

# The Observer

VOL. XXIII NO. 137

THURSDAY, MAY 3, 1990

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## 'More faculty,' says report to Trustees

By JOE MOODY  
Assistant News Editor

Adding a coffee shop to the bookstore as well as increasing the University's faculty are among the recommendations made to the Board of Trustees in a recent Student Government report.

"Notre Dame is now making a big push to become a research oriented university, which is a good thing. But there's a danger when this comes at the expense of quality undergraduate teaching, and this could lead to some real problems," said Anthony Lang, student chairperson of the Student/Faculty Relations report.

An important recommendation the report made is an increase in the faculty. If Notre Dame has more faculty, it can spread out teaching to more people as well as increasing the quantity of research, said Lang.

Lang sees room for improvement in student/faculty relations explaining, "At this University, there is an idea of faculty as just grade-givers and students are just there to get a grade. Whereas students and faculty should be engaged in the same intellectual endeavor."

Concerning the role of student leaders, the Committee on Student/Faculty Relations recommendations included the following:

• The Observer deliver copies of the paper to each on-campus faculty office.

• The Office of Student Activities expand the duties of one member to include the active recruitment and organization of faculty interaction.

• Student Government create a task force of government leaders, Intellectual Life committee members, and concerned faculty to establish a uniform system by which students can compile and publish their classmate's opinion on courses and instructors.

Concerning residence halls, the committee's recommendations included:

### Student Government Report on: FACULTY/STUDENT RELATIONS

- When the older halls are remodeled, the administration convert space for in-residence housing of faculty.

- The departments teach a greater number of classes in the residence halls.

- Student Government create an office of Hall Fellows Coordinator.

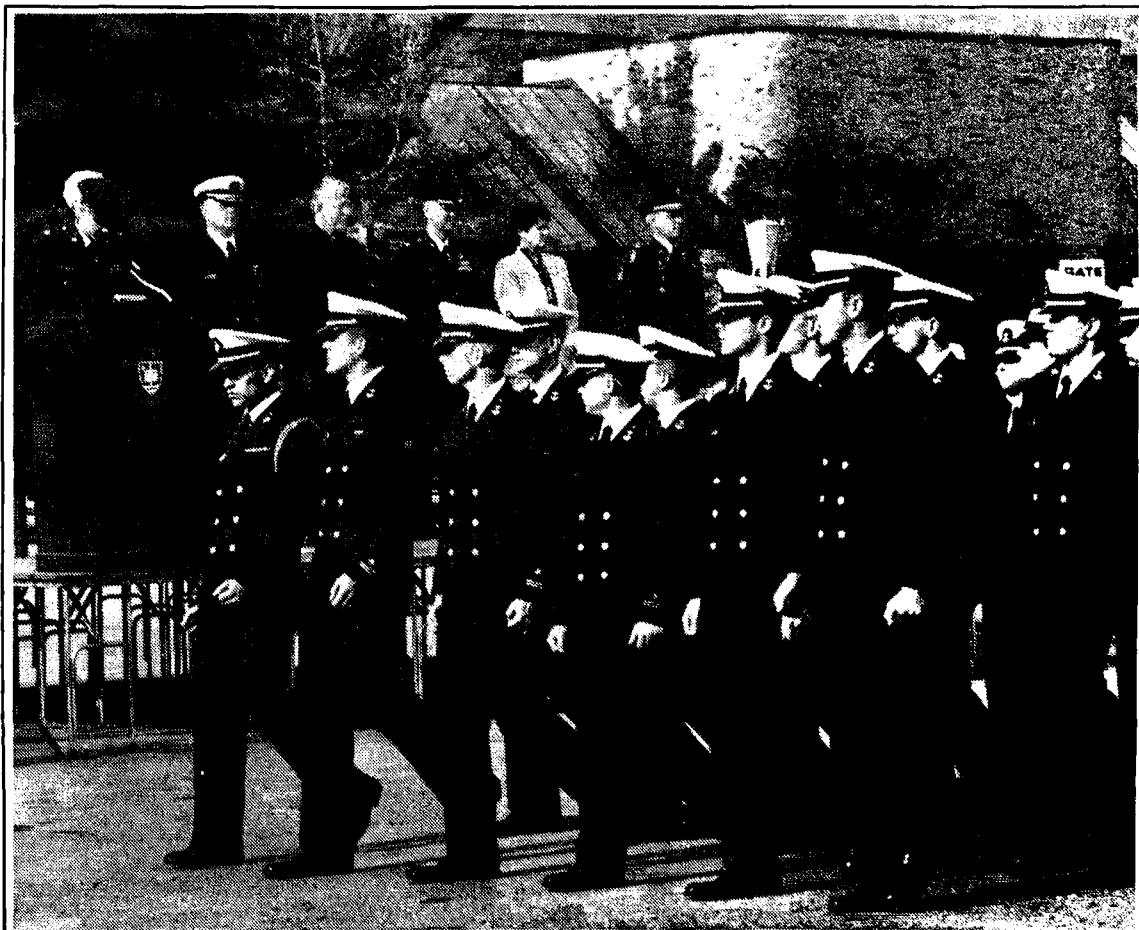
- The administration allot space in each dorm for the office of a professor.

On why a committee was selected to deal with student/faculty relations, Lang explained, "Student Government decides on certain topics which they think are important to the campus and which they feel students should address to the Board of Trustees. This year one topic that they decided on was the interaction of students and faculty."

"We interviewed a lot of faculty and students. We looked into a lot of old reports to get a feel for where this is in the history of intellectual life on campus and put together the recommendations that we thought would be helpful," said Lang.

"The report is a product of a long history of people looking into this along with a lot of hard work. We're not just coming 'out of the blue' with this. We hope the Trustees will realize this," concluded Lang.

The other Committee members were Matthew Slaughter, Bob Hawkins, Jim Lang, Nancy Snyder, Mike Shimnick, Jessica Raniszewski, Ken McGrath, Karl Domangue, Mark Gredler, Carolyn Rey, Ashley McCourtney, and Erin Lavelle.



The Observer/Eric Bailey

### Eyes Right!

University President Father Edward Malloy looks on as the Navy midshipmen march by the stand at the Presidential Pass in Review yesterday. All three forces participated in this event.

## Bonello to be A&L college fellow

Special to The Observer

Frank Bonello, associate professor of economics, has been named the new college fellow in the College of Arts and Letters. His appointment begins in the fall semester of 1990.

A member of the Notre Dame faculty since 1968, Bonello was appointed April 30 by Michael Loux, dean of the college. He succeeds Thomas Swartz, professor of economics, who served as the first college fellow, beginning in 1987.

The office of the college fellow is intended to enrich intellectual life of the College of Arts and Letters through increased faculty-student interaction, said Loux.

"Much of the learning within a university — indeed, some of its most stimulating time — is less formal interactions within



Frank Bonello

the community of teachers, scholars and fellow students," said Loux. "We're confident that Frank Bonello will continue to build the college fellow's office as a key element in the life of our undergraduates and faculty."

According to Bonello, at the outset he will be looking for ideas from both students and faculty in Arts and Letters. "I'll

consider anything that will improve the intellectual life of the campus: programs, activities or anything else."

A principal focus for the new college fellow will be to facilitate academic advising, with a special concern being letters of recommendations. "I see students scurrying around to get professors to write recommendations," he said. "Often they find they have to use letters from Core Course or Freshmen Seminar teachers and not programs begun in the first three years of the fellow's office, including subsidies for informal gatherings with students in faculty homes, tickets for cultural events and a peer advising system."

He also expects to use the fellow's office to help enhance

see BONELLO / page 7

## ND salaries rank in top 20 percent of the nation

By JAY STONE  
News Writer

According to figures compiled annually by the American Association of University Professors, faculty salaries at Notre Dame for the current academic year continue to be in the top 20 percent among the nation's doctoral institutions.

The overall average salary was \$54,400, placing Notre Dame 22nd with a number-one AAUP rating. Notre Dame ranked behind Cal Tech (1), MIT (3), and University of Southern California (16). Ranked below Notre Dame were Dartmouth College (41) and Boston College (45). Ten years ago, Notre Dame ranked 94th with a number-three AAUP rating.

For full professors, the average salary was \$69,100, giving

Notre Dame a 21st ranking, behind Harvard University (1), Yale University (4), and Princeton University (5). Notre Dame placed above University of California, San Diego, (22) and Dartmouth College (35). Ten years ago, Notre Dame ranked 94th with a number-three AAUP rating.

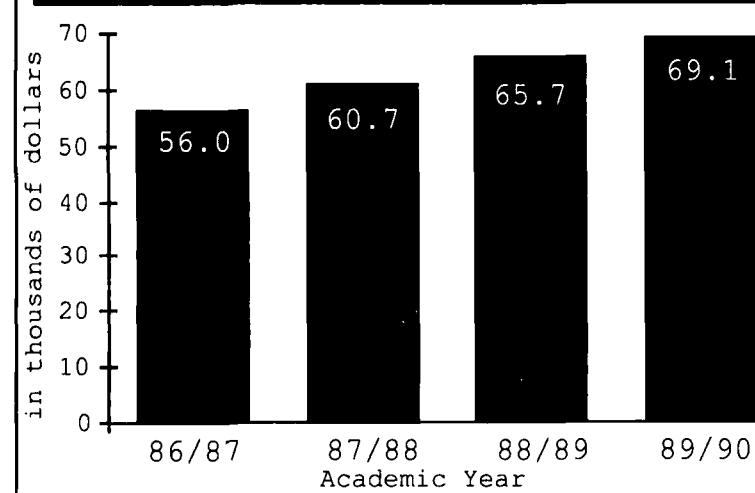
The average salary of associate professors at Notre Dame was \$47,000 and ranked 34th, behind Cal Tech (1), MIT (3), and University of Southern California (16). Ranked below Notre Dame were Dartmouth College (41) and Boston College (45). Ten years ago, Notre Dame ranked 62nd in the associate professor category with a number-two AAUP rating.

For Notre Dame assistant professors, the average salary was \$40,800 and ranked 16th, behind Cal Tech (1), University

of Pennsylvania (2), and University of Chicago (13). Notre Dame placed above Duke University (20) and University of California, Berkeley, (21). Ten years ago, Notre Dame ranked 90th with a number-three AAUP rating.

A report titled "Priorities and Commitments for Excellence" submitted by Provost Timothy O'Meara in November, 1982, to former University President Father Theodore Hesburgh gave two recommendations to improve faculty salaries: first, that "standards for promotion and tenure must be raised gradually but steadily as the University continues to develop as a major university," and second, that "the University achieve a number-one AAUP

## Average Salary for a Notre Dame Professor



Source: The American Association of University Professors

The Observer/Bradford J. Boehm

see SALARIES / page 7

## INSIDE COLUMN

# A tribute to our graduating mentors

*These places have their moments, with lovers and friends I still can recall. Some are dead and some are living. In my life, I've loved them all.*

—The Beatles

It was the beginning of my freshman year. My roommate had gone home with mono, so for two weeks I was left alone in my room, knowing a few freshmen, and even less of anyone else. If this is college, I thought, it's going to stink.

This feeling didn't last for long. Without even having to ask, a group of juniors in my section started stopping by my room and talking with me. I felt a little self-conscious, being a freshman and all, but soon they made me feel at ease, taking me under their wing and even taking me out with them. Soon I began to feel at home with these guys, sometimes a little too at home.

The guys started taking me out to parties, to Manor bowling, and I sat with them at dinner. But as soon as I thought I was really cool, I'd do something to look conspicuously like a freshman—but I won't go into details (sorry Mom and Dad). In spite of my embarrassing moments, these guys stuck with me.

Over the course of last year, my roommates and I became good friends with the juniors. Manor Bowling, the Burning House, the Disco SYR—many fun times were shared. But it wasn't all parties. Sitting around, shooting the bull, or even watching cartoons, I began to feel that maybe college wouldn't be so bad after all. We left for summer, happy to know that we'd live in the same section the next year.

We began this year as the big bad sophomores and now we had big senior friends to hang around with. Sure, we saw them less, but we still found times for parties at the Ida house or even a little "wet" softball. Nonetheless, we made other friends and we began to see those guys even less. While they were still good friends, we seemed to have less contact.

Now it's the end of the year for us. For them, though, it's the end of the line. Next fall when we're moving in as juniors, they'll be out in the working world or starting grad school. It won't be the same without them. Who's going to come in and borrow our dogbook or "wake up the freshmen?" Even worse, who's going to hang out with us and shoot the bull?

I guess it will be up to us to take over their duties next year. Besides showing next year's freshmen a good time, maybe we'll even be able to show them what true friendship is. So Dave, Doug, Beez, Ellis, Copes, Sac, Ted, Dan, Janicik, Squirrel, Crehan, O'Meara, Rich and Jimmer, thanks for teaching us well. You'll be a tough act to follow and we'll miss you.

Steak dinner.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

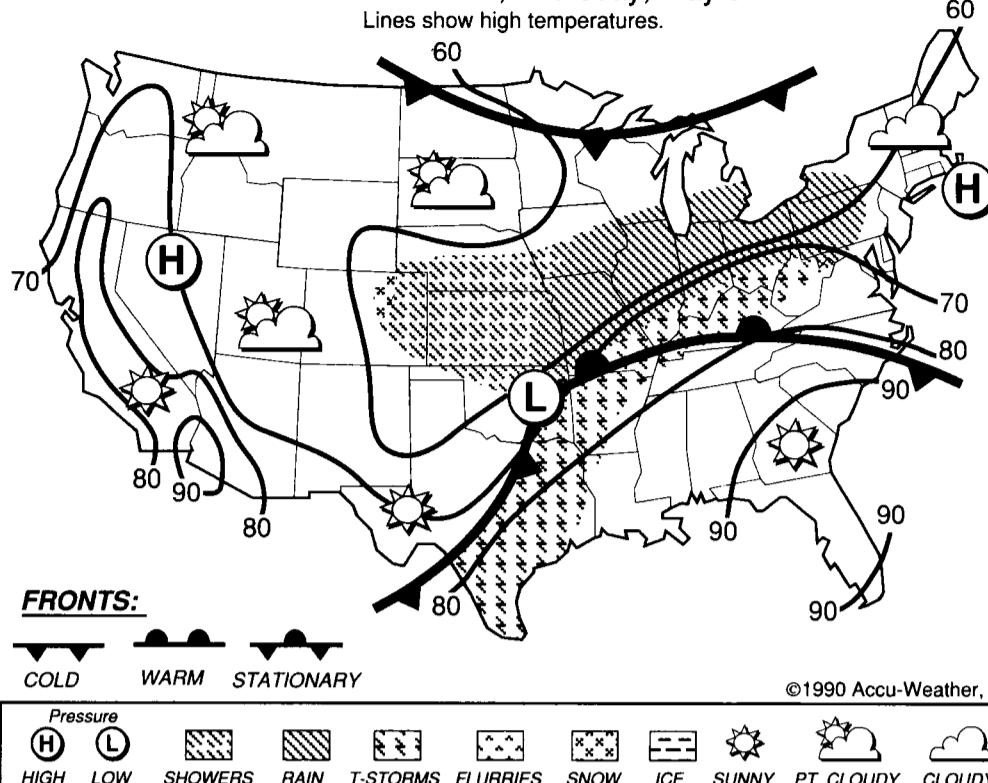


**John O'Brien**  
Managing Editor

## WEATHER

Forecast for noon, Thursday, May 3.

Lines show high temperatures.



Yesterday's high: 66  
Yesterday's low: 38  
Nation's high: 100  
(Fort Stewart, Ga.)  
Nation's low: 10  
(Pinedale, Wyo.)

**Forecast:** There will be intermittent rain with the possibility of thunderstorms. The high will be in the mid to upper 50's, and there is a 80 percent chance of rain.

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Via Associated Press GraphicsNet

## OF INTEREST

All juniors planning on taking on-campus interviews at the Career and Placement Services office during their senior year are reminded to turn in two copies of their resume before leaving campus this spring.

Students, faculty, or staff are wanted to volunteer for several hours on May 24 to deliver thank you packets to community businesses. Call Notre Dame Community Relations, Jim Roemer or Pam Foltz, at 239-6614 if interested.

There will be a Midnight Pancake Breakfast at North and South Dining Halls, May 6 from 11 p.m. to 12:30 a.m.

LaFortune Student Center will be open 24 hours a day from Sunday, May 6 through Thursday, May 10.

The final meeting of the Hispanic-American Organization will take place Thursday at 8 p.m. in the Montgomery Theatre of LaFortune. A guest speaker will address the organization and all members are urged to attend.

A Piano Recital will be given by Jim Gabriel tonight at 7 p.m. in the Annenberg Auditorium.

The Cards for Carlos Petrozzi will be in LaFortune today and tomorrow. All students who have not signed the card are asked to stop by and sign it.

To all those who requested funds from the Treasurer's Office, you should pick up your checks this week in the office on the second floor LaFortune. Checks will not be mailed to your summer address.

## WORLD

Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir of Isreal is emphasizing the need for broader-based negotiations with the Arab world in place of the Palestinian-Israeli dialogue promoted by U.S. officials. Shamir, who appears likely to head Isreal's next government, has played down the importance of holding talks with Palestinians in Cairo as proposed by U.S. Secretary of State James Baker.

Soviet Jewish immigration activists warned an Israeli minister Wednesday that Israel was close to a "catastrophe" in its handling of a wave of Soviet newcomers. The heated television debate came just a day after hundreds of Soviet immigrants rallied in a coastal resort town, demanding employment and housing. Immigrants have also complained of a lack of job opportunities.

Eric Clapton, rock guitarist who is currently a recovering alcoholic and heroin addict, sometimes leads prayers before going on stage to perform, a band member said. Bassist Nathan East explained how the nine-member band gathers in a circle to pray before every show on the 26-city U.S. tour to promote Clapton's "Journeyman" album. Clapton was formerly in the group Cream, the Yardbirds, Derek and Dominos. He's played with Phil Collins and Bob Dylan among many others.

## NATIONAL

Five white supremacist "skinheads" accused of plotting to gas a synagogue were sentenced Wednesday to prison terms ranging from four to nine years for conspiring to violate the civil rights of minorities. The convictions were the first under a new federal crackdown on hate groups. Defense lawyers charged their clients were tried for their beliefs and said the men merely were exercising their right to free speech.

## ALMANAC

On May 4:

● In 1626: Dutch explorer Peter Minuit landed on Manhattan Island, later buying it from Indians for \$24 worth of trinkets.

● In 1776: Rhode Island declared its freedom from England, two months before the Declaration of Independence was adopted.

● In 1932: Mobster Al Capone, convicted of income-tax evasion, entered the federal penitentiary in Atlanta.

● In 1946: A two-day riot at Alcatraz prison in San Francisco Bay ended, the violence having claimed the lives of five people.

● In 1970: Ohio National Guardsmen opened fire on a crowd of anti-war protesters at Kent State University, killing four students and wounding nine others.

● In 1979: James Callaghan submitted his resignation as British prime minister to Queen Elizabeth II, one day after his Labor party was defeated by Margaret Thatcher's Conservatives.

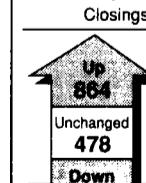
## INDIANA

Jeremiah Freeman, professor of chemistry at the University of Notre Dame and associate dean of the College of Science, has been awarded the 1990 Shultz/Leonard Teaching Award for the College. Freeman, who received his undergraduate degree from Notre Dame, did his doctoral work at the University of Illinois. He joined the Notre Dame faculty in 1964.

The operators of the Four County Landfill in South Bend must pay attorney fees and expenses for a citizens group that successfully fought to close the 61-acre hazardous waste landfill in Fulton County, a federal judge has ruled. U.S. District Judge Robert Miller Jr. on Monday ordered the landfill operator, Environmental Waste Control, to pay \$146,425 to Supporters to Oppose Pollution.

## MARKET UPDATE

Closings for May 2, 1990



Volume in shares  
**141.61 Million**

## Precious Metals

Gold \$80 to \$372 / oz.

Silver 3¢ to \$4.988 / oz.

Source: AP

# The Observer

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(219)-239-7471

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## ND's polling places are split into three precincts

Special to The Observer

Terry Wozniak, chairman of the St. Joseph County Election Board, announced today that the polling places for Notre Dame voters has changed from Stepan Center to the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center (JACC). The changes were mandated by state law limiting the size of precincts to less than 800 voters. As a result Notre Dame has been divided among three different precincts. Saint Mary's students and residents are unaffected by the change.

Generally, all residences and dormitories west of the Administration Building are in Portage Township 001; all residences and dormitories east of the Administration Building and west of old Juniper Road (first road west of the Library) are in Portage 01B and will also vote at the JACC but on different machines from Portage 001; the remaining halls east of old Juniper Road are now part of Clay 002 and will vote off campus at Little Flower Church (at the corner of Bulla Road and Ironwood.)

A complete listing of halls and their respective voting places follows:

Voting at polling place  
Portage 001 (JACC)  
Alumni Hall  
Badin Hall  
Brownson Hall  
Carroll Hall  
Columba Hall

Fatima Retreat  
Fisher Hall  
Holy Cross Hall  
Howard Hall  
Lewis Hall  
Lyons Hall  
Morrissey Hall  
Old College Hall  
Pangborn Hall  
Presbytery Hall  
Retreat House  
ROTC Building  
Sorin Hall  
St. Joseph Hall  
Walsh Hall

Voting at polling place 01B  
(JACC)

Breen Phillips Hall  
Cavanaugh Hall

Center for Continuing Education

Farley Hall  
Fire House  
Keenan Hall  
LaFortune Hall  
Notre Dame Infirmary  
St. Edward's Hall  
Stanford Hall  
Zahn Hall

Voting at Little Flower Church as part of Clay 002  
Athletic and Convocation Center (JACC)

Flanner Hall  
Grace Hall  
Knott Hall  
Notre Dame Townhouses  
O'Hara-Grace Apartments  
Pasquerilla East  
Pasquerilla West  
Siegfried Hall



SHAHEEN/MESTROVIC/MEMORIA

The Observer/Dave Short

### Sun or studies?

As the school year winds down, teachers are more willing to hold class outdoors. This class was held yesterday outside O'Shaughnessy at the Shaheen-Mestrovic Memorial, a popular warm weather spot.

## Red Smith Scholarships awarded

By KELLEY TUTHILL  
News Editor

Juniors Scott Brutocao and Natasha Wilson have been announced as the winners of the 1990 Red Smith Writing Scholarship.

The memorial scholarship honoring Notre Dame alumnus and legendary sportswriter Red Smith was established five years ago and is presented annually to a student or students who demonstrate excellence in undergraduate writing.

The faculty in the American Studies department nominates the students based on their outstanding writing ability.

"I was really surprised," said Wilson, an American Studies major. "I wasn't expecting it." She said she has read some of Red Smith's work in class and "liked his style."

"I have a copy of his (Smith's) biography and I'm looking forward to reading it," Wilson said.

Wilson's writing experience at Notre Dame began in the fall of her freshman year when she began writing for The Observer's news department. She is currently a Senior Staff Reporter.

In high school Wilson said she wrote for her school newspaper. After her freshmen year at Notre Dame, Wilson worked as a news intern at the Tuscaloosa News in Alabama. She also gained writing experience while she was a public relations intern in a medical center.

Wilson's future plans include a career in public relations. She

said she hopes to attend Northwestern University's graduate program in public relations. This summer Wilson will be working at a public relations firm in New York City.

Brutocao, also an American Studies major, said, "It was such a shock to get the notice in the mail...to have my name associated with Red Smith is incredible to me."

He said he was tremendously flattered that the American Studies department chose him from "such a talented bunch of juniors."

In the beginning of his freshman year, Brutocao began working for The Observer as a sports writer. He presently serves as an Assistant Sports Editor.

Brutocao has also written feature stories and a news story for Scholastic magazine.

This summer he will be working as a sports writing intern at the San Diego Tribune. Brutocao said that although he is uncertain about his career plans, he wants writing part to be a part of his career.

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## WE'VE JUST HIRED SOME EXCEPTIONAL TALENT.

### KATHLEEN FOCHLER, MARK BAUMGARTNER, JOHN McLEARNEY

The Travelers is proud to announce that the students listed above will be joining us as new employees this year.

Whether in information processing, engineering, telecommunications, finance, actuarial or one of our many other entry-level positions or training programs, we look forward to the contributions these talented people will make to our business.

We'd like to thank all of you who interviewed with us. And we wish the best of luck to all of this year's graduates.

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**The ominous lava progresses**

AP Photo

Vivian Linton's home in Kalapana became the 124th house to be destroyed by the silent but violent Kilauea Volcano.

**Priest works to free 'son'**

LAFAYETTE, Ind. (AP) — An Episcopal priest is working to free his 23-year-old adopted son, a Rastafarian imprisoned for wounding a Hammond man during a 1982 attempted robbery.

The Rev. Robert Leve, 59, comes from a middle-class background but says he sympathizes with the youthful mistakes that turned Mark "Shaka" Douglas into a prison inmate.

The two became acquainted three years ago through a national prison correspondence program. Leve formally adopted Douglas in 1988 and now works tirelessly to obtain the young man's early release.

"I don't condone what he did, but on the other hand, I don't think he should spend 15 years

in prison for it," Leve said. "I think Mark is a person who, because of foolish mistakes he has made in his life, has been given a punishment that doesn't befit the crime."

Douglas was 16 when he and two friends attempted to burglarize the home of Lowell Fitch, a Hammond gunsmith.

Douglas admits he fired two rounds from a sawed-off shotgun, striking Fitch in the shoulder and hand.

But he says the crime was the end of a two-year spiral into trouble with his family and the law.

"If I could talk to the victims, I would like to show them I've changed," he said. "I know I can never make up for it, but I would like to let them know that I have changed."

**Cathy,  
Best wishes for the future !**



**Some words of wisdom: You can't always have your cake and eat it too.**  
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**Former Hostage mad at U.S.**

WIESBADEN, West Germany (AP) — Former U.S. hostage Frank Reed revealed Wednesday he was held for months with two other American captives in Lebanon and said he was angry and embarrassed that they have not been freed.

Reed, who was released Monday after 42 months in captivity, said he also was held with two British hostages. Reed was flown Tuesday to Wiesbaden for a battery of medical exams and questioning at the U.S. Air Force hospital.

"I have not seen Tom and Terry for a while and I don't know where they are," Reed said, referring to Terry Anderson, The Associated Press chief Middle East correspondent, and Thomas Sutherland, an American educator.

"For God's sake, it's nearly the sixth year for these men. I'm absolutely embarrassed I'm out before they are."

Reed, in his first comments to reporters since arriving in Wiesbaden, said he spent "the good part of two years with Tom and Terry."

Anderson, the longest-held Western hostage in Lebanon, was kidnapped on March 16,

1985. Sutherland was seized June 9, 1985.

"I tell you, I'm very, very angry that Anderson ... Tom and Terry ... are not free," Reed said from the hospital balcony.

Reed, pale and dressed in his blue hospital bathrobe, said he last saw Sutherland in February 1989. Sutherland on Thursday turns 59, marking his fifth birthday in captivity.

Reed, 57, also said he spent three years in the intermittent company of Briton John McCarthy and Brian Keenan, a dual Anglo-Irish citizen. He said he saw them just before his release and they were "well and alive."

"I have been with John and Brian since last October," Reed said. "I've spent almost three years either with John and Brian or having them somewhere in the house with me."

McCarthy, 33, a journalist for the London-based Worldwide Television News agency, WTN, was kidnapped April 17, 1986. Keenan, 39, disappeared while walking to work six days later.

"Those were the only people I knew" in captivity, Reed said of the four hostages.

The founder of a private

school in Beirut, Reed was the second American hostage freed in nine days. Robert Polhill, freed April 22, went through the same medical tests and debriefing last week.

A special State Department team questioned Reed for a second day Wednesday, seeking clues about the 16 remaining Westerners held hostage by pro-Iranian groups in Lebanon. Six of the captives are American.

President Bush thanked Syria and Iran for aiding both hostages' release but has said he will make no deals for hostages. Both Syria and Iran hope to establish closer ties with the West.

But on Wednesday, Iran's spiritual leader Ayatollah Ali Khamenei ruled out negotiations with the United States to end 11 years of hostility between the nations. It was not known what the anti-American stance meant for the possibility of any further hostage releases.

Reed, who lost 60 pounds in his 3 1/2 years of captivity said he initially had been angry with the U.S. administration that hostages were still being held.

**College Graduates**

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**Scoping**

Someone watches on as Tasha Gutting reads outside.

The Observer/Dave Short

## Plug pulled on Exxxstasy TV

MONTGOMERY, Ala. (AP) — A Bible Belt prosecutor has pulled the plug on a national X-rated TV channel that beamed movies like "Ramb-Ohhh! Sex Platoon" and "Hardcore Girlfriends" to satellite dish owners.

Civil libertarians are alarmed by the ease with which District Attorney Jimmy Evans, a Democratic candidate for state attorney general, drove New York-based Home Dish Satellite Networks Inc. out of business.

"What's happened is some little small town in the South is setting the standard for the rest of the country," said Martin McCaffery, vice president of the Civil Liberties Union of Alabama. "It's a horrendous precedent."

Evans says adult films have no First Amendment protection. "These movies not only violate Alabama's obscenity law, they violate every state obscenity law and the federal obscenity law," he said. "This is a national scandal."

He said he began an investigation after parents complained that their young children were obtaining videotapes of pornographic movies broad-

cast on the American Exxxstasy Channel, which was operated by Home Dish.

"I know from experience that hardcore obscenity leads to the abuse of women and children," the Montgomery County prosecutor said. "It's bad for our community and bad for our children."

The American Exxxstasy Channel transmitted hard-core movies to home satellite subscribers, but it also operated the Tuxedo Channel, a cable channel featuring R-rated "soft-core" porn.

In February, a grand jury in Montgomery returned more than 500 indictments against Home Dish, three other out-of-state companies and 10 people on charges of distributing hardcore pornography via satellite into Alabama.

The other indicted companies — General Telephone and Electronics Corp., GTE Spacenet Corp. and U.S. Satellite Inc. — provided the satellite capability for American Exxxstasy, but they pleaded ignorance and cut off Home Dish service.

The Tuxedo Channel soon met the same fate. Its broadcasts to local cable affiliates

and dish owners were removed from a satellite owned by General Motors Corp. after a grand jury returned another indictment against Home Dish.

Home Dish, which had reached 1.2 million cable customers and 80,000 satellite-equipped homes, had to lay off its 100 employees. Its president, Paul Klein, and three other company officials still face an Alabama extradition request.

"I can't fight it," said Klein, a former NBC executive. "I'm small and very vulnerable. I'm out of business and they're still trying to extradite me." New York Gov. Mario Cuomo has the extradition request "under review," his office said.

"Without proving that anything is obscene, Jimmy Evans has succeeded in bankrupting this company and keeping the rest of the country from seeing these movies in the privacy of their home," McCaffery said.

Klein said his channels, which had 30 satellite customers in Montgomery and about 600 around the state, were "meant for consenting adults." But perhaps thousands of others were stealing the service with illegal descramblers.

Klein said many Tuxedo affiliates switched their subscribers to one of two other soft-core cable channels, Rendezvous and Playboy. Evans said he knows nothing of those channels, which Montgomery's only cable company doesn't offer.

Evans, Montgomery's chief prosecutor since 1973, went after adult magazines in 1986, while in his first, unsuccessful bid to become attorney general.

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# Kid kills self in front of class

Town is shocked by three suicides in two days

SHERIDAN, Ark. (AP) — Mourners gathered Wednesday for the funeral of a teenager who was the first of three suicide victims among high school students in two days, and counselors for their classmates were on 24-hour call.

About 80 students missed classes Wednesday at Sheridan High School, about 30 more than usual, school officials said.

School Superintendent David Robinson said many of the school's 770 students were expected to attend the funeral of 17-year-old Thomas Smith. A police officer at the door of the funeral did not allow outsiders to attend.

Smith professed his love for a classmate, pulled a gun out of his pants and shot himself in

## U.S. rejected Libyan offer, says diplomats

TRIPOLI, Libya (AP) — The Libyan government secretly offered to dismantle a plant that U.S. officials said produces poison gas shortly before a fire was reported there in March, diplomats said.

The offer was contingent on Western countries paying "compensation" and agreeing to build a pharmaceutical factory to replace the plant, Western and Middle Eastern diplomats based in Tripoli said Tuesday and Wednesday.

Libya has claimed the plant in Rabta, 60 miles southwest of Tripoli, produces pharmaceuticals.

The offer was not accepted,

front of his American history class Monday.

Later Monday, Thomas Chidester, 19, of the Grapevine community, a friend of Smith's, died of a gunshot wound. He left a note that said "I can't go on any longer," according to police.

On Tuesday, the body of Jerry Paul McCool, a 17-year-old sophomore, was discovered in his home by his father. McCool, who also had been shot, knew Smith and Chidester, but wasn't close with them, officials said.

All three deaths were ruled suicides, said Grant County Sheriff Cary Clark.

In addition to those deaths, a 17-year-old classmate shot himself to death March 28. And three other county residents — ages 22, 40, and 82 — have killed themselves since Jan. 23.

Hours after the latest shooting, parents and students packed the school's 1,000-seat auditorium to discuss the suicides. Some held hands. Some cried.

About 60 counselors and clergymen from around the state had arrived at the normally quiet bedroom community 30 miles south of Little Rock.

Robinson said students met with counselors in group sessions and one-on-one Wednesday.

"Obviously school, as such, is not occurring at the moment," Robinson said. "Actually, it's more like a massive counseling session."

Robinson, who held a news conference Wednesday morning, said he also felt the situation was getting better.

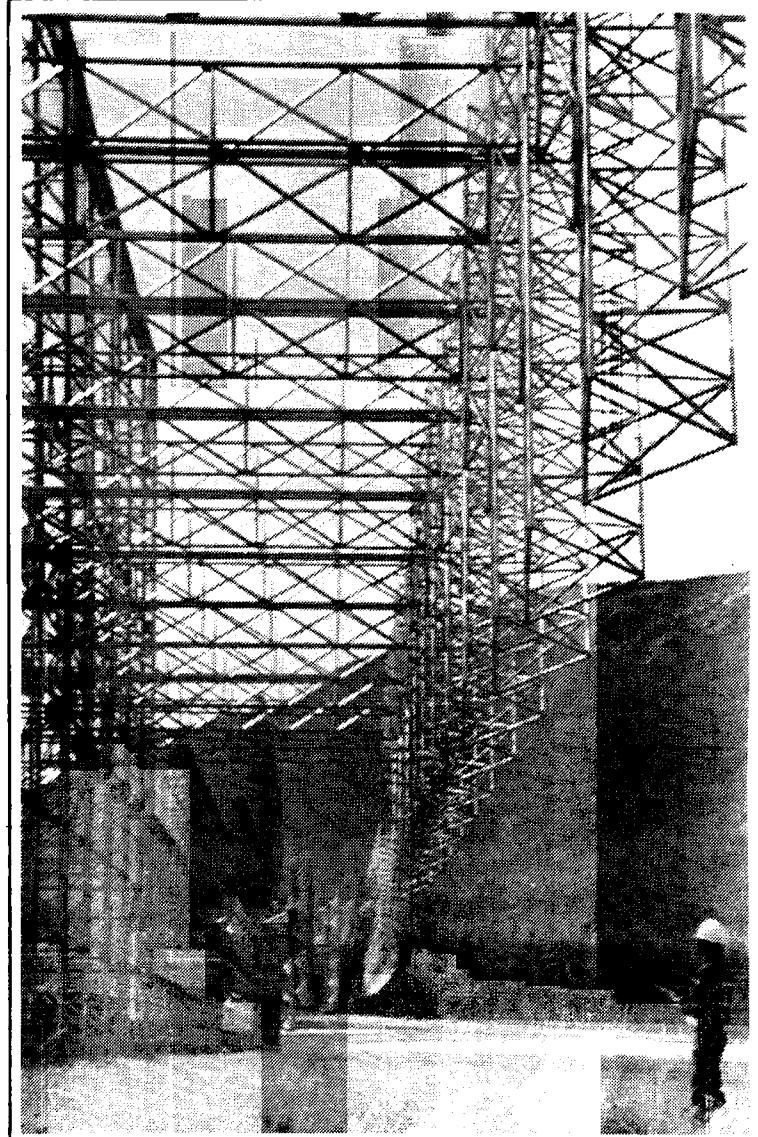
U.S. military strike at the plant.

The proposal comes at a time when Libya and the United States appear to have quietly resumed indirect contacts, said the diplomats, who spoke on condition their names not be used.

Numerous requests for interviews at the Libyan foreign ministry were not granted and lower-ranking officials refused comment.

The cause and extent of the March fire at Rabta are still unknown.

The United States initially said the blaze caused heavy damage to the plant.



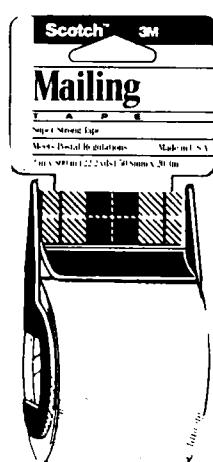
**Smuggling sensor**

AP Photo

Air Force systems engineer Bob Croft is dwarfed by a large "backscatter" radar antenna that became operational near Bangor, Me. last week. The system, if it works as planned, will spot even the smallest smuggler aircraft over Mexico, long before it reaches the U.S. border. The radar system has been moved on paper recently from the Pentagon's troubled defense budget to the growing counter-drug budget.

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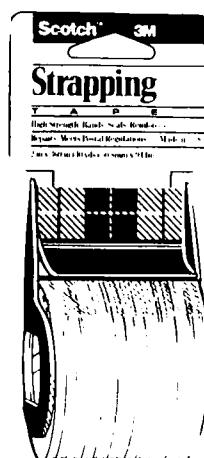
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## Quiet, all ladies college may finally admit the boys

OAKLAND, Calif. (AP) — Tiny, exclusive Mills College has never been where the boys are, but a vote by trustees of the 138-year-old women's school may admit male undergraduates for the first time.

The trustees of Northern California's only women's college meet privately Thursday at an undisclosed location to decide whether to go coeducational 101 years after graduating the first women west of the Mississippi.

Students say they feel powerless to affect the board's decision, although most of the 777 women undergrads at the quiet, tree-lined campus in East Oakland oppose the plan designed to boost enrollment and revenues.

"I think the board of trustees is going to vote to go co-ed no matter what we say. They've shown that so far," said Nina Schneider, a 22-year-old art major who will graduate this year.

Mills has admitted male graduate students since the 1930s, when the program began, said Lindsey Beaben, a Mills spokeswoman who noted that schools can lose federal funds if they exclude graduate students because of race, sex or national origin. Nearly 20 percent of the 264 graduate students are men.

Its undergraduate school is one of three in the state and 98 nationwide that exclude men.

Although most students and faculty oppose admitting male undergraduates, administrators say going coeducational ultimately will save the prestigious liberal arts school from a growing financial crisis.

"Of course it will be an unpopular decision. It will be a heartbreaking decision," said

the trustees' chairman F. Warren Hellman, whose family members have attended Mills and held positions on its board for 75 years.

Hellman, a San Francisco investment banker, said the college must go co-ed to avoid relying too much on its \$70 million endowment, which provides one-fifth of the school's \$24 million annual budget.

"We had a deficit last year and we'll have a deficit this year and the next," Hellman said. "It's not working any longer. I don't want to see us eat away at the endowment until we're in real trouble."

Opponents argue that admitting men would violate tradition at the institution that began as the Young Ladies Seminary high school in Benicia before moving 35 miles southeast to Oakland as a college in 1871.

Opponents also contend that letting men into undergraduate classrooms could spoil the atmosphere that allows women to take leadership roles in discussions and on campus.

"There's a sense of empowerment women get from attending this college because of the climate in the classroom," said Robyn Fisher, the 21-year-old senior president of the Associated Students at Mills.

Enrollment in Mills College's 33 undergraduate programs is down 4.2 percent from three years ago and 29 percent below the 1,000 students needed to balance the budget. Peak undergraduate enrollment was 810 students in 1987.

Frank DeToma, dean of the faculty, said he's not sure if trustees will heed last week's 57-26 faculty vote against admitting male undergraduates.



The Observer/Dave Short

### Buy a pot for Mom

Lauren Beebe, an off-campus grad student, sells pottery outside Riley Hall. The sale is from 10 a.m. - 5 p.m. and will continue until Friday. This is a great opportunity to get a Mother's Day gift.

## Education still declining, says chart

WASHINGTON (AP) — Despite ballyhooed efforts at education reform, student achievement is continuing a decline that began three years ago, the government said Wednesday in a controversial report.

Education Secretary Lauro Cavazos said the annual state-by-state performance chart, popularly called the wall chart, "makes it clear that, as a nation, we are still not seriously committed to improving education for all Americans."

The chart has been criticized as promoting flawed data and making unfair state comparisons. Timothy Dyer, executive director of the National Association of Secondary School Principals, said American "young people are simply too complex to hang on a wall."

The chart, he said, "has as much to offer educational improvement as the Edsel offered the automotive industry."

Cavazos, however, defended the chart.

"It is the only national measurement of educational performance," he said. "It's the best that we have. Until we develop other measures, we will have to rely on the wall chart."

Officials say the White House argued for abandoning the 7-year-old practice this year because President Bush and the nation's governors had worked to develop national education goals and still are devising more accurate forms of assessment.

The report found that the average American College Testing Program examination scores declined nationally by 0.2 of a

point, to 18.6, from 1988 to 1989, while the average Scholastic Aptitude Test scores declined by one point, to 903, during the same period.

A perfect ACT score is 36; a perfect SAT score is 1,600.

The test scores are used by colleges and universities as one standard of admission.

The report said that the states with the highest graduation rates in 1988 were Minnesota at 90.9 percent, North Dakota 88.3 percent, Wyoming 88.3 percent, Montana 87.3 percent and Iowa 85.8 percent.

States with the lowest graduation rates in 1988 were Florida at 58 percent, the District of Columbia 58.2 percent, Georgia 61 percent, Arizona 61.1 percent and Louisiana 61.4 percent.

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## Bonello

continued from page 1

teaching in the college. "We have to raise the discourse on this subject," he said, "rather than simply say that we need to do something but not actually do anything." He hopes to sponsor seminars with top University administrators and award-winning teachers to

share ideas toward instruction, both in and out of the classroom.

The creation of the college fellow's office followed a 1986 report by the College's Committee on Undergraduate Advising. The seven-member panel, supported by a grant from the Lilly Endowment Inc., recommended appointing a college fellow, as well as a number of other practical means of reinforcing

teaching and advising, to overcome a major roadblock to Notre Dame's commitment to undergraduate education.

A major goal of collegiate fellow program is to deal with the reality of today's Notre Dame: a co-educational, national research-teaching institution where few faculty live on campus and few students find it easy to meet with faculty outside the classroom.

In his 22 years on the Notre Dame faculty, Bonello has taught "every kind of course, from lecture classes of more than 600 to Core Course and Freshmen Seminars." He has won two teaching awards from Notre Dame: the Thomas P. Madden Award, in 1973, for excellence in the teaching of freshmen, and the Charles E. Sheedy Award, in 1984, for excellence in teaching in the College of Arts and Letters.

He earned his doctorate in economics from Michigan State University.

## Salaries

continued from page 1

rating in each of the professorial ranks by 1985."

O'Meara said that these recommendations go hand-in-hand. By 1985, the average faculty salaries of each of the professorial ranks were within the top 20th percentile and had a number-one AAUP rating. In the 1984-1985 academic year, the average salaries of full, associate, and assistant professors ranked 35th, 11th, and 16th, respectively.

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# Baltic takes a step toward compromise

MOSCOW (AP) — Lithuania's president said Wednesday his Baltic republic would consider suspending temporarily some of the pro-independence laws that drove the Kremlin to impose an economic embargo two weeks ago.

President Vytautas Landsbergis agreed to the step in a letter to French and West German leaders who last week proposed that such a compromise would help start negotiations between the republic and Moscow.

"Everything is negotiable which does not question the matter of restored independence of the Lithuanian state on March 11, 1990," Landsbergis said in his letter to French President Francois Mitterrand and West German Chancellor Helmut Kohl.

The letter was read to Lithuania's parliament, the Supreme Council, which gave its approval without a vote, said Aidas Palubinskas, a spokesman for the parliament.

"Putting our confidence in France and the Federal Republic of Germany, as well as in other Western democracies, and in their support of Lithuanian democracy, we are asking you to transmit to the Soviet authorities our consent to consider a temporary suspension of the effects of the decisions taken by the sovereign parliament of the Lithuanian Republic that could trouble the Soviet authorities," Landsbergis wrote.

The idea behind the proposal from France and West Germany was that if Lithuania temporarily suspended those laws, the Soviet Union, in return, might ease its pressure on the republic and also agree to talks on secession.



Palubinskas stressed that the proposal from Kohl and Mitterrand did not ask for rescinding the declaration itself, but urged the suspension of laws passed to implement the independence declaration.

Lithuania declared independence on March 11, trying to restore the freedom it enjoyed before 1940, when the Soviet Union forcibly annexed it along with Latvia and Estonia. It has since passed laws designed to back the independence drive, including ending conscription of Lithuanians into the Soviet army.



AP Photo

The body of a Mohawk found along River Road in Snye, Quebec, on the St. Regis Reservation lies as it was found Tuesday afternoon. It was the second Mohawk death that has occurred recently near where anti-gambling forces have engaged in gun battles with pro-gambling forces.

## Two Mohawks slain over gambling dispute

ST. REGIS INDIAN RESERVATION, N.Y. (AP) — Heavily armed police poured into this Mohawk reservation after two people were slain, but Gov. Mario Cuomo on Wednesday ruled out force to put down a 9-month-old dispute over gambling.

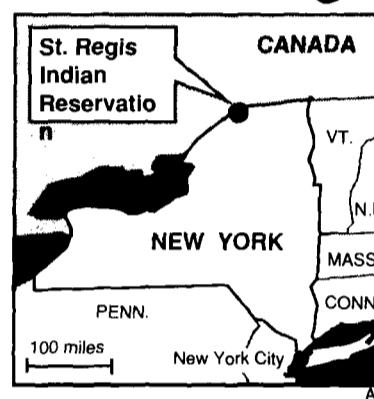
U.S. and Canadian police sealed off the 14,000-acre reservation that straddles the border.

Cuomo said he had ordered the New York Army National Guard to assist state police but would not order guardsmen onto the reservation.

"We will not send military force because of the risk of bloodshed, because of what it would provoke," Cuomo told reporter in Albany.

"Before you use military force you should use the force of reason."

New York State Police carrying shotguns and the Quebec Provincial Force entered the reservation Tuesday night and Wednesday after weeks of violence between pro- and anti-



gambling factions culminated in the shooting deaths of two Mohawk men earlier in the day.

Cuomo said the National Guard was used to transport troopers and provide equipment at armories in nearby towns.

On the Canadian side, Canadian troops provided communications assistance.

State troopers denied entry onto the reservation to everyone but residents. They would not divulge the number of troopers on the reservation, but residents said the combined

U.S.-Canadian police forces numbered in the hundreds.

"We've got an armed invasion," said Diane Lazores, a spokeswoman for the Warrior Society, an armed pro-gambling group.

Lazores said state police also were restricting movement of residents within the reservation despite promises made before the action.

"If they want an international incident, they're going to get one," she said.

The reservation was peaceful Wednesday after nearly a month of nights filled with sporadic gunfire and brawls.

Young Mohawk children waited for their school bus beside armed state troopers, while many other Mohawks of all ages stayed at home.

"I'm not venturing out," said reservation resident Jack Hubert, a recent retiree. "I don't want to spend my golden years being shot at."

Hubert, like the large majority of the 14,000 people living on the reservation, has taken no direct part in the feuding between the two Mohawk factions.

"We're not all looking to get shot, just a few are," he said.

Up to 600 Mohawks fled to a refugee center in Ontario last week after a week of nightly violence.

Junior Edwards, whose body was found near his home in Snye, Quebec, on Tuesday, was described by members of the Warrior Society as pro-gambling. Matthew Pyke was shot to death early Tuesday while walking to the house of a fellow anti-gambling activist.

Officials said the deaths prompted state police to break their policy of not setting foot on the reservation unless invited by Mohawk leaders.

State police Capt. Richard Garrant said troopers would stay on Mohawk land to "maintain some type of stability" until further orders arrived from the governor's office.

A mediator from the U.S. Justice Department who has helped the Mohawks resolve other disputes was en route.

"I don't know what my role will be until I get there. We'll talk to every party," said federal mediator Fletcher Graves, from New York City.

Barbara Barnes, spokeswoman for the anti-gambling faction, said she was glad that police would be on the reservation.

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# Business

page 11

Thursday, May 3, 1990

## Student business managers share experiences, insight

### Competition caused troubles for Cellar

By STEVE LAWRENCE

Many of the people reading this article have no knowledge of the workings of the Cellar, other than what they have read in this newspaper. Therefore, when I was given the opportunity to write about my experiences as a manager of a student-run business, I decided to use it to clear up some misconceptions about the Cellar and explain why it is turning into a video rental store next year.

Three businesses make up the Student Business Board: the Cellar, Irish Gardens and Adworks. Each business manager has a seat on the Business Board, along with the student body treasurer, a representative from Student Senate, the student body president or vice-president and the Business Board general manager. Collectively, this board helps oversee the general running of the businesses, making suggestions and recommendations where needed. Each manager is directly responsible for the daily operations of his business while the general manager performs an accounting role as well as serving many other roles for the businesses.

When I started out as manager of the Cellar in 1987, this business board did not exist. As it was explained to me by Dan Walsh, one of the chief people responsible for writing the Business Board constitution, the Business Board and the position of Business Board General Manager were created to centralize accounting and accountability for the businesses' revenues. At that time the businesses' mission was defined as providing a service to the students on a break-even basis.

This mission statement posed a severe problem for the Cellar. Unlike Irish Gardens or Adworks at that time, we did not have a monopoly on campus. Not only did we not have the space for the inventory that the bookstore had, we also could

not accept bookstore charge cards. This made it hard for us to compete, because as anyone knows, if you charge a tape on your bookstore charge account, your parents have no way of knowing that you did not spend this money on books or some other necessity. So, in order to make a go of it, I decided to target the alternative "college" music niche. This seemed to be an area where the bookstore was weak, and our staff had some knowledge about this type of music. I also hoped that by charging prices generally lower than the bookstore, we could draw some people in to look for a tape or album first, before going to another store.

This strategy met with limited success over the next two years. While we still were not breaking even, business had substantially increased from when I started. I was not overly concerned with the loss because we were still in a growth stage and were attempting some new strategies such as doing away with albums altogether and drastically increasing the CDs we stocked.

It was this school year that this situation came to a head. The size of our store and our inadequate display equipment proved to be a major barrier to our growth. I brought this fact up at several of our Business Board meetings and stated that we desperately needed to spend some money on renovations for the store. It seemed that there was always some other pressing concern however, and we were constantly being relegated to the back burner.

At the last Business Board meeting I attended, we received our income statements and once again we were posting a loss. I was not worried about this because we generally make up a lot of this money at the end of the year, as we reduce our orders and hold a sale to clear out some stock. I took this opportunity, however, to

once again tell the Business Board that part of the reason we were posting a loss was because of the inadequate state of our store. When asked what I thought could be done about it, I proposed three options. First, I said that they could let it continue as it had been doing and hope that profits from the other two businesses would offset our losses. Secondly, I offered that they could pump some money into the store and buy some new equipment in order to better utilize storage and display space. Finally, I suggested they cancel the Country Harvester's lease, take down the wall between the two stores and use the additional space for more CD's and tapes and also start renting videos (my own personal favorite of the three alternatives).

After making these proposals I sat back in horror as all three were scrapped and the Board began discussing closing the music side of the store completely and converting the Cellar into a video rental store. At first, I was opposed to the idea on a purely emotional level. After thinking about it awhile, however, I realized that the campus really did need a video rental store. I do not see why having a video rental store should require the closing of the music store, but the powers that be decided it should be so.

In closing, I would like to wish Steve Perkins (the new manager of the Cellar) luck in starting up the new video store next year. I just hope that in this business venture, the Business Board will give the Cellar all the support it needs. It seems to me that they have already doomed it to failure, however, by relegating it to the same small, out-of-the-way space in LaFortune. If this does not handicap it and if it receives adequate funding, I am sure it will succeed.

### Adworks offers broad business experience for students

By CHRISTINA FALLON

With all of the recent Bookstore Basketball hype, you may have wondered for one brief moment, where the campus-famous (or infamous) Adworks basketball team got its name. As President Emeritus of the Adworks Advertising Network, I would like to provide some background. As one of only three completely student-run businesses on campus, it offers the broadest business experience available for students of all majors, with opportunities not simply in retail, but also in areas such as marketing, management, finance, graphic design, sales, and public relations, to name a few.

Adworks celebrated its fifth birthday this spring, and the organization has seen many changes since that first semester in 1985. Originally established to fill a need for

greater publicity and promotional capabilities for student groups, its founders focused on one-color posters, photocopied flyers, and hand-drawn table tents as mainstream production. What a change we've seen. Now Adworks decorates the campus with multi-colored, glossy advertising complete with computer-generated designs, not to mention a vast increase in product lines, to include a professional resumé consulting service, original Observer ads, and unlimited novelty item possibilities, which include cups, hats, t-shirts, programs, business cards, signs, ...you name it.

Yet, perhaps the most valuable service Adworks offers to the University community is that of an educational business experience that cannot be found in any classroom. The organizational structure of the company was modeled closely

on that of professional advertising agencies in both New York and Chicago, to ensure that Adworks provided students with as much of a real-world atmosphere as possible. Because of its young age and continually changing and growing clientele, employees and managers are continually challenged to re-evaluate product lines, negotiate agreements with outside vendors and printers, and explore profitability of current departments, not to mention embark on bizarre brainstorming sessions to produce unique logos or slogans for some of the more regular clients. Furthermore, Adworks managers face daily challenges inherent in their "middle-man" status, as success is dependent not only on internal performance, but also on that of outside suppliers.

Continually striving to provide the best service possible in a professional

### Flower preparation takes more effort than it seems

By LIZ CIOTTI,  
MATT SPATZ  
and the rest of the IG staff

You know, kids, there's an organization of people on campus that doesn't get the recognition it deserves. No, this isn't a complaint; we just want to let you know what we're about.

Every morning at 5:30 the dedicated workers at Irish Gardens are awake and readying their fine wares for their fellow members of the Notre Dame community. What are they doing, you ask? Well, there's a lot more that goes into flowers than the final product might suggest.

First the ground must be tilled with a delicacy found only in the finest jewelers. Each row is then sown with seeds imported from around the world-- including Mexico, Holland and Hawaii. These budding flowers are pollinated by Guatemalan bumblebees, each of whom is screened for purity and pedigree. When the flowers have come to fruition, the arduous bunch of employees carefully hand pick only the choicest buds.

Each employee is a certified florist and a member of the National Horticulture Foundation. Degrees range from a masters in flower husbandry to a doctorate in agricultural anthropology.

"Agricultural anthropology is not a joke! It is a serious tool utilized to unlock the multiplicity of... uh, it helps us learn stuff." -Pat Koepll

But seriously, our aim is to please. We're here for the students--the real students. Yes, we at IG understand the plight of the poverty-stricken, desolate college

student. Thus we fought a long, hard battle against raising our prices as the people "on high" wished.

More importantly, though, we care about each other in this little family of ours. Respect. That's the key. And dedication.

"Boy this place is great! The respect between the employees and the flowers is tremendous. I've never seen such floral friendship. It's a team effort. I really must commend the florists on their positive attitude all year long." -Rich Pagen

"Each day as I gaze over the vast expanse of California Redwoods and Texas Bluebonnets we raised from pups, tears well up in my tired, color-blind eyes. Working at this fine floral facility fills me with fabulous felicity. It's the greatest thing since the belly button lint remover." -Margie Manzano

We all encourage and support each other. We tell the flowers to grow like champions today. Reflecting back on this year, we remember how we all laughed. We cried. We screamed. We made floral combinations customers never dreamed of. How did we do it? Volume! (And a great campus monopoly!)

There is little left to say, except, thanks for the memories, the pollen, the thorn cuts, the Texas chainsaw roses, the stupid customer comments, and the lasting relationships we have all developed. Thanks for the beautiful products of nature we have come to know and love. And to the seniors, whose every mushy note we've read, we've got just one thing to say to youse guys, How 'bout a red rose?

Board of Directors, yet autonomous decision making is imperative in order for continued educational benefit for all involved. Trying to work out some of the kinks inherent in such a unique service is one of the major challenges facing its employees continually. With the continued suggestions, ideas, and participation of enthusiastic students, Adworks will continue to meet the changing needs of its environment.

So next time you hear Adworks, don't just think high-powered basketball; think high-powered business experience.

*The columnists for today's business page were student business managers during 1989-90. Steve Lawrence was manager of the Cellar, Liz Ciotti was manager of Irish Gardens and Christina Fallon was manager of Adworks. The opinions expressed do not necessarily reflect those of The Observer.*

# Viewpoint

page 12

Thursday, May 3, 1990

## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.

### LETTERS

## Apathy toward MBA students unjustified

Dear Editor:

I am writing in regard to the recent absences of various chairpersons at the MBA Forum held on the evening of April 30. Although all of the chairpersons had allegedly been invited, only one (Professor Guiltinan) bothered to attend. This not only embarrassed the MBA student body, but also insulted us. There is an overall lack of concern on the part of the departments and their representatives for the MBA program and students. Although Father Malloy has attempted to bring about changing attitudes toward graduate programs under the dome, the MBA program is still held and treated as a secondary program. The attitudes of the various departments towards the MBA program can be described as pathetic.

This past fall, Business Week ranked our MBA program as one of the top up-and-coming programs in the nation. This recognition has led to an increase in the number and quality of MBA applicants for the entering class. Plans are currently underway for a new business building. New administrative positions have been created to meet the increasing demands of running a progressive MBA program. Current students, in conjunction with administration, have developed an MBA alumni tracking system which will assist future students in gaining useful information about, among other things, job opportunities throughout the United States and abroad.

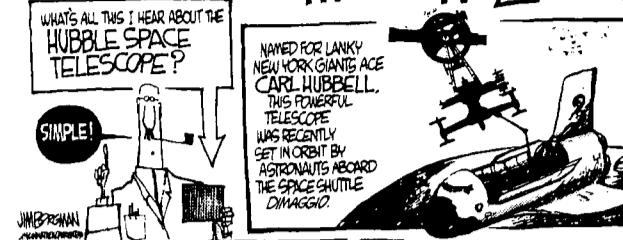
Our concern is whether or not the departments and their respective faculty are willing to

commit to a growing, reputable program. It appears as though they could be the variable that might keep our MBA program from reaching its full potential. An MBA degree in today's business world has become increasingly important. As we move closer to the twenty-first century, the MBA degree will become a necessity for "corporate America managers." We hope that Notre Dame possesses the foresight and can begin to move towards meeting the needs of a professional business environment. Many involved are already committed to improving the program. And it is time that someone takes the initiative to get the departments committed so that our MBA program can excel into the future.

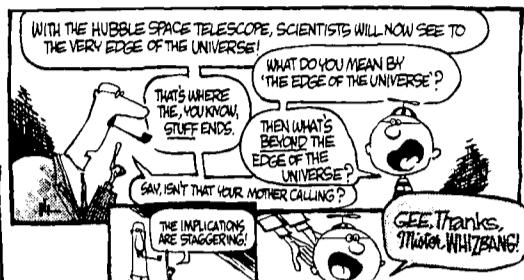
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 Joseph Buffone, MBA '90  
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 Thomas Hillebrecht, MBA '90  
 Edward Doman, MBA '90

**Write down your thoughts and send them to Viewpoint, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.**

## ASK MISTER WHIZBANG!



WHEN FULLY OPERATIONAL, ITS LARGE OPTICAL MIRROR WILL UNVEIL TO SCIENTISTS A UNIVERSE ALREADY RENDERED PERMANENTLY INCOMPREHENSIBLE BY STEPHEN HAWKING'S BESTSELLER 'TIME, SPACE, BLACK HOLES, DEATH, HUMAN RENDERS AND METRIC CONVERSIONS.'



## Powerful messages aimed at bettering society lie behind Message Rap music

By Eric Silk

*"It's weak to seek and blame somebody else when you destroy yourself. First, nothing worst than a mother's pain of a son slain in Benson Hurst. Can't wait for the state to decide the fate so this jam I dedicate Places with the racist faces example one of many places they weep, and speak, I speak from a lesson learned in Virginia..."*

*"When I get mad I put it down on a pad..."*

-- "Terrordome,"  
Public Enemy

Rap music has been around for a very long time. Within the past two decades, there has been a prolific amount of rap emerging from the African American community. Initially, the content of this music spoke only of stories from the experiences of the rapper in question. Many of these stories were of a jocular content and due to this fact, they were and are not taken too seriously.

However, about four years ago, newly emerging artists reinstated a style that had been created years ago by The Last Poets. That style was message rap. Its lyrics are profound and controversial to some, but its content is important for the African American youth of today.

Message rap started when rap artists began to look at the socio-economic condition of its predominantly African American audience. What these artists saw was the poverty, ignorance and violence which characterized the lives of too

many in the African American community. Rappers realized that music was, and still is, a powerful media network for youth, so they began to incorporate a message into their music, thus giving this style of rap the name "message rap."

Message rap is practiced by several groups. Some of the style practitioners are Easy E, Boogie Down Production, Public Enemy and Ice-T. Acts such as Easy E and Ice-T come across with a hard-core, violent message. They see urban society as a jungle and speak on the sad but true realities of the drug world that have been evident for a long time within numerous African American communities across the country. In my native city of Flint, I have witnessed the happenings that message rappers describe with their lyrics.

On the other hand, groups like Public Enemy and Boogie Down Productions come across with a message which speaks about education and politics. In contrast to Easy E and Ice-T, Public Enemy and Boogie Down Productions not only speak the truth concerning American society today, but they also send out a positive message in hopes of uplifting the African race.

*"Let me continue with Theodosius a Greek ruler not known to most of us. He in the fourth century A.D. closed the Egyptian schools you see. Two years later Justinian ruled. Six A.D. was it for schools As a result ignorance had swirled*

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# Lithuania entitled to independence and autonomy

By Gailius Draugelis

From moral, legal, political, economic, diplomatic and historical perspectives, Lithuania deserves to be recognized by the U.S. government. Admittedly, significant and misconceived implications of recognition abound.

Lithuania's quest for independence rests upon a solid moral foundation affirmed by international laws. The country was forcibly occupied by Soviet forces in 1939 as a result of an illegal, non-aggression pact signed by the foreign ministers of Nazi Germany and Stalin's Soviet Russia.

On the basis of this illegal pact, as well as a respect for the principle of self-determination and human rights, the United States has never recognized the forcible incorporation of Lithuania and the two other Baltic States (Latvia and Estonia) into the Soviet Union. Lithuanian diplomatic corps have carried the legacy of the last legitimate government of Lithuania under its 1922 constitution. It is this legacy, supplanted by the 1922 constitution, which has been recognized by the United States for 50 years as the only legitimate source of any body governing Lithuania.

As a normal extension of the U.S. non-recognition policy, it seems entirely plausible for the Bush Administration to recognize the new Lithuanian leadership. The new Lithuanian government has even resurrected the 1922 constitution and operates according to its provisions. Therefore, if the United States affirms that the followers of this 1922 constitution, like the diplomatic corps, are the legitimate heirs to the leadership of Lithuania, then, to be consistent, the United States must ratify this 50 year old policy by recognizing the Lithuanian government.

One of the criticisms of the Lithuanian move is that it is politically untimely. Ambassador Earle H. For example, has said it is "a huge political mistake" on the part of

the Lithuanians, because it puts too much pressure on President Gorbachev, at a time when he is leading the Soviet Union into tough economic reforms without the support of many factions within and without the Soviet Communist Party.

In a sense, Gorbachev has masterfully held the entire world agog by openly admitting to obvious problems that the Soviet Union faces; however, he has not produced any substantive solutions to them. The openness to criticism, the adroitness and professionalism of the Soviet leadership is unprecedented and should be commended. Yet, the world should be impressed with a man who can at least begin to address his nation's problems rather than with methods he uses to discover and articulate them. Gorbachev's reforms are mere words on a slab-- empty of substance. Thus, he has left others alone, such as the Lithuanians, to define "glasnost" and "perestroika" in their own terms.

Reaffirming their right to self-determination is the Lithuanians' interpretation of "glasnost" and "perestroika" to which Gorbachev has no answer. The belligerent show of force and coercive tactics directed by Gorbachev in Lithuania only demonstrates his inability to offer an alternative to the Lithuanians' interpretation. The Soviet regime has been sustained only through violence, coercion and fear. If violence and coercion is in fact Gorbachev's answer, then nothing has fundamentally changed. By adhering to violence-- the voice of disparity-- Gorbachev shows that he is not ready to be courageous and lead his country toward true reform.

The Lithuanian leadership has been criticized for its naivete-- how could they declare independence when Soviets have large radar and missiles in Lithuania, which are of major security interest? Furthermore, Lithuanians have been de facto participants in the Soviet political and economic system (or what is left of one) for 50

years. Thus, they are practically married to the Soviet Union's economy.

I agree. However, I also believe that while Gorbachev may still be searching for more popular denunciations, the Lithuanians are addressing their reality and are making tough decisions that no one else wants to make. In the face of almost daily escalations, the Lithuanians have kept their resolve and have proceeded with their specific goals. At every step of the escalation, the legitimate government of Lithuania has rested time and again its willingness to compromise and to negotiate peacefully. The peaceful reaction to Soviet aggression in Lithuania illuminates its leaders' intentions-- as well as Gorbachev's.

If economic reform is still Gorbachev's goal, then I believe the Lithuanian situation offers some enticing opportunities. The Lithuanians will be friendly trading partners with the Soviet Union. After all, thanks to 50 years of stagnation, Lithuanian industry will have nothing to offer that is competitive in foreign markets. Therefore, the country's livelihood will depend almost exclusively on trade with the Soviet Union. But trade, most importantly, will be handled in Soviet and Lithuanian currency, convertible in the West. By obtaining Lithuanian currency, the Soviets will be able to convert it and create another avenue for obtaining the foreign capital it sorely needs.

Critics also contend that the conservative factions throughout the Soviet Union may force Gorbachev to resign as a result of negotiating with Lithuanians without them retracting their reaffirmation of independence. This nascent recognition of the legitimate government of Lithuania, they conclude, would set back the momentum of reform, political or otherwise, and would create a potential Cold War atmosphere.

Though there is a conservative opposition that would certainly raise a scandalous uproar over the recognition of the legitimacy of the

Lithuanian's March 11 reinstatement of independence, however, it, as of yet, does not have an alternative political leader who could embody their discontent and force Gorbachev to resign.

In lieu of this analysis, the world's leaders must rethink their policy of silence toward the Soviet Union. By recognizing the legitimate government of Lithuania, the Bush Administration would allow Gorbachev to grieve a bit, let go of his nationalities' crisis a bit and then concentrate on true economic reforms. If the domino theory in reverse becomes a reality and other republics would like to secede, then Gorbachev should negotiate and transform these hostile occupied lands into friendly neighbors and lucrative trading partners.

Mutual interests would be taken into account during negotiations. Obviously, the Soviet Union has great security interests in Lithuania. The Soviet Army could conceivably have bases in Lithuania, just as the United States has bases in Japan, for example. It would have to give up its responsibility to the Lithuanian people to provide a livelihood and a rule of law. Lithuanians must swallow some national pride and accept a formidable Soviet military presence. Why not? Soldiers would provide a lucrative market for goods. Foreign policy should be relinquished by the Kremlin. This is a matter of the Kremlin's pride that it must swallow. Why? Given the popular support Gorbachev has received over the Lithuanian plight, a large country's interests will not be threatened by a small and struggling country such as Lithuania.

By negotiating, the Kremlin recognizes only the supremacy of the Lithuanian parliament over basically daily affairs of state and government. Obviously, it will have a tremendous influence over foreign policy. Its economy will not suffer from losing one of its most productive territories. One could liken the new situation to a type of Eastern

Europe of old as far as foreign policy is concerned. Yet the new political and economic opportunities not present in the Eastern Europe of old would abound in this new, sophisticated and negotiated relationship.

Many fear reversion to a Cold War atmosphere. This Cold War of old, however, involved airlifts to Berlin and invasions of Czechoslovakia and Hungary. Obviously, this imagery does not fit the present picture of the "harsh realities" of the international community. Eastern Europe is free, and the Kremlin cannot have it back without instigating a war. The Soviet economy cannot sustain a war, let alone its political reputation.

The Lithuanian experience proves that one can be serious about human rights without being unrealistic, unpolitical and ineffective in the real world. The U.S.'s moral obligation has very positive implications in the "real world" context as discussed here. Recognizing the legitimate government of Lithuania is, therefore, a choice that is as realistic as it is moral.

The Bush administration holds the key to this human dilemma. For example, it has shown this compassion in its support of the May-June demonstrators in China. Yet, it did not follow completely through in its support of them.

Lithuanians are not necessarily dissatisfied with their own government, but with a government that is not their own. By recognizing the legitimate government of Lithuania, Bush will allow a leadership already in power to implement tough policies to a willing and able population. All Bush has to do is put the key in the hole and unlock the door to the international community for the Lithuanian people.

*Gailius Draugelis is a junior government and international studies/Japanese major.*

## Men's Volleyball Club deserves elevation to varsity status at ND

Dear Editor:

As an active volleyball player and fan, I have watched the sport grow from a rarely mentioned women's sport to a thriving women's and men's sport. Volleyball has remained popular throughout Europe and the West coast of the United States for the past eight to ten years, and now the rest of America has embraced the sport. Efforts by volleyball greats, such as Olympic gold-medalist Karch Kiraly and Steve Timmons, as well as beach legend Sinjin Smith, have boosted the widespread popularity of men's volleyball. Upon arriving at Notre Dame, I was pleased to hear that there is a men's volleyball club on campus. At first, I thought the club would consist of a group of guys playing for fun on Saturday afternoons. Upon further investigation, I found out the club is actually a well-coached team of volleyball enthusiasts. Their lengthy schedule includes powerful opponents like Michigan State University, Indiana-Purdue Fort Wayne and Ball State University, just to name a few.

As I watched the club's



progress over the season, I noticed marked improvements in the team's playing abilities. I also began to wonder why a club that can beat top-ranked varsity teams, such as Ball State University and Graceland College, is not a varsity team. Notre Dame's volleyball club practices as hard and treats volleyball as seriously as a varsity status squad. The Fighting Irish have proved their worthiness by defeating opponent

after opponent, including club and varsity competitors. I believe the club's talents have not been fully realized because of their club status. If the Notre Dame administration makes the club a varsity team, the club will be able to compete on a varsity level. By granting the club varsity status, the administration will give the men's volleyball team the boost they need to realize their full potential.

In my opinion, it is only a matter of time before the men's volleyball club is given varsity status. The growing number of fans at the games and the popularity of the sport will cause an outcry for a varsity level team. The only question left is why doesn't the administration act now and let the men's volleyball team realize their full potential? Having a varsity men's volleyball team would not only help the players, it would also help the Notre Dame community by adding another fine varsity team to Notre Dame's roster.

Adrian Snyder  
Pangborn Hall  
April 28, 1990

The Observer's two-part series on transfer students unfortunately contained several factual errors and misleading quotations. To prevent further phone calls and inquiries from confused applicants, parents and faculty, I would like to set the record straight with the following facts.

--Notre Dame receives approximately 700 transfer applications each year for an average of 150 openings.

--The largest single source of transfer applications is Holy Cross College, followed by Saint Mary's College. However, the vast majority of the 700 applications come from other institutions. No special consideration is given to Holy Cross

College or Saint Mary's applicants.

--Transfer students are evaluated by the college to which they apply. The Admissions Office oversees the process and communicates the decisions made by the college committees. Tuesday's article described a student as being "placed in the College of Business." This is inaccurate. She "ended up" in Business because that is the college to which she applied.

Susan C. Joyce  
Assistant Director and  
Transfer Coordinator  
Undergraduate Admissions  
May 2, 1990

Viewpoint would like to occasionally highlight quotes from faculty members, students and readers. So if you or someone you know says something intellectually stimulating, brilliantly funny, or clearly controversial, send the quote to Viewpoint, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556.

**YOLANDA KNIGHT**  
accent writer

After a hiatus of a year and a half, Public Enemy has returned with *Fear of a Black Planet*, an album whose message serves to raise the consciousness of African-American youth.

Thumpin' with a "brand new funk," inspired by the message of Minister Louis Farrakhan and the soul of James Brown, and sprinkled with the bass lines of pure Parliament funk, the polyrhythmic sound of the music arouses in many listeners an indescribable emotion born of a pride in their African heritage and the reality of the continuous struggle of Black people in the U.S. and the world.

The all-encompassing theme of *Fear of the Black Planet* is the imminent reemergence of Africans, according to the controversial group, in both Africa and throughout the world. However, Chuck D, the "lyrical terrorist," does not ignore those obstacles which delay Africans' return to greatness.

One of the more obvious obstacles, says Chuck D, is interracial marriage. He claims that this act is wrong when committed by black people who are influenced by a system which teaches that "White" is better. The song, "Polly-wanacracka," criticizes "the system [which] has no wisdom . . . and [teaches that] White is good, Black is bad."

Chuck also comments on interracial relationships from the perspective of some Whites. "Fear of a Black Planet," the title track, expresses the anxiety of some White males concerning the "mixing of Black and White," which rises from Mendel's Genetics law that Black genes are dominant, while White genes are recessive.

Chuck D comments on this seldom-discussed fact: "Excuse us for the news. You might not be amused, but did you know White comes from Black? No need to be confused." Why must they be confused? Why might those who oppose the mixing of the races not be amused? Because the

## 'Fear of a Black Planet'

Public Enemy's latest album provides strong message



Public Enemy provides controversial lyrics to a polyrhythmic beat in their latest album, "Fear of a Black Planet."

knowledge that "White comes from Black" requires honor and respect for Blacks who are the origin of humankind, and the total integration of Black and White would lead to the dissolution of the White race, resulting in a Black planet.

The second obstacle addressed by Public Enemy is the negative portrayal of Blacks by the media which perpetuates low self-images in Black youth. In "Burn Hollywood Burn," Chuck D collaborated with rappers Ice Cube of N.W.A. and Big Daddy Kane to counter the unfair treatment of Blacks in the media, primarily in television and film. "Get me the hell away from this T.V. All this news and views are beneath me."

Here, Chuck D expresses his frustration with news that often accentuates the negative aspects of the Black community, constantly attempting to sway public

opinion toward the idea of Black inferiority. However, those more educated realize that what is shown by the media, is not the totality of African American existence.

Because of this negativity, Big Daddy Kane encourages African Americans to "make our own movies like Spike Lee 'cause the roles being offered don't strike me." Chuck D demonstrates emotion through the lyrics: "For all the years we looked like clowns, the joke is over. Smell the smoke from all around. Burn Hollywood burn!"

"War at 33 1/3" portrays the negative media attention aimed at controlling public opinion. Specifically, Public Enemy and other black leaders, like Minister Louis Farrakhan, who speak of the causes of the anger and frustration of African Americans today, are targets of the media.

"Sorry majority grudging

against the Enemy and any other nigger with an attitude...and any other rapper whose a brother who try to speak for... [other brothers] gets smothered by the other kind." Media seems to work to stifle Black unity and organization by painting a negative picture of those who present a message which threatens their position, rather than confronting the issues themselves.

Along with presenting those obstacles which suppress the progress of Africans in America and throughout the world, Public Enemy addresses the question of responsibility for the "war" against African Americans. In "Who Stole the Soul?" the answer seems to be the institutional racism and injustices which are aimed at minimizing the image of Black people. "The bigger the Black gets the bigger the feds want a piece of that...booty. That's

why I dissed them. I learned we earned, got no concern. Instead we burned, so where the hell is our return? Plain and simple, the systems a pimp. But I refuse to be a ho"

The above quote captures the overall tone of this album. *Fear of a Black Planet* is angry, defiant, and hopeful, because despite the many attacks against the "Black nation," Public Enemy encourages the youth, the future, to combat the "powers" which attempt to keep Africans from reclaiming their true history and heritage with the most forceful weapon, knowledge of the truth.

"Revolutionary Generation" recognizes the struggle of Black women throughout their persecution in America. "They disrespected mama and treated her like dirt. America took her, reshaped her, raped her. Why is it that we're many different shades. Black woman's privacy invaded years and years. You cannot count my mama's tears"

He praises the black woman for her incredible endurance throughout the struggle. With the Black Woman leading the way, he is confident that our generation will bring about change. "Sister... soul sister, we goin' be all right. It takes a man to take a stand. Under-stand, it takes a woman to make a stronger man... 'cause we'll be stronger together"

The album, *Fear of the Black Planet*, goes beyond the theme of the title track. It addresses the imminent state of the black nation recapturing their glorious past once they have overcome the obstacles of negative media and low self-images, born of an ignorance of their past.

In a broader sense, *Fear of the Black Planet*, refers to the white supremacists' fear that Black unity, Black nationalism, and Black strength will lead to the claiming of the reparations owed to African people for the duration and extent of the genocide perpetrated against them for 400 years. Despite the actions to stifle their return, says Public Enemy, "the Black is back revolving to an [unstoppable] renaissance."

## Minority recruits experience taste of ND student life

**CAROL DOMINGUEZ**  
accent writer

During the past several years, the University of Notre Dame, like most other colleges around the United States, has pledged to increase minority enrollment and to create a culturally diverse, yet socially integrated campus atmosphere. Progressing toward this goal, the University recently hosted its annual Minority Visitation Weekend.

This year, 101 admitted high school seniors from California to London attended the highly organized event. All minority students from Indiana and the surrounding states were invited and the remainder of the participants were selected on the quality of their applications.

Because the University pays for the entire weekend, including travel costs, the program is financially limited and must exclude many other admitted minorities. Derek Gandy, admissions counselor and director of the weekend, estimates that approximately 60% of the participants will matriculate to Notre Dame in the fall.

The planning for this event began in January with Calvin Allen, a junior, and Laura Brown, a sophomore, co-chairing a committee of dedicated students.

They sent out letters to students, parents, and schools, made travel arrangements, contacted student hosts, and scheduled informational talks and fun activities.

The recruits met with financial aid officers, admissions counselors, and college deans. They also had a session with University President Father Malloy. In keeping with a Domer tradition, the prospects and their hosts had an evening of bowling. The weekend ended with a dinner and dance in the Monogram Room on Saturday night.

The primary goal of the weekend, according to Gandy, is to provide an "opportunity for students to visit the campus. Otherwise, many couldn't afford to come on their own. This is a chance for them to communicate with present minority students. We provide them with a realistic and holistic view of ND from a minority perspective."

However, this "realistic view" was disputed by two of the student hosts. Freshman Maria Magallon agrees with the theory of the program, but says that the weekend "doesn't give the recruits a taste of student life." She claims that within the minority group itself, the Black and Hispanic students segregated

themselves, and were under the false pretense that they would always be surrounded by their own race."

Kathy Joseph, a sophomore, tried not to shelter her recruit from any aspect of ND. However, she agrees with Magallon in that "the purpose of the weekend is to cater to minorities, but minorities are not catered to on this campus."

A participant in the 1988 minority weekend, Joseph states: "When I came, everything was played up highly, but when I actually arrived in the fall, it was a different place. No one ever told me I wouldn't be getting enough scholarship money or about the campus tension. I went into shock because it was totally different from what I had seen." Both acknowledge, though, that the program at least brings quality minority students to the campus.

In defense of the weekend, student coordinators Allen and Brown placed the burden of realism on the hosts' shoulders. The former argued that the most the University can do is to bring the students to the campus, after that "it comes down to how the host feels about the University. Negative feelings may discourage the recruits." Brown added that the idea of racial homogeneity

"does not carry over into the school year. Because of the weekend, the recruits have friends from all different cultures."

Since only a fraction of all minority prospective freshman are selected for the weekend, the committee is also responsible for contacting those who do not attend. The students receive letters and various Observer articles that deal with the minority's place at Notre Dame. Allen hopes that communications such as these will present an



Derrick Johnson and Anthony Smith, secretary and president respectively, introduce minority recruit, Judifffer Perry to the Black Cultural Arts Council during minority recruitment weekend.

# Classifieds

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THE OBSERVER IS THIS FRIDAY,  
MAY 4. THE DEADLINE FOR  
GETTING CLASSIFIEDS IN FOR  
THAT ISSUE IS 3 PM THURSDAY,  
MAY 3.SENIORS,  
DON'T WAIT UNTIL THE LAST  
MINUTE TO PLACE YOUR  
"GOODBYE" CLASSIFIEDS IN  
THE OBSERVER FOR THE MAY  
18 ISSUE. COME IN THIS WEEK  
AND AVOID THE RUSH.P.S. IF YOU DON'T COME IN THIS  
WEEK, THE DEADLINE FOR THE  
LAST ISSUE IS 3 PM THURSDAY,  
MAY 17.DON'T MISS YOUR CHANCE TO  
SAY A SPECIAL GOODBYE TO  
YOUR SPECIAL FRIENDS.applehead: watch out for those  
study breaksj-hope your lesson plans are done  
for the summer session of the  
"sleazy school..."LIZ C  
Can't wait for the CPA to be over  
so we can concentrate on  
each other. You've been so  
incredibly supportive and I love  
you for it!

Love, Jim

Doesn't the "googliness" of that  
couple make you want to puke,  
wretch, gag and die?Buffalo Baggage Truck loads  
Fri. 5/11 2-5pm Stepan and  
unloads Sat. 5/12 6-9pm. For info  
call Tom x3368 or Matt x3681.TB- Name that tune, Part II:  
"My life has been such a whirlwind  
since I saw you,  
I've been running round in circles  
in my mind  
And it always seems that I'm  
following you girl-  
'Cause you take me to the places  
that alone I'd never find..."  
R.

Thank You St. Jude

Dear BM: Miss you much. Please  
come up and visit me.  
--Your second floor Hesburgh  
admirer.\*\* PETE RAUSH FOR D.M.O.C. \*\*  
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CONGRATULATIONS

Bill &amp; Lynn

COUPLE OF THE YEAR  
awarded by  
An'Tostal committeeHappy B-day Caryn Kikta!  
Love, the dirtbags.Going to IU-Bloomington grad  
school? I need a female  
roommate. Call Denise x2156LOST:Blue ND Men's V-Ball  
Sweat-Jacket(#9 on front) If  
seen or found pl. call Dan at X1232FOODSHARE VOLUNTEERS  
NEEDED! If you will be here this  
summer and want to help, call  
Kathy O'Dwyer at 4432PATPATPATPATPATPATPATPAT  
PATPATPATPATPATPATPATPAT  
PATPATPATPATPATPATPATPAT  
PATPATPATPATPATPATPATPAT  
SMILE!!! GRIN AND BEAR IT.  
LOVE,  
THE CARATTN: FOOTBALL PLAYERS  
Did you ever wonder WHO it is  
that stuffs the pads into your  
pants???DON-  
Thanks for saturday night  
and all the little things you  
do. I'm glad you'll be in Cal.  
this summer.

AP

ART BUSTAMANTE  
"Bust-a-move"I want to have your baby-  
HA HA HA  
This one's for you  
Good Luck on finals!!  
Luv  
Your favorite hairdresser  
Ps. How many more states  
do you havt left?

see CLASS / page 18

# Scoreboard

Thursday, May 3, 1990

## MAJOR LEAGUE BASEBALL

## SPORTS CALENDAR

### AMERICAN LEAGUE

East Division	W	L	Pct	GB
Milwaukee	13	6	.684	—
Boston	12	9	.571	2
Toronto	13	10	.565	2
Cleveland	10	10	.500	3 1/2
Baltimore	9	13	.409	5 1/2
New York	7	12	.368	6
Detroit	8	14	.364	6 1/2
West Division	W	L	Pct	GB
Oakland	16	5	.762	—
Chicago	11	7	.611	3 1/2
Texas	12	10	.545	4 1/2
California	10	11	.476	6
Minnesota	9	12	.429	7
Seattle	9	13	.409	7 1/2
Kansas City	6	13	.316	9

### NATIONAL LEAGUE

East Division	W	L	Pct	GB
Pittsburgh	14	7	.667	—
Philadelphia	12	9	.571	2
Montreal	11	10	.524	3
Chicago	10	11	.476	4
New York	10	11	.476	4
St. Louis	10	12	.455	4 1/2
West Division	W	L	Pct	GB
Cincinnati	13	5	.722	—
Los Angeles	12	10	.545	3
San Diego	10	11	.476	4 1/2
Houston	9	12	.429	5 1/2
San Francisco	8	14	.364	7
Atlanta	6	13	.316	7 1/2

z-denotes first game was a win

### AMERICAN LEAGUE

#### Tuesday's Games

Oakland 4, New York 2  
 California 7, Baltimore 1  
 Boston 8, Seattle 2  
 Toronto 4, Cleveland 3  
 Minnesota 9, Detroit 5  
 Chicago 5, Texas 1  
 Milwaukee 6, Kansas City 4

Wednesday's Games

Seattle 9, Boston 2  
 Oakland 2, New York 0  
 California 3, Baltimore 0  
 Cleveland 3, Toronto 0  
 Minnesota 8, Detroit 2  
 Milwaukee at Kansas City, ppd., rain  
 Texas 6, Chicago 3

#### Thursday's Games

Cleveland (Farrell 2-1) at New York (Cadaret 1-1), 1 p.m.  
 Minnesota (A. Anderson 1-3) at Detroit (Tanana 2-1), 1:35 p.m.  
 Texas (K.Brown 4-0) at Chicago (Kutzler 1-0), 8:05 p.m.  
 Milwaukee (Navarro 0-0) at Kansas City (Gubicza 1-3), 8:35 p.m.  
 California (C.Finley 3-1) at Seattle (Young 0-3), 10:05 p.m.  
 Only games scheduled

#### Friday's Games

Texas at Cleveland, 7:35 p.m.  
 Detroit at Toronto, 7:35 p.m.  
 Chicago at Kansas City, 8:35 p.m.  
 Minnesota at Milwaukee, 8:35 p.m.  
 Boston at Oakland, 10:35 p.m.  
 New York at California, 10:35 p.m.  
 Baltimore at Seattle, 10:35 p.m.

### NATIONAL LEAGUE

#### Tuesday's Games

Philadelphia 4, Cincinnati 2  
 Atlanta 5, New York 2  
 Montreal 2, Houston 1, 13 innings  
 St. Louis 2, San Diego 1  
 Los Angeles 4, Pittsburgh 1  
 Chicago 7, San Francisco 4

Wednesday's Games

Late Game Not Included

Chicago 9, San Francisco 6  
 San Diego 4, St. Louis 3  
 Atlanta 8, Montreal 1  
 New York 5, Cincinnati 0  
 Philadelphia 14, Houston 4  
 Pittsburgh at Los Angeles, (n)

#### Thursday's Games

Atlanta (Glavine 1-2) at Montreal (Boyd 1-2), 7:35 p.m.  
 Cincinnati (Armstrong 4-0) at New York (Fernandez 1-2), 7:35 p.m.  
 Houston (Gullickson 1-1) at Philadelphia (Muholland 1-0), 7:35 p.m.  
 Only games scheduled

#### Friday's Games

San Diego at Chicago, 3:20 p.m.  
 San Francisco at Montreal, 7:35 p.m.  
 Houston at New York, 7:35 p.m.  
 Los Angeles at Philadelphia, 7:35 p.m.  
 Atlanta at Pittsburgh, 7:35 p.m.  
 Cincinnati at St. Louis, 8:35 p.m.

### TODAY'S MAJOR LEAGUE LEADERS

**AMERICAN LEAGUE**  
 BATTING (47 at bats)—Griffey, Seattle, .386; Stillwell, Kansas City, .383; Pena, Boston, .367; Webster, Cleveland, .352; Larkin, Minnesota, .347.

RUNS—RHenderson, Oakland, 17; Reynolds, Seattle, 16; Canseco, Oakland, 15; Franco, Texas, 15; Puckett, Minnesota, 15.

RBI—Gruber, Toronto, 20; Fielder, Detroit, 19; Felix, Toronto, 18; Griffey, Seattle, 18; McGwire, Oakland, 18.

HITS—Griffey, Seattle, 34; Gruber, Toronto, 30; Fernandez, Toronto, 29; Pena, Boston, 29; Lansford, Oakland, 27; Sierra, Texas, 27; Trammell, Detroit, 27.

DOUBLES—Boggs, Boston, 8; Felix, Toronto, 8; Larkin, Minnesota, 8; RHenderson, Oakland, 8; 8 are tied with 7.

TRIPLES—10 are tied with 2.

### THIS DATE IN BASEBALL

1936 — In his major-league debut for the New York Yankees, Joe DiMaggio had three hits in a 14-5 rout of the St. Louis Browns.

1951 — Rookie Gil McDougald of New York drove in six runs in one inning to tie a major league record as the Yankees beat the St. Louis Browns 17-3 at Sportsman's Park. McDougald had a two-run triple and a grand slam in an 11-run ninth inning.

1959 — Detroit's Charlie Maxwell hit four consecutive homers in a doubleheader sweep of the New York Yankees, 4-2 and 8-2, at Briggs Stadium.

1980 — Ferguson Jenkins of the Texas Rangers became the fourth pitcher in major league history to win 100 or more games in both leagues. Jenkins beat the Baltimore Orioles 3-2 at Arlington Stadium. Cy Young, Jim Bunning and Gaylord Perry are the other pitchers to reach the milestone.

1984 — Darryl Motley and Pat Sheridan of Kansas City hit consecutive home runs to start the game, but the Milwaukee Brewers edged the Royals 6-5 in 10 innings.

1986 — Don Mattingly of New York became the sixth player in major league history to hit three sacrifice flies in a game as the Yankees beat the Texas Rangers 9-4.

1987 — Eric Davis hit three home runs, including a grand slam, and drove in six runs to power the Cincinnati Reds over the Philadelphia Phillies 9-6.

### SPORTS CALENDAR

Thursday, May 3

Softball vs. VALPARAISO (2) 4 p.m.

Friday, May 4

Softball vs. ILLINOIS-CHICAGO (2) 4 p.m.

Saturday, May 5

Baseball vs. XAVIER (2), Jake Kline Field, 12 p.m.

Men's track hosts Central Collegiates Conference Championships

Sunday, May 6

Baseball vs. XAVIER (2), Jake Kline Field, 12 p.m.

## RESULTS

### Lacrosse

Notre Dame 12, Michigan State 6

### Baseball

Notre Dame 6, Valparaiso 4

Notre Dame 11, Valparaiso 1

### Men's Tennis

Tuesday

Notre Dame 9, Kalamazoo 0

### NBA PLAYOFFS

#### BOSTON (99)

Bird 12-25 6-7 31, McHale 6-13 5-6 17, Parish 4-7 3-4 11, Johnson 8-14 2-2 18, Lewis 5-11 6-7 16, Kleine 2-2 0-0 4, Bagley 0-1 0-0 0, Paxson 1-0 0-1 2, Totals 38-74 22-27 99.

#### NEW YORK (102)

Oakley 5-9 4-7 14, Vandeweghe 2-6 0-0 4, Ewing 14-34 5-10 33, Cheeks 5-12 2-2 12, G.Wilkins 6-19 3-6 15, Newman 3-12 5-5 11, Tucker 1-3 0-0 2, Walker 4-5 1-2 9, Jackson 0-1 0-0 0, E.Wilkins 0-0 2-2 2 2-2 Totals 40-101 22-34 102.

3-Point goals—Boston 1-7 (Bird 1-4, Bagley 0-1, Johnson 0-2), New York 0-3 (Cheeks 0-1, Newman 0-1, Tucker 0-1). Fouled out—Oakley. Rebounds—Boston 52 (Parish 10), New York 62 (Ewing 19). Assists—Boston 20 (Bird 8), New York 24 (Cheeks 11). Total fouls—Boston 23, New York 22. Technical—Kleine. A—18,212.

### BASEBALL

#### NATIONAL LEAGUE

Chicago	004	302	000-9	16	0
San Francisco	010	003	002-6	9	1

Harkey, Assemacher (6) and Girardi; Garrels, O'Neal (4), Knepper (6), Camacho (7), Bedrosian (9) and Kennedy. W—Harkey, 3-1. L—Garrels, 0-3. Assemacher (1). HRs—San Francisco, MaWilliams 2 (4), Mitchell (5), GCarter (1).

St.Louis	001	100	001-3	9	0
----------	-----	-----	-------	---	---

DeLeon, DiPino (7), Niedenfuer (7), Horton (8) and Zeile; Hurst, Lefferts (8) and Santiago. W—Hurst, 1-3, L—DeLeon, 2-1. Sv—Lefferts (3), HRs—St. Louis, Hudler (1), San Diego, Ja.Clark (5), Roberts (3).

Cincinnati	000	000	000-0	6	1
------------	-----	-----	-------	---	---

Browning, Gross (7) and Oliver; Viola and Lyons. W—Viola, 5-0. L—Browning, 2-2. HRs—New York, Marshall (3), Johnson (6).

Atlanta	005	000	102-8	11	0
---------	-----	-----	-------	----	---

Clary, Castillo (8) and Olson; Smith, Schmidt (7) Frey (9) and Santovenia, Fitzgerald (7). W—Clary, 1-1, L—Smith, 2-2. HR—Atlanta, Thomas (1).

Houston	004	000	000-	4	8	1
---------	-----	-----	------	---	---	---

Philadelphia 003 128 00x-14 20 0

Clancy, Hernandez (5), Darwin (6), Agosto (7), Schatzeder (8) and Biggio, Trevino (7); Cook, Akerfelds (8), McElroy (9) and Daulton, Lake (8). W—Cook, 4-0. L—Clancy, 1-1. HR—Houston, Davis (7).

Seattle	020	304	000-9	16	1
---------	-----	-----	-------	----	---

Hanson, Swift (8), Schooler (9) and Valle; Harris, Lamp (4), Gardner (5), Kiecker (6) and Pena. W—Hanson, 3-0. L—Harris, 2-1. HRs—Seattle, O'Brien (2), Martinez (3).

Toronto	000	000	000-0	7	1
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Cerutti, Wells (8) and Borders; Black, Jones (9) and Skinner, Alomar (9). W—Black, 3-0. L—Cerutti, 1-4.

Cleveland	000	000	01x-3	4	0
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Sv—Jones (7). HR—Cleveland, Maldonado (5).

California	000	001	020-3	9	0
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Baltimore 000 000 000-0 7 2

Blyleven, Witt (7), Eichhorn (8) and Parrish; Ballard, Williamson (8) and Tettleton. W—Blyleven, 1-2. L—Ballard, 0-4. Sv—

# Tennis team awaits NCAAs

Irish dismantle Division III number one Kalamazoo 9-0

By BOB MITCHELL  
Sports Writer

With the thoughts of an NCAA Team Championship bid on the minds of the Notre Dame men's tennis team, the Irish dashed up to Kalamazoo College to try to widdle away the anxious moments. Not only did they dash to Kalamazoo, but they sprinted through the match.

The Irish raced to a 9-0 win over the No. 1 Division III tennis team. The Irish captured three of the four singles matches in straight sets. It may sound like the Irish scheduled themselves a lightweight, but two years ago Kalamazoo edged Notre Dame 5-4. From the convincing knockout, any tennis aficionado can sense the drastic improvement in the Irish tennis program.

"Kalamazoo is a scrappy, well-coached team," said Head

Coach Bob Bayliss. "They make you work for every point. It's really a big match at Kalamazoo."

Said Dave DiLucia of the match, "It was really important that we established ourselves early in the contest. Also, it was critical that we finish the season strong."

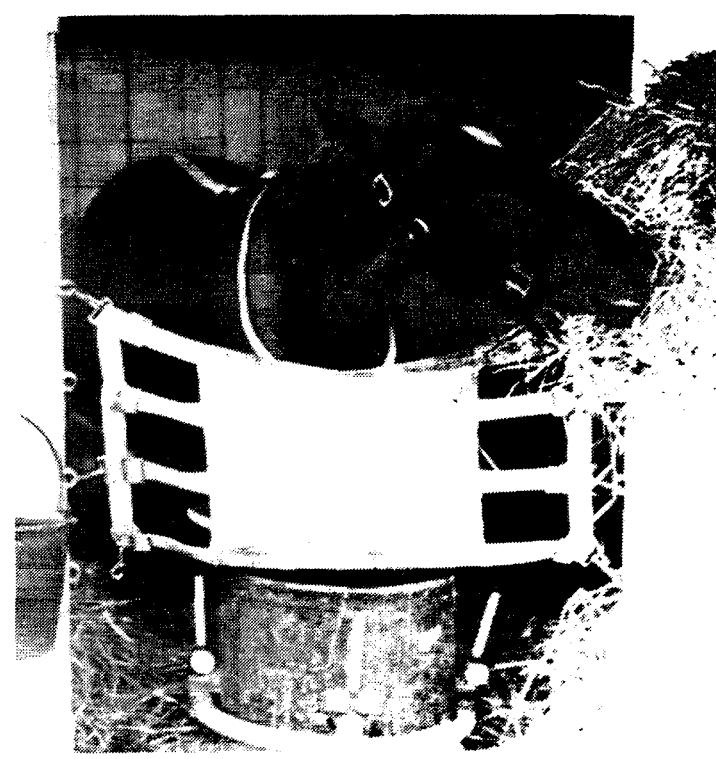
With the Kalamazoo match concluded, all Irish ears are waiting for a call from the NCAA selection committee for an invite to the 1990 NCAA Team Championships in Indian Wells, CA. The Irish are currently ranked number 16 in the latest Volvo Collegiate Tennis Poll. This bodes well for Notre Dame considering that the NCAA Team Championships include the Top 20 collegiate teams. However, the fact that the Irish are definitely one of the 20 best collegiate tennis teams in the nation does not guarantee them a place in the

most prestigious college tennis event.

The Irish have equally strong claims to a regional or an independent bid. Notre Dame's regional record has only one blemish while independently the Irish have beaten five Top 25 teams.

"We deserve to be there," says number one Dave DiLucia. "It's a little shaky because of the regional bids, but we should be there. If Northwestern loses this weekend in the Big 10 Championships, I think we have a 50/50 shot at a regional bid. If Northwestern wins, we have a 50/50 chance to receive an at-large bid."

"I really believe that we deserve to go," says senior captain Walter Dolhare. "And I think that once we're there we will do well. The selection process is weird. There is so much speculation."



**Derby ready**

AP Photo

Thirty Six Red relaxes in a whirlpool and munches breakfast in preparation for the 116th running of the Kentucky Derby this Saturday at Churchill Downs.

## Summer Squall recovers from injury to lead Derby

LOUISVILLE, Ky. (AP) — First he was called Thunder Bolt, then Stormy Weather, then Storm Cloud. Finally, it was Summer Squall.

By any name, the colt is a leading contender for Saturday's Kentucky Derby at Churchill Downs.

For a time in February it looked as if Summer Squall was going nowhere.

Having recovered from a hairline fracture of the right-front cannon bone that ended his five-race unbeaten cam-

paign as 2-year-old, Summer Squall bled during a workout Feb. 15 at Gulfstream Park.

"It wasn't a trickle," Cot Campbell, president of Dogwood Stable, said of the bleeding. "There had never been any indication of bleeding before. It was a fluky thing."

Campbell and trainer Neil Howard think the bleeding might have been the result of a fungus or bacteria.

"He was one of 35 horses who bled during a 10-day period in Florida," Campbell said.

Veterinarians gave the OK for Summer Squall to start in the seven-furlong Swale March 17 at Gulfstream and the colt finished second, a length behind top sprinter Housebuster. Campbell said it "might have been his best race, given the circumstances."

Two weeks later, Summer Squall won the Jim Beam at Turfway Park and two weeks after that won the Blue Grass at Keeneland. Both races were run at 1 1/8 miles on muddy tracks.

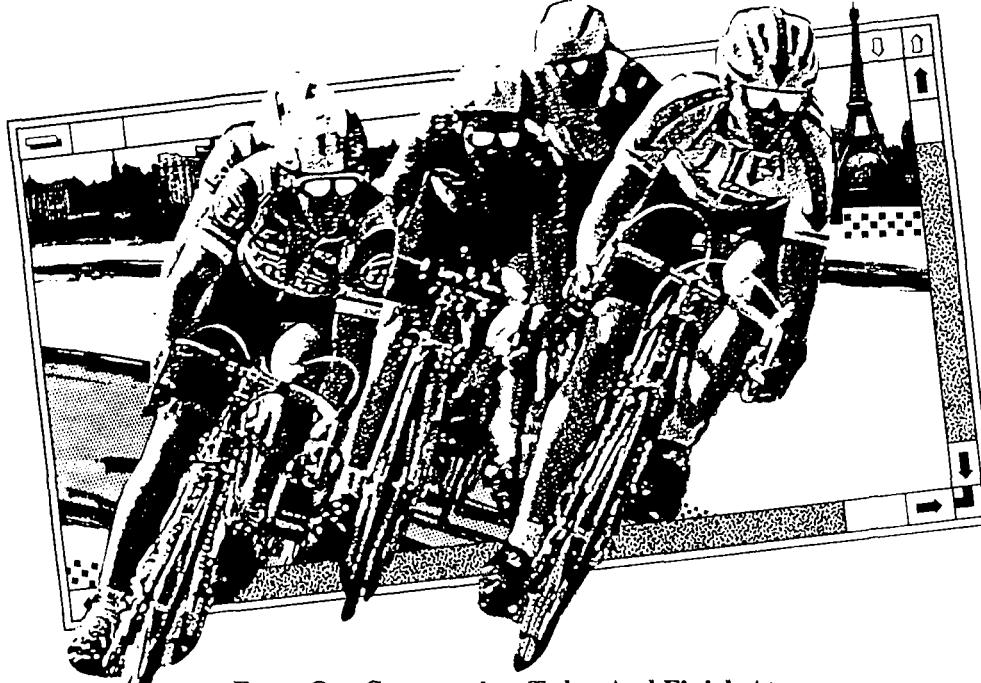
\$786,000, with \$611,000 to the winner.

"If we don't have bad luck, I have great confidence he'll run well," Campbell said after the son of Storm Bird put in his final Derby prep Wednesday.

The colt's name is based on that of his sire. Thunder Bolt, Stormy Weather and Storm Cloud were rejected by the Jockey Club because they already were being used.

Pat Day, who will ride Summer Squall, was present but exercise rider Robert Vickers was aboard the colt when he worked five eighths in 1:02 and galloped out three quarters in 1:16 3-5.

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### SPORTS BRIEFS

#### Women's Varsity Cross Country and Track and Field:

Beginning in the fall, women's track and field will be a varsity sport at Notre Dame. Any women interested in competing in track and/or cross country are asked to attend a brief meeting on Wednesday, May 2 at 4:00 p.m. in the Loftus Auditorium. Any further questions, please call the Track Office at 239-6989.

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-Rob, Tom, Dave, Mike, &  
Pete

# Dawson's 3 hits lead Cub win

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — Andre Dawson extended his hitting streak to 11 games with three hits and three RBIs, powering the Chicago Cubs to a 9-6 victory Wednesday over the San Francisco Giants.

The Cubs pounded out 16 hits for a two-game total of 31 against the Giants while earning their first series sweep of the season. The Giants, swept only once while winning the National League pennant in 1989, sustained their fourth this season — all at home, where they are 2-11.

Dawson has four homers and 14 RBIs during his streak. Ryne Sandberg and Dwight Smith also had three hits for the Cubs. Rookie Mike Harkey (3-1) pitched 5 1-3 innings, yielding four runs, all on homers. Paul Assenmacher got his first save since 1988.

Matt Williams hit two homers for the Giants and Kevin Mitchell and pinch-hitter Gary Carter one each. The Cubs went ahead to stay with four runs in

the third, rapping six consecutive two-out hits off Scott Garrels (0-3).

### Padres 4, Cardinals 3

SAN DIEGO — Jack Clark and Bip Roberts homered in the sixth inning and Bruce Hurst earned his first victory as San Diego broke a five-game losing streak.

Hurst (1-3) allowed seven hits in seven innings, struck out eight and walked one. The Cardinals took a 2-0 lead with two-out runs in the third and fourth innings as Jose DeLeon (2-1) held the Padres to just three singles over the first five.

With the Cardinals leading 2-0, Clark hit his fifth homer. Roberts added this third, a two-run shot that gave the Padres the lead for good.

San Diego's Craig Lefferts earned his third save, working two innings and allowing two hits, including the third homer by Rex Hudler, who went 4-for-

### Angels 3, Orioles 0

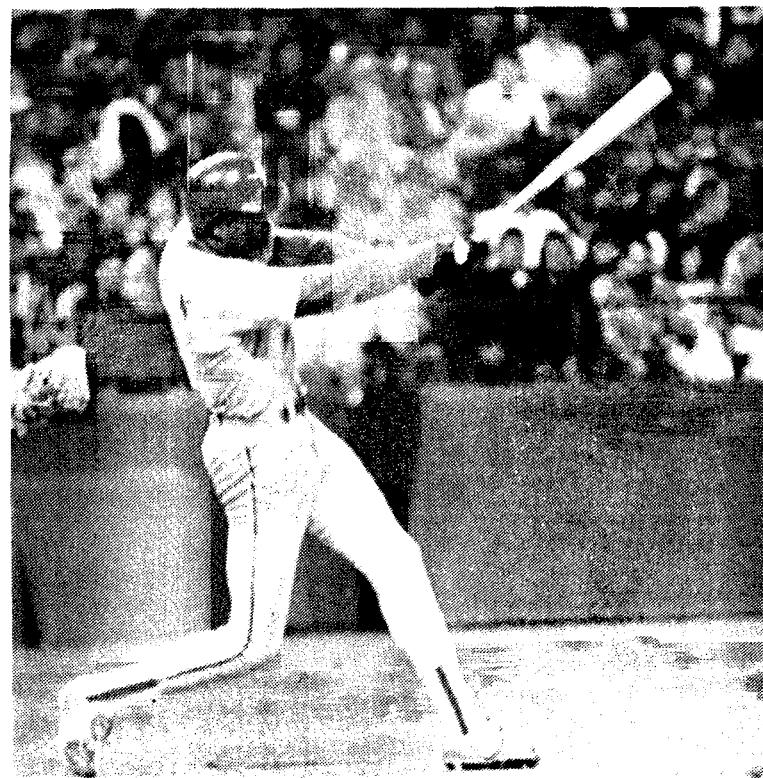
BALTIMORE — Bert Blyleven moved to fourth on the all-time strikeout list and won for the first time this season as the California Angels beat the struggling Baltimore Orioles 3-0 Wednesday night.

Blyleven struck out eight, including Mickey Tettleton in the fourth inning for the 3,575th of his career. That moved him past Don Sutton. Blyleven (1-2) finished with 3,578, trailing only Tom Seaver, Steve Carlton, and Nolan Ryan.

Blyleven allowed five hits and one walk in six innings. Mark Eichhorn, the third California pitcher, earned his fifth save.

### Phillies 14, Astros 4

PHILADELPHIA — Tom Herr had four of Philadelphia's season-high 20 hits and matched his career high with five RBIs as the Phillies had their biggest inning in four years in a 14-4 rout Wednesday night of the Houston Astros.



AP Photo

Andre Dawson, who struggled in last year's NLCS against the San Francisco Giants had a homer Monday and three hits yesterday to lead the Cubs in a two game sweep.

## Class

continued from page 15

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Love,  
Jeanne  
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MARIANNE RAVRY,  
Good Luck living with your roomate next year! Ha! Ha! Ha!  
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See ya soon!!!!!!

Love,  
me

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To our pals at Keenan.  
We're glad that we met all of you this year. Our Sophomore year wouldn't have been the same without all of you! You sure threw us for a few loops. Looking forward to another two years (Possibly 3 more at the rate we are going). Have a great summer, but before you take off, please come over and help us clean our room!!!!  
Cheers, The quint + 1

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## Women's softball faces Valparaiso

By KEN TYSIAC  
Associate Sports Editor

The Notre Dame softball team has already beaten Valparaiso three times this season, but the Irish will not take the Crusaders lightly when they visit Alumni Field for a 4 p.m. doubleheader this afternoon.

Although the Irish won easily over Valpo in the St. Francis Invitational April 8, the Crusaders twice extended them into extra innings in a March 26 doubleheader at Valparaiso. Notre Dame escaped with 4-3, eight-inning victories in both of those contests.

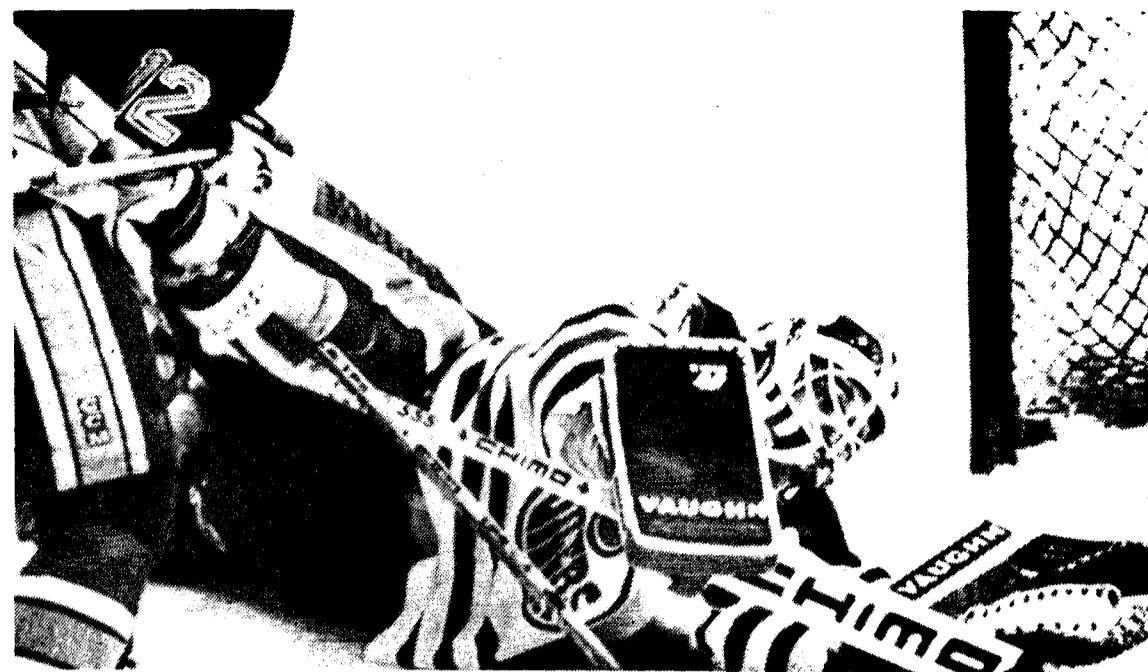
Notre Dame had won 16 out of 17 before Tuesday's doubleheader with De Paul in which the Irish lost the first game 5-1 and were forced to settle for a 0-0 tie after 11-innings when the game was called by darkness. Notre Dame's record now stands at 32-15-1.

Pitching has been a plus for the Irish all season. Sophomore Missy Linn (13-7) and freshman Staci Alford (15-6-1) have been outstanding for the Irish. Going into the De Paul doubleheader, Linn had a 1.39 ERA and had struck out 82 while walking just 29, and Alford, who pitched 11 scoreless innings in game two Tuesday, had a 1.42 ERA and had struck out 100 versus 15 walks.

"Missy and Staci have carried us all year," says Irish catcher Amy Folsom, who was batting .309 before Tuesday. "The pitching has really made the difference for us this season."

The Irish hitters have had their problems, however. They only managed one run in 16 innings on Tuesday.

"The hitting has been quite streaky this year," says Folsom. "It seems like we are either on or off, and when we are off, we can get into some trouble."



Edmonton Oiler goalie Bill Ranford stopped 23 shots last night in a 5-2 win over the Chicago Blackhawks. The Oilers took command in the Campbell Conference final with 2 goals from Steve Smith and one from Mark Messier.

## Smith goals bury Blackhawks

EDMONTON, Alberta (AP) — Steve Smith scored two goals in a playoff game for the first time in his career as the Edmonton Oilers rolled to their eighth straight victory by beating the Chicago Blackhawks 5-2

Wednesday night in the opener of the Campbell Conference finals.

Smith, who had only seven goals during the regular season and only five career playoff goals, scored what proved to be the winning goal at 8:52 of the second period on a screened slap shot from the left point. He added the Oilers' fourth goal early in the final period when his wrist shot from the right circle hit the post and goaltender Ed Belfour's back before trickling into the net.

Before Wednesday night, Smith's most famous goal was one he accidentally put into his own net in the third period of Game 7 of the 1986 Smythe Division finals against Calgary, ending the Oilers' two-year reign as Stanley Cup champions.

The Oilers, who haven't lost since dropping the fourth game of the Smythe Division semifinals against Winnipeg on April 10, host Game 2 Friday night at the Northlands Coliseum.

Edmonton had not played in eight days since completing a four-game sweep of the Los Angeles Kings in the Smythe finals. But the Oilers looked anything but rusty against a Chicago club that had to go seven games in each of its first two playoff series. The Blackhawks advanced to the Campbell finals with an 8-2 victory over St. Louis in Game 7 of the Norris finals on Monday

night. The Oilers completely dominated the first period, outshooting Chicago 12-3 and scoring the only goal when Mark Messier took Charlie Huddy's breakout pass at center ice, went in alone and beat Belfour at 9:32. It was his sixth goal of the playoffs and 10th in 10 career playoff games against the Blackhawks.

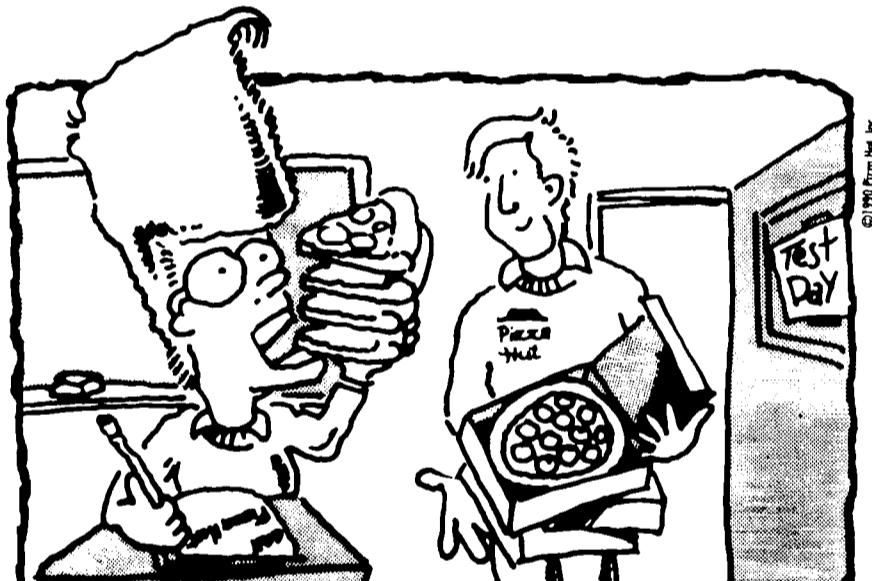
Belfour's counterpart, Bill Ranford, made his best stop late in the period when he foiled Steve Larmer on a solo break-in from the blue line.

Mark Lamb stretched his point-scoring streak to nine games when he scored at 3:17. He received credit for his sixth goal of the playoffs when Belfour and his defense were unable to clear the puck after a save and it bounced into the net off a Chicago player.

Smith's first goal made it 3-0 and Ranford kept it that way with several outstanding saves, including two on Larmer and another on a 10-foot wrist shot by Steve Thomas, who was alone in front.

Ranford, who has been in goal for all eight games during the streak, lost his shutout 57 seconds into the final period when Esa Tikkanen lost the puck in his own zone and it rolled out in front, where Wayne Gretzky scored from five feet out for his eighth of the playoffs.

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## Male

continued from page 24

DiLucia's contributions to Irish tennis extend beyond the practice court, however. His decision to attend Notre Dame sparked Bayliss to add a number of top caliber teams to the Irish schedule, attracting a number of talented freshman to this season's squad and placing the team at 16 in the collegiate rankings. As Notre Dame upset perennial powerhouses such as Michigan and Ohio State this year, the program rose to new heights.

"It was a big risk for Coach to schedule all those hard teams without knowing how good we'd be," says DiLucia.

Bayliss, however, refuses to take the credit.

"We had to challenge David once he got here," says Bayliss.

DiLucia has met most of those challenges this season, downing Georgia's Al Parker, the top-ranked player at the time, as well as beating those occupying the fifth, 11th, 17th, 20th and 26th spots in the national poll. While these stats are impressive, neither Bayliss nor DiLucia was overly surprised at the wins.

"Just because those people are ranked above David, does not mean that they're better than him," says Bayliss. "I don't think there's anyone in the country he's not capable of beating."

"I don't really worry about the rankings," says DiLucia, who heads up the Irish roster at the number one spot in both singles and doubles. "I had played with most of these people before and went into the matches thinking I was going to beat them."

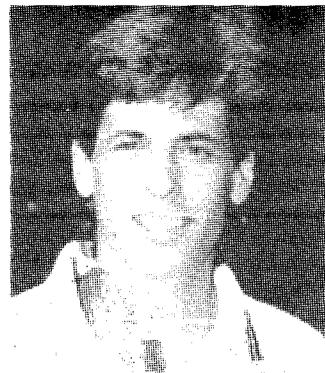
Part of this confidence stems from DiLucia's extensive experience on the national circuits. He has played in almost every major professional tournament and was good enough after high school to consider turning professional.

"I could have turned pro, but what if I got hurt or something?" says DiLucia.

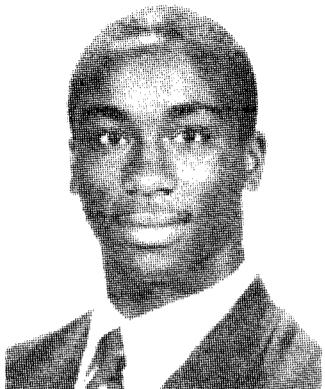
Instead the psychology major got hooked on the Notre Dame mystique and came here in order to combine athletics with academics.

Planning to go pro after graduation, DiLucia realizes that success on the men's tour will require something special.

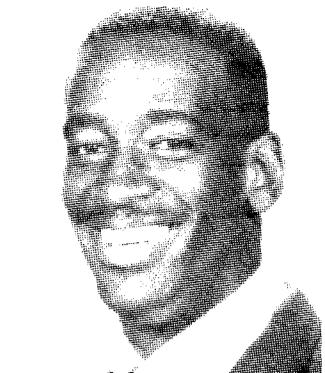
"Every professional men's tennis player is a great athlete," says DiLucia. "You have to be able to lift your game above that."



Dave DiLucia



Raghib Ismail



Tony Rice



Jubba Beshin

Bayliss feels DiLucia has what it takes both physically and mentally to make it as a pro.

"David has a world class volley and great backhand slice," says Bayliss. "Those are weapons that, when combined with his other skills, separate him from the rest."

"He also is very self-motivated and has lots of moxie. He prefers to come at you. I've seen him dig deep on big points and stick that crucial volley or serve."

"I try and go out every day with my long-term goals in mind," says DiLucia, claiming that 70-80% of tennis is mental. "I play each point one at a time as if I were in a pro match."

DiLucia amassed records this spring of 22-3 in singles and 13-4 with doubles partner Mike Wallace, allowing him to move from his original ranking of 44 to his current position of 23rd in the collegiate polls.

While Bayliss feels DiLucia has the capacity to win the individual NCAA title before he graduates, for now the Norristown, PA native is waiting expectantly for the team's tournament invitation.

Thanks to this Athlete of the Year, DiLucia and the entire team may just get their wish.

**Honorable Mention:** Runners-up to DiLucia include football stars Tony Rice and Raghib Ismail, as well as fencing standout Jubba Beshin.

## Holtz

continued from page 24

giate football seasons overcame the adversity and forced the media to center its attention on the on-field exploits of his Irish football team.

For his accomplishments, Holtz has been selected as the winner of the Moose Krause Award for Coach of the Year, selected by the Observer Sports staff. This marks the second consecutive year the Irish head football coach has won the award.

Notre Dame's 12-1 finish and Orange Bowl victory over top-ranked and undefeated Colorado guaranteed the Irish a No. 2 ranking in the final '89 Associated Press poll and a legitimate claim to a second-straight national title.

Back-to-back 12-win seasons, only the second time that has been accomplished in college football, culminated in a 24-1 record over the past two years that also included a record 23-game winning streak.

Victories over six teams then ranked in the top 20 gave Notre Dame the distinction of conquering the most difficult schedule in the country. Michigan (No. 2), Air Force (No. 17), USC (No. 9), Pittsburgh (No. 7), Penn State (No. 17) and Colorado (No. 1) all fell to the Irish.

Only a late-season loss to Miami tarnished Notre Dame's otherwise perfect record and prevented the Irish from repeating as national champions.

**HONORABLE MENTION:** Head Coach Bob Bayliss has the Notre Dame men's tennis team poised on the brink of its first-ever NCAA tournament bid. The third-year Irish coach



Bob Bayliss



Muffet McGraw

has upgraded the schedule, facilities and talent since coming to Notre Dame from the U.S. Naval Academy in 1988. The Irish are currently ranked No. 17 in the country.

Women's basketball coach Muffet McGraw led the Irish to a 23-6 overall mark in the '89-'90 season, including a perfect 18-0 record in Midwestern Collegiate Conference play. Notre Dame defeated NCAA tournament qualifiers UCLA and Vanderbilt last season despite playing much of the season with only seven players.

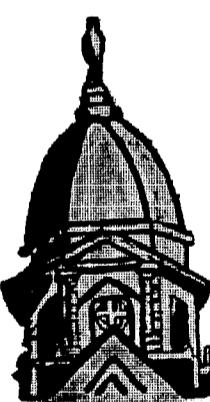
Unfortunately, the NCAA selection committee overlooked the Irish in picking its 32 tournament teams.

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Notre Dame

CRIME STOPPERS



The Crime of the Week is the April 26th alleged rape of a Saint Mary's College student that occurred at approximately 9:30 pm somewhere on Saint Mary's Road.

At this time we have no information of the description of possible assailants. Anyone with any information regarding description or lead information should contact Crimestoppers at:

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# Lax

continued from page 24

other seniors gave their all, and they're really an inspiration. I'm glad that they could be a part of this."

Notre Dame led 4-2 at the half, yet the Spartans came out firing in the second half. But their offensive attempts were extinguished like birthday candles in a tornado, as the Irish made sure that the Spartans failed to clear all six clearing attempts in the third quarter.

Brian Schirf opened the Irish second half scoring, drilling a shot past Michigan State goalkeeper Chris Barber from in front of the net.

The Spartans answered, making the score 5-3 before junior midfielder John Capano of Westfield, N.J. sent the Spartans to the floor with a devastating offensive punch. Capano, momentarily alone in front of the Michigan State net, blasted a point-blank shot into the cage, putting the Irish up to stay.

Yet the Spartans did not quit, as three different players scored before the end of the third quarter. This would have proved fatal to the Irish hunt for a tournament bid, had not John Capano and Ed Lamb come through, smothering the Spartan comeback attempt.

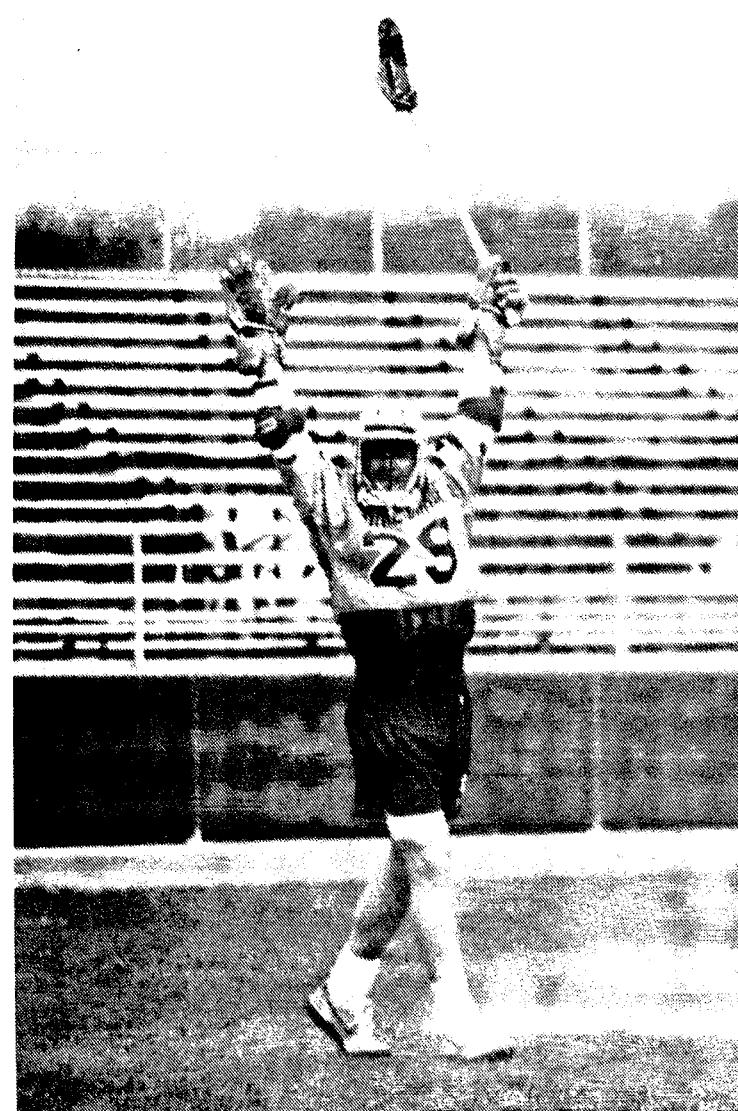
"This was the culmination of lots of hard work and it's finally paid off," noted Capano. "I'm pretty happy with the way this season is turning out."

In the fourth quarter, Capano again sent the Spartans reeling, netting a hat trick with 11:37 left in the match. Senior offensive maestro Brian McHugh, currently sixth on the Notre Dame all-time scoring list with 110 points (77 goals and 43 assists), sealed Notre Dame's bid with three goals in the final 6:45 of the match, to give him four on the day. McHugh's sec-

ond goal was emblematic of the entire game, as an Irish defender stole the ball from a Spartan midfielder and flipped it to McHugh, who raced down the field and found the net, bringing the fans that jammed Moose Krause Stadium to their feet.

NOTES: The Irish, as the #12 seed in the tournament, will face the #5 team at the home

field of the higher-ranked team. The top four teams receive first round byes. Notre Dame could possibly face Brown, Harvard, Loyola, or Yale. The University of North Carolina is currently ranked #5, but with several games remaining, the Tarheel's position should change. The NCAA selection committee will announce bids on Sunday, May 13.



The Notre Dame lacrosse team had plenty reason to celebrate yesterday as they wrapped up an NCAA tournament bid with a 12-6 win over Michigan St.

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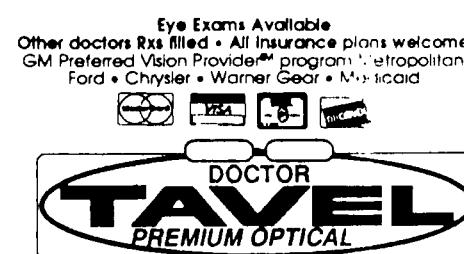
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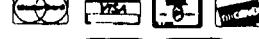
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# Female

continued from page 24

NCAA berth. Notre Dame told the NIT not to consider it because the limited number of Irish players would have difficulty playing several games within a short time period.

Even better times could be ahead for the Irish in 1990-91. The Irish lose only three-point ace Lisa Kuhns and have added some solid freshman.

California standout Lisa Leslie, who scored over 100 points in one half this season and has yet to choose a college, might be the big-name player that could put the Irish into the national spotlight.

"Next year, it will come together," Robinson said. "We're just a big person away from being a Top 20 team. I think it's going to take some big numbers, which we're capable of doing. We have to play our top game every game."

Even with the recent success, Robinson knows there is room for improvement in her game.

She will get a big chance for that improvement when she tries out for the U.S. national team in May. Three different teams will come out of those tryouts.

"I really need to improve on moving without the ball and shooting off the dribble," Robinson said. "I need to play more under control. I have a tendency to play out of control and throw the ball away. Those are times when I should slow it down."

If Robinson was out of control and posted those big results this past season, a season under control in 1990-91 should be a big one for her and the Irish.

HONORABLE MENTION: Two members of the women's swimming team - Becky Wood and Tanya Williams - were chosen honorable mention. They became the only two swimmers in Notre Dame history to gain an invitation to the NCAA Tournament.

Becky Wood



Tanya Williams



Kathy Cunningham

Wood swam at the NCAAs in the 200 breaststroke, while Williams participated in the 400-yard individual medley.

Senior volleyball captain Kathy Cunningham, who was a solid performer during her four years at Notre Dame, was also an honorable mention choice. Cunningham has accepted a position as a graduate assistant this fall at Illinois.



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# Sinnes, Hartwell lead Irish over Valpo

By SCOTT BRUTOCAO  
Assistant Sports Editor

Freshman Dave Sinnes lowered his nation-leading earned run average as the Notre Dame baseball team rolled over Valparaiso on Wednesday, beating the Crusaders 6-4 and 11-1 at Jake Kline Field while raising its record to 36-10.

Sinnes pitched five scoreless innings in the second game, lowering his impressive ERA from 0.81 to 0.73. He allowed five hits, one walk, and struck out eight.

Last year's squad, a group of old men compared to this young team bristling with raw talent, finished with a 48-19-1 record, reached the NCAA tournament, had four players drafted and was 37-12 at this point. That team edged Valparaiso twice in one-run contests.

"I think we caught Valparaiso while they were down," said baseball coach Pat Murphy. "They are definitely a better club than they were today."

Freshman Pat Leahy started the first game for the Irish but was pulled in the fourth in favor of senior Brian Piotrowicz. Piotrowicz pitched the final four innings, allowing four hits and striking out three. He allowed three runs, all unearned.

Notre Dame jumped out to an early 3-0 lead in the first inning. Craig Counsell walked to open the game, Mike Coss singled and senior captain Ed Lund doubled both home. Freshman Eric Danapilis followed with another double, scoring Lund.

## Ewing lifts Knicks over Celts

NEW YORK (AP) — Patrick Ewing kept the New York Knicks in the playoffs Wednesday night with 33 points and 19 rebounds in a 102-99 victory over the Boston Celtics.

Boston, which scored an NBA record 157 points on 67 percent shooting in taking a 2-0 lead in the best-of-5 series, saw a much more intense defensive effort by the Knicks in Game 3.

The fourth game will be Friday night at Madison Square Garden, and if the Knicks win that, the fifth and deciding game would be Sunday at Boston Garden, where the Celtics have beaten the Knicks 26 consecutive times since Feb. 29, 1984.

Ewing had 21 points and 16 rebounds at halftime, but he committed his fourth foul early in the third quarter and left the game with 7:57 left in the period and the score tied 60-60.

At times this season, the Knicks have folded in that situation, but not on this occasion.

With Ewing out of the game, the Knicks outscored Boston 21-19 and took an 81-79 lead into the final quarter.

Ewing then returned to the game and scored the first five points of the fourth quarter, giving New York a seven-point advantage it never lost.

The Knicks expanded the margin to 91-83 with six minutes left, but the Celtics closed to 100-99 on a free throw by Reggie Lewis with 29 seconds remaining.

Backup forward Kenny Walker, in the game because starter Charles Oakley fouled out with 14 points and 13 rebounds, then hit a side jumper from 15 feet for a three-point lead with 7.6 seconds left.

On the Celtics' final possession, Larry Bird missed an un-



The Observer / John Studebaker

Joe Binkiewicz has returned to the Irish lineup from an ankle injury. His return coupled with that of Eric Danapilis from a knee injury will provide even more punch to an offense that has shown signs of greatness in the last week.

In the second, sophomore Dan Bautch walked, stole second, and scored on a Mike Coss single, making the score 4-0.

With the score 4-1 in the bottom of the fourth, freshman Edwin Hartwell blasted a solo home run to right, putting the Irish up 5-1. With the bases still empty, Counsell promptly followed with a home run of his own to the same field, providing another insurance run as he concluded the scoring for the

Irish.

Although the Irish scored six runs, many opportunities to score were squandered. Notre Dame finished with seven hits and five runners left on base.

"I was a little disappointed with the way we executed with runners on base in the first game and in the second until the game opened up," said Murphy.

In the second game, Sinnes sparked through five, and by

the time the fifth inning was over the team had the game in hand and he was relieved by Chris Michalak. In 49 1/3 innings this year, Sinnes has allowed only 19 hits while walking 30.

The scoring started for the Irish in the second, when Lund led off the inning with a double to right center and moved to third on a fly ball to right by Coss. Dan Bautch laid down a bunt on the third base side,

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**LECTURE CIRCUIT****Thursday**

4 p.m. Lecture: "Towards a United European House: Relations Between Changes in East and West," Andrei S. Markovitz, Department of Political Science, Boston University. Room 131 Decio. Sponsored by Kellogg Institute with Committee for European Studies.

**Friday****LAST DAY OF CLASSES**

Board of Trustees Meeting. Center for Continuing Education.

12 p.m. Humanities Colloquium: "Rational and Casual Explanation in Psychology: Does Cognitive Science Close the Gap?" Steven Horst, Philosophy. Room 131 Decio.

**CAMPUS****Thursday**

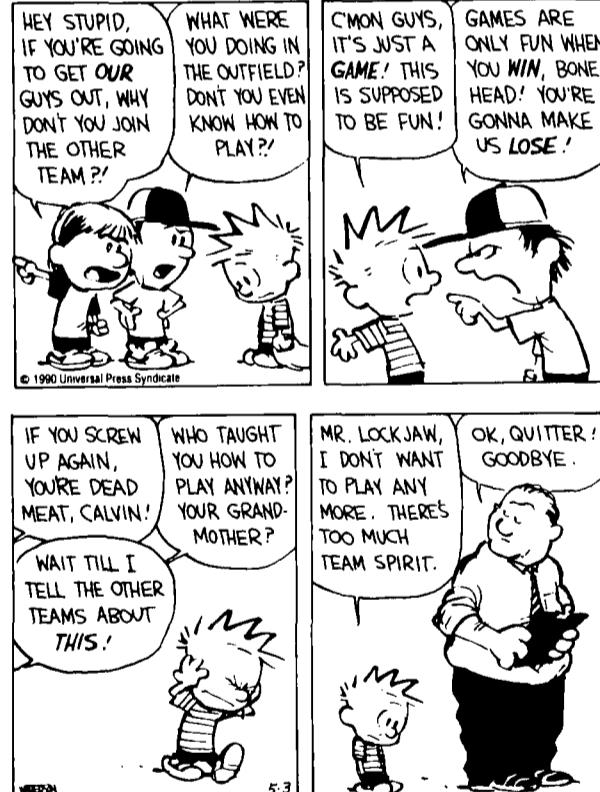
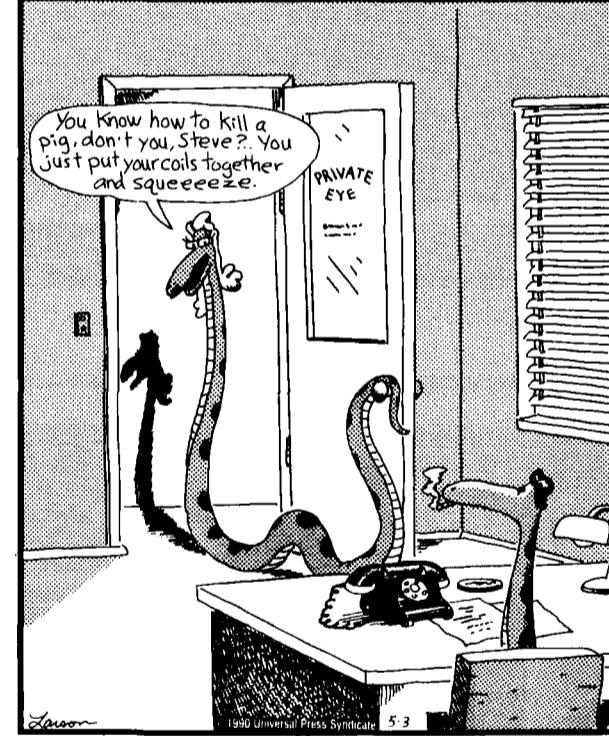
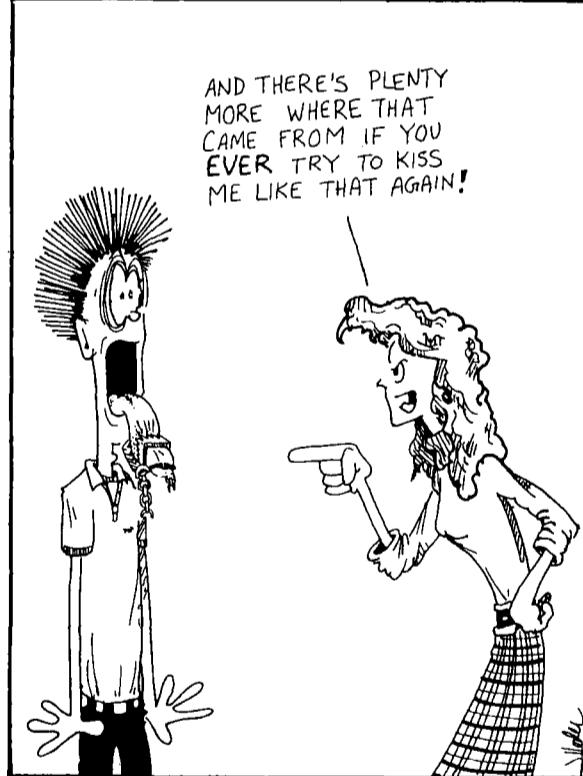
4:45 p.m. Memorial Mass for Deceased Members and Families, sponsored by Ladies of Notre Dame/Saint Mary's. Father Anthony Lauck, Church of Loretto, Saint Mary's College.

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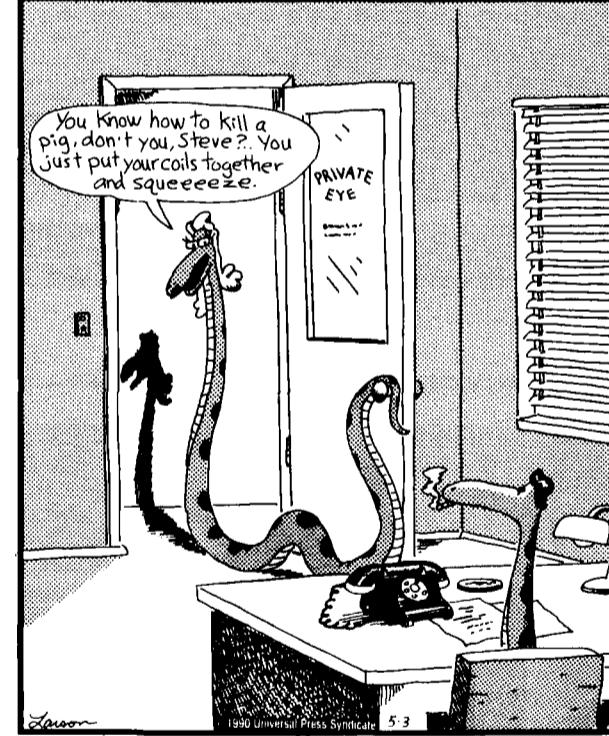
ACROSS	26	"— Got a Secret"	61	Query as to how Roman got Cleopatra
1 Possible revue review	28	Gore or Bradley	64	Nobelist Wiesel
5 Trackman Owens	32	Shore-dinner dish	65	Miss Dinsmore
10 Cat call	37	Certain vein	66	It's east of the Urals
14 Valhalla V.I.P.	38	Query re early czar's reign	67	Luge
15 A gazelle	42	Omani, e.g.	68	This Mr. went to town
16 Music for Mimi	43	Actors onstage	69	Dumbbell
17 Query re Chinese leader's Beijing spree	44	V.I.P.'s at teas		
20 Mate	45	Ham saver?		
21 Star in Pegasus	46	Flight to a height		
22 — out (manage)	47	51 Dobbin's dinner		
23 Spock's journey	48	Vital statistic		
24 Sites of combat	49	58 It's on the watch		
	50	59 Near		

**DOWN**

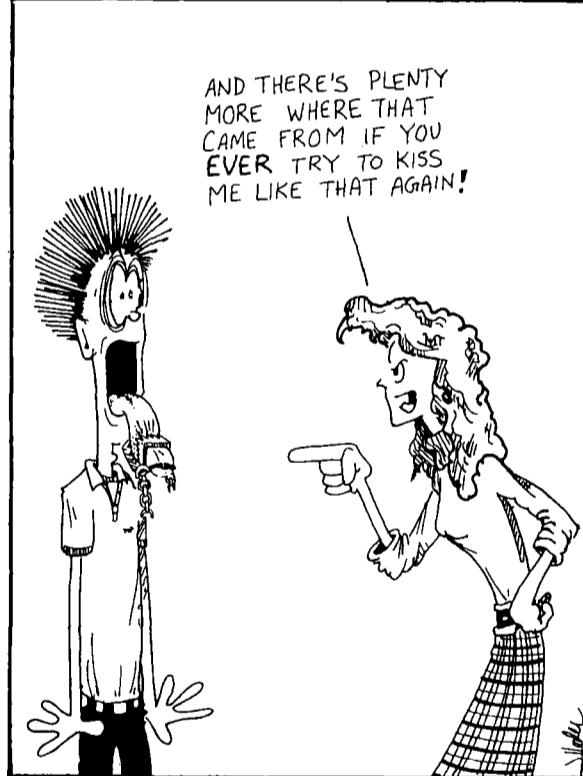
1	Stadium features	30	Plains Indian	55	Summer coolers
2	Fit	31	Guns a motor	56	Lobster's lung
3	Eyeshade	32	Exchange	57	Entertainer Adams
4	Provide	33	Arum plant	59	"Bullets" in poker
5	Actress Wyatt	34	Jacob's twin	60	Mild expletive
6	Energy unit	35	Et al. and etc., e.g.	62	Role for Buddy Ebsen
7	Dr. J. once	36	Air: Comb. form	63	Luckman of football fame
8	Trawler gear	37	"To your health!"		
9	A May for all seasons?	38	General under Marcos		
10	Cartogram	39	Franchot of films		
11	An Iroquoian	40	"— the ramparts ..."		
12	Cry in a sty	41	Plain Indian		
13	Living follower	42	Caesarean words		
18	Northern American	43	Inveighed		
19	"In the twinkling — eye"	44	Hair like silk, e.g.		
24	Air: Comb. form	45	Employ again		
25	"To your health!"	46	Leading		
27	General under Marcos	47	"Jerusalem Delivered" poet		
29	Franchot of films	48	Slowpoke		

**ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE**

30 Scent  
31 Guns a motor  
32 Exchange  
33 Arum plant  
34 Jacob's twin  
35 Et al. and etc., e.g.  
36 J.F.K. sight  
39 Paté de foie  
40 "— the ramparts ..."  
41 Plains Indian  
42 Caesarean words  
43 Inveighed  
44 Hair like silk, e.g.  
45 Employ again  
46 Leading  
47 "Jerusalem Delivered" poet  
48 Slowpoke  
49 Summer coolers  
50 Lobster's lung  
51 Entertainer Adams  
52 "Bullets" in poker  
53 Mild expletive  
54 Role for Buddy Ebsen  
55 Luckman of football fame

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# Sports

Thursday, May 3, 1990

## They were the best in 1989-90 Irish athletics

### Robinson ruled the court, but best could come later

By GREG GUFFEY  
Sports Editor

No female athlete dominated her sport more in 1989-90 than junior basketball guard Karen Robinson.

For that, she is the unanimous recipient of the 1990 Moose Krause Award as the top female athlete at Notre Dame.

Robinson earned numerous individual honors during the season, including the Midwestern Collegiate Conference Player of the Year.

She scored 437 points to average 15.1 points per game, shot 47 percent from the field and dished out 137 assists.

She was the catalyst for the Irish, leading them to a 23-6 record which included a perfect 18-0 mark in the MCC. Even with those numbers, Notre Dame did not gain a berth in the NCAA Tournament.

"I was really disappointed about that," Robinson said. "I thought we had a great year."

The women's basketball program has made great strides in

Robinson's three years. The Irish were 12-15 when Robinson was a senior at Paul VI High School in Turnersville, N.J.

Robinson made an impact her freshman year, playing alongside stellar Notre Dame guard Mary Gavin, averaging 7.7 points per game and helping the Irish to a 20-8 ledger. She picked up the pace her sophomore year, scoring 12.5 points per game as the Irish finished 21-11 and seventh in the National Invitational Tournament.

Robinson came into 1989 more focused and realizing her roles. That focus showed as Robinson racked up stats and the Irish racked up victories.

"I knew I had to score and be a leader on the floor," she said. "We had much more team play this year. We did more with our talent this year."

Even with all of the individual and team accomplishments, Robinson felt something was missing after being denied an

see FEMALE / page 21



The Observer / Bill Mowle  
Karen Robinson was the catalyst to the women's basketball team going 23-6 last year, but her and her teammates efforts weren't enough to impress the NCAA.

### DiLucia has ND on a roll

By CHRIS COONEY  
Assistant Sports Editor

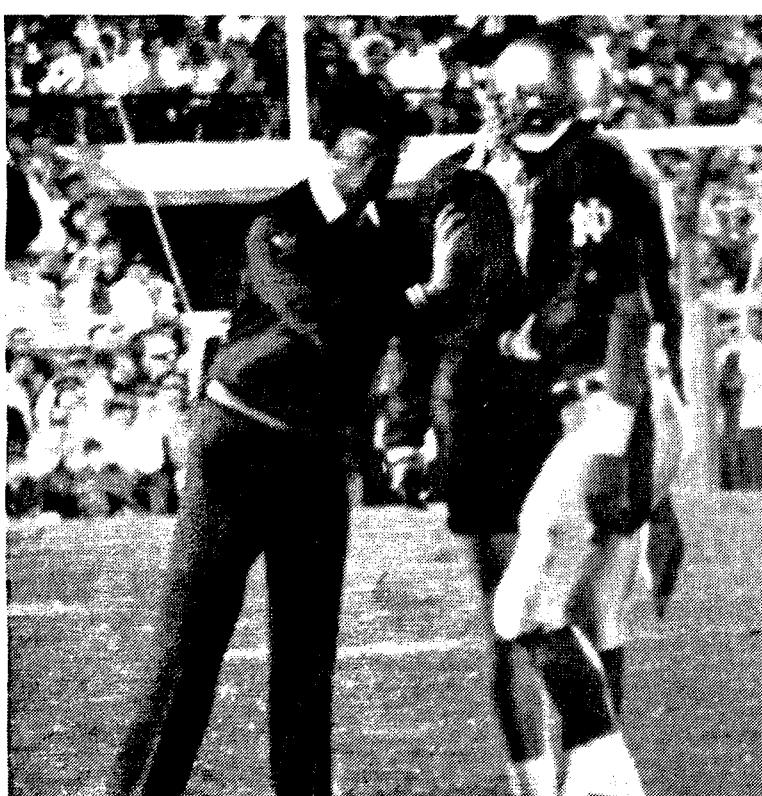
If you don't know it by now, you're way out of it. Notre Dame has a world-class tennis player in its midst.

David DiLucia, The Observer's winner of the Moose Krause Award for Best Male Athlete, has been getting a lot of attention recently, and with good reason. The leader of the surging Irish tennis team has had another stellar season.

Not only does DiLucia's list of upset victims this year read like a virtual who's who in collegiate tennis, the 23rd ranked sophomore has been the catalyst on a 24-4 Irish squad seeking a bid to the NCAA tournament.

"David has definitely raised the level of the rest of the team," says Notre Dame head coach Bob Bayliss. "By seeing his intensity in practice and from playing with him, the others have absorbed some of his talent."

see MALE / page 20



The Observer / Steve Moskop

Coach Lou Holtz, who won the Moose Krause Award for the second straight year, has been the key man in leading the Irish to a 24-1 over the last two years.

### Irish lacrosse sews up bid to NCAA tournament

By DAVE DIETEMAN  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame lacrosse team rolled over the Michigan State Spartans 12-6 yesterday behind a tremendous defense and an opportunistic offense, assuring itself of its first-ever NCAA Tournament bid.

The Irish, who finished the regular season at 9-6, will most likely be the twelfth seed of the twelve teams in the tournament. That position is automatically assigned to the team which receives the western regional bid. The loss dropped the Spartans, who overturned the Irish in 1987 and 1989 at East Lansing to gain tournament bids, to 7-6 on the season.

"This was a great win for us," stated a jubilant Kevin Corrigan, head coach of the

Irish squad. "We were a little nervous to start off, but we've worked for this all year. The good thing about this season is that when you're rebuilding, there comes a point when you don't lose to teams you should beat. Now, we can play with confidence and beat teams that are a little better than us. Looking back on the season, we can say that we'd like to have more wins, but we didn't lose to any bad teams."

"The key to this win was the fact that our defense played tremendously. Our midfielders played tremendous defense, too. To top it off, Chris Parent came up huge in the cage. The defense kept the pressure off Chris, but when people got through, he came up with the big saves. The defense was really instrumental in allowing

our offense to score as many goals as they did."

The Notre Dame defensive corps of Dave Barnard, Pete Gillin, Eamon McAnaney, Jeff Salomon, and Mike Stevens raised the meaning of 'tenacious defense' to a new level, as they chopped, knocked, slashed, and ran the Spartan offense into confusion, effectively neutralizing a Michigan State attack which had scored an average of 12 goals per game.

On the day, the Irish defense allowed the Spartans a paltry 34 shots on goal, while scooping up an incredible 72 ground balls. The defense also succeeded on 20 of 30 clearing attempts. "The defense wins the game," noted an exuberant assistant coach Gerry Byrne, who works primarily with the de-

fense.

In the first quarter, sophomore Mike Sullivan broke the Notre Dame lacrosse single-season assist record with an assist to Brian McHugh's first goal of the day. Sullivan, who later added a goal and another assist, raised his assist total to 31, surpassing the old record of 29, which he had held jointly with Steve Pearsall (1982 season), Tom Grote (1986 season), and John McLachlan (1987 season).

"I didn't know that I'd set the record until after the game," said Sullivan, savoring the Irish win. "I know most of the guys on the Michigan State team. The season isn't over yet, but our work has definitely paid off. We're happy to be going, and I hope we represent the Midwest well. I've really got no

expectations, other than that I'm going to play as hard as ever."

Junior attackman Mike Sennet added a goal in the second quarter on an assist from Brian Mayglothling, who had scored unassisted in the first quarter. Sennet's goal was the lone score for the Irish in the second period, and helped to preserve the Irish momentum. On the play, Mayglothling took a steal the length of the field, was swarmed by Michigan State defenders, and tossed the ball to the waiting Sennet, who buried a shot in the back of the net.

"I'm just glad that the seniors on this team were able to be a part of the success," observed Sennet. "Salamon and all the

see LAX / page 21