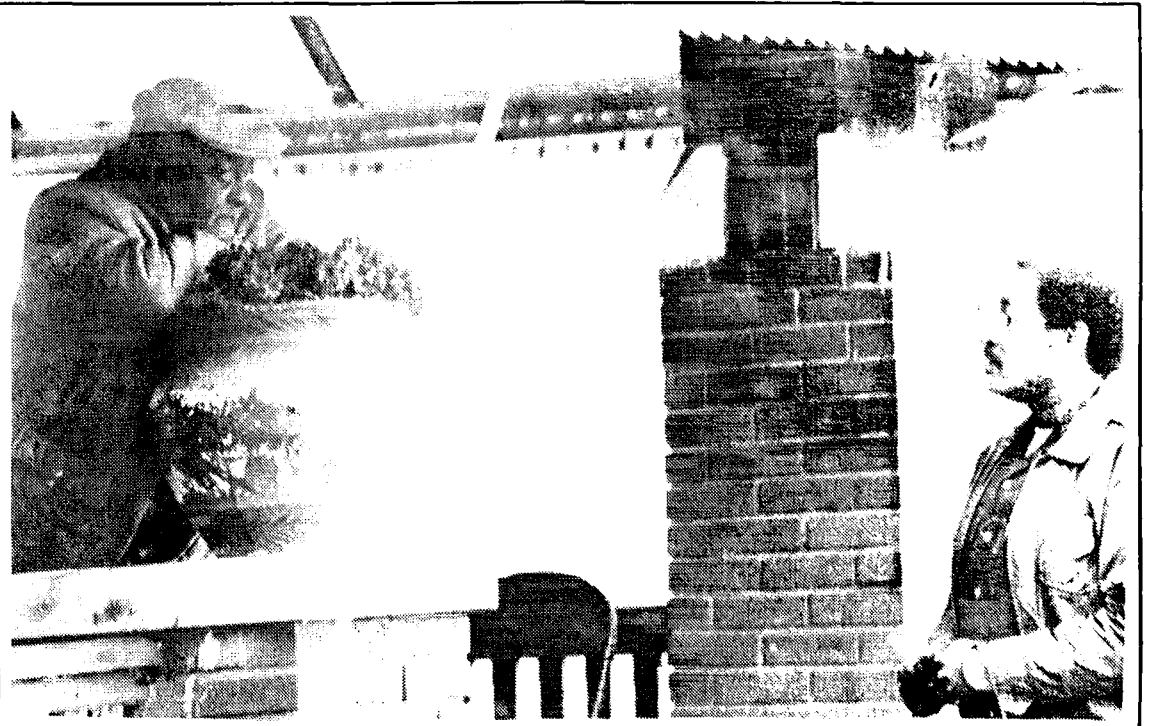
"The community is very gracious and happy about our efforts," according to Doran. Christmas in April is 100% funded by donations within the South Bend community and through various fundraisers. Materials for home repair are either donated or are purchased with the donated money.

"We expect \$750,000 dollars of work to be done on this one day," Doran said. That figure represents a tenfold increase over expenditures, estimated at \$75,000. Doran stated that this is an incredibly good figure.

Although Christmas in April lasts only one day, the coordination and planning of the event is a year-round task.

"Once April 7 has passed, we will begin work for next April," Doran said.

The program was initiated here at the suggestion of Notre Dame alumni who run a similar program in Kansas City, Missouri called Christmas in October. The reason South Bend's program is not run concurrently, Doran said, is because it would conflict with the football season.



AP Photo

A railroad car leaking anhydrous ammonia gas Thursday morning near downtown South Bend forced the evacuation of many residents. South Bend police officer Cpl. Millard Hill tells Traylor Williams, of South Bend, to leave his home.

Leak causes local evacuations

SOUTH BEND, Ind. (AP) — As many as 4,200 residents were allowed back in their homes Thursday after a Canadian hazardous materials team capped a tanker leaking anhydrous ammonia. A passerby reported the leak Wednesday night after seeing fumes coming from a 36,000-gallon Grand Trunk railroad tank car parked behind Bendix Automotive Systems, said Capt. Frank Glon of the South Bend Fire Department.

The leak was capped about 10:15 a.m. when the hazardous materials team from Port Huron, Ontario,

Canada, inserted a bolt into its proper place in the harness to cap the lid on the tanker. The tanker was destined for New Carlisle. It was leased by Canadian Industries Ltd., which dispatched its hazardous materials team to help with the leak.

The cause of the leak was under investigation. Sgt. William Schmidt said the tanker was leaking from the top hatch, which suggests to investigators the tanker may have been tampered with although that had not been confirmed.

"There's a good possibility of that. It's under investiga-

tion," said Assistant Fire Chief Bernie Dobski.

Residents began evacuating their homes at 4:30 a.m. in an area bordered by Lincoln Way West on the north, Western Avenue on the south, College Street on the east and Sheridan Street area on the west, said I.L. Norwalk Williams of the South Bend police. They were bused back to their homes at 10:30 a.m.

The Indiana Department of Environmental Management later took water samples for testing.

COURSES ADDED

PHYS 115 01 7067 Principles of Physics I M W F 10:10-11:00 3.0 cr hrs.
PHIL 201 12 7068 Intro to Philosophy M W F 10:10-11:00 3.0 cr hrs.

COURSE CHANGES

Call# 2381
was PHYS 111 01 Topics in Physics M W F 1:15-2:05
now PHYS 101 01 Concepts of Physics I M W F 1:15-2:05

TIME CHANGES

PHIL 536 01 6597 T H 1:15-2:30
ROIT 111F 01 6956 MTWTF 2:20-3:10

DART CLOSED COURSES AS OF 7:00 P.M. 4/5/90

ACCT 231 10 0010	BIOS 341 01 0412	ENGL 367 01 6515
ACCT 231 12 0012	BLST 232 01 0497	ENGL 383 01 1183
ACCT 231 15 0015	BLST 232 02 6661	ENGL 384C 01 6518
ACCT 334 03 0023	BLST 371 01 0501	ENGL 387 01 6519
ACCT 334 04 0024	BLST 384 01 0502	ENGL 389A 01 6520
ACCT 334 05 0025	BLST 444 01 6663	ENGL 412A 01 6524
ACCT 334 06 6744	BLST 452 01 6665	ENGL 413C 01 6527
ACCT 371 02 0027	CAPP 243 01 0547	ENGL 415 01 6525
ACCT 371 05 0030	CAPP 361 01 0551	ENGL 440 01 6529
ACCT 371 06 0031	CHEG 459 02 0594	ENGL 453 01 6532
ACCT 475 03 0037	CHEM 201 01 0665	ENGL 462B 01 6534
ACCT 475 04 0038	CHEM 201 02 0666	ENGL 473C 01 6537
ACCT 476 02 0040	CHEM 333L 03 0689	ENGL 485C 01 1208
ACCT 476 04 0042	CLLA 121 01 0741	ENGL 491S 01 6540
ACCT 479 01 0044	COTH 201 01 0767	ENGL 492A 01 1210
AERO 444L 01 0053	COTH 215 01 6882	ENGL 495A 01 6541
AERO 444L 02 0054	COTH 301 01 0775	ENGL 495C 01 6542
AERO 444L 03 0055	COTH 378 01 0779	FIN 333 01 6734
AERO 444L 04 0056	COTH 401 01 6885	FIN 360 02 1271
AERO 446L 01 0059	ECON 224 04 0872	FIN 360 03 1272
AERO 446L 02 0060	ECON 302 01 0888	FIN 360 05 1274
AERO 446L 03 0061	ECON 303 01 0890	FIN 360 06 1275
AERO 446L 04 0062	ECON 350 01 0893	FIN 361 01 1277
AL 211 06 0080	ECON 443 01 0901	FIN 361 02 1278
AL 211 10 0084	EE 342L 01 0988	FIN 361 06 1282
AL 211 18 0092	EE 342L 02 0989	FIN 376 03 1289
AL 320 01 0115	EE 342L 03 0990	FIN 376 04 1290
AMST 322 01 0124	EE 344T 02 0994	FIN 380 02 1292
AMST 333 01 6868	EE 347 01 0996	FIN 380 03 1293
AMST 384 01 0129	EE 348T 02 6986	FIN 473 01 1299
AMST 440 01 0132	EE 361 02 1001	GOVT 343 01 1396
ANTH 328 01 6667	EE 361L 01 1002	GOVT 342 01 1401
ANTH 386 01 0155	EE 361L 02 1003	GOVT 342T 03 7036
ANTH 388 01 6672	EE 361L 04 1005	GOVT 342T 04 7037
ANTH 444 01 0158	ENGL 301A 02 1165	GOVT 343 01 1402
ARHI 463 01 0187	ENGL 305B 01 1167	GOVT 343 02 6629
ARST 133S 01 0206	ENGL 306 01 6505	GOVT 408 01 1404
BA 363 01 0333	ENGL 311 01 1169	GSC 346 01 7012
BA 363 02 0334	ENGL 314A 01 6507	HIST 305 01 1477
BA 363 03 0335	ENGL 314A 02 6508	HIST 308 01 1478
BA 363 04 0336	ENGL 318D 01 6511	HIST 326 01 1482
BA 363 05 6999	ENGL 319A 01 1174	HIST 354 01 6824
BA 490 01 0339	ENGL 319A 02 1175	HIST 393 01 1495
BIOS 304L 01 0410	ENGL 328 01 6512	

HIST 417 01 6826	RLST 312 03 9503
HIST 459 01 6828	RLST 362 04 9504
HIST 474 01 6829	RLST 491 54 9554
IIPS 410 01 6904	RLST 491 55 9555
MARK 350 01 1696	RLST 491 56 9556
MARK 350 02 1697	RLST 491 57 9557
MARK 492 01 1706	RLST 491 58 9558
MATH 325 02 1794	RLST 491 59 9559
MATH 335 02 6648	RLST 491 60 9560
ME 699 01 1910	RLST 491 61 9561
MI 308 01 6702	RLST 497 62 9562
MUS 220D 01 2114	RLST 497 64 9564
MUS 220D 02 2115	RLST 497 66 9566
MUS 221 01 6674	RLST 497 68 9568
MUS 222 01 2118	RLST 497 69 9569
MUS 226 01 2120	RLST 497 70 9570
PHIL 201 03 2290	RLST 497 71 9571
PHIL 201 08 2295	RLST 497 72 9572
PHIL 221 01 2304	ROFR 310 01 2875
PHIL 221 02 2305	ROFR 310 02 7062
PHIL 222 01 2306	ROIT 101 02 2881
PHIL 226 01 2308	ROIT 103 01 2885
PHIL 232 01 2311	ROSP 103 04 2905
PHIL 235 01 2313	ROSP 103 07 2908
PHIL 241 01 7059	ROSP 201 01 2915
PHIL 244 01 2316	ROSP 201 02 2916
PHIL 246 01 2317	ROSP 201 03 2917
PHIL 246 02 2318	ROSP 235 01 2920
PHIL 247 01 6587	ROSP 328 01 2923
PHIL 253 01 2321	RU 361 01 6863
PHIL 255 01 6588	RU 484 01 6864
PHIL 261 01 2323	SOC 220 01 2956
PHIL 265 01 2327	SOC 232 01 2957
PHIL 333 01 2337	SOC 342 01 2966
PHIL 388 01 6590	SOC 342 02 2967
PHYS 110 01 2380	SOC 346 01 6688
PHYS 221L 02 2403	SOC 372 01 6689
PHYS 221L 03 2404	STV 247 01 6609
PHYS 222L 01 2410	STV 253 01 3018
PHYS 331L 01 2424	STV 435 01 6613
PLS 381 01 2532	STV 453 01 6614
PLS 441 02 2538	STV 454 01 3024
PLS 481 02 2545	THEO 200 01 3048
PSY 211A 01 2553	THEO 200 06 3053
PSY 351 01 2559	THEO 200 07 3054
PSY 353 01 2561	THEO 200 12 3059
PSY 452 01 6759	THEO 200 14 3061
PSY 472 01 6760	THEO 200 19 6790
RLST 200 06 9506	THEO 217 01 6792
RLST 200 08 9508	THEO 226 01 3064
RLST 200 10 9510	THEO 229 01 6784
RLST 200 12 9512	THEO 237 01 3066
RLST 200 14 9514	THEO 246 01 6878
RLST 200 18 9518	THEO 253 01 6799
RLST 200 20 9520	THEO 260 01 6800
RLST 200 22 9522	THEO 261 01 6801
RLST 200 24 9524	THEO 262 01 7041
RLST 200 26 9526	THEO 265 01 3072
RLST 200 28 9528	THEO 281 01 3077
RLST 213 32 9532	THEO 395 01 3092
RLST 236 34 9534	THEO 401 01 3093
RLST 240 38 9538	
RLST 240 40 9540	
RLST 240 42 9542	
RLST 240 44 9544	
RLST 240 46 9546	
RLST 251 52 9552	



AP Photo

Playing soldier

A young Chinese boy carries his toy machine gun and holds his father's hand as the two walk in front of the Great Hall of the Peoples bordering Beijing's Tianamen Square Thursday. The square was closed for official ceremonies marking Qingming, the traditional Chinese day to honor the dead.

Honors

continued from page 1
major from East Brunswick, N.J. (7 Guy Drive).

- College of Engineering:
 - Paul Dankoski, an electrical and computer engineering major from Midland, Mich. (1903 Dilloway Drive);
 - Larissa Wenning, a chemical engineering major from Lexington, Ky. (833 Cahaba Road);
 - Matthew Grayson, an electrical and computer engineering major from St. Charles, Mo. (3433 Bluff View Drive).

China

continued from page 1
It was his death that first caused Beijing college students to take to the streets, initiating seven weeks of marches for democratic reform.
Beijing college campuses were quiet Thursday.

MARIGOLD MARKET

EASTER

- ◆ Gourmet Easter Baskets
- ◆ European Chocolates
- ◆ Mrs. Prindable's Apples
- ◆ Holiday Tarts and Breads

Grape & Cleveland Rd. (219) 272-1922

Shuttle telescope test completed

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP) — NASA finished testing the \$1.5 billion Hubble Space Telescope aboard Discovery and started final pre-countdown work Thursday, raising the space agency's hopes for a timely launch next week.

It is the most comfortable NASA officials have felt about Tuesday's launch date since a power outage interrupted the testing Monday, said George Diller, a spokesman for the space agency.

"Basically, the work's done. We're just down to the things you can't do before now anyway," Diller said.

"We're essentially on or near schedule on all of that work. I'm really not aware of

anything that's unusually shaky," he said.

The countdown is scheduled to begin Saturday afternoon. Early forecasts show an 80 percent chance of weather favorable for launch Tuesday, with the weather worsening slightly during the next two days.

Functional testing of the telescope and shuttle was completed early Thursday, and the launch pad was cleared of all non-essential personnel for final preparation of the payload and orbiter.

Technicians were in the middle of the 52-hour test when a power outage at Kennedy Space Center knocked out air conditioning and forced the shutdown of heat-sensitive

computers. Testing resumed Tuesday evening and had to be completed by Thursday morning for the mission to stay on schedule.

As soon as the testing ended, technicians began the routine procedure of placing explosive devices on the shuttle's solid rocket boosters, external tank and the orbiter itself to be used in the event of a serious malfunction, said NASA spokesman Bruce Buckingham.

Power was turned off to the telescope and shuttle so that the hazardous work could be performed. Charging of the telescope's nickel-hydrogen batteries also was halted and was to resume.



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Aral Sea evaporation has severe effects on Soviet Union

By **BRADLEY GALKO**
News writer

The evaporation of the Aral Sea in the Soviet Union has had severe ecological, economical, and health repercussions to the Soviets living near it, according to Philip Micklin, professor of geology at Western Michigan University.

In a lecture entitled "Soviet Catastrophe: Death of the Aral Sea," Micklin said the principle problem has been the exposure by evaporation of the salt-covered bottom of the sea. "The dry bottom has become a major source of windblown salt and dust," he said.

"There is good circumstantial evidence and statistical evidence that the blowing dust and salt is linked with respiratory problems and lung and throat cancer of people living down near the sea," he said.

Micklin also cited the incidence of throat cancer at fifteen times the national average in the area of the sea and an infant mortality rate of twice that of the United States as further evidence of the area's health problems.

"The municipal water supplies

are so bad you can barely drink them," he added. "It's salty and full of other contaminants." He accredited the bad water supplies polluted by the blowing salt and dust as a cause of the high infant mortality rates and kidney problems.

"The salt has adverse consequences on crops, on pasture, on natural vegetation. It's poisonous. It acts as a defoliant in some cases," he added. "Desertification has been spreading here," he said. This contributes to the loss of valuable pastures and the natural habitats of many native species he explained.

The number of native species found in the deltas of the rivers in the area has dwindled from 173 to 38 in the last thirty years, said Micklin.

The drying-up of the lake has also caused the average salinity, or saltiness, of the lake to triple from 10 grams per liter to 30 grams per liter in the last three decades, said Micklin.

"Another problem, a serious one, is the loss of the sea's biological productivity," he said. This has been caused by the increased salinity. The economic consequences of this have been



a complete loss of the Aral's fishing industry.

Micklin said the commercial fish catch from the sea has decreased from 40,000 metric tons in the 1950s to zero in the 1980s. Employment related to the fishing industry has declined from 60,000 to 1,500.

"The basic, direct cause of the Aral's recession . . . has been the marked reduction of river inflow . . . nearly a 90 percent decrease in inflow," he said. "The chief factor has been the large, consumptive withdrawals from rivers (which empty into the sea)," he added.

"The number one factor contributing to those consumptive withdrawals is irrigation. This is a desert, for you to have

productive agriculture . . . you need to irrigate," said Micklin. He explained that there was a lot of irrigation prior to 1960, but that "natural compensatory factors" prevented a vast recession of the lake.

"There was a natural compensation to a point, but after 1960 as they continued to increase irrigation those compensatory factors failed to cover the loss of water," he said. "Since the 70s the rivers have contributed very little (to the sea) . . . in some cases none," he added.

"Over the last 30 years, the sea has suffered catastrophic recession," he said. The Aral's area has decreased 45 percent and its volume 70 percent over that time. Fluctuations in the sea's level over long periods of time are not unusual explained Micklin. The recession in the last 30 years, however, is unusual both in its magnitude and "in that this time man has been such an overwhelming factor," he said.

"This is probably, by 1990, the most pronounced recession of the Aral Sea in 3,000 years," Micklin said. "This (drop in the level of the sea) is continuing unabated and it looks like it could continue unabated quite a while in the future depending on what the Soviet government does about it," Micklin said. Soviet legislation has been passed he said pledging to "provide more water to the sea."

"They want to channel drainage water to the sea," he said. Other goals he said are "to improve irrigation efficiency . . . (and) to improve health and living conditions for people near the sea." However, Micklin said that since Gorbachev came to power all projects concerning the sea have been indefinitely placed "on hold."

"Why did the Soviet Union delay so long?" he asked. "The Soviet Union . . . until recently was obviously a closed and controlled society. Bad news, especially about the environment, was suppressed. Public exposure to problems about the Aral Sea was limited."

He further added, "Irrigation and cotton production, and that's where most of the water went for . . . was being pushed by the central authorities."

"Since 1986, the Aral problem has become the focus of national and international concern," Micklin said, adding that western researchers like himself and organizations such as the United Nations and National Geographic are now becoming involved. Micklin contributed significantly to an article in the February 1990 issue of National Geographic Magazine entitled "A Soviet Sea Lies Dying."

Micklin's lecture was sponsored by S.U.B. as part of their Environment Week.

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AP Photo
President and Mrs. Bush present a crystal apple to Janis Gabay, the 1990 national Teacher of the Year, Wednesday during a White House ceremony.

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Anti-drug efforts in D.C. are failing

WASHINGTON (AP) — The federal initiative to stem drug abuse and related violence in the nation's capital has failed, the city's police chief said Thursday.

A spokesman for federal drug policy coordinator William Bennett also said one lesson learned from the year-long effort was that "civic resolve" is needed to make any anti-drug program a success.

A senior spokesman for Bennett later backed away from that comment, saying Bennett doesn't believe Washington residents lack the resolve needed to reduce drug abuse.

Isaac Fulwood, the District of Columbia's police chief, acknowledged that the special anti-drug effort announced a

year ago by Bennett has not lived up to expectations.

"I think there's enough blame to go around for everybody," Fulwood said. "I would say everything has failed right now because we haven't turned it around. Victory won't be declared until we stop the murders."

However, City Administrator Carol Thompson said: "We think we have made great strides in addressing the problem."

The federal government originally promised to direct an extra \$100 million to drug programs in the district, primarily for additional jail space. That money has gone unspent because the city has failed to agree on a plan for jail construction.

The administration also assigned military prosecutors to district drug cases, offered money for new drug treatment centers and established a special Drug Enforcement Administration team.

Bennett spokesman David Robb said Thursday that one of the lessons learned from the special effort was that "lack of civic resolve on the part of citizens in any city can block efforts" to control the drug problem.

But Don Hamilton, Bennett's main spokesman, later disavowed Robb's comment.

"It is not the view of the office or of director Bennett that there is any lack of resolve on the part of the citizens of the District or anywhere else" to combat drugs, Hamilton said.

Rocket Pegasus sends first satellite payload into orbit

EDWARDS AIR FORCE BASE, Calif. (AP) — An experimental Pegasus rocket was blasted into space Thursday from a B-52 and successfully delivered its first satellite payload into a polar orbit, officials said.

"Pegasus is on its way," bomber pilot Gordon Fullerton radioed to controllers at 12:11 p.m. as the 50-foot rocket was dropped from its perch beneath the jet's right wing.

Twelve minutes later, tracking crews at the Ames-Dryden Flight Research Facility at Edwards determined the 440-pound satellite had successfully reached orbit 368 miles above Earth.

"Everything went according to the mission profile," said C.J. Fenrick, spokesman for Ames-Dryden. "This is a big step for the Air Force, NASA and private corporations interested in space."

Strapped beneath the right wing of the gleaming white and silver bomber, Pegasus was flown to 40,000 feet over the military's Western Test Range in the ocean off Southern California.

The 41,000-pound rocket was released and appeared to fall free for five seconds, then streaked into space trailing a fiery ribbon of smoke.

The delta-winged first-stage booster flew to 200,000 feet, then second- and third-stage rocket engines ignited to carry Pegasus into low orbit to eject it and its Navy satellite.

Developed by Virginia-based Orbital Sciences Corp. and Delaware-based Hercules Aerospace Corp., Pegasus was designed to put small satellites into orbit at low cost. It has been called the poor man's satellite booster.

"You are watching history, guys," Orbital Sciences spokeswoman Barbara Zedina told reporters. "I can't believe it. You go over this so many times in your mind. It's wonderful."

The estimated cost of a Pegasus launch was between \$6 million and \$8 million, a fraction of the cost of an Atlas or Titan rocket firing, officials said.

The Pentagon and the National Aeronautics and Space Administration want to use Pegasus for military and science satellites, but Pegasus also is expected to attract business from companies, foreign governments and university scientists who need a cheap way to put small payloads in orbit.



AP Photo

Mapplethorpe Rally

Close to one thousand people rallied on Fountain Square in downtown Cincinnati Wednesday afternoon in support of an exhibit of photographs by the late Robert Mapplethorpe scheduled to open in the city this weekend. The exhibit contains a few homosexual images and has sparked a controversy in the city.

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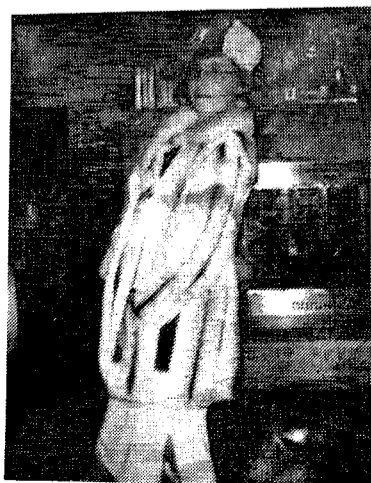


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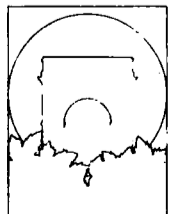


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No pictures

AP Photo

A Chinese policeman puts his hand over the lens of a television camera stopping the crew of ZDF, a West German television network, from filming across the street from Beijing's Tiananmen Square Thursday.

'Strong' earthquake hits Marianas Islands

MENLO PARK, Calif. (AP) — A strong earthquake shook a section of the Marianas Islands on Friday morning, the U.S. Geological Survey said. There were no reports of injury or damage.

The quake occurred at 7:13 a.m. (2:15 p.m. Thursday PDT) and registered 7.4 on the Richter scale, said USGS spokeswoman Pat Jorgensen. It was centered 230 miles north of the U.S. territory of Guam near the island of Anatahan.

On Tuesday, all 21 residents of Anatahan abandoned their

homes and set livestock free because a volcano on the island showed signs of erupting. The island residents were flown to Saipan, 75 miles to the south.

Friday's quake reportedly was felt in Guam and other nearby islands, she said. Guam is about 1,500 miles east of the Philippines.

The Richter scale is a measure of ground motion as recorded on seismographs. Every increase of one number means a tenfold increase in magnitude.

An earthquake of 3.5 on the Richter scale can cause slight damage in the local area, 4 moderate damage, 5 considerable damage, 6 severe damage. A 7 reading is a "major" earthquake, capable of widespread heavy damage; 8 is a "great" quake, capable of tremendous damage.

The San Francisco earthquake of 1906, which occurred before the Richter scale was devised, has been estimated at 8.3 on the Richter scale.

Law students protest lack of minority faculty

Law students around the country chanted, rallied, wore armbands and left class Thursday in the second annual protest of what they said is a lack of women and minorities on law school faculties.

"Right now the situation is just horrendous," said Marie Arnold, a second-year student at Harvard Law School who helped organize a day of boycotts and picketing.

Students at about 40 schools had planned to demonstrate in support of an agenda that included demands for more aggressive recruitment of black, Hispanic and female faculty members, Arnold said.

Some students also demanded efforts to increase numbers of disabled and openly gay faculty, and sought changes in curricula to include a focus on women and minority issues. Students also wanted schools to enforce anti-discriminatory policies in handling law firms that recruit on campus.

"These issues mean a great deal to the students," said Susan Szabo, who boycotted her classes at the University of California-Berkeley Law School, along with an estimated 135 others.

"By striking, the students are taking a risk because the professors make recommendations for jobs and the dean picks who should be clerks for Supreme Court justices."

The strikers demanded the

hiring of five professors who would add to the diversity of the 96 percent white, 90 percent male faculty of 55 tenured professors.

Berkeley Dean Jesse Choper said there is "no question about the need to continue to work hard to add outstanding women and minorities" to the faculty.

But Choper questioned the strikers' suggestions for effecting change, saying he was opposed to racial or sexual quotas.

Chanting "no diversity, no peace," some 130 Columbia University Law School students walked out of their classes, staging a sit-in on the first floor.

There are two blacks and four women on the 50-member faculty at Columbia. Barbara Black, dean of the law school, stopped by and told the group she was headed to her office to interview a woman for an opening at the school.

Professor Subha Narasimhan told the protesters she believed in their political agenda. "Before I was at this end of it, I was at your end of it," Narasimhan said.

In Cambridge, Mass., about 275 students boycotted classes, rallied on the Harvard campus and then stormed the office of Dean Robert Clark, the faculty dining room and the faculty lounge, but there were no confrontations.

Armored vehicles enter Mexican state of Michoacan; opposition supporters ousted

MEXICO CITY (AP) — Armored vehicles rolled into Michoacan state as opposition supporters were ousted Thursday from city halls they had shut down in December to dramatize election fraud charges against Mexico's ruling party.

By midday there were reports that demonstrators from the Democratic Revolutionary Party (PRD) had been dislodged from seven of the 17 city halls closed since the disputed December municipal elections.

The army refused to acknowledge the controversial

operation in the rugged farming state known as a PRD stronghold.

"We don't have any information on this. Absolutely nothing," said Second Lt. Jimenez, a Defense Department spokeswoman in Mexico City who declined to give her first name.

A presidential spokesman who demanded anonymity said state judicial police had dislodged the demonstrators. He said the army did not take part.

But a state spokesman said military police had removed demonstrators, some of whom were armed, from seven city halls and were on their way to an eighth by mid-afternoon.

The spokesman, who demanded anonymity, said 20 people were arrested.

"There was no incidence of bloodshed," he said in a tele-

phone interview from the state capital of Morelia, 150 miles northwest of Mexico City.

The PRD issued a statement saying there could be a "bloodbath" in Michoacan.

Ten people died in February and in March in neighboring Guerrero state during election fraud protests and the eviction by police of PRD supporters from occupied city halls.

The PRD says the ruling Institutional Revolutionary Party or PRI, which has ruled Mexico 61 years, cheated it out of victory in the December elections in both states.

Armored vehicles entered Michoacan Wednesday, according to witnesses and news reports. The action came the same day the PRI governor called on federal and state authorities to intervene if the PRD did not relinquish the city halls.

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House panel backs clean air legislation

WASHINGTON (AP) — The House Energy and Commerce Committee overwhelmingly approved a far-ranging air pollution control bill late Thursday after resolving a dispute on how to deal with Midwest concerns over acid rain controls.

The measure now goes to the House floor where it is likely to come up for debate early next month.

The committee cleared the legislation by a vote of 42-1. Rep. William Dannemeyer, R-Calif., was the sole dissenter.

Rep. John Dingell, D-Mich., the committee chairman, called the bill "significantly better" in protecting the environment than a version approved by the Senate earlier in the week.

The committee moved swiftly to approve the legislation after giving the nod to a compromise agreement aimed at easing concerns from Midwest congressmen over the high cost of acid rain controls.

The acid rain compromise, worked out during three days of closed-door negotiations among committee members and staff, was approved by a 39-4 vote, erasing the last major roadblock to committee passage of the bill.

"The process has been rather curious," said Dingell, alluding to the lengthy private negotiations that eased the committee through several obstacles.

"We have negotiated rather than fought ... and it has worked," he said.

The lopsided committee vote following Senate approval of its own clean air bill by an 89-11 margin earlier in the week put clean air legislation on track for congressional approval this year.

Both bills call for sweeping emission controls on factories, automobiles and electric power plants by the end of the decade. The Bush administration has estimated the Senate legislation would cost \$21.5 billion to the economy yearly when all provisions go into effect. The House bill has been said to be slightly cheaper.

House Speaker Tom Foley, D-Wash., had indicated that he wanted to begin floor action on the legislation in early May. Final legislation would have to be worked out in a conference committee because of differences between the House and Senate bills.

"This legislation is long overdue. ... It's a real victory for our lakes, lungs and resources," said Rep. Gerry Sikorski, D-Minn.

The acid rain issue had dominated the three days of closed-door bargaining among members of Dingell's committee as members and staff worked under a deadline to try to complete action on the entire bill before Congress departs Friday.

Bush and Gorbachev to meet for summit

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Bush and Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev will meet for a superpower summit in the United States beginning May 30. U.S. and Soviet officials said Thursday as the two sides broke new ground on Germany and on the Middle East.

Accepting the principle of unifying East and West Germany, the Soviets edged away from their demand that the merged country be neutralized. U.S. and Soviet officials reported at the end of a long day of bargaining on tough regional issues.

And, in another potential breakthrough, the Soviets said they would consider restoring diplomatic relations with Israel and permitting the direct flight of Jews to Tel Aviv if they had assurances the refugees would not be settled on the West Bank and in East Jerusalem.

Earlier, White House spokesman Marlin Fitzwater said several major agreements could emerge at the summit, including a long-sought Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty to limit long-range nuclear weapons.

But Bush said merely that the summit would provide "time for a lot of dialogue and a lot of discussion."

Officials on both sides acknowledged that in the more than seven weeks remaining it would be difficult to forge agreements across the board of U.S.-Soviet relations.



Quiet time

The Observer/E.G. Bailey

Two students take time out to reflect at Notre Dame's grotto this week, maybe for a break in the weather of a nice Easter Break. This time is becoming valuable to many as the end of another year quickly winds down.

Americans favor united Germany

NEW YORK (AP) — Support for the reunification of East and West Germany is growing among Americans, with two out of three Americans saying they do not fear a united Germany, according to a New York Times-CBS News poll.

However, the poll published in Friday editions of the Times indicated that Americans are concerned about the economic might of a united Germany; nearly four out of 10 Americans worried that Germany would dominate the European economy.

Forty-nine percent of those surveyed said a united Germany would not try to dominate Europe economically, while 36 percent believed that it would.

Asked about the future of Germany, 76 percent of those surveyed said they favored unification, an increase of 6 percentage points from a similar survey in November. A majority, 67 percent, said they were not concerned that a united Germany would threaten peace, while 22 percent said they were worried it would.

The telephone poll of 1,515

adults between last Friday and Monday also found strong support for economic aid to nations in Eastern Europe and Latin American that are moving toward democracy.

The Times said surveys since 1971 have indicated that Americans generally opposed foreign aid by a 3-to-1 margin. But they now are about evenly split on giving aid to Eastern Europe and Latin America, the newspaper said.

A majority of Americans, 51 percent, said the number of U.S. troops in Western Europe should be maintained or increased, while 29 percent said

the military presence should be cut and only 10 percent said it should be eliminated.

Regarding Lithuania and its efforts to break away from the Soviet Union, 39 percent said they approved of the way President Bush is handling the crisis, while 19 percent said they disapproved.

Forty-one percent took the president's view that maintaining good relations with the Soviet Union was more important than Lithuania's efforts to form its own nation.

The poll has a margin of error of plus or minus 3 percentage points.

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Reader's Digest

Americans cause more damage to planet than others do

PITTSBURGH (AP) — One American does 20 to 100 times more damage to the planet than one person in the Third World, and one rich American causes 1,000 times more destruction, a population expert said Thursday.

"The most serious population problem in the world is right here in the United States," said Paul Ehrlich, Stanford University professor of population studies.

"The most common misperception of the population problem is that it's a problem of poor Indians who don't know how to use condoms," he said. "Actually, the problem in the world is that there are too many rich people."

Ehrlich and other envi-

ronmentalists spoke to about 1,200 students, teachers, garden-club members and corporate executives at a conference on solving global environmental problems.

He said the current world population of 5.3 billion is 1.8 billion more than in 1968 when he first prophesied the problems of overpopulation in his book "The Population Bomb."

He and his wife, Anne Howland Ehrlich, who co-wrote the current book, "The Population Explosion," say this decade will be the turning point for global environmental problems.

"If we don't see some real action in this decade, it will probably be too late to avert

some very serious problems" including inadequate food production, global warming, species extinction and deforestation, said Ehrlich, associate director for the Center for Conservation Biology at Stanford.

Ehrlich railed against highly developed nations like the United States that he claims consume too much of the world's resources.

"The birth of a baby in the United States is something on the order of 20 to 100 times more disastrous for the life support systems of the planet as the birth of a baby in poor countries like Bangladesh or Venezuela," he said.

Most developing countries fall within the range, with

Bangladesh among the poorest and Venezuela among the richest Third World countries, Mrs. Ehrlich said.

She said she and her husband based the figures on 1987 statistics compiled by the United Nations on per capita commercial energy consumption, an index used by environmentalists to measure damage to the Earth.

"If it's a (rich) baby, it could be a thousand times more," Erlich said. "Actually, the problem in the world is that there is much too many rich people. ... It's not how many people you have but how those people behave."

People who drive gas-guzzling luxury cars, air-condition their homes and live from what

Ehrlich calls "high-intensity-the-hell-with-tomorrow agriculture" do far more environmental damage than subsistence farmers, he said.

But he was not promoting the idea that Americans should adopt a peasant lifestyle.

In highly affluent Sweden, the average person uses about 60 percent as much energy as consumed by the average American, Ehrlich said.

"We are super consumers and very unselective, and we're extraordinarily incompetent and sloppy with our technologies," he said.

"You cannot address the problems soon enough," said George Woodwell, president of the Woods Hole Research Center in Woods Hole, Mass.

Baltics

continued from page 1

ing the Kremlin of creating "a threat to overthrow the legally elected authority and the gov-

ernment," by using troops to support its political allies in the republic.

In contrast, Tuskenis said, the message to Gorbachev drafted Thursday is "saying that we can appreciate Moscow's point of view" and

pushes for negotiations.

But Tuskenis said parliamentary leaders still ruled out giving in to Gorbachev's broadcast demand last Saturday that Lithuania renounce its declaration of independence so talks could begin.

In London, Lithuania's de facto spokesman, Algis Cekuolis, expressed a willingness to agree to other concessions, including a continued Soviet military presence, retention of current economic ties with Moscow and a referendum

on independence.

The announcement was the first such public offer from the Lithuanians.

Tuskenis said Cekuolis may have "overstepped his bounds" by setting out a position that had not been not fully approved.

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Disabled Protest

Invalids and disabled people attend a protest meeting in front of the Lithuanian Supreme Soviet building in Vilnius Wednesday. At left, a protester proclaims in sign that they are for an independent Lithuanian Republic.

Wire service to be created in Soviet Baltic republics

MOSCOW (AP) — The news agencies of Latvia, Lithuania and Estonia have agreed to create a wire service called Baltija, the official Soviet news agency Tass reported Thursday.

The agency intends to transmit reports "that are not influenced by any party, organization or public movement," Tass said.

Such cooperation among the three Soviet Baltic republics has been relatively rare, although some economists predict if they gain full independence from the Soviet Union they will band together in an economic bloc.

The Latvian agency Leta, Lithuanian agency Elta and Estonian agency Eta signed the agreement Thursday to establish a joint information bureau, Tass reported.

The service will function both inside and outside the Baltic region, Tass said.

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English inmates did not intend to cause riot, leader says



AP Photo

Appeal to Europe

A few of the remaining prisoners still holding out on the roof of Strangeways Prison, Manchester, Thursday hold a placard saying that Europe treats prison with respect, why can't British bureaucracy do the same?

U.S. and Japan plan broad-based reforms in their economies to reduce trade frictions

WASHINGTON (AP) — U.S. and Japanese negotiators on Thursday announced completion of an unprecedented agreement pledging to reduce trade frictions by making broad-based reforms in the economies of both countries.

The agreement, reached after four days of marathon discussions, set forth a complex set of proposals aimed at lowering America's huge \$49 billion deficit with Japan by attacking structural barriers to trade.

Under Secretary of State Richard McCormack, the leader of the U.S. negotiating team, said the talks had produced "substantive progress" in resolving trade differences between the two economic superpowers.

A White House statement praised the agreement as "an important way station along the road leading to a strengthened U.S.-Japan relationship." In Tokyo, Japanese Prime Minister Toshiki Kaifu said carrying out some of the deep economic reforms promised in the talks could be painful, but in the end would improve the lives of the Japanese.

Speaking at a news conference, Kaifu called the reforms a duty that "Japan must discharge as a responsible member of the international community."

"I ask for the understanding and cooperation of the people of my country," Kaifu said.

The talks were unprecedented in their scope because they aimed not at boosting sales for specific foreign products but at correcting broad barriers to trade in both countries.

For the first time, representatives of sovereign states drew up detailed lists of the economic shortcomings in the other nation and demanded changes.

Japanese critics of the effort complained that the United States was trying to scrap centuries of Japanese tradition and remake the country into the image of the United States.

The Bush administration insisted that its recommendations would benefit Japan by increasing competition in a country where consumers now pay some of the highest prices in the industrial world.

The Japanese had their own list of complaints against the United States, citing America's huge budget deficit, low savings rate and short-term planning by U.S. companies as restraints on U.S. productivity.

The administration chose not to accept the most politically sensitive Japanese recommendations to limit Americans' use of credit cards, boost gasoline taxes and scrap tax deductions for home mortgages.

Instead, the administration pledged to increase efforts to improve America's education system and pointed to proposals the White House already is pushing to cut the federal budget deficit and to provide tax credits for increased personal savings.

The 22-page U.S. section of the report primarily recycled previous administration proposals including its effort to get Congress to enact a cut in the capital gains tax as a way of fostering investment.

However, the 32-page Japanese section contained a

number of sweeping proposals to revamp how businesses is conducted in Japan.

Among the pledges made by the Japanese:

—To deregulate Japan's complex goods-distribution system, including a gradual relaxation of restrictions on the establishment of large retail stores. Such a move would allow U.S. and other foreign retailers to open outlets in Japan.

—To increase enforcement of antitrust laws with tougher penalties to discourage bid-rigging and other collusive practices by Japanese corporations.

—To boost government spending on public works projects, thus expanding the volume of work on which American firms could bid.

The talks on broad barriers to trade, known as the Structural Impediments Initiative, were launched by the administration in July. Until this week, they had made little headway.

MANCHESTER, England (AP) — The self-styled leader of the 5-day-old uprising at Strangeways Prison said Thursday that inmates had not meant to cause the riot that devastated the jail complex, killed a prisoner and injured 49 people.

Shouting to be heard over the din of a police helicopter hovering above his rooftop post, Paul Taylor told reporters a sit-in at the prison chapel was the plan on Sunday when he grabbed the priest's microphone and urged others to act.

"At no time did anyone have any willful intention that we would develop into a riot situation," Thomas, 28, yelled through a makeshift megaphone to journalists below.

The Home Office, which runs Britain's prisons, said four more prisoners surrendered Thursday. Prison governor Brendan O'Friel said fewer than 40 prisoners remained inside Strangeways.

Barry Cuttle, a member of the negotiating team trying to persuade prisoners to surrender, said 20 to 25 inmates remained on the loose inside the 122-

year-old prison.

At a news conference Thursday, O'Friel reiterated his commitment to negotiations to end the mutiny, calling them "our main weapon."

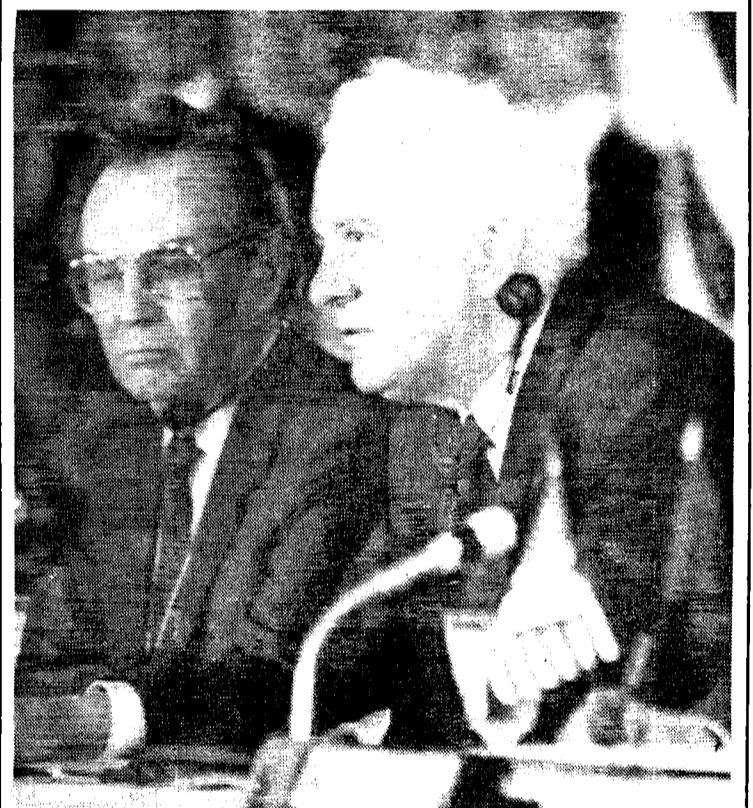
Ivor Serle, chairman of the local chapter of the Prison Officers Association, said Thursday, "I can rule out the use of force, if it takes a month we are not going to go in and bring them out. I'm certain some of them want to surrender but they're being persuaded not to."

Serle said 10 inmates are unaccounted for.

O'Friel said a search of most areas of the prison found no bodies, but added he "could not rule out the possibility of fatalities."

Some prisoners from Strangeways said after being transferred to other prisons that they had seen bodies inside the prison. Reports persisted of prisoners being hanged and tortured by fellow inmates.

But the only death confirmed was that of prisoner Derek White, 46, who died in a hospital from injuries suffered in Sunday's riot.



AP Photo

Second day

Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze listens during a second day of meetings to discuss arms negotiations Thursday at the State Department. Seated at left is Deputy Foreign Minister Aleksandr Bessmertnykh, who is expected to be named as new Soviet Ambassador to the U.S., replacing Yuri Dubinin.

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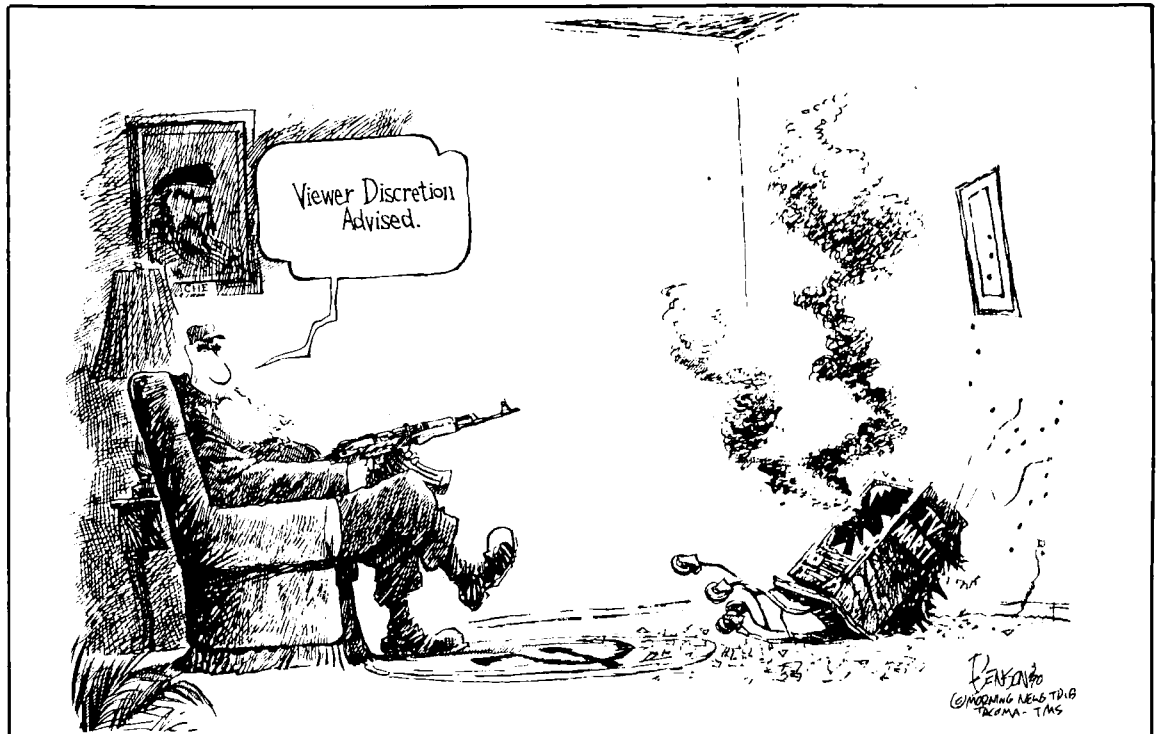
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U.S. must do battle in capitalist cold war

American influence and power is not what it once was.

At the end of World War II, the United States created almost 50 percent of the world's economic wealth; today that figure is down to 23 percent. Simultaneously, over the years American political and strategic leadership has succumbed to centrifugal tendencies. In 1990, there is no CENTO nor a SEATO nor really an ANZUS. Only NATO is left intact, and American influence in that organization has been stretched to its limit. The only area where the United States is more powerful than it was in 1945 is in the realm of pop culture. But Michael Jackson T-shirts, blue jeans and Dallas reruns can hardly be equated with real influence.

This loss of power would be acceptable if the United States had no other rivals for world leadership. But it has. Certainly, one of the threats is not the Soviet Union. That nation is currently in no position to exert authority internationally. It is not even clear whether it can do so internally. Clearly, the great communist threat has been decisively marginalized.

However, that leaves two other real threats-- Europe and Japan. Some Americans might be under the impression that Europeans and Japanese actually appreciate American post-war leadership. They do not. Old and proud civilizations as they are, they have always resented the upstart Americans. Anti-Americanism perhaps reached its most refined state in the foreign policy and pronouncements of former French President Charles de Gaulle. As a veritable medievalist, de Gaulle felt nothing but condescension for American

Joseph L. Novak International Affairs

"culture."

The Japanese feel the same way. In the case of Japan, there is a real contempt for America's multi-cultural diversity. Some Japanese, like former Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone, seem to feel the mixing of different groups is a source of weakness, not strength.

Add to this resentment of the United States the fact that both Europeans and Japanese are actively planning their own renaissance. According to Hans-Jorg Rudloff, the chairman of Credit Suisse-First Boston, "The European challenge is to restore the Europe of 1914, when Europe was the biggest economic power in the world and had the best educated population." No doubt Herr Rudloff would like to return to a world ruled by London, Paris, Berlin, and Moscow. Washington would be on the periphery. The European Community is Rudloff's pointman in the bid for restoration.

And in Asia, Japan has emerged as the center of influence and the model of affluence. Beyond some pop items, there is not an American product to be bought from Bangkok to Sapporo. You cannot buy an American car. All the cars and electronics are from Japan. The leading trading partner for every ASEAN state, save the Philippines, is Japan. The Greater East Asian Co-Prosperity Sphere is not a slogan; it exists.

Where does this leave the United States? First, though

some don't believe it, second-class status for America is not inevitable. Second, the United States must accept the objective realities of capitalist cold war and begin a counter-attack.

Actually, the United States has already begun the counter-attack. The 1988 Free Trade Pact with Canada started it. The ultimate meaning of that pact, however, has only recently been exposed with the possible advent of United States-Mexican Free Trade talks. The idea is nothing less than to

have one common market from the Yukon to the Yucatan. In other words, the giant conti-

nent of North America may be moving toward economic, then political, consolidation.

And what an immense power such an area would be. With a population of about 350 million and the land area of the Soviet Union, the combined force of the United States, Canada and Mexico could easily match Europe and Japan. With the resources of Canada, the youth of Mexico and the industry of the United States, CAMEUS would breathe new life into the New World.

It doesn't take a Jean Monnet to visualize what American policy should concentrate on. The

United States must begin to spend more time developing close ties to Mexico City and Ottawa. Those two nations are our future. Thus, *inter alia*, the United States must be more conciliatory with Mexico on debt repayment. The United States must also listen to Canada's complaints regarding pollution. We can afford to be generous. Just because Europe and Japan want to marginalize the United States doesn't mean we should let them. We can shape our future. We should begin now.

Joseph L. Novak is a third year law student and a regular Viewpoint columnist.

LETTERS

Students remain sheltered at ND

Dear Editor:

The letter by Brendan O'Shaughnessy printed last week (The Observer, March 27), clearly, and intelligently illustrates how the disadvantages of parietals outweigh the advantages. Unfortunately for the entire student body, O'Shaughnessy is indeed a bit naive for assuming that the administration would consider the abolition of parietals, even if the student body demonstrated considerable desire for doing so. Why? The University does not look at parietals as the hours of the day when the right to visit members of the opposite sex is suspended. Instead, they believe between the hours of 11 a.m. and midnight, and 2 a.m. on weekends, they are granting students the "privilege" of visitation. Such an attitude obviously assumes a narrow view of the maturity of the student body.

Unfortunately, on every occasion that I have addressed a member of student government with possible plans for the repeal of parietals, he or she has informed me that I was wasting my efforts even trying. I, like O'Shaughnessy, would like to believe this is not so. Parietals can become a thing of the past, but two things must occur.

First, the students of Notre Dame must abandon their apathy. Never have I been any place where so many complain about so much, but do absolutely nothing about the problems at the sources of their complaints. I am not pointing any fingers. I am just as guilty of this as everybody else. Yet, the energy spent whining about visitation hours could be channelled into constructive efforts against parietals.

Second, both the students and the administration must realize

that the University of Notre Dame is not a piece of land in South Bend, Indiana, but is instead the student body residing on that piece of land. Without us, the students, Notre Dame is nothing more than a collection of worthless buildings. We must stop allowing this University to parent us as though we are irresponsible children. We go away to college to leave the shelter of our parents and grow into individual, responsible beings, not to be parented by people whom we do not know, and have no previous relation with. The University can do more for its image by listening to the needs of students than by creating an environment which satisfies them.

Michael Bertin
Dillon Hall
April 4, 1990

DOONESBURY

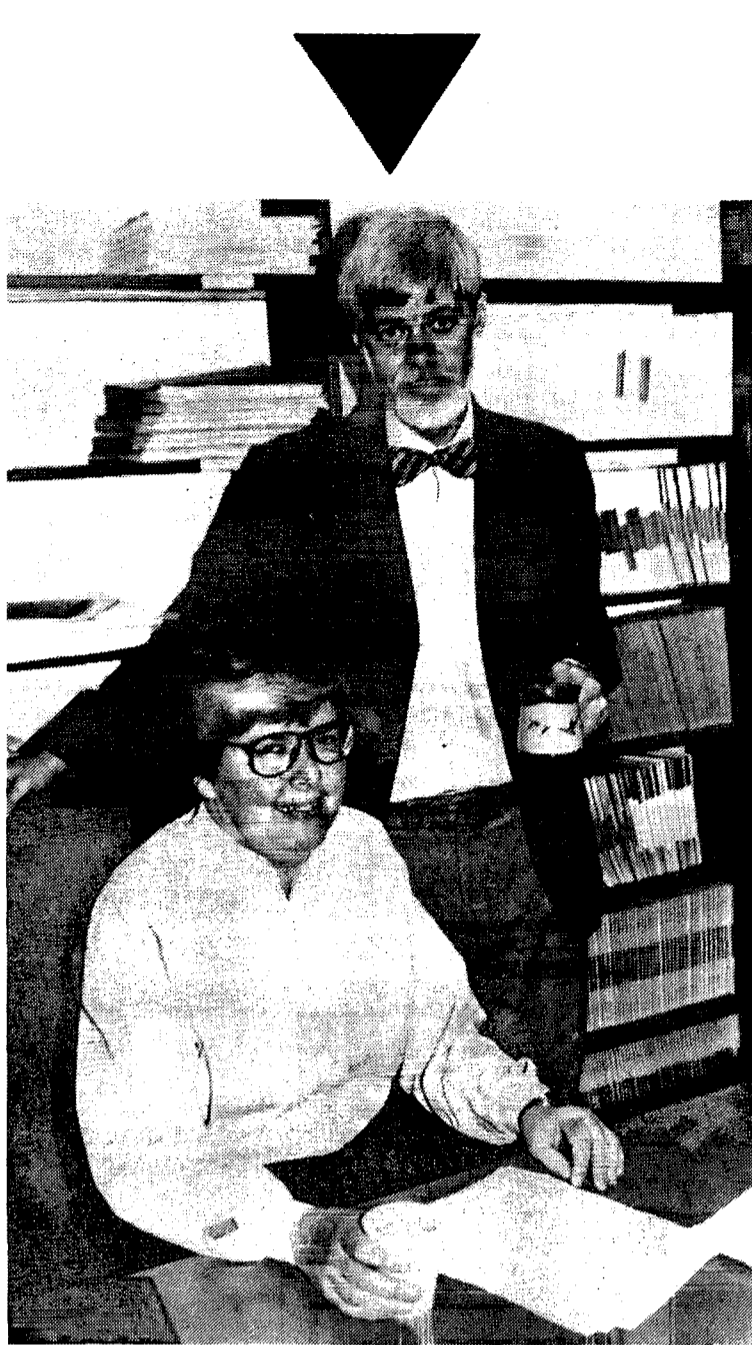


QUOTE OF THE DAY

'The world is before you, and you need not take it or leave it as it was when you came in.'

James Baldwin

THIS



ALL FALL

Spouse cope w

films	friday	<p>MUSIC Pre-Sweat Itchies, Club 23, 10 p.m. The Fabulous Starlets, Center Street Blues Cafe, 9:30 St. Paul and the Martyrs, McCormick's, 10 p.m. Smoke Taxi, Bridget's, 10 p.m.</p>
	saturday	<p>MUSIC The Foggy Nights, Center Street Blues Cafe, 9:30 p.m. Mr. E., McCormick's, 10 p.m. Freddie Jones, Bridget's, 10 p.m. XYZ, Club 23, 10 p.m.</p> <p>MISCELLANEOUS Opening Day, South Bend White Sox, Covalski Stadium, 2 p.m. ISO International Festival, Bendix Theater/Century Center, 7:30 p.m.</p>
		<p>NOTRE DAME Friday All Night Alfred Hitchcock Movies: "Dial M for Murder" "The Trouble With Harry" "Psycho" "The Man Who Knew Too Much" Cushing Auditorium 8 p.m. "Batman" Annenburg Auditorium, 7:30, 9:45 p.m. Saturday "Batman" Annenburg Auditorium, 7:30, 9:45 p.m.</p> <p>UNIVERSITY PARK EAST "Cry Baby," 7:15 and 9:20 p.m. "Opportunity Knocks," 7:40 and 9:40 p.m. "Driving Miss Daisy," 7:20, 9:40 p.m. "The First Power," 7:15 and 9:15 p.m. "I Love You to Death," 7 and 9 p.m.</p> <p>UNIVERSITY PARK WEST "Pretty Woman," 7 and 9:45 p.m. "Lord of the Flies," 7:20 p.m. "Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles," 7:30, 9:40 p.m.</p> <p>FORUM "Joe vs. The Volcano," 7:30 and 9:30 p.m. "Hard To Kill," 9:45 p.m. "Ernest Goes to Jail," 7:45 and 9:45 p.m.</p> <p>TOWN AND COUNTRY "Bad Influence," 7:30 and 9:30 p.m. "The Hunt for Red October," 7 and 9:45 p.m. "Nuns On The Run," 7:30 and 9:30 p.m.</p> <p>100 CENTER "Look Who's Talking," 7:30 and 9:30 p.m. "Hard to Kill," 7 and 9 p.m. "The Little Mermaid," 5 p.m.</p> <p>SCOTTSDALE "Teenage Mutant Ninja Turtles" 7 and 9 p.m. "Opportunity Knocks" 7:30 and 9:30 p.m.</p>

Teaching is 'not a 9 to 5 job'

MARC JOHNSON
accent writer

Notre Dame's "Year of the Family" can sometimes appear slightly hypocritical to a professor of the university, especially those with spouses who also teach. Such is the case of Professors Dennis and Noreen Moran.

"The university is by nature intrusive into family," Dennis said. "It's not just ND. I would compare it to the situation that a doctor at a hospital faces."

"Our work is our vocation not just our job," according to Noreen. "The university must just try to be caring to the

needs of its professors."

The Morans both teach Humanities Seminar at the freshman level, and Dennis says their conversations rarely center on the subject. "Our discussions are very nonanalytical," he said.

"We may discuss what our students thought of [Joseph] Conrad, but more often our discussion turns to the general topics of the university," he said.

Dennis Moran feels that both he and his wife have very strong opinions regarding academic policy, but "we are both annoyed when we can't find parking."

see MORAN/page 14

ALLEN/MONTELL

These profs are no longer far apart

MARC JOHNSON
accent writer

Long distance relationships can create many problems on the Notre Dame campus, but the difficulties are not only faced by the students.

For many years Professors Lynwood Montell and Barbara Allen were forced to carry on a long distance marriage. Now both are professors at Notre Dame, and both are extremely pleased with their new situation.

Allen is an associate professor of American studies, and her husband, Montell, is now a visiting professor teaching in the American studies department. Professor Montell previously taught at Western Kentucky University in Bowling Green.

This situation created an interesting problem relating to commuter miles. Alternate weekends were spent in both states, but Allen and Montell now have the luxury of using their home in Kentucky for

see ALLEN/page 14



Professor Subhash Basu chairs the biochemistry lecture. Dr. Manju Basu, is an associate professor.

Basus w conquer

MELISSA COMER
accent writer

What better team is there than a husband and wife? According to Subhash and Manju Basu, there isn't one.

Professor Subhash Basu is the chairman of the biochemistry, biophysics and molecular biology program as well as a teaching and research professor in the department of chemistry. His wife, Dr. Manju Basu is an associate professor of research in the same department.

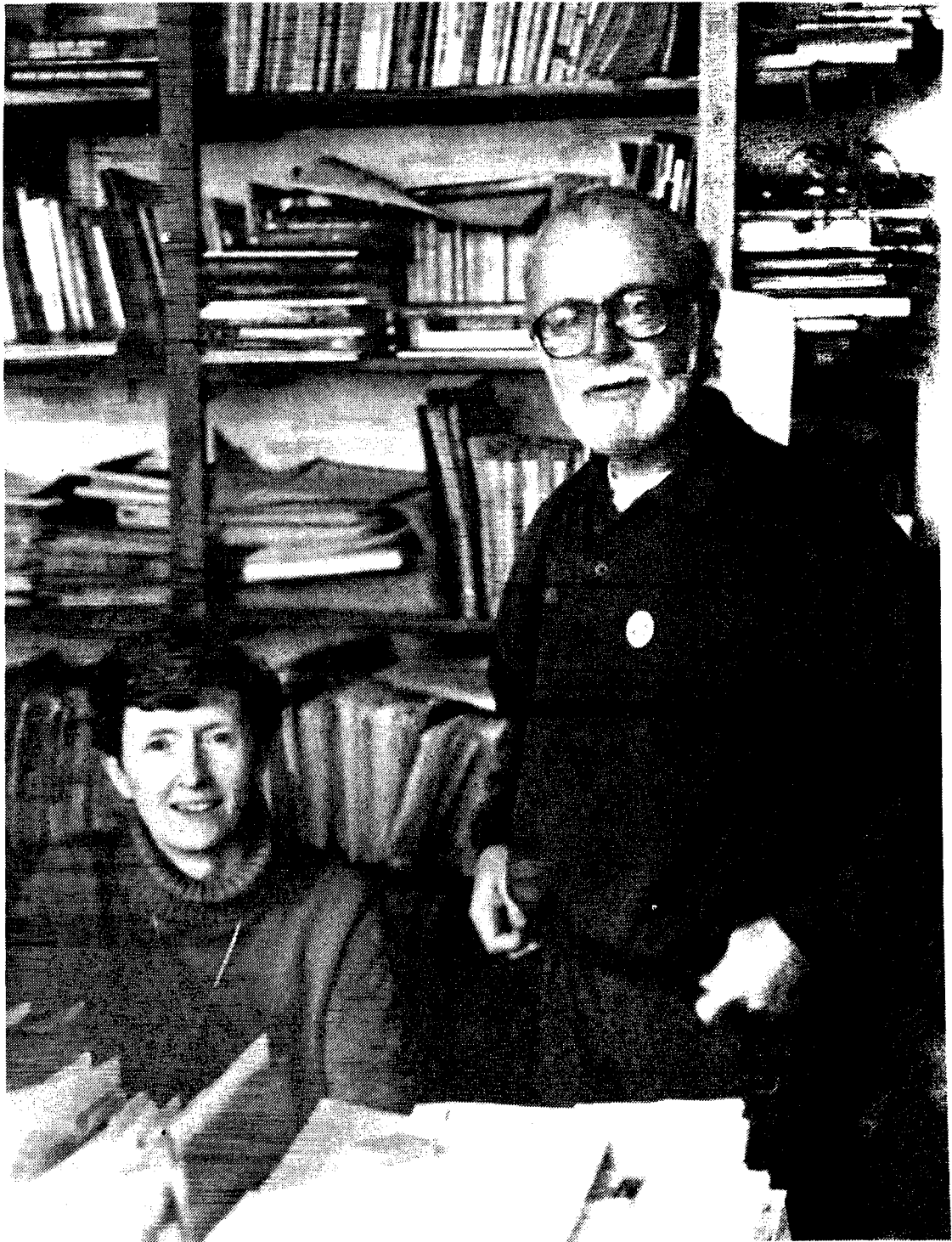
Together they are working towards a better understanding of neurological disorders and genetic defects such as Alzheimer's and Tay-Sachs dis-

IN THE

WILLY

WEIGERT

Professors who teach with dual roles



Doctors Andrew and Kathleen Weigert. Andrew teaches courses in sociology, while Kathleen teaches courses in both American Studies and Peace Studies.

Individualism is the key to Weigerts' success

MELISSA COMER
accent writer

Although joined in marriage, Professors Andrew and Kathleen Maas Weigert emphasize the importance of individuality in their professional and personal lives.

For professors at the same university, there can be more than the average tendency for husband and wife to become

entirely one. But for the Weigerts, it has become priority to maintain separate identities.

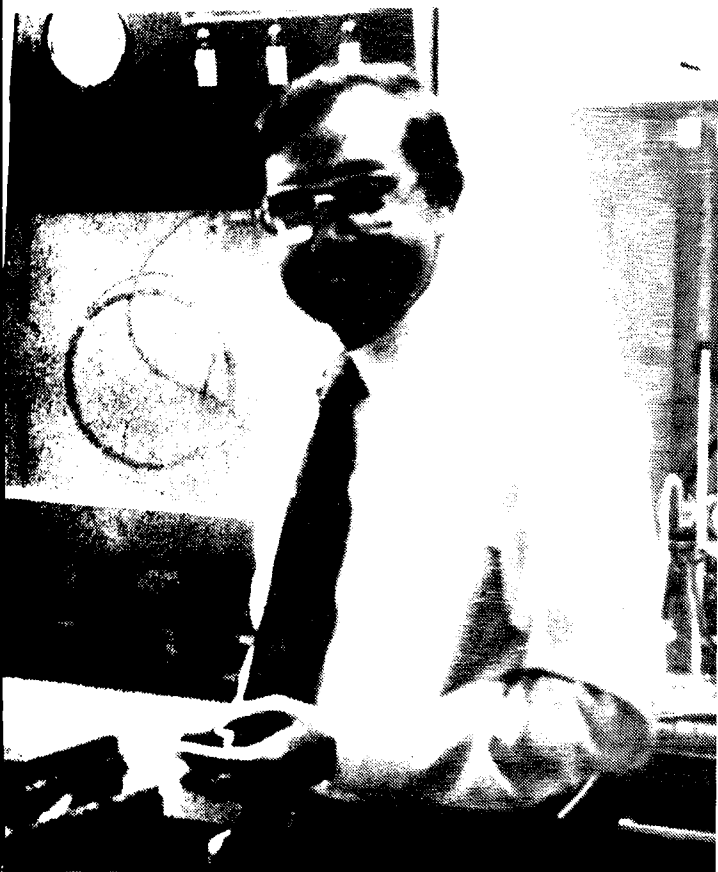
A professor of American Studies and Peace Studies, Kathleen Weigert also serves as the faculty liaison and academic coordinator at the Center for Social Concerns. Her professional life is a full and busy one that leads her in many directions, and is also quite separate from her husband's.

Dr. Andrew Weigert is a tenured professor in the de-

partment of sociology actively involved in the education of students. On campus, their paths rarely cross.

The couple arrived at Notre Dame in 1968. Andrew began teaching while Kathleen worked toward her doctorate in sociology. In 1971, she joined the teaching faculty in the sociology department until problems arose a few years later. The University at that

see WEIGERT/page 14



chemistry, biophysics, and molecular biology program while his wife, professor of research in chemistry.

Professors work together to study genetic disorders

uses. Also, as a team they hope to find the way to healing defective DNA in tumor or cancer cells. Towards this goal, Subhash has recently been awarded the Jacob Javits Neuroscience Award, a prestigious grant of \$1.2 million to continue his research for seven years.

For the couple, married life can only complement their professional lives. Very often Subhash will instruct in the classroom the same students Manju works with in the laboratory. The two combine their efforts to educate the students and to work towards their research goals.

The Basus came to Notre Dame in the fall of 1970 when Subhash joined the faculty as an assistant professor. At the

time, Manju was working with him under the same grant, directing their research toward her doctorate. Both she and her husband obtained degrees from the University of Calcutta after Subhash obtained his Ph.D. from the University of Michigan.

Spouses were not easily allowed to work together at the time that the Basus joined the staff at ND. But they were among the first couples allowed to work in the same department and have continued to work closely throughout the years.

According to the Basus, there is no better team than husband and wife, both personally and professionally. For, as Subhash believes, "Working as husband and wife is a completion rather than competition."

BORELLI

Borellis enjoy having same pupils in unrelated classes

MARC JOHNSON
accent writer

Professors Mario and Angela Borelli teach in very different departments, and their subjects might not seem to overlap, but they do have one great interest in common—students.

Mario is an associate professor in the mathematics department, and Angela is an as-

sistant professor in the romance languages department. She teaches Italian and Spanish.

While these topics seem unrelated, the two professors have many students in common. "It is much more pleasant when there is intersection between our classes," Mario explained. "These students will receive slightly more attention because we compare the progress he or she makes in both of our classes."

"If we notice that a student is having trouble, we can usually help," added Angela. She functions as a counselor as well as tutor, and both she and her husband seem to enjoy the dual roles.

The Borellis are now experiencing Notre Dame from a totally different perspective since their son entered as a freshman last fall. "The perception has changed, but Notre Dame is

see BORELLI/page 14

Operation Rescue and the recruitment of smokers

The Committee on Notre Dame's Position on the Recruitment of Smokers—if you knock out the "P," then the acronym could be CINDERS—will hopefully hold its first meeting as a featured event of the Medjugorje Conference, at Notre Dame, May 12-13.

Medjugorje happens to lie in the tobacco-growing region of Yugoslavia. The priests of St. James' Church in Medjugorje have promised, according to the promotional literature, that God will send rain to help the tobacco crop if the parishioners are faithful in attending church services. We hope that the visionary—will it be Vicka, Marija, or Ivan?—who is expected to address the Conference will have a special word of comfort and encouragement for smokers.

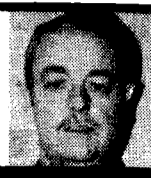
We already know that Our Lady of Medjugorje is on the side of smokers; was it not she who suggested that smokers give up their pleasant habit one day a week as a penance that would please her? Do you suppose Lou Holtz, as one of the featured speakers at the Conference, would help CINDERS by putting up signs that say, "Thank you for Smoking"?

At this point CINDERS is still on the drawing board, and Ann Pettifer, an old-time smoker, I judge from what she has admitted in print, could become chairperson, if she cares about helping an endangered species.

Incidentally, The Absurder story alleging Pettifer and me to be Siamese twins separated at birth, should be read as a

Father Robert Griffin

Letters to a Lonely God



metaphor. As Woody Allen said, when spotted with Jackie Onassis at a New York opening, "We're merely good friends." I'm asking Father Tyson to make a statement that should take the silly gossip out of general circulation.

CINDERS should begin with television spots showing the Marlboro Man in trouble, looking like Gabby Hayes, range-partner to Hopalong Cassidy. The voice-over could adapt the curtain speech from "Death of a Salesman": "Nobody dast blame this man. You don't understand: Willy was a smoker. And for a smoker, there is no rock bottom to the life, once he's dangling a cigarette off his lip...

"He don't put a bolt to a nut, he don't tell you the law or give you medicine, unless he can blow a smoke ring first. He's a man way out there in the blue, riding on a smile and a boot-shinre, drawing deep on fine tobacco. And when they start not smiling back, because they're gasping for air from the sidestream effect—that's an earthquake.

"And then he gets himself a couple of spots on his white hat, and he's finished. A smoker is got to have his pack of butts to dream on, boy. It comes with the territory."

Or maybe the spot could show Dustin Hoffman, in a version of Shylock's speech, from "The

Merchant of Venice." "Hath not a smoker eye? Hath not a smoker hands, organs, dimensions, senses, affections, passions?"

As a priest old enough to be saving for a headstone, why should I waste my time in defense of smoking? Maybe I'd rather be remembered for being honest than for being in a state of grace when I die.

The truth is, all the grownups on a college campus are trying to win the students to their version of the truth. Truth, however, is illusive, and needs to be hedged in by distinctions. That's why I'm offended by the New York bishop who made headlines that were harder on his state's governor than the New Testament writers were on Pontius Pilate.

You don't have to be much of a priest to be opposed to abortion. I'm not much of a priest, and I oppose abortion with all my heart and soul, and would do so even if I weren't a priest.

In a recent newspaper letter directed at me, a woman wrote, "In Operation Rescue, we're very gentle when we tell pregnant women entering abortion clinics, 'Please, as a mother, don't kill your baby.'" How would you measure gentleness that links "kill" with "baby" on the Richter scale?

Not more than a dozen years ago, a married student woke

me up on a Saturday morning to say, "During the night, my wife had a miscarriage." The wife was then in the hospital. The student's question to me was what should he do with love's labor's lost, the evidence of the miscarriage? He had rescued it from the toilet and wrapped it in Kleenex, rather than flush it away.

I never opened the Whitman's Sampler box, with the pathetic remains in it, which the student brought me on the back seat of his car. Neither the undertaker nor the hospital had any interest in taking the box off my hands.

As a priest who had married the couple because the bride was pregnant, I felt I had to honor those remains which, while quickened, had caused so much heartache. Wrapping that box in aluminum foil so that the dogs wouldn't disturb it, I buried it with a prayer at a friend's house, in a flower garden under a bed of chrysanthemums, to await the resurrection.

I can't tell you much about the evolving life terminated by Mother Nature, but whatever it was becoming, it wasn't a baby, but a life on the way to becoming a baby, which God called back.

Maybe bishops, who identify embryos in via as babies, have God on their side, but in their sincere and passionate defense of the rights of the unborn, are they entitled to label Catholics who disagree with them as murderers in a class with the German soldiers who worked in the death camps the Jewish children were sent to? Theological hatred like that could be

the death of the Catholic religion, if the Catholic religion mandated such an ugly viewpoint, which it doesn't.

Now wimps like me are trying to launch CINDERS as a way of defending smoker's rights. Does that mean I have a vice that I want to wish on others? Not in the least!

I am ticked, however, at laws that cut smokers off at the pass when they're using airlines. The Surgeon General has told us that smoking is one of the toughest kinds of addiction to shake free of. Will he be surprised when smokers, flying transcontinental, start hijacking the planes because they're not allowed to light up for hours and hours.

Actually, CINDERS is a scare tactic. We could recruit new smokers, if we tried, and win back old smokers who say they have quit. How? Maybe we could persuade the Pope to issue an encyclical that declares smoking a sin like birth control.

If, in addition to being harassed as a smoker, I have to survive on a campus about to be swamped with the news of Medjugorje, I'm going to make it clear that Our Lady of Medjugorje is on the side of us smokers. Just ask the visionaries or the priests at St. James. Maybe the great sign that's waited for in Medjugorje involves the revelation that cigarettes are the sacrament of grace under pressure.

Look for CINDERS at the Conference in May, under the big top at the JACC, or outside it, picketing like a New York bishop.

Weigert

continued from page 13

time did not want husbands and wives working in the same department, according to Kathleen.

Kathleen switched departments in 1974 and began teaching the Collegiate Seminar, the precursor to what is now the Arts and Letters Core course. She later served as the Assistant Dean of the College of Arts and Letters before assum-

ing her current position. Andrew, meanwhile, remained in the department of sociology.

As husband and wife who share the same workplace, Kathleen and Andrew Weigert are careful to keep their professional lives separate. "We make it a policy not to share every detail of our professional identities," according to Kathleen.

"There are just some things, particularly confidential matters, that a husband and wife just don't need to talk about," she said.

"There are some times we can pay attention to nothing else but our work," explained Mario. This situation very seldom occurs, and the Borellis feel that their profession has many more advantages than problems. "At times we cannot be located quickly, but that is the extent of our difficulties," said Mario.

"I find it a great pleasure to share successes at Notre Dame with my husband," said Angela. "I feel that it is wonderful meeting so much of the student body with my husband." She gave much of the credit to Notre Dame in particular rather than the university setting itself.

Mario agreed that his attachment to Notre Dame is very deep.

The Borellis have strong ties to their students and to the school at which they teach. Their dedication is refreshing, and their love for their students is obvious. Notre Dame permeates their lives in only positive ways, and the separation would be unwelcome on either side.

Allen

continued from page 12

summers alone. "We only missed three weekends in all our years," Montell stated proudly.

Their situation has proved to be overwhelmingly positive. "The question of negatives is almost a non-issue," said Montell. "We face the problems that any professionals might face."

Allen and Montell also find the time commitment of teaching to be absolutely no difficulty. They often discuss new ideas with each other, and their results are highly productive.

Moran

continued from page 12

His wife agrees that they discuss actualities much less than might be expected. "You have your own place with your own courses. We do discuss theories but not specifics," she said.

Since the Morans both teach the same courses, they often have the same calendar stress. Finals week always proves to be a difficult time. "One of us cannot take a burden from the other, but we both are knowledgeable of this," Noreen said. This mutual understanding of the problem can sometimes be enough to solve it.

"Professionals take work home," said Dennis. "Teaching is not a 9 to 5 job." This irregularity is even more difficult when there are two profession-

"We have a great, big study desk in our home, and we often work facing each other," said Montell.

Their discussion around this table has been very focused as of late, for Allen is working on a book regarding the history of gospel music, and Montell is working on a western narrative.

"I could remove my work from home, but I am a folklorist all the time," said Allen. She and her husband shave pent great amounts of time studying behavior. "We have immersed ourselves in it."

Allen believes that others in much different fields behave in

much similar ways. "You need to get away from the routine, but the information is always there," she explained.

Theoretically there could be competition in their relationship, but it is not present. Montell joked that "I'm on the tail end of phasing out, but Barbara is still on the way up."

If this couple sounds pleased with their situation, it is because they are. After a separation of years, Notre Dame has provided Montell and Allen with a situation where they are allowed to do the work they love with the people they love. Montell says that, "it's the ideal situation; I can't criticize." May we all have it so good.

Borelli

continued from page 13

now an even larger component of our lives," said Mario.

Notre Dame has never affected the Borellis' home in a negative manner, for Angela stayed with her son when he was young. She then started work in an adjunct position when her son started school. "He never was alone," said Angela.

She said she understands that small children present difficult choices for a professor, but she is very satisfied with her individual choices. "The ideal situation occurs when the family is grown," according to Angela.

The Borellis say they experience no pressure from each other, and their situation does not lend itself to such circumstances as to be jealous. They understand the difficulties that could arise, but say they are unaffected.

The rigors of their profession do sometimes affect them.

hire spouses to keep a family together.

Noreen Moran is an adjunct professor of English while Professor Dennis Moran is the managing editor of Review of Politics. Noreen Moran was initially hired as a part-time teacher, but like many adjunct professors, she retains her part-time status even though she teaches full time.

She teaches as a professional specialist and does not function in a research capacity. He is not attached to any specific college and has taught a variety of subjects.

While the rigors of teaching can prove very demanding on time and energy, the Morans feel that it is worth it. Dennis Moran stated the situation most eloquently. "It's much better to be crazy together than alone."

Donald leads rookie rampage at Masters

AUGUSTA, Ga. (AP) — The longshots left the legends behind at Augusta National on Thursday.

Mike Donald led a rookie rampage that dominated the 54th Masters, while golf's more storied names found all the trouble the first timers didn't know existed.

Donald, playing in his first Masters thanks to a victory last year at Williamsburg, Va., came within a single shot of the tournament record with a windblown 64 and took a 2-shot lead after 18 holes.

"The round of my life," the 34-year-old journeyman said of the eight-birdie effort that gave him the lead over another Masters rookie, John Huston.

The 28-year-old Huston shot an errorless 66 in earlier, more calm conditions. He didn't miss a green and wasn't even close to a bogey.

Bill Britton, the last man on the course, made it three of four first-timers at the top when he completed a 68 late in the day.

Meanwhile, some of golf's great names — Arnold Palmer, Lee Trevino, Greg Norman and Tom Watson among them — struggled and strained in swirling winds.

Donald, who normally spends this week among the also-rans playing at a tournament in Hattiesburg, Miss., just missed the Masters record set in 1986 by Nick Price.

Huston was nearly as good. "I never hit a bad enough shot that I had to struggle," Huston said.

At least one of the game's more seasoned performers, however, suggested those spectacular efforts should not be accorded undue importance.

"It doesn't matter so much what happens Thursday, Friday or Saturday," Peter Jacobsen said. "It's Sunday that counts."

"These low scores don't mean much," he said, making it clear he included his own 5-under 67 in that analysis. "You and I both know they always come back to par."

That possibility was not lost on Donald, whose effort included a chip-in birdie and 10 one-putts on the grass-slick greens that are the trademark of Augusta National.

"Even if I mess up, maybe people will remember for a while that Mike Donald led the first round of the Masters," said the man who has won once in an 11-season career among golf's touring pros.

Two-time U.S. Open champion Curtis Strange was less certain the upstart rookies would falter and fail over the last three rounds of the tournament that ranks among the game's Big Four events.

"Huston has just won and Mike has been playing well. There's no reason they can't stay here," Strange said.

He also had an explanation for the surprise scores by Masters rookies in an event that normally is dominated by the most established of the game's great players.

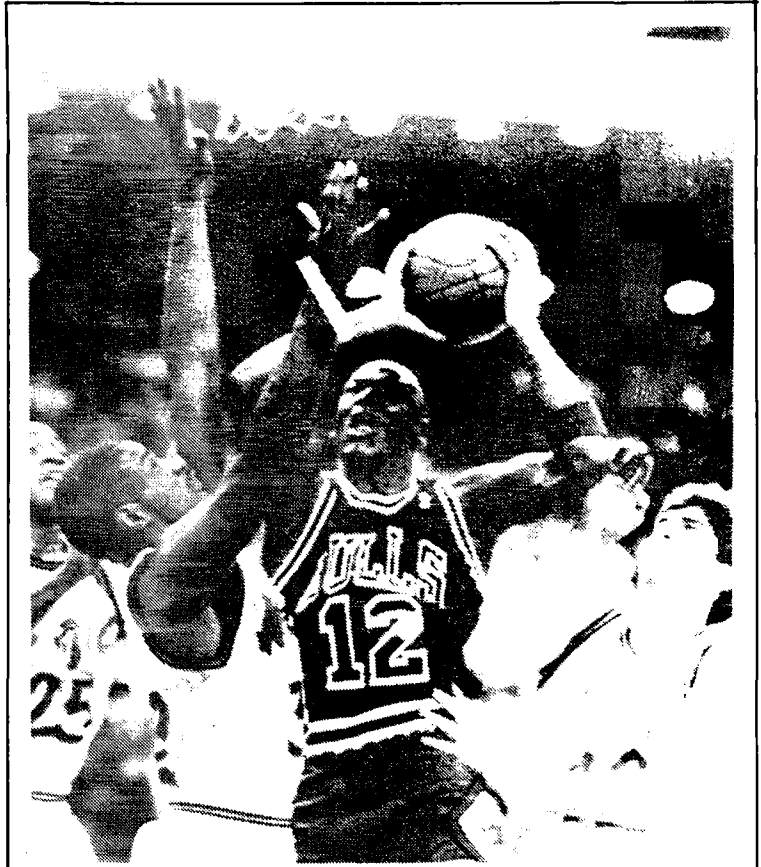
"The first-timers don't know where the trouble is," Strange said. "If they're playing well, the don't find the trouble."

Donald, Huston and Britton did just that — they played well and avoided the terrors of the course that has tested the nerve and temperament of golf's best players for more than a half-century.

But those veterans who knew the location of the trouble found it in abundance in the gusty, swirling winds.

Take Paul Azinger, for example.

He got tangled up in the woods for a while on the par-5 13th. Then he hit one in the water.



AP Photo

Michael Jordan scored 38 points for the Chicago Bulls last night in a 111-104 win over Orlando. In other NBA action, Seattle soared past Utah 111-91, Detroit motored past Atlanta 104-99 and the Los Angeles Lakers sunk Sacramento by a score of 110-103.

Vaive leads Sabres past Montreal

BUFFALO, N.Y. (AP) — Rick Vaive snapped a second-period tie with the game's only power-play goal as the Buffalo Sabres beat the Montreal Canadiens 4-1 Thursday night in the first game of their Adams Division semifinal series.

Vaive tipped in Doug Bodger's shot from the point midway at 9:55 while Montreal's Brian Skrudland was in the penalty box for hooking.

Daren Puppa made 34 saves, several of them outstanding, and Dean Kennedy had a goal and an assist for the Sabres. Dave Andreychuk and Bob

Corkum also scored for Buffalo.

Skrudland scored Montreal's only goal at 7:45 of the second period. The Canadiens, who were down 3-1 going into the third period, were hampered in a comeback attempt when they had to kill off a major penalty to Mathieu Schneider for boarding at 7:51.

Rangers 2, Islanders 1

NEW YORK (AP) — Rookie Mike Richter, making only his second start in the NHL playoffs, turned back 27 shots, including a penalty shot, leading the New York Rangers to a 2-1 playoff victory over the New York Islanders on Thursday night.

The win gave the Rangers a 1-0 lead in the best-of-7 Patrick Division series, which resumes with Game 2 Saturday night at Madison Square Garden. Games 3 and 4 are scheduled next Monday and Wednesday at Nassau Coliseum.

Pat LaFontaine, the Islanders' leading scorer, was carried off on a stretcher after being knocked unconscious in a collision with two Rangers at 1:17 remaining. LaFontaine was clipped by James Patrick in open ice, then fell into Chris Nilan before dropping to the ice on his back. LaFontaine was provided with a neck brace as he was taken off the ice.

Whalers 4, Bruins 3

BOSTON (AP) — Hartford scored on four of its first eight shots, including Todd Krygier's goal on its opening shot, as the Whalers upset the Boston Bruins 4-3 in the opener of their Adams Division semifinal series Thursday night.

The Whalers built a 4-1 lead and survived goals by Bob Carpenter at 15:46 of the second period and Dave Poulin with a two-man advantage with 22 seconds left in the game.

Boston, which gave up the fewest goals and had the best record during the regular season, can even the best-of-seven series Saturday night at home.

The Whalers, however, had the league's second-best road record, trailing only Boston.

Capitals 5, Devils 4

EAST RUTHERFORD, N.J. (AP) — Dino Ciccarelli scored his third goal of the game 5:34 into overtime Thursday night to give the Washington Capitals a 5-4 victory over the New Jersey Devils in the opener of their Patrick Division playoff series.

New Jersey goaltender Sean Burke, who was shaky all night, had the puck behind his own net and tried to flip it around the boards, but Washington Kevin Hatcher stopped the clearing attempt and flipped the puck at Burke.

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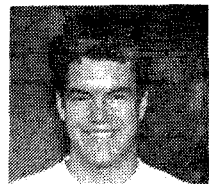
Take for instance, the fact that the Notre Dame men's volleyball is still a club sport. The women's track team felt they deserved varsity status and next year they'll get their wish. So why not men's volleyball? Why haven't Dick Rosenthal and the Athletic Department taken a good look at this program? Are they worried about money? It certainly wouldn't cost more than what will be spent on women's track.

Coach Bill Anderson spends hours of time with his team and he doesn't get paid; not one thin dime. But he isn't concerned about himself; he simply feels that his team has worked hard and has shown it can play, thus meriting a serious look.

Maybe the Athletic Department could forego providing the football team with that tenth pair of shoes.

The team pulled off their biggest win of the year last night by upsetting varsity squad Graceland College 13-15, 15-9, 7-15, 15-13, 17-16.

"This is the biggest win I've had here," commented Anderson. "Right now, I'm



Mike Kamradt
Club Corner

the happiest coach in the world."

Senior hitter Andy Sullivan, whose missile-like kills were a key to the Irish victory, echoed the same sentiments.

"That's the greatest comeback I've ever been in," he said. "Beating a varsity team like that, this is the highlight of my volleyball career."

The Irish found themselves trailing 2-1 in games, but fought to a tough 15-13 win in game four. The fifth game used a rally scoring system, meaning there are no side-outs; the team that wins the point gets one on the scoreboard. The Yellowjackets zoomed out to a 4-0 lead, but the Irish started to make a comeback as a Sullivan kill made it 7-3. Graceland went ahead 11-5, but Pedro Nermalceff put down a tip to keep the Irish hopes alive.

"We knew we could come-back," said Nermalceff. "We just had to hang tough. We believed in ourselves and did it."

The Irish found themselves down 14-8 and one point away from a loss. With Nermalceff serving the Irish climbed the mountain to tie it. Tom Martin teamed with first Sullivan and then Dave Bose for key blocks. Mike Sheedy made an incredible save followed by a Sullivan kill to make it 14-13. After it was tied, Graceland went ahead 15-14.

The Irish would not be denied, as Nermalceff set Sheedy for a kill that tied it at 15. A passing error by Graceland put the Irish one point away, but the Yellowjackets put down a kill for another tie. The game was now to be decided by the next point because of the 17 point limit on the fifth game in college volleyball. Graceland had its best server, Brad Senesac, at the back line, but Anderson called two consecutive time-outs.

Tom Martin received the serve, passed it to Nermalceff, and then pounded the set by the Graceland team for the victory.



AP Photo

Milwaukee Brewers pitcher Dan Plesac takes time to enjoy his bubble gum during spring training stretching exercises.

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Staci Alford pitched the first no-hitter in Notre Dame softball history yesterday at Butler, but still lost the second game of the doubleheader 3-1 when she gave up three unearned runs in the first inning. Missy Linn shut out the Bulldogs for a 4-0 Irish win in game one.

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Women's tennis to face three foes with Barton out of lineup

By BARBARA MORAN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's tennis team will head out on the road again this weekend in an attempt to better its 12-6 record without the services of top player Tracy Barton. The team will start off the weekend today at home against Northern Illinois before heading east to face Ball State on Saturday and Ohio State on Sunday.

Northern Illinois is expected to offer little challenge for the Irish, according to Notre Dame coach Jay Louderback.

"They didn't do really well early in the year, but lately they've been playing a little better," said the coach. "If we just go out and play well we shouldn't have any problem."

Louderback had comparable expectations for the Ball State match.

"We don't know a whole lot about them, but they're proba-

bly about the same as Northern Illinois," said Louderback.

The biggest challenge of the weekend will come from Big Ten power Ohio State, and it is against the Buckeyes that the Irish are most likely to feel the absence of their top singles seed. Barton has missed the last three matches with an elbow injury, and has been joined on the injured list by Kristy Doran, who is suffering from a sore wrist. Both players will begin hitting today for the first

time in two weeks, and are tentatively expected to be back in play next week.

Ohio State has had its share of injuries and absences also. The top seed for the Buckeyes, who has been academically ineligible for much of the season, returned several days ago to reclaim her spot. A victory for the Irish may depend on who the Buckeyes manage to field for the match, and what kind of shape they are in.

"If they're all there, they're

tough," said Louderback. "It will depend on who they've got. We've heard that their number three player is out for the year, but we don't know for sure. But even without them (Ohio's injured players) they'll be really strong at the top."

Heading down the home stretch of the season, the road-weary Irish may have some problems maintaining their enthusiasm level for the remainder of their matches.

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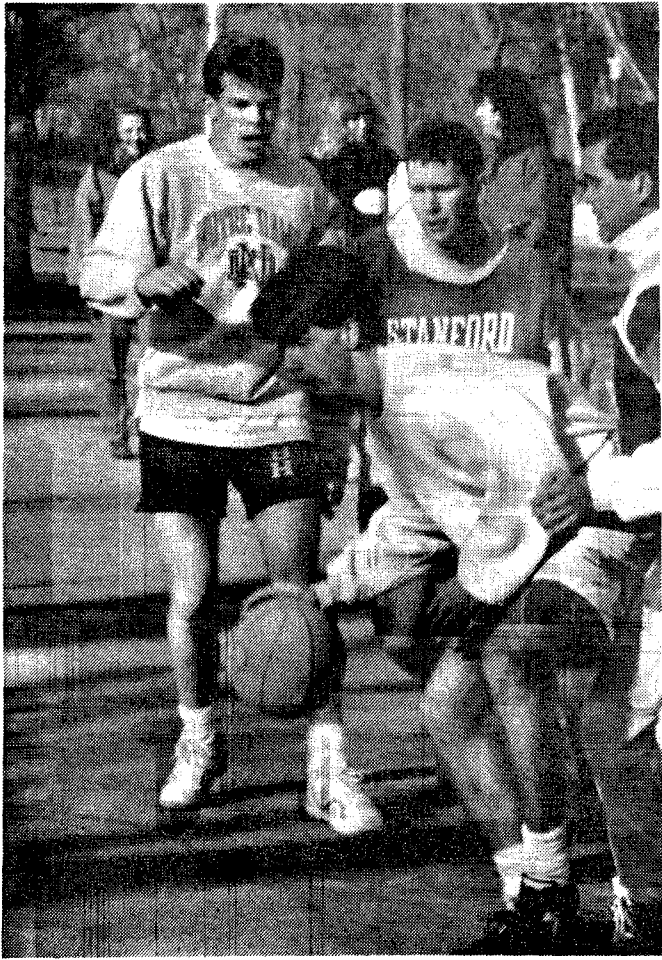
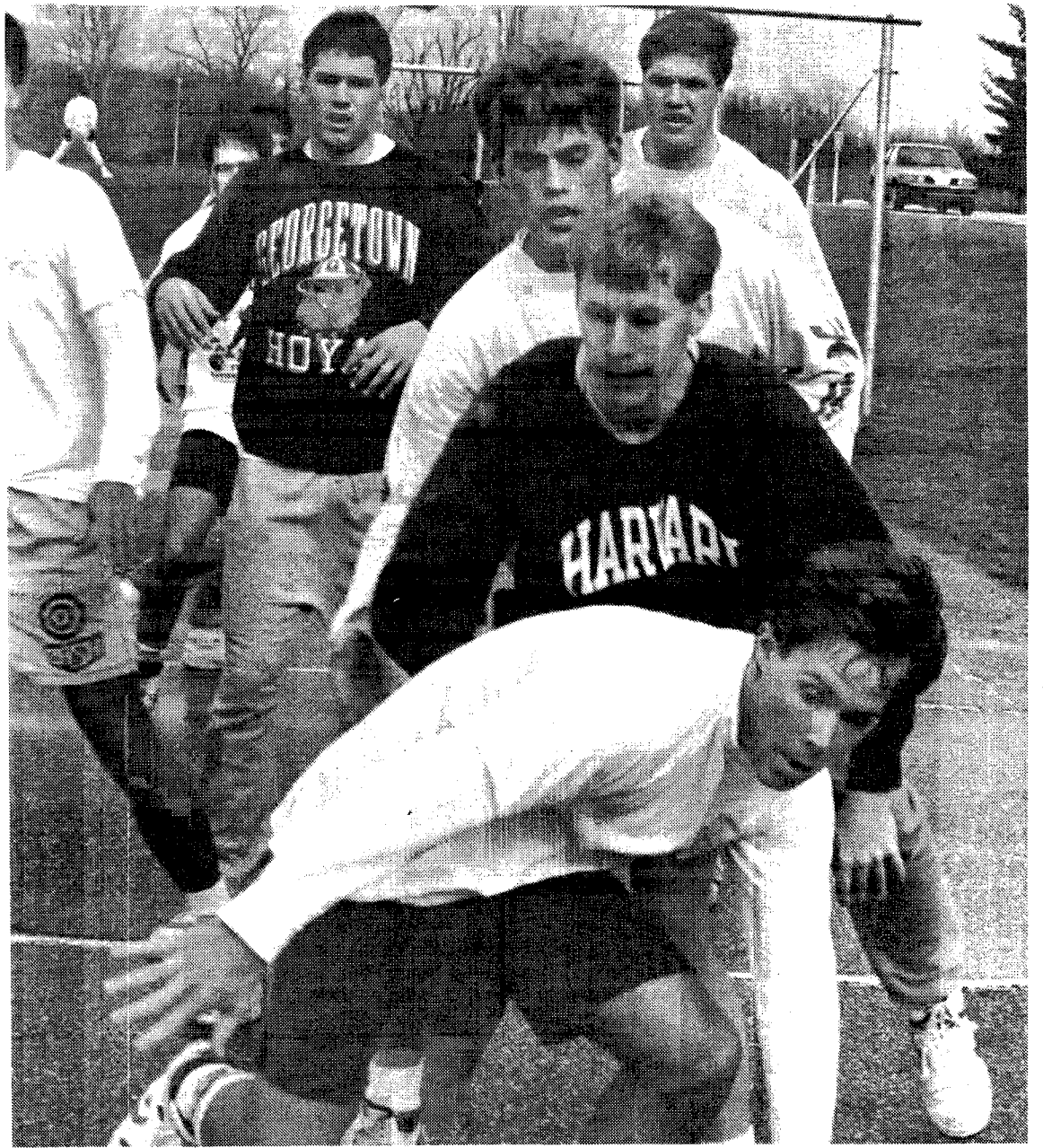
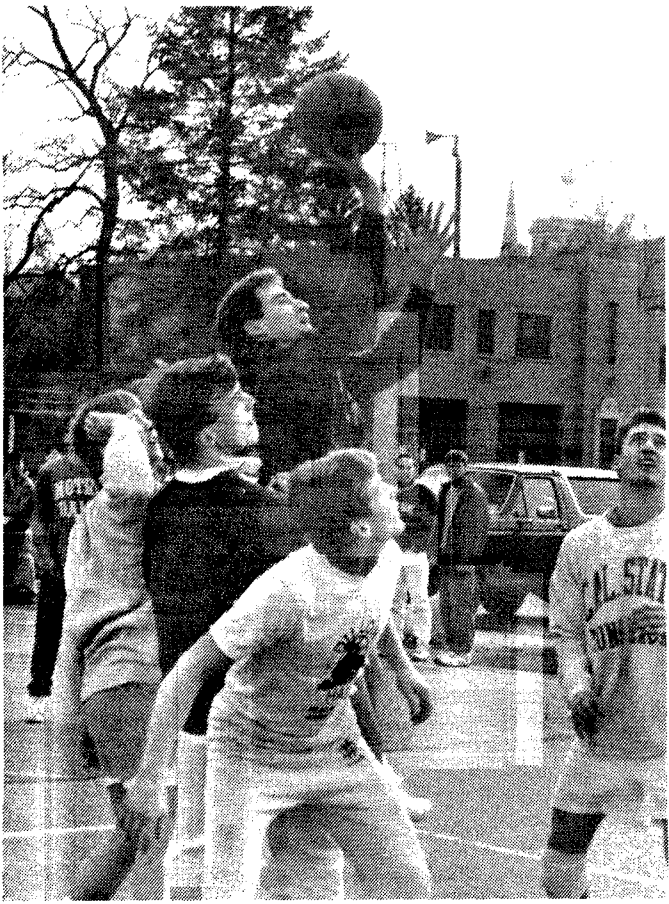
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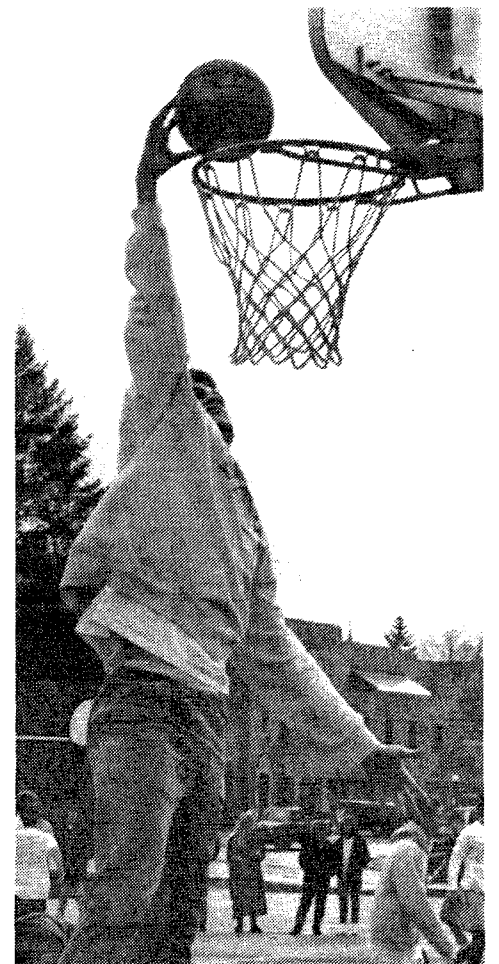
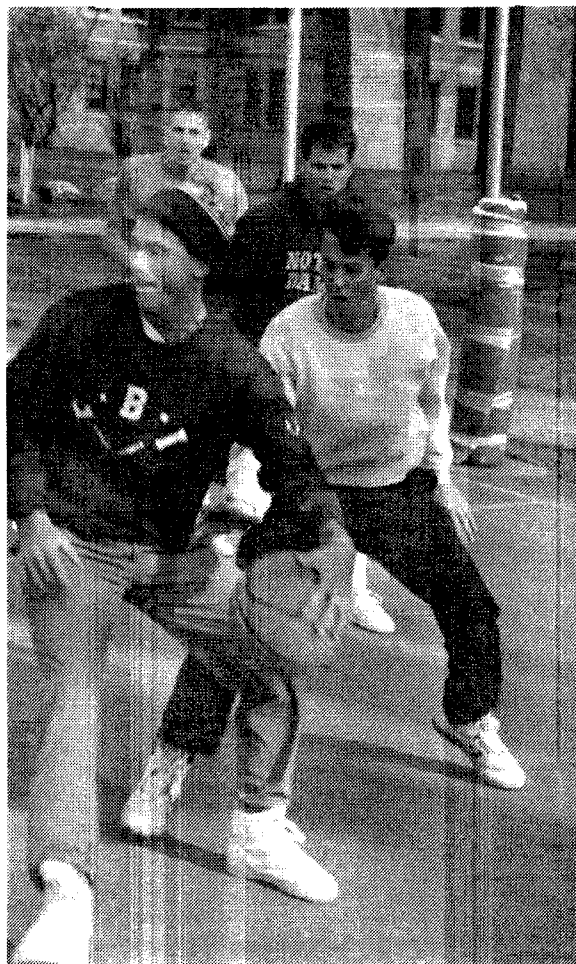
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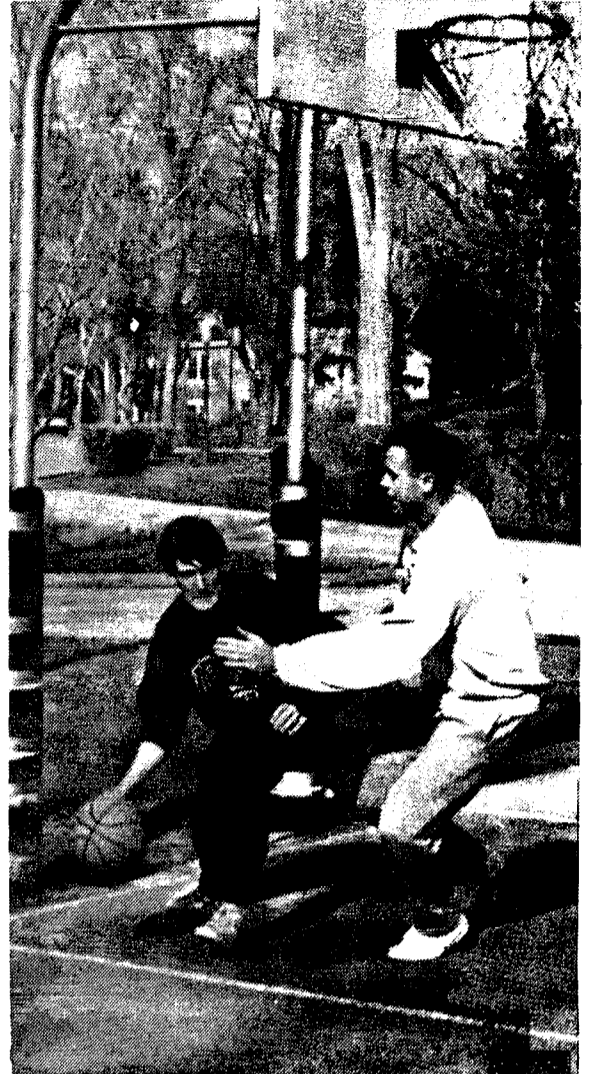
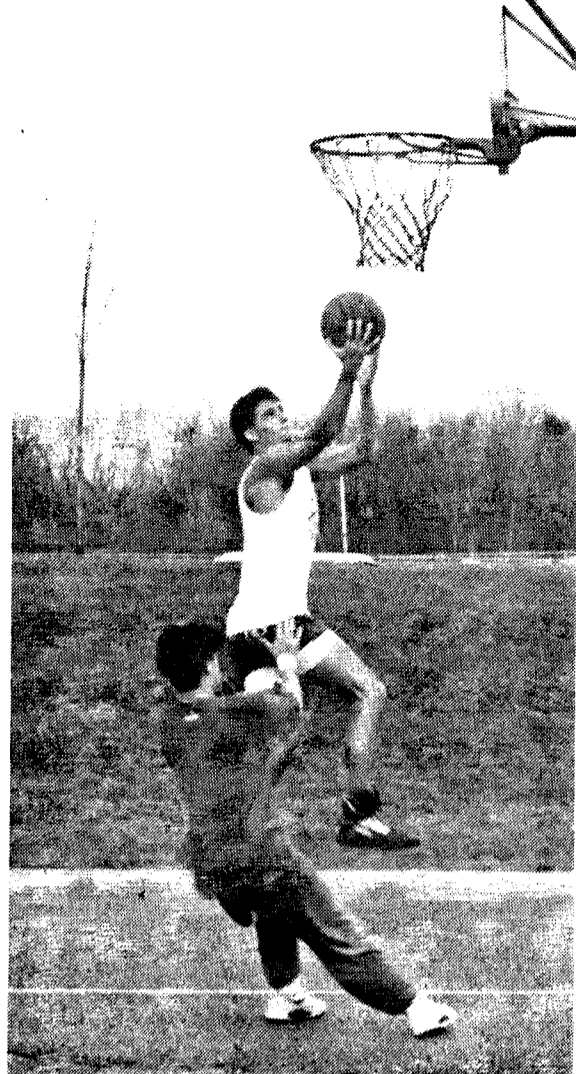


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Hoops

continued from page 24

beating Digger Phelps, Lou Holtz and Three Other Guys With Nothing in Common 21-12.

Sam Elston had nine points to lead Team 20 past Slam

Whitman 21-13, while Loyola Marymount Without the Points put some on the board in a 21-8 victory against Playing for a Beer.

Buster Did So Can We didn't, falling out of the tourney in a 21-8 loss to Anything Featuring Flesh.

And finally, the last hurrah will wait at least another round. Dave Sutter scored nine

points to lead Dr. D. The Swami and Super Dave's Last Hurrah past Saavy 21-9.

The team has played together four years and has always lost in the second round.

"We're hoping to go a little further this year," Sutter said. "We're hoping it (the last hurrah) will be in the latter part of the tourney. We'll just have to wait and see."



Attention Christmas in April Volunteers

**To make things go smoothly
this Saturday, April 7:**

If you signed up with a group, arrange to meet in hall or other area Saturday morning, and then proceed together to Alumni-Senior Bar. This will prevent having to search for group members in the crowd.

See you there!

**Questions??? Call: Karen Croteau x1367,
Lora Mangan x1314, Frank Timmons x2786, Isabel
Navarette x1314, Bob Scheibel x2544**



Predict

continued from page 24

Brent Musburger will succeed Harry Caray as the voice of the Cubs sometime in the 1990s.

If UNLV gets probation, star Larry Johnson will jump ship to the National Basketball Association.

NBA finals - Larry Bird returns the Celtics in the East, but the Lakers of the West win the championship.

NHL finals - Who really cares?

Bob Bayliss will have the Irish men's tennis team in contention for a national title by 1992, if not before.

Ditto for Pat Murphy and the Notre Dame baseball team.

The World Football League will be the biggest flop since the United States Football

Irish will participate in tourney at IU

By MIKE O'NEIL
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's golf team travels south this weekend to participate in the Indianapolis Intercollegiate, held at the Eagle Creek Golf Course in Indianapolis, Ind.

The Irish will be seeking their first tournament victory of the spring season, as they try to defeat their hosts, and the defending champion Ball State Cardinals. Ball State defeated the Irish by only eight strokes in last year's tournament. Assistant Coach Joe Thomas is optimistic about the team's success at this year's championship.

"It will be a real competi-

League.

Notre Dame will soon realize that playing in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference is a waste of everyone's time and join a quality league like the Big East.

Damon Bailey will average 15 points per game as a freshman and then win two national titles in his Indiana University basketball career.

Lawrence Funderburke will not be part of those championship teams at Indiana.

Best 1990 recruiting class in college hoops - North Carolina by a landslide.

Michael Jordan will undeservedly receive the Most Valuable Player Award in the NBA.

Pat Riley will finally get the Coach of the Year Award that he deserved throughout the 1980s.

tive tournament, but since we've played on Eagle Creek before, our players know what to expect. We should be well prepared for this tournament, and as a result, we should have a good showing," Thomas says.

Senior co-captain Pat Mohan, an All-Midwestern Collegiate Conference selection in 1989, earned a second place

Notre Dame will be in the Final Four of the pre-season NIT in 1990.

Danny Ferry will play in the NBA next season and fans will realize they weren't missing much when he was in Italy.

The weather will allow Notre Dame to play baseball again this spring.

When all is said and done, people will realize that Larry Bird was a better player than Michael Jordan.

Dick Vitale will someday face the same situation that Musburger faced earlier this week.

John McEnroe will finally win another major championship this year.

Notre Dame, and many other teams, will be glad that Andre Hastings chose Georgia.

finish in last year's Intercollegiate. After a strong performance at last weekend's Johnny Owens Kentucky Invitational in Lexington, Mohan hopes to lead the Irish to success this weekend in the 36-hole tournament.

Women's golf squad travels to Indiana Invite for opener

By JAMES NOLL
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame's women golf team travels to Bloomington this weekend to compete in the 54 hole Indiana University Women's Invitational.

Only in their second year at the varsity level, the relatively young women's squad open their spring season with hopes of making a strong showing against some of the best teams in the Midwest region. Junior captain Roberta Bryer and freshman Kathy Phares lead the well balanced, improving Irish team.

"From number one to number five we're a well balanced team," said George Thomas, the men's golf coach who also helps direct the women's team. "We're making good progress, getting stronger, and looking forward to a very good year."

Last fall, the women's squad captured its first and second victories as a varsity team, winning both the Lady Greyhound and Franklin

College Invitationals. They hope to continue their winning ways this spring in matches at IU, Ohio State, and Purdue. Coach Tom Hanlon sees the goal of the '90 spring season as one of reducing strokes and consistency.

"Our objective now is to bring our average score down to 320 for each round we play," Hanlon said. "You have to be hungry if you want to win and it is difficult to remain hungry if your opponent is not playing well. As a result you lose your concentration and concentration is the critical in the game of golf."

The injury-plagued Irish will need plenty of concentration this weekend in Bloomington. Freshman starter Cappy Mack is out with a foot injury, and the rest of the team is suffering from lack of playing outdoors due to the unfavorable weather. Strong performances from sophomore Allison Wojnas and junior Pandora Fecko will be necessary for the Irish to be successful this weekend.

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7:30 p.m. Ice Capades. JACC Arena.

7:30p.m. Film, "Batman," Annenburg Auditorium, Snite Museum of Art. Sponsored by ND Communication and Theater. Admission.

8:10 p.m. Dance '90. O'Laughlin Auditorium. Sponsored by Notre Dame/ Saint Mary's Theater. Tickets Required.

9:45 p.m. Film, "Batman," Annenburg Auditorium, Snite Museum of Art. Sponsored by ND Communication and Theatre. Admission.

LECTURE CIRCUIT

12:15 - 1p.m. Lecture, "Racism and the Curriculum: What Can Be Done?" by Prof. Erskine Peters, English and Black Studies, in Room 124 of the Center for Social Concerns.

2:15 p.m. Lecture, "Durkheim on Women and the Family: Theoretical Models versus Social Reality," by Dr. Mary Ann Lamanna, University of Nebraska, Omaha. Room 223 Hayes Healy. Sponsored by Department of Sociology and Gender Studies Concentration.

4 p.m. Lecture, "Classicism in Twentieth Century Italy," Dennis Doordan. Room 207 Architecture Building. Sponsored by School of Architecture Spring 1990 Lecture Series.

MENUS

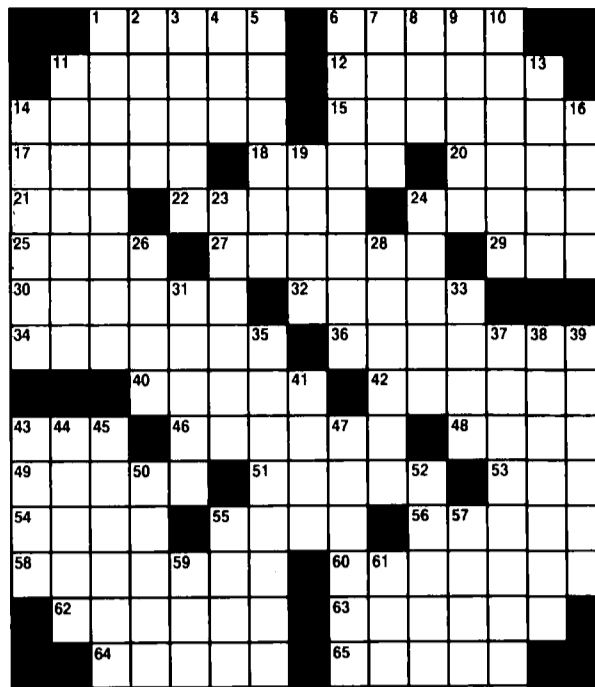
Notre Dame

Irish Fried Flounder
Pasta Bar
Vegetable Calzone
Ch. Fr. Toast Sandwich

Saint Mary's

Cheese Enchilada
Baked Haddock Buena Vista
Deep Dish Vegetable Pie
Deli Bar

CROSSWORD



- ACROSS**
- 1 Sir's kin
 - 6 Limited Crabtree
 - 11 Area for grape plants
 - 12 Wrath
 - 14 --- hip
 - 15 --- tick
 - 17 "The Tempest" spirit
 - 18 Biting
 - 20 Butte's Kniefel
 - 21 Book end
 - 22 Derogatory
 - 24 Philosophy
 - 25 Indonesian island
 - 27 In an acerbic manner
 - 29 Indigo, e.g.
 - 30 Prize
 - 32 Papal authority
 - 34 --- king
 - 40 Limber
 - 42 What talkative Juan shoots?
 - 43 Match starter
 - 46 Became less aloof
 - 48 Gibson of old westerns
 - 49 it follows "nothin' like"
 - 51 Dreaded element
 - 53 Dir. for a skipper
 - 54 Gilda portrayer
 - 55 Over, in Aix
 - 56 Support for Jasper Johns
 - 58 --- tone
 - 60 --- hop
 - 62 Bike for two
 - 63 Type of man
 - 64 Carbonara complement
 - 65 Lightened or lessened
- DOWN**
- 1 Make less severe
 - 2 Cost, at cards
 - 3 Vales
 - 4 A surface measure
 - 5 Of hidden meaning
 - 6 --- able
 - 7 Confab
 - 8 Vogue
 - 9 Forefather
 - 10 Did thorough research
 - 11 Nottingham nail polish
 - 13 Like an oboe's sound
 - 14 Memorable Texan's middle name
 - 16 Wild plum
 - 19 Entrance for Clementine's dad
 - 23 Football's famed Joe
 - 24 Actor Ritchard
 - 26 Convince
 - 28 City on the Rio Grande
 - 31 Type of type
 - 33 A. A. Milne, e.g.
 - 35 --- tic
 - 37 Carolina creeper
 - 45 Subordinate despot
 - 47 Esculent
 - 50 Spiritual nourishment
 - 52 Stupes
 - 55 Vexation
 - 57 Rose fancier
 - 59 Begley and Wynn
 - 61 Battery size

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

R	A	F	T	M	I	S	T	G	L	A	S	S		
E	R	L	E	O	N	T	O	R	E	M	I	T		
S	E	E	N	A	G	A	R	O	V	I	N	E		
T	A	X	E	S	T	O	B	E	P	A	I	D	O	N
				M	E	E	T	A	N	T				
D	E	F	E	N	D	P	A	T	E	D	G	E		
I	L	O	N	A	T	A	C	T	R	A	N			
A	L	O	T	T	E	R	Y	H	I	T	M	U	S	T
N	I	L	S	U	E	Y	R	A	I	S	E			
A	S	S	E	S	E	R	S	U	N	D	E	R		
				D	I	E	A	C	M	E				
B	E	W	I	N	D	O	U	G	H	P	A	I	N	S
E	V	I	T	A	P	E	R	I	T	O	U	T		
T	E	N	O	N	U	L	E	S	E	T	T			
S	N	O	R	E	S	E	E	M	R	A	S	P		

CALVIN AND HOBBS



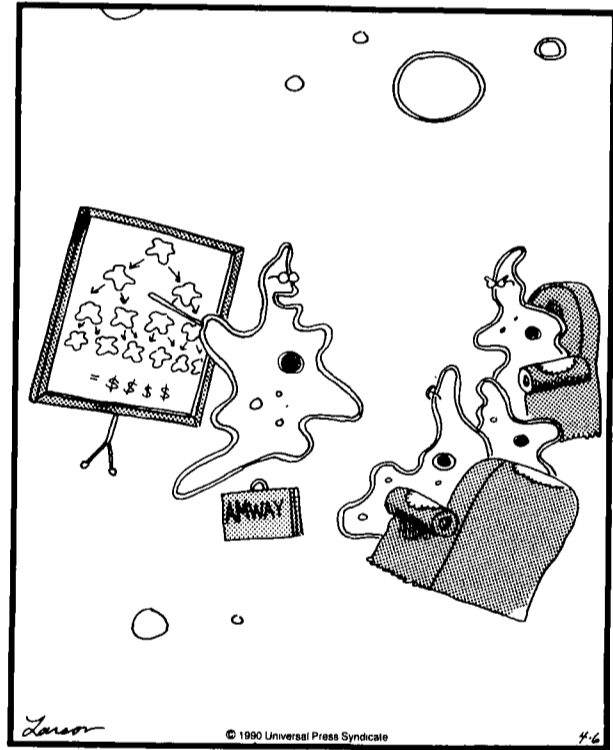
BILL WATTERSON



YOUR PARENTS TOLD YOU TO BEHAVE TONIGHT, REMEMBER? THEY'RE NOT GOING TO BE HAPPY WHEN THEY HEAR ABOUT THIS!



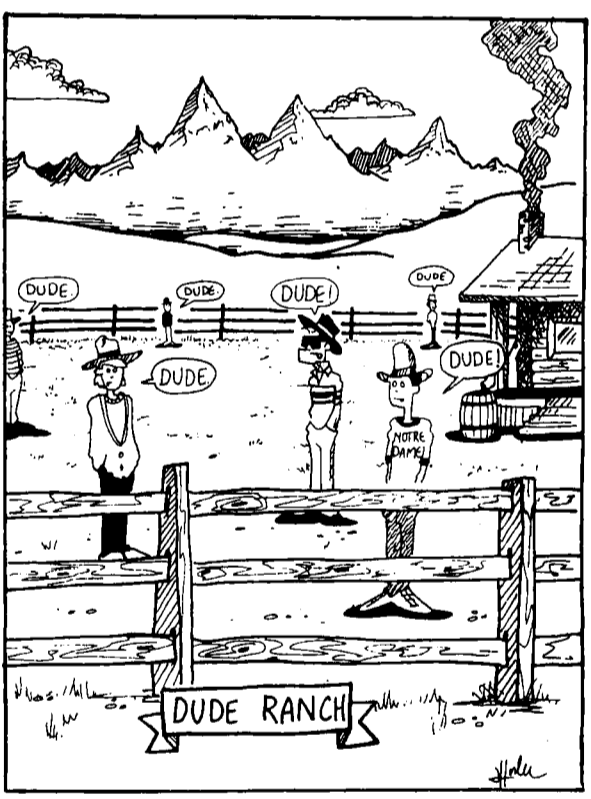
THE FAR SIDE



GARY LARSON

"And as amoebas, you'll have no problems recruiting other sales reps . . . just keep dividing and selling, dividing and selling."

SPELUNKER



JAY HOSLER



Positions for 1990:

Relations
Marketing and Publicity
Campus Entertainment
Assistant Controllers

Job descriptions and applications available on 2nd floor LaFortune

Due April 6

Acoustic Guitarist

Mike Farella

Tonight, 9:00pm
at
The Coffeehouse
Grace Hall

Tonight: All Night
Alfred Hitchcock Movies

8:00 Dial M for Murder
10:10 The Trouble with Harry
12:20 Psycho
2:30 The Man Who Knew Too Much

Irish hope to play some baseball

By **SCOTT BRUTOCAO**
Assistant Sports Editor

Notre Dame is looking to play some baseball.

It sounds like a simple enough desire, like this could be done with relatively little difficulty in a country permitting much greater freedoms than playing baseball, but the Irish have been unable to compete due to poor conditions, either in air or on the field.

All that may change this weekend, as Midwestern Collegiate Conference opponent Dayton visits for a pair of doubleheaders. The twin bills are scheduled for 12 p.m. on Saturday and 1 p.m. on Sunday. The Irish have a tentative arrangement to make up one of the games they have missed by playing at Illinois-Chicago tonight, if weather permits.

The arrangement is tentative because the doubleheader at Illinois-Chicago scheduled for Wednesday was cancelled, and the pair of games slated for Tuesday in South Bend's Coveleski Stadium were also nixed. In their last 13 scheduled games, the Irish have played four.

But Head Coach Pat Murphy

is turning adversity into advantage by getting the most out of the idle time while it lasts.

"We've been practicing indoors during these rainouts, letting the other teams worry about the weather," said Murphy. "We're using this time as an opportunity to get better, because we know that later on in the season we're not going to have as much time to practice."

"All these games will be made up, without missing a class. We've got 44 games to play and we're going to get them in, and so we're going to be playing a lot of baseball in the next four weeks."

The Dayton Flyers will be the first opponents to meet the Irish, who last played on March 31 against Saint Louis, in a week. Dayton brings in a 6-16 record for the season and a 8-18 overall record against the Irish. Last year the Flyers beat the Irish twice in nine games.

Dayton's pitching staff has improved greatly since last year. Currently the team's earned run average is 3.60, compared to a stratospheric 8.61 ERA for the season last year. Flyer ace Jeff Pollock is 3-1 with a 1.54 ERA, with his wins coming against re-

spectable teams such as Cincinnati, Miami (Ohio) and Toledo. Fellow starter Tony Miller is 0-1 with a 1.58 ERA.

"Dayton is a much improved club," said Murphy. "Just look at the teams they've beaten. Pollock is one of the best pitchers in the conference, and it's going to be a big challenge for us. (Head Coach) Mark Schlemmer has done an unbelievable job. They are not intimidated by Notre Dame by any stretch of the imagination."

The drawback for Dayton at this time is hitting. Aside from junior left fielder Rob Bostico, who has been outstanding so far in hitting exactly .400, no one on the team is hitting above the .300 mark. The team batting average is .236.

Tonight the Flyers play a doubleheader with Toledo before traveling to Notre Dame.

Expected starters for the Irish are senior Brian Piotrowicz (3-2, 2.43 ERA) and freshman Pat Leahy (2-0, 1.51 ERA) on Saturday and freshman Alan Walania (0-0, 3.72 ERA) and sophomore Joe Binkiewicz (2-0, 2.81 ERA) on Sunday.



Notre Dame Sports Information

Craig Counsell and the Notre Dame baseball team will play two doubleheaders against Dayton this weekend.



The Observer/ Pat Kusek

Bookstore basketball action continued yesterday at Stepan Courts. (See photo spread on pages 20 and 21.)

Anemic shooters advance in Bookstore

By **GREG GUFFEY**

Sports Editor

Members of She's Gotta Have It and Gus and Ethel might be able to use the three-day break in Bookstore Basketball XIX to rest their arms.

Those two teams advanced to the second round Thursday afternoon despite horrendous shooting outings. She's Gotta Have It downed La Polla Records 21-16, while Gus and Ethel routed The Fella She Owes and Four Other Suckers 21-5.

Gus and Ethel found the hoop on 21 of their 74 field goal tries, while The Fella She Owes and Four Other Suckers were 5-of-52 from the field. The two teams shot a combined 20 percent (26-of-126).

She's Gotta Have It connected on 21-of-75 field goals, while La Polla Records hit just 16 of

their 79 attempts. Overall, the two teams shot 24 percent (37-of-154) from the field.

Dan Manier led She's Gotta Have It with eight points, while Glenn Landers tossed in seven.

No games are scheduled this weekend because of senior formal in Chicago. Action will resume on 10 courts Monday afternoon at 4 p.m.

In one of two overtime contests, Pants Without Zippers edged 288-STOP by a 23-21 count behind the 11 points of Mike Navarro. The winners trailed 12-8 but battled back to take a 19-17 lead before 288-Stop tied it at 19.

"We just didn't give up," Navarro said. "We kept fighting back. We're a decent team. I hope to at least make the final 128 and maybe the final 64. If we get a couple of breaks, maybe even the final 32."

In the other overtime contest,

Noxious Gaseous Emissions got past PMS, a Headache and Two Other Lame Excuses 22-20 with Mike Newton scoring eight points for the winners.

Marlon Crook scored a team-high eight points in Segue's 21-19 win over That's New York City.

Hasta La Vista Baby said goodbye to That Was Supposed To Be a Give and Go with a 21-4 rout. Craig Spann scored eight points for Hasta La Vista.

Long Shots were just that, falling 21-18 to Digger Phelps, Sal Aunese and Three Other Guys We'll Never See in Denver. Lee Whitman scored 11 points to pace Return of the Chickheads over We're Not Tacos, We're Not Burritos, What the Hell Are We 21-11.

Tequila White Lightning was impressive in its first outing,

see **HOOPS** / page 21

ND lacrosse records fourth straight triumph; Denison visits Krause for weekend matchup

By **DAVE DIETEMAN**

Sports Writer

The Notre Dame lacrosse team, which faces midwestern rival Denison on Saturday, extended its winning streak to four games with an 11-3 road win over the Kenyon College Lords on Wednesday afternoon.

For the Irish, whose upped their record to 6-3, Wednesday's game against Kenyon was the culmination of many hours of practice and rigorous game experiences.

"This was our best and most consistent effort," said Notre Dame head coach Kevin Corrigan. "We played very well defensively. We had good goal-keeping, and our offense was patient against their zone defense."

The Irish were not only able to adapt to the careful strategy of the rival Lords. Notre Dame also managed to dictate the tempo of the game to the Kenyon squad en route to its fourth win in a row.



Kevin Corrigan

"We really forced them to play man to man with us, which was to our advantage," explained coach Corrigan. "We played very well all around."

But the Irish will barely have time to savor the results of their efforts before they must square off with midwestern rival Denison on Saturday at 1:30 p.m. at Moose Krause Stadium.

Denison, 6-2 this season despite a demanding schedule, is

fresh off a win over Clarkson, and comes to Notre Dame with winning in mind.

"Denison is a team that can score a lot of goals," noted Irish head coach Kevin Corrigan. "There are only two games this season where they didn't score in double figures; both those times they scored 9."

But once again, Notre Dame remains optimistic, thanks largely to a defensive corps that has been tested in the hottest offensive fires.

"The key for us is that we hold them down," stated coach Corrigan, "because they have given up some goals as well as scored some. We just need to stop them from scoring. Their team is always well-balanced, but their offense is key for them. More than anything, we need to play good defense."

"Most importantly, we need fans out there," concluded coach Corrigan. "This is a good team, and we'd like to see a lot of fans there on Saturday."

For those who can't possibly wait: See the outcomes before the facts

Some predictions for those concerned with the outcome before the fact.

Mike Donald and John Huston will be nowhere near the leader board when Curtis Strange wins The Masters on Sunday afternoon.

San Francisco will win the National West, Saint Louis the National League East, Kansas City the American League West and Milwaukee the American League East in Major League Baseball.

San Francisco and Kansas City will play in the World Series with the Royals winning the title.

The Seattle Mariners will be the most improved team in baseball this season.

Notre Dame will play in the Orange Bowl again in January 1991.

Pete Rose will be reinstated to baseball this summer, but not take an on-field job with any team.

Someone will finally nail John Dowd on something.

The Seattle Mariners will have the worst record in pro baseball.

Wade Boggs will win the batting title in the American League.

Buster Douglas will get knocked out in the first round of his first title defense.



Greg Guffey
Sports Editor

see **PREDICT** / page 22