

The Observer

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THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

ND students participate in protest against Gulf war



The Observer/Kenneth Osgood

Freshman Jeff Brady calls for peace in the Persian Gulf. Brady was part of a "human billboard" which demonstrated on Grape Road on Saturday. Both ND students and community members participated.

By KELLEY TUTHILL
News Editor

Citizens who hope to see a peaceful resolution to the crisis in the Middle East, including several Notre Dame students, staged a "human billboard" on Grape Road Saturday.

Members of the Michiana Peace and Justice Coalition and the campus Gulf Crisis Action Group stood near the Toll Road overpass just south of University Park Mall. Approximately nine protesters stood on both sides of the road from 3 p.m. until dusk.

Four of the protesters each held a sign that created a human billboard which read: "Here's to holiday cheer, a peaceful new year. Bring our troops back, but not in a sack."

"We are trying to raise people's consciousness about the situation in the Middle East," said protest organizer Mark Anderlik, a resident of South Bend and member of the Michiana Peace and Justice Coalition.

"I can't just sit here and

watch people die," said senior Maeve O'Donovan explaining why she was participating in the demonstration. She believes that negotiation is the proper way to resolve the crisis because "life is too sacred" to have the situation result in war.

The signs were targeted at people traveling to the mall on Grape Road. "Our message is that the best holiday present we can give our troops and ourselves is to bring them (the soldiers) home," Anderlik said.

He is not optimistic about the situation in the Middle East. "I think Bush wants war and only the American people can stop him." He does not believe that Saddam Hussein "is going to give in."

One of Anderlik's goals is to persuade South Bend citizens to take a more active role in protesting America's actions in the Gulf. He encourages people to write letters to their elected officials to express their concerns.

see PROTEST / page 8

American Studies majors face difficulties in registration

By MONICA YANT
Associate News Editor

Editor's note: This is the first of several articles The Observer will devote to the registration process for the Spring semester. Several departments will be examined in terms of registration processes and availability of classes.

Registration for American Studies classes this Spring wasn't business as usual for some senior majors who received letters telling them they were being dropped from certain classes.

The letter was sent by Barbara Allen, department chair, and it told the seniors in question that the classes "are desperately needed for other students, both juniors and seniors,

trying to complete their major."

"Accordingly, I have limited each senior who has completed all the requirements to one inside course," the letter read.

"I discovered that a lot of seniors were taking our classes that had already completed their majors," Allen said. She sent the letter to assist students who would not be able to register for classes because many had closed by the first day of registration for juniors, she said.

The Office of the Registrar, however, nixed the decision to drop those seniors who had already registered for the classes, Allen said. The next option was for Allen to "rely on the will of the seniors to drop the classes on their own, so the juniors could get them."

Senior Becky Wood was one of the students who would have

Registration '90:



DART and other problems

been dropped from the courses. She had registered for three Inside courses, but said she needed only one to complete her graduation requirements. Although Wood was planning to drop one of the classes anyway, she said she was unhappy about being removed from classes.

"By your senior year, that's when you figure out what you really want to take. You should be able to take what you want," she said.

The American Studies major is divided into Inside and Outside courses. Students take six Inside courses within the department, and six Outside

courses with an American influence in either the English, History, or Government departments. Students choose concentrations from two of the Outside departments.

The availability of Outside courses for American Studies majors has also posed problems during registration. The departments do not save spaces for American Studies majors, according to Allen, instead agreeing to open the courses for majors first, then for American Studies majors, and then to the rest of the University.

However, with the pre-registration process within the English department, American Studies may find themselves closed out of classes needed to complete their registration. Frequent closings of classes within the History and Govern-

ment departments have also caused schedule problems for American Studies majors.

Some students, like Wood, were not able to register for English or Government classes even as a senior. "I didn't even attempt to get an English class," she said.

Wood said that the problem seems to have worsened this year. "I've never had a problem before."

"I've never seen a major yet who could not graduate," Allen said. She added that students are often able to use Inside courses that are in the subject matter of the Outside department to count for the concentration. This means that an American Studies class dealing with American literature, for

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Money from Grace's run given to charity

By SARAH VOIGT
News Writer

Christmas came early to the Northeast Neighborhood Center in South Bend this year.

During a ceremony Friday afternoon, representatives from Notre Dame's Grace Hall presented the Center with a \$2,026.60 check collected during the Grace Hall charity run, held during the twenty-four hours before the ND-Miami football game on October 20.

Volunteers from Grace Hall collected the money from visitors and students as other Grace Hall residents took turns running one and two mile long stints.

This year's donation was the largest ever collected in the event's six year history, said Karl Nass, Grace Hall social concerns co-chairman.

"We want to express our thanks to the community," said Nass. "I want to stress that

many of the contributors were Miami fans. We were also happy that so many students gave money."

Nass was not the only one offering thanks in the old fire station that has housed the Northeast Neighborhood Center since its charter in 1968.

Renelda Robinson, director of the Center since 1977, joyously thanked the residents of Grace Hall both for their generosity and their pragmatism.

"Let's also thank these students for their business sense for holding the run on the Miami football weekend," Robinson joked.

Robinson said that the Center will use the much-needed funds to buy meat to put in food baskets distributed to needy families every Christmas. Last year Center volunteers worked with the Salvation Army to produce twenty-four baskets.

The money will also help fund

the five-day-per-week senior citizen lunches and a program that helps families pay their winter heating bills. Notre Dame students tutor neighborhood children at the Center two afternoons a week through the Neighborhood Study Help Program.

Art Quigley, President of the Northeast Neighborhood Council and ND professor in electrical engineering, works with Renelda Robinson to implement many of these programs.

Quigley explained that the Center is funded on a straight donation basis. "We beg for money," he said. "We usually manage to collect over \$50,000 a year to help over 200 families who would be homeless."

To follow Grace Hall's example and continue to spread the Christmas spirit, donations of canned goods or money can be made to the Northeast Neighborhood Center at 803 Notre Dame Avenue.



The Observer/Kenneth Osgood

Karl Nass, Social Concerns Co-Chairman for Grace Hall presents Renelda Robinson, director of the Northeast Side Neighborhood Center, with a check for just over two thousand dollars.

INSIDE COLUMN

This is your last chance in 1990 to ...

Finally, the time has come; the beginning of the end is here. The last month of 1990 is upon us and since time is running out on the first year of the last decade of the twentieth century, I felt as if it was my responsibility to the friendly readers out there to make them aware of their last chance to experience many of the wonderful things that 1990 has to offer. With the help of my roommate, I have compiled my list of the top five "Last Chance to...in 1990."



Lisa Eaton
Production Manager

1) This is your last chance to write all of those letters that you promised to write at the beginning of the semester. Remember last August when you were standing there saying good-bye to all of your friends swearing on your first born child that you would write every week?

Well, weeks turned into months and many letters went unwritten. Well, fear not, there is still time. If you hurry you can mail a letter in the continental U.S. without having it count officially as "Christmas Mail" yet.

However, if you are like me and have been neglecting your overseas letter writing then, to be blunt, you are screwed. Any overseas mail is now officially "Christmas Mail" and does not fulfill the promise to write. So get out those Christmas cards you didn't send last year.

2) This is your last chance *not* to do all of the homework that you have not done all semester. Why change now? By this time in the semester the idea of catching up in all of your classes is a laughable fantasy. So continue to sit back, procrastinate, bond with your friends and roommates, but definitely do not pick up a book. All chronic procrastinators be aware that time is growing short and that all of the quality slothing of 1990 must be done soon.

3) This is your last chance to enjoy the ever exciting Circus Lunch offered once again by the University Food Services. Do not miss this opportunity while you have it. 1991 does not look as if it will prove to be the stellar "Theme Dining" experience that 1990 was. What goes better with snow and freezing cold winds than cotton candy, peanuts, popcorn and lemonade?

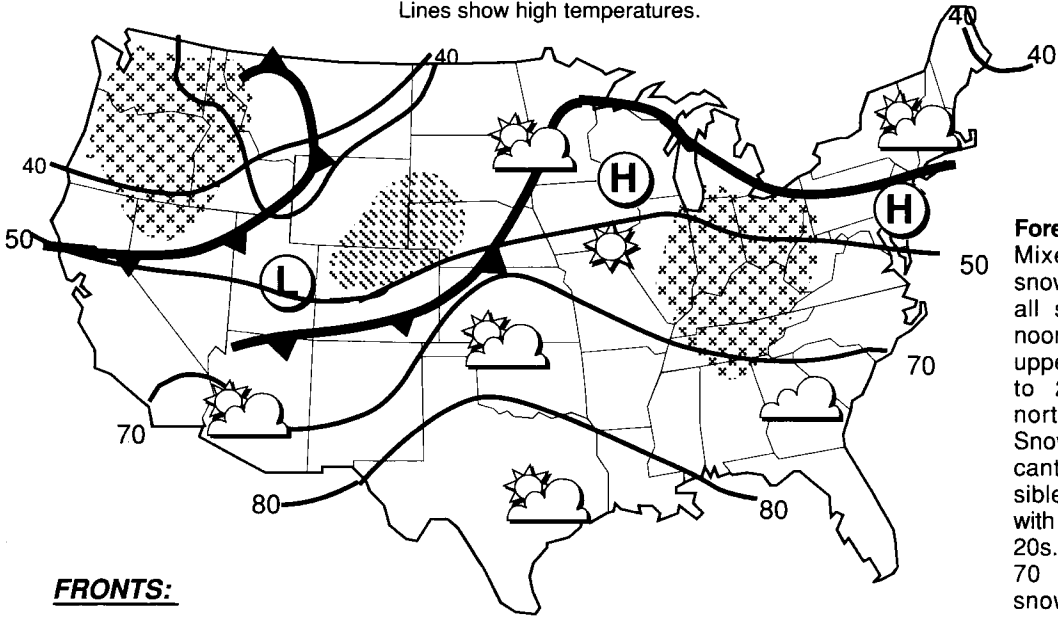
4) And of course, your last chance to do laundry in 1990 is quickly approaching. Save up all of those dirty socks, underwear and any other clothes that could walk by themselves because you have worn them into the ground.

A truly satisfying laundry experience cannot be had out of one load of laundry-you must save your dirty clothes until they entirely cover the floor of your room after overflowing from your laundry basket. When you and your roommate can no longer stand it or when you have finally worn the very worst pair of underwear that resides way, way back in your underwear drawer, then the time has come.

Well, I lied I don't have a top five list, it is only a top four list, but that's OK I've run out of space anyway.

WEATHER

Forecast for noon, Monday, Dec. 3
Lines show high temperatures.



Yesterday's high: 4
Yesterday's low: 30
Nation's high: 86
(McAllen, Texas)
Nation's low: 18
(International Falls, Minn.)

Forecast:
Mixed rain, sleet and snow today, changing to all snow by late afternoon. High in the mid to upper 30s. East wind 15 to 25 mph becoming north late in the day. Snow tonight with significant accumulation possible. Windy and colder with lows in the low to mid 20s. Cold Tuesday with a 70 percent chance of snow showers. High in the upper 20s.

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FRONTS:

COLD WARM STATIONARY

Pressure
HIGH LOW SHOWERS RAIN T-STORMS FLURRIES SNOW ICE SUNNY PT. CLOUDY CLOUDY

Via Associated Press GraphicsNet

OF INTEREST

Applications for inter-hall moves will be accepted by the Office of Student Residences from December 3 to December 7. No requests received after 5 p.m., December 7 will be honored. If the necessary forms have been completed and returned by 5 p.m. December 7, changes will be made during the Christmas break. Forms will be available at 8 a.m., December 3 in the office of Student Residences, 311 Administration Bldg.

Ushers are needed for all performances of the comedy "Accidental Death of an Anarchist" Dec 5 - 9 at the Washington Hall. Ushers see the play free.

Students for Environmental Action is sponsoring the "Be A Message Day" for Precycling Week. Wear a crazy outfit that expresses an energy saving idea.

Gulf Crisis Action Group will hold a general organizational meeting Tues. Dec 4 at 12:30 p.m. at the CSC. Everyone welcome.

Any student organization interested in setting up a booth at the Earth Jam concert on Saturday please contact John Dugan at 283-1382 or Tara Verdonk at 283-4654.

The Center for Basic Learning Skills is looking for an enthusiastic individual who is willing to run the organization next semester. Duties include recruiting volunteers and scheduling transportation. For more information, anyone who is interested is encouraged to call Kathy Royer at 239 - 7862.

Do tests tie you up in knots? Learn how to reduce test anxiety! workshops will be held in the Hesburgh Library Lounge, Tuesday, December 4 from 6:30 - 8 p.m.. Presenter will be Wendy Settle, Ph.D and David Fitzgerald. This is sponsored by the University Counseling Center.

WORLD

Mick Jagger's recent wedding

to longtime girlfriend Jerry Hall was illegal and merely imitated parts of a traditional Balinese wedding ceremony says a Hindu leader in Bali. I Wayan Surpha, chairman of the Indonesian Hinduism Association in Bali's capital of Denpasar, said Jagger has not yet met conditions to be a follower of Hinduism, the official Antara news agency reported Saturday. Jagger, 47, and Hall, a 34-year-old model from Texas, married Nov. 21 in Bali.



A group of villagers clashed with government troops in western Guatemala on Sunday. The government said 10 civilians were killed, but an independent report put the number at 25. The independent news report also said at least 71 were wounded in the clash in Santiago Atitlan, a small town 110 miles west of Guatemala City in the province of Solola. Reports were also contradictory as to what sparked the incident. An army news release said many residents of Santiago Atitlan "revolted" Sunday "for reasons that have not been established yet" and attacked the police station and a local army post.

NATIONAL

Aaron Copland, the pioneering composer who used folk songs and jazz in writing plainspoken classics such as "Appalachian Spring," "Rodeo," and "Billy the Kid," died Sunday at age 90. in North Tarrytown, N.Y. Admired by colleagues as the "dean of American music," Copland was a major force in gaining international recognition for the nation's 20th century composers. His honors included a Pulitzer Prize, a Presidential Medal of Freedom, the Guggenheim Foundation's first music fellowship and an Oscar. "He was the composer who would lead American music out of the wilderness," the late Leonard Bernstein wrote in High Fidelity magazine for the occasion of Copland's 70th birthday.

Two sweethearts have married in Decatur, Ill. after mending a disagreement that kept them apart for almost 70 years. Charles Jones and Thelma Colvin dated as teen-agers in the 1920s, but a spat at a street party in Springfield ended their romance — temporarily. Jones broke off a two-year relationship with Colvin after seeing her strolling with another man, despite her protests of innocence. When they met again last fall, both widowed, the dispute no longer mattered. They got married Thursday in Decatur's Macon County Courthouse. "I just happened to meet a chum I had known in school while I was out that evening," she said. "There was nothing in it, but Charles didn't believe me."

INDIANA

The United States must quickly join other nations in extending food export credits to the Soviet Union or risk losing vital grain markets, Sen. Richard G. Lugar says. The Soviet Union is required to buy about 1.2 million metric tons of U.S. wheat and 600,000 metric tons of U.S. corn by the end of the year to fulfill a current grain agreement. Moscow says it can't buy the grain without credits, but the United States has refused to grant them until the Soviets formally liberalize emigration policies to allow more Jews to leave. "People have been leaving the Soviet Union in great numbers: 120,000 Soviet Jews have gone to Israel in this calendar year. That is up from 50,000 last year and up from 1,400 just three years ago," Lugar said Sunday night at a gathering of directors from the Indiana Farm Bureau and the Indiana Farm Bureau Co-op. A dearth of export sales to the Soviets and other traditional customers has contributed to a drop in U.S. wheat futures prices to 13-year lows.

MARKET UPDATE

Market Update for Nov. 30, 1990	
Up 1126	Volume in shares
Unchanged 462	192.35 Million
Down 420	
NYSE Index	176.06 ↑ 2.92
S&P Composite	322.22 ↑ 5.80
Dow Jones Industrials	2,559.65 ↑ 32.42
Precious Metals	
Gold	↓ \$5.60 to \$383.30/oz.
Silver	↑ 3.7¢ to \$4.122/oz.

ALMANAC

On December 3:

- In 1915: The United States expelled German attaches Boy-ed and von Papen on spy charges.
- In 1944: Ten civilians were killed by British forces in Athens as leftists marched, defying a government ban.
- In 1950: Charles Bailly of Cleveland reported the discovery of a heart-lung device to revive the clinically dead.
- In 1965: The National Council of Churches asked the United States to halt bombings in Vietnam.
- In 1979: Eleven people were killed and eight hurt in a rush to see The Who in a general admission concert in Cincinnati, Ohio.

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556
(219)-239-7471

Today's Staff:

News

Pete Loftus
Christine Stephan
Rene Ferran

Accent

Cristina Ortiz

Sports

Rich Kurz
Dave McMahon

Scoreboard

Rolando de Aguiar

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Lisa Gunsorek

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Christine Walsh
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Jay Colucci

Systems

Amalia Meier
Fritz Valsaint

Photography

Garr Schwartz
Circulation
Bill O'Rourke
Matt Novak

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American aid reaches Moscow

MOSCOW (AP) — "To the Soviet people from the people of the United States — with love," read the banners on 40 tons of donated food and medical supplies that arrived in Moscow Sunday.

It was the first of many shipments planned by the Connecticut-based aid organization, AmeriCares, to help relieve Soviet citizens faced with barren grocery shelves and severe shortages of imported medicines.

Soviet television showed soldiers and students unloading cartons of medical supplies from the Southern Air Transport cargo plane.

Dr. Vasily Drozdov, head of the Republican Children's Clinic, said the medicine, for children under the age of three, arrived at his hospital late Sunday.

The Soviet Union's chronic shortages of food and medicine have worsened dramatically this winter. Consumers must wait in long lines — often for as long as three hours — for basics such as butter. Sometimes, pushing and shoving breaks out over a scarce item.

The shortages are caused in part by the country's transition from a centralized planning system to a free market, which

has not yet taken hold. The centralized distribution system is breaking down in anticipation of changes.

A shortage of foreign currency that forced a cut in imports earlier this year has also caused shortages, although President Mikhail S. Gorbachev has now won promises of billions of dollars of new credits and aid from abroad.

In addition, the country doesn't have enough rail cars or refrigerated trucks to transport food from the fields to markets, nor are there sufficient storage facilities. Theft and diversion to the black market is rampant.

Thus, despite normal levels of food production and a spectacular grain crop, food is not reaching consumers at the usual subsidized prices.

Prime Minister Nikolai Ryzhkov gave a televised address after the evening news Sunday, calling on people to work together to overcome the food crisis.

"Everyone is pulling in different directions," he said, referring to individual republics and regions that are refusing to sell their food to other districts.

Soviet television said AmeriCares plans to send 450 tons of

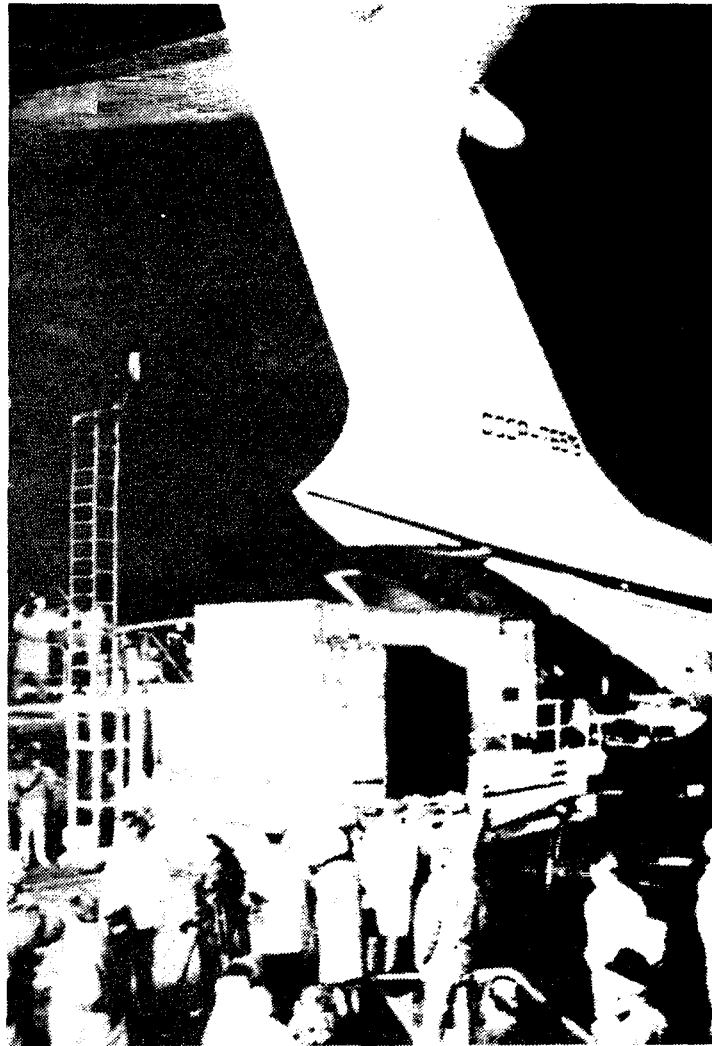
food and medicine. AmeriCares representative Ty Cordova said he would stay and supervise up to the last shipment to ensure the supplies are not lost in the black market — or in the constant breakdowns of the Soviet cargo transport system.

Drozdov said his clinic so far had received only medicine, and no food. "We don't really need food at the moment. Nutrition at the clinic is all right," he said.

Doctors from the Mayo Clinic in Minnesota and Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center in New York City traveled with the AmeriCares staffers and will discuss further supply needs with Soviet medical specialists.

AmeriCares representatives in the United States said an 80,000-pound shipment of food and medical supplies was to be given to the clinic and two orphanages in Moscow. Another 250,000 pounds of supplies is scheduled to be sent to the Soviet Union on Dec. 26, a spokesman for AmeriCares said Saturday.

Since the Armenian earthquake two years ago, AmeriCares has sent at least 15 shipments of aid to the Soviet Union.



AP Photo
A Soviet cargo plane brought donated food from Germany to Moscow late Thursday. Some of it was delivered immediately to a children's boarding house, whose director fears food shortages will soon hit her facility. The United States brought donations to the Soviets as well.

From Ark. to Illinois, people prepare for possible quake

MARKED TREE, Ark. (AP) — The earth stood still Sunday, as usual. The only thing moving was the stream of jumpy residents fleeing in fear of an earthquake.

New Mexico scientist Iben Browning projected a 50-50 chance of a major tremor along the New Madrid fault for the five days that began Saturday. The fault's southern end is

under this town of about 3,200 people. It runs northeast to Cairo, Ill.

Browning, 72, bases his theory on the gravitational pull of the sun and moon, which he says will be particularly strong during the period.

On the basis of that, dozens of people have packed their things and left town.

Scientists have scoffed at his

projection. But these same scientists say an earthquake is likely someday.

So even skeptical residents, like convenience store cashier Rheba Womack, aren't taking any chances.

"If this doesn't happen, I don't want to hear anything else about earthquakes," Mrs. Womack said.

A few hours later, on Saturday night, Mrs. Womack and her husband, Scott, left town, joining the temporary migration.

Those who stayed prayed. "Bless all of us, oh Father, that are upset about the earthquake," said Ira Whitfield when he opened Sunday school at St. John Missionary Baptist Church.

Church Deacon Sterling Ivy said he had expected the crowd to be smaller than usual. It was,

what with some people suddenly out of town and others afraid to leave their houses.

The same concern has closed schools in parts of Tennessee, Arkansas, Missouri, Kentucky and Illinois for a few days early this week.

Judy Byrd of Evansville, Ind., isn't waiting for local school administrators to decide. Though she said she doesn't believe earthquakes can be projected, her 11-year-old son won't be in school Monday.

"He asked me if he could stay home," Mrs. Byrd said. "At this age, they really worry about everything. War. An earthquake. Water. The environment. I figured if he really was that worried about it, it should be up to him."

Other people were looking for a more precise warning.

In Illinois' St. Clair County, residents were watching cats, dogs and cows for signs of nervousness.

"If we notice any exceptional behavior, we will not hold school Monday," said Superintendent Bill Gullick of the county's Marissa Community Unit School District 40.

The Chinese have been using that method to anticipate earthquakes for more than 1,000 years, Gullick said.

Some people here have chosen to stay put. What

they're afraid of, they say, is worse than any earthquake: looters and bad publicity for the town.

Police Officer Jay Woods said looting hasn't been a problem, especially with a lot of people gone.

"I stopped a lady for speeding last night, and she said, 'Officer, I'm just in a hurry to get through Marked Tree.'"

Woods couldn't bring himself to write her a ticket, he said.

While residents wrestled with their anxieties about whether to stay or go, emergency experts in Arkansas were busy Sunday planning for an earthquake they could believe in.

In an earthquake disaster drill planned long before Browning's projection, officials were assessing an imaginary toll of death and destruction from a hypothetical earthquake. On paper, the quake laid waste to much of the northeastern part of the state.

The drill, involving the Arkansas National Guard and other state and federal agencies, was based on a worst-case scenario of an earthquake measuring 7.6 on the Richter scale.

The Richter scale is a gauge of the energy released by an earthquake, as measured by ground motion recorded on a seismograph.

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Misery (R)
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Lennon's killer is sorry for slaying of former Beatle

ATTICA, N.Y. (AP) — Mark David Chapman, who shot John Lennon to death 10 years ago, wants the world to know he's sorry.

"You can't judge a man's life by one act. Before I became 'The man who murdered John Lennon,' I was basically a decent person," the Rochester Democrat and Chronicle reported in its Sunday edition.

Chapman, who's serving 20 years to life for killing the former Beatle, was interviewed

in his isolated cell at Attica state prison.

"I'm not an evil person," he said. "Like everybody, there's a small part within me that's evil, and that's what took over in my case. My energies turned foul and went toward something destructive."

Chapman said he suffered years of mental dissolution before killing Lennon. "Little people" would speak to him, giving him advice on how to run his life, he said.

Chapman said he first got the idea for killing Lennon when he came across a Beatles picture book in a Honolulu library.

"I was looking for a way to vent all the disappointment, my anger, my rage," he said. "A complete failure in my own eyes. And I came across the book ... I opened the book and I saw him — put yourself where I was — I saw him on the roof of the gabled, luxurious Dakota apartment. And I became hurt.

Enraged at what I perceived to be his phoniness."

Chapman was lying in wait for Lennon outside the Dakota, a famous apartment building in New York City, Dec. 8, 1980, when the musician and his wife, Yoko Ono, were coming home from a late-night recording session.

"When his limousine pulled up, he got out and he looked at me. I'm sure he remembered me," said Chapman, who ear-

lier in the day got the star to sign a copy of the new "Double Fantasy" album.

"I walked back into the driveway and took the combat stance, just the way I'd practiced in my hotel room."

Chapman recalled standing there with a "voice" inside his head, whispering, "Do it! Do it! Do it!"

"As he walked past, I aimed right at his back and I pulled the trigger five times," he said.

Register

continued from page 1

example, could be used toward a concentration in English.

She also acknowledged students who declare a major in either English, History, or Government in order to receive preference for registration. "Students have to resort to this to get what they want," she said, "it's necessary, even though they may not like it."

The crunch in the American Studies department has not been felt by all majors, however. Senior Charolett Kaufmann, whose DART time was during the first day for seniors, said she had no problems receiving the classes of her choice. Chris Sullivan, another senior, said he has been "real fortunate so far."

Not all juniors have been closed out of classes either. Junior Tim Rogers said his only major problem was not getting his first choice, a class taught by a popular professor in the department.

Allen said she sees two factors as contributing to the problems with registration for the Spring semester. First, the fact that this year's department is comprised of 175 students, 125 of whom are seniors, has put juniors in a situation where classes were closed before they were able to DART, she said.

Changes in the department's curriculum that cut the number of concentrations from six to three have led to fewer juniors declaring American Studies as a major, she said.

A second reason for the crunch at registration time is lack of faculty members. "We have more majors than the History department," Allen said, "but one-third the faculty."

The faculty within the department has been reduced by one for the Spring semester, due to the absence of a professor who will be on leave. Therefore, because the department was not able to offer as many classes as before, students felt the loss during registration, she said.

Christine Stephan, a senior major, was one of those who felt this loss. Her DART time was on the third day of registration for seniors, and when she attempted to register all but two of her seven choices were closed.

"I had to take these two classes, regardless of whether I wanted them or not," she said. "I consider myself lucky that I even have enough credits to graduate."

The rapid closing of American Studies classes also confuses Stephan, she said. "I don't know who gets these classes, but they're gone."

Even non-majors have been affected by problems registering for American Studies classes. Sophomores, who are not able to declare American Studies as a major until late Spring, are allowed to take one of two 200-level classes each

semester to sample the department. This semester, the classes closed on the second day of registration for sophomores.

Allen, who teaches one of the 200-level courses, saw that the sophomores would not be accommodated, and raised the limit of students in her class by 20 spots, she said.

Not all professors can make such decisions, she said. Since there are no introductory or required classes within the major, professors decide which courses they will teach and how many students they can realistically accommodate.

"The number of students allowed in each course is very carefully matched to the kind of course that it will be," she said. This semester, the department was pushed to expand the maximum number of students per class. However, with classes that are kept traditionally small to allow interaction, the ceiling could not be raised too high, according to Allen.

"We can't push them too far, because it would destroy what we want to do," she said.

Allen said DART has "made radical changes" in the registration process and the way the department is run, "and we're very unhappy with them." She said the unique nature of the American Studies department is not conducive to deciding what classes will be offered months in advance, as DART mandates.

"With American Studies, it depends on who's teaching," according to Allen. She said

that DART has forced the department to speed up the hiring process. Because professors must decide what they will teach, and to do so, the professors must be a part of the department by the second week of the semester, the department is forced to hire professors more quickly than otherwise.

DART has also disrupted the advising system that is inherently a part of the department,

according to Allen. "We used to assign majors to individual advisors," who would assist students in planning their schedules, she said.

Sending the PIN numbers to this department has "broken the down," Allen said, and students may simply bypass their advisors completely.

Stephan said that the limited class offerings is what really hurts the department. Intern-

ships and special studies aside, there were a total of 260 spaces originally allotted in the DART book for American Studies classes this Spring for the approximately 175 majors, all of whom need at least six classes within the department to graduate.

"They need more classes," she said. "Here we are, second semester of my senior year, and I'm counting my blessings that I'm graduating."



Mandela welcomed

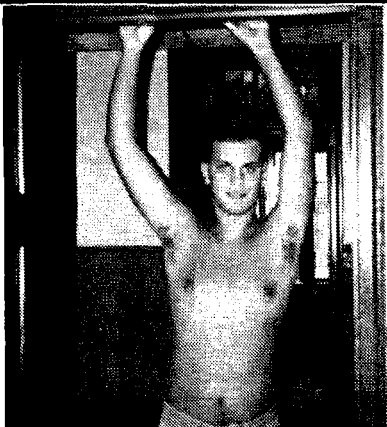
Deputy president of the ANC, Nelson Mandela, raises his arms in a clenched fist salute as he greets a crowd of some 5000 supporters who came to listen to the ANC leader address them on the recent violence in the township. Khayelitsha has been the scene of considerable unrest over the past few months.

AP Photo



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Missiles tested as Saddam sees '50-50' chance of war

Muhammad Ali flies with fifteen Americans out of Iraq

(AP)-Saddam Hussein's armies rattled nerves around the Persian Gulf Sunday with the first test of surface-to-surface missiles since the invasion of Kuwait. The Iraqi president said the chances of war in the region stand at "fifty-fifty."

In Washington, Secretary of State James Baker III said the United States would not attack Iraq — provided Iraqi troops are withdrawn from Kuwait and foreign hostages are freed.

Iraq, which has been sporadically releasing captives, let more go on Sunday. Fifteen freed Americans flew out of Iraq with former world heavyweight champion Muhammad Ali, who secured their release in talks with Saddam.

A spokesman for the boxer said he planned to return to Baghdad at Christmas to try to bring out more of the hundreds of remaining captives, who were stranded when Iraq invaded small, oil-rich Kuwait on Aug. 2.

Iraq, meanwhile, told the Soviet Union that it could lose its influence in the Arab world if it sent troops to the Persian Gulf. That was apparently in response to a warning from Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze, who said last week Moscow would send in soldiers if Soviet citizens trapped in Iraq were harmed.

The official Iraqi News agency quoted an Iraqi Foreign Ministry spokesman as saying Shevardnadze "seems to be looking for a pretext to send troops to the region."

More than 350,000 troops are in the Persian Gulf as part of the U.S.-led multinational force. American troops, now numbering more than 240,000,

are expected to swell to around 400,000 by next month.

The U.S. military refused to say whether the American forces went on alert Sunday when Iraq launched surface-to-surface missiles in what appeared to be test launches.

The missiles were fired — and landed — in Iraqi territory, U.S. military officials in Saudi Arabia said in a statement.

The officials refused to say how the missiles were detected, but they apparently were monitored either by U.S. spy satellites or AWACS airborne early-warning radar planes, which are on patrol 24 hours a day.

The military statement did not say what kind of missiles were involved, but Defense Secretary Dick Cheney, interviewed in Washington by ABC-TV, said they were SCUD missiles "or SCUD variants." He said it was the first such firing since April.

Cheney said Saddam has used the missiles, which have a range of 350 to 400 miles, with conventional warheads in the past. But he said a SCUD "could conceivably carry chemical weapons."

The Iraqi test-firing came at a time of already heightened tensions. The forces in Saudi Arabia were reported to have been put on "yellow alert" — one category below full combat alert — last week, after the U.N. Security Council approved a resolution authorizing use of force against Iraq if it does not withdraw from Kuwait by Jan. 15.

Saddam, in an interview aired Sunday by the French television network Antenne 2, repeatedly refused to answer questions about the possibility of a pull-out.



AP Photo
Senior Airman Dave Kendall, a member of the 438th Aircraft Generation Squadron based at McGuire Air Force Base in N.J., rests atop a sand bunker at a Saudi Arabian air base Saturday.

In the interview, the first granted to a foreign television network since the U.N. resolution was passed, he was asked what the chances were of war breaking out.

"Fifty-fifty," he replied.

But he said he was ready to talk with U.S. officials if they came to Baghdad "in a spirit of

dialogue." That was in apparent reference to an offer by President Bush last week to send Baker to Iraq for talks.

Iraq accepted, but said it wanted to talk about the Arab-Israeli conflict too. The United States has refused to link any resolution of the Gulf crisis with the Palestinian question.

Baker said Sunday that if Saddam complied with U.N. resolutions passed since the crisis erupted four months ago, he would have no reason to fear attack.

"There has never been any suggestion that force would be used if the U.N. resolutions are fully complied with," the secretary of state said in an interview on NBC-TV.

Those resolutions call for the unconditional withdrawal of Iraqi troops from Kuwait, the restoration of the Kuwaiti government and the release of all hostages.

The 15 Americans freed Sunday were among 47 foreigners, including Belgians, Britons and Canadians freed separately by Iraq, who arrived in Amman, Jordan aboard an Iraqi Airways flight.

All the Americans had been held at strategic sites in Iraq and Kuwait as "human shields" against any attack by the multinational force.

In other developments:

•Iraqi Foreign Minister Tariq Aziz met with Yasser Arafat, chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organization. The Iraq News Agency said only that they discussed "developments in the Arab arena."

•Eight British women and one Dutch woman left London Sunday bound for Baghdad, where they hope to win the release of their husbands. The British government discourages such trips, but similar missions have met with success.

Upcoming Events

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 27

MICHAEL S. STOHL, Purdue Univ.

GEORGE A. LOPEZ, Notre Dame

"The Use of Force in the 1990s"

4:00 p.m. - Room 121 Law School

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 29

CHARLES VILLA-VICENCIO, Univ. of

Cape Town, South Africa

"Theology, Politics and Violence in South Africa"

12:00 noon - Room 101 Law School

&

"South Africa in Transition"

8:00 p.m. - Center for Social Concerns

EILEEN EAGAN, cofounder of Pax Christi

"Dorothy Day: Prophet of Peace"

4:00 p.m. - 121 Law School

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 30

Keynote Address of Conference on

"Economic Issues of Disarmament"

KENNETH ARROW, Stanford Univ.

"The Special Economics of War and Peace"

&

VICTOR W. SIDEL, Montefiore Medical Center,

Albert Einstein College of Medicine

"Perspective: The Impact of Arms

Spending on Health and Health Care in

Industrialized and Developing Countries"

8:00 p.m. - CCE (This session open to the public.)

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Pickets get violent in N.Y. Daily News strike

NEW YORK (AP) — The Daily News strike again was visited by violence Sunday when pickets threw firecrackers and grew rowdy and a striker assaulted a newspaper hawker, resulting in arrests, police said.

Police also charged two News replacement drivers with illegal gun possession and said they found an unused pipe bomb near a News printing plant.

The unlit, 6-inch pipe bomb was found near a truck lot at the News' Brooklyn plant. Nearby were two unexploded, M-80 firecrackers taped to boxes of nails.

Police had gone there to investigate some explosions, apparently caused by firecrackers, a police spokesman said.

The News said that 200 strikers were throwing cherry bombs and M-80 firecrackers early Sunday.

The firecrackers were tossed into a secluded area, police said, and no one was arrested for that. But police spokesman Sgt. Peter Sweeney said one man was subsequently arrested for striking a police officer with

a bottle and four pickets were arrested for disorderly conduct because they were "loud and boisterous."

In an unrelated incident, police said two News replacement drivers were charged with weapon possession after a loaded .25-caliber pistol was found in the front seat of their truck early Sunday.

Police discovered the weapon when summoned to an accident scene.

"The danger our drivers face on the streets is real as the union-perpetrated violence continues," News spokesman John Sloan said. "But the Daily News does not condone the possession of weapons or the use of force."

In another incident Sunday morning, a striker was arrested after a hawker was attacked at a Manhattan street corner, police said.

Sweeney, the police spokesman, said a truck was dropping off papers when News hawkers were set upon by three people.



Quake proof

Seric, bartender at Blueberry Hill in University, Mo., is ready for the Dec. 3 projected earthquake. Seric, as he is known, is wearing an earthquake helmet, complete with three types of sirens, battery operated PA system with beer can holders.

Free AIDS tests offered to patients of afflicted doctor

BALTIMORE (AP) — Johns Hopkins Hospital is offering free AIDS tests to about 1,800 patients operated on by a surgeon who died of AIDS two weeks ago, according to a published report.

Dr. Rudolph Almaraz died Nov. 16 at age 41. His family refused to confirm that Almaraz died of AIDS but the family's lawyer, Marvin Ellin, told The (Baltimore) Sunday Sun: "He had AIDS, and he died of AIDS."

Ellin said Almaraz told him he was exposed to AIDS when blood from an AIDS patient squirted into his eyes and mouth during an operation in New York about seven years ago while Almaraz was on a fellowship at the Memorial Sloan-Kettering Cancer Center.

A Sloan-Kettering spokeswoman on Sunday said the hospital did not have any records that would indicate Almaraz contracted AIDS when he practiced at the hospital from July 1 to Dec. 1, 1983.

"We have no record at this time. We have not uncovered any blood incident report," said Suzanne Raussenbert, Sloan-Kettering's vice president for public affairs.

Dr. Timothy Townsend, Johns

Hopkins Hospital's senior director for medical affairs, said the hospital made repeated efforts, starting in late summer, to determine the nature of Almaraz's illness amid rumors that he had contracted acquired immune deficiency syndrome.

The letter offering free AIDS tests will not name Almaraz because neither the doctor nor his family would discuss the nature of his illness, said Joann Rodgers, a Johns Hopkins spokeswoman.

Documents that would confirm the nature of the doctor's illness, including the death certificate and his medical records, are confidential under Maryland law.

The letter from Hopkins will go to all patients on whom Almaraz had operated since joining the staff in January 1984. The possibility that the AIDS virus was transmitted to any person during surgery is remote, the letter said.

COLLEGE FELLOW EVENT PROFESSOR MARCIA SAWYER

Department of History, University of Notre Dame

The Social and Cultural Context for West African Art in the 19th Century

Monday, December 3, 1990 4:15 p.m., Annenberg Auditorium
Reception following lecture 5:15 p.m., Atrium of Snite Museum

Professor James Bellis

Department of Anthropology, University of Notre Dame
West African Archeology and the Written Record

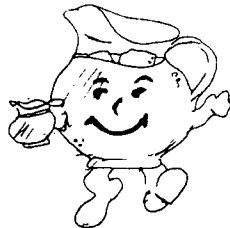
Tuesday, December 4, 4:15 p.m., Annenberg Auditorium

Panel discussion by Notre Dame African students
Wednesday, December 5, 4:15 p.m., O'Shaughnessy Galleries

These events are being held to supplement the exhibition of African Art from the Rita and John Grunwald Collection which runs from November 18, 1990 through December 30, 1990 in the Snite Museum of Art.

Help the American troops have a Thirstless Christmas!

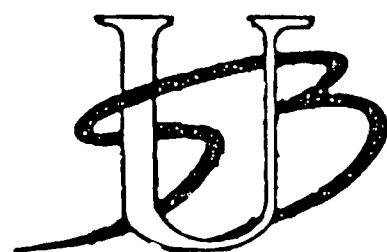
Donate packs of Kool-Aid (25¢ ea.) or your spare change for the troops in Saudi Arabia. All donations will be sent on December 14th.



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Japanese journalist travels into space

TOKYO (AP) — Japan watched with pride Sunday as the first Japanese — and the first journalist of any nationality — traveled into space as a paying passenger aboard a Soviet rocket.

Television reporter Toyohiro Akiyama's company, TBS, paid \$12 million for his ticket to ride. It is spending about \$37 million altogether on the project. In the streets of Tokyo, Japanese clustered around television sets the company had placed at strategic locations to view the fiery launch that took place on steppes of Soviet Central Asia.

"It is like a dream," said a middle-aged man, watching.

With single-minded determination — and a huge infusion of cash — the company assigned 270 staffers to the story, 170 in the Soviet Union and 100 in Tokyo. Many employees wear

badges reading "Earth we love" — the project's slogan.

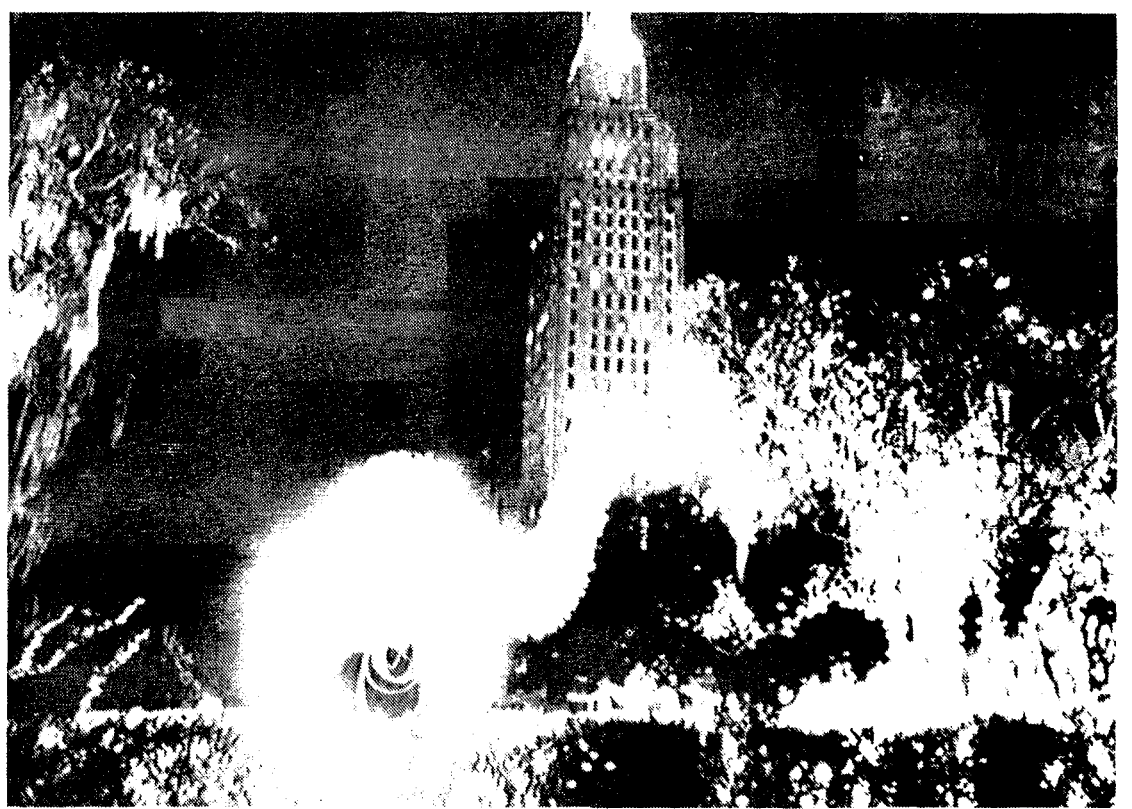
With so much money and effort being expended, TBS offered what amounted to saturation coverage.

Television viewers saw Akiyama board the craft and heard him say his farewell — a quick "ittekimasu," the standard Japanese phrase on setting out that translates roughly as "Back later."

He made his first report two hours after the launch.

"Right now I am flying over the Soviet Union. It is becoming evening. What I can see from the window is darkness. There is a hazy blue earth below, blackish dark blue. ... The earth is blue after all," he said.

Although much of TBS' coverage of Akiyama's trip will be exclusive, other stations were being supplied with footage for news purposes.



Christmas tribute to Soldiers in Mideast

A Christmas display, including a camel light sculpture in the center, appears before the Louisiana State Capitol in Baton Rouge Wednesday night as a tribute to soldiers in the Persian Gulf area. The huge display is owned by fried chicken king Al Copeland, who had it chased out of his residential neighborhood after court battles.

AP Photo

Food shortages and high prices in Iraq, say foreigners

MANILA, Philippines (AP) — Filipinos who arrived from Iraq and Kuwait on Sunday said Iraqi soldiers are looting grocery stores and homes, and even scavenging for scraps from departing foreigners.

They also told of long lines for food and sky-high food prices. They said food prices in Baghdad had jumped ten-fold because of the United Nations sanctions imposed following

Iraq's Aug. 2 invasion of Kuwait.

Some of the 437 Filipinos, who arrived in Manila on a flight from Basra, Iraq, also said Iraqi soldiers were still looting groceries and homes in occupied Kuwait.

"There's so much hunger there," Lorenza Panaranda, 30, said of conditions in Basra, Iraq's second largest city. "When we threw away our leftovers, about 10 Iraqis scam-

bled over our leftovers in the trash can at the airport. We left whatever food we had with them."

Gregorio Neri, an Arabic-speaking mechanic who acted as interpreter for the group in Iraq, said consumers in Basra stand in line for up to four hours to buy a single loaf of bread.

"The life of the Iraqis now is hard," he said. "Filipino lives may be difficult, but theirs is

miserable. I would never change places."

Willie Leola said that when his group, which included five infants, cleared customs at Basra airport, customs guards asked for their leftover baby formula.



The Filipinos arrived aboard an Iraqi Airways jet on a flight paid for by the International Organization of Migration.

An estimated 90,000 Filipinos

were working in Kuwait and Iraq before the Iraqi invasion.

Miss Panaranda, who had worked as a sales clerk in Kuwait, said she went to Baghdad last month and then to Basra for the flight. She said shoppers waited for hours to buy limited supplies of food in Baghdad.

"There were queues for food all over," she said. "Instead of rice, they eat gruel made of corn."

Children Sports Gift Books

Sale Books

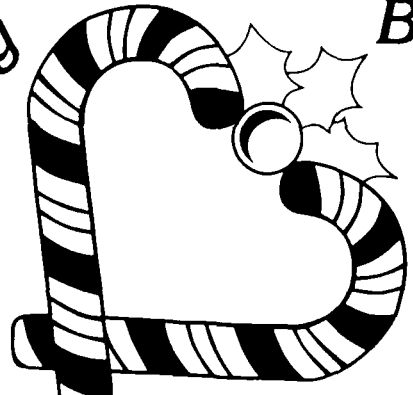

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Kohl's Christian Democrats win in German elections

BONN, Germany (AP) — Chancellor Helmut Kohl's center-right coalition on Sunday easily won the first free all-German elections since 1932, buoyed by his popularity as the man who crafted swift unification.

The balloting capped a breathtaking transformation that began with a revolt last year against East Germany's Communist government and led to the merging of East and West Germany on Oct. 3.

East Germany's former ruling Communist Party, now called the Party for Democratic Socialism, won some seats in the new German Parliament, but lost much of the support it had earlier this year.

In perhaps the biggest surprise, the Greens environmental party of former West Germany, Europe's best-known ecology movement, lost all their seats. Only the Greens' sister party in eastern Germany won seats in the new parliament.

A jubilant Kohl was greeted at his Christian Democrat party

headquarters by a throng of well-wishers.

"This is a day of great joy," he told them. "This is a great success and something to be proud of."

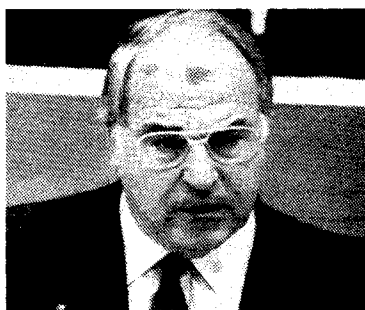
At the headquarters of the rival Social Democrats, the scene was somber. "We have lost the election," Kohl's rival Oskar Lafontaine told his supporters.

According to forecasts based on partial returns from most election districts, Kohl's coalition was expected to win 55 percent of the vote, compared with about 34 percent for the Social Democrats. The projections, broadcast on television, have been highly accurate in the past.

Official results were not expected until Monday.

Berlin, divided until just over a year ago by the Wall, held its own united elections. Social Democrat Mayor Walter Momper lost to his predecessor, conservative Eberhard Diepgen of Kohl's party.

The ARD television network said Kohl's Christian Democrats and their Bavarian sister party,



Helmut Kohl

the Christian Social Union, increased their parliamentary seats from 305 to about 316. It said the Social Democrats, who had 226 seats before the vote, captured about 240.

ARD based its forecasts on a poll of 453 of 477 election districts.

Along with Kohl, Foreign Minister Hans-Dietrich Genscher was among the big victors. ARD said Genscher's Free Democrats, Kohl's junior coalition partner, would increase their representation from 57 to 79 seats in the 656-seat Parliament.

The poor showing of the Greens was one of the biggest

election surprises. ARD said the Greens lost all but about eight of their 48 parliamentary seats. In the former West Germany, they garnered only about 4.8 percent of the national vote, ARD said, less than the 5 percent needed for parliamentary representation. That means the Greens' main leaders will be excluded from Parliament.

The Greens' sister branch in former East Germany won about 6 percent of the vote, said ARD. Under one-time special election laws, small parties in former East Germany can enter Parliament by chalking up at least 5 percent on their home turf.

In West Germany's 1987 federal elections, the Greens won 8.3 percent.

Lafontaine blamed his Social Democrats' loss on Kohl's ability to capitalize on the tumultuous events that began with East Germany's peaceful revolution in October 1989 and led to unification.

"There were official events which gave the stage to the government and gave the oppo-

sition difficulties in articulating its program," he said.

Germany last voted freely as one nation in November 1932. Two months later, Hitler was named chancellor and soon drove through laws depriving non-Nazis of their seats in parliament. Hitler's designs triggered World War II, which laid waste to Europe and carved two ideologically opposed German nations out of one.

Kohl automatically became the leader of all Germany when the two states merged on Oct. 3.

Even as Germans looked to a united future, the election was shadowed by a reminder of a dark past. Officials were seeking entry to a Soviet military hospital near Berlin to arrest former East German leader Erich Honecker.

Honecker, 78, is accused of personally issuing shoot-to-kill orders to prevent people from fleeing the Communist state he ruled with an iron hand for 18 years before being swept from power in October 1989. A warrant for his arrest was issued on Friday.

Protest

continued from page 1

Although O'Donovan doesn't see the United States armed forces leaving the Gulf soon, she said "I don't think war is inevitable." She is optimistic because "Bush is losing his macho image, while Hussein seems somewhat open to negotiation."

Senior Mike Evans, a member of the Gulf Crisis Action Group, said he is more hopeful for peace now that President Bush is talking about negotiation. He and freshman Jeff Brady expressed concern over the possibility of a draft. "I am worried for my friends and other people I know," Evans said. "I'm really scared," said Brady.

"Students are very worried about the draft," said O'Donovan. "The thought of you or a friend dying and

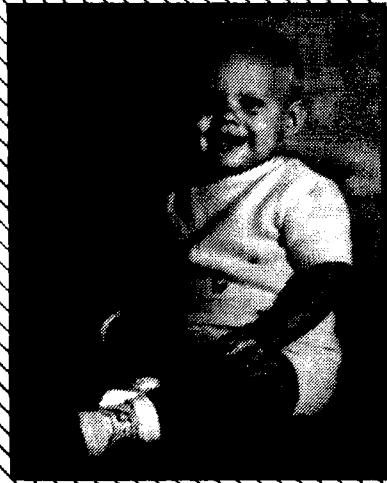
killing has really shaken people up."

The protestors said they were pleased with the reactions from passing motorists. Many people honked or waved to the group, while a few expressed their disagreement with the group's demonstration.

The Michiana Peace and Justice Coalition is comprised of six local citizen's groups including Women's International League for Peace & Freedom (WILPF), National Organization for Women (NOW), Pledge of Resistance (POR), Citizens of Hope, Sane/Freeze, and United Nations Association.

The Michiana Peace and Justice Coalition is planning educational events, vigils and religious services. The group is sponsoring a lecture today at 7 p.m. at the Prince of Peace Church at Cleveland and Ironwood Roads. Julie Garber, peace activist, is the speaker.

Happy 21st Birthday, Chris Hewitt!



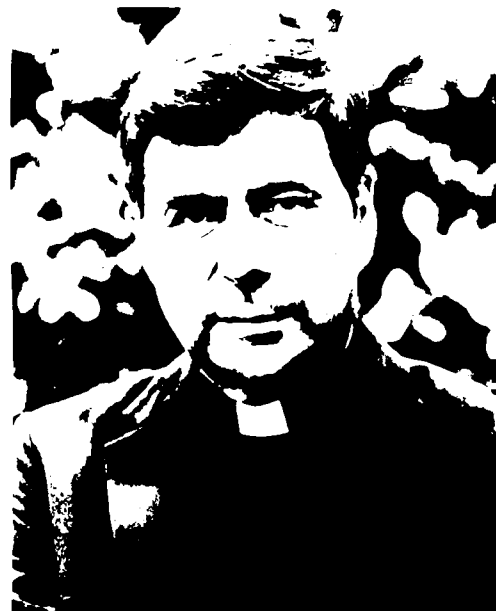
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The Observer/Kenneth Osgood

Deck the halls

Scott Chando, Peter Rausch and Mike Morelli voyage to Gilligan's Island. The residents of Flanner Hall were preparing and decorating for their hall's annual Christmas formal.

Poland's leader backs rival Walesa

WARSAW, Poland (AP) — Prime Minister Tadeusz Mazowiecki on Sunday urged supporters of his failed presidential bid to vote for Lech Walesa, but called for creation of a new political party to oppose the Solidarity leader in the future.

"In the face of the irresponsibility that may endanger Poland and everything we have been struggling for 10 years, we should cast our ballots in favor of Mr. Walesa," said Mazowiecki at the founding of the new Union of Polish Democracy.

The prime minister referred to the campaign of Stanislaw Tyminski, the wealthy emigre who came from obscurity to reach the presidential runoff election on Sunday, Dec. 9.

"This does not mean an agreement with his vision of democracy in Poland and his style of action," Mazowiecki said of Walesa.

Mazowiecki was an adviser of Walesa's for nine years until becoming the East Bloc's first non-Communist prime minister in August 1989. Mazowiecki has said he will leave office when the new president is chosen.

Despite his third-place showing in the first round of the presidential elections Nov. 25, the prime minister received a hero's welcome from about 1,000 supporters at Warsaw University on Sunday.

He was cheered for five minutes in the crowded hall when he appeared, and frequently was interrupted by applause as he spoke to the audience that included members of his election campaign committees.

"We didn't win," Mazowiecki said. "But our rationales exist and are deeply rooted in the so-

ciety. Our most important task today is to keep together those millions of friends and to create a political formation. I am convinced that we will ... be a key element on the Polish political scene."

The party later was officially founded by acclamation by members of Mazowiecki's campaign committees, and representatives of two other pro-Mazowiecki groups present: the Citizens Movement for Democratic Action and the Forum of the Democratic Right.

Meanwhile, Walesa adviser Zdzislaw Najder, addressing a conference of local Citizens Committees, criticized Mazowiecki's camp for having denigrated the Solidarity leader as "unpredictable and unsteerable" in the first round.

In other political developments, Walesa remained in Warsaw after a Saturday evening news conference with Tyminski and planned to attend the funeral of a Roman Catholic bishop. Tyminski scheduled an evening rally in the northeastern city of Bialystok.

Earlier, Tyminski went to the 10th anniversary gathering of the Communist-backed Union of Rural Youth in Warsaw. Among guests at the gathering was Waldemar Swirgon, a former Central Committee secretary and leader of the main Communist youth organizations in the late 1970s and 1980s, the official PAP news agency reported.

Tyminski has been criticized for ties to the former Communist elite in Poland. Walesa has termed his candidacy an attempted "counter-revolution," but Tyminski says he accepts support from various quarters.

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FROM THE BOOK PUBLISHED BY SIMON AND SCHUSTER

BUSINESS BRIEFS

Stock and bond prices climbed steeply and oil prices plummeted after comments by President Bush led to renewed hope of a peaceful end to the Iraqi stalemate. Oil plunged more than \$4 per barrel Friday in its second-largest one-day move since Iraq's invasion of Kuwait on Aug. 2. The biggest was a \$5.41 drop Oct. 22, when traders sold on a rumor that Iraqi President Saddam Hussein had a dream in which a prophet told him his missiles were pointed the wrong way. Stock prices rose Friday as oil prices tumbled in the wake of President Bush's offer to seek a diplomatic solution to the Persian Gulf crisis. The Dow Jones industrial average jumped 40.84 to close at 2,559.65, bringing its gain for the week to 32.42 points.

The economic forecasting gauge of the government belatedly signaled the likelihood of a recession that most economists believe already has begun. The Commerce Department said Friday that its Index of Leading Economic Indicators plunged 1.2 percent in October on top of three previous monthly declines including July, when the index was first reported to have been flat.

Top officials from both the Bush administration and Wall Street declared that major surgery is needed to treat the ills of the nation's banking and financial system. And they stepped up their calls for action by Congress to deal with financial problems they say go beyond the current slump in the economy and the savings and loan crisis. "The legal and regulatory structure of our financial system is outmoded, burdensome and inefficient," Treasury Secretary Nicholas Brady said Friday at the annual convention of the Securities Industry Association, Wall Street's main trade group.

Treasury Secretary Nicholas Brady acknowledged Friday that the fund insuring commercial bank deposits may need a cash infusion, but pledged the money will come from the industry, not taxpayers. Separately, Federal Deposit Insurance Corp. Chairman William Seidman on Friday outlined some of the options under consideration: raising the deposit insurance premiums banks pay to the fund, imposing a one-time assessment on all banks, and requiring banks to purchase preferred stock from the FDIC.

Orin Atkins, former chairman of Ashland Oil Inc., was sentenced to probation and community service for trying to sell confidential company documents to Iran. U.S. District Judge Charles Haight of Manhattan said Friday that although he felt Atkins had committed a serious crime, he decided prison time was not warranted because Atkins cooperated with prosecutors and agreed to pay restitution to Ashland.

Other automakers may not match General Motors Corp.'s gloomy proclamation of potential fourth-quarter losses, but the Big Three will keep inventories slim as the economy stumbles, analysts and the companies say. GM officials predicted the first quarterly red ink on operations at the world's largest manufacturer since the 1981 recession. Chairman Robert Stempel said Thursday night that the company would cut fourth-quarter car and truck production by 111,000, to a total of 1.07 million vehicles for the period.

Prices farmers get for raw products declined 0.7 percent from October to November, leaving the overall index below a year earlier for the first time in 14 months, the Agriculture Department said. The USDA on Friday reported lower prices were reported for hogs, milk, soybeans and corn, although higher prices for oranges, lettuce and strawberries helped soften the decline of the other commodities.

Standard & Poor's Corp., raising further doubts about the financial stability of R.H. Macy & Co. Inc., said it was re-evaluating ratings on \$2.5 billion of the retailer's bonds. The move Thursday came a day after published reports said Macy's losses in its first fiscal quarter had nearly doubled to \$66 million.

A federal judge said he will approve a plan to liquidate the assets of Charles Keating Jr.'s American Continental Corp., the former parent company of Lincoln Savings and Loan. Under the plan approved Friday, American Continental's assets would be sold over three years to provide partial payment to the company's 25,000 creditors, who are owed \$365 million.

States brace for recession

ALBANY, N.Y. (AP) — Layoffs of state workers are expected to number in the thousands, analysts expect.

"Morale is very low," said Mike Moran, spokesman for the Civil Service Employees Association, the largest of the six unions representing state employees. "Our people tend to mirror the national mood, and people think the country's heading into a hard time."

State workers often become the target of public ire. They are the ones working on highways during rush hour, and the people you wait in line for at the Department of Motor Vehicles.

In New York, state workers are an easy target at tax time because there are so many of them—about 240,000, second only to California, which has 12 million more residents but just 27,000 more state workers.

Albany, with its 50,000 state workers, is the bull's-eye. During his Nov. 17 press conference to announce plans to eliminate as many as 18,000 state jobs, Gov. Mario Cuomo defended New York's civil servants.

"I don't think we have swollen ranks of public employees," Cuomo said. "I never did. We have about 158 per 10,000, and that makes us about 19th in the U.S."

State jobs are usually as secure as the gold in Fort Knox. The last time state workers faced major layoffs was in 1983, when Cuomo said New York would eliminate 14,000 jobs. Only 200 people wound up

losing their jobs.

Massachusetts has laid off more than 1,700 state employees.

Along with the announced layoffs, New York has canceled 122 civil service exams. About 115,000 people take the tests each year, said Civil Service Department spokeswoman Lois Uttley.

The average salary for a New York state worker is \$29,659.

Survey shows hiring plans reaching recession depths

(AP) — Hiring plans of U.S. companies will drop steeply to recession levels in the first quarter of 1991, according to a survey released Sunday.

Manpower Inc., the world's largest temporary help firm, said its sampling of more than 15,000 American businesses showed that 15 percent plan to increase hiring, while 16 percent plan to reduce their workforces.

The firm said the net drop is the first shown by the survey since the first quarter of 1983, when the nation was still emerging from the last recession.

Manpower said the 15 percent of firms intending to hire compares with 20 percent for the same period in 1990. The 16 percent planning cuts compares with 12 percent a year earlier.

Mitchell Fromstein, Manpower president, said the survey shows hiring is reaching re-

cession depths in all regions except the Midwest.

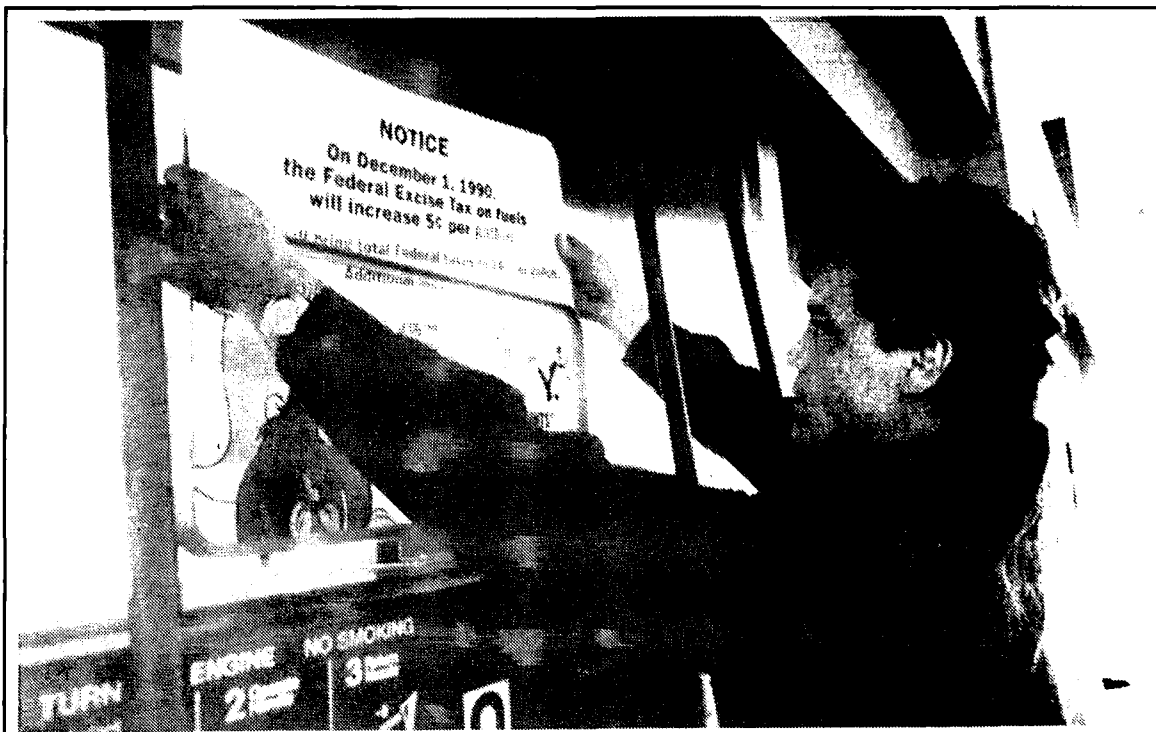
The survey showed the deterioration to be most evident in the Northeast, where symptoms of recession have grown since the stock market crash of 1987.

The hiring prediction for the area showed a net drop of 9 percent, as compared to a 3 percent advance a year earlier. It is the lowest in the 15 year history of the survey and well below the recession levels of 1982-83.

By industry, the survey showed the steepest declines in hiring plans were in the construction and retail trade sectors.

The survey showed a 9 percent advance in hiring plans in the service category.

Manpower, based in Milwaukee, is the leading supplier of temporary help to businesses worldwide, providing jobs to nearly 1.5 million people annually through more than 1,600 offices in 34 countries.



Another tax hike

Service station manager Phil Klingsmith posts a sign notifying customers that there will be a nickel increase in the federal gasoline tax. The 14.1 cents-per-gallon tax went into effect Saturday, Dec. 1.

AP Photo

The British economy: Did Thatcher make a difference?

LONDON (AP) — When Margaret Thatcher left 10 Downing Street last week, she said she was proud to be leaving the country in much better shape than she found it in 1979.

But did she? The debate goes on.

"On the central crucial questions—the state of the economy, the competitiveness of Britain in the world markets, the level of inflation—I'm afraid the record is not good," said David Marquand, a professor of politics at the University of Salford.

One of Thatcher's boasts as prime minister was that her

Conservative government had increased the standard of living in Britain.

Per capita gross domestic product climbed from \$5,700 in 1979 to \$14,860 a decade later, while the national average gross weekly income rose to \$589 from \$234.

The number of people below half the national average income, however, doubled to 10 million during the decade.

"It's a mixed bag," said Jonathan Leape, who teaches economics at the London School of Economics. "The growth in the last 10 years has led to a

bigger pie but to a much less well-distributed pie, so that people at the low end have not benefitted as much as the people on the top end."

Thatcher presided over an eight-year economic boom, the longest since World War II. British economic growth outstripped growth in Germany and France, after lagging during the previous two decades, Trade Secretary Peter Lilley said in an interview on Independent Television.

"We have managed to slough off the heritage of socialism and transform the economy," said Lilley, a loyal Thatcherite.

But the opposition Labor Party's spokesman on the economy, John Smith, retorted that Thatcher created false growth through a credit boom.

Now the economy is in a recession and is not expected to turn upward until the second half of 1991.

During her tenure, Thatcher championed free market policies, believing fervently in deregulation, free enterprise and competition.

She sold \$64 billion worth of state-owned companies, and more than tripled the number of shareholders to 11 million, or

24 percent of the population.

Thatcher also slashed and simplified taxes. Britain's top tax bracket got the biggest reduction, from 83 percent to 40 percent, while the basic rate dropped from 33 percent to 25 percent.

Wanting to encourage home ownership, she sold more than 1.5 million government-owned dwellings to their tenants.

But many new homeowners are struggling to pay adjustable rate mortgages. They climbed along with Britain's base lending rate, which stood at 15 percent for a year, until it came down to 14 percent in October.

The Observer

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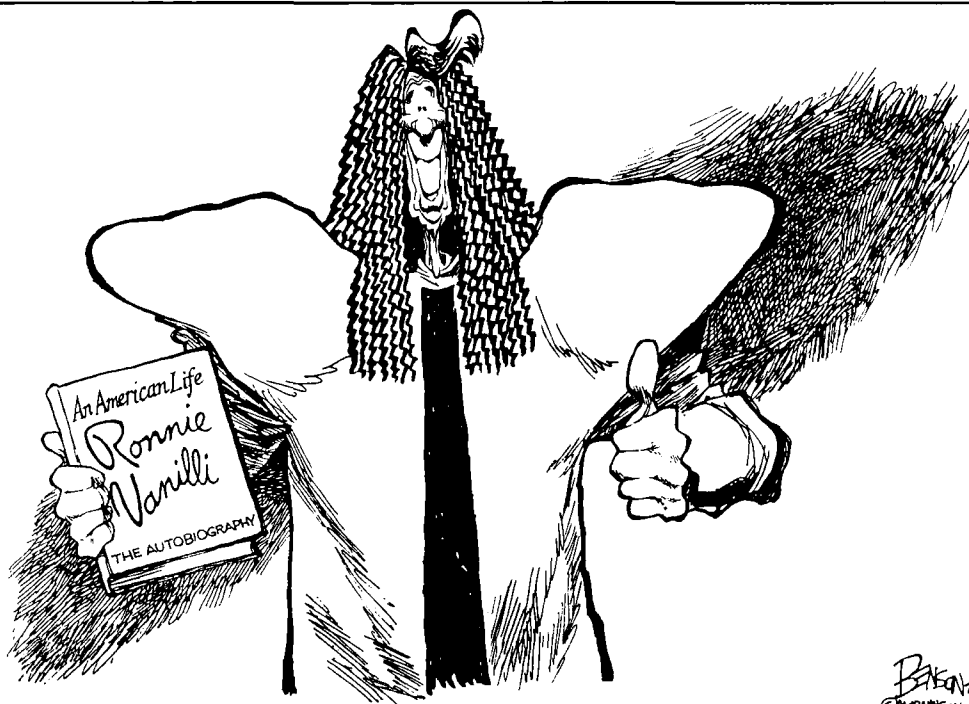
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Study abroad provides new experiences

By Tim Probst

On a wintry South Bend afternoon last year, I decided to join Notre Dame's Innsbruck Program and live in the Alps for my junior year. It was an irrational decision, based solely upon my irrepressible addiction to skiing, and it was the best decision of my life.

In three months in Austria I've done more than in my previous two years at Notre Dame. I lived in Salzburg for a month, studying the German language and the Austrian culture. I heard orchestras play Mozart in the city of his birth. I climbed the Alps, explored castles and cathedrals, and drank the world's finest beers.

After Salzburg, we had two weeks of vacation. Some of our group went to Amsterdam, London or Prague. I explored Germany with a 16 day student rail pass. I visited tiny Bavarian villages, caught a cold on an island in the North Sea, saw Nefertiti in Berlin, danced on and chiseled off pieces of the Wall, took a cruise on the Rhine (free with the rail pass), and ended up at the greatest beer bash in the world, Munich's Oktoberfest.

Now I'm in Innsbruck, twice the home of the Winter Olympics. I'm happy. When I have three hours between classes, I hike in the Alps or explore the medieval center of the city. And when you live in a rail hub in the center of Europe, weekends are never boring. On a recent 4-day weekend, different members of our group explored Rome, Vienna, Budapest, Switzerland, and the Italian Dolomites. Some stayed home and took a \$50 beginning paragliding course. The weekend dilemma here isn't between Bridget's and

Campus View; it's between Florence and glacier skiing.

This program should not be missed, and yet I would have missed it were it not for my compulsion to ski. Thousands of students ski out on it every year. Why? What are the practical factors that dissuade students from a year abroad?

I believe the main factor is that most students never seriously consider it. I'm here to say: Consider it! It's too late for seniors, juniors, and probably sophomores, but freshmen still have the chance. Don't miss out on this experience simply because you never thought about it. Rather, give the thought of a year abroad some serious reflection, and decide whether or not it's right for you. Here are some considerations.

MONEY. The Innsbruck Program costs the same as a year at ND. This includes round trip air fare, tuition at the Universitat Innsbruck, and a dorm room, often nicer than rooms at ND—never worse. We are given about \$180 every two weeks for food, laundry, etc. You could eat out for every meal with this much money, but most of us do our own cooking

and spend the extra money on travel.

FRIENDS. It's tough not to see your friends for a year. I miss mine a lot, and they're terrible letter-writers, too. However, the group over here is very tight-knit, and you'll make friends easily. Another advantage is that here you'll truly have the opportunity to make friends with your professors. My instructors in Salzburg were young and extremely friendly. In Innsbruck they are a little older, have families, and are less likely to party, but I've still gotten to know them as people much more than at ND because classes are almost always small. It's like attending a much smaller college where everyone knows each other. If you find the "ND family" only partly true and partly an advertising gimmick, you'll find the Innsbruck Program much closer to the real thing.

LANGUAGE. To be accepted to the Innsbruck Program, most of us had to take an intensive German course. It was 50 minutes a day, five days a week, all year. It was also friendly, since we all wanted to know each other before we went

overseas together, and not especially difficult. Most students have to take a language anyway, and taking this class is very little sacrifice for the rewards you gain in Europe.

FULLFILLING REQUIREMENTS. A real problem for engineering and pre-professional majors. No problem for most others.

RESUME. Studies abroad impress employers. Also, reunited Germany is fast becoming the world's economic superpower, which puts an even greater premium on knowledge of the German language.

IS IT REALLY EDUCATIONAL? It is an unwritten policy that classes abroad should be somewhat less demanding than those on the home campus. This is to allow students more time to explore the culture, which is the whole point of studying here.

Does this mean the quality of education is lowered here? Not at all. Four of my classes—Economics German, Art History and Literature—have under 20 students in them. Econ is great, believe it or not. It's theme is the European Economic

Community, and it is taught mostly auf Deutsch. The entire class consists of four Notre Dame students, and we have 2 profs. Not a bad ratio.

Classroom learning here is every bit as good as at Notre Dame's home campus. Education here is far better. Living in a different culture means much more than looking at old buildings and eating and drinking differently. It means a new awareness of the world.

In "Dead Poets Society," Robin Williams advocates standing on a chair in order to gain a new perspective on something that is already familiar. This is exactly what study abroad does. Reality appears differently depending upon the cultural tint through which it is viewed. Understanding various cultures enables one to distinguish exactly what is real and what is biased or tinted. Sometimes this is called wisdom.

Immersion in a new culture also increases understanding of the self. Away from the American environment, it is easier to identify and question those parts of myself that were created by that environment. Study abroad helps one to understand one's self. This is sometimes called maturity.

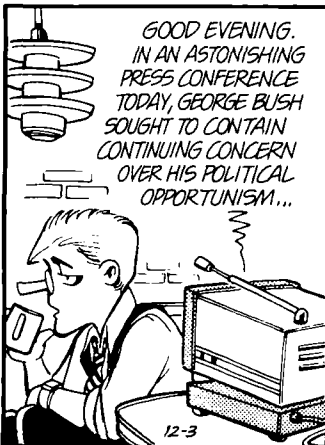
Of course, I don't really believe that anyone ever becomes completely mature or completely wise, but study abroad helps toward both. That is often called education.

Another student here once observed that no liberal education is complete without studying abroad. It's true. I stumbled upon this program, and it has been wholly rewarding. And the ski areas haven't even opened yet.

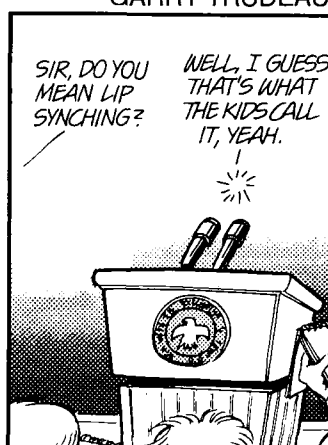
Tim Probst is a junior in the College of Arts and Letters.



DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU



QUOTE OF THE DAY

'It pays to know there is just as much future as there is past. The only thing that doesn't pay is to be sure of man's own part in it.'

Loren Eiseley
-Archeologist

By JOHN O'BRIEN
Managing Editor

Frank Cantero and Mike Sullivan are freshmen. They like "older women" and go to bars. They also consider the transition from high school to college "difficult."

Sound typical for freshmen? Well they are typical—except for one fact: Cantero is 24 years old; Sullivan is 22.

Cantero and Sullivan are members of a small group of Notre Dame freshmen who start their freshmen year later than usual. Instead of going directly to college, both freshmen tried different jobs before finally enlisting in the United States Navy.

Coincidentally, while in the Navy, both Cantero and Sullivan served as sonar technicians on nuclear submarines. Sullivan served on the U.S.S. Georgia and Cantero on the U.S.S. Miami. Neither had met until this past August.

While in the Navy, both Cantero and Sullivan received Naval Reserve Officer's Training Corps (ROTC) scholarships. These scholarships brought Sullivan and Cantero to Notre Dame.

For Cantero, a 1984 high school graduate, the transition to college has been rough. "Unlike Mike (Sullivan), I came right from the fleet. Sometimes I'll be in class and the prof will say 'Oh, well, you remember this from high school.' I feel like raising my hand and saying 'Wait, I don't even remember high school!'" he jokes.

Sullivan, on the other hand, has high school a little fresher in his mind. A 1986 high school graduate, he also participated in the BOOST program last year. BOOST is a one-year high school refresher program for enlisted men.

"It's basically a one-year review of everything you need to know to get into Notre Dame," he says.

While it has been hard for other people to accept their age ("People tend not to believe me when I say my age," says Cantero), the two have had little difficulty accepting the age differences, primarily because

they live together.

Notre Dame requires that all freshmen live on campus, and older students are no exception. Sullivan and Cantero live in a basement room of Morrissey Hall. The room measures about 8' wide by 12' deep and has an 8' ceiling. While most ND students would call it a shoe box, Sullivan and Cantero consider it quite comfortable.

"When I first walked into the room and saw it, I thought

"Wow, this is great," says Cantero. Considering that on the Miami he lived in a space with roughly the area of a bunk bed, the room was palatial.

The age disparity (and presumed difference in maturity level) that comes with living in a dorm doesn't bother Cantero. "It's not much different from the Navy," he says. "With such a wide range of ages of enlisted men, living in the dorm is not

much different."

"As for maturity, there is a difference. We are far, far less mature than the rest of the freshmen," jokes Sullivan.

Like the rest of the residence halls, Morrissey tries to foster a spirit of unity and camaraderie among its residents. Sullivan and Cantero are no strangers to camaraderie.

"There's a lot of camaraderie on a submarine," says Cantero. "But I can feel camaraderie here in Morrissey, too." Added Sullivan with a smile, "We're not out at sea in Morrissey. I'll see about camaraderie when Morrissey floats."

What happens when someone who has lived in the 'real' world comes to Notre Dame and tries to live under its rules and regulations? At least for Sullivan and Cantero, there's not much of a problem.

"After being in the Navy, it's a lot easier to accept discipline," says Cantero.

"In the Navy, there are some places where they're stricter with women and alcohol," says Sullivan.

"Here, the regulations are geared toward moral and ethical development," Cantero says. "In the Navy, it's more geared toward your professional development."

This discipline is also reflected in the rigid class requirements. As part of the curriculum of the Freshmen Year of Studies, all freshmen must take basic core courses, including Freshmen Seminar. This has proven to be a tricky situation for the two freshmen.

"I think the course is designed for people who are looking for direction in their lives. After living out in the real world, I have a different perspective on things and I tend to

give a different opinion on things," says Sullivan.

Cantero has had similar experiences. "Sometimes when I speak in class, people tend to give me more attention. They look at me kind of different."

And that they should. In their jobs with the Navy, Sullivan and Cantero were responsible for making sure a billion-dollar submarine doesn't crash, a responsibility that few other freshmen have experienced.

"It's a great job," says Sullivan of his maritime position, "you see, or hear rather, a different side of the ocean. It's incredible to hear things like whales and dolphins swimming right next to the ship."

"You're really the eyes of the boat," says Cantero. "Or maybe I should say the 'ears' of the boat."

According to Sullivan, their job was similar to the character of "Jones" in the film "The Hunt for Red October." While the film portrayed the job "pretty accurately," it was actually a lot harder in real life, according to Sullivan.

"In the movie, 'Jonesie' would just feed information into the computer and hit a button and then he'd know which ship he was hearing," he says. "That's bunk," says Cantero, "we had to look all of that stuff up in books."

Naval technology has become so advanced in recent years that sonar technicians can tell exactly what kind of object they are hearing and, if it's a ship, exactly what kind of ship it is. "And if you have any intelligence on the class of ship you're hearing, you can tell exactly which ship it is," says Cantero.

"It's been said that you could line six ships up and look at them and not be able to tell the difference. Whereas, by listening to six different ships, you can tell the difference," added Sullivan.

By looking at Sullivan and Cantero, it is hard to tell them from your typical freshman. However, if you listen carefully, you can see that these two freshmen are definitely sailing with full sails.



The Observer/Elisa Klosterman

Freshmen Frank Cantero (front left) and Mike Sullivan (front right) manage to squeeze fourteen friends into their Morrissey Hall room.

ND features zany 'Accidental Death of an Anarchist'

By MITCHELL FREEHAUF
Accent Writer

Outrageous comedy comes to the stage December 5 when Notre Dame Communication and Theatre presents Dario Fo's "Accidental Death of an Anarchist."

Despite the title's ominous tone, the play is actually a satirical comedy with a zany "anything goes" mentality.

The play is inspired by an actual incident that occurred in Milan, Italy, during 1969, when an anarchist railway worker named Giuseppe Pinelli was picked up by police for questioning following the bombing of a bank.

The police report said that during the interrogation Pinelli jumped through a window to his death, even though he would have had to push past seven policemen to make it to the window which, strangely, was open wide even though it was December 15.

A cover-up was suspected by many, but the issue was dropped soon after the incident.

This disinterest prompted Fo to write the play in hopes of awakening the public to police corruption.

Attacking with a comic vengeance, Fo uses the actual story released by the police to create a silly and preposterous string of events.

This comic whirlwind is set in motion when a discharged ma-

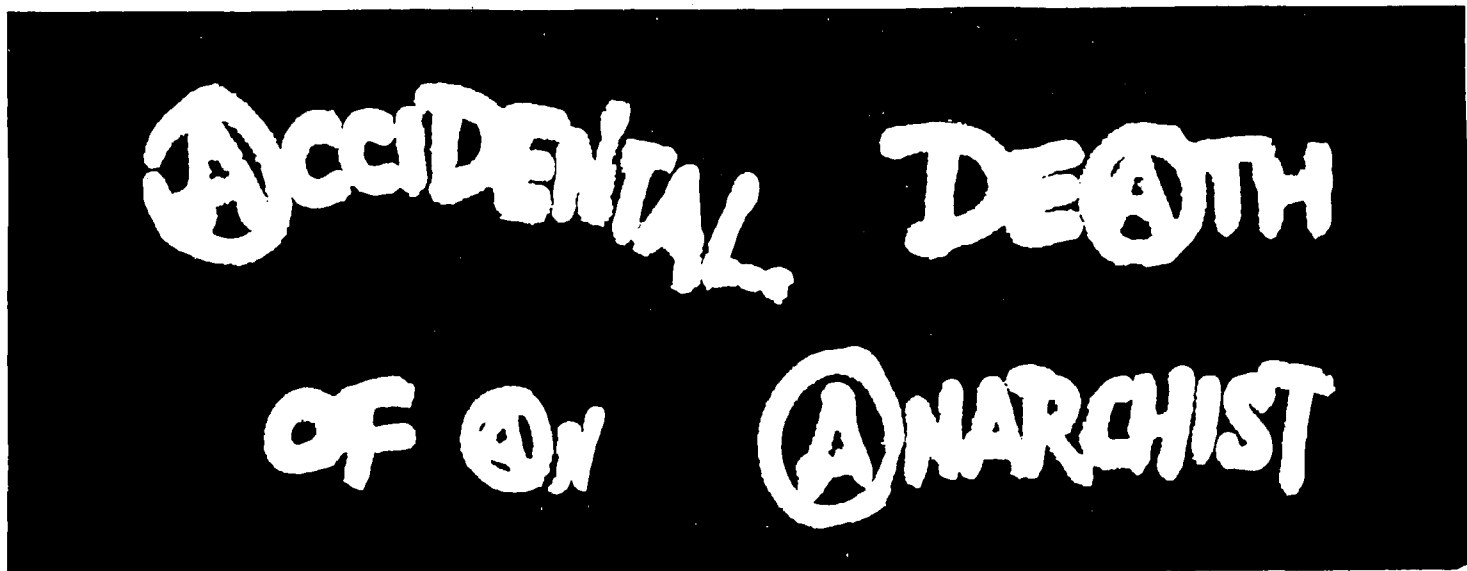
niac with a penchant for assuming false identities (brilliantly played with manic energy by Joe Herman) shows up at police headquarters pretending to be a judge investigating the case surrounding the anarchist's death. Madcap antics ensue with slapstick humor and rim shots abounding, while the police are made to look like fools.

In this adaptation by Richard Nelson, the play has been set in modern times and many of the political references have been "Americanized" to aid the audience in their understanding of the political system in the story.

Under the direction of Mark Pilkinton, performances of "Accidental Death of an Anarchist" will run from Wednesday,

December 5 to Saturday, December 8 at 8:10 p.m., and Sunday, December 9 at 3:10 p.m.

Tickets are \$7 for reserved seats and are available at the door or in advance at the LaFortune Student Center Box Office. Student and senior citizen discounts are available for the Wednesday, Thursday, and Sunday performances for \$5.



Dallas beats New Orleans 17-13, gives SF division

(AP) — The two-time defending Super Bowl champion San Francisco 49ers captured the NFC West when New Orleans was beaten 17-13 by Dallas. The 49ers, like the Giants at 10-1, meet New York in the Monday night game.

Washington's convincing 42-20 romp over Miami, coupled with Buffalo's exciting 30-23 decision over Philadelphia gave the Bills a one-game lead in the AFC East. Buffalo also has the advantage of playing at home against the Dolphins on Dec. 23.

The Bengals took a one-game edge over the Steelers and Oilers in the AFC Central with a 16-12 victory. Houston lost 13-10 at Seattle on Norm Johnson's 42-yard field goal in overtime.

Kansas City handed New England a club-record 10th straight loss, 37-7, to stay atop the AFC West, tied with the Raiders, who beat Denver 23-20.

In the NFC, Chicago averted a second straight loss after winning six in a row, beating Detroit 23-17 in overtime on Neal Anderson's 50-yard TD reception. The Bears (10-2) needed a Minnesota victory over Green Bay on Sunday night to clinch the Central crown.

In other games, Phoenix rallied past Indianapolis 20-17;

San Diego routed the Jets 38-17; the Rams beat Cleveland 38-23; and Tampa Bay took Atlanta 23-17.

Cowboys 17, Saints 13

Not only did Dallas do San Francisco a favor, but the Cowboys (6-7) stayed alive in the wild-card race as they head into their bye week. The victory was sweet revenge for a 28-0 loss to New Orleans last year in Jimmy Johnson's NFL coaching debut. It was the first back-to-back home victories for Dallas since 1985.

Bills 30, Eagles 23

At Buffalo, the Bills (10-2) surged to a 24-0 first-quarter lead, then held on. Buffalo, which had six sacks, got three TD passes from Jim Kelly and three field goals by Scott Norwood.

Philadelphia, helped by a sensational 95-yard pass play from Randall Cunningham to Fred Barnett, climbed back to 24-23 in the third quarter. But an ill-advised lateral by Seth Joyner after an interception was recovered by Buffalo and killed the Eagles (7-5).

"We're an opportunistic defense, an opportunistic team," Joyner said of the Eagles (7-5). "We live by the sword and we died by the sword. Today, it didn't work for us."

James Lofton, who had five

receptions for 174 yards, including a 63-yard score on the second play from scrimmage, moved into third place on the all-time receiving yardage list with 11,889, passing Don Maynard.

Kelly completed 19 of 32 passes for 334 yards, his first 300-yard passing day of the season.

Bengals 16, Steelers 12

In denying Steelers coach Chuck Noll his 200th regular-season victory, the Bengals defeated the Steelers for the sixth straight time. Pittsburgh drove to the Bengals' 7 in the final three minutes, but Bubby Brister threw four straight incompletions into the end zone.

The biggest play of the game for Cincinnati's defense came when it sacked Brister in the end zone for a second-quarter safety that made it 9-6. The Bengals (7-5) drove 63 yards in 12 plays over the next 7:01 after the free kick, and James Brooks' 7-yard touchdown run gave them a 16-6 halftime lead.

Gary Anderson kicked four field goals for Pittsburgh (6-6).

Seahawks 13, Oilers 10, OT

At Seattle, the Seahawks continued their 1990 tradition of last-second thrillers. The Seahawks have won three of four games decided on the final play, including two straight on field goals by Johnson.

This time, he lifted the surprising Seahawks to 6-6 and into wild-card contention. The field goal was set up when Bernard Ford fumbled at the Houston 27 on a hit by Tony Woods. Dave Wyman recovered, John L. Williams ran twice and Johnson connected.

Warren Moon had a string of four consecutive 300-yard passing games broken. He completed 24 of 38 passes for 232 yards.

Chiefs 37, Patriots 7

At Foxboro, the Chiefs broke it open early as Steve DeBerg threw for 312 yards and two touchdowns in the first half. Kansas City (8-4) scored on its first five possessions and Albert Lewis blocked his fourth punt of the year, giving the Chiefs an NFL-record six.

DeBerg, who has a 90-yard TD pass this year, connected with Stephane Paige for an 86-yarder. Barry Word rushed for 112 yards as the Chiefs piled up 471 yards, including scoring drives of 86, 80, 70, 60 and 59 yards against New England (1-11).

Even though Derrick Thomas, the NFL's top sacker, did not play, the Chiefs came up with six quarterback traps before 26,280, the smallest crowd in the league this season.

Raiders 23, Broncos 20

At Denver, the Raiders kept their share of the AFC West lead as Bo Jackson ran for second-half touchdowns of 11 and 62 yards and had 117 yards overall.

Denver (3-9) absorbed its fifth straight setback and eighth in nine games. But the Broncos made it tight. John Elway directed an 80-yard scoring drive in less than two minutes, hitting Michael Young on an 8-yard scoring pass with 2:29 remaining. Denver mounted one subsequent threat, but as David Treadwell lined up for a 41-yard field goal with seven seconds left, a high snap forced Treadwell to hurry the kick and Scott Davis deflected it.

Redskins 42, Dolphins 20

Washington demolished the league's top-rated defense, with Earnest Byner rushing for 157 yards and three touchdowns. The Dolphins, who were allowing 85 yards a game on the ground, yielded 222. They also gave up 467 yards overall and more points than they had in the last five weeks combined.

Art Monk led the passing assault with 10 receptions for 92 yards and two scores. The Redskins (7-5) improved their chances for a wild-card playoff berth, holding Miami to 34 yards rushing.

"We have to come out and play like this every week," Byner said. "We can't wait for someone else to kick-start us."

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune, and from 12:30 to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, Haggar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including spaces.

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I probably have your umbrella which looks similar.
Please, if you have it would you call Julie at x1291 so we can trade. thx

FOUND: a white dog, medium-sized, on 11/26 in front of Law School. Very friendly. He obviously belongs to someone since he was trailing a broken rope leash. For information, call 232-1994.

LOST: Silver Watch
Outside O'Shag
Tuesday 11/27 12:15
PLEASE call Jen #2531

WATCH FOUND
in LaFortune
If it belonged to you,
call and describe.
Joe 271-1211

HELP HELP HELP HELP HELP
I CAN'T FIND MY GLASSES!!!!!!
and looking for them without them is not an easy task. Brown frames. Lost somewhere...maybe north quad. Please contact Paula @ 4096. Thanks.

I LOST MY PURSE IN O'SHAUGHNESSY ON THURSDAY, 11/29. PLEASE CALL PATTY 277-7685.

WANTED

Earn \$300 to \$500 per week
Reading Books at home. Call 1-615-473-7440 Ext. B 340

OVERSEAS JOBS. \$900-2000 mo. Summer, Yr. round, All Countries, All fields. Free info. Write IJC, PO Box 52- Corona Del Mar CA 92625

Earn \$500-\$1500/wk part-time stuffing envelopes in your home. For free information send a long self-addressed stamped envelope to P.O. Box 4645, Dept. P139. Albuquerque NM 87196.

If you videotaped the Tenn or USC games, could you give me a call?? -Lisa x4842

Band needs drummer. Call x1835 or x2008 if you fit this description.

**** CINCINNATI ****

I desperately need a ride to Cincinnati on the Friday of final week, and will certainly help with gas \$. Please call Kristen McDonald at x2927.

**** CINCINNATI ****

FOR RENT

BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY 219-291-7153

Apts/Gets-What's the difference? GET A HOUSE! 6 avail.: 4-6 BRs; Exc. Locations; Safe; Lndy; Character; 233-9947/287-3530.

1 female needed to share a brand new condo at Oakhill! Your own bedroom/bath. Free laundry + parking. Move in now or next semester. \$250/mo. Call 288-0792.

ROOMS FOR RENT 2ND SEM. 6-7 BDRM. HOME. INDIVIDUALS OR GROUPS. 232-1776.

PRIVATE ROOM FOR GRAD STUDENT, UTILITIES, \$200/MO. SHARE KITCHEN & COMMON ROOMS WITH FIVE OTHERS. 232-8444 noon-6.

LG. BEDROOM IN LG. HISTORIC HOME DOWNTOWN. AVAIL. JAN. 1. 289-4383. NON-SMOKERS ONLY.

3 BDRM HOUSE, BASEMENT, GARAGE, 18195 BULLA RD., \$410/MONTH. 256-9500 1-5.

FEMALE ROOMMATE NEEDED FOR TURTLE CREEK APT FROM JAN.-MAY PLEASE CALL 273-9406 OR 283-2805

2 BEDROOM HOUSE 2 MINUTES FROM CAMPUS 522 NAPOLEON 425 MONTH+DEPOSIT 232-3616

HOUSES AVAIL. FOR 91-92 YR. 5-6 BDRMS. REASONABLE RATES. 232-1776.

FOR SALE

ONEWAY TIX MANCHESTER, NH TO S.B. 1/13 @ \$75 X4064

For Sale
Ski Rack \$50.00
TV color & remote
call 255-2719

Free-standing BAR 21"Dx42"Hx49"W 3 shelves Wood/Vinyl. Like new. Oak Barrel Bar Lamp. 272-8236 after 5pm.

IS IT TRUE...JEEPS FOR \$44 THROUGH THE U.S. GOV'T? CALL FOR FACTS! 504-649-5745 EXT. S-6840

MUST SELL! PHOENIX plane ticket 4 X-MAS break R/T. Robin: 4-4277

ENJOY THE SNOW, X-COUNTRY SKIS, boots(8 1/2), poles. Must sell, moving to Florida. 272-3932.

TICKETS

ORANGE BOWL TICKETS
CALL (800) 226-8499

PERSONALS

hi ag

WAKE N' BAKE! SPRING BREAK JAMAICA/CANCUN FROM \$429 ORGANIZE GROUP TRAVEL FREE!! BOOK EARLY AND SAVE \$30! 800-426-7710

ORANGE BOWL SPECIAL Stay on your own private yacht for only \$28.50/pp/day. Special Air Fares, too!! Call Easy Sailing for details 1(800)780-4001.

Tracie O—
You did awesome this weekend!! We are all very proud of you!!

PHILLY CLUB CHRISTMAS BUS
LEAV: 12/21
RET: 1/14
PRICE \$95
SIGN UP AT LAFORTUNE INFO
DESK: MON 12/3 7-8PM
TUES 12/4 7-8PM
1ST COME 1ST SERVE
KEVIN:289-5542 MIKE:1779

BE A MESSAGE!!

BE A MESSAGE!!

SEA ENERGY WEEK!!!

TOP 10 QUOTES FROM THE IU/DAYTON WEEKEND:
10. Thank you for your leniency, officer.
9. Deee-groove me!
8. He's gross and wierd.
7. Wank!!
6. Shouldn't we have gotten on 70

West an hour ago?
5. Just shut up and go back to sleep.
4. Two (sausages) in the same (tunnel) AT THE SAME TIME!!
3. This dude's a pudge facker.
2. I give it...a 9.
1. Tramps like us...baby we were BORN TO RUN.

For sale VW GTI '84
for INFO. call 255-2719

do you love?

DON'T MISS THIS! CAMPUS HAIRCRAFTERS CHRISTMAS HAIRSHOW. MONDAY DEC.3, 6:00 PM. SMC HAGAR PARLOR. MUSIC, MODELS, DOOR PRIZES! TONS OF FUN FOR FREE!!

ALL MEN'S HAIRCUTS \$5 OFF. MENTION THIS ADD AT CAMPUS HAIRCRAFTERS SMC GOOD THRU 12-20-90

SMC-ND Summer School. London and Rome. Travel in Ireland, Scot., France, Ger., Switz., and Italy. Classes in Art, Business, Educ., Hist., Italian, and Sociology. Meeting at SMC Carroll Hall, 6:30 pm, Dec. 4. Teachers, former students, slides, pizza, etc.

Guess what! Take a look at this, IT'S JOE AND CURTIS'S 20th BIRTHDAY. That's what. The other four members of Pangborn's Soph Six wish Joe(the funniest) and Curtis (the most sensitive) lots of happiness on their special days. Vince, Scott, Dave, John

CONGRATULATIONS TO THE WOMEN'S AND MEN'S SWIM TEAMS. NATIONAL CATHOLIC CHAMPS 1990!!!!

JESTER SCHMESTER

Hi Audrey Welling,
I thought I'd wish you a happy holiday season!!!!!!
Only 2-3 more weeks until break!!! Nicely Done!!!

KM

HEY, IF YOU KNOW TOM SUTLIFF THEN YOU LOVE TOM SUTLIFF...WISH HIM A HAPPY 21ST BIRTHDAY TODAY...AND THEN BUY HIM A SHOT OF JEAGERMEISTER TONIGHT. HAVE A HAPPY DAY SUT !!!!

sdgf

Whitney,
Thanks for an "awesome" weekend. Sorry I was a "testy Irishman" on Friday. I had an awesome time on Saturday and I hope we can do it again. Stop, stop—get away from them! Love, Butch
P.S. I'm up, 6 to 4!!!!

Buffalo Club-Bus for x-mas
Break Leaving 12/22/90, Return 1/15/91 Sign-ups- Mon. 12/3, Tues. 12/4 7-9 PM in LaFortune near Info. Desk
(call Dave #1424 w/Questions)

SPRING BREAK

RESERVATIONS AVAILABLE NOW!
DAYTONA BEACH from \$119*
SOUTH PADRE ISLAND from \$129*
STEAMBOAT from \$96*
FORT LAUDERDALE from \$137*
PANAMA CITY BEACH from \$124*
CORPUS CHRISTI / MUSTANG ISLAND from \$108*
HILTON HEAD ISLAND from \$112*

CALL TOLL FREE TODAY
1-800-321-5911

*Depending on break dates and length of stay

Scoreboard

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL
American League
BALTIMORE ORIOLES—Named Gary Nickles acting director of scouting.
CHICAGO WHITE SOX—Named Ed Farmer special assistant to the senior vice president.
KANSAS CITY ROYALS—Signed Kirk Gibson, outfielder, to a two-year contract.
MINNESOTA TWINS—Waived Roy Smith, pitcher.
National League
SAN DIEGO PADRES—Sold the contract of Eddie Williams, infielder, to Dale Hawk of Japan Pacific League.

FOOTBALL
National Football League
NEW ENGLAND PATRIOTS—Activated Hart Lee Dykes and Michael Timpson, wide receivers, and David Vlade, offensive lineman, from injured reserve. Placed Sammy Martin, wide receiver, and Garin Veris, defensive end, on injured reserve.
NEW YORK JETS—Placed John Booty, cornerback, on injured reserve. Activated Mac Stephens, linebacker, from the practice squad.
SEATTLE SEAHAWKS—Activated Warren Wheat, guard, from injured reserve. Placed Thom Kaumeyer, safety, on injured reserve.

HOCKEY
National Hockey League
HARTFORD WHALERS—Recalled Marc Bergevin, defenseman, from Springfield of the American Hockey League. Sent Terry Yake, center, to Springfield.
East Coast Hockey League
NASHVILLE KNIGHTS—Waived Bob Kennedy, defenseman. Signed Ron Pesetti, defenseman.

TRACK
THE ATHLETIC CONGRESS—Named Mel Brodt and Les Berman coaches for the U.S. team that will compete in the IAAF world indoor championships; Joe Plane men's coach and Brooks Johnson women's coach of the U.S. team for the Pan-American junior championships; Clyde Hart men's coach and Jerry Colman women's coach of the U.S. team for a European junior tour. Elected Dr. Evie Dennis and Dr. Leroy Walker IAAF delegates.

COLLEGE
GEORGIA—Announced the resignation of George Halfner, offensive coordinator, and Joe Hollis, offensive line coach.
SOUTHERN MISSISSIPPI—Named Jeff Bower football coach.

MENS BASKETBALL

EAST
Monmouth, N.J. 69, Vermont 56
Mount St. Mary, N.Y. 70, Kings Point 68
Westfield St. 94, Vassar 92, OT

SOUTH
Averett 90, Marymount, Va. 73
Clemson 66, Furman 64
Stephen F. Austin 70, Nicholls St. 60
Tennessee 92, Tn.-Chattanooga 69

MIDWEST
Case Western 76, Johns Hopkins 73

FOOTBALL

SOUTH
Alabama 16, Auburn 7
Cent. Florida 52, William & Mary 38
Florida St. 45, Florida 30
Georgia Southern 28, Idaho 27
Georgia Tech 40, Georgia 23
Tennessee 49, Vanderbilt 20
MIDWEST
N. Dakota St. 39, Pittsburg St. 29
Peru St. 38, Dickinson St. 34
SOUTHWEST
Texas 28, Texas A&M 27
FAR WEST
Boise St. 20, Middle Tenn. 13
Cent. Washington 24, Pac. Lutheran 6
Hawaii 59, Brigham Young 28
Miami, Fla. 30, San Diego St. 28
Nevada 42, Furman 35, 3OT

HOW THE TOP 25 FARED

How the Associated Press' top 25 teams fared the week ending Dec. 3:
1. UNLV (1-0) beat UAB 109-88.
2. Arizona (6-0) beat Western Illinois 90-51; beat Long Beach St. 95-68.
3. Arkansas (5-1) beat Mississippi Coll. 96-57; beat Kansas St. 112-88.
4. No. Carolina (3-1) beat Jacksonville 104-61; lost to South Carolina 76-74; beat Iowa St. 118-93.
5. Michigan St. (1-2) lost to Nebraska 71-69; lost to Bowling Green 98-85.
6. Alabama (2-1) beat Wake Forest 96-95, OT; lost to No. 19 Southern Mississippi 84-82.
7. Syracuse (4-0) beat Cornell 86-61.
8. Duke (5-1) beat East Carolina 125-82; beat No. Carolina Charlotte 111-94.
9. Georgetown (3-0) beat So. Indiana 65-45.
10. Indiana (4-1) beat Notre Dame 70-67; beat Louisville 72-52.
11. Ohio St. (3-0) beat Delaware St. 116-67; beat Youngstown St. 112-67.
12. UCLA (3-0) beat No. 16 Virginia 89-74; vs. Loyola Marymount, Sunday.
13. Pittsburgh (4-0) beat Cornell 88-64; beat Siena 82-80; beat St. Francis, Pa. 91-85.
14. Georgia Tech (2-1) beat Morgan St. 87-65; lost to Richmond 73-71.
15. Connecticut (3-0) beat Hartford 90-63; beat Yale 49-48.
16. Virginia (3-2) lost to No. 12 UCLA 89-74; lost to New Orleans 60-55; beat Winthrop 93-47.
17. Georgia (4-0) beat Western Kentucky 124-65; beat Armstrong St. 70-54.
18. Oklahoma (4-1) beat St. Joseph's, Ind. 114-75; beat Texas A&M 81-65; beat Angelo St. 162-99.
19. Southern Mississippi (1-0) beat No. 6 Alabama 84-82.
20. LSU (2-1) beat Southeastern Louisiana 117-68; beat No. 22 Texas 101-87.
21. St. John's (3-0) beat Niagara 86-49.
22. Texas (1-1) beat Florida 76-74; lost to No. 20 LSU 101-87.
23. Missouri (2-1) lost to Rutgers 68-60; beat Florida A&M 81-52; beat Oregon 65-58.
24. Villanova (2-1) beat Drexel 92-71; lost to Temple 70-57.
25. Louisville (0-1) lost to No. 10 Indiana 72-52.

NBA STANDINGS

EASTERN CONFERENCE										
Atlantic Division										
	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Strk	Home	Away	Conf	
Boston	12	3	.800	—	8-2	Lost 1	7-1	5-2	9-3	
Philadelphia	11	6	.647	2	7-3	Won 1	8-1	3-5	10-5	
New York	7	8	.467	5	4-6	Won 1	3-5	4-3	4-5	
New Jersey	6	10	.375	6 1/2	5-5	Won 1	4-3	2-7	3-8	
Miami	5	10	.333	7	3-7	Lost 1	4-4	1-6	4-8	
Washington	5	10	.333	7	3-7	Won 1	4-3	1-7	4-9	
Central Division										
Detroit	13	3	.813	—	9-1	Lost 1	8-0	5-3	11-1	
Milwaukee	11	5	.688	2	6-4	Lost 1	8-0	3-5	9-5	
Chicago	10	6	.625	3	7-3	Won 5	3-2	7-4	5-3	
Cleveland	9	8	.529	4 1/2	5-5	Lost 1	5-3	4-5	8-7	
Charlotte	8	8	.500	5	6-4	Lost 1	5-2	3-6	7-7	
Indiana	6	10	.375	7	3-7	Won 1	6-2	0-8	4-9	
Atlanta	4	10	.286	8	1-9	Lost 9	2-5	2-5	1-9	

WESTERN CONFERENCE										
Midwest Division										
	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Strk	Home	Away	Conf	
San Antonio	9	4	.692	—	7-3	Won 1	6-0	3-4	9-4	
Houston	9	7	.563	1 1/2	6-4	Won 1	7-1	2-6	7-5	
Utah	8	7	.533	2	5-5	Lost 1	5-2	3-5	8-4	
Dallas	6	7	.462	3	4-6	Lost 1	4-3	2-4	4-6	
Minnesota	5	11	.313	5 1/2	2-8	Lost 3	3-3	2-8	4-8	
Denver	3	12	.200	7	3-7	Lost 1	3-6	0-6	3-11	
Orlando	3	13	.188	7 1/2	3-7	Lost 7	3-3	0-10	2-9	
Pacific Division										
Portland	14	1	.933	—	9-1	Won 3	10-1	4-0	11-1	
Golden State	11	6	.647	4	6-4	Won 3	6-1	5-5	7-4	
LA Lakers	8	5	.615	5	7-3	Won 6	5-3	3-2	8-4	
Phoenix	8	5	.615	5	6-4	Lost 1	5-3	3-2	7-4	
LA Clippers	8	8	.500	6 1/2	6-4	Won 2	7-3	1-5	7-5	
Seattle	4	8	.333	8 1/2	2-8	Lost 4	3-5	1-3	2-6	
Sacramento	1	13	.071	12 1/2	1-9	Lost 6	0-5	1-8	0-8	

Saturday's Games
Chicago 120, Cleveland 85
Golden State 137, Miami 111
New Jersey 111, Orlando 92
New York 113, Charlotte 96
Philadelphia 116, Boston 110
Washington 94, Detroit 83
Houston 117, Sacramento 93
San Antonio 109, Dallas 97
LA Clippers 137, Denver 121
LA Lakers 108, Phoenix 98
Portland 130, Seattle 124, 3OT

Sunday's Games
Indiana 107, Milwaukee 103
LA Clippers 102, Minnesota 77
Portland 101, Utah 97

Monday's Games
Seattle at Boston, 7:30 p.m.
Washington at Utah, 9:30 p.m.

Tuesday's Games
Denver at Cleveland, 7:30 p.m.
Portland at Miami, 7:30 p.m.
Seattle at New Jersey, 7:30 p.m.
Orlando at New York, 7:30 p.m.
Milwaukee at Philadelphia, 7:30 p.m.
Phoenix at Chicago, 8 p.m.
Indiana at Minnesota, 8 p.m.
Atlanta at Houston, 8:30 p.m.
Detroit at LA Lakers, 10:30 p.m.
Dallas at Sacramento, 10:30 p.m.

NFL STANDINGS

AMERICAN CONFERENCE												
East												
	W	L	T	Pct	PF	PA	Home	Away	AFC	NFC	Div	
Buffalo	10	2	0	.833	342	200	7-0-0	3-2-0	8-2-0	2-0-0	5-1-0	
Miami	9	3	0	.750	252	164	4-1-0	5-2-0	8-1-0	1-2-0	6-0-0	
Indianapolis	5	7	0	.417	193	250	2-4-0	3-3-0	4-5-0	1-2-0	2-3-0	
NY Jets	4	9	0	.308	216	295	2-4-0	2-5-0	3-9-0	1-0-0	1-5-0	
N. England	1	11	0	.083	151	342	0-6-0	1-5-0	1-9-0	0-2-0	1-6-0	
Central												
Cincinnati	7	5	0	.583	275	274	3-2-0	4-3-0	6-3-0	1-2-0	3-1-0	
Pittsburgh	6	6	0	.500	210	197	4-2-0	2-4-0	4-5-0	2-1-0	1-3-0	
Houston	6	6	0	.500	266	229	4-2-0	2-4-0	5-3-0	1-3-0	2-2-0	
Cleveland	2	10	0	.167	187	338	1-6-0	1-4-0	2-7-0	0-3-0	1-2-0	
West												
Kan. City	8	4	0	.667	283	179	5-1-0	3-3-0	5-4-0	3-0-0	5-3-0	
LA Raiders	8	4	0	.667	230	194	4-2-0	4-2-0	7-3-0	1-1-0	5-2-0	
Seattle	6	6	0	.500	222	226	3-3-0	3-3-0	6-4-0	0-2-0	3-4-0	
San Diego	6	7	0	.462	272	220	3-4-0	3-3-0	5-6-0	1-1-0	2-3-0	
Denver	3	9	0	.250	257	303	2-4-0	1-5-0	3-6-0	0-3-0	2-3-0	

NATIONAL CONFERENCE												
East												
	W	L	T	Pct	PF	PA	Home	Away	AFC	NFC	Div	
y-NYGiants	10	1	0	.909	259	141	6-0-0	4-1-0	2-0-0	8-1-0	6-1-0	
Phila	7	5	0	.583	305	252	4-2-0	3-3-0	1-2-0	6-3-0	3-3-0	
Washington	7	5	0	.583	289	233	5-1-0	2-4-0	1-0-0	6-5-0	4-4-0	
Dallas	6	7	0	.462	193	255	4-3-0	2-4-0	1-1-0	5-6-0	1-5-0	
Phoenix	4	8	0	.333	192	295	3-3-0	1-5-0	2-2-0	2-6-0	2-3-0	
Central												
x-Chicago	10	2	0	.833	281	197	6-0-0	4-2-0	2-1-0	8-1-0	5-1-0	
Green Bay	6	6	0	.500	227	250	3-3-0	3-3-0	1-1-0	5-5-0	3-4-0	
Minnesota	6	6	0	.500	282	229	4-2-0	2-4-0	2-1-0	4-5-0	3-4-0	
Tampa Bay	5	8	0	.385	210	311	3-3-0	2-5-0	0-1-0	5-7-0	4-2-0	
Detroit	4	8	0	.333	270	307	2-4-0	2-4-0	1-1-0	3-7-0	1-5-0	
West												
x-San Fran	10	1	0	.909	270	179	5-1-0	5-0-0	3-0-0	7-1-0	3-1-0	
LA Rams	5	7	0	.417	285	322	2-4-0	3-3-0	2-2-0	3-5-0	2-0-0	
New Orleans	5	7	0	.417	211	219	4-2-0	1-5-0	2-1-0	3-6-0	1-2-0	
Atlanta	3	9	0	.250	279	308	3-2-0	0-7-0	2-1-0	1-8-0	1-4-0	

Sunday's Games
Tampa Bay 23, Atlanta 17
Cincinnati 16, Pittsburgh 12
Chicago 23, Detroit 17, OT
Kansas City 37, New England 7
Los Angeles Rams 38, Cleveland 23
Washington 42, Miami 20
Buffalo 30, Philadelphia 23
Seattle 13, Houston 10, OT
Phoenix 20, Indianapolis 17
Los Angeles Raiders 23, Denver 20
Dallas 17, New Orleans 13
San Diego 38, New York Jets 17
Minnesota 23, Green Bay 7

Monday's Game
New York Giants at San Francisco, 9 p.m.

Sunday, Dec. 9
Buffalo at Indianapolis, 1 p.m.
Cleveland at Houston, 1 p.m.
Minnesota at New York Giants, 1 p.m.
New England at Pittsburgh, 1 p.m.
Phoenix at Atlanta, 1 p.m.
San Francisco at Cincinnati, 1 p.m.
Seattle vs. Green Bay at Milwaukee, 1 p.m.
Chicago at Washington, 4 p.m.
Denver at Kansas City, 4 p.m.
New Orleans at Los Angeles Rams, 4 p.m.
Philadelphia at Miami, 8 p.m.
OPEN DATES: Dallas, New York Jets, San Diego, Tampa Bay
Monday, Dec. 10
Los Angeles Raiders at Detroit, 9 p.m.

AP FOOTBALL TOP 25

This weekend		Bowl Game	
1. Colorado (10-1-1)	did not play	#7 Notre Dame	In Orange Bowl, Jan. 1.
2. Georgia Tech (10-0-1)	beat Georgia 40-23	#19 Nebraska	In Citrus Bowl, Jan. 1.
3. Miami, Fla. (9-2)	beat San Diego State 30-28	#5 Texas	In Cotton Bowl, Jan. 1.
4. Brigham Young (10-2)	lost to Hawaii 59-28	Texas A&M	In Holiday Bowl, Dec. 29.
5. Texas (10-1)	beat Texas A&M 28-27	#3 Miami, Fla.	In Cotton Bowl, Jan. 1.
6. Florida (9-2)	lost to #8 FSU 45-30	Ineligible for bowl berth.	
7. Notre Dame (9-2)	did not play	#1 Colorado	In Orange Bowl, Jan. 1.
8. Florida State (9-2)	beat #6 Florida 45-30	#10 Penn St.	In Blockbuster Bowl, Dec. 28.
9. Washington (9-2)	did not play	#18 Iowa	In Rose Bowl, Jan. 1.
10. Penn State (9-2)	did not play	#8 FSU	In Blockbuster Bowl, Dec. 28.
11. Houston (10-1)	beat Arizona St 62-45.	Ineligible for bowl berth.	
12. Tennessee (8-2-2)	beat Vanderbilt 49-20	Virginia	In Sugar Bowl, Jan. 1.
13. Michigan (8-3)	did not play.	#15 Mississippi	In Gator Bowl, Jan. 1.
14. Clemson (9-2)	did not play.	#16 Illinois	In Hall of Fame Bowl, Jan. 1.
15. Mississippi (9-2)	did not play.	#13 Michigan	In Gator Bowl, Jan. 1.
16. Illinois (8-3)	did not play.	#14 Clemson	In Hall of Fame Bowl, Jan. 1.
17. Louisville (9-1-1)	did not play.	Alabama	In Fiesta Bowl, Jan. 1.
18. Iowa (8-3)	did not play.	#9 Washington	In Rose Bowl, Jan. 1.
19. Nebraska (9-2)	lost to Alabama 16-7.	#2 Georgia Tech	In Citrus Bowl, Jan. 1.
20. Auburn (7-3-1)	lost to Alabama 16-7.	Indiana	In Peach Bowl, Dec. 29.
21. Southern Cal (8-3-1)	did not play.	#23 Michigan	St. In Hancock Bowl, Dec. 31.
22. Oklahoma (8-3-0)	did not play.	Ineligible for bowl berth.	
23. Michigan State (7-3-1)	did not play.	#21 USC	In John Hancock Bowl, Dec. 31.
24. Southern Miss (8-3)	did not play.	N. C. State	In All American Bowl, Dec. 28.
25. Ohio State (7-3-1)	did not play.	Air Force	In Liberty Bowl, Dec. 27.

HEISMAN TROPHY

Tabulation of the 1990 Heisman Trophy Award balloting overseen by Deloitte & Touche, New York.

	Name	School	Total Votes			Total Points
			1st	2nd	3rd	
1.	Ty Detmer	Brigham Young	316	208	118	1,482
2.	Raghib Ismail	Notre Dame	237	174	118	1,177
3.	Eric Bleniere	Colorado	114	153	150	7

SMC swimmers place 11th at Catholic meet

BY CHRIS BACON
Saint Mary's Sports Editor

Facing perhaps the strongest competition of the season, the Saint Mary's swim team placed 11th in the Fourth Annual National Catholics Swimming and Diving Championship Meet hosted by Notre Dame.

The Belles, seeing tough competition from schools like Boston College and the Irish, had captured two places in the individual events. Junior All-American Diver Carrie Cummins placed fifth in the 3m and sixth in the 1m events.

"I dove a lot stronger in the finals because after you make finals you're a lot more relaxed," said Cummins. "I was just happy to make it to the finals. Anything else was just

an added bonus."

"I thought Carrie did well," added Belles head coach Dennis Cooper. "She's dove well at other places, but she never dove well at Notre Dame in the past. But she broke out of that."

Sophomore Bethany Thompson qualified for the consolation round for the 1650 individual and placed 16th. Other good performances for the Belles were the 400 medley relay team of Thompson, sophomores Jenny Danahy, Chris Smiggen and freshman Jennifer Guftafson.

"I thought it was an exciting match to be at and the exposure to fast teams was good for the girls," coach Cooper said.

Piccard wins World Cup race

VALLOIRE, France (AP) — Franck Piccard isn't making any predictions following his World Cup victory. Neither is Alberto Tomba, following another Super-G failure.

The winter World Cup skiing season began in this French resort in sharp contrast from the last two years. There was snow on the ground and temperatures below freezing.

After suffering through mild European winters the last two years, which caused postponements, change and cancellations, it seemed like old times for the skiers. It was very much like old times for both Piccard and Tomba, although in different directions.

Piccard, who scored his first major victory with an Olympic Super-G triumph in Calgary, Alberta, almost three years ago, had a victory on his own

French territory where he once captured a European Cup race. "I was hyper-motivated because I like to race in France and I wanted to have a good performance in front of a large crowd," Piccard said.

It was only his third World Cup victory as he outpaced the field on the course that dropped 1,896 feet.

Piccard moved into the season's overall World Cup lead with 40 points following his 16-second victory over Switzerland's Franz Heinzer.

Piccard wants to be known more than just a good downhill and Super-G specialist, especially after gaining a top spot in a New Zealand race, which opened the World Cup season in August.

"In taking third place in the giant slalom of Mount Hutt, I confirmed my possibilities in another discipline other than the downhill and Super-G,"

Piccard said. "That allows me to see the top ranks."

"The important thing to succeed in the World Cup is to be very consistent throughout the season."

He is ready to wait a while before making further predictions.

"I am in good shape for the downhill, but I need to wait until the last races of December in order to see," Piccard said.

The next races for the men are this weekend with a downhill and a Super-G at Val d'Isere.

Tomba is also adopting a wait-and-see attitude after failing to finish his race. He skied off the course early in his competition.

"It's really bad to start the season this way. I skied the first part well, then I had problems with my inside ski," Tomba said. "There was nothing I could do and I skied into the fence and hurt my finger a little."

Mercyhurst

Continued from page 24

necessarily rough," the Irish coach continued. "We need all of our players on the ice."

The Irish controlled the game from the opening face-off, opening a two-goal lead in the first period on goals by Sterling Black and David Bankoske.

Notre Dame made the most of its opportunities throughout the game, scoring most of its goals on miscues by Mercyhurst. The first three scores for the Irish came on power plays, with Lou

Zadra adding the third goal at the 7:42 mark of the second period.

Zadra also scored the fourth goal, making a brilliant play to score. The Laker goalie had come far out of the net to knock away an Irish attempt to ice the puck, with Zadra also in hot pursuit of the puck.

Mercyhurst's goaltender knocked the puck into the air, but not far enough away. Zadra reached into the air with his hand, caught the puck, and shot it into the net before the goalie could get back.

Curtis Janicke and David Bankoske also added goals for

the Irish in the second period, Bankoske's short handed.

Freshman goalie Greg Louder played well for the Irish, stopping 20 shots in just two periods of action.

"He's solid," said Schafer of his netminder. "We need a goaltender like him to cover up our mistakes."

Friday night, the Irish looked almost schizophrenic. After playing well in the first period, taking a 2-0 lead into the lockerroom at the intermission, they struggled mightily in the second period. Then they came out like gangbusters for the

third period to take home a 7-3 victory.

"(We went) from sharp, creative, and disciplined to a little lackluster," said Schafer. "I don't want those wide swings of play."

The Irish scored their first-period goals on a two-on-one break with Mike O'Brien converting, and after David Bankoske wove through several defenders to deposit the puck in the net to make it 2-0.

The Lakers made things interesting in the second period, though. Scott Burfoot and Troy Winch both scored to knot the game at two apiece, before Eric

Gregoire put the Irish ahead for good with a goal two minutes before the second intermission.

The Irish got four goals in the third period before Scott Burfoot closed out the scoring by adding a Mercyhurst goal to make the final 7-3.

Coach Ric Schafer singled out Tom Miniscalco, who had four points on a goal and two assists, as having a good game.

"He's the classic example of a guy who works hard, chips in and gets some points," said Schafer.

Notre Dame is off until Friday when it travels to Chicago to face Lake Forest College.

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THE VATICAN II TWENTY-FIFTH ANNIVERSARY CONFERENCE



TUESDAY, DECEMBER 4

9:30 am

JUDITH MBULA BAHEMUKA
Professor of Sociology,
University of Nairobi
*Vatican II and the Relationship
Between Faith and Culture*

Respondents:

Lawrence Cunningham,
Professor of Theology,
University of Notre Dame

Patrick Gaffney, CSC,
Associate Professor of Anthropology,
University of Notre Dame

1:30 pm

FREDRICK R. McMANUS,
Professor of Canon Law
The Catholic University of America
Vatican II and Liturgical Reform

Respondents:

Eleanor Bernstein, CSJ,
Director of the Center for Pastoral Liturgy,
University of Notre Dame

Regis Duffy, OFM,
Associate Professor of Liturgy,
University of Notre Dame

4:00 pm

Vespers
Sacred Heart Church
Rt. Rev. Francis C. Gray
Diocese of Northern Indiana

8:00 pm

ARCHBISHOP
MARCOS A. McGRATH, CSC,
Panama
*Vatican II and Ministry: A Latin
American Perspective*

Respondent:

Auxiliary Bishop Richard J. Sklba,
Milwaukee, WI
Ministry: A North American Perspective

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 5

9:00 am

HERVE LEGRAND, OP,
Couvent des Dominicains, Paris
*Vatican II and the Communion
of Churches*

Respondents:

Catherine LaCugna,
Associate Professor of Theology,
University of Notre Dame

Thomas F. O'Meara, OP,
William K. Warren,
Professors of Theology,
University of Notre Dame

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 5 (cont.)

10:30 am

GENERAL DISCUSSION

11:30 am

CLOSING LITURGY
Sacred Heart Church
Theodore M. Hesburgh, CSC
President Emeritus
University of Notre Dame

N.B.

*All conference sessions,
unless otherwise noted,
will be held at the
University of Notre Dame's
Center for Continuing Education.*

MONDAY, DECEMBER 3

8:00 pm

INTRODUCTION
Richard P. McBrien,
Chairman, Department of Theology
and Conference Chairman

WELCOME

Edward A. Malloy, CSC
President, University of Notre Dame

KEYNOTE ADDRESS

Martin Marty
Fairfax M. Cone Distinguished Service
Professor,
University of Chicago Divinity School
Vatican II and Ecumenism

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Men win 2nd National Catholic Championship

By BECKY WOOD
Sports Writer

It was deja-vu. The Notre Dame men's swimming team came from behind on Saturday night to win its second consecutive National Catholic Championship title.

Only this year the front runner changed. The Irish outscored LaSalle by 2 1/2 points as compared with their closer two-point win over Villanova last year.

Again senior co-captain Brian Rini came from behind on the last 25 yards of the 200 butterfly, and he moved up three places. Rini's second place finish over LaSalle's Eric Buham, who won the Male Swimmer of the Meet award, added to the Irish's momentum in the last events of the meet.

But even after sophomores Ed Broderick and Colin Cooley placed first and second in the 200 breaststroke—Broderick set a new meet and pool record, 2:05.25— and freshman Sean Hyer finished second in 3-meter diving, the Irish were down by 3 1/2 points going into the final event, the 400 freestyle relay.

Notre Dame was second behind LaSalle as junior Jim Birmingham hit the water for the last 100 yard leg of the relay. Birmingham overtook LaSalle's anchor swimmer after coming off the 50 yard turn and touched the wall in a meet and pool record time of 3:02.96.

David Nathe, Chuck Smith, Greg Cornick and Birmingham's relay broke the previous record held by Villanova by more than three

seconds.

"We went into the last relay with confidence. I didn't go into it feeling I'd make or break the meet," said Birmingham. "The team started it up, I just finished it off."

Birmingham won both the 50 and 100 freestyles and set a meet and pool record in the 50 in a time of 45.24 seconds.

Every race was important for the Irish, and every Irish swimmer scored and most recorded personal bests. The men swam faster this past weekend than last March at the Eastern Championships.

"Not just because of the freshmen, although Dave Nathe has been valuable on relays, but everyone is swimming faster," said Rini. "At this point in the year, it's awesome to be so fast."

The 800 free relay of Rini, Birmingham, Greg Cornick, and Nathe set a meet and pool record in a winning time of 6:45.74. Nathe took first in the 200 free and second in the 100 free. Senior co-captain Jim Byrne placed second in the 400 individual medley and sophomore John Godfrey finished second in the 200 backstroke.

The National Catholic Meet climaxed a successful fall season for the Irish swim team.

"We focused our fall preparations on National Catholics and we're extremely pleased with the results. Winning both meets and in our own pool was especially exciting," said Coach Tim Welsh.

Next weekend the Irish prepare for their last dual meet before Christmas break

Women's swim dominates, captures first National Catholic Championship crown

By BECKY WOOD
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's swimming team claimed their first National Catholic Championships title on Saturday night after three days of action-filled competition.

The Irish dominated over last year's team champions, Villanova, after establishing a 61 point lead on Friday. By the end of Saturday night's finals, Notre Dame amassed a final 751 points over top scorers: Villanova-649, Boston College-446, LaSalle-444, and Fordham-370.

Each swimmer on the eighteen-member squad scored points and most recorded personal bests.

"Winning was important but everyone was focused on doing well. The score took care of itself," said senior Christy Moston, who placed second in both the 100 butterfly and 100 backstroke.

Leading the Irish were sophomore Tanya Williams and freshmen Alicia Feehery. Together, both broke four meet and pool records. Feehery claimed the 100 freestyle in a record 52.18 seconds, placed third in the 200 free, fourth in the 50 free and swam on three first-place Irish relays: 400 free relay, 200 and 400 medley relays.

Shana Stephens, Shannah Mather, Colette LaForce, Moston and Williams also swam legs on the first-place relays.

Williams was honored as the female swimmer of the meet for the second year in a row after her stellar performances in the 200 and 400 individual medleys and the 200 butterfly. Williams qualified for the NCAA Championship meet in both the 200 and 400 individual medleys and recorded her first personal best at Notre Dame in the 200 with a meet, pool and school record time of 2:02.29.

"I was surprised with my time. Although I hoped for a best time, I wasn't expecting one. I just wanted to make a (NCAA) cut or two," said Williams.

As one of the top recruits in the country out of St. Andrews Academy in Boca Raton, Fla., Williams is Notre Dame's first world-class swimmers. Although Tanya has fallen short of her career personal bests last season, she has consistently clocked in outstanding swims for the Irish. Williams attributes her success this year to better adjustment as sophomore. As a result, she is more able to focus on swimming.

As for choosing Notre Dame over top-ranked teams Texas and Virginia, Tanya has never doubted Coach Tim Welsh or the team, only herself.

Recording a personal best in the 200 individual medley has erased all her doubts.

"It helped me to realize that I can still improve my times and get better," said Williams.

Tanya has helped raised the Irish to a higher level of performance. Freshman Kristin Heath, who claimed third places in the 200 individual medley and the 200 fly, sees Tanya as a motivator in the water.

"She's always encouraging me to go faster in practice. Her presence is a motivation in itself."

Junior Jenny Kipp defended her 1-meter win from last year and earned the Female Diver of the Meet award for the second year.

Coach Welsh was voted the women's Coach of the Meet. On winning both men's and women's meets Welsh said, "It's absolutely wonderful, this is a dream."

Other top eight scorers: Freshman Shannah Mather, second in the 100 breaststroke and third in the 200 breast. Karen Keeley and Susan Bohdan second and third in the 1650 freestyle. Kay Broderick, Amy Tri and Stephens, top eight in the 100 and 200 backstrokes. Christy VanPatten and Jenny Stumm both placed third in the 100 fly and 1-meter diving respectively.



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Notre Dame women fall to Stanford and UCLA

By **RENE FERRAN**
Sports Writer

Notre Dame proved this weekend it can compete with the powers of women's basketball.

After staying with both UCLA and Stanford for most of the game, both the Bruins and the Cardinal scored victories in their respective home openers. UCLA defeated the Irish 89-75, while Stanford won 97-67.

The Irish were red-hot at the start of the UCLA game, scoring the first eight points of the game en route to an early 12-2 lead. Junior forward Comalita Haysbert, who sat out the Evansville game for disciplinary reasons, scored 10 of the 12 points.

The Bruins quickly recovered, however, and built a five-point

lead midway through the first half as DeDe Mosman provided a spark off the Bruin bench and Rehema Stephens began heating up. Notre Dame came back, reeling off six straight points to end the half ahead 39-36.

UCLA opened the second half in a full-court press, and the pressure rattled the Irish, as the Bruins scored six quick points to retake the lead 42-41.

The lead seesawed back and forth until UCLA went ahead for good 63-62 with 9:12 left on a Stephens three-pointer. The Bruins built the lead up to six until the last two minutes of the game, when the Irish were forced to foul. The Bruins made eight of nine free throws down the stretch to ice the game.

Notre Dame shot 42.7% (32-75) from the field for the game, while UCLA shot only 40% (32-

80), but the Bruins made eight three-pointers to the Irish's one.

Stephens led all scorers on the evening with 33 points as well as 12 rebounds, while Mosman added 20—including four of six from three-point range—for the Bruins. The Irish were led by Haysbert with 21, but only five in the second half.

The Bruins did a good job of containing Irish star Karen Robinson, limiting her to only 14 points on 5-15 shooting, and three assists. She was never able to get untracked from the outside, and UCLA for the most part stopped her penetration into the key.

The Irish were unable to control the boards as they did against Evansville. UCLA outrebounded the Irish 50-44, including gathering 21 offensive

boards.

Notre Dame only forced 13 turnovers from the Bruins, who had been averaging double that total.

Freshman Kristin Knapp, playing in front of her hometown fans, had an impressive showing replacing Krissi Davis when Davis got into early foul trouble. Knapp finished with 11 points and eight rebounds.

Against Stanford, Notre Dame played the defending national champions tough in the first half. After falling behind by as much as 11 at 28-17, the Irish fought back to within two (34-32) on Katura Jones' three-point play. From there, the Cardinal went on a 12-4 run to take a 46-36 halftime lead.

Even at the seven-minute point of the second half, the Irish were within 14 at 70-56 on

Robinson's jumper, and seemed poised to make a run. However, the Cardinal went on a 20-6 spurt to finish off the pesky Irish.

Robinson led the Irish with 22 points, while Krissi Davis added 15. Stanford had six players in double figures, led by Sonja Henning with 18 and Julie Zeilstra with 16.

The Irish did a good job limiting Stanford's All-American candidate Trisha Stevens. Stevens finished the game with only eight points, and more importantly, just two rebounds. Notre Dame outrebounded the bigger Cardinal 40-34.

Notre Dame was hurt by its inability to stop Stanford's three-point shooting, as the Cardinal nailed nine treys, while the Irish failed to make one.

Kentucky

Continued from page 24

bring the ball up the court.

The result was an 18-7 run by Kentucky in the first 9:21 of the second half, putting the score at 66-57.

"Pressing and running takes over in the second half," said Kentucky Head Coach Rick Pitino. "Our guys did a terrific

job in the second half of applying that pressure."

Notre Dame narrowed the lead to 81-77 with 4:09 left, but a failure to convert on free throws in key situations took the momentum out of the comeback.

After a three-point play by Daimon Sweet that narrowed the Wildcat lead to 81-75 with 5:35 left, Bennett was fouled by Jeff Brassow and had a chance to make it 81-77. Bennett made

the first and missed the second. On the next Notre Dame possession, LaPhonso Ellis drew a foul by John Pelphrey and went to the line, but he was able to sink only one shot, making the score 81-77. Ellis led all scorers with 21 points and all rebounders with nine boards.

"We didn't convert on those fouls," said Phelps. "It might have put us back in the hunt." Kentucky then went on to score the next six points, with a crucial three-point play by Reggie Hanson with 3:36 left in which he drove up to the basket and was fouled by freshman Brooks Boyer. He converted on the free throw, and the score was 85-77.

Whenever Notre Dame made a run in the final minutes to cut into the Kentucky lead, the Wildcats would respond with a

key play. After Bennett weaved through the bodies in the key for a quick, six-foot jumper to make the score 87-81 with 2:40 left, Kentucky's Deron Feldhaus countered with a three-pointer, and after that the Irish never got closer than seven.

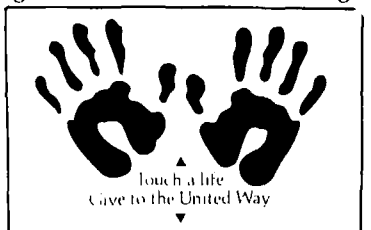
When Kentucky established its lead in the second half, it penetrated the gaps in the Notre Dame zone and found the open players for unobstructed shots. In the first half, the Irish defense was able to contain the Wildcats' perimeter passing.

"We just came out and moved the ball well in the second half," said Kentucky center Reggie Hanson, who finished with 17 points and three rebounds. "We tried to open the gaps in the defense, and our player movement got passes to the perimeter quick. When we picked up the press in the

second half, I think they got a little tired."

Notre Dame outrebounded Kentucky 45-30 but allowed the Wildcats to shoot 12-26 from behind the three-point line. The Irish were hurt especially by Richie Farmer, who made four of seven three-pointers and finished with 19 points.

"I was pleased about everything in this win," said Pitino, whose club moved up to 3-0. "There was nothing disappointing. When you score 60 points in the second half and win by eight, believe me, you've got to look for the silver lining."



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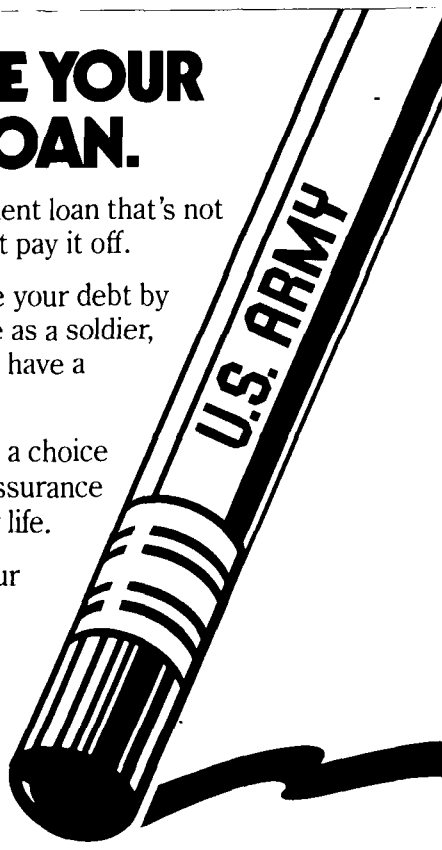
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FIRESIDE CHAT FOR TOMORROW:
THE HOLIDAYS IN PUERTO RICO



Georgia Tech replaces Colorado in new poll

By RENE FERRAN
Sports Writer

Georgia Tech replaced Colorado as the new number one in this week's National Collegiate Sportswriters' Poll. Notre Dame moved up one spot to fifth in the rankings. The Yellow Jackets, 40-23 winners over Georgia, received 10 out of 22 first-place votes and 424 total points. The Buffaloes gained nine first-place votes and 413 points. Texas and Miami remained in the third and fourth spots with close victories. The Longhorns defeated Texas A&M 28-27 and received three first-place votes, while the Hurricanes beat San Diego State 30-28. One more contender for the national title fell out of the race as Brigham Young fell from 5th

The National Collegiate Sportswriters' Poll with last week's rankings, first-place votes in parentheses, records, and total points:				
1	(2)	Georgia Tech	(10)	10-0-1 424
2	(1)	Colorado	(9)	10-1-1 413
3	(3)	Texas	(3)	10-1 389.5
4	(4)	Miami, Fla.		9-2 352.5
5	(6)	Notre Dame		9-2 345
6	(8)	Florida State		9-2 344
7	(10)	Penn State		9-2 293
8	(9)	Washington		9-2 292
9	(11)	Tennessee		8-2-2 240
10	(5)	Brigham Young		10-2 199
11	(7)	Florida		9-2 198
12	(12)	Houston		10-1 193
13	(13)	Michigan		8-3 183
14	(14)	Clemson		9-2 117
15	(15)	Mississippi		9-2 108
16	(17)	Iowa		8-3 98
17	(18)	Louisville		9-1-1 84
18	(19)	Illinois		8-3 63
19	(nr)	USC		8-3-1 51
20	(16)	Nebraska		9-2 47
Others receiving votes: Alabama 38, Oklahoma 36, Michigan State 23, Virginia 16, Texas A&M 14, San Diego State 13, S. Mississippi 12, Auburn 11, Ohio State 10, Oregon 7, Arizona 2, California 2, Colorado State 1, San Jose State 1.				
Schools participating in this week's poll: Illinois, Oregon, North Carolina State, Penn State, Kentucky, Texas, Penn, Purdue, USC, Syracuse, Wisconsin, Notre Dame, Arizona, Alabama, Colorado, Columbia, Arizona State, Nebraska,				

to 10th after its 59-28 loss at Hawaii.

Detmer

Continued from page 24

Hawaii allowed him to set the single-season passing yardage mark with 5,187 yards. He also was named Scripps Howard Player of the Year and earned First team All-America honors from Football Writers, Walter Camp, Football News and Scripps Howard. Ismail averaged 156.6 all-purpose yards a game this season. He also scored six touchdowns despite touching the ball an average of only 11.4 times a game.

"I saw him play against USC," Detmer said. "He is an exciting player. You never know what will happen when he touches the ball. If I was Lou Holtz, I'd probably give him the ball about 30 times a game." Both Detmer and Ismail stated their intention to return for their final year of collegiate eligibility, setting up a possible rematch for next season's award. "I'll be back next year," Detmer said. "I committed when I signed my scholarship. The program has plans for me. I have never explored the possibility of going to the NFL early."

Wrestlers are 19th in Vegas

By DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame wrestling team placed 19th at the Las Vegas Invitational this weekend and learned a valuable lesson in the process.

What the Irish learned was that the difference between their fourth consecutive Top 10 finish and finishing 19th were a handful of narrow losses.

Most notably, freshman J.J. McGrew, who placed 8th in his weight class (177 pounds), had seemingly won his semi-final match, scoring a takedown at the end. Time had expired, however, and McGrew fell 3-2. The grappler who bested McGrew, Matt Johnson of Iowa State, went on to win the 177-pound division. McGrew later fell 3-2 to Kyle Scrimgeour of Oklahoma in the seventh-place match.

"This tournament was really big time," exclaimed Notre Dame head coach Fran McCann. "I'm a little disappointed in our performance, but it comes with youth that you do not win close matches in this situation."

"Steve King lost to the 3rd-place wrestler in his division, and the same happened to Jamie Boyd. We've got to win those close matches - like McGrew's. I hope that that is what we learned. Our young guys scored most of our points. We had some good success and we have got to build on it. The guys that placed for us were great."

The Oklahoma State Cowboys won the tournament, after amassing 173 points. The second-place team, the Iowa State Cyclones, finished far in the distance with 99 points. Tony Purler of Oklahoma State, a 126-pounder, was named the outstanding wrestler of the tournament.

Where the Irish were concerned, J.J. McGrew, a true freshman from Cleveland, Oklahoma, won his first two matches en route to advancing to the quarterfinals of the winners bracket.

In his victories, McGrew dumped two fifth-year seniors and a wrestler from Portland State who was a two-time Division II national champion. McGrew handily dispatched of the matman from Portland State, registering a 9-1 decision. McGrew also scored an 11-3 win over a wrestler from Illinois State who was ranked 2nd in the Midwest region. The photo-finish loss to Johnson and the loss to Scrimgeour, however, allowed McGrew to finish eighth.

"I felt that I did not have a good tournament," said McGrew. "I faced the guy who won my weight class and I felt that I should have beaten him. I had a bad match after that - I ended up on the bottom and not on top. Coach McCann gave me support, he told me to keep my intensity."

"I'm looking forward to the NCAA championships. I think that I have a pretty good

chance of placing. If I keep working hard, maybe it will pay off for me."

Marcus Gowens, a junior from Del City, Okla., placed seventh in the 126-pound division. Gowens won his first three matches of the tourney, as he leapfrogged to the quarterfinals of the winners bracket. Dan Knight of Iowa State, however, who had been seeded 2nd in the 126-pound category, beat Gowens 18-4.

In the consolation bracket, Gowens came away from his seventh-place match with a 12-4 victory over Babak Mohammadi of Oregon State. But perhaps worst of all for the Irish, senior Mark Gerardi, who qualified for the 1989 NCAA championships, was unable to wrestle at Las Vegas because of an ankle injury.

"Not having Mark Gerardi able to wrestle sure hurt," admitted McCann. "He would have been a contender for sure. And he may have helped us to break the top ten."

"Still, I am optimistic. I have a good feel for this team, and I see us making improvements. We feel that we had the people to be in the Top 10. If we had won the close matches, we would be Top 10. We just didn't do what we had to do. We did some good things, too, and we have to be pleased with ourselves."

Given the experience that the freshmen and sophomores have already accumulated this season, McCann's optimism appears well-justified.

Student Government Presents... A Public Forum On Contemporary Issues

With
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Former Governor of Arizona
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"Supercapitalism, the New Democracies, and the Late, Great United States"

Tuesday, December 4, 1990

7:00 pm

Library Auditorium



This series was made possible through the generosity of several members of the Arts & Letters Council and the Business College Council.

Ismail not disappointed about Heisman results

BY FRANK PASTOR
Associate Sports Editor

NEW YORK— Even before the name "Ty Detmer" had rolled off the tongue of C. Peter Lambos, President of the Downtown Athletic Club and announcer of the 1990 Heisman Memorial Trophy Award winner, Raghbir Ismail began clapping his hands.

It was an instinctive response, one that greeted the announcement itself as much as it did the recipient's name. After all, the announcement meant the end of Ismail's season-long struggle to fulfill his responsibilities to the press as a top Heisman candidate. Or did it?

Detmer's selection as the most outstanding college football player in the country assured him the spotlight for most of the nationally televised press

conference from the Downtown Athletic Club's Heisman Room.

Detmer was accessible to reporters only via telephone hookup from Hawaii, however, where the Brigham Young quarterback was preparing for the Cougars' final regular season game against Hawaii. Once the half-hour television special concluded, the press returned its attention to Ismail and his mother, Fatma.

"Were you disappointed?" Ismail was asked.

"No."

"Not at all?"

"Nope."

They tried Fatma. Same results.

"I'm not disappointed," she said following the announcement. "It's just a big deal for my son to be nominated. I'm happy that he's happy."

Ismail was nominated for the Heisman largely on the basis of

his reputation as the most dangerous and versatile player in the college game. He captured the Walter Camp Football Foundation's "Player of the Year" award last week, but critics claim he didn't touch the football often enough (126 times) to earn the Heisman.

Ismail earned 237 first-place votes and 1,177 total points, but 388 voters left him off their ballots completely. Detmer garnered 316 first-place votes and 1,482 points for a surprisingly easy victory.

"I was just waiting for them to announce Ty Detmer's name," Fatma said. "The CBS announcer (Mike Francesa) gave me a clue because of what he said. He said, 'Rocket Ismail is the most exciting player, but I voted for Ty Detmer.'"

One voter who didn't hide his affection for Ismail was '56 Heisman winner Paul Hornung.

"There has never been a better football player than the 'Rocket'," the former Irish quarterback-running back said. There certainly has been no more elusive football player this season than Ismail, either on or off the playing field. One question Ismail has met head on, however, concerns his future at Notre Dame.

CBS reporter Andrea Joyce asked the junior flanker whether he would stay at Notre Dame if Head Coach Lou Holtz decides to leave for the professional ranks at the conclusion of this season.

"With or without Coach Holtz," Ismail responded, "I'll be back at the University of Notre Dame next year."

Fatma left him little choice in the matter.

"The only thing we've talked about is continuing at Notre Dame," she said, "because he's

a role model, an example setter for my other two sons. It's my goal for all three of my sons to finish college.

"I have two other sons," Fatma continued, "so I expect to be doing this again."

Detmer's decision to stay in school next year sets up the intriguing possibility that both players may be reprising their roles at next season's award ceremony. With Holtz planning to get the ball to Ismail more often in '91, however, there is no guarantee that the results will be the same.

"I wouldn't change anything," Ismail said. "There are too many players on our team to focus on one person. As long as we're competitive and winning, it doesn't matter to me."

The same cannot be said for the endless Heisman questions. "It'll be over for a while, hopefully," said Ismail.

Kronberger wins her second World Cup race in Italy

VAL ZOLDANA, Italy (AP) — Petra Kronberger got a head start this weekend in fulfilling her dream of launching an Austrian era on the slopes.

With two victories in as many World Cup races, the 21-year-old Austrian skier boosted her chances to win a second consecutive overall title.

While the Austrian women's squad displayed impressive form and determination, the once-powerful Swiss team trailed in Saturday's giant slalom and suffered one of its worst routs ever in Sunday's special slalom.

Kronberger, who aims at re-

viving the triumphs of Austria's ski legend Anne-Marie Moser Proell, dominated both races in this northern Italian valley, displaying a powerful and faultless style.

"Certainly last season's victory has improved my confidence and my winning spirit. However, I had not expected to start so well. It's too much," Kronberger said.

She piled up a commanding lead of 50 points in the overall standings, or twice the points she had earned in the first three races of the previous season, when she put together a

winning total of 341 points in 31 events.

Austria was the most consistent team in both races as it placed three skiers among the top six in the giant slalom and four among the top five in the slalom.

On the Swiss side, Olympic and world giant slalom champion Vreni Schneider placed second in Saturday's race but dropped out in Sunday's slalom, which was not completed by any Swiss entry.

The Swiss squad has been hurt badly by the retirement of some of its best skiers ever, such as Michela Figini, Maria

Walliser and Brigitte Oertli.

"My morale is exceptionally high right now. I hope I can keep this good form, and good luck, through the world championships," Kronberger said. "I hope to win a medal at home, in addition to the World Cup."

The World Championships of Alpine skiing begin in Saalbach-Hinterglemm, Austria, on Jan. 22.

Amid rising and declining teams, the U.S. women's squad was off to a respectable season start with Diann Roffe finishing among the top eight in both

races and teammate Eva Twardokens skiing her best slalom in five years.

Roffe, 27, of Williamson, N.Y., placed eighth in the giant slalom and sixth in the slalom and climbed to fourth place overall with 18 points. Twardokens placed eighth Sunday to gain eight World Cup points.

The next women's races will be a downhill and a super-G in Altenmarkt, Austria, on Dec. 8-9. That's when Kronberger, considered a specialist in fast races, is likely to add more points to her overall lead.

Sweet

Continued from page 24

But the Wildcats began to find the range with their trademark three-pointers. They hit two to close out the first half and four

more early in the second half to take control of the game.

What happened was obvious. What wasn't so obvious were the reasons why.

"I think at times we show flashes of being a great team," said Irish center Keith Tower. "But at times, we show flashes of being a bad team. That

leaves us as a pretty good team. We come close but not quite."

The Irish have come close in three straight games dating back to the Dodge NIT consolation game with then sixth-ranked Duke.

Tower said the watchword isn't frustration but disappointment. "It shouldn't have happened (against Kentucky) with the experience we have," he said. "We're six games into the sea-

son. It shouldn't be happening now. We've been close in three big ballgames against three big teams. Losing games you should win hurts more than getting blown out."

Things will not get much easier for the Irish. They play Butler in Hinkle Fieldhouse tonight and then travel to UCLA for a Saturday contest.

Sweet was still campaigning for this Irish team, still saying it

was just a matter of time before the breaks went its way.

"We're a good team but nobody's going to believe you if you don't prove it," Sweet said. Then he thought again of what was bothering him most about this past week.

"We can run it up on a team really quick," he said, "but I don't know how we lose those leads."



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Boyer makes great strides in first significant action

By SCOTT BRUTOCAO
and GREG GUFFEY

INDIANAPOLIS—Notre Dame freshman guard Brooks Boyer had to grow up quickly on Saturday against Kentucky in the Big Four Classic.

When senior captain Tim Singleton went down with back spasms in the first half, Boyer suddenly found himself playing a major role in just his sixth collegiate game.

"It kind of brought back the high school days," Boyer said. Boyer scored a career-high 10 points, including two three-pointers, in 23 minutes of action.

"I had to be a sophomore as a freshman today," he said. "I was ready for the challenge. I just wanted to prove to every-

one that I could play."

Boyer will probably play a big role in tonight's game with Butler since Singleton will not play. Singleton's status for Saturday's game with UCLA is still uncertain.

"It was just a fluke," said Irish coach Digger Phelps of Singleton's injury. "I don't know how it happened, or why it happened, but he couldn't even stand up. He just laid down the entire second half, with ice to relieve the pressure."

Boyer did get good reviews from his teammates on the way he directed the Irish during his 23 minutes on Saturday. He helped Notre Dame build a 10-point lead late in the first half.

"Brooks played well today," said Irish guard Elmer Bennett. "He came off the bench and gave us a spark to put us

ahead. We should have put them away then."

...

In the first game of Big Four action, Indiana routed Louisville 72-52 behind Calbert Cheaney's 19 points. The win put the 10th-ranked Hoosiers to 4-1, while it was Louisville's first game.

Aside from a few ties in the early-going, the Hoosiers led the whole game. In the first half, Cheaney had 13 points as Indiana led going into the locker room 37-27.

Indiana got a 10-point boost from 6-9 sophomore Chris Lawson, who did not play against Notre Dame. Head Coach Bobby Knight took the opportunity to explain his coaching philosophy.

"We went with Lawson be-

cause he was quick, he had movement, was aggressive, and things we've really been on him about," said Knight. "We didn't play him at Notre Dame because of those things."

"Usually the media say I have one or two players in my doghouse, but I don't even own a doghouse," said Knight. "Kids determine whether they are going to play or not, and Lawson decided in practice yesterday that he was going to play. His play today was a big asset to the team."

Louisville, which was ranked 25th by the Associated Press before having played a game, got 17 points from senior guard LaBradford Smith in the losing effort.

"I felt their team totally dominated us," said Louisville head coach Denny Crum. "We

made too many mistakes, but it's because they made us make mistakes. We have a lot of learning and growing to do."

...

Kentucky, able to be televised this year following the NCAA suspension against it, still will not be able to participate in the NCAA postseason tournament this year. For junior guard Richie Farmer, games like the Big Four Classic are tantamount to the Wildcats' own national championship.

"We don't get to play in the NCAA tournament, so if we don't make the top of the rankings, we don't get to be national champions," said Farmer. "We don't get to be the cinderella team in the tournament, so we have to do it during the season."

Texas, Miami escape unscathed before Cotton Bowl

(AP)—Now that the feuds are over, the Texas Longhorns and Miami Hurricanes can start thinking about the Cotton Bowl. Both teams had similar regular season finales Saturday night. Fifth-ranked Texas was expecting a good fight. No. 3 Miami got into one.

Cornerback Mark Berry saved the day for the Longhorns by stopping A&M halfback Darren Lewis on a 2-point conversion attempt with a little less than four minutes left as Texas beat the Aggies 28-27 in Austin. That completed a 10-1 season sullied only by a loss to now-No. 1 Colorado.

But the victory over preseason Southwest Conference favorite A&M, its first against the Aggies in seven years, more than made up for the early season slip.

In San Diego, the defending national champion Hurricanes (9-2) outlasted San Diego State 30-28 in a game marred by a bench-clearing brawl with 2:40 remaining.

San Diego State's Dan McGwire had completed a 13-yard touchdown pass to Dennis Arey, and on the conversion, the right-handed McGwire shook off defensive pressure, switched the ball to his left hand and shoveled a

completion to Jim Hanawalt.

Unaware that McGwire had unloaded the ball, Hurricanes defensive end Shane Curry hit the Aztecs quarterback, prompting retaliation from offensive linemen Carlson Leomitin and Nick Subis.

McGwire said Curry came up to him after the game and said he was sorry.

"He body-slammed me," McGwire said. "After the game, he apologized. He didn't know I had gotten rid of the ball. That's why he did it."

The Longhorns couldn't have cared less who won the fight. They just wanted the

Hurricanes to win the game. A Miami loss would have taken away some of the Cotton Bowl's luster.

A Texas loss to the Aggies would have done the same. Now, Texas brings a nine-game winning streak into Dallas Jan. 1, and Miami closed with five straight victories.

Texas hasn't been to the Cotton Bowl since 1983. It is Miami's first trip.

Before Berry's game-saving tackle, Lewis had rushed for touchdowns of 17, 12 and 31 yards. He carried 25 times for 150 yards.

But on the one play that made

all the difference, Lewis, a 220-pound senior, was met by Berry, nearly 40 pounds lighter, and dropped on the spot.

"It was just a case of two great football teams going at each other," said Longhorns coach David McWilliams.

"I'm just very proud of this football team," he said. "They showed time and time again this year that they have the ability to come back. It took everything we had."

The Aggies didn't have any regrets about not going for a tie.

"We never even gave it any thought," said A&M fullback Robert Wilson.

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CAMPUS

Monday

9:30 a.m.-4:30 p.m. Dec 3 - 7 Annual UNICEF card and gift sale. Concourse, Hesburgh Library. Sponsored by Ladies of Notre Dame and Saint Mary's College.

7 p.m. Julie Garber, a peace activist who is visiting Iraq as part of a Christian Peacemaking Team. She will meet with members of the South Bend community to discuss her experience on Monday, Dec 3 at the Prince of Peace Church (corner of Cleveland Ironwood in South Bend). Anyone needing a ride to this event should contact Janet Meissner at 283 - 3943.

Tuesday

11 a.m. Circus Lunch - "The Greatest Lunch on Earth," Tuesday, Dec. 4. North and South Dining Halls. Admission Student with University Food Services Board Plan ID required. Non-student \$5.00 Sponsored by University Food Services.

12:15 p.m. Saint Mary's College Student Recital. Presented by members of Saint Mary's Department of Music. Little Theatre, Saint Mary's College. Sponsored by Saint Mary's College Music Dept.

LECTURE CIRCUIT

Monday

4:15 p.m. Lecture, "The Social and Historical context for West African Art in the 19th Century," Prof. Marcia Sawyer, history department. Annenberg Auditorium. Sponsored by Snite Mary's College

4:30 p.m. Lecture, "On Monstrous Birth: Leopold Alas and the Inchoate." Noel Vilis Professor of Spanish at Univ. of Michigan Room 124 Hayes - Healy. Sponsored by the Dept of Romance Languages and Literatures.

7 p.m. Lecture, "Fetal Tissue Ethics: Today's Most Intense Bioethical Conflict." Fr. James Burtcheall of Notre Dame. HesburghLibrary Auditorium. Sponsored by the Biology Club.

8 p.m. The Vatican II Twenty-Fifth Anniversary Conference. "Vatican II and the Relationship Between Faith and Culture," Prof. Judith Mbula Bahemuka, University of Nairobi. Center for Continuing Education. Sponsored by the Theology Department.

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THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON

12-3 Larson

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"They're Neanderthals, Loona. . . . Every one of them."

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BYU's Detmer wins duel with Rocket over the Heisman

By **FRANK PASTOR**
Associate Sports Editor

NEW YORK—Raghib Ismail had history on his side. Ty Detmer had the hopes of an entire state on his shoulders.

Brigham Young's record-breaking quarterback thwarted Ismail's bid to become Notre Dame's eighth Heisman Trophy winner by outpolling the Irish flanker 1,482 points to 1,177 in the 56th annual presentation of college football's most prestigious individual award.

Colorado tailback Eric Bienemy finished a distant third with 798 points. Virginia quarterback Shawn Moore (465 points) and Houston quarterback David Klingler (125), who passed for a record 716 yards

and seven touchdowns in the Cougars' 62-45 win over Arizona State Friday night in Tokyo, closed out the top five.

Detmer became BYU's first Heisman winner and Utah's favorite son following Saturday night's announcement at a nationally-televised press conference at New York City's Downtown Athletic Club.

"It would have been a devastating blow to BYU if we didn't win it this year," Detmer said via television hookup from Honolulu, Hawaii, hours before Brigham Young's 59-28 loss to Hawaii.

"Brigham Young's been deserving of a couple Heismans. Now it's finally coming true for

them and the state of Utah."

Utah felt slighted when former Brigham Young quarterbacks Jim McMahon, Robbie Bosco, Marc Wilson and Steve Young failed to win the award in previous seasons. Detmer credited his predecessors with paving the way for his victory. "I feel they have as big a part in it as I do," Detmer said. "I'm just one of many great quarterbacks who have played here (at BYU)."

Ismail, who finished in the top ten for the second consecutive year, hoped to follow in the footsteps of '87 winner Tim Brown. But not even Notre Dame's storied past could unseat Detmer.

"Notre Dame's known for its Heisman's," said Detmer, "and

this year didn't seem to be any different. You always have to wonder about someone who plays on television every week, but I couldn't worry about it. I just had to go out and do my best."

The selection of Detmer, as determined by 917 electors comprised of 870 sportswriters and broadcasters and 47 former Heisman Trophy winners, did not come as much of a surprise even though Ismail won the Walter Camp Football Foundation's "Player of the Year" award last week.

Detmer received 88 more points and 20 more first-place votes than Ismail in a recent USA Today poll which included almost 30 percent of the voters. What did come as a surprise,

though, was the margin of victory. Detmer, who garnered 316 first-place votes to Ismail's 237, won all six voting regions. Ismail placed second in every region but the Southwest, where Bienemy finished second to Detmer.

"Ty is well deserving of the award," said Ismail, who appeared more relieved than disappointed after the announcement. "I met him this summer, and he is a great person. I saw his stats, and that was enough for me."

"I probably would have voted for Ty."

Detmer has set 20 NCAA records and tied six others. His 319 yards Saturday against

See **DETMER**, page 20

Notre Dame drops to 2-4 with 98-90 loss to Kentucky

Irish lose Singleton and game

By **SCOTT BRUTOCALO**
Assistant Sports Editor

INDIANAPOLIS—As severe back spasms caused Tim Singleton to sink painfully to the floorboards of the Hoosier Dome Saturday, Notre Dame's chances of overcoming an intense second-half Kentucky press sank as well, and the result was a 98-90 loss in front of 38,043 at the Big Four Classic.

With Kentucky leading 25-24 with 8:12 left in the first half, Singleton was dribbling the ball up the court when he suddenly dropped to the floor, grimacing in pain. Two assistants helped him off the court.

As the senior point guard lay prostrate in the lockerroom, Notre Dame rallied toward the end of the first half, leading 38-28 with 2:22 left. But Kentucky battled back to make the Irish lead 40-38 at halftime, and in the second half its full-court press helped the Wildcats control the game.

"When we lost Singleton, we lost probably our best guard against the press," said Irish head coach Digger Phelps, whose squad dropped to 2-4. "I thought we were set pretty well in the first half, but I just didn't like not having Singleton in this type of pressure situation. It forced us into other situations in taking it down the court."

In the second half, Kentucky exploited Notre Dame's ball-handling inexperience, forcing nine Irish turnovers and scoring 16 points off those miscues.

In the absence of Singleton, off-guard Elmer Bennett was forced to move over to point, and he and other players had to fight the Kentucky defense every time to



The Observer/Patrick Kusek
Daimon Sweet, here dunking over Kentucky's John Pelphrey, had 15 points in Notre Dame's 98-90 loss to Kentucky.

Frustration mounts for Irish

By **GREG GUFFEY**
Sports Editor

INDIANAPOLIS - Notre Dame forward Daimon Sweet knew there wasn't much to be said, but he tried anyway.

The Irish had just lost 98-90 to Kentucky in the second game of the Big Four Classic to fall to 2-4. The fourth consecutive loss of the young season left most Irish players searching for answers that never really came.

What was most disturbing to Sweet and the rest of the Irish was that this game was another one that got away, another one in which few breaks went Notre Dame's way in the second half.

"We have no idea what's wrong," Sweet said. "We can get ahead on a team real fast, but we can lose the lead in just a few minutes."

The Irish did just that on Saturday, going from a 10-point advantage at 38-28 with 2:27 left in the first half to a 64-55 deficit with 12:25 left in the game. Just three days earlier, Indiana had used a 14-4 run early in the second half to erase a 49-41 Irish lead en route to a 70-67 victory.

"It's just not staying focused," Sweet said. "We've got to turn our game up a notch. We've got to stay focused."

Notre Dame appeared focused in the first half, even when captain Tim Singleton left the game with severe back spasms. The Irish pulled together and turned a one-point lead into the 38-28 advantage in under six minutes.

See **Sweet**, page 21



The Observer/Scott McCann
Junior left winger Lou Zadra was a key factor in the Irish's 7-6 victory over Mercyhurst on Saturday, scoring two goals and two assists.

Irish win 6th straight at home

By **RICH KURZ**
Sports Writer

With two wins this past weekend to run the Irish hockey team's win streak to six, you would think that Coach Ric Schafer would be satisfied, but he's not.

"I'm not elated," he said. "It would have been an opportunity to hone our skills." Instead, the Irish had to be satisfied to pull out a 7-6 against the Mercyhurst Lakers Saturday night, to go along with a 7-3 win versus the Lakers on Friday.

Saturday night, the Irish had to survive a third period in which Mercyhurst scored five goals, pulling to within a goal of Notre Dame with 49 seconds left after scoring three goals in just over a minute.

Schafer took goalie Greg Louder out of the game after the second period with the Irish ahead 6-1, and gave reserve

goaltenders Carl Picconato and Brent Lothrop a chance to play with the game seemingly well in hand.

Picconato kept the Lakers off the board for the first 6:30, before Bill DeCoteau scored on a power play to cut the Irish lead to four, 6-2.

Freshman Brent Lothrop entered the game at the 10:39 mark, and was buried beneath a barrage of Mercyhurst shots. Just a minute after he entered the game, Lothrop surrendered the first of two goals within 30 seconds.

Andy Moir scored for the Lakers at the 11:22 point, and then Scott Burfoot scored his 16th goal in just 11 games to narrow the margin to 6-4. Lothrop managed to regain his composure, and the Irish defense was able to keep the Lakers from seriously threatening for the next seven minutes. The Irish got another goal with just under two minutes left

when Curtis Janicke scored an unassisted goal to make the Irish lead three.

Even that lead was barely enough however, as the Irish defense and goaltending nearly fatally collapsed. Troy Winch juiced Lothrop and slid a shot past him with 1:03 left to play.

Then, just 14 seconds later, Shaun Cyr flicked a rebound into the goal to make the score 7-6, leading many of the fans in the Joyce ACC to scream and holler with disappointment.

Notre Dame was able to keep the puck out of its zone for the last few seconds of the game, salvaging the win.

"It was a mental let-down," said left wing Lou Zadra. "We played down to their level and let them back in (the game)." Schafer said, "It was ND football versus Navy decided by a field goal."

"The second period got un-

See **Hockey**, page 16