

# The Observer

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TUESDAY, OCTOBER 16, 1990

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## Proposal would hurt students

### Guaranteed Student Loans would be 'stingier'

WASHINGTON (AP) — Federal payments to doctors and hospitals would go down, driving up costs to patients. The government would be less generous to farmers and college students. And, under the budget deal brewing in Congress, a broad range of fees would increase — from tourists entering the country to inventors filing for new patents.

In fact, virtually all Americans would be likely to find themselves digging deeper into their pockets.

Rudolf Penner, a senior fellow at the Urban Institute and former director of the Congressional Budget Office, sees a silver lining concerning the higher costs: "They're pretty widespread, so they shouldn't be intensely felt by any particular group or individual."

The proposals are contained in separate budget-cutting bills the House and Senate are girding to debate this week. The packages are aimed at paring the federal deficit by \$40 billion in the budget year that began Oct. 1, by \$500 billion over the next five years.

So far, the tax increases contained in the plans

■ Democratic plan/ page 6

have received most of the public's attention, with Democrats and Republicans vying to show the voters that the rich will pay their fair share.

But it's not just tax increases that the average American would notice should lawmakers and President Bush finally reach a deficit-reduction agreement.

In fact, most of the savings in the packages Congress plans to vote on come from spending reductions.

Among the programs hardest hit would be Medicare, which helps 33 million elderly and handicapped Americans pay their medical bills. Increases in the program, one of the fastest growing in the government, would be held to \$43 billion to \$49 billion below the amount needed to keep pace with inflation over the next five years.

Although details of the congressional plans differ, it seems certain that the reimbursements doctors and hospitals receive for treating Medicare patients will be restrained.

The Senate Finance Committee bill, for example, would hold increases in payments to hospitals to 3.2 percent in 1991, 2 percent

below the expected rate of inflation for hospital costs. Reimbursements to family doctors would increase by just 2 percent next year, while payments to specialists — such as surgeons — would be frozen at this year's levels.

With their federal reimbursements reduced, doctors and hospitals could be forced to pass their costs onto patients — all patients. The government limits the ability of health-care providers to boost costs for Medicare recipients.

Medicare patients themselves are being singled out by the budget writers. The \$75 they must pay each year in doctors' bills before the government begins picking up the tab would increase to \$150 next year under the Senate Finance bill, \$100 under the House Democratic plan.

College students would also find the Guaranteed Student Loan program stingier, under a measure approved Monday by the House Education and Labor Committee.

The loans — which go to 3 million students at colleges, graduate schools, and trade schools — would no longer be available at schools where more than 35 percent of students have defaulted. That is expected to end the program at about 1,000 schools.



The Observer / Elisa Klosterman

### "The Shirt" for "The Cause"

St. Edward's freshmen Chris Barry, Mark Berettini, Ed Quinn, Joe McQuade and Tim Walsh display both school spirit and an awareness of human suffering as support the fund for Zheng-de Wang by purchasing "The Shirt."

## CLC votes to reinstate last year's band policy

By KELLEY TUTHILL  
News Editor

The Campus Life Council (CLC) voted unanimously to recommend the reinstatement of last year's band advertising policy at a meeting Monday.

A controversy erupted this fall when a policy was enacted over the summer which prohibited the posting of advertisements for student band performances when the event is to take place at an establishment serving alcohol.

Last year the policy stated that bands could advertise on campus provided the focus of the flyer was to advertise the band and not the establishment.

The Campus Life Council resolution #909101 states that "playing in such establishments is the most practical arrangement for student bands to perform...and advertisement for these events is critical for their success."

If the flyers are consistent with the University Advertisement Policy, Dulac page 52, in that they do not focus on alcohol, and they do not advertise alcohol, only the

specific guidelines," said Student Body President Rob Pasin. The specifics of the policy will be determined by the Office of Student Activities, he said.

Next the CLC's resolution goes to Patricia O'Hara, vice president for student affairs. She must respond to the resolution within seven days, said Pasin.

"Off-campus band performances are an integral part of social life at Notre Dame...I look forward to Professor O'Hara's response," said Pasin.

performance's location, they should be allowed, according to the resolution.

"We decided we didn't want to come up with real

O'Hara has the option to accept or reject the resolution and must include reasons for her decision, he said. Her decision is final and the CLC cannot override a veto.

"The clarification of the band advertising policy is a perfect example of students and administrators cooperating through regular use of the Campus Life Council," Pasin said.

## Security is big issue living off-campus

By KATE MANUEL  
News Writer

Once a student has made the move off-campus, security becomes one of the most pressing concerns, but Notre Dame is not directly responsible for the security of off-campus students, according to Phil Johnson, director of Notre Dame Security.

"Any student living off-campus or becoming a victim of off-campus crime would come under the jurisdiction of the agency in the area in which they live or the area in which the crime happened. The agency of Notre Dame security is responsible for on-campus areas, campus boundaries, and access roads; although the law enforcement agencies in other areas may call us in to assist in other respects," he said.

Notre Dame Security does liaison work, connecting off-campus students with the law enforcement agencies in their areas, and provides crime prevention information to them, according to Johnson. He said, "There are broad possibilities for security's services. In general, we share information that can contribute to making life safer and serve as a liaison between the community and the students."

Currently, Notre Dame Security is working with the two off-campus student representatives, Mark Bettencourt and Stephen Leinenweber, and the local police agencies to put out



a series of mailings addressing security issues, according to Notre Dame security officer Irv Sikorski.

"We are trying to provide some basic reminders and make them aware of a couple of things that are available to them from the South Bend police department and us," Sikorski said. "We're trying to put together a series trying to address the problem of securing off-campus residences before students leave for midsemester break."

Sikorski recommends that well in advance of fall break students should survey their residence and compare it to where they live with their parents. If locks are missing or broken, or if there is an absence of external lighting, students should contact their landlords about the problem. Students should also check for "hidden areas" where shrubs, trees, or fences would hide a potential burglar from someone passing by on the street.

The local police department should be contacted a few days before the student leaves, according to Sikorski. He said, "They will offer a home-watch to you if you let them know a few days in advance. They will put your house on a list to be checked at least three times in

a twenty-four hour period: one time every eight hour shift at a minimum."

Just prior to leaving for break, according to Sikorski, students should make an effort to ensure that their residences will look "lived-in" during the break. Timers and photocells can turn on lights and radios periodically. Newspaper and mail delivery should also be halted for the duration of the break.

Off-campus student representative Mark Bettencourt emphasizes that there is only so much the off-campus representatives can do, and he encourages off-campus students to make use of the available resources for keeping themselves and their residences secure.

"There is only so much we can do to stop crime," said Bettencourt. "There are a lot of resources out there, especially a courtesy home-watch provided by all of the local police agencies. What we are trying to do is make students more aware of what's out there. Either call Notre Dame security or call a local security agency and arrange a security check of your home."

Cecelia Burger, a senior who has lived off-campus for two years, has yet to experience a security problem, but points to the importance of taking precautions.

"You have to think what the consequences are when you do

see HOUSE / page 3

INSIDE COLUMN

# Brown's rule on parties is a liberal farce

Brown University has done it again. In a "unanimous decision," the Greek Council at Brown decided that fraternities at this oh-so-sensitve school can no longer host Third World theme parties.



**Monica Yant**  
Assoc. News Editor

What actually constitutes a Third

World theme is still open to debate, according to the Brown Daily Herald, but "South of the Border" and "Reggae Night" were mentioned in the article.

Of course, it doesn't really matter that the Greek Council can't decide what it is they're banning, because they're doing it in the spirit of breaking evil ethnic stereotypes, so it has to be right.

Wrong.

"We don't want to be construed as commodifying ethnicity," boasted the public relations person for the Greek Council. (Note: the "person" in question is a female, but of course, at a school with as much sensitivity as Brown, the newspaper wouldn't DARE refer to her as a "spokesman" for fear of breaking the golden rules of gender inclusive language.)

The "person" went on to say that banning theme parties which could be construed as derogatory will make "parties more accessible... so that all people from all different backgrounds will feel more comfortable."

And, of course, the Greek Council has its collective humanitarian ego in mind. God forbid anyone think that the folks at Brown weren't out to save the world, or at least the world they think needs saving.

Let's get serious Brown. How many times do they really think that Latin American students feel uncomfortable at a gathering because of a Latin American theme? It seems to me that if anything, the theme parties are celebrating the various cultures, not discriminating against them.

The purpose of giving parties themes is, I believe, to add excitement and incentive for people to attend. Fraternities obviously want people to attend their parties, so what could possibly motivate them to plan an event around a negative theme?

At Notre Dame, when University Food Services planned a "South of the Border" feast, I highly doubt they had malicious ethnic stereotypes in mind. In fact, I doubt they had anything in mind but good food and fun.

Frankly, this thin-skinned attitude of liberals at schools like Brown is getting a bit boring. What began as a genuine interest in erasing stereotypes has become an all-out attack on anything and everything that could be misconstrued by a bunch of people who aren't even the targets of the discrimination they're condemning.

When the Greek Council speaks of the "fine line" between what constitutes a Third World theme and what does not, perhaps they should think about the fine line that separates the real world and LaLa-Land.

## WEATHER

**FRONTS:**  
COLD WARM STATIONARY

©1990 Accu-Weather, Inc.  
Via Associated Press GraphicsNet

**Yesterday's high: 61**  
**Yesterday's low: 40**  
**Nation's high: 95**  
(Lake Havasu City and Gila Bend, Ariz.)  
**Nation's low: 17**  
(Plentywood, Mont.)

**Forecast:**  
Partly sunny today with highs in the mid 60s. Lows tonight around 50. Tomorrow, partly sunny and warmer with highs in the low 70s with a 30 per cent chance of showers in the afternoon.

OF INTEREST

**The Law School Caravan** will be held today from 10:30 a.m. to 2:30 p.m. at Stepan Center. Representatives from over 100 law schools will be present.

**An international panel** will focus on the topic, "After the Cold War: Voices for Global Demilitarization" today at the Center for Social Concerns. Lunch and discussion will begin at 12 p.m.

**A panel discussion** on how to get into a graduate school of international affairs will be held on today at 4 p.m. in Room 121, Law School.

**An informational meeting** will be held 7 p.m. in the Center for Social Concerns for all those interested in the CSC Mexican service project. If you are unable to come, call Kathy at 277-9406 or Lauren at 271-1380.

**Irish Outdoors** will be having a meeting tonight at 7:30 p.m. in the Sorin Room. All those interested in going to the Smokey Mountains for break must attend. Bring check books. For additional information, call Paula Thompson at 237-0788.

**The pre-professional society** will be having a meeting tonight at 8:30 p.m. in Room 123, Nieuwland Science Hall to discuss CPR classes and more.

**Auditions for Tom Stoppard's** "Rosencrantz and Guildenstern are Dead" will be held Wednesday and Thursday at 7 p.m. in the Old Band Room in the basement of Washington Hall. Anyone unable to make these nights should contact Gerry Smith at 232-7269.

**London program applications** are now available at the program office, Room 103, O'Shaughnessy Hall. Completed applications are due no later than October 31.

NATIONAL

**Douglas Edwards**, one of the pioneers of broadcast journalism and the nation's first network TV anchorman, died Saturday in Sarasota, Fla. at the age of 73. Edwards, pictured here in 1982 at the age of 66, worked at CBS from 1942 until 1988, when he retired. Among the various prominent positions Edwards held during his lifetime, he was part of Edward Morrow's London staff during World War II and a Paris bureau chief. His work has been an inspiration to contemporary journalists across the globe.



**President Bush** signed a bill Monday authorizing payments of up to \$100,000 for people who may have developed cancer from nuclear testing or uranium mining in Western states during the Cold War. "These payments fairly resolve the claims of persons present at the test site and of downwind residents, as well as claims of uranium miners," Bush said in a statement. He signed the measure during a campaign trip here. The United States conducted more than 200 atomic tests in the open air in both the South Pacific and in Nevada. "Atmospheric testing of atomic devices — important to national security during the darkest days of the Cold War — ended in 1963" when the United States signed and ratified the Limited Test Ban Treaty, Bush said.

INDIANA

**Gov. Evan Bayh** urged the General Assembly on Monday to allocate \$60 million in lottery profits to local government's wastewater treatment projects. At a series of news conferences across the state, the Democratic governor endorsed a committee's recommendation to spend \$40.3 million on the projects and said he personally favors adding another \$20 million to that amount during the next two years. That money could attract \$100 million in federal matching money for the projects, raising the two-year total to \$160 million, he said. Bayh said the proposals, if enacted, would mark "an unprecedented commitment of state resources to Indiana cities and towns for wastewater treatment plant construction."

**A former radio pirate** who has won a federal permit to broadcast in Lafayette is planning an unusual music mix that combines Mozart, Glenn Miller, Merle Haggard and Mick Jagger. Station owner Bruce Quinn, 34, will boost the power at WBQR in Attica under the Federal Communication Commission permit and build a taller tower near Green Hill, 12 miles west of Lafayette.

MARKET UPDATE

Market Update for Oct. 16, 1990

Up 301  
Unchanged 416  
Down 1290

Volume in shares  
**180.06 Million**

NYSE Index 162.20 ↓ 2.77  
S&P Composite 300.39 ↓ 4.93  
Dow Jones Industrials 2,365.10 ↓ 42.82

**Precious Metals**  
Gold ↑ \$1.40 to \$389.70/oz.  
Silver ↓ 17.4¢ to \$4.235/oz.

ALMANAC

On October 16:

- In 1793: Queen Marie Antoinette of France was beheaded.
- In 1962: The Cuban missile crisis began as President Kennedy was informed by his aides that reconnaissance photographs had revealed the presence of missile bases in Cuba.
- In 1964: China became the world's fifth nuclear power as it detonated its first atomic bomb.
- In 1970: Anwar Sadat was elected president of Egypt, succeeding the late Gamal Abdel Nasser.
- In 1973: Henry Kissinger and Le Duc Tho were named winners of the Nobel peace prize for negotiating the Vietnam cease-fire agreement. The Vietnamese official declined the award.
- Ten years ago: Republican presidential nominee Ronald Reagan picked up the endorsement of two prominent civil rights advocates, the Reverend Ralph Abernathy and Hosea Williams.

# The Observer

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# Group says 500 million children suffer hunger

WASHINGTON (AP) — More than 40,000 children under the age of five die every day from malnutrition and infection, despite increases in the worldwide supply of food, a hunger relief group said Monday.

Children are among 500 million people suffering from hunger, most of them living in poor, developing nations in Asia, Africa and Latin America, according to the report issued by Bread for the World. The group works to eliminate hunger.

A major cause of hunger is disruptions caused by wars and fighting in many nations: Afghanistan, Angola, Cambodia, Ethiopia, Sudan, Mozambique and Liberia, to name a few.

Art Simon, the group's president, said Bread hoped to encourage countries to slow down military spending and

direct the money to feeding the hungry.

"The billions we have spent to arm developing countries now haunts us, especially since that money could have been used to meet the world's nutritional needs," he said.

Many deaths of children could be prevented if food and medical treatment were available, he said.

Although the Third World has the greatest number of hungry people, developed nations like the United States are not immune from the problem, the report said.

Despite its record agricultural productivity, as many as 18 million Americans are without the proper nutrients that promote good health and growth. Of these, some 8 million are children and 2 million are over the age of 65, the report said.



**No beer blues**

Three football fans at Sunday's Raider/Seahawks game in Los Angeles display their feeling on the ban on beer sales during the game. Although beer sales were shutdown for this game, they will resume at future games in smaller cups with less potent beverages.

AP Photo

## Lecture talks of ideas for Christian revival

By **PETER AMEND**  
News Writer

Christianity no longer holds the strong cultural influence it once enjoyed in the Western World according to Dr. Nicholas Lobkowitz, president of the Catholic University of Eichstatt in Germany.

Lobkowitz, a former professor in the Notre Dame philosophy department, said Christianity provided the foundation for Western civilization.

"Christianity undeified nature so that we could advance in science and technology," he said. "It has shaped the roles of men and women and our values. Only human nature has shaped culture in a more fundamental way than Christianity."

The leadership position of Christianity had lasting ramifications on modern

society. America was founded by Christians and they passed the hope of a Christian America to their children, according to Lobkowitz. "The ideas of Christianity have become institutions which are rooted in society," he said.

Yet the methods the Church employed to reach their prestigious position are no longer effective in today's world according to Lobkowitz. The Church's incessant drive to convert the world, "caused its downfall," he said. "Christianity has excluded all of the other religions of the world. It was not humble."

Lobkowitz said two main paths have been sought to regain the Christian movement. Some say staying conservative will bring on the revival, while others claim that change is necessary for survival.

## Rise in oil due to fear, not shortage

JIDDAH, Saudi Arabia (AP) — Recent rises in oil prices stem solely from fears of a war, not a supply shortage, Kuwait's oil minister said Monday. Analysts said Saudi Arabia, whose reserves have risen dramatically in the past year, will probably help prevent severe price shocks during a war.

The oil minister for the exiled Kuwaiti government, Rashid al-Ameeri, said at a news conference that oil prices would increase in the event of hostilities. But he said they would not skyrocket to \$100 a barrel, as predicted recently by a former Saudi oil minister, Ahmeed Zaki Yamani.

Ameeri spoke in the Saudi capital, where his

government-in-exile has been established since Iraq invaded Kuwait on Aug. 2.

A U.S.-led multinational force has been deployed to Saudi Arabia in response to the Iraqi aggression, and the stand-off is entering its 11th week.

A trade embargo meant to force Iraq out of Kuwait has cut off four million barrels per day of oil exports from Iraq and occupied Kuwait.

Industry experts noted Saudi Arabia, which sits on a third of the world's proven oil reserves, would exert itself to stabilize the market. The Saudis already have been instrumental in offsetting the shortfall in the oil market resulting from the invasion of Kuwait.

The kingdom increased its own output by about two million barrels per day to 7.5 million barrels, and convinced other members of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries cartel to increase their output.

In addition, Saudi oil officials refer to the four strikes made between June 1989 and April 1990 in a previously untapped central region of the kingdom. During that period, official estimates of the kingdom's proven reserves jumped by about 50 percent to 252 billion barrels.

Light sweet crude was trading at \$37.75 per barrel Monday on the New York Mercantile Exchange. Oil was selling on international markets for about \$21 a barrel in July.

### THE THOMAS J. WHITE CENTER ON LAW & GOVERNMENT

PRESENTS

A Lecture

BY

**WILLIAM J. BENNETT**

Director

OFFICE OF NATIONAL DRUG CONTROL POLICY

ON

"Modernity and the Care of Our Children"

Wednesday, October 17

7:30 p.m.

Hesburgh Library Auditorium

## House

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something. I go to campus late at night and I always use Safewalk. You start acting like your parents have said you always should but you never thought you would. You begin keeping emergency numbers on the phone."

Senior Dave Raymond has only experienced one security problem during his three years off-campus; while he was living at Campus View during his sophomore year, some Michigan fans barged into his apartment over a football weekend and took some money.

Now, he lives in Hickory Village and says, "It's not university affiliated, but I feel it's pretty safe. I worry less about security here than at Campus View. It's less of a changing, party atmosphere."

**\$3.00 ALL SHOWS BEFORE 6 PM**

**SCOTTSDALE • 291-4583**

1. MARKED FOR DEATH  
4:45-7:15-9:45  
2. GHOST  
4:30-7:00-9:30

**TOWN & COUNTY • 259-9090**

1. PACIFIC HEIGHTS  
4:45-7:15-9:45  
2. POSTCARDS FROM THE EDGE  
4:30-7:00-9:15  
3. DESPERATE HOURS  
5:00-7:15-9:30

**RELAXED THEATRES**



### Anti-Saddam sentiment

Two pro-Kuwaiti demonstrators holding placard which shows Saddam Hussein as bloodthirsty Nazi during a noontime rally in Damascus Saturday.

AP Photo

## Man who staged dog-fight for TV is arrested

J GOLDEN, Colo. (AP) — A man accused of staging a dogfight for a television news report that cost a star reporter her job was ordered arrested on Monday after he failed to appear in court.

The other defendants, former KCNC-TV reporter Wendy Bergen and former station photographers Scott Wright and Jim Stair, were advised of their rights.

The three, along with the missing man, Guy Walker, were indicted by the Jefferson County grand jury in September on 15 felony charges accusing them of staging pit-bull fights and lying to the grand jury.

The fights allegedly were staged for Bergen's series "Blood Sport," an expose of underground dog fighting telecast during the May "sweeps"

period when the race for ratings becomes particularly competitive.

Jefferson County District Judge Gaspar Perricone issued an arrest warrant for Walker, who faces two counts of dog fighting. Walker's attorney, Antonio Lucero, said his client did not have transportation to Monday's hearing.

Perricone scheduled a Dec. 14 motions hearing, and gave the Jefferson County district attorney's office another month after that date to respond. No trial date was set.

The judge denied the defendants' request to bar television and newspaper cameras from the courtroom.

Bergen, an award-winning investigative reporter, resigned shortly before a grand jury issued indictments.

## Campus Ministry and You



Last Thursday an open letter to the Notre Dame community - signed by many, not signed by more - urged three things:

- if you are gay or lesbian, "come out" to your friends.
- whoever you are, resist all forms of discrimination toward those who are gay or lesbians.
- embrace gay men and women as valuable persons in the Notre Dame community.

The Director of Campus Ministry also wrote a letter that date, expressing some concerns about the open letter, while firmly stating the availability of the Campus Ministry staff to offer support to members of the community who have questions and concerns about their own sexual orientation and identity.

This column wishes to state very clearly that Campus Ministry has absolutely no hesitation in endorsing the second and third points above. We believe that all men and women of all backgrounds are essential to forming, challenging and reforming the University community and that persons never deserve to be harassed because of who they are, what they believe or what they do. This position is consistent with the relational ethic of Jesus, who derided only those who belittled or ridiculed others. Jesus never limited his own embrace only to those fully in accord with his own ethic. Jesus clearly modeled how to support persons without necessarily endorsing or declaiming anything.

We are not sure, however, that it is appropriate for graduate students and faculty members who believe they are already established in their own sexual

identities to counsel undergraduates to make any definitive statement about theirs'. Recommending premature disclosure is a serious ethical issue. Undergraduates are still ambiguous about matters sexual, and are entitled to be. Undergraduate years are more a time of questioning than answering, and anything that suggests that questioning end and definitive statements be made robs those years of their most precious components.

So, to those of you struggling with the issue of sexual identity and orientation, we suggest an alternative to "coming out": mediate your process of exploring your sexual identity with someone you trust - someone who is safe.

A safe person is one who clearly has no predetermined agenda for you, sits as a friend rather than judge, respects your struggles and does not rush to fix them. A safe person listens with respect and concern. Such a person might challenge us, but we never feel judged or dismissed.

An unsafe person is one who appears to have some personally vested interest in how your life gets played out and is less than honest about that agenda while letting it get in the way of listening. An unsafe person doesn't really listen, but lectures or attempts to control the sharing.

We strongly urge everyone on campus to find a safe person or persons with whom to explore all issues of growth, faith and development and to avoid unsafe persons, especially in exploring such crucial issues as sexual development and identity. Safely come out with your questions; give the answers time.



# Gorbachev wins Nobel Prize

OSLO, Norway (AP) — Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev won the 1990 Nobel Peace Prize on Monday for easing international tensions, but claimed it as an endorsement of wrenching changes he has made at home.

The Norwegian Nobel Committee said the 59-year-old Soviet leader displayed a "leading role in the peace process which today characterizes important parts of the international community."

"Words fail me at such moments. I am moved," Gorbachev said in a television interview.

"I perceive this action of the most authoritative organization of the global community first of all not in personal terms, but as recognition of the significance of the immense cause of perestroika for the destiny of the entire world."

Gorbachev has been criticized at home because some of his social and economic reforms, called perestroika, have led to bloody ethnic rioting, food shortages, and demands by most Soviet republics for independence.

"We know that there are great problems (in the Soviet Union), but that is not what he got his prize for," said Gidske Anderson, leader of the five-person Nobel Committee. "The big thing that is happening in the world is the reconciliation of the superpowers."

"If you will read the text you

will see we are talking mainly about international policy," she said.

The committee's citation said the "greater openness (Gorbachev) has brought about in Soviet society has also helped promote international trust."

The committee said Gorbachev had made many contributions to the "dramatic changes" in East-West relationships since he came to power in 1985:

"Confrontation has been replaced by negotiations. Old European nation states have regained freedom. The arms race is slowing down and we see a definite and active process in the direction of arms control and disarmament."

Gorbachev told a Norwegian TV interviewer his reforms were popular outside the Soviet Union because "the world was ripe for change."

"It had grown tired of the Cold War, the arms race, the hardships resulting from an overload of current problems facing the world community," he said.

In the past five years, the Soviet Union has agreed to reduce nuclear and conventional armed forces, helped settle regional conflicts in Africa, Asia and Latin America, and withdrawn its forces from Afghanistan.

Many world leaders praised the award, but several said they hoped it would lead to even more freedom in the Soviet Union.

"If this prize contributes to the peaceful and quiet transition of the Soviet Union to a society of equal nations and citizens, we welcome it warmly," said Vaclav Havel, a former dissident who became Czechoslovakia's president after the Soviet Union eased its grip on the East bloc.

Former President Reagan said Gorbachev is "sincere in his effort to make the world safer" and "is dedicated to doing what must be done for the good of his people."

President Bush called Gorbachev "a courageous force for peaceful change in the world."

British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher called the choice "terrific." And French President Francois Mitterrand said Gorbachev was "the decisive factor in the easing of tensions in the world."

Some Soviet citizens were less enthusiastic about the honor for Gorbachev.

"I don't know much about politics, but what I see in the stores, I hold the government responsible for," said Lyova Likacheva, a 35-year-old Moscow factory worker. "And what I see in the stores is nothing — they're empty."

The 71st Peace Prize was the first to a Soviet leader. U.S. presidents Theodore Roosevelt and Woodrow Wilson won the award in 1906 and 1919 respectively.

Gorbachev is the second Soviet nobel peace laureate. Dissident Andrei Sakharov won the 1975 prize.



AP Photo

## Now, watch 'em burn

Kentucky Democratic gubernatorial candidate Gatewood Galbraith (left) watches as country music star Wille Nelson pours a hemp oil (from the marijuana plant) into Galbraith's automobile during a campaign stop Sunday afternoon in Lexington, Ky.

### SECURITY BEAT

#### WEDNESDAY OCT. 10

3 p.m. A resident of Alumni Hall reported that he has been receiving obscene phone calls.

#### THURSDAY, OCT. 11

2:15 p.m. A resident of Zahn Hall reported the theft of cash from his room.

7:43 p.m. Two residents of Grace Hall reported the theft of their class rings and watches from their room.

8 p.m. A resident of Grace Hall reported the theft of his jacket from the Rockne Memorial gym.

9:37 p.m. A resident of Grace Hall reported his book bag missing from the North Dining Hall.

#### FRIDAY, OCT. 12

12:30 p.m. A university employee reported the theft of her leather jacket from the JACC.

#### SATURDAY, OCT. 13

9:15 a.m. The Knight's of Columbus reported that one of their gas grills had been stolen from where it was sitting outside of their building.

11:09 a.m. A resident of Green Phillips Hall reported that her football tickets had been stolen from her dorm room.

1:59 p.m. A Notre Dame alumnus reported that his wallet had been pickpocketed somewhere in the vicinity of the JACC.

#### SUNDAY, OCT. 14

3:34 p.m. A resident of St. Edwards Hall reported that he had a book stolen from him while he took a break at the Hesburgh Library.

4:24 p.m. A resident of Pasquerilla East Hall reported that her bike had been stolen from the bike rack in front of her dorm.

## Tantalizing tabloid is 'under siege'

LOS ANGELES (AP) — The National Enquirer has been tatlting about celebrities for decades, enticing millions of supermarket shoppers with tantalizing headlines about lustful, jilted or diseased stars.

Now, inquiring minds are witnessing the tabloid under siege.

In recent weeks, CBS-TV's "60 Minutes" did an expose, Los Angeles magazine uncovered a sources scandal, and Elizabeth Taylor and Roseanne Barr have filed lawsuits.

But National Enquirer Editor Iain Calder said last week the tabloid's millions of readers — "largest circulation of any paper in America" — needn't worry.

Readers can expect more juicy headlines on the order of "Princess Di Pregnant, How She Used Food and Sex Techniques To Make Sure It's A Girl."

"You won't see any difference in the way we cover stories," Calder said from his Lantana, Fla., office. "It sort of goes with the territory. Every few years you suddenly get attacked."

"After all these stories are run, within a few days, the dust will settle."

The current wave of Enquirer-bashing started with the October issue of Los Angeles magazine, which said the tabloid paid sources for stories they had nothing to do with.

The National Enquirer, with a circulation of 4.1 million, maintains it scrupulously investigates stories before publication.

"Basically, what your lawyers tell you is, 'Do you believe it and have you checked it?'" Calder said.

Rod Lurie, who wrote the magazine article, said he obtained a 10-page list of Enquirer payments and sources. Many of the sources insisted they never supplied the information they were credited with, according to Lurie. Calder said the document was stolen.

"One by one by one by one, they all told me the same thing. They were paid for stories they had nothing to do with, yet, they were 'sources,'" Lurie said.

One of those sources was Stuart Goldman, a writer charged with unauthorized entry into a Fox Broadcasting Co. computer in an unrelated case. He was identified as an investigative reporter in a "60 Minutes" piece on the Enquirer.

"I received about 12 checks for stories I didn't work on," Goldman said. "When I questioned it, they said, 'Don't worry about it. You were probably shorted on other stories.'"

The Enquirer maintains its accuracy has been unfairly questioned.

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# Supreme Court upholds closing of adult stores

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Supreme Court turned aside free-speech arguments Monday and boosted the federal government's crackdown on obscenity.

The justices, over one dissenting vote, let stand the forced closing of three adult bookstores and nine video rental shops in Virginia under a federal anti-racketeering law.

The businesses' owners, convicted of racketeering and selling obscene materials, had argued that the subsequent seizures of their properties violated their free-speech rights.

The seizures were carried out under provisions of the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act (RICO). Those convicted under that law may be forced to forfeit all assets and proceeds stemming from their illegal activity.

Justice Byron White voted to hear the business owners' appeal, but four votes are needed to grant such review.

In other action Monday, the court:

- Rejected the appeal of a former Air Force sergeant convicted in Washington state of aggravated assault for engaging in homosexual conduct while knowingly infected with an AIDS-related virus.
- Set aside a Minnesota man's federal conviction for burning an American flag during a 1988 demonstration in Minneapolis. The justices told a federal appeals court to reconsider the conviction in light of their decision last June that flag burning is protected political speech.
- Refused to let Texas, and by extension other states as well, ban deceptive advertising by airlines. The justices let stand an appeals court ruling that only the federal government may regulate airline ads.
- Unanimously ruled in a Georgia case that state officials need federal clearance, under the Voting Rights Act of 1965, before holding elections for state judgeships.
- Refused to revive a copyright lawsuit against the publisher of an unauthorized biography of L. Ron Hubbard, founder of the Scientology religion.
- Turned down the appeal of two Peotone, Ill., policemen who said they were disciplined unlawfully for wearing earrings

while off duty.

In the obscenity and racketeering case, the Virginia bookstore and video rental shop owners are the first ever prosecuted on racketeering charges stemming entirely from obscenity crimes.

Obscenity was added in 1984 to the long list of underlying crimes on which a RICO prosecution could be based.

"The court's determination of the validity of post-judgment forfeiture in this case will have enormous impact upon the future of RICO obscenity prosecutions, both state and federal," lawyers for the convicted business owners said.

Dennis and Barbara Pryba, owners of the corporations that operated the bookstores and video shops in northern Virginia, were convicted of selling and distributing obscene magazines and videotapes worth about \$105.

An employee, Jennifer Williams, also was convicted on obscenity charges.

Dennis Pryba was sentenced to three years in prison and five years probation, and was fined \$75,000. Barbara Pryba was given a suspended prison sentence and fined \$200,000. Williams was given three years probation and fined \$2,250.

One of the corporations the Prybas owned also was fined \$200,000.

After a separate jury trial, a federal judge ordered that all assets — including corporate stock, inventory, bank accounts, automobiles and even office furniture — be forfeited.

The convictions and forfeiture order was upheld by the 4th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals last April.

In their appeal, the Prybas and Williams said forfeiture of businesses engaged in constitutionally protected activities — the distribution of materials not found to be obscene — amounts to an impermissible "prior restraint" of speech.

The Bush administration urged the justices to reject the appeal.

"If bookstores, newsstands, publishing houses and the like were immune from forfeiture, drug lords and other racketeers could invest in those businesses and thereby insulate their criminal proceeds from seizure," government lawyers argued.



Peace march

AP Photo

A group of American Christian pilgrims chant religious hymns and peace songs as they walk along a scenic path of Jerusalem. The group was praying for peace in the Middle East following last Monday's bloody Palestinian riots that left 19 people dead.

# Democratic tax plan to hit the rich

WASHINGTON (AP) — A Democratic deficit-reduction plan under attack from the Bush administration would raise taxes on all but the poorest Americans, socking the richest 1 percent with increases averaging nearly \$14,000 a year.

The proposal would cut taxes slightly on those with incomes under \$20,000 a year, according to an analysis Monday by the staff of the Joint Committee on Taxation. Those above the \$200,000 income level would face a 7.4 percent tax increase.

For people between those extremes, the legislation would result in tax increases in the 1 percent range. That would re-

sult from putting higher consumer taxes on alcohol and tobacco; giving up next year's income tax adjustment to offset inflation, and raising the amount of wages subject to the Medicare tax.

Economists for the House Ways and Means Committee, which wrote the proposal, estimated its tax changes and cost increases for Medicare beneficiaries would cost the average family \$352 next year.

- Analysts said:
- The poorest one-fifth of families, with after-tax income averaging \$7,316, would get a \$14 tax cut.
  - The second-poorest one-fifth,

averaging \$16,917, would pay \$114 more.

•The middle group, averaging \$25,896, would pay \$183 more.

•The second-richest 20 percent, averaging \$36,481, would face a \$280 tax increase.

•The top 20 percent, whose incomes average \$81,934, would pay \$1,173 more.

Those with incomes averaging over \$428,000 — the richest 1 percent — would face a \$13,951 tax increase.

Congressional Budget Office conclusion that the richest 5 percent of Americans saw their after-tax income rise by 5.4 percent between 1980 and 1990.

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Tuesday, 16 October 1990  
Richard Mohr, PhD  
Professor, Philosophy Dept.  
University of Illinois  
"Ethical Perspectives  
on Homosexuality"  
7:30 pm, Library Auditorium

# A Lecture Series on Homosexuality

## The Observer

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1990-91 General Board

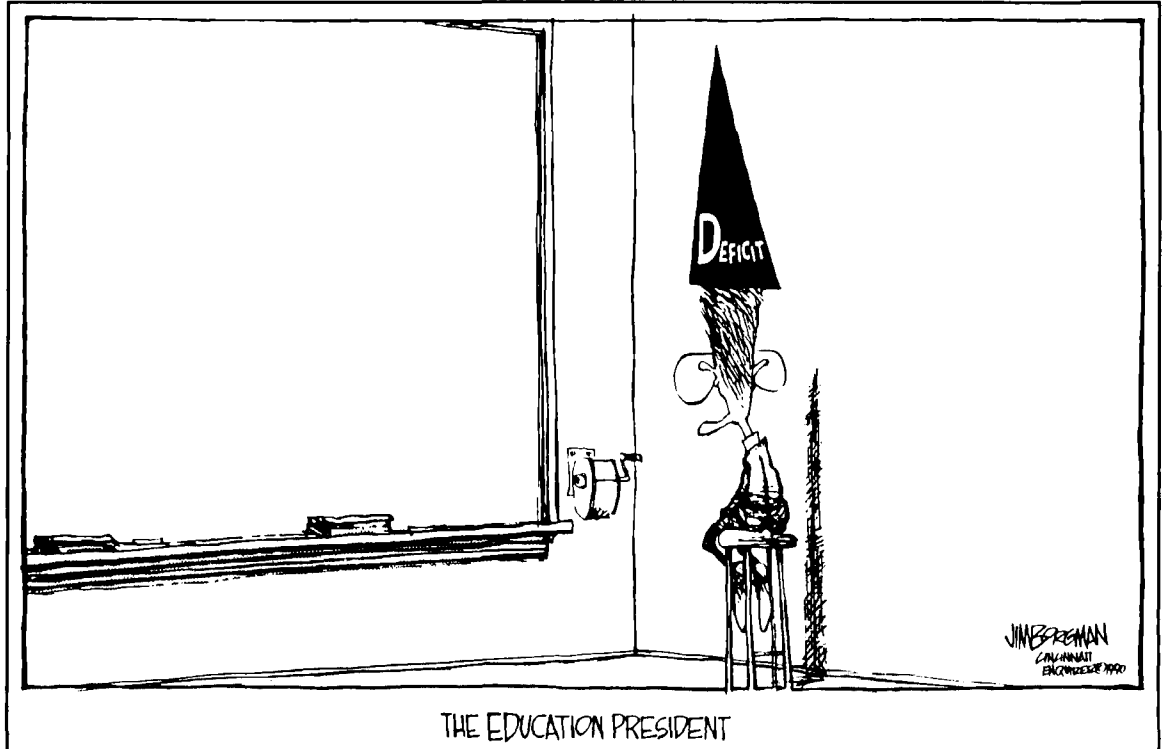
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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



## Unpredictable shuttle prevents peace of mind for riders

By Erin Ryan

The Saint Mary's Shuttle serves many purposes for a wide variety of people. Whether a person is going to class, to meetings, to work or to socialize, the shuttle bus is a necessity. No one really enjoys riding the shuttle, but the fact is that the students of Saint Mary's depend on it for transportation.

Occasionally, Saint Mary's students receive memos in their mailboxes concerning cases where women are attacked on "Rape Road." It is strongly recommended not to walk home alone. It is becoming increasingly dangerous to even walk in small groups. Recently, there was even an attack in the early afternoon. This leads more and more to dependency on the shuttle.

The promptness of the shuttle is extremely important. Without being fortunate enough to have access to an alternative form of transportation, such as a car, students at Saint Mary's are easily isolated from activities that are very much a part of their daily lives. Personally, I have missed meetings and been late numerous times because of the unpredictable shuttle. It is particularly important in the cold or nasty weather that the shuttle arrive at its scheduled stop on time.

During orientation, I vividly remember Saint Mary's assuring both the freshmen and their parents of the students' safety. Every orientation meeting stressed the promptness of the shuttle in order to assure parents that their daughters would not have to walk home.



The parents were also informed that if ever one of us did not have a quarter, it would not be a problem (It costs a quarter to ride the shuttle on weekdays after six and at all times on weekends). WRONG! On a cold day in such a situation, my friend and I promised to pay the next time we rode (We did not have a quarter). We even offered to run up to our room and bring back a quarter after being dropped off. The shuttle driver made us get off the bus. If all the freshmen parents only knew! I, further, do not believe that students should be expected to pay if the bus is not going to arrive as scheduled.

Shuttle buses do not run until an hour after football games are over. Rarely do Saint Mary's students go to the trouble of driving over to Notre Dame on a game day; it is the tradition to walk to and from games. After stopping off to visit some friends after the Michigan game, three of my roommates and I headed to the shuttle stop at the Grotto to catch the 1:38 a.m. bus. It was cold and raining so hard I could barely see. There were several other students waiting for the shuttle.

At about 1:45 a.m., one girl remarked that she had been waiting an hour.

I delegated myself to save these cold and wet people from further agony and ran to the nearest phone to call Saint Mary's Security. I explained to the Security official that the shuttle had not been seen in an hour and asked if could they send a car to begin to transport some people to campus (We were told, along with our parents, that Security would be available if we were ever in a bind). I was told that the shuttle had been seen twice that night by Security (I do not know how much time had elapsed since these alleged visions), so the bus was indeed running. The Security office had no explanation for where the shuttle was at the moment. He also would not come pick anyone up, since he knew the shuttle was running

I told Security that I hoped that "Rape Road" would be safe that night, because there would be lots of people walking home. I headed back to the Grotto shuttle stop just in time to see the bus pull away. Yes, the shuttle was running, but on whose time? It was almost 20 minutes late, according to the schedule.

My roommates had waited for me to come back, assuming that Security would be there any minute. That was nice of them, but they did not know just how nice they were planning to be until 40 minutes later when the next shuttle resurfaced.

In that 40 minutes, I would estimate that more than 30 people walked back to Saint Mary's. These people did not

wait together; they walked in small groups. As this practice is becoming increasingly dangerous, I was not about to walk.

Upon arriving at Saint Mary's, I sloshed over to the Security building mad, wet, cold, tired and hungry. I explained my complaints to the man in the building. The man nodded a lot but did not know really to whom I should go about my problem.

I realize that it is not Security's job to see that the shuttle is on time, but whose job is it? Furthermore, why can't Security come to the aid of students in need? I'm tired of no one doing anything about the situation.

I'm starting to think perhaps a lot of the things promised to our distant, unsuspecting parents on orientation weekend were just a load of blarney. Until Security seems a little

more interested in the safety of Saint Mary's students, I doubt I will look at another one of those warning memos as more than required paperwork.

If Security cannot become more responsible and willing to help Saint Mary's students, I may as well transfer to Gainesville. Who knows? Maybe I'll be safer there. The key phrase here is "who knows!" Who knows when Security's negligence is going to lead to a serious, unfortunate situation?

You may be thinking that the Michigan game was a long time ago, and this is old news. The reason I was unable to type this up sooner is that I've been in the infirmary with pneumonia. I can't imagine how I became so sick. Perhaps it had something to do with that cold, wet night when it took me so long to get home.

Erin Ryan is a sophomore in the college of business.

### LETTERS

## Students are majority, deserve more parking

Dear Editor:

Parking stinks. On my path to the law school, I travel through an empty parking lot of one or two hundred spaces. This parking lot is reserved for guests who somehow have priority over students. Who are these guests? Do they pay \$13,000 a year? Has anyone told them that they even have a parking lot, or are there only 15 of them? If there are so few, why do they need thirty spaces for each of their cars?

I asked these same questions to an individual in charge of

parking and was told that this guest lot was not "in front" of student parking, but "beside" student parking. What?! Not only is the guest lot obviously closer to the University campus, but the space was originally for students. I should like to park in this individual's den and proclaim that I am merely "beside" her home.

But how can I complain - students are allowed to park by the ACC. Unless, of course, there is a hot rod show.

Edward T. Yevoli  
ND Law School  
Oct. 9, 1990

### DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

### QUOTE OF THE DAY

'You either have faith, man, or you fall.'

Jim Morrison



## LETTERS

## Incidents indicate that Security is shortsighted of vision

Dear Editor:

Inadequate security is not a new problem here at the University of Notre Dame. I am replying to Julie Scharfenberg's letter, (The Observer, Oct. 8). I agree with her that something needs to be done to improve security.

The students here at ND pay enough tuition to attend this fine institution. Is it so crazy to expect to be protected too? One would think that with all of the money this institution receives each year it should be no problem to beef up security. After all, should not the well-being of those at the University come first? Evidently not if there is still such a high crime rate.

Miss Scharfenberg's letter addressed the problem that Notre Dame "spends large sums of money to keep our beautiful golden dome will-lit at night, yet right beneath it, the dark grounds surrounding the administration building are a

likely setting for an attack." This point brought back bad memories for myself, for it was a little over a year ago that I was sexually assaulted in front of the dome by two male South Bend residents. Who would have thought that something like that could happen at 8 p.m. on a Friday in one of the central parts of campus?

As soon as I got back to my dorm that night, I called Security and reported the incident. By 8:30 p.m., Security had a full report and descriptions of the two men. One would think that with this information, Security would immediately start patrolling the campus and its surroundings to look for the two assailants. However, there was apparently a missing link in the security system, because a few hours later that night, the same two men—or at least two men who fit my description—grabbed another girl not too far from where I

was accosted.

I do not mean to dwell on something that happened over a year ago, but my point is that the safety problems on this campus are nothing new. We have all heard of the blue jogger, the BMX bike assailants, the white station wagon flasher, not to mention the numerous students who have been mugged, beaten and even raped. I realize that it is impossible to keep outsiders off the campus, and I also realize that crime all over the country has sky-rocketed. With this influx of crime, does it not seem only logical to improve security?

Although Security has had several years to improve this system, few changes have been apparent. How much more time must be wasted before positive actions are taken?

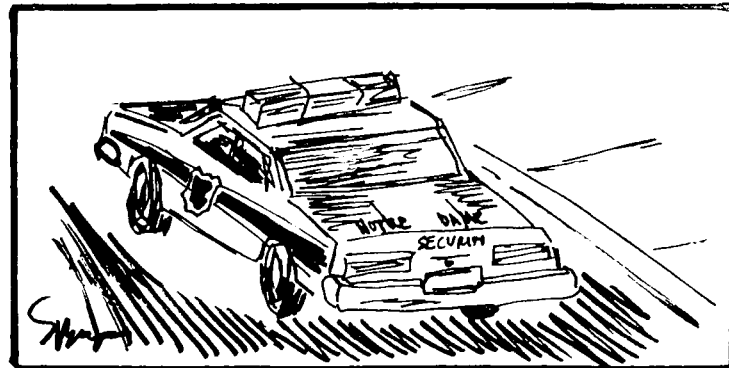
Last year the students realized that our security institution here at Notre Dame was simply not enough, so they organized

Safe-Walk. I do not understand why Security did not come up with an escort service before the students did. Is something like safety a problem that should be solved by the students themselves? Is getting through college not enough to keep a student occupied for several years?

One almost forgets that this University does indeed have a security system here to protect the individuals attending and working at Notre Dame. If it

were not for the parking tickets found on windshields around the campus and the guards at the two entrances of the University, Security would almost be invisible. Security needs to focus their efforts on protecting the physical rights of the student body instead of being so overly concerned with fining students whose cars are parked in D-6 instead of D-2.

Laura Budnyk  
Badin Hall  
Oct. 8, 1990



## Church not obligated to conform to feminist ideals

Dear Editor:

I am a woman and a recent convert to Catholicism. While Sister Regina Coll may know of women leaving the Church (The Observer, Oct. 8), I know of many coming in.

Sister Coll asserts that the Church does not sufficiently recognize the contributions of women, and that it "victimizes" them. Yet, these other women converts and I did not come expecting to receive praise of ourselves as women, nor do we feel "victimized" by the Church.

For public recognition of women, we would have joined the National Organization of Women; for our search for truth and our faith in Christ, we have joined the Catholic Church.

Sister Coll cites, as one reason some women are leaving the Church, her concern that the Church "disregards" female contributions to the Church. This would seem to imply that women should seek public praise for their service to the Church.

Yet, human recognition of women's contributions to the Church will pass away as humans pass away. By contrast, God's knowledge of individuals' contributions to the Church lasts eternally.

A gift from an anonymous woman to an orphanage, just one prayer offered by a woman for the Church alone in privacy, or the instruction in Church

doctrine given by a mother to her child in the home - each is a worthy contribution to the Church. There is no need for a woman to receive public praise for her aid to the less fortunate, nor must she pray or teach her child openly on the street corner so that others will recognize her actions. God knows what she does.

The draft of the proposed bishops' letter on women disturbed Sister Coll because it maintained that different roles are more appropriate to the different sexes. If God had desired to create an androgynous being capable of self-reproduction He could have, but He did not. Instead, He created man and woman with distinctive physical and personal charac-

teristics and abilities. The fact remains that men and women are different.

Sister Coll is also critical that women are rarely involved in decisions affecting them. Yet, Moses did not take a public opinion survey before presenting the Ten Commandments. Christ did not take a poll of women around Him before He appointed men as leaders in the Church.

Truth is not determined by a democratic vote, nor is the Church a democratic institution.

If women choose to follow the feminist movement rather than Christ and leave the Church, it is indeed most unfortunate. This does not mean, however,

that the Church should conform to the feminists. Rather, the Church should help the feminists to leave behind their theories of oppression and revolution, and instead follow Christ.

The role of the Church is to teach truth and save souls, not to conform to this world.

Sister Coll says that she stays in the Church because she feels she can "move the Church best by staying with it."

The role of the faithful, however, is not to rally the Church to conform to us, but rather to allow the Church, by the grace of God, to conform to us to Christ.

Jennifer Bryson  
Off-Campus  
Oct. 8, 1990

## Reactionary remarks by speaker were offensive

By Sean Scanlon

On Monday, Oct. 8, I attended a lecture by Professor Jeffrey Hart, visiting from the English Department of Dartmouth University. Hart is also a senior editor of the National Review. Since the title of Hart's lecture was "Revolution on Campus," and I am researching campus unrest in the 60's, I decided to attend.

What I heard was a heavy enough dose of implicit racism, chauvinism and gay bashing to make David Duke proud. I was nauseated. Professor Hart, however, was among friends, and he freely expressed these notions in off-color jokes and allusions to such things.

The goal of his speech was to decry the Committees on Standing (tenure committees) in universities across the country which, he believes, are entrenched with the residue of the New Leftist ideology of the 60's. Professor Hart began by comparing these committees to Robespierre's Committee of Public Safety during the Jacobin phase of the French Revolution. In other words, he believes that these committees are guillotining all traditional and conservative professors who dare oppose the liberal flow of the university since the free speech movement and the Port Huron Statement. I have a long-held a notion (mainly stemming from my studies of

the French Revolution and George Parkin Grant) that liberalism can grow unfocused and out of control; however, I was in over my head here. That notion was only the topic and title, not the issue.

The issue was this: Professor Hart is afraid. And this is how he proved it to me that day.

- He wouldn't look me in the eye and define his term "fag-olotry" when I asked.

- He began his lecture by slipping in off-handed comments about his disgust with people who don't approve of Columbus Day. According to Hart, Columbus began the "significant history" of the North American Continent. Indians, we are to believe, are insignificant.

- He ridiculed a candidate for tenure who wrote a treatise on Shakespeare's *Tempest* as a reflection of imperialism (I don't claim any expertise on Shakespeare or historical periods, but I should mention his assertion). He laughed and pointed out that it was obvious that imperialism didn't begin until at least 1620, the date of the Pilgrims' arrival in Massachusetts. This either assumes Cortez, Drake, and Raleigh are insignificant, or he does not believe that Spanish and English genocide of Native Americans was imperialism.

- Blacks, women and students in general are "proles" (that is,

assuming the Marxist role of Proletariat) only at the insistence of the New Left. This assumes that there is no inherent value in affirming feminine equality in the face of our patriarchal society or racial equality in the face of our bigoted society. These are just New Left intellectual ideas festering over the past twenty-five years by those power hungry professors, who, "jealous of the highly successful bourgeoisie west" (implying himself), have been mobilizing blacks and women to embody their ideas (David Duke recently tried a similar, equally desperate tactic trying to win black votes in Louisiana through saying Liberals are only condescending to blacks through welfare and affirmative action).

- It seems that slavery wasn't so bad, if you consider the options. After all, Hart reminded us, the historical facts reveal that the slaves sold to the Dutch traders were captives of tribal wars and had they not been sold into slavery, they would have been killed in a gruesome manner. Therefore, the negroes were better off on South Carolina plantations. However, some options Hart did not consider were Dutch economic greed or black self-determination.

- Hart said that the recognition of G.L.A.D. week (and, implicitly, October 11, Gay

and Lesbian Coming Out Day) is a "celebration of perversion."

- Hart said for people who share his mind set not to allow themselves to act like an attacked, defensive minority. Yet in his conclusion, he twice urged his colleagues and listeners not to doubt for a moment that "we shall overcome." This was either an allusion that he is a minority and seeking "prole status", or a joke in very poor taste. So, after the lecture, I asked him and, to be consistent, he assured me it was a joke.

- And, although I forget the context, Professor Hart had the guts to mention that he is a Christian.

He believes that the New Left has been failing since the 60's, and I agree with him. He believes there are certain ways of this world which cannot be changed by the "Utopian" thinkers, and I agree with him. The reason he believes people are looking towards these issues is a "profound ingratitude for what we have been given." We should feel graced by what Hart's generation has given us?

What we have been given is a society of conflict on almost every religious, political, social and economic issue. I didn't create this society; I was born into it. Professor Hart, however, was teaching people in the 60's, 70's and 80's and has had a lot more influence on

these issues than I ever will. And if this is what he has been teaching, I can begin to see why our generation is supposedly so apathetic and messed up.

But why did people in the room (including the Dialogue editor) sit and applaud and laugh when Hart dismissed the problems that our generation will spend our entire lives trying to correct or even just survive? Reality needs to be dealt with, not countered with reactionary conservative lectures. The speech Professor Hart gave was an insult to intelligence and an insult to caring people with enough sense to look past his position, tenure, and influence to see the bigotry within. It cannot be accepted anymore.

Although Hart called New Leftists "Utopians," he embodies the concept much more concretely. By urging standpattism and disgust with needed social change, Hart must be implying that the society we are in is the best possible world. I do not agree. We ache.

The decade of the nineteen-nineties will be pivotal for American society and the American Catholic Church. I hope Professor Jeffrey Hart's ideas do not lead us through this decade, if they continue on these paths.

Sean Scanlon is a senior majoring in history.



## CLIP AND SAVE

### UNIVERSAL LETTER HOME (ULH) FORM

Parents Weekend. Midterms. Psyching up for the Miami game. I'm a busy guy.

"So?" asked an editor in the Sports department.

So what do I write about in my column? I've got a 3:00 deadline.

"I dunno man. You're bummin'." Some heads nodded in the room. It was unanimous.

C'mon. Any ideas?

"Well, the Year of Women is sponsoring a lecture called

#### Chuck Young Fresh Perspective

Basic Car Care II in the maintenance building," someone said.

I like it.

"How about 'the wave that wouldn't die' during the Air Force game? You could write about the undertow in the student section," suggested Cullen Hegarty, a man who always complains that I don't quote him enough.

As you can see, this week was a struggle. But, never fear, I've scraped up something the reading public should find, if not entertaining, extremely useful.

It's a tool for those of you who never have time to write home. Don't feel guilty anymore! Quit putting off those letters! Simply fill out the accompanying Universal Letter Home (ULH) form and mail or fax it to family and friends.

*Chuck promises to start future columns at least the day before his deadline if you'll send him mail. Just write to: Chuck, Care of the Observer, 3rd Floor of LaFortune.*

Dear (recipient's name here),

I'm sorry I haven't written you (check one):

- Lately.
- This week.
- Ever.

I bit into an apple at the dining hall and was worried because (check one):

- I found a worm.
- I didn't find a worm.

I study:

- Some.
- A lot.
- All the time.
- Even on weekends.
- I'm an engineer.

I don't know enough:

- Chemistry.
- Physics.
- Cheerleaders.

My clothes are:

- Wrinkled. (I'm at the height of fashion.)
- The main source of funding for the bookstore's new expansion.
- Mostly out on loan.

I worry about:

- The dating scene.
- The leak in LaFortune's roof.

The dating scene.

October break is:

- Coming soon and I hope to see you.
- Undeniable proof of the existence of God.
- Just long enough to recover from the post-game Miami parties.

Last weekend, I:

- Studied.
- Can't remember.

Parents' Weekend was memorable because:

- I ate out for the first time in 2 months.
- My room was clean.

I'm really bummed because:

- My name covers my nose on I.D.
- New Kids on the Block are coming.
- They give grades here.

Please send (check three):

- Money.
- Food.
- Money.

Go Irish! BEAT HURRICANES!

Sincerely yours,  Friend

Son

Daughter

Scholarship

recipient

## CLIP AND SAVE

### ND alumni clubs show the spirit of service

By KELLEY TUTHILL  
News Editor

From tutoring to rebuilding local homes, alumni from colleges and universities across the country are utilizing their experience and resources to serve their communities.

At a conference held at the end of September, representatives from 30 colleges and universities met at Notre Dame to discuss just that: options for community service through alumni networks.

At Notre Dame, alumni have been involved in organized service programs since the early 1980s, said Peter Pranic, assistant director of Alumni Clubs.

According to a video produced by Notre Dame's Alumni Association, the goal of such programs is to recognize the considerable talents of Notre Dame alumni and to effect positive solutions in the local community.

Members of the Notre Dame Club of Detroit have adopted the St. Martin de Porres high school in inner-city Detroit. Alumni club members targeted three areas of emphasis within the school: students, faculty and development.

A tutoring program matches alumni with students to help continue the school's tradition of sending 90 percent of its graduating class to college. In addition, the club members provide free legal and financial advice to the faculty of the

school. Finally, the club tries to meet the needs of the school through donated equipment and supplies.

Programs such as the one in Detroit do "not cost a ton of money...the club uses its resources and connections to effectively serve the needs of the community," said Pranic.

In San Diego, Notre Dame alumnus Dr. Dennis Nigro '69, provides plastic and reconstructive surgery free of cost to those cannot afford the procedure. His work is part of a program called Project Fresh Start, which is promoted by the local alumni club.

The Notre Dame Club of Washington, D.C., joins with other schools' alumni groups to assist the Sursum Corda housing project. Alumni provide physical maintenance as well as legal and financial assistance which will allow the residents to become owners of the property.

Other programs that Notre Dame sponsors include Christmas in April, a one-day intensive program in which skilled and unskilled volunteers refurbish homes in a target neighborhood, Pranic said. Over 3,000 alumni, students and faculty participate in this yearly project.

In addition, alumni participate in the Summer Service Project program. Notre Dame students travel across the country to work in service agencies such as soup kitchens and homeless shelters and earn

tuition scholarships for their work.

At Notre Dame, alumni have been involved in organized service programs since the early 1980s.

The local alumni clubs provide funding for the scholarships and support for the students who come to their cities.

In the future, the alumni office at the University hopes to become a clearing house for different types of service options for alumni clubs. Hopefully the alumni office will develop a register of information so alumni clubs will be able to access information easily, Pranic said.

The James F. Andrews Conference provided an opportunity for representatives from alumni associations across the country to exchange ideas and information.

The conference was named in honor of a 1961 Notre Dame graduate and co-founder of the Universal Press Syndicate. Since 1981, a fund established in Andrews' memory at Notre Dame by his wife and friends has made possible undergraduate student participation in Summer Service Projects.

Representatives from the

University of California at Los Angeles, Duke University, Indiana University, Yale University, Iowa University, Princeton University and Notre Dame conducted sessions about alumni service opportunities.

John Kobara, executive director of the UCLA Alumni Association, spoke to the group about UCLA's unique adult illiteracy program. UCLA was the first alumni association/university in the country to start a national adult illiteracy program.

"It's a new way of bridging and connecting alumni back to the institution," said Kobara.

UCLA's alumni association has distributed handbooks about the program to 250 universities across the country. Former Los Angeles Lakers' basketball player Kareem Abdul-Jabbar serves as the program's national representative and First Lady Barbara Bush has recognized the efforts of the program. The program is underwritten by General Telephone Corporation.

The first phase of the program is making UCLA's quarter of a million alumni aware of the issue of illiteracy, said Kobara. The other phase includes the recruitment of tutors. So far over 700 volunteers in the Western part of the U.S. have been recruited.

Starting a program such as UCLA's illiteracy project is very easy because the alumni association is relying on existing networks, Mr. Kobara said.

A new illiteracy program at

Iowa University was discussed at the conference.

The Adult Literacy in Iowa Volunteer Effort (ALIVE) program is state-wide in Iowa, however, the University hopes to expand ALIVE to include Iowa alumni across the country, said Diane Baker-Gruwell, assistant director of alumni continuing enrichment and community service.

After hearing the success of Notre Dame's programs, Iowa also hopes to start an adopt-a-school program and organize a Christmas in April project in the future.

At Yale University, alumni participate in Summer Service Projects similar to the program at Notre Dame. Last summer was the first year of the program and the response was incredible, said Nina Glickson, associate director for programming at the Association for Yale Alumni.

Alumni club members picked out the project sites and provided support for the students during the summer, she said. For the first year, Yale alumni clubs paid for one-half of the scholarship money.

Conference sponsors hope the meeting will become an annual event as the concept of alumni service networks continues to spread to universities and colleges across the country.

Alumni service programs are catching on because they capitalize on "untapped resources," Kobara said. "With 50 million highly educated people in the United States...we have to utilize that resource."



# Rowdy Raider fans angry about ban on beer sales

Due to continued stadium violence, commission enforces one game suspension on alcohol

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Fans held their breath as the Los Angeles Raiders survived against the tenacious Seattle Seahawks, and stadium security forces tried to make sure fans held their liquor someplace else.

The results after a one-game beer-sale ban imposed at Sunday's NFL game at the Los Angeles Coliseum:

— Raiders 24, Seahawks 17;  
— Attendance 50,624, beer sales 0;

— Police citations outside stadium 84, fan incidents inside stadium 1;

— People caught with alcohol at gate 24, tickets confiscated 24, tie.

"We want beer!" chanted thousands in the crowd to protest the one-time ban on alcohol, imposed in an effort to halt spectator violence. Signs spotted among the fans included those reading "Hi Mom, Send Beer" and "Bo Knows Beer."

The alcohol ban was approved by the Coliseum Commission after a Pittsburgh Steelers' fan received a near-fatal beating during a Sept. 23 game between the Raiders and Steelers.

Paul Albrecht, 35, of Tucson, Ariz., was hospitalized for more than a week after the attack. Shane Geringer, 19, of Agoura, arrested for investigation of the beating, was scheduled to appear in court late Monday.

Police said there were six arrests and 34 fan ejections from within the stadium Sunday after fans were searched upon entry and any beer or alcohol found was con-

fiscated. Authorities said two of the arrests and 24 of the ejections were alcohol-related.

The numbers were well below the 31 arrests and 88 ejections at the last previous home game, Sept. 30 when the Raiders beat the Chicago Bears 24-10 and there was beer sales.

Los Angeles City Councilman Zev Yaroslavsky, one of the prime supporters of the alcohol ban in the stadium, said during the game: "The atmosphere is better now and there are fewer incidents. Basically, this is becoming a detoxification facility."

Although 84 people were ticketed outside the Coliseum on Sunday for violating the alcohol ban, "there were no fights," said Los Angeles Police Sgt. Steve LaRoche.

LaRoche said the only apparent incident inside the Coliseum on Sunday came when a Raiders fan allegedly spit on a Seahawks fan and was arrested for battery. The names of those involved were not made public.

The police spokesman said officers roaming nearby parking lots and sidewalks in the area gave citations to 84 people for possessing open containers of alcohol and drinking in public.

LaRoche declined to say how many officers were on hand for Sunday's game.

In future games at the Coliseum, beginning with a University of Southern California home game against Arizona on Saturday, beer sales will resume but the alcohol content will drop as will the



AP Photo

Al Davis may need this gesture to quell angry Raider fans because of no beer sales at last week's game. The measure was taken because of the rash of violence at the Coliseum.

size of cups — from 20 to 16 ounces.

In addition, beer will not be sold after halftime, and the allowable alcohol content will be dropped from 3.6 percent to 3.2 percent.

Also, a greater number of security guards and police officers would be on duty during games, officials said.

"The good people are being punished for the stupid acts of a few," said Ben Campbell, a Seattle fan who was sitting in the same section where the Steelers fan was beaten three weeks earlier.

His daughter, Raiders fan Susan Campbell, said she thought the ban was a good idea, but she said she had noticed people sneaking in beer.

"In the parking lot outside the stadium, tailgaters were passing beer through the fence to fans in the stadium," she said.

Some fans complained that guards are inconsistent about what they allowed into the Coliseum.

One man said Sunday that his binoculars were checked to see if they contained a flask. Another fan was seen walking

in holding a sports bottle, but neither it nor that fan's backpack was checked.

A female fan noted a positive side effect of the ban.

"There was no line in the bathroom," she said.

And the lines were short at concession stands, where before Sunday's ban the beer sales represented about 30 percent of concession revenues.

"It's a big ticket item, but public safety comes first," Yaroslavsky said.

## CBS nervous as it prepares to broadcast first World Series since 1950 fall classic

CINCINNATI (AP) — Players aren't the only people with World Series butterflies. CBS is nervous, too.

The network is practically a rookie when it comes to the World Series, since it hasn't broadcast one since 1950. And the ratings were down a bit in the playoffs.

"We had only a four-game series in the AL," said Jeremy Handelman, the CBS vice president for program planning. "The NL was good but started a little bit slow. Generally speaking, we're pleased."

The six prime-time playoff games averaged a 13.5 rating, down 10 percent from last year's night games on NBC. CBS paid \$1.08 billion over four years for baseball and that's one of the reasons it announced last week that third-quarter earnings were down 30 percent to \$43.5 million.

"I think they're getting hurt on the baseball deal," said Fred Ansel, an analyst with Dean Witter Reynolds Inc. in New York. "I don't want to sound chauvinistic, but the fact that no New York or Los Angeles team is in it always takes something away."

CBS producer Ric LaCivita and pregame producer Ed Goren weren't thinking about that as they paced around Riverfront Stadium at 9 a.m. Monday.

"The job right now is basically putting out fires," said the 38-year-old LaCivita, a second baseman at Harvard who played in the College World Series twice.

LaCivita was in charge of videotape replays during the 1977 World Series on ABC. He runs an easygoing operation, encouraging theme days and a kangaroo court that levies small fines.

"Tomorrow will be boutonniere night," he said. "Everyone will be wearing a flower, but it has to be dead."

Fun aside, LaCivita has quite a task, managing about 165 people. There will be 15 cameras in the stadium, almost double the regular-season set of eight. That's more than one for every player on the field — even with the bases loaded.

"Everything is bigger," Goren said. "Reporters write more stories during the World Series. It's the same thing. Everything is more in-depth."

The production trailer looks like NASA's mission control

room. A cramped mission control.

There are monitors for the 15 cameras and 10 more for videotape machines. A half dozen more monitors preview graphics.

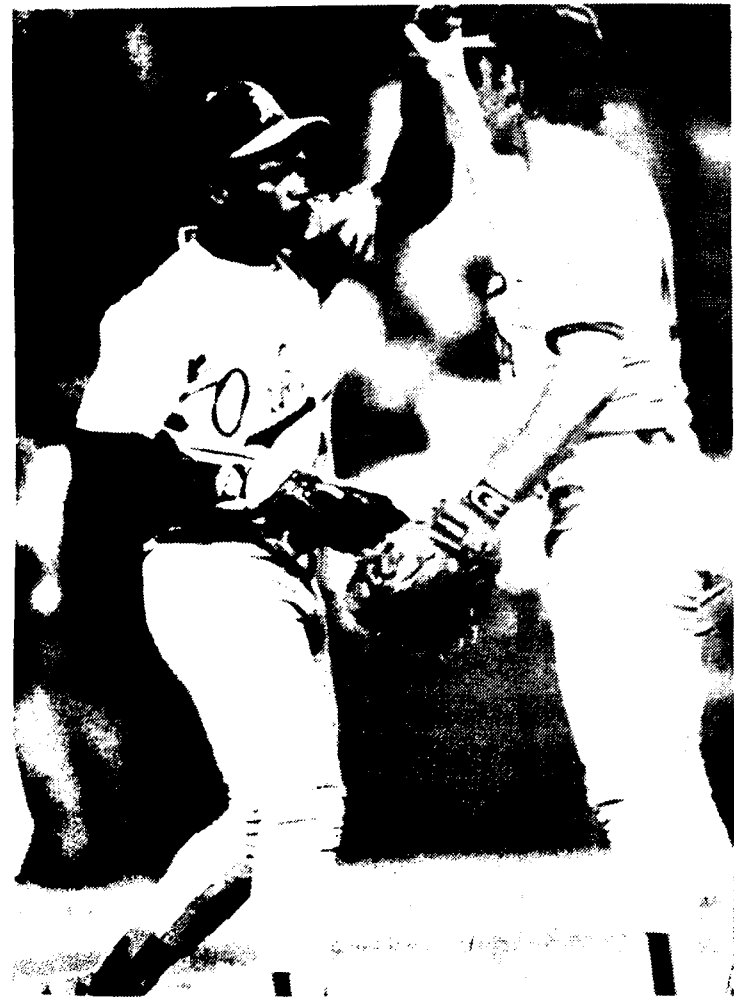
CBS has even built a small set behind the fence in left-center field just for the pregame show.

"It's better than my condominium," said a CBS employee who didn't want his name used. "Larry Tisch will like that."

Tisch, the chief executive officer of CBS Inc., is known more for cut budgets than cut fastballs. He hasn't seemed to mind spending money on sporting events, since CBS's regular prime-time schedule has been slumping longer than the Atlanta Braves.

Now when most people think of television, they think of pictures. But one distinction of CBS' playoff coverage was the audio.

Mark Radulovich, known as Mr. Music in the truck, has four microphones pointed at the infield, two in the right-field bullpen, four in the outfield and another in the left-field bullpen. Several replay cameras also have adjacent mikes.



AP Photo

Ricky Henderson and Carney Lansford have had plenty to celebrate this season. CBS airs Game One of the World Series tonight at 8:30 EST.

### Class

continued from page 10

I need a ride to the Twin Cities after Miami!! Will help pay for gas and tolls.  
Call Bill X2056

BEN ERINCN ASHIKIM  
After all your interviews, I'll smooch your BLS to cheer you up. Hugs and lots of TB.  
—Love and wet kisses from Warrick Street

Need 1 Miami GA  
Call Kevin X1477

Geg Klimczak, go back to Dayton where you belong, you schmuck. Thanks for coming to visit, don't be a stranger. Love and tongue kisses, John.  
P.S. Tara Abbott is a geek.

HELP! I am stuck in Pittsburgh and need a ride to South Bend for the Miami game. If you can help me get to ND by Saturday, please call 283-2346.

HAPPY BIRTHDAY, MISSY!  
love, Lisa, Cat, and Adria.

I NEED A RIDE BACK FROM THE D.C. AREA AFTER FALL BREAK. WILLING TO LEAVE ANY TIME DURING THE WEEK. I'LL SPLIT COSTS. CALL GINA X4853

I NEED 2 MIAMI GAS FOR YOUNG ALUMNI AND WIFE COMING IN FROM BOSTON  
CALL 277-9452.

Hey JEN: Pass out on any couches lately???? Nothing like going out on a WEDNESDAY night and getting Butt-wasted to boot. Your so wild, I wish I could be just like you.....

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-Razz





# Head Big Ten official apologizes to Moeller for call

## No call on pass interference in closing seconds dashes Wolverine hopes of championship

ANN ARBOR, Mich. (AP) — Dave Parry, the supervisor of Big Ten officials, has apologized to Michigan coach Gary Moeller for a blown call that sealed the Wolverines' 28-27 loss to Michigan State, costing them the No. 1 ranking and a clear track to the Rose Bowl.

"He was just calling up to say how he felt about the matter, that they had talked to the officials," Moeller said Monday during his weekly news luncheon. "He told me they blew it. He said they missed it on the pass interference."

The play in question came with six seconds left in

Saturday's game. Michigan, which had just scored to pull within a point of the Spartans, tried to win the game with a two-point conversion.

But receiver Desmond Howard was bumped and knocked down by defender Eddie Brown, then dropped the pass from Elvis Grbac after hitting the ground.

There was no flag from the officials indicating interference and no signal indicating Howard had possession long enough for a catch. Thus, the score remained 28-27.

Moeller said Parry assured him that tapes of the play have

been sent to every Big Ten officiating crew.

"They know it," Moeller said. "So what can I say to him?"

The blow, headed by referee John Nealon, was the same that worked the Illinois-Ohio State game a week earlier. Illinois won that game when no flag was thrown on an apparent forward lateral that went for a touchdown.

"The thing I worry about with officials is if you don't have something, don't call it," Moeller said. "So if you don't throw the flag, then you never saw anything."

"It's the same thing that

happened to us at Notre Dame. Maybe we'd be better off having a poor athlete out there, so if he fell down they'd think something happened.

"Something's got to be done, obviously, but I don't know what. I don't think it's a matter of people trying to cheat."

Moeller was asked if he thought college football was ready for instant replay, like the NFL.

"I think it's ready for it, but I don't know if we can afford it," he said. "What do you do if that

game's not on TV? What do you do with schools that can't afford the equipment?"

"There's got to be a reason for this happening and there's got to be a solution. But I don't know if it's instant replay. Does that mean the Mid-American Conference has to have instant replay? Does Adrian and the other Division III schools?"

Moeller said he won't dwell on the subject

"We've got to tackle," he said. "If we'd done that, there wouldn't be any problem with the officiating."

## Lee

continued from page 16

"We don't even have a military draft in this country," said Steinberg, "but we draft football players. We really need to see systems like free agency. Free agency is free enterprise."

Anticipating concerns that players would drift toward cities associated with winning traditions, Steinberg said that wouldn't be the case.

"Players would spread, and would choose to live where they wanted. Some players might not like the traffic and smog in Los Angeles, or the pressure in New York and would choose to live someplace like Green Bay. You also wouldn't have Joe Montana, Jim Kelly, and Dan Marino competing for the same spot."

Associate Athletic Director and SID of Notre Dame, Roger Valdeserri then spoke on sports agents in the Notre Dame community, emphasizing the education of Irish players.

"We try to help our players weed out the bad agents, and there are a lot of bad ones,"

said Valdeserri. "We cannot [by NCAA regulations] interfere with our athletes' selection of agents."

Valdeserri indicated that there was a problem with agents soliciting Irish players on campus.

"Some of the players have had to have their phones shut off [because agents were constantly calling them]."

"Raghib Ismail, even last year, came to me and said that he had to go to the library to get away from the agents, and some have even found him there."

Steinberg then proceeded to take questions from the audience, which consisted mostly of law students.

Responding to a question about contract renegotiation, Steinberg thought that it has a place in pro football.

"Virtually no contracts are guaranteed in football. If a player gets a career-ending injury, he gets the rest of his salary for that year, and \$65,000 the next year, and nothing after that."

"Basketball and baseball

contracts are usually guaranteed, and that puts a strong emphasis on not renegotiating.

"It's appropriate to talk about it [renegotiating], but not to miss [training] camp when you have a contract."

He indicated that one of his players wanted to renegotiate his contract, but refused to go to camp, and Steinberg then dropped him as a client. Steinberg said that the player has just signed a new contract, at which point most of the audience realized that he was talking about Eric Dickerson.

Steinberg finished by answering a question about college players leaving school early to play pro ball.

"Any athlete should be able to enter the professional leagues at any time the league will take them."

"I wish every college athlete would graduate. [But] if players can leave at any time, then what you have is true student-athletes who want to be in college."

## Saint Mary's volleyball wins one loses two; Concordia falls while Nazareth and Calvin are victorious

By EILEEN MCGUIRE  
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's volleyball team came out with a win after Thursday's struggle against Concordia College. The Belles came back strong after a first game defeat (13-15, 15-13, 15-12, 15-6). However, over the weekend, the Belles lost to Nazareth College on Friday (6-15, 15-5, 7-15, 11-15) and to 11th ranked Calvin College on Saturday (8-15, 15-11, 8-15, 10-15).

"I set goals to really improve on backcourt defense. We have made some strides and I've really seen extreme effort defensively," said head coach Sue Medley.

During Thursday's match, co-captain Katy Killilea led the team with 28 kills, 20 digs and 4 service aces. "We were very successful going outside. She is our outside hitter and we went to her over and over again," Medley praised. In the matches against

Nazareth College and Calvin College, the problem was the inconsistent style of play. "We need to compete every point of every game of every match," explained coach Medley. "We're playing in streaks and we cannot win giving the teams the early leads we've been giving them."

Sophomore Karen Lorton performed well during the matches against both Nazareth and Calvin. Against Nazareth she had 18 digs, five blocks and two service aces. Against Calvin she came up with 13 kills, 11 digs and 11 blocks.

"The girls are working hard to prepare for the matches," continued coach Medley. "We need to concentrate on executing once the match starts."

The Belles will wrap up their home schedule with a 7:00 match against Division II University of Indianapolis on Tuesday, October 16.

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AP Photo

Mike Quick of the Eagles couldn't catch up to this pass in a game earlier this season, but Philadelphia blew past the Minnesota Vikings with two late touchdowns.

## NFL owners to discuss media issues

### Locker room policy heads list of various controversies

CHICAGO (AP) — National Football League owners will open two days of meetings Tuesday to discuss media relations policies and hear committee reports on a variety of subjects.

Commissioner Paul Tagliabue will chair the meetings that are expected to end Wednesday. "Locker room policy will be

reaffirmed," Michael McCaskey, president of the Chicago Bears, said. "The commissioner will stress the importance of a good relationship with the media. The public has the right to know and get the feel of what has happened on the field."

The owners also are expected to hear committee reports on realignment and expansion, tampering rules, and the

situation concerning international games involving the World League of American Football.

McCaskey said the financial committee would study ownership policies and if there is a need for any changes. None of the issues are expected to be resolved until the March meetings, McCaskey said.

The popular issue will be the one concerning locker room access, especially by women reporters, in view of the incidents involving the New England Patriots and coach Sam Wyche of the Cincinnati Bengals.

Lisa Olson of the Boston Herald recently claimed she was harassed by members of the Patriots and Wyche drew a heavy fine from the league for barring Denise Tom of USA Today from the Bengals locker room.

## Irish

continued from page 16

was only one of many unfinished opportunities for both teams.

Next up for both teams are meetings with various midwestern soccer powers.

"We've got a game with IUSB this Friday," stated Belles coach Van Meter, "and we need to

keep up this level of intensity.

After IUSB, we travel to Bowling Green and Wooster over break, and both of those games will be difficult. Wooster is also up for a Division III tournament bid. It will be difficult to play them after break."

The Irish, meanwhile, host Calvin College from Kalamazoo, Michigan on Saturday morning at 10 a.m.

### SPORTS BRIEFS

Talk to Rick Telander, the infamous co-author of Sports Illustrated's Steve Huffman story, live on WVFI-640 AM SPORTSTALK tonight from 8-9 p.m. Join hosts Vic Lombardi and Hugh McGowan, as they discuss the commercialization and contamination of college football. Call in at 239-6400.

The Notre Dame Sailing Team will have a meeting today at 6:30 p.m. in Rm.205 O'Shag.

The Notre Dame Sailing Team will be conducting a football concession stand this weekend in front of Dillon Hall. They will be selling food, "The Cause" t-shirts, as well as their own team t-shirts.

"Walk-away" - Shari Veith from the Department of Human Resources will lead the noontime walk today. Participants should meet in front of Washington Hall at 12:10 p.m.

## Eagles' two touchdowns in one minute beat Vikes

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Rich Gannon and Cris Carter threatened to turn the NFL's Survival Bowl into a homecoming Monday night.

Seth Joyner, William Frizzell and some funny bounces spoiled it.

The Philadelphia Eagles beat the Minnesota Vikings 32-24 Monday night, scoring twice in a 59-second span late in the fourth quarter to overcome deficits of 12 points at halftime and nine with four minutes to go.

But then Randall Cunningham threw a 40-yard touchdown pass to Fred Barnett that bounced off both Michael Brim of the Vikings and Calvin Williams of the Eagles. Then Joyner sacked Gannon and Clyde Simmons recovered the fumble on the Minnesota 6 and Anthony Toney burst in for the winning score with 4:01 left.

And Frizzell, who earlier had recovered a fumble and stopped a drive with a sack, clinched it with an interception he returned 33 yards to the Minnesota 5 with just over two minutes left and set up Roger Ruzek's clinching field goal with 1:53 left. The 19-yarder was

Ruzek's fourth of the game.

That left the Eagles at 2-3 and the Vikings at 1-5 in a battle of two playoff teams fallen on darker days. Minnesota's five losses have come by a total of 21 points.

Until the last-quarter heroics, it was a night for Gannon, who learned his football on the playgrounds of Northeast Philadelphia, and Carter, cut by Philadelphia in September despite 11 touchdown receptions last season.

They combined for touchdowns of 42 and 78 yards as the Vikings jumped off to a 21-9 halftime lead and 24-15 until the final four minutes.

Gannon, who has started the last three games for the injured Wade Wilson, was 18-for-35 for 270 yards, his best game as a pro. Carter, inserted in the lineup after Anthony Carter injured a hand in the first period, caught six passes for 151 yards after having just three catches for 30 yards in the first five games.

Two other former Eagles, Ken Clarke and Thomas Strauthers, chipped in with three of Minnesota's five sacks, two by Strauthers.

## Belles

continued from page 16

"Mao" deflected the ball and jumped right up to retrieve the ball again.

"My goalkeeper was wonderful," said Belles head coach Tom Van Meter. "She had no collegiate experience before this year and she really has shown tremendous effort."

The Belles came out and played hard and the team along with Mary Alice gave it their all. "Mao played one of the best games of the season," commented co-captain Trish Troester,

"We all played a really good game," added O'Neill. "We played a quality game."

"Notre Dame expected us to be of low calibre but we came in and gave them a run for their money."

Saint Mary's faces Indiana University-South Bend on Friday and Mary Alice O'Neill will continue to guide the growing and tough Saint Mary squad.

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**7:30 pm.** Lecture: Second of a Five Part Series. "Ethical Perspectives on Homosexuality." Richard Mohr, Ph.D., University of Illinois. Hesburgh Library Auditorium.

**7:30 pm.** Lecture: "The Role of Gender in National Security Discourse." Center for Continuing Education Auditorium.

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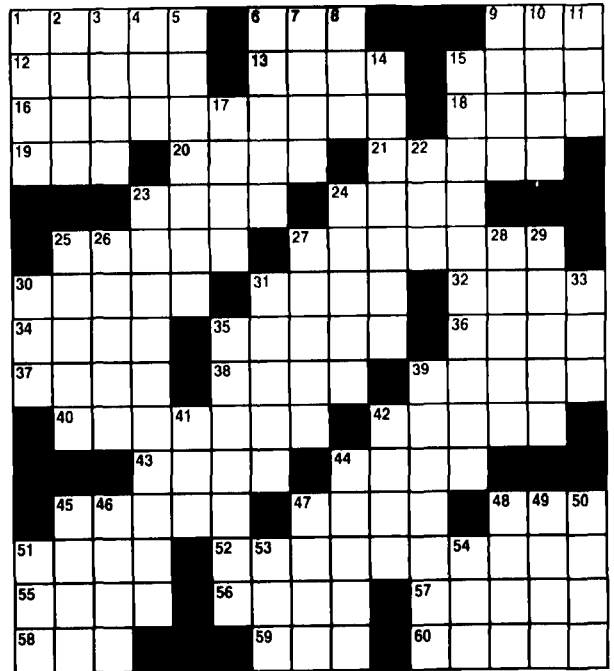
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**ACROSS**

- 1 Records sent to a deejay
- 6 Derisive sound
- 9 Cap
- 12 Deter
- 13 Sicilian volcano
- 15 Home of the Baylor Bears
- 16 Caribbean chain
- 18 Fateful March date
- 19 Gun fanciers' org.
- 20 Bar orders
- 21 Turned ashen
- 23 Steep tea
- 24 Radio item
- 25 Shore bird
- 27 Right
- 30 Pungent
- 31 Sit
- 32 Cato's 1,052
- 34 Ore.'s Mount
- 35 Essayed
- 36 Vend
- 37 Steel-mill waste
- 38 Tear
- 39 No longer fresh
- 40 Allies, to the Axis
- 42 Luminaries
- 43 Sea bird
- 44 Encircle
- 45 Hit hard, old style
- 47 Señor's home
- 48 Likely
- 51 Pour forth

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**DOWN**

- 1 Daybreak
- 2 Always
- 3 Butte's cousin
- 4 Food particle for Spot
- 5 Emotionally moved
- 6 Moist
- 7 Elevator man
- 8 Single
- 9 Stow cargo
- 10 Chilled
- 11 Author — Passos
- 14 Hoped for
- 15 Capital of the Netherlands Antilles
- 17 Russian refusal
- 22 Swiss river
- 23 Barbados's capital
- 24 Gave medication
- 25 School, on 52 Across
- 26 Response to a bad pun
- 27 Nickels and dimes
- 28 Obvious
- 29 Works on soil
- 30 Oohs and —
- 31 Fluff one's feathers
- 33 — de France
- 35 Ancient galley
- 39 U.S. Open golf champ: 1988-89
- 41 N.Y. opera house, fondly
- 42 Mexican's emphatic "yes"
- 44 Portals
- 45 Kind of machine
- 46 Additional
- 47 Place for corn or baby
- 48 Bluish green
- 49 Pigskin ploy
- 50 Pierre's pate
- 51 Govt. mortgage agency
- 53 — de Triomphe, Paris
- 54 Author Fleming

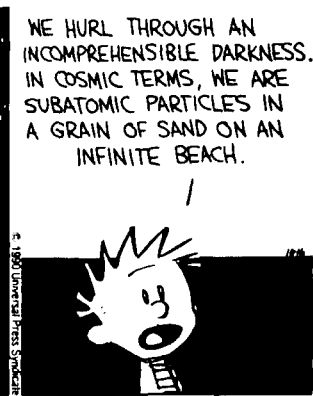
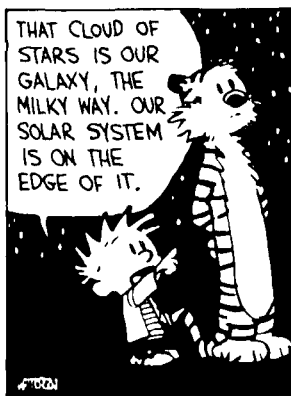
**ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE**



Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

**CALVIN AND HOBBS**

**BILL WATTERSON**



**THE FAR SIDE**

**GARY LARSON**



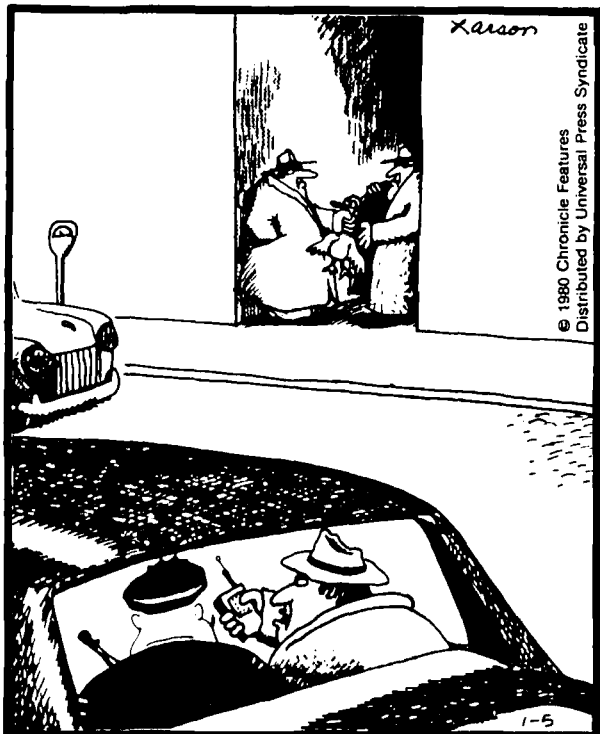
"Zak! Don't eat parsley! Just for looks!"

**SPELUNKER**



**THE FAR SIDE**

**GARY LARSON**



"All units prepare to move in! ... He's givin' him the duck now!"

**THE FAR SIDE**

**GARY LARSON**



"And don't you flare your nostrils at me, either!"

## Notre Dame beats Saint Mary's 1-0 in soccer battle

### Lester provides twelfth goal of season for Irish

BY DAVE DIETEMAN  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's soccer team eeked out a 1-0 win last night over Saint Mary's College at Saint Mary's Field in a game of friendly rivals.

Head coaches Chris Petrucelli and Tom Van Meter squared off in a battle of wits on par with the machinations of Anatoly Karpov and Gary Kasparov at last week's World Chess Championships, juggling chances and risks as they orchestrated their players' impressive display of skill and pride.

Both teams attacked early and often, as play ranged all over the field in a game characterized by intense, almost surgically-precise play.

"I'm very proud of how we played," said Saint Mary's head coach Tom Van Meter. "We just came off a tough loss against Calvin College, and I was proud of the way that we hung tough against Notre Dame. We really had some chances and some breakaways. I think my kids played superbly."

"You hate to lose any game, especially against such a high-quality team. This is a friendly rivalry, and I think that the game was tough and hard, but clean. Tempers are a part of the game, but it was clean. I was extremely pleased."

Notre Dame head coach Chris Petrucelli, who guided the other friendly rival, concurred with his counterpart's assessment.

"The kids from Saint Mary's played a great game," noted Petrucelli. "They really deserve a heck of a lot of credit. Our kids did what they had to do to win, and Alison Lester was good as always. Saint Mary's was very good today, and I give them a lot of credit."



The Observer/Ken Osgood

Freshman sensation Alison Lester scored the only goal in yesterday's battle between rivals Notre Dame and Saint Mary's. Her twelfth tally of the season late in the second half provided the margin of victory for the Irish over the Belles.

"In the first half, Saint Mary's was very motivated and we were not. I knew that they would be motivated, but I guess that this was my first exposure to this rivalry. Still, they were very motivated and played hard. This was a tough loss for them and a great win for us. Anytime you score a goal late and win a game like that, you gain lots of momentum."

"I thought we totally dominated the second half," continued Petrucelli. "The big difference for us was that Stephanie Porter and Margaret Jarc took over the midfield for us. In the first half, Saint Mary's midfielders Amy Ross, Molly O'Connell, Stacy Winget, and Trish Troester won every ball that came their way, and we couldn't take it away. They really played a great game. I had thought that we would be able to move the ball around more in the first half. They were just very good."

Rowdy benches, enthusiastic fans and spirited play characterized the first half, as both teams saw offensive chances stymied and shut down. In that half, the Belles outgunned the Irish six shots to three.

Despite the seemingly low shot total, each team had to dodge its share of bullets, as the Belles and the Irish each came painfully close to posting scores.

The first half slammed to a close with the game tied at 0-0.

Yet in the second half, Notre Dame seemed to play with a little more intensity, attacking relentlessly at the outset. The Belles, however, quickly turned the tables, breaking up the Irish offense and launching an offensive assault of their own.

Neither of the teams' efforts amounted to a goal, however, as both defensive units made their cases for the view that an immovable object will stop an

unstoppable force cold in its tracks.

Alison Lester of Notre Dame finally ended the scoring drought, however, with a mere five minutes left in the contest.

Lester dribbled up the left side of the field and around one Belle defender, before she launched a veritable rocket of a shot beyond the reach of goalkeeper O'Neill and into the opposite corner for a 1-0 Irish advantage.

The goal was Lester's twelfth this season, which is two short of the Notre Dame single-season scoring record of 14 (held by Susie Zilvitis).

Only moments earlier, Trish Troester of Saint Mary's cut off the Irish attempt to clear a Belles' corner kick and fired a towering chip shot over the goal. Troester's monster shot

### O'Neil shines in goal for Belles in close defeat

By TASHA TIGHT  
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's soccer team lost to the University of Notre Dame yesterday 1-0, but one player for the Belles stole the show and emerged a winner.

Goalie Mary Alice O'Neill, a junior from Binghamton, N.Y., is an unsung hero for this year's tough Saint Mary squad.

O'Neill has played a major role for the Belles who are now 11-3-1. She has recorded 7 shutouts in the 15 games of her college career.

O'Neill had a tremendous game against the Irish and her effort along with that of the entire defense enabled the Belles to control the speedy attack of Notre Dame.

"Mary Alice O'Neill's efforts kept the ball out of the net," said Notre Dame head coach Chris Petrucelli. "She had an incredible individual effort."

"She saved four balls that should have been goals. If O'Neill had saved the goal Lester scored I would have had her over for dinner."

In the first half, O'Neill made many incredible saves. Towards the end of the half Marianne Giolitto shot a corner kick to Alison Lester who headed the ball. O'Neill jumped up and pulled it right out of the goal. In the second half, Alison Lester drilled a hard shot into the goal to catch the Belles goalie off guard.

"It was a great shot to the far corner and I didn't react well enough," remarked O'Neill. "Alison Lester is a great player and she hit a perfect shot at the perfect time."

Throughout the rest of the game, Mary Alice continued to make crucial saves. After Lester scored, she broke away and met O'Neill one on one.

see IRISH/ page 14

see BELLES / page 14

## Steinberg contends athletes are no different from other entertainers

By RICH KURZ  
Sports Writer

Lee Steinberg may best be known as the sports agent who got Andre Ware and Jeff George, among others, multi-million dollar contracts before they had ever suited up for a professional game.

Yet Steinberg is not the intense, money-grubbing person that a top sports agent is often assumed to be. Rather, he believes that the sports business is too often devoid of morals that most people take for granted, and as if to prove it, donated his speaking fee to the Center for the Homeless.

Speaking yesterday, along with Notre Dame Sports Information Director Roger Valdeserri, at the Notre Dame Law School, Steinberg emphasized that sports is simply a sector of the entertainment business.

"People ask me if I think professional athletes make too

much money," said Steinberg, "but you never hear them complaining when Michael Jackson makes \$100 million on a record, or when Sylvester Stallone makes \$17 million for a movie like *Rambo*."

Steinberg was adamant in his view that sports should be treated like any other type of

business, with regard to pay scale and a player's right to choose where he wants to work.

"The concept of worth isn't the social value we place on it (the job), but the competitive market value [for the labor]."

see LEE / page 13

## Referees have to blow the whistle at the end of game

The National Hockey League season has just begun. The National Basketball Association will soon kick off its season. And I have something I have to get off my chest about both sports.

It's the officiating. It stinks.

In the NHL, the fighting is a problem, of course. But forget about that for a second, and think about something which is even more unnerving. In the last four minutes of a close game the officials swallow their whistles. They are afraid that they will decide a close game by giving a team a power play at the end of the game. This gives the goons of the game license to turn what can be a fast-paced, high-skilled game into a sad joke which is vaguely reminiscent of roller derby.

I wish that NHL officials would decide to take the initiative and literally blow the whistle on the jerks who ruin the end of a close game for fans. I would enjoy hockey a lot more if referees didn't ruin it for me.

The NBA is not much better. When playoff time comes around players are allowed to attack each other viciously on breakaways, drawing only per-

sonal fouls for potentially career-ending injuries.

For instance, on the play last year when Chicago's Michael Jordan was viciously pulled to the ground by Detroit's Dennis Rodman in Game Two of the semifinals of the NBA Playoffs, Rodman didn't even draw a personal foul. Instead, he was voted defensive player of the year. Not that the Bulls didn't commit their share of hard fouls; center Bill Cartwright is one of the worst offenders in the league.

Listen for Rick Telander of *Sports Illustrated* tonight on WVFI's Sportstalk with Vic Lombardi and Hugh McGowan. Telander, of course, collaborated with former Irish center Steve Huffman in August for the steroid story which sent the Notre Dame Athletic Department into an uproar. Telander doubtlessly will have some interesting things to say about the upcoming Notre Dame-Miami matchup.

This week has been a big one for Lombardi, the

Ken Tysiac  
Associate Sports Editor

campus's premier sports broadcaster. In addition to the big interview with Telander, Lombardi anchored his first-ever sports broadcast for WSJV-TV 28 Monday. Lombardi filled in for usual anchorman Mitch Roberts, who was out of town.

Notre Dame football note: I am going to puke every time I hear one of the following things in the next week.

1. "The hatred between the Irish and Miami is out of hand. I really wish a few students wouldn't give all of Notre Dame a bad name by being obscene, vulgar and disgusting this weekend. Let's go out and show the whole nation how much class we have."

2. "The Notre Dame-Miami game is all hype. I'm sick of hearing about it. The game itself doesn't mean anything because the media blow it all out of proportion."

3. Any of the myriad bad Ricky Watters jokes which are circulating around campus.

The way things are going, though, it looks like my stomach contents are going to be in grave danger for the rest of the week.