

The Observer

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THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

ND enrollment declines but still exceeds 10,000

BY MICHAEL SCHOLL
News Writer

Enrollment at the University of Notre Dame has exceeded 10,000 students for the second year in a row, according to a report issued by the University's office of Institutional Research.

A total of 10,026 students enrolled at Notre Dame for the fall 1990 semester, a decline of only 0.1 percent from the previous year.

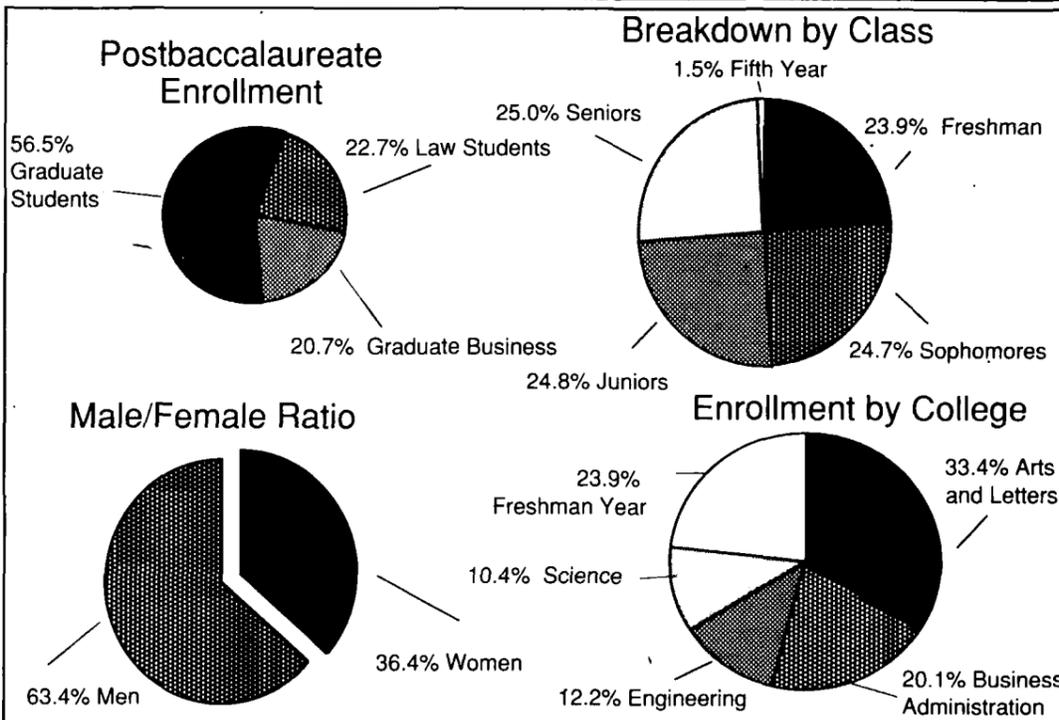
The continued numerical strength of ND's enrollment has pleased University officials. With demographic studies showing a decline in the 18 to 24 year-old population of the U.S., many American colleges have had to scramble to get

enough students fill their classes. Some schools have been accused of lowering their admission standards and engaging in overly aggressive recruiting practices.

Kevin Rooney, director of undergraduate admissions at ND, says the University has been able to avoid engaging in such practices. He says ND's improving academic reputation has increased the school's popularity among prospective students.

According to the report, minority students make up 13.1 percent of the undergraduate student body, and 5.7 percent of postbaccalaureate students.

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The Observer/Patrick Midden

University financial aid committed to assist students with burdens

By DAVID KINNEY
News Writer

Notre Dame has committed itself to obtaining enough financial aid to meet the needs of every student accepted to the University of Notre Dame.

"The ideal," said Joseph Russo, director of the Financial Aid Office, "would be to remove consideration of cost from the decision of a student (to attend the University)."

During the 1989-90 school year, sixty-nine percent of Notre Dame students received financial aid in one form or another, according to Cynthia Scott. The sum of all aid grew twelve percent to reach an all-time high of \$6.1 million, she continued.

According to Scott, the University awarded 1,886 scholarships worth \$5.4 million, while outside sources provided \$2.9 million. Non-scholarship aid totaled \$25 million. Federal assistance programs aided 7,641 students with a total of \$21.3 million, and ROTC scholarships were awarded to 606 students for a total of \$7.3

million, continued Russo.

The financial aid process is a complex one, according to Russo, because many different types of aid, hundreds of sources, and shifting policies are involved.

Aid is provided in the form of gifts, or scholarships, loans, and work-study programs. Two main sources of financial support are outside aid and institutional assistance.

The first source of financial support is provided by the University, and it comes from private gifts and federal sources.

Private gifts are either in the form of endowments or expendable gifts. Endowments to the University are monetary donations given by individuals, foundations and corporations which are combined into one University fund, according to Russo. The interest gained from approximately ten percent of this fund is then used to support students.

Expendable gifts are used immediately rather than invested.

Some federal aid is dis-

tributed at the discretion of the University. Examples of this aid include the Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant (SEOG), the Carl D. Perkins Student Loan, and the federal college work-study program. SEOG and the Perkins Loan are funded by annual congressional appropriations and are awarded to students who demonstrate significant financial need.

The second source of financial support comes from outside the University. Outside aid is provided by the federal government and from a variety of non-government sources.

The federal government sponsors two major aid programs. The first of these is the Pell Grant, which provides up to \$2300 for each student. This is a scholarship awarded directly through the government on the basis of need. The Robert T. Stafford Student Loan is the second major aid program. This is simply a bank loan on which the government pays interest and other costs during the time that the student is enrolled.

State government aid is usu-

ally not applicable on out-of-state college costs, according to Russo. Delaware, Indiana, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, and Vermont are exceptions to this rule.

ROTC scholarships are available on a competitive basis and pay up to full college costs in return for a specific amount of military service.

A large portion of private scholarships come from ND alumni clubs and a myriad of other outside sponsors, said Russo. The primary goal of many alumni clubs is to raise money to help students meet the cost of going to Notre Dame.

All aid administered by the University and many outside awards are based on financial need. However, while "financial need is an essential consideration," said Russo, "it's not the only consideration."

All students seeking aid are required to file a Financial Aid Form (FAF) to the federal government by Feb. 28, said Russo. The College Scholarship Service (CSS) analyzes the form and specifies how much a family (both parents and student) can

contribute to the educational cost.

A computer analyzes income, assets, liabilities, family size, number in college, age of parents, and many other factors to determine how much money a family can afford to pay, according to Russo.

The Financial Aid Office at Notre Dame analyzes the family situation, also, said Russo, and decides whether the determination of the CSS is appropriate or not.

"There are a lot of rules, a lot of regulations, a lot of boxes," said Russo, explaining the importance of the FAF formulas in reducing the applicant pool. "On the other hand, I think it is important that the (financial aid) workers be compassionate."

Notre Dame, then, attempts to distribute funds as fairly as possible by adapting FAF results to mitigating circumstances and invisible factors that cannot be considered otherwise, said Russo. Primary consideration is given to ND

see AID / page 4



Daddy's home

Former hostage William Van Ry is welcomed by his wife, Susan, and children, Vanessa and Jordan as he arrives at Denver's Stapleton Airport on Tuesday. Van Ry was a hostage in Iraq for four months.

AP Photo

OPEC to pump oil at high levels until crisis is over

VIENNA, Austria (AP) — OPEC will continue pumping oil at high levels to offset crude losses caused by the Persian Gulf crisis, officials said Wednesday.

Indonesian Oil Minister Ginandjar Kartasasmita said the 13 nations of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries would sign a statement Thursday endorsing continued increased production.

He said in an interview that they also would promise to reduce their output to levels set in late July, once the gulf crisis has ended.

In August, after Iraq invaded Kuwait, the cartel temporarily suspended its quota system to permit higher pumping by nations with spare capacity.

"We will continue with the August agreement," Ginandjar said.

"We are reaffirming everything," said Gabonese Oil Minister Jean Ping.

The August accord was put together so that heavyweight Saudi Arabia and other producing nations could make up for lost Iraqi and Kuwaiti crude.

About 4 million barrels of oil a day have been pulled from the market because of international sanctions imposed after Iraq invaded Kuwait Aug. 2.

Ginandjar said that when the gulf troubles subside, the cartel would reimpose the output caps in force in late July. Under that accord, all 13 nations agreed to hold production to 22.5 million barrels a day in an effort to reach a target of \$21 a barrel.

The cartel's production is pegged at about 23 million barrels a day. Saudi Arabia, the world's largest crude exporter,

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INSIDE COLUMN

The Year of Women: Midyear report

Well, we got what we wanted—a female commencement speaker. Ah yes, then the goal of the Year of Women has been accomplished, right? Wrong.



Kelley Tuthill
News Editor

Now that we're half-way through this academic year it's important to look at what the Year of Women has accomplished so far and what the next semester might bring.

If anything, the year has certainly catered to a wide variety of interests. We've had everything from car care classes to ice hockey tutorials to lectures given by prominent women leaders. We've even discussed such forbidden issues as rape, sexual harassment and abusive relationships.

The community was fortunate enough to hear two African-American women address the student body this fall. Rosa Parks and Maya Angelou showed that African-American women can deliver talks that are inspirational and pertinent to both sexes and all races.

Thus far, the Year of Women has enlightened the campuses on a variety of issues. The community is starting to realize that women aren't just whining; that there are some real concerns both on our campuses and in our country.

People are looking critically at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's and realizing that significant problems like rape and sexual harassment are everyday realities for far too many people on our campuses. This awareness has spread into the classroom and students realize that insensitive comments about one's race or sex cannot be tolerated in the classroom.

Now that the community is aware that problems exist on campus, the spring semester should be dedicated to making lasting change on the campuses. Wouldn't the year have more meaning if we knew the lectures, discussions and informational sessions would lead to lasting changes?

Recently several student leaders submitted a proposal for changes to du Lac in order to better aid the victims of sexual assault. These types of changes, if accepted by Professor O'Hara, will have lasting effects on how sexual assault is handled at Notre Dame.

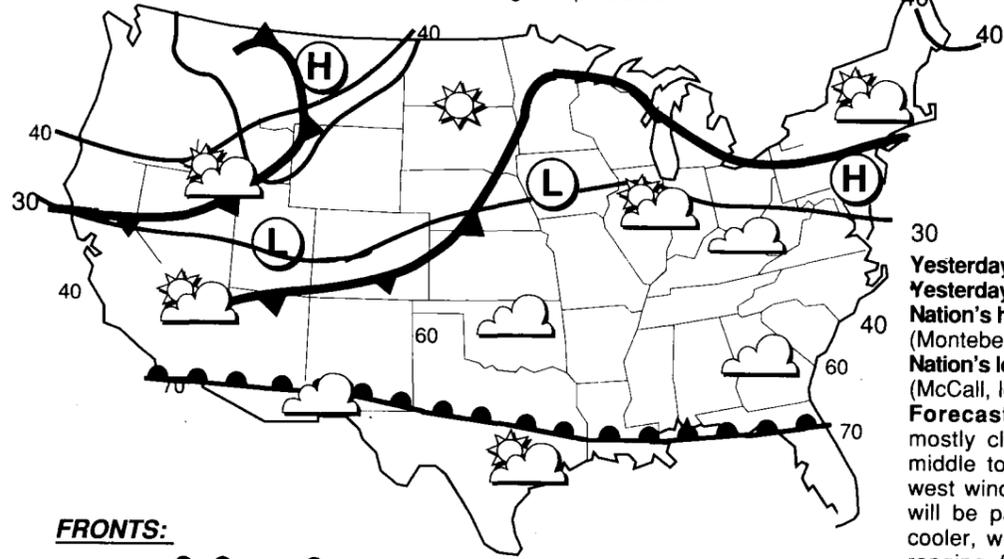
Another student group has recently sent letters to the Administration requesting a racial harassment policy. Both additions to du Lac would send out a message that Notre Dame recognizes the problems of sexual assault and racial harassment and is willing to do something about the problems.

With continued community support, the Year of Women will not be forgotten as soon as Father Malloy "names" the 1991-92 academic year. Instead this year will serve as a catalyst for lasting changes so desperately needed at Notre Dame.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

WEATHER

Forecast for noon Thursday, Dec. 13
Lines show high temperatures.



FRONTS:



Via Associated Press GraphicsNet

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Yesterday's high: 55
Yesterday's low: 42
Nation's high: 82 (Montebello, Calif.)
Nation's low: 0 (McCall, Idaho)
Forecast: Tonight becoming mostly cloudy, with lows in the middle to upper 30s, and northwest winds at 15 mph. Thursday will be partly cloudy and much cooler, with steady temperatures ranging from the upper 30s to around 40.

OF INTEREST

The Michiana Coalition for Justice and Peace has scheduled a citizens' meeting with Representative Tim Roemer Concerning the Gulf Crisis. Interested people should meet at Roemer's office at 712 N. Niles on Friday, Dec. 14, prior to 11:30 a.m. Call Janet Meissner 283-3943.

Pre-Professional Society members, especially juniors, interested in picking up an information booklet on the MCAT and Medical School applications, please stop by tonight from 7 - 7:30 p.m. in 127 Niewland Science Hall.

WORLD

After 39 moves, defending champion Garry Kasparov and Anatoly Karpov agreed to a draw Wednesday in the 19th game of their world championship series in France. Kasparov, who leads the series 10 points to nine, and Karpov played nearly the entire time allotment of five hours before ending the game. Karpov opened the game playing white. The first player to gain 12.5 points wins the championship and \$1.7 million of the \$3 million purse. If both players finish the series with 12 points, Kasparov retains his title. Game 20 will be played here on Saturday.

Fifty-five pilot whales beached themselves near the Kennedy family compound in Hyannis Port, Massachusetts Tuesday, and rescuers managed to get fewer than 10 headed out to sea before deciding to kill many of the mammals to end their suffering. About 100 Volunteers struggled throughout the day to save the creatures — most of them mothers and calves — with little success. It was the first mass beaching in the area since 70 pilot whales, a small type of whale, beached at several spots four years ago. Scientists decided on euthanasia because

The Swedish Parliament gave the government the green light on Wednesday to apply to join the European Community next year, under a timetable that could make The move increased pressure in Norway and Finland to join, too. Present members of the world's biggest trading bloc are Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Britain, Spain and Portugal. Spain and Portugal, the last additions, joined in 1986.

More than 800 guests attended a glittering ball held by Queen Elizabeth II at Buckingham Palace in London on Wednesday night to celebrate the 90th birthday of her mother this year and three other royal anniversaries in 1990. Guests at what the palace called "the dance of the decades" included personal friends of the royals from the arts, politics and high society and scores of other celebrities and dignitaries. Almost every member of the royal family was present to welcome the guests.

NATIONAL

The Senate Ethics Committee on Wednesday held a closed session to question James Grogan, an aide to Charles Keating with extensive knowledge of Keating's ties to five senators. Grogan was compelled to answer questions under a grant of limited immunity, and was ordered to return Thursday. The panel testimony cannot be used against him in a court. The committee was hoping to pry loose information from a side it hasn't yet heard from — Keating's inner circle. The taxpayer cost of the S & L bailout may exceed \$2 billion.

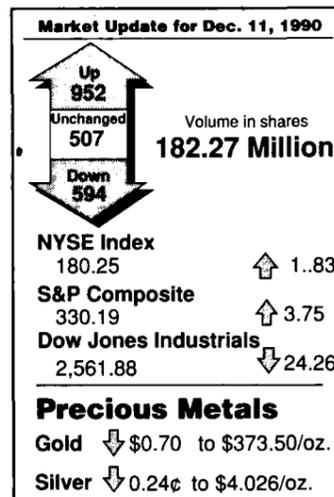


The combined circulations of Newsday, the Long Island newspaper, and offspring New York Newsday exceeded 1 million Sunday for the first time, the joint publisher said Wednesday. Newsday sold 600,000 copies and New York Newsday sold 400,000, publisher Robert Johnson said. Circulation has surged since a strike at the rival Daily News began Oct. 28. Since the strike, the five-day average daily circulation of New York Newsday has increased from 221,000 to just under 350,000. Newsday's weekday editions have risen from a prestrike 492,000 to almost 525,000. Newsday was founded in 1940. New York Newsday, with a separate editorial staff, began publishing in 1985.

CAMPUS

Students employed at the ND Aquatics Facilities have donated \$300, the cost of their annual Christmas dinner to St. Hedwig Outreach Center. The money will go towards the continued upkeep of the center and will help pay for new clothes and food for needy children in the area. The students voted to cancel their annual Christmas dinner for the second year in a row in favor of giving the money to St. Hedwig.

MARKET UPDATE



ALMANAC

- On December 13:**
- **In 1577:** Five ships commanded by Sir Francis Drake embarked on Drake's famous circumnavigation of the globe, a journey that took almost three years.
 - **In 1769:** Dartmouth College, in New Hampshire, received its charter.
 - **In 1944:** During World War II, a Japanese "kamikaze" plane crashed into the U.S. cruiser "Nashville," killing 138 crewmen.
 - **In 1978:** The Philadelphia Mint began stamping the Susan B. Anthony dollar, which went into circulation the following July.
 - **Ten years ago:** In El Salvador, Christian Democrat Jose Napoleon Duarte, a graduate of Notre Dame, was named the president of the country's new government.

The Observer

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University Glee Club to perform Christmas concert

Special to the Observer

The University of Notre Dame Glee Club will perform its annual Christmas Concert Friday, Dec. 14 at 8 p.m. at the Stepan Center.

The University Brass Band will be featured in a pre-concert performance. The group will play a variety of Christmas carols will be played, starting at about 7:40 p.m. The band will then join in with the Glee Club several times during the concert for an audience sing-along.

The Glee Club will sing many traditional Christmas favorites, as well as several new

Christmas songs. Included on the program are: "Here We Come A-Caroling," "Low, How a Rose E'er Blooming," "The Sussex Carol," "I Wonder as I Wander," "The Holly and the Ivy," "Silent Night," "Carol of the Drum," "Masters in this Hall," "God Rest You Merry Gentlemen," and "White Christmas."

Admission to the concert is free, but donations will be accepted to benefit the South Bend Shelter for the Homeless. Those wishing to attend are advised to come early in order to obtain seating.

Paczesny appointed new Director of Admissions



Brother Just Paczesny

Special to The Observer

Brother Just Paczesny has been appointed Director of Admission at Holy Cross College effective January 15, 1991, as announced by Brother Raphael Wilson, president of the College, on Monday.

Paczesny's responsibilities will include promoting the mis-

sion of Holy Cross College through on-going development, organization and supervision of admissions policies at the College.

Paczesny holds a B.A. and an M.A. in administration and supervision from the University of Notre Dame. He has served as a high school principal in Chicago, Evansville, Ind. and Michigan City, Ind. From 1974 to 1978, Paczesny was Vice President for Student Affairs at Notre Dame and served from 1981-1986 as Dean of Students at King's College in Wilkes-Barre, Penn. He is also experienced at the diocesan level, having served as Assistant Superintendent of Education and as a member of the School Board of the Diocese of Phoenix, Ariz. Paczesny is currently Assistant Dean at St. Edward High School in Lakewood, Ohio.



Autograph party

Professor T.V. Morris autographs his "Philosopher's Calender" for ND law students Bill Webb and Erin Bartholomy. The autograph party was held at the Hammes Notre Dame Bookstore Wednesday.

Walesa resigns as leader of Solidarity Union to allow transition to presidency

GDANSK, Poland (AP) — Lech Walesa stepped down Wednesday as leader of Solidarity, telling the union he led in its 10-year battle against Communism to expect major changes once he becomes Poland's president.

The president-elect also held talks in the Baltic resort of Sopot, his base of operations during the transition, on naming a new government.

Union sources and a report in the daily Gazeta Wyborcza said Walesa's most likely nominee for prime minister is Jan Olszewski, a lawyer known for defending opposition activists.

Meanwhile, the man Walesa defeated in Poland's first popular presidential elections, emigre businessman Stanislaw Tyminski, left the country after posting a \$100,000 bond to assure his return by Jan. 5 to an-

swer charges of slandering the prime minister.

Announcing his resignation as Solidarity's chairman, Walesa said: "I want to thank you for our common effort, thanks to which we achieved the greatest honor." He spoke at a Solidarity National Commission meeting.

When he becomes president, he said, there will be "big changes ... an earthquake." But he pledged they will be "peaceful."

Solidarity spearheaded changes that led to the toppling of Poland's Communist government and helped bring about peaceful revolutions elsewhere in Eastern Europe.

Walesa urged the union to be active in free parliamentary elections this spring, and to build a base to support his presidency through the transition to a capitalist economy and a European democracy.

"There will be a great attack of the Tyminskis," Walesa said, referring to his rival, who had won support from members of the former Communist Party. "We should be prepared so there will be no counter-revolution that could topple the president."

The National Commission decided that union vice chairmen Lech Klaczynski and Stefan Jurczak will run Solidarity until an emergency congress can be

held — perhaps as soon as next month — to elect a new chairman.

The congress also likely will decide whether to form a political wing of Solidarity or to confine itself to traditional union work, representing workers in negotiations.

The union leadership passed a resolution thanking Walesa, Solidarity's only chairman since its founding during shipyard strikes in August 1980, as the Soviet bloc's first legal free trade union.

"He has well served his homeland," the resolution concluded.

Walesa is expected to be sworn in Dec. 21 to a five-year term as president.

Walesa's first foreign visitor as president-elect was U.S. Ambassador Thomas Simons, who brought a letter of congratulations from President Bush. Walesa and Simons discussed Poland's foreign debt, Walesa spokesman Andrzej Drzycimski said.

Walesa also received Rabbi James Rudin of the American Jewish Committee.

"The president and I had a very warm, friendly and open meeting in which he expressed himself in the strongest possible terms denouncing all forms — all forms — of anti-Semitism," Rudin told reporters afterward.

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MISERY (R)
5:00-7:15-9:45
MEMPHIS BELLE (PG13)
4:45-7:00-9:15
QUIGLEY DOWN UNDER (R)
4:45-7:00-9:30

DART COURSES ADDED

AMST 372	01	3360;	American Journeys, 3 cr. hrs., M W F 03:25-04:15
AMST 465	01	3361;	Fiction and Belief, 3 cr. hrs., M W F 02:20-03:10
ECOM 490	01	3350;	Socialist Economics in Trans, 3 cr. hrs., M W 11:15-12:30
ECOM 572	01	3351;	Socialist Economics, 3 cr. hrs., M W 02:20-03:35
ECOM 643	01	3359;	Seminar in Labor, 3 cr. hrs., M W 04:45-06:00
EE 598M	01	3340;	VLSI Circuit Design, 3 cr. hrs., M W F 08:00-08:50
ENGL 319D	01	3363;	Comparative Studies: The Problem of Evil in Modern Lit., 3 cr. hrs., M W 03:25-04:40
ENGL 327A	01	3364;	Poetry and Tradition, 3 cr. hrs., M W F 02:20-03:10
ENGL 328A	01	3365;	Childrens Literature, 3 cr. hrs., M W 08:40-09:55
ENGL 397A	01	3366;	Twentieth Century Writers, 3 cr. hrs., M W F 09:05-09:55
FS 180	62	3352;	Freshman Seminar, 3 cr. hrs., T H 11:00-12:15
FS 180	63	3355;	Freshman Seminar, 3 cr. hrs., T H 04:15-05:30
GOVT 340	02	3343;	American Government, 3 cr. hrs., M W 12:50-02:05
MBA 618	01	3344;	Theory & Practice II, 3 cr. hrs., T H 01:15-02:30, cross-listed with ACCT 372
MBA 689	01	3338;	Insurance, 3 cr. hrs., M W F 12:15-01:05, cross-listed with Fin 371
MI 697	03	3349;	Directed Readings, 3 cr. hrs.
PHIL 227	02	3347;	Ways of Knowing, 3 cr. hrs., T H 04:15-05:30
PHIL 241	02	3346;	Ethics, 3 cr. hrs., T H 11:00-12:15
PHIL 265	01	3348;	Philosophy Reflection/Christian Belief, 3 cr. hrs., M W F 01:15-02:05
PHYS 699	34	3353;	Research and Dissertation, variable cr. hrs.
PHYS 699A	34	3354;	Research and Dissertation, variable cr. hrs.
ROFR 599	01	3342;	Independent Study, 3 cr. hrs.
ROSP 102	09	3341;	Beginning Spanish II, 3 cr. hrs., M W F 10:10-11:00
ROSP 231	03	3339;	Conversational Spanish, 3 cr. hrs., M W F 10:10-11:00
ROSP 319	02	3345;	Survey of Spanish Lit II, 3 cr. hrs., T H 11:00-12:15
THEO 200	14	3356;	Foundations: Biblical & Historical, 3 cr. hrs., M W F 08:00-08:50
THEO 200	15	3357;	Foundations: Biblical & Historical, 3 cr. hrs., M W F 09:05-09:55
THEO 200	16	3358;	Foundations: Biblical & Historical, 3 cr. hrs., M W F 12:15-01:05
THEO 227	02	3362;	Liturgy: Living Before God, 3 cr. hrs., M W F 02:20-03:10

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289-POLO

Aid

continued from page 1

Scholars, who are the most talented students of the Freshman admitted, as determined by the Admissions Office, he continued.

"We do it in a consistent way, a fair way, an honest way. . . and I think a human way," he said. "The way we're doing it is the same as the finest schools in the country."

The Financial Aid Office finds itself continually struggling to

stay on top of changing federal regulations, changes in eligibility rules, and changes in the FAF formula, according to Russo. An automated computer system eases the situation, he continued, but a great amount of work remains to be done.

"Notre Dame has recognized that we need a lot more financial aid money," said Russo, and it is committed to reaching this goal.

"The ultimate goal of the Board of Trustees is to generate enough resources to provide for the financial need of all students," Russo added.

OPEC

continued from page 1

is close to pumping 8.5 million barrels a day, sources have said. Its quota under the July accord was 5.4 million barrels.

Other members pumping above their previous levels are Venezuela, Nigeria, the United Arab Emirates, Iran and Libya.

The ministers, who agreed to meet again in early March, made their decisions during five hours of formal and informal talks on the opening day of their winter strategy session.

It was the first time since the

invasion that all 13 oil-producing representatives have been represented. Iraq and Libya did not attend the meeting at which the cartel's quota system was suspended.

No sparks were reported between Iraq and Kuwait, seated next to each other in the conference room's alphabetical arrangement.

Ramzi Salman Abdul Hussain, director of Iraq's State Oil Marketing Organization, said little. But he told reporters that Iraq could increase its crude production to strong levels "as soon as we want."

"None of the facilities are damaged," he said.

Report

continued from page 1

Joe Russo, ND's director of financial aid, said the University would continue its major efforts to provide financial assistance to minority students, despite reports that the U.S. Department of Education is seeking to prohibit federally funded colleges like ND from offering "race-exclusive" scholarships. Russo said he was "comfortable with" ND's financial aid policy, since the primary consideration of all University scholarship awards is need, not race.

The report said ND undergraduates numbered 7,545, which is down a total of 128 students, (1.7 percent) from the previous year. First time freshmen totaled 1801 students, 2.1 percent less than the number of first-time freshmen last fall.

The freshman class makes up 23.9 percent of the undergraduate student body. Sophomores make up 24.7 percent; juniors, 24.8 percent; seniors, 25 percent; and fifth-year students, 1.5 percent.

The College of Arts and Letters enrolled 2,558 students, down 2.1 percent from last

year. The College of Business Administration enrolled 1,526, up 2.1 percent; Engineering enrolled 939, up 1.6 percent and Science, at 799, down 4.7 percent.

Postbaccalaureate students totaled 2,492. Graduate School enrollment was 1,409. Law students totaled 566 and graduate business students numbered 517. Comparisons to last year's postbaccalaureate enrollment figures cannot easily be made because the Master of Science and Administration program, with 106 students, moved from the Graduate School to the graduate business program this year.

Women, numbering at 3,648 ND students, make up 36.4 percent of the overall student body.

International students compose 2.1 percent of undergraduate students and 19.1 percent of postbaccalaureate students. Catholics make up 86.6 percent of the undergraduate student body and 39.7 percent of the postbaccalaureate student body.

Colleges with fed. money 'barred' from granting scholarships based on race

WASHINGTON (AP) — Colleges and universities which receive federal money are barred by civil rights law from granting scholarships limited by race, an Education Department official said Wednesday.

In an apparent policy shift that could imperil an undetermined number of scholarship programs designed to benefit minorities, Michael Williams, assistant education secretary for civil rights, acknowledged to reporters he had not discussed the issue with anyone at the White House.

But he declared that the law is clear.

A controversy arose last week when Williams warned officials of the Fiesta Bowl against their offer of \$100,000 minority scholarships to Louisville and Alabama if their football teams play in the game.

Fiesta Bowl officials made the offer after Arizona voters rejected a holiday honoring assassinated civil rights leader Martin Luther King Jr. The vote

prompted the National Football League to threaten to pull the 1993 Super Bowl from Phoenix, and the annual Fiesta Bowl faced a similar protest among university officials.

Williams said his office is working with Fiesta Bowl, Louisville and Alabama officials to devise an acceptable program.

But in a Dec. 4 letter to the bowl, he wrote that "Title six (of the 1964 Civil Rights Act) prohibits discrimination on the ground of race, color, or national origin in any program or activity receiving federal financial assistance."

"The Title six regulation includes several provisions that prohibit recipients of Education Department funding from denying, restricting, or providing different or segregated financial aid or other program benefits on the basis of race, color, or national origin," he wrote.

Williams said the department had been handling complaints

about race-exclusive scholarships on a case-by-case basis, but now is working to "set policy that will work across the board." Five complaints now are pending, he said.

The new policy, he said, would clearly explain that institutions can consider race a positive factor in offering scholarships among similarly qualified individuals "if the institution is one where there has been limited participation of a particular race." Institutions also can use "race neutral" criteria.

Williams said that private individuals can offer scholarships targeted to a particular race. However, that individual cannot receive any assistance from colleges and universities, such as help in soliciting applicants.

Williams noted that the University of Colorado was found to be in compliance in a 1989 race-exclusive scholarship complaint. Under the emerging policy, however, Williams said "that would be a wrong decision."



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 **STUDENT UNION BOARD**



Pottery sale

The Observer/Marguerite Shropp

ND graduate students Mariana Salazar (far left) and Laren Beebe (far right), along with senior Jean Hays handcrafted all of the pottery for the annual pottery sale. The sale will continue today, from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m. in O'Shaughnessy Hall.

Bomb explodes on bus in Columbia

MEDELLIN, Colombia (AP) — A bomb exploded Wednesday night in a bus carrying police officers, killing seven policemen and injuring four others in Medellin, officials said.

No details were immediately

available on the circumstances of the attack nor on who was responsible for the blast in Medellin, which is Colombia's second largest city and home base to the world's most violent cocaine cartel.

More than 250 police have

been killed between August 1989 and July in bombings, shootings and attacks by hitmen hired by the Extraditables, who oppose the government's policy of extraditing noted drug trafficking suspects to the United States to face trial.

Catholic theologians attack Vatican policies as they press for church reforms

NEW YORK (AP) — More than 400 American Roman Catholic theologians on Wednesday charged that the Vatican has been throttling church reforms and imposing "an excessive Roman centralization."

The theologians contended the Vatican has undercut a greater role for women, violated rights of theologians, slowed the ecumenical drive for Christian unity and undermined the collegial functioning of national conferences of bishops.

The "role of the local churches, of their bishops, and of the bishops' conferences is being diminished," the theologians declared in a 2,400-word statement drawn up in 1 1/2 years of work.

Sent to all American bishops by the Catholic Theological Society of America, the statement was approved by 431 of its 1,400 U.S. and Canadian members, which was 79 percent of a mailed response from 544 who replied.

Father Walter Principe of Toronto, president of the society, said the support was greater than if the society had taken the action formally at a

convention, since less than 300 usually attend.

The theologians portrayed recent restrictive moves by the Vatican as failing to live up to the reforming vision of the Second Vatican Council of 1962-65.

Issued on the 25th anniversary of the council's close, the theologians noted that it invited all Christians to speak out "with that liberty and confidence which befits the children of God."

They said Roman officials had put "unprecedented obligations" on theologians, such as in a recently prescribed loyalty oath and profession of faith, and by treating "public disagreement with official teaching as defiance."

Charging theological "narrowness of consultation" in the Vatican, the theologians said questions among them are "cut off prematurely" and different levels of teachings "are presented as carrying the same authority."

Procedures of the Vatican's doctrinal congregation, headed by Cardinal Joseph Ratzinger, in investigating views of theologians "fail to honor fundamental human rights and the safeguards" to protect them, the theologians said, adding:

"The 'freedom of inquiry, thought and expression' necessary for serious theological scholarship ... and procedural traditions in our seminaries, colleges and universities which protect that freedom, have been called into question."

The statement was drawn up by a committee, headed by Father John Boyle of the University of Iowa. A draft was discussed in June, with finishing touches put in by a 10-member board of directors before it was mailed out for re-

sponses.

The theologians said that Roman curial officials "have impugned the authority of bishops' conferences" in a "concentrated attempt to diminish" their authority "in favor of an excessive Roman centralization."

They said quality of the episcopacy itself was being cramped by choosing bishops only of "prescribed positions," risking a "narrowing" of their caliber in which "needs of the local church appear to count for little."

"Roman curial officials have criticized local bishops while bypassing them," the theologians said, subjecting some of them to humiliating criticism, and also bowing to reactionary groups to undermine liturgical reforms.

Entitled "Do Not Extinguish the Spirit," the statement took its name from an admonition by St. Paul, the New Testament missionary-apostle. It says the Vatican ignores "signs of the times" regarding women.

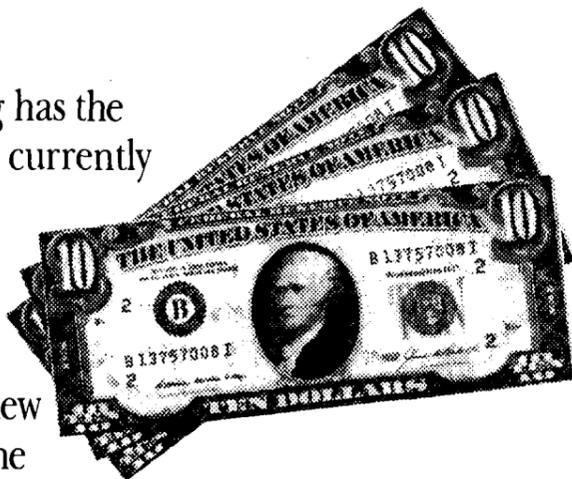
Development of "legitimate public roles for women in the church is being neglected," the theologians said, adding that this is pointed up by its contrast with the increasing prominence of women in most fields.

Although recent bishops' reflection and assignments have recognized a larger role for women and brought out the possibility of their ordination, the Vatican has firmly cut off such consideration, the theologians said.

"Rather than being viewed as a sign of the times, feminism is consistently viewed with suspicion, they said, adding that candidates for bishop "are screened to insure their unqualified opposition to the ordination of women."

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Bush signs order to raise government worker's pay

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Bush signed an executive order Wednesday that raises the pay of his vice president, Cabinet, members of the House, and top government executives by tens of thousands of dollars apiece.

Vice President Dan Quayle, House Speaker Thomas Foley and Chief Justice William Rehnquist all will be making \$160,600 per year as of Jan. 1 after getting an approximately 29 percent pay raise.

Bush's order provides a 4.1 percent across-the-board raise for all federal workers. Bush's own annual salary remains frozen at \$200,000.

Congress already has provided money for the pay raises. Bush's order, which had been expected, was necessary to make it official.

The 435 members of the House and several non-voting delegates will all be making \$125,100 next year, while the 100 senators will be drawing \$101,900.

In addition to Rehnquist, all other members of the federal judiciary are in for a raise. Associate justices of the Supreme Court will receive \$153,600; appeals court judges, \$132,700; district judges, court of international trade and claims court judges, \$125,100.

The House voted itself a 25 percent increase in pay, plus a cost-of-living adjustment, in

exchange for forgoing speech honoraria. The senators passed up the big pay raise but can still draw speech fees, up to a maximum of about \$27,500.

House members earned \$96,600 this year, while senators were paid \$98,400.

Raising the lid on the lawmakers' pay also ratchets up the civil service pay scales. Grade 18 civil servants, the top scale, will be paid up to \$97,317, compared to a current maximum of \$78,200.

The government's top executives will be paid from \$101,300 to \$138,900.

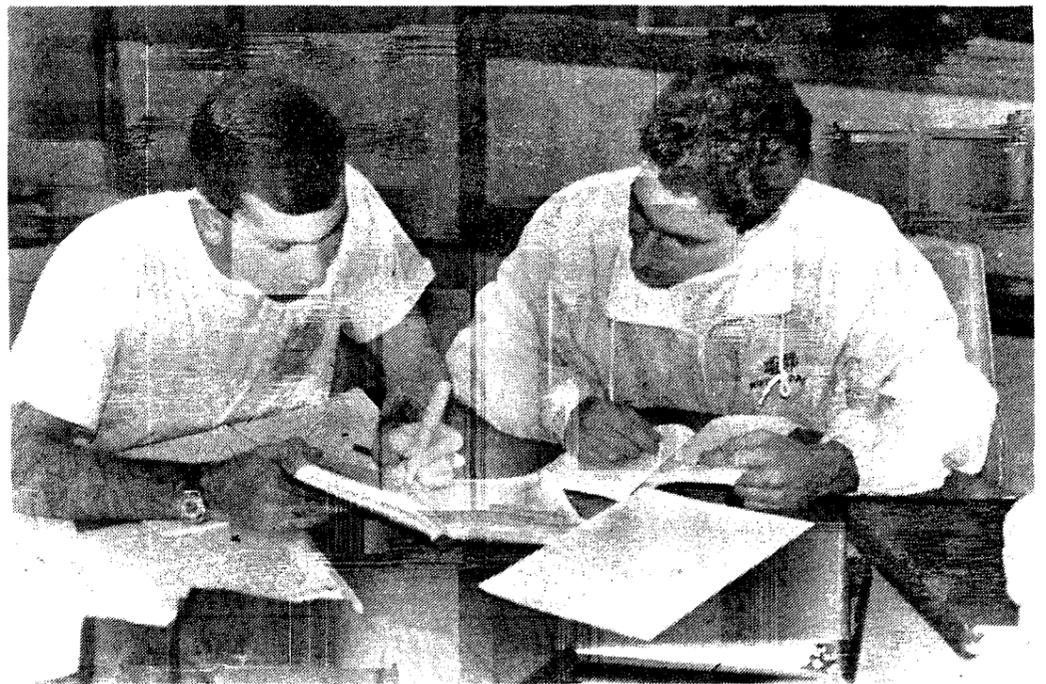
The pay scale for the 8,000-member Senior Executive Service will start at \$87,000 and top out at \$108,300.

The Senate majority and minority leaders, as well as the president pro tempore of the Senate, will be paid \$113,400.

The House majority and minority leader will be paid \$138,900.

Retired federal workers and military retirees will get a 5.4 percent cost-of-living raise in January, the same size raise that the nation's 33 million Social Security recipients are getting.

Bush's order also provides for 8 percent extra pay raises for civil servants in the greater New York, San Francisco and Los Angeles metropolitan areas because of the high cost of living there.



Hitting the books

The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

Sophomore engineering students John Prette (left) and Frank Carrizo review their theology and philosophy material. Final exams will be held throughout the week of Dec. 17-21 for all ND students.

U.S. Army agrees to pact with Soviets

FREDERICK, Md. (AP) — The U.S. Army has signed a pact with Soviet scientists to develop a vaccine to combat hemorrhagic fever, a deadly disease found in Asia, the Soviet Union and elsewhere, the military said Wednesday.

It is the first agreement of its kind between Army medical researchers and a Soviet scientific agency.

Army scientists have developed a vaccine that they believe will work against hemorrhagic fever with renal syndrome.

Under the agreement, Soviet scientists will work with them to refine the vaccine and test it on thousands of volunteers.

"This kind of collaboration is another confirmation of the openness that is developing and the willingness to draw closer together on scientific matters, and other things," said Col. Thomas Monath, chief of virology at the U.S. Army Medical Research Institute of Infectious Diseases.

The Fort Detrick institute is

the Army's lead laboratory in medical defense against biological weapons, but hemorrhagic fever is not considered a biological warfare threat, Monath said. The Army would use the vaccine to protect soldiers deployed in parts of the world where the disease is prevalent.

The World Health Organization estimates that 100,000 to 500,000 cases of the disease occur each year. The disease is a major health problem in the Soviet Union, Asia and Scandinavia, Monath said.

SECURITY BEAT MONDAY, DEC. 10

3:12 p.m. A Carroll resident reported the theft of his wallet from his person while in the South Dining Hall.

3:58 p.m. A Dillon resident reported vandalism to his automobile while parked at O'Hare airport in Chicago.

TUESDAY, DEC. 11

1:00 a.m. A Stanford resident reported receiving several obscene phone calls.

2:20 p.m. A retired University faculty member reported the theft of his decal from a South Bend car wash.

3:05 p.m. A Lewis resident reported the theft of two airline tickets belonging to a Grace resident and an off-campus resident from the fencing office in the JACC.

4:00 p.m. A St. Edward's resident reported the theft of his wallet from an unlocked locker in the Rockne Memorial.

6:20 p.m. Security responded to a reported fire west of Ironwood Road.

CULTURAL CALENDAR 1990-1991



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CHURCH OF OUR LADY OF LORETTO
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Business

Stronger dollar in late 1991

NEW YORK (AP) — A prominent trade group predicts that the nation will dip into a recession next year but says export growth and a strong dollar will brighten the economy by the summer.

The National Association of Purchasing Management issued its semiannual economic forecast Tuesday. The report matches the views of many financial analysts who say the economy has entered a recession or soon will slip into one.

"The only difference I have with them is my recession has already started," said Edward Campbell, senior economist with the investment firm Brown Brothers Harriman & Co.

The trade group, which is composed of purchasing man-

agers at manufacturing companies nationwide and conducts regular research on the economy, reported its members were "extremely pessimistic" about the economy for the first half of 1991.

However, "purchasers expect a recovery to begin in the later half of the year fueled by continued relatively strong growth in exports and a declining trend in inflation," said Robert Bretz, chairperson of the association's business survey committee.

Overall economic growth will be 2.2 percent next year, with costs for wages and benefits rising 4.2 percent, the report predicted. Mild inflation is forecast, despite the run-up in oil prices spurred by the Persian Gulf crisis.

The group's purchasing managers index for November, first reported last week, stood at 41.3 percent—its lowest point in eight years. The index, developed in conjunction with the Commerce Department, gauges production, employment, new orders, vendor performance and inventory.

Companies surveyed also reported they are operating at only 82 percent of their normal capacity, down from 85 percent a year ago.

Mike Penzer, senior economist for Bank of America in San Francisco, agreed with the group's prediction of export growth and a stronger dollar next year.

Tips on choosing the correct diet program

Special to The Observer

The Better Business Bureau has established guidelines for choosing safe and effective weight-loss programs.

Two of the most popular diet programs are very low calorie diets (VLCD) and food plan diets.

VLCD programs are available only through medically supervised programs, such as physicians or hospitals. They are meant for those people who are severely overweight—30 percent or more above their ideal body weight.

The diet usually consists of a 400 to 800 calorie-a-day liquid diet formula as part of a 12 to 16 week supplemented diet. Weight loss in such programs is typically three pounds per week for women and five pounds per week for men.

Food plan diets follow a carefully controlled menu plan, and may require participants to purchase specially packaged meals available only from the company. Under this program, weight loss averages one or two pounds per week.

Other available programs include self-help groups, which focus on behavior modification and group support, or plans that combine various methods of all these diets.

Before enrolling in any diet program make certain you understand all the costs involved.

Membership in a diet program can range from a few dollars a week to thousands of dollars over an extended period of time. Some programs charge a set fee to be paid in advance or in installments. Others charge on a "pay as you go" basis, or base fees on the amount of weight that you want to lose.

Be aware that there may be additional fees for pre-packaged food, supplements, vitamins, physician exams, counseling sessions and various other optional or required services.

Before joining any weight-loss program, ask your doctor whether that particular program is right for you. Some diet programs pose a greater health risk than others, such as VLCD programs.

Another consideration is whether a particular program is conducive to your individual lifestyle. For example, a college student may find it cumbersome, if not impossible, to stick to a program which requires that one cooks all of his or her meals, or requires frequent and necessary exams and counseling sessions.

Check with your local Business Bureau for a reliability report on the diet company. Also, check with your local or state health department to determine if the program and its personnel meet all state licensing requirements.

'Safe smoking' company closes

LOUISVILLE, Ky. (AP) — A company which claimed to have a product to make cigarette smoking safer has shut down its manufacturing plant, culminating a series of setbacks that dogged the firm since its start four years ago.

CA. Blockers of Louisville also is embroiled in a legal battle with two University of Louisville scientists who developed the product, N-Blocktin.

Company founder L. Douglas Keeney claimed that the substance, when added to cigarettes, would inhibit the formation of cancer-causing

agents that are produced when tobacco is burned.

The company announced Monday that it was suspending operations indefinitely at its Petersburg, Va., plant, which made generic and private-label cigarettes for foreign and domestic clients.

In a statement, the company said it had "exhausted all identified sources of financing" and was unable to make past-due payments on the lease for the cigarette-manufacturing equipment in Petersburg.

CA. Blockers said that it lost \$3 million in the fiscal year that

ended June 30. Its only remaining business activity relates to the ownership of the N-Blocktin additive, the firm said.

The shutdown was the latest problem that arose for CA. Blockers since Keeney started the company in October 1986.

The legal action involves two U of L toxicologists, William Waddell and his wife, Carolyn Marlowe, who developed N-Blocktin.

Blockers said it had legally obtained the right to use Waddell and Marlowe's substance.

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The Observer

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



"CALL A MEETING OF THE SHAREHOLDERS... EASTER BUNNY, INC. HAS LAUNCHED A HOSTILE TAKEOVER BID!"

LETTERS

Right to life group retains right to act

Dear Editor:

I am writing in response to the editorial entitled "Pasin and Tombar use funds unwisely" (The Observer, Dec. 4). The editorial was against Student Government funding an activity of a registered student organization (i.e. the ND/SMC Right to Life's bus trip to Washington to participate in a pro-life rally).

The Observer editors state that they are against "the fact that student funds will be used to promote one side and one side only of such a controversial and divisive issue." Does this mean the editors object to registered student organizations receiving funds for their activities? Or does this mean the editors want the other side, abortion, to be promoted with student funds too? All this under the demagogic guise of "promoting free-thinking political debates."

With similar reasoning, Student Government would not be allowed to promote or fund activities of any other social action student organization. For instance, organizations such as the Volunteers for the Homeless, Homelessness, as you know, is a controversial political issue too. At worst, Student Government, according to the editor's position, would be

compelled to give funds to promote against, instead of just for, the homeless.

Just as the boxing club must box, the Glee Club must sing, The Observer must produce a newspaper, and the Volunteers for the Homeless must help the homeless, so, too, must the ND/SMC Right to Life defend the right to life.

The Observer editors fail to understand that the ND/SMC Right to Life is a registered student organization. As such, the organization is entitled to student activity funds. In fact, Student Government has an obligation to encourage the activities of registered student organizations. That is part of their function. Before the editors publicly lynched Pasin and Tombar, they should have realized that Student Government does not decide which student organizations receive registration.

If the Observer editors disagree with the registration of the ND/SMC Right to Life student organization, they should take their disagreement to the appropriate administrators and not blame Student Government for funding a registered student organization's activities. However, The Observer editors should realize that Notre Dame

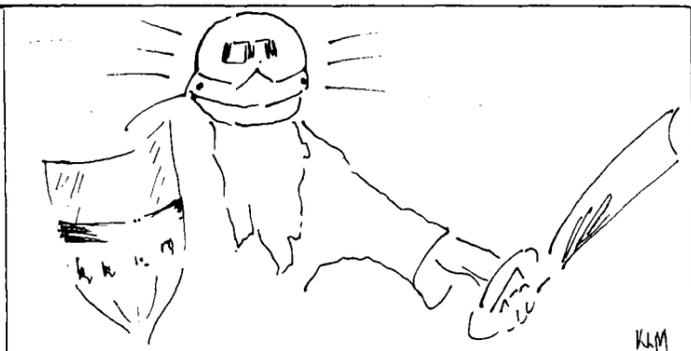
is a Catholic institution devoted to promoting Catholic social actions, and the right to life is one such action. In fact, the more "controversial and divisive" the issue, the more Notre Dame should make the Catholic position clear.

In closing, the editors claimed that Pasin and Tombar's "actions are not in the best interests of the student body." Do the editors have the authority to decide what is and is not in the best interest of the student body? Ironically, The Observer editors regularly complain about this same paternalistic attitude with regard to the Administration. As a member of the student body, I discount The Observer editors' claim.

Dan Foley
 Off-campus
 Dec 5, 1990

Editor's Note:

The Editorial Board does not question the Right to Life Club's reception of University club funds or its sponsorship of activities such as the Washington protest. The editors do disagree, however, with Student Government using its resources to fund the Washington trip, particularly without the consent of either the cabinet or the student body.



Advent prayer cards 'God of War' image reflects a Christian fallacy

Dear Editor:

Campus Ministry recently sent out a set of prayer cards in preparation for Advent and Christmas. One of these spiritual directives states, "God is: a God of Peace/ A God of War." According to this pronouncement, God, by definition, constitutes both the ideal of peace and the tragedy of war. This is striking, as its Manichean dichotomy asserts a Divine perspective which readily includes a manifestation of human imperfection, namely a propensity for war.

How valid is this Divine dichotomy? A simple test is easily discernible: In what manner would Jesus "blessed are the peacemakers" Christ react to the statement, "God is

(at least in some respects) a God of war?" If the model response of Christ is taken to heart, how can God be even remotely viewed as a warring God? The fallacy is obvious.

Additionally, even if mainstream Catholicism has accepted the concept of a "just war" — due in part at least to both the politicization of the historical Church (e.g. the Roman Empire) and the teachings of Augustine, Aquinas and the Old Testament—is this something to be proud of? To be proclaimed? To be reinforced? To be engulfed in a spiritual context? I do not believe so.

John Doherty
 Grace Hall
 Dec. 5, 1990

Correction

A sentence was omitted from the final paragraph of the "Pro-life advocate stoops to life swapping" article that appeared in yesterday's Observer. The paragraph should have read: "How can the worth of human life be respected when that life is being subjected to human judgements of worth, through which many each day are brutally stripped of dignity? There must be some intractable guidelines over which human judgements and technological capabilities cannot claim control. Respect for the human right to live must begin at the beginning of life and not end until the last breath is drawn. Overstepping this boundary negates the absolute, leaving each and everyone of us at the mercy of the masses."

Modern view of Christmas insults faith

Dear Editor:

The Observer's Inside Column by Florentine Hoelker (Dec. 10) contains tasteless remarks and insults the Catholic faith.

After confusing the Immaculate Conception with the Annunciation, Hoelker quoted St. Joseph as saying to

the Angel Gabriel, "A child? My spouse a she, you say?/Both impossible, for my partner is gay." Afterwards, the Virgin Mary supposedly said, "A son? What a joke! Oh, me you kill/With your humor. Don't you know I'm on the pill?"

The title of the article is "The

spirit of Christmas: a modern view." The true spirit of Christmas shall not be found in Hoelker's writings, and, if this was just a joke, I'm not laughing.

Rick Conners
 Alumni Hall
 Dec. 10, 1990

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU



QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Those who race towards death. Those who wait. Those who worry.'

Jim Morrison

BY SHONDA WILSON
Accent Writer

Voices of Faith Gospel Ensemble gathers to sing praises

Hands clasped and heads bowed in a prayer for spiritual unity the Notre Dame Voices of Faith Gospel Ensemble formed a full circle around the Washington Hall auditorium in preparation for their final rehearsal before their annual concert this evening at 7:00 in Washington Hall.

The 11-year-old choir will provide a celebratory, praise-filled concert with "Having You There" as the theme. This song states well the purpose of the Gospel choir:

We have come to praise and magnify the Lord for all that He has done and for the victory we have won.

Through this song of praise the choir gives God the credit for making "the difference" in their lives. Nicole Jones, a member of the 11-year old choir, explains, "This is not a performance. We are here to sing in praise of the word of God."

The evening promises to be spirit-filled, with songs that will both touch and encourage its audience. The audience will not only be entertained by the voices of the ensemble but will also experience the unique and rhythmic accompaniment of the band.

With Jimmy Brown and Keith Johnson on drums, Steve Marable playing bass guitar, and Brian Miller on trumpet,

Mike Bush will provide melodic notes on the keyboards and Susan Loveless will play the tenor saxophone. This addition to the choir will give the choir a new overall sound.

"I just hope that this [the concert] can be the pinnacle of the choir's career, not only in

sound but also in how it spiritually touches its audience and lifts praises to God," said Regina Steele, director of the choir.

"Our wish is that the spirit of God touches someone," said copresident Leroy McIntosh.

Organized in two parts, the

concert will feature such soloists as seniors Michele Cage and Leslie Edwards and introduce freshmen Torya Tynes and Tiffani Dobbins. For the first time this year's concert will feature solely the Voices of Faith Ensemble.

Other participants will in-

clude Ron Bishop Johnson who will provide the invocation, Mistress of Ceremony Sister Bush and Father Alfred D'Alonzo who will give the benediction.

The concert could not be possible if it were not for the efforts of the choir's leaders. This year's new slate of officers include Leroy McIntosh and André Barrett as co-presidents; Andrea Settles as secretary and Sheri Barker as treasurer. Patti Cushing, the concert coordinator who was responsible for most of the arrangements, was assisted by Elizabeth Wynne and the choir director Regina Steele.

Much work went into organizing a choir that has grown from its original 13 members to 71. The choir has progressed, however, in more ways than size.

Participating in song services here at Notre Dame and in the South Bend community, the choir has plans to expand its travel radius. Next semester the choir is planning to participate in a concert in New Jersey and is hoping to be involved with a musical that may be aired on television.

Other future goals of the choir include an eventual investment in robes. In addition, they hope to increase relations with the administration.

This year seems to be a year of achievement and goal-setting for the choir. Hopefully the remainder of the year will prove to be as successful as the first half has proven to be.

Tickets for the concert will be on sale at the door.



Members of the Notre Dame Voices of Faith Gospel Ensemble rehearse for their annual concert which will be held in Washington Hall at 7:00 tonight. Tickets can be purchased at the door.

ND students join rally opposing military buildup in Gulf

BY JEFF JOTZ
Accent Writer

Eight members of Notre Dame's Gulf Crisis Action Group participated in the regional demonstration in Chicago against the military buildup in the Gulf, on Saturday, December 8.

A rally was held at Daley Plaza, followed by a march to Grant Park. A second rally took place at Grant Park, and the protestors then marched back to Daley Plaza for the final speeches.

The event was well-covered by the local media, drawing the attention of all television and news radio stations, along with several of Chicago's newspapers.

A radio reporter from WMAQ interviewed me, asking about our group's presence at the rally. In addition, a newscaster from WGN-TV interviewed Anne Haynor, another member of the Gulf Crisis Action Group.

The crowd that attended the rally was estimated to be between four and five thousand people. After the event, rally organizers boasted that the Chicago march was the largest anti-war march in the nation to date.

This protest also drew a myriad of interest groups, with students and family members of U.S. soldiers in the Gulf comprising the majority of demonstrators.

As a first-time participant in such events, I was overwhelmed by the support and passion of my fellow

protestors. There were folks from all walks of life—Saint Louis Quakers, clergy, schoolchildren, senior citizens and even Palestinians and Filipinos opposed to the military buildup.

The crowd broke into chants of "No blood for oil" and "Hell no, we won't go, we won't die for Amoco," paralleling the Vietnam War protests of the '60s.

"A lot of people are drawing analogies to the '60s," commented Janet Meissner, head of Notre Dame's Gulf Crisis Action Group. "While we draw inspiration from that, I think it's real important that we *not* be bogged down by it and consider our movement as a retrospective. Students today have an opportunity and responsibility to seriously analyze today's issues and to shape our *own* identity and build our *own* movement."

Janet's opinion seemed to be endorsed by the student presence at the demonstration. The Progressive Student Network and the Chicago Campuses Against War (two of the rally's co-sponsors) attracted students from all around the Chicago area.

University of Wisconsin-Madison, Loyola University, Knox College, University of Michigan, DePaul University and Purdue University, among others, made their voices heard.

After spending only a few minutes at the rally, our group quickly caught the attention of several other student organizations. Many of them

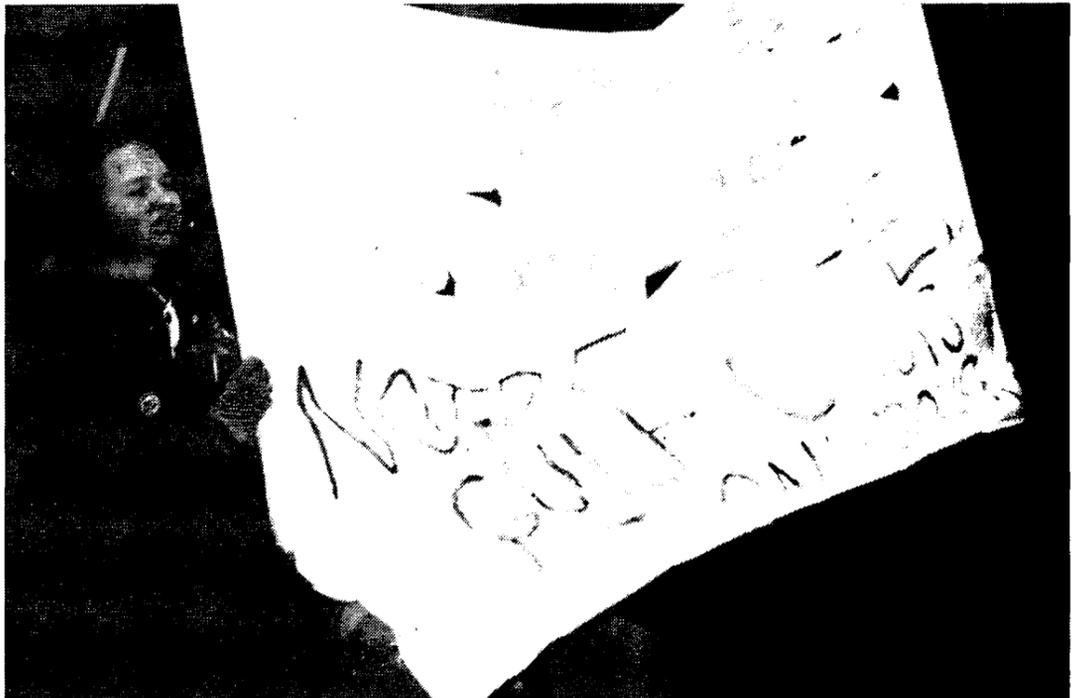
had heard little of our activities, and thus seemed grateful to know that we were present at the demonstration.

Sporting a big, white sheet with a large blue and gold "ND" on top, many protestors were uplifted by our attendance and gave us a beaming "All right Notre Dame" as we marched down Michigan Avenue.

The rally was part of a series of events sponsored by Notre Dame's Gulf Crisis Action Group. On Friday, December 7, a "Time Out" was held at Fieldhouse Mall, drawing approximately 100 people and all three local television stations.

Upcoming events will include a Candlelight Vigil sponsored by the Michiana Coalition for Justice and Peace. The vigil will take place on December 14, 15 and 16.

Lastly, on Friday, December 14, a citizen delegation led by Janet Meissner will visit Congressman-Elect Tim Roemer and voice Notre Dame's concern on the Gulf crisis. On Saturday, December 15, between 3:00 p.m. and 5:00 p.m. on Grape Road in Mishawaka, the human billboard will return to raise the community's awareness about the impending war.



Protesters gathered in Chicago last Saturday to demonstrate against the Gulf crisis. A group of ND students joined several other college student protestors in the rally.

USC

continued from page 16

But nothing worked. The 6-5 guard just took what was offered to him. When the outside shot was open he would hit it. When the Irish took away the outside shot, he cut to the hole for the easy layup. "The thing with Harold is that I think that he really has started to understand patience, flow and shot selection," Trojan coach George Raveling said. "It's funny; he grabbed me by the pants at halftime and said, 'Coach, am I being patient enough on offense?'" "He doesn't have to work so hard on offense," Raveling continued. "It's like he's getting paid \$1.50 an hour and he's giving five dollars an hour worth of work. Nobody in America does that."

Miner was heavily recruited by Irish coach Digger Phelps. His mother is originally from South Bend and he still has family living in the area. Like Phelps said after the game, it's easy to see why Notre Dame wanted him here. "He's just a great scorer," Phelps said. "He's going to be one of the greatest scorers the game has seen because he's unselfish and he's smooth the way he scores. He has a great release, and whenever we tried to make a run Miner came through with the points they needed." The Trojan star is even polite. As he left the game he walked over to the Irish bench and shook the hands of Phelps and the rest of the coaching staff. It was the least he could have done for his exasperated opponents.

Maryland, La. Tech regain respect

SHREVEPORT, La. (AP) — The road to national recognition takes Maryland (6-5) and Louisiana Tech (8-3) to the Independence Bowl. Naturally, both coaches view the game as a steppingstone. "We will use this as a springboard," Maryland coach Joe Krivak, his contract recently extended, said. "We are not there yet as consistent winners. Year in and year out, we play one of the toughest schedules in the nation and this team was able to accomplish its goal of a bowl game." The Terrapins finished above .500 for the first time since 1985. And it took a 35-30 upset of then No. 8 Virginia to pull off the feat. The game against the Cavaliers was Maryland's sixth against a team ranked in the

Top 25. And when the Terps did win, it wasn't in convincing fashion: Four victories came in the final two minutes. "This season has been like a roller coaster," Krivak said. "But the critical thing is our players hung in there and stayed close enough in every game to be able to make those big late plays." Louisiana Tech, best known for having Terry Bradshaw as its quarterback in the late 1960s, made the postseason only after Baylor turned down an Independence Bowl invite and several SEC teams suffered late-season losses. Tech, located in nearby

Ruston, returned to Division I-A last season after 13 years in Division II and I-AA. They've been to the Independence Bowl twice before. "The bowl game is a big step for our program as far as moving back into Division I," said Tech coach Joe Raymond Peace. "We have tried to sell that we have a solid football team and a winning tradition and would be where we are given time." Tech, which has won five straight, dropped its three games by a total of 18 points. The last lost was 16-14 in early October to then fifth-ranked Auburn when the Tigers' Jim Von Wyl kicked a 30-yard field goal with three seconds left.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

NOTICES

TYPING AVAILABLE
287-4082

INTERESTED IN PURE, CLEAN DRINKING WATER IN YOUR OWN ROOM HERE AT ND? FOR INFO CALL x1758.

TYPING — Students! Finals & term papers have you stressed out?! Relax. Here's typing help. Early or last minute. \$ Negotiable. Phone 234-4204. Ask for Maria or leave message.

Typing
Pickup & Delivery
277-7406

\$\$ FOR BOOKS
Used Texts bought and sold
Pandora's Books 233-2342
corner of ND ave and Howard

LOST/FOUND

FREE TIX TO ORANGE BOWL

Sorry - I have none - but I wanted to get your attention! I LOST a medium-sized silver crucifix earring. Since it doesn't seem to be in my room, it's probably on first floor 'brare, Hayes-Healy, or Siegfried. It looks cheap, and it WAS, but it has MUCH sentimental value. Please call 4832 if found. Reward offered. Thanks!!!!

HELP! I STILL HAVEN'T FOUND MY KEYS. SIX KEYS PLUS BIKE LOCK KEY ON PLASTIC ORANGE "NIKE" KEYCHAIN. IF FOUND, PLEASE CALL BRYAN x4521 FOR REWARD!!!!

LOST @ SIEGFRIED-FISHER FORMAL. FULL LENGTH NAVY COAT. CALL 283-4909. REWARD!!!!

I lost a black "Sun Ice" ski jacket with fluorescent blue and red stripes and a blue inner lining. If found please call Phil at x1436.

! 100 DOLLAR REWARD !
Lost Wallet property of Eduardo Bocock. Contains vital Documentation. Urgent!
Please call 272-6562. No Questions Asked.

FOUND...brown tortoiseshell glasses between Farley and B.P. about 2 wks. ago. x-4023

WANTED

Earn \$300 tp \$500 per week Reading Books at home. Call 1-615-473-7440 Ext. B 340

RIDE NEEDED:

TO: MA/Boston area for Xmas break

LEAVE: Friday after 1:00pm share 1/2 expense

CALL: Fred @ 1650

Now Leasing Lafayette Square Townhomes
4 & 5 bedroom apts. available
Less than 1 Mile from Notre Dame
Features Include:
-Security Systems-Central Air
-Washer & Dryer -Good Neighborhood -Dishwashers
Call 232-8256

1 or 2 fem. roommates for next semester in house-very cheap
Kelly 234-5140 call by 12/21

NEED RIDE back to midwest from the Orange Bowl. \$\$\$
Dylan 271-1773 after 6

Rider to Boston 12/20. 272-4108

**** CINCINNATI ****

I desperately need a ride to Cincinnati on the Friday of final week, and will certainly help with gas \$. Please call Kristen McDonald at x2927.

**** CINCINNATI ****

I need a ride to Philly area for x-mas break. Please!!!!
Call Kathy x4238

Responsible Professional Seeking Housesitting Opportunity. Available Jan-Aug '91. Call Kathleen, 234-0669.

I need a ride to Cleveland on the Friday of final week. I will help with tolls and gas \$. Please call Kathie @4045.

FOR RENT

BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY
219-291-7153

ROOMS FOR RENT 2ND SEM.
6-7 BDRM. HOME. INDIVIDUALS OR GROUPS.
232-1776.

PRIVATE ROOM FOR GRAD STUDENT, UTILITIES, \$200/MO. SHARE KITCHEN & COMMON ROOMS WITH FIVE OTHERS.
232-8444 noon-6.

LG. BEDROOM IN LG. HISTORIC HOME DOWNTOWN.
AVAIL. JAN. 1. 289-4383. NON-SMOKERS ONLY.

NEAR N.D. comfortable, secure apt: 1 bdrm - \$255 dep., references 616-483-9572.

CAMPUSVIEW APARTMENTS

RESERVE YOUR APT. FOR NEXT YEAR. CALL 272-1441.

Cooperative household seeks roommate. Near campus, cheap, fun. 232-3330

SKI BRECKENRIDGE CONDO - sleeps 6
28 Dec - 4 Jan
\$90 a night
Fully Equipped
CALL NOW-Cynthia 283-1348

FEMALE NEEDED TO SHARE BRAND NEW CONDO AT OAKHILL! YOUR OWN BED/BATH. FREE LAUNDRY AND PARKING. CALL: 288-0792

3 BEDROOM HOUSE, BASEMENT, GARAGE.
18195 BULLA RD.
\$410/MONTH 256-9500 1-5.

2 BEDROOM HOUSE 2 MINUTES FROM CAMPUS 522 NAPOLEON
425 MONTH+DEPOSIT
232-3616

HOUSES AVAIL. FOR 91-92 YR.
5-6 BDRMS. REASONABLE RATES. 232-1776.

1991-92 Reserve your 6,5,4, or 2 bdrm. house. Safe, furn., washer/dryer. Bruce: 234-3831 or 288-5653

1991-92 Reserve your 6,5,4, or 2 bdrm. house. Safe, furn., washer/dryer. Bruce: 234-3831 or 288-5653

Single 2-Room Apt.
\$125 w/ util.
15 min. walk from Campus
Bob x3234

A quaint studio in lovely old mansion 1/2 mile from campus 225 plus deposit please call 2888595

WANTED: FEMALE UPPERCLASSMAN TO SHARE VERY NICE FAMILY-OWNED HOME IN SECURE NEIGHBORHOOD. 7 MINS. FROM CAMPUS. \$260/MO. UTILITIES INCL. 234-5316 OR 234-7587.

CLOSE TO CAMPUS TWO 3 BEDROOM HOMES WITH WASHER AND DRYER
232-3616

FEMALE ROOMMATE NEEDED FOR CAMPUS VIEW APT. CALL BRIGID #2628

FOR SALE

ROUNDRIP AIRLINE TICKET FROM SB TO HOUSTON.
LV.12/21, RET. 12/30. \$280. 272-9392 OR 654-7740.

ROUNDRIP AIRLINE TICKET FROM SB TO NEWARK N.J.
LV.12/22, RET.1/15,\$230
CALL JOHN X1879

FOR SALE NEW Macintosh SE
I'm graduating in December and haven't had the time or patience to learn to use it. No printer. \$350 or best offer by 12/13 4 p.m. Call Mary @ 284-4390 NOW!

FOR SALE NEW Macintosh SE
I'm graduating in December and haven't had the time or patience to learn to use it. No printer. \$350 or best offer by 12/13 4 p.m. Call Mary @ 284-4390 NOW!

HEART-SHAPED OPAL RING W/2 DIA. CHIPS. COST \$170-WILL SELL FOR \$90.
LISA 259-6841.

For Sale - new Macintosh SE
I'm graduating in December and still don't know or care how to use it. Great Shape! No printer though. \$350 or best offer. CALL 284-4390 — ask for MARY.

U need 1 way plane ticket 1/15/91 from Newark or Cleveland to SoBend, call 4800. Cheap!!!

ND CLUB BUS TIX TO ROCH, NY
L: 12/21. CALL 289-5807

ZENITH Computer
20 K Hard Drive
2 Floppy Disk Drives
Asking \$600.
271-9314

Tickets

ORANGE BOWL TICKETS
CALL (800) 226-8499

ORANGE BOWL TIX
317-879-8497

ORANGE BOWL TIX'S. 50 YD. LINE. (305) 891-0581.

AVAILABLE: ONE ROUND-TRIP AIR TICKET, CHICAGO TO LONDON, 26 DEC. TO 8 JAN.
PHONE 233-3745.

ORANGE BOWL TICKETS - good seats, cheap \$65- total of 40 left - guaranteed delivery - 303-674-0450, mssg. HURRY.

25 ORANGE BOWL TICKETS VERY CHEAP - NOTRE DAME SIDE
303-442-8946.

ORANGE BOWL CLASSIC 1991 NOTRE DAME VS. COLORADO 3 DAYS/ 2 NIGHTS OF FUN AND FOOTBALL IN MIAMI.
DECEMBER 31 - JANUARY 2
PRIME GAME TICKETS - HOTEL ACCOMMODATIONS.
NEW YEAR'S EVE CELEBRATION CRUISE
\$599.00 PER PERSON DOUBLE OCCUPANCY. LOW AIRFARE AND CAR RATES. CALL NOW!! LIMITED AVAILABILITY!!
OASIS TICKETS AND TOURS
1-800-229-4493

hey JuDe

MERRY CHRISTMAS to 3rd Floor Siegfried!!!

For sale VW GTI '84 for INFO. call 255-2719

MONDAY SPECIAL \$10.00 OFF PERM & HAIRCUT COSIMO'S SHAPES & LINES
277-1875
(Mondays Only)

NEED RIDE TO /FROM PITT FOR XMAS \$ JOANNE 1275

IRISH MUSIC AND DANCING with Seamaisin (Perplexed? Say, Hay Machine)
Thursday, Dec. 13th
CLUB 23

ATTENTION JUNIORS:
Stop by Career and Placement Services, lower-level Hesburgh Library, to check the Summer Bulletin for job opportunities.

We are now collecting resumes for companies who are recruiting on campus from Jan. 28 through Feb. 8, 1991. The deadline to submit your resume is December 14.

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Stop by Career and Placement Services, lower-level Hesburgh Library, to check the Summer Bulletin for job opportunities.

We are now collecting resumes for companies who are recruiting on campus from Jan. 28 through Feb. 8, 1991. The deadline to submit your resume is December 14.

Jeanne,
If you don't write faster in the future, you'll be S.O.L. in your 11:00. Be nice to me or you'll have no more goddamn lugh dates.
Love, Arthur
P.S. The ballet should be really fun. Seriously. I'm not kidding. Really.

RIDE NEEDED:
TO: MA/Boston area for Xmas break
LEAVE: Friday after 1:00pm
Will pay 1/2 expense
CALL: Fred @ 1650

HAPPY BIRTHDAY, RICH CASPAR (a.k.a. Quick Dick)!!!!
Some etiquette suggestions for today:

-Quit mooning me while I'm on the phone with my parents.
-You wouldn't have all these anxieties if you'd bought her a DOZEN roses, and all pink, if you ask me.

-Just because I play the organ DOES NOT mean you can make disgusting double entendres about it.

-Vile bodily perorations do not become you. Neither do hockers.
-Duck Tales are for ages 3-10. You are now 18. Get rid of them. Otherwise, best of everything on hitting Number 18!!!!

STO LAT!!!!!!!—from your arkie-musician-roommate-with-a-calling, PETAH.

****LONG ISLAND BUS****
Seats available-\$100 RT.Joni 1839, Janice 2993.

Attention all men of Morrissey: Keep your doors locked tonight and sleep with your backs away from the wall, for you never know when JOHN O'BRIEN may be coming back from Bridget's.

hey JuDe

MERRY CHRISTMAS to 3rd Floor Siegfried!!!

For sale VW GTI '84 for INFO. call 255-2719

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CLUB 23

ATTENTION JUNIORS:
Stop by Career and Placement Services, lower-level Hesburgh Library, to check the Summer Bulletin for job opportunities.

Holy Cross Hall Christmas dinner tonight. Meet on Hog Hill at 5:00.

I NEED RIDERS FOR XMAS. GOING WEST ON I-80 AS FAR AS IOWA CITY (TO CEDAR FALLS). CALL FARIS @ 3082

Hello, Patrick Joseph Klein.

BABY PAT:
Happy 19th Birthday! Congrats on NCCS-you were awesome! I'm glad you're here at ND. Good luck on finals-have a great b-day! Stay out of trouble! Love, Gina XOXO

FLO- YOU'RE QUITE WELCOME, EVEN IF YOU ARE A DEMOCRAT.

NEED A RIDE TO NY/RI AREA?
Call X6688, Anna/2561938 (evn.), Paul. Leave 12.21 after 5 p.m.

Amy- Thanks. What happened to my .name?
PJK

Attention: If you know who Sandra Day O'Connor is, please call Rachel at x4846 and enlighten her.

IRISH EXPRESS
to Orange Bowl Dec. 29 to Jan 2 Trip includes Round trip air from S. Bend, hotel, tax and transfers. \$729 for info & reservations call 800-666-1304 or 289-8687

Mike Richardson and John Kroepfl like fat men with hairy backs. Tom Gibbons is Milli Vanilli. Tim Rogers is still unemployed.

To my little Indian,
Get psyched for a night of culture on Friday, I hope you don't get too turned on by the men in tights. I know you'll love shopping with me because I'm so good at making decisions about what to buy. I can't wait 'till Friday...see you and Butch in Chicago.
Love and tongue kisses, your little squaw

Jeff Burgfechtel's 3rd Annual Spring Break Party!

Option 1
Daytona Beach

Option 2
So. Padre Island

Last Year 160 People Went. Watch For My Name After Break! !



Scoreboard

WOMEN'S TOP 25

1. Virginia (6-0) did not play. Next: vs. St. Francis, Pa., Wednesday, 12/19.
2. North Carolina State (6-0) did not play. Next: vs. Robert Morris, Thursday, 12/20.
3. Georgia (4-0) did not play. Next: at Cincinnati, Thursday.
4. Purdue (4-0) did not play. Next: at W. Michigan, Sunday.
5. Auburn (4-1) did not play. Next: at #6 Northwestern, Thursday.
6. Northwestern (3-0) did not play. Next: vs. #5 Auburn, Thursday.
7. Louisiana Tech (3-1) did not play. Next: at #14 UNLV, Monday.
8. Mississippi (5-0) did not play. Next: at #13 Arkansas, Saturday.
9. Penn State (5-0) did not play. Next: in the Golden Bear Classic, at Berkeley, Thursday, 12/20.
10. Tennessee (3-2) did not play. Next: at Maine, Thursday.
11. Long Beach State (5-1) beat Southern Cal 71-61. Next: at W. Kentucky, Sunday.
12. Stanford (3-2) did not play. Next: in the Cardinal Classic, Stanford, CA, Friday, 12/21.
13. Arkansas (7-1) did not play. Next: vs. #8 Mississippi, Saturday.
14. UNLV (4-0) did not play. Next: vs. #7 Louisiana Tech, Monday.
15. Iowa (5-1) did not play. Next: vs. Nebraska, Sunday.
16. Clemson (5-0) did not play. Next: vs. Augusta, Saturday.
17. Washington (5-1) did not play. Next: vs. DePaul, Friday, 12/21.
18. Rutgers (5-0) did not play. Next: vs. Old Dominion, Saturday.
19. LSU (4-2) did not play. Next: vs. Ohio St., Tuesday, 12/18.
20. N. Illinois (6-1) did not play. Next: at Stephen F. Austin, Tuesday, 12/18.
21. Texas (2-3) did not play. Next: vs. DePaul, Saturday.
22. Providence (7-0) did not play. Next: TBA.
23. Connecticut (5-2) did not play. Next: vs. Minnesota, Saturday.
24. Oklahoma State (6-0) did not play. Next: at Wyoming, Saturday.
25. Maryland (5-3) beat Howard U. 90-70. Next: TBA.

MEN'S TOP 25

1. UNLV (2-0) did not play. Next: vs. #21 Michigan St. at the Palace, Auburn Hills, Mich., Saturday.
2. Arkansas (8-1) did not play. Next: at Oregon, Saturday, 12/22.
3. Syracuse (8-0) beat Canisius 92-83. Next: vs. Long Beach St., Saturday.
4. Arizona (7-1) did not play. Next: vs. Providence, Sunday, 12/23.
5. Georgetown (6-0) beat St. Leo 75-45. Next: vs. Texas-El Paso, Saturday.
6. UCLA (6-0) did not play. Next: at DePaul, Saturday.
7. Indiana (7-1) did not play. Next: vs. Western Michigan, Saturday.
8. Ohio St. (5-0) beat Wright St. 90-60. Next: at American U., Saturday.
9. North Carolina (5-1) did not play. Next: vs. #20 Alabama, Saturday.
10. Duke (6-2) did not play. Next: at Harvard, Wednesday, 12/19.
11. Georgia (1-1) did not play. Next: at Miami, Fla., Friday.
12. LSU (4-1) did not play. Next: vs. Arkansas St., Tuesday, 12/18.
13. Oklahoma (7-1) did not play. Next: vs. Loyola Marymount, Saturday.
14. St. John's (7-0) did not play. Next: vs. Howard U., Saturday.
15. Pittsburgh (6-1) did not play. Next: vs. Robert Morris, Saturday.
16. Connecticut (5-1) beat New Hampshire 85-32. Next: vs. Fairfield, Sunday, 12/23.
17. South Carolina (7-1) beat Furman 93-52. Next: vs. St. Joseph's, Saturday, 12/22.
18. Kentucky (4-1) did not play. Next: vs. Tennessee-Chattanooga, Saturday.
19. Virginia (2-0) did not play. Next: at Marshall, Thursday, 12/20.
20. Alabama (2-2) did not play. Next: at #9 North Carolina, Saturday.
21. Michigan St. (2-2) did not play. Next: at Cincinnati, Thursday.
22. So. Mississippi (2-1) did not play. Next: vs. NE Louisiana, Saturday.
23. Georgia Tech (3-2) did not play. Next: at Temple, Saturday.
24. East Tennessee St. (6-1) did not play. Next: at George Mason, Saturday.
25. Texas (3-2) did not play. Next: at UC Santa Barbara, Tuesday, 12/18.

NHL STANDINGS

WALEES CONFERENCE

Patrick Division

W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
18	11	5	41	130	103	10-4-2	8-7-3	5-6-2
18	14	2	38	119	112	10-7-1	8-7-1	6-8-2
18	15	0	36	112	100	9-6-0	9-9-0	10-6-0
16	12	4	36	124	107	11-3-3	5-9-1	8-7-2
12	16	3	27	120	121	6-9-1	6-7-2	8-6-0
10	17	2	22	78	108	6-8-1	4-9-1	4-8-2

Adams Division

W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
17	10	4	38	102	98	7-4-2	10-6-2	7-5-2
16	14	3	35	105	103	10-6-1	7-8-2	10-4-2
13	14	4	30	89	99	6-8-3	7-6-1	6-7-3
10	13	7	27	92	99	4-4-5	6-9-2	3-7-3
7	19	6	20	90	137	2-9-4	5-10-2	3-5-4

CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

Norris Division

W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
21	10	2	44	111	80	10-5-1	11-5-1	8-4-0
17	9	4	38	103	83	8-3-4	9-8-0	8-4-1
14	13	4	32	116	116	12-5-0	2-8-4	8-5-2
9	17	6	24	92	106	8-9-2	3-8-4	1-8-2
8	24	1	17	88	140	5-13-1	3-11-0	4-8-1

Smythe Division

W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
18	10	4	40	134	103	9-4-1	9-6-3	8-1-1
16	8	5	37	121	95	11-3-3	5-5-2	4-3-3
14	14	3	31	95	103	8-5-1	6-9-2	3-6-0
11	15	2	24	86	84	7-7-1	4-8-1	1-7-2
9	17	7	25	108	119	6-8-2	3-9-5	5-4-4

Tuesday's Late Game

N.Y. Rangers 6, Los Angeles 4

Wednesday's Games

Late Game Not Included

Boston 5, Hartford 1

Toronto 4, Montreal 1

Vancouver at Edmonton, (n)

Thursday's Games

Hartford at Boston, 7:35 p.m.

Quebec at Detroit, 7:35 p.m.

N.Y. Islanders at Philadelphia, 7:35 p.m.

New Jersey at Pittsburgh, 7:35 p.m.

Winnipeg at Chicago, 8:35 p.m.

Minnesota at St. Louis, 8:35 p.m.

Calgary at Los Angeles, 10:35 p.m.

IRISH IN THE NFL

Pos.	Rookie Season	1990 Salary
Atlanta Falcons		
Mike Gann	DE 1985	\$475,000
John Scully	OL 1981	\$350,000
Chicago Bears		
Mark Green	RB 1989	\$110,000
Cincinnati Bengals		
Mike Brennan	OT 1990	\$202,500
Cleveland Browns		
Robert Banks	DE 1988	\$295,000
Dallas Cowboys		
Stan Smagala	DB 1990	\$171,800
Green Bay Packers		
Blair Kiel	QB 1984	\$270,000
Houston Oilers		
Jeff Alm	DT 1990	\$487,500
Allen Pinkett	RB 1986	\$490,000
Indianapolis Colts		
Anthony Johnson	RB 1990	\$540,500
Kansas City Chiefs		
Tim Grunhard	OG 1990	\$497,500
Los Angeles Raiders		
Greg Bell	RB 1984	\$700,000
Steve Buerlein	QB 1987	\$400,000
Tim Brown	WR 1987	\$500,000
Bob Golic	NT 1979	\$650,000
Los Angeles Rams		
Pete Holohan	TE 1981	\$325,000
Frank Stans	DE 1989	\$185,000
Pat Terrell	DB 1990	\$435,000
Minnesota Vikings		
Pat Eilers	WR 1990	\$65,000
Dave Huffman	OL 1979	\$220,000
New York Giants		
Mark Bavaro	TE 1985	\$700,000
Eric Dorsey	DT 1986	\$475,000
Dave Duerson	S 1983	\$650,000
Tom Reider	OT 1988	\$350,000
Philadelphia Eagles		
Mike Golic	DT 1985	\$195,000
Phoenix Cardinals		
Bob Clasby	OT 1986	\$365,000
Pittsburgh Steelers		
Chuck Lanza	C 1988	\$182,500
San Diego Chargers		
Cedric Figgaro	LB 1988	\$237,500
San Francisco 49ers		
Joe Montana	QB 1979	\$4,000,000
Seattle Seahawks		
Ned Bolcar	LB 1990	\$127,000
Washington Redskins		
Joe Howard	WR 1989	\$215,000
D'Juan Francisco	DB 1990	\$94,000

The Buffalo Bills, Denver Broncos, Detroit Lions, Miami Dolphins, New England Patriots, New Orleans Saints, New York Jets, and Tampa Bay Buccaneers have no former Irish on their rosters.

WOMEN'S SCORES

EAST

- Allegheny 69, Grove City 65
- Army 71, St. Francis, N.Y. 60
- Brooklyn Col. 89, Rider 84
- Cheyney 67, N.Y. Tech 58
- Eastern 88, Wesley 66
- Hartford 59, Massachusetts 42
- Md.-Baltimore County 63, Morgan St. 43
- Montclair St. 88, Jersey City St. 48
- NYU 68, CUNY 38
- Pace 57, Springfield 53
- Phila. Textile 66, E. Stroudsburg 41
- St. Elizabeth 71, Centenary 54
- West Chester 82, Adelphi 72
- Wm. Patterson 68, Ramapo 44

SOUTH

- Armstrong St. 83, St. Leo 48
- Appalachian St. 93, Radford 80
- Vanderbilt 80, Evansville 64
- West Georgia 80, Valdosta St. 66

MIDWEST

- Neb.-Omaha 74, Kearney St. 71
- Otterbein 72, Hiram Col. 65
- St. Ambrose 82, Marycrest 39
- South Dakota 99, Wayne, Neb. 95, OT
- Washington, Mo. 81, McKendree 70
- William Penn 67, Cornell, Iowa 53

SOUTHWEST

- Colorado 76, Wyoming 46
- Huston-Tillotson 85, St. Mary's, Texas 72
- Oklahoma 92, Prairie View A&M 68

NOTRE DAME BOX

TROJANS 105, IRISH 95

Southern Cal (105)
 Coleman 6-11 3-4 15, Boyd 3-7 0-0 6, Cooper 2-6 3-5 7, Pack 6-9 10-12 24, Miner 13-21 6-8 35, Chatman 0-1 0-0 0, Glenn 1-2 0-0 3, Sanders 4-6 3-4 11, Robinson 0-0 0-0 0, Conger 2-5 0-0 4.
 Totals 37-68 25-33 105.

Notre Dame (95)

Ellis 11-16 5-7 28, Eilery 3-8 0-0 6, Tower 1-2 0-0 2, Bennett 10-18 7-8 27, Sweet 2-8 2-2 6, Boyer 2-3 2-2 7, Adamson 1-1 0-0 3, Cozen 3-4 0-0 8, Joe Ross 1-1 0-1 2, Jon Ross 1-6 4-7 6.
 Totals 35-67 20-27 95.

Halftime—Southern Cal 46 Notre Dame 29. 3-point goals—Southern Cal 6-18 (Cooper 0-3, Pack 2-5, Miner 3-9, Glenn 1-1), Notre Dame 5-11 (Ellis 1-2, Eilery 0-2, Bennett 0-1, Boyer 1-2, Adamson 1-1, Cozen 2-3). Fouled out—None. Rebounds—Southern Cal 34 (Coleman, Miner 9), Notre Dame 34 (Ellis 15). Assists—Southern Cal 19 (Cooper 8), Notre Dame 13 (Bennett 4). Total fouls—Southern Cal 20, Notre Dame 22. A—9,501.

NCAA MEN'S SCORES

EAST

- Allegheny 72, Grove City 71
- Bethany, W.Va. 78, Lake Erie 73
- Brockport St. 67, Houghton 66
- Charleston, W.Va. 90, Bluefield St. 79
- Connecticut 85, New Hampshire 32
- Daemen 123, Lock Haven 114
- Gannon 74, Mercyhurst 60
- Georgetown 75, St. Leo 45
- Jersey City St. 84, Montclair St. 65
- Malne 87, Drexel 62
- N.Y. Tech 80, Old Westbury 78
- Radford 107, Cent. Connecticut St. 100
- Ramapo 78, Wm. Paterson 71
- S. Maine 69, Bridgewater, Mass. 58
- Seton Hall 81, Villanova 77
- Skidmore 71, New Paltz St. 56
- Syracuse 92, Canisius 83
- W. Connecticut 87, Manhattanville 74
- Widener 67, Phila. Pharmacy 65, 2OT
- Yeshiva 74, N.Y. Maritime 56
- York, N.Y. 84, Gallaudet 74

SOUTH

- Campbell 74, Howard U. 73
- Claflin 85, S. Carolina St. 69
- Columbus 114, Georgia Coll. 101
- Florida Atlantic 93, Nova 72
- Gullford 71, Ferrum 68
- Louisville 94, DePaul 75
- NW Louisiana 88, Wiley 59
- New Orleans 68, Oregon St. 64, OT

MIDWEST

- Bail St. 94, Valparaiso 58
- Buena Vista 84, Dordt 81
- Calvin 68, Northwd, Mich. 54
- E. Illinois 67, Wis.-Milwaukee 59
- E. Michigan 87, Cleveland St. 75
- Eureka 81, Iowa Wesleyan 45
- Hiram Col. 79, Otterbein 77
- Indiana Tech 84, Bluffton 63
- Mankato St. 81, SW Minnesota 34
- Michigan 102, Chicago St. 78
- Missouri 76, Bradley 60
- Muskingum 46, Ohio Northern 44
- Northern St., S.D. 54, Minot St. 53
- Ohio St. 90, Wright St. 60
- Olivet 80, Aquinas 75
- Ripon 91, Rockford 64
- Rose-Hulman 84, Earlham 64
- SW Missouri St. 65, Mo.-Kansas City 51
- Southern Cal 105, Notre Dame 95
- Walsh 111, Dyke 60
- Wis.-Eau Claire 84, Mount Senario 71
- Wis.-Whitewater 110, Wis.-Parkside 66
- Wooster 88, Tiffin 69

SOUTHWEST

- Texas A&M 70, Texas Southern 61
- Texas-San Antonio 103, Texas-Arlington 83
- Tulsa 72, Kansas St. 61

FAR WEST

- Arizona St. 82, Brigham Young 74
- Chico St. 67, St. Mary's, Cal. 64
- Concordia, Neb. 100, Dakota Wesleyan 77
- Long Beach St. 88, Northridge St. 73
- Montana 104, U.S. International 86
- Texas Christian 70, N. Arizona 51
- Wyoming 62, Colorado 60

NBA STANDINGS

EASTERN CONFERENCE

Atlantic Division

W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Strk	Home	Away	Conf
17	4	.810	—	8-2	Won 2	10-1	7-3	10-3
14	7	.667	3	7-3	Lost 1	10-2	4-5	11-5
8	11	.421	8	6-4	Won 1	6-4	2-7	4-8
8	11	.421	8	2-8	Won 1	4-6	4-5	5-7
6	14	.300	10 1/2	4-6	Lost 3	4-3	2-11	4-9
5	14	.263	11	2-8	Lost 5	4-7	1-7	4-10

Central Division

W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Strk	Home	Away	Conf
15	7	.682	—	6-4	Lost 1	11-0	4-7	12-7
14	7	.667	1/2	5-5	Lost 1	8-1	6-6	11-1
12	8	.600	2	7-3	Lost 2	5-3	7-5	6-4
10	11	.476	4 1/2	3-7	Lost 3	6-4	4-7	8-9
8	11	.421	5 1/2	4-6	Won 2	3-6	5-5	3-10
8	12	.400	6	3-7	Lost 5	5-4	3-8	7-8
8	14	.364	7	3-7	Lost 2	8-3	0-11	5-9

WESTERN CONFERENCE

Midwest Division

W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Strk	Home	Away	Conf
12	5	.706	—	7-3	Won 3	7-1	5-4	9-4
13	7	.650	1/2	9-1	Won 5	9-2	4-5	11-4
12	9	.571	2	6-4	Won 1	8-3		

loss to Penn State only a week later, however, dropped the Irish to No. 7 in the Associated Press poll and raised doubts about their claim to the national title. They moved back up two notches thanks to a win over USC on Nov. 24 and losses by Florida and Brigham Young the following week.

"Do we have a chance (at the national championship)?" Holtz asked. "Yes. How good of a chance? I don't know. Does Richard Nixon have a chance to be president? Yes. How much of a chance? I don't know."

Even if No. 3 Texas beats No. 4 Miami in the Cotton Bowl and No. 2 Georgia Tech defeats No. 19 Nebraska in the Citrus Bowl, Holtz believes his team will be mentally prepared for Colorado.

"We aren't gonna cancel," he said. "We're going to go out there and play. We've worked hard to get here."

Notre Dame received word from team doctors that All-Americans Chris Zorich and Raghib Ismail were cleared to practice on Wednesday after missing the first few days of practice in preparation for the Orange Bowl due to lingering injuries.

Nose tackle Zorich, who was named the '90 Lombardi Award winner last Thursday, dislocated his right kneecap in the Oct. 27 Pittsburgh game.

Heisman Trophy runner-up Ismail missed large parts of the Stanford and Penn State games with a thigh bruise originally suffered in the Sept. 22 Michigan State game.

Free safety Tom Carter, who

started six games for the Irish this season, injured his ankle playing basketball after the USC game. He is expected to miss much practice time this month and may not be available for the Orange Bowl game.

After Wednesday's press conference, it appears that Holtz will continue to play musical chairs in the defensive secondary.

Reggie Brooks, who started three games at short cornerback after being moved from the offensive backfield in spring practice, is getting another look at running back.

Freshmen Willie Clark and Jeff Burris, meanwhile, will remain in the defensive secondary at least for the Orange Bowl game. Clark earned the starting nod at free safety for the final two regular-season games, and Burris has split time with Rod Smith at the short cornerback spot.

Rumors of Holtz leaving Notre Dame for the National Football League have become commonplace over the past two years. Holtz, however, has been just as resourceful in combating such talk.

"Last year, the rumors were really running rampant," the fifth-year Irish coach said Wednesday. "You hear rumors and there's absolutely no reason for them. I have not talked to other people, nor do I plan to talk to other people."

Holtz has said repeatedly that he will remain at Notre Dame as long as the University welcomes him back.

"I will not leave here unless they change the locks," Holtz says. "As long as the key turns, you feel you've still got a job."

CBS sports \$55 million loss

NEW YORK (AP) — CBS admitted on Wednesday to losing \$55 million in the first year of its contract with major league baseball while denying persistent rumors that it may cost the network's sports president, Neal Pilson, his job.

"Neal is not in trouble," said George Schweitzer, a spokesman for CBS Inc. "And I say that emphatically. We all supported the baseball decision."

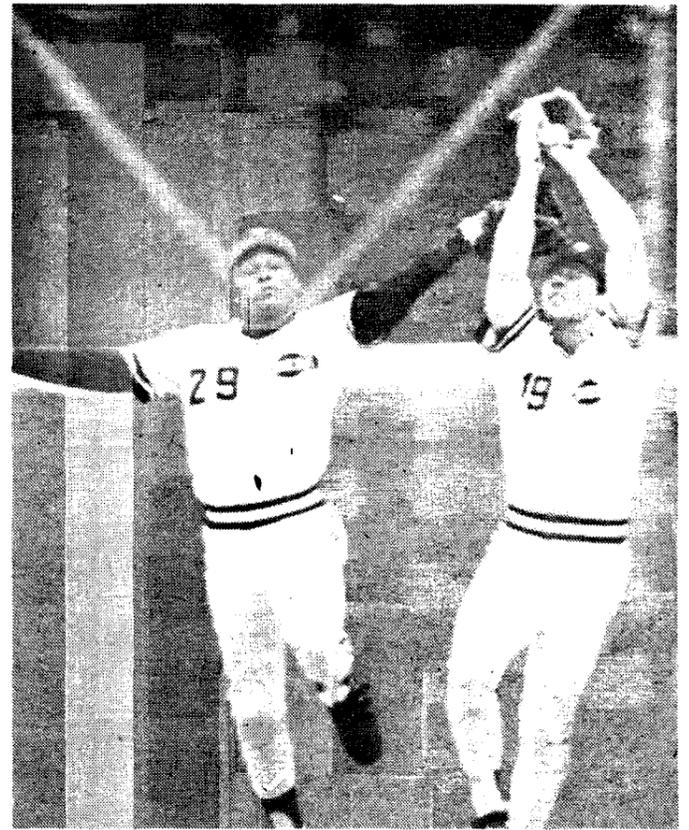
"That's one nice thing about CBS. Nobody points fingers. The baseball contract was a collaborative decision. We feel very positive about having baseball. We just feel very disappointed about the marketplace."

The \$55 million loss was computed after taxes. Industry analysts earlier predicted that the losses could top \$100 million.

At the same time, the network also said it would write off \$115 million more in losses over the remaining three years of the baseball contract, which was for \$1.06 billion over four years. 1990 was the first year of the contract.

CBS Inc. also announced an offer to buy back \$2 billion of its own stock. The company said it would repurchase up to 10.5 million shares of its common stock at \$190 per share, a significant premium over recent prices.

CBS' stock was hit hard recently by the network's disclosure that it would report a loss for the fourth quarter and lower earnings in 1991. The



AP Photo

Cincinnati's four-game sweep of the Oakland A's did not help CBS' financial situation, as the network lost \$55 million on baseball in 1990.

loss would be its first for any quarter, excluding a restated loss in the fourth quarter of 1986.

The network's losses on baseball were attributed to a general downturn in the economy, resulting in lower advertising prices and poor World Series ratings for Cincinnati's four-game sweep of Oakland.

Schweitzer said the losses would have no affect on CBS

Sports' programming.

"This is happening in the accounting rooms and not in the control rooms," Schweitzer said.

"Baseball is still every bit as exciting as it was when we purchased it. It's just that the marketplace is not as exciting. We were hit squarely with a collapsed sports advertising market, and we paid the price. But the viewers will not pay any price."

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Davis doubtful as Irish host TCU

By RENE FERRAN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's basketball team faces the Texas Christian Lady Frogs tonight at 7:30 p.m. in the Joyce ACC in the third game of its current home stand.

The Irish (2-3) come into tonight's game off a 71-66 victory over Syracuse which broke a three-game losing streak.

Irish head coach Muffet McGraw is looking for an all-around effort tonight, in contrast with Notre Dame's first two games of the home stand.

"I thought in the Indiana game (a 79-76 loss) we played well on offense, and against Syracuse, we played well on de-

fense," McGraw said. "We just need to put the two together in one game."

The Lady Frogs defeated Texas-Arlington 70-64 on Tuesday to improve their record to 3-4. TCU is led by 5-11 forward Liz-Zeller (14.8 points per game, 8.8 rebounds) and 6-2 center Joi Wells (13.7 ppg, 7.2 rpg).

TCU is a poor shooting team - only 35.7 percent for the year. Teams have been outscoring the Lady Frogs by an average of 8.6 points.

Like Syracuse, the Lady Frogs are suspect at the guard position and could be susceptible to the Irish press, which forced 24 Orangewomen turnovers. Both April Ham and Rachel Hesse, TCU's starters, have more turnovers than assists. Hesse, however, does have quick hands, as her 3.9 steals per game attests.

Irish forward Krissi Davis is questionable for tonight's game after sustaining a knee injury in the Syracuse game. McGraw has not decided on who she would start if Davis cannot play.

Comalita Haysbert once again may be called upon to pick up some of the slack from Davis' absence. Haysbert had a career-high 26 points against Syracuse, and the team needs another strong showing from her if it expects to beat TCU.

"We need her to score and to rebound," McGraw said. "She creates problems for the defense, because lots of teams don't have someone who can stop her."

Karen Robinson will be the go-to player for Notre Dame. Even though opponents have

been keying on her, Robinson leads the team in scoring (19.4 ppg), assists (5.4), and steals (2.8). Lately, she has not been looking for her shot quite as often, but neither Robinson nor McGraw are concerned.

"I feel like we need to get everyone involved in the offense," Robinson said. "If they're going to guard me on the outside, then someone is going to be open."

"I think Karen is an intelligent player," McGraw said. "Teams have been keying on her, coming in and saying, 'We're not going to let her beat us.'"

"Also, we're not running as much, and she scores a lot on the transition. It's not that she's passing up good shots, so much as she's making the smart play."

After the Syracuse game, McGraw expressed concern about her team's play down the stretch in the past few games.

"It got very sloppy in the second half when we should have been playing like the veteran team that we are," McGraw said. "We were making bad decisions... making bad passes, and we weren't using the clock. We weren't playing smart, and that's been our problem the last couple of games."

With finals and Christmas break on the horizon, one might expect a mental letdown from the Irish. McGraw, however, expects that her team will be ready for the Lady Frogs.

"They've been working hard in practice," McGraw said. "They know they haven't clicked yet, aren't totally in synch. They're waiting to explode."



AP Photo

Ivan Lendl advanced to the quarterfinals of the Grand Slam Cup in Munich Wednesday by defeating Christian Bergstrom 6-4, 6-0.

Rockets' frustration at Spectrum ends; Spurs by 11 over Hornets

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — The Houston Rockets broke a 16-year, 23-game losing streak at the Spectrum as Akeem Olajuwon had 29 points and 15 rebounds in a 108-100 victory over the Philadelphia 76ers on Wednesday night.

The Rockets' last victory in Philadelphia was on Jan. 2, 1974.

Houston led by as many as 21 points in the second quarter

and held an 89-73 lead at the end of three periods.

The 76ers closed to 99-90 on a layup by Mike Gminski with 2:27 to go, but Larry Smith and Kenny Smith scored four points each in an 8-2 run that put the game out of reach.

Charles Barkley had 29 points and Hersey Hawkins 19 for Philadelphia, which had its four-game winning streak snapped and lost for only the second time in 10 home games this season.

Spurs 92, Hornets 81

CHARLOTTE, N.C. (AP) — David Robinson had 24 points and 17 rebounds as San Antonio handed Charlotte its fifth straight loss.

The Spurs, who won their third straight game and have a half-game advantage over the Utah Jazz in the Midwest Division, trailed just once in the game despite making only 44 percent of their shots. But the Hornets managed to hit just 40 percent.

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Big East may be gearing up for football very soon

WASHINGTON (AP) — Athletic directors from the Big East Conference's four Division I-A football schools — Boston College, Miami, Pittsburgh and Syracuse — met Wednesday to discuss plans for a new league that would include Rutgers, Temple, Virginia Tech and West

Virginia. Big East spokesman John Paquette would not disclose the results of Wednesday's meeting, but said he expected a statement to be issued on Thursday.

Reports of the Eastern foot-

ball league — a topic of conversation and conjecture for years — have been circulating all week.

"I don't know that that's a done deal," Virginia Tech athletic director Dave Braine said. "They told us all along it would

be the first part of the year before anything's final. We have been in touch with them ... We are very much interested in it."

"I hope before the week's out, we are presented a proposal as such," West Virginia athletic director Ed Pastilong said.

Miami said earlier this year it would become the 10th member of the Big East's basketball conference, but wants a league affiliation for its football team, which won three national championships in the 1980s.

Syracuse, Boston College and Pittsburgh have major-college football programs and have considered bolting the Big East, but commissioner Mike Tranghese has promised a solution to the football problem.

The Big East's other members — Connecticut, George-town, Providence, St. John's, Seton Hall and Villanova — don't

have Division I-A programs.

According to two sources who spoke on the condition they not be identified, one issue remaining is the hope for an automatic bowl bid for the conference champion. A tie-in with the Southwest Conference champion is being examined, one source said, and the Orange Bowl is interested because of Miami, its hometown school.

The new football alignment would not affect the basketball affiliations of the new Big East football schools. West Virginia, Temple and Rutgers would remain in the Atlantic 10 Conference.

If Virginia Tech joins a Big East football conference, the Hokies would likely take their basketball team into either the Atlantic 10 or the Colonial Athletic Association if the faltering Metro Conference cannot be held together, Braine said.

Criticism

continued from page 16

to those who bleed gold and blue.

But why scream obscenities at Derek Brown if he can't haul in a pass from his toes? He can't hear them, he'd kill you if he did, and besides, how many people could have caught that pass?

Granted, Irish receivers are arguably the best there are, and should catch passes, but even Jerry Rice drops a pass now and then. Athletes, you see, are part of a genus known as human beings — a genus whose primary attribute is a tendency to screw up.

Losing to Stanford and Penn State at home doesn't make any true Irish fan happy, but who benefits from throwing oranges at people, beating the brains out of hapless opposing fans and streams of mindless cussing? Maybe it's good for the little kids at the games.

And who benefits from anti-Digger tirades — both in the media and in private? If the Type A zealot truly cares about how the Irish basketball team does, why criticize Digger? What's the advantage of insulting Digger?

Is anyone naive enough to think that Digger doesn't want to win as much as anyone else connected with Notre Dame? How much good would it do to fire Digger in mid-season? No, firing a coach like Digger wouldn't disturb the players and harm the university's credibility.

Worst of all, Type A maniacs

demonstrate a lack of consideration for the athletes themselves. If you really think that Keith Tower is terrible, why not go look him in the eyes, person to person, and tell him that — sincerely, from the bottom of your heart?

Also, to the sloths who are too lazy to drag themselves out to a lacrosse game or some other non-revenue match, why don't you go tell the players and coach how they are wasting their time? Clearly, the Type A expert exhibits disgusting levels of complacency and arrogance. Finally, there are two reasons for Type B faultfinders to watch their words carefully.

First, they come right out and say that sports are antithetical to "true" human endeavors, like building bridges and splitting atoms. Such a view, however, is a joke. Even Aristotle, a person who has perhaps done more for academic life than any other single individual, recognized and described the positive ways in which sports competitions allow individuals to pursue excellence.

Participation in and appreciation of sports is an integral element not only of American culture, but of many world cultures. While some may argue about salaries and other such moral issues related to sports and culture, such discussions merely obscure the core of the problem: Type B critics would have us believe that sports are the very antithesis of civilization.

Second, perhaps this campus does suffer from an abundance of sports coverage. But what

kind of sports coverage?

Perhaps certain publications should carefully examine their reason for providing sports coverage, and perhaps campus publications do not need to rehash national stories that the university community would otherwise be aware of. It is not difficult to envision The Observer one day being devoid of wire reports, filled instead with stories on Irish and Belles teams and athletes.

It is both inconceivable and repugnant, however, to imagine the Notre Dame campus without some kind of sports coverage. Not only would an absence of coverage be unfair to the athletes who sacrifice their bodies and time, but it would also be unfair to those who have relationships with those athletes or simply take an interest in sports in general. In the end, then, let's not forget that the moment for action has not passed. The national ranking of Notre Dame as a university should not be related to the success of its sports teams, but should instead be a function of its academic prowess.

At the same time, people like Digger Phelps, Lou Holtz, Gary Darnell, and endless other athletes and coaches deserve respect, not contempt — unless they act in a manner explicitly contrary to the best interests of themselves, their families, their players, or the university, which is another matter altogether.

So, next time you run into a Type A or Type B sufferer, just pity them.

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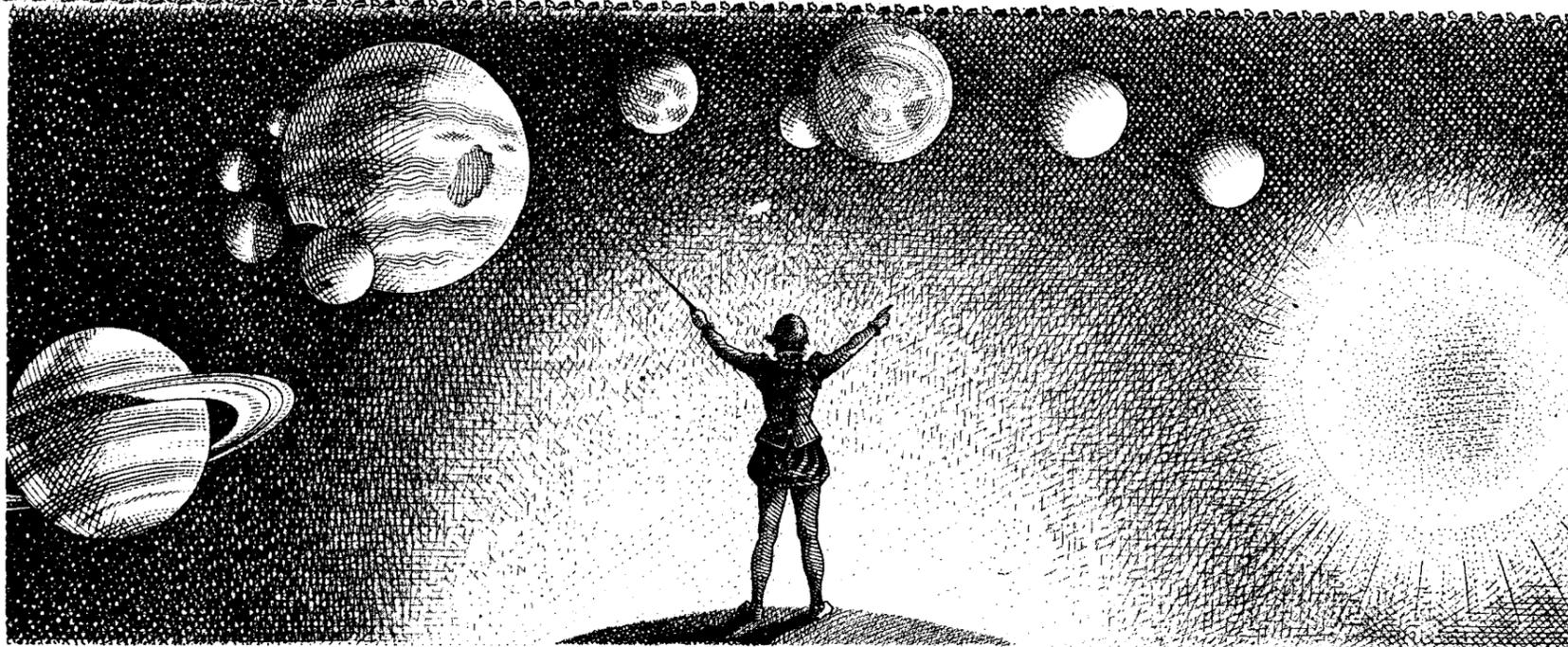
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MENUS

Notre Dame Menu

Split Pea Soup
Lemon Baked Cod
Stir Fry Beef & Vegetables
Rotellini w/Sprint Vegetables

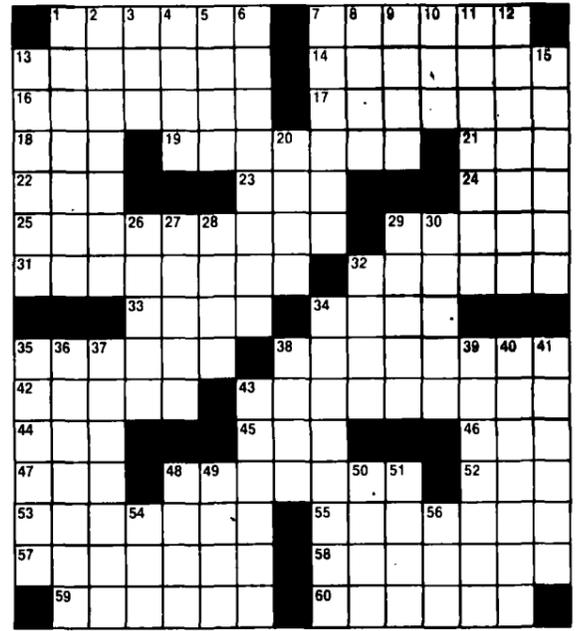
Saint Mary's Menu

Christmas dinner

ACROSS

- 1 A TV anchor
- 7 Winner over Ford: 1976
- 13 Make desolate
- 14 More observant
- 16 Disconcerted
- 17 Necklace of diamonds
- 18 High priest
- 19 Anchorite
- 21 St. Louis was one
- 22 Existed
- 23 Flipper
- 24 Sister
- 25 Wreath maker's activity
- 29 Outpouring
- 31 Sonorous
- 32 Good doctor
- 33 Dole
- 34 Egyptian Christian
- 35 — dozen (13)
- 38 Haymarket meccas
- 42 Don't exist
- 43 Most nacreous
- 44 Acuff or Rogers
- 45 Author Deighton
- 46 Jeff Davis's gov't.
- 47 Coiled hair knot
- 48 Postures
- 52 Gamb
- 53 Recondite state

CROSSWORD



DOWN

- 1 Liner's course
- 2 West and Copley
- 3 Moist
- 4 Where Bush played baseball
- 5 Always
- 6 Expound again
- 7 Solicitous
- 8 Finished parasailing
- 9 Subject of a "Manon" aria
- 10 Tetra minus one
- 11 Perpetual
- 12 Detour
- 13 Adolphus Busch was one
- 15 "Meathead" portrayer
- 20 Money maker
- 26 George Sand and Michael Learned
- 27 Otiose
- 28 Former D.C. baseball team
- 29 Calyx leaf

ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

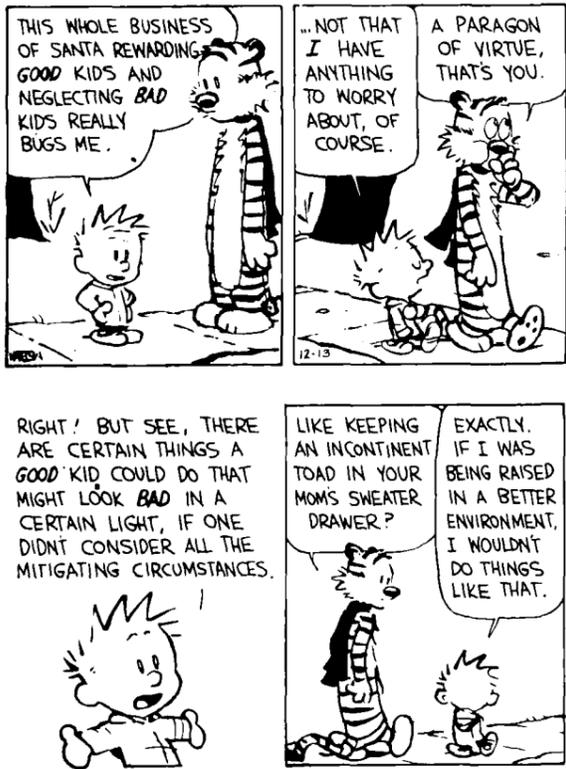
M	A	L	T	L	A	R	C	H	S	A	M	P
A	G	E	E	E	M	I	L	I	C	L	E	
C	R	O	S	S	B	O	N	E	S	A	L	T
E	A	S	T	W	A	R	D	T	O	P	H	E
				C	O	L	A	M	E	D	E	A
C	E	S	A	R	L	A	U	R	A	L	A	P
A	M	U	S	E	S	U	N	I	S	L	G	A
M	O	P	E	P	A	N	I	C	M	O	A	T
U	T	E	S	I	L	T	S	H	O	W	M	E
S	E	R	C	R	A	S	S	E	O	S	I	N
				G	R	A	I	N	O	R	A	N
C	O	H	O	R	T	L	A	U	R	E	N	C
A	B	O	U	S	C	A	R	E	D	Y	C	A
M	O	S	S	O	U	T	E	R	E	A	R	N
P	E	T	E	F	E	E	D	S	D	A	T	A

- 30 Soprano Adelina —: 1843-1919
- 32 Tiller
- 34 Church areas around altars
- 35 Miller or Red
- 36 Incites
- 37 Kind of address
- 38 Adolescent
- 39 Lie
- 40 Ancient ascetics
- 41 Presented a play
- 43 Golf pro true to his name
- 48 Dispatch
- 49 Adjust accurately
- 50 Departure
- 51 Munro pen name
- 54 Four-in-hand
- 56 Brooks or Ferrer

Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

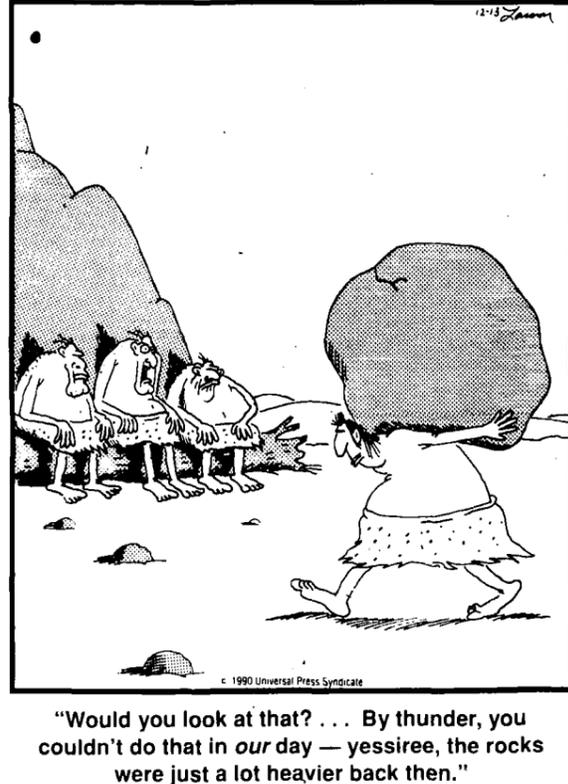
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Irish losing streak reaches seven with loss to Trojans

Harold Miner scores 35 to lead USC past ND 105-95

By **DAVE DIETEMAN**
Sports Writer

The more things change, the more they stay the same.

Just 18 days after the Irish football team shut down the Trojan gridiron squad 10-6, many Notre Dame fans were looking for a similar defensive effort to spark the Irish basketball team to victory.

Different sport, same result, right?

Unfortunately, wrong.

There are exceptions to every rule, as USC painfully reminded Digger Phelps and the Fighting Irish last night at the JACC. The Trojans spanked Notre Dame 105-95 before a vocal crowd of 9,501, sending the Irish to their seventh loss in a row.

The 105 points scored by USC were the most ever surrendered by a Digger Phelps' team at the JACC, and were also the most scored against Notre Dame since South Carolina racked up 109 points during the 1971-72 season. The last time that a Notre Dame team lost seven in a row was also in 1971-72 - the first year of Digger's career with the Irish. That year the Irish also lost the last six games of the year, while losing five in a row in mid-season.

Digger, however, was advised by Southern Cal coach George Raveling to stay the course.

"I would just say to Digger that he must remember the Three P's: Patience, Positive, and Poised," Raveling said. "You have to have them, because it's easy to get negative. We probably played as well in all phases of the game as we have this year. I expected that it would take that kind of effort to beat Notre Dame."

"I have been there. I sincerely believe that a team can have losing momentum. I wouldn't write Notre Dame off right now. Notre Dame has no time to experiment and adjust because of their schedule. They need time to regroup."

Perhaps it was a bad omen

for Notre Dame when Southern Cal won the tipoff and quickly jumped out to a 4-2 lead.

The Trojans offensive juggernaut, led by Robert Pack (24 points) and Harold Miner (35 points), had buried the Irish in a 17 point deficit by halftime. Elmer Bennett (27 points) and LaPhonso Ellis (28 points) each registered career highs in scoring, but were overwhelmed down the stretch. Bennett's coast-to-coast acrobatic scoring surges sparked many an Irish rally.

"I thought that Bennett was disrespectful because he took over the game," Raveling said. "He doesn't understand the articles of surrender. He really put on a show."

Unfortunately for Bennett, Miner was always lurking in the wings to bury shot after incredible shot en route to squelching every Notre Dame rally that came his way. With 14:08 left in the first half and the Irish trailing 12-9, Bennett nailed a 15-foot jumper, slicing the margin to 12-11.

Miner, however, came back with a layup for a 14-11 Trojan edge. Eighteen seconds later, Pack took a lead past at and around Bennett, as the USC lead bulged to 16-11.

Ellis scored a 16-footer from the left wing to pull the Irish back to within three at the 12:45 mark, but the first half was all Trojans from that point on.

Southern Cal's lead seemed to grow exponentially, as Notre Dame found itself trailing 31-18 with over eight minutes before halftime.

The Trojans did not outshoot the Irish by much. USC shot .544 from the floor, as well as .333 from three-point range and .758 from the free throw line. The Irish, on the other hand, made .522 from the floor, .455 from three-point land, and .741 at the line. In the second half, the Trojans veins flowed with ice, as they buried 15 of 18 free throws down the stretch.



The Observer/John Studebaker

LaPhonso Ellis (shown here vs. Kentucky) scored 28 points and grabbed 15 rebounds, but it was to no avail, as the Irish lost to USC 105-95.

Miner's performance leaves Irish in shock

By **KEN TYSIAC**
Associate Sports Editor

The Notre Dame players muttered in disbelief as they passed the freshly tabulated boxscore around the locker room after their 105-95 loss to USC.

"How many did he have?"

"Thirty-five, man."

"Thirty-five?"

"Yeah."

The player they were referring to was Trojan guard Harold Miner, who lit up the Irish last night at the Joyce ACC. Miner, just a sophomore,

has made a habit of scoring big in leading USC to wins in five of its first six games. Going into last night's game he was averaging 24.0 ppg. He eclipsed that mark midway through the second half last night.

"He's really a good player," said Irish forward LaPhonso Ellis, who had a pretty decent night himself with 28 points and 15 rebounds. "He's a good athlete, a great shooter, and he can penetrate as well. He is especially dangerous on the perimeter because he can really shoot that fall-away

jumper."

"He's their main person on offense," forward Daimon Sweet added. "He tries to get everybody else involved in the offense, and then when you slip on defense he kills you."

The sophomore from Inglewood, Cal. killed Notre Dame on the inside and the outside, sending the Irish reeling to their seventh straight loss. The Irish tried to play a zone against him. They tried to play man-to-man against him.

see USC / page 10

Only the teams stay the same in '91 Orange Bowl

FRANK PASTOR
Associate Sports Editor

On the surface, the similarities between the 1991 Orange Bowl game and its 1990 predecessor appear endless.

Notre Dame's 21-6 win a year ago knocked Colorado from the ranks of the unbeaten and out of national championship contention. The Irish again will face the top-ranked Buffaloes in a bowl game with certain national title implications, but don't call the Jan. 1 matchup between No. 5 Notre Dame and No. 1 Colorado a rematch of last season's game.

"This game is not a rematch per se," Notre Dame head coach Lou Holtz said Wednesday. "Colorado is playing better football than anybody in the country right now. What concerns me is not the revenge factor, but the confidence factor. That's what's really impressed me. Everybody is pointing at (Colorado) this year, but they are more mature

than last year."

Colorado emerged from relative obscurity last season to capture the Big Eight title and fashioned a perfect 11-0 record before its Orange Bowl loss to Notre Dame.

The Irish finished last season with a No. 2 ranking and the best record in the country at 12-1. Notre Dame carried the top ranking through the first 11 weeks of the season before falling to Miami in its final regular-season game.

"We'd better be better than we've been all year," Holtz said about this season's game. "I don't think we're playing as well as we did last year, particularly on defense."

The '91 Orange Bowl was being billed as the national championship game as early as Nov. 10 when top-ranked Notre Dame defeated Tennessee and Colorado beat Oklahoma State to move into the No. 2 spot.

Notre Dame's shocking 24-21

see ORANGE / page 12

Criticism of ND sports misdirected

This semester, a dangerous parasite, which has perhaps infested the Notre Dame community for some time, became visible and malignant.

This contagion, however, has not yet achieved a death grip, and must be destroyed while the opportunity exists.

More than a few times this year, the university community has suffered through letters, articles and quips that decried athletes, coaches and the amount of coverage devoted to sports on this campus. For argument's sake, the disparaging comments may be divided into two categories: Type A and Type B (how quaint). Type A, as with personalities, is the more active strain. The Type A critic is the person who wants to fire Digger Phelps, fire Gary Darnell and call the plays for Lou Holtz. This particularly annoying brand of critic also exhibits an overweening, pompous attitude towards opposing teams.

You've heard these budding Einsteins at the dining hall: "Nah, I sold my ticket. We're gonna crush Stanford - why go to the game?"

You've stood next to these geniuses at football games: "Hey Mirer, you stink! I can't believe he

threw an incompletion!"

You've turned off the local radio station after the disc jockey proudly tells the world that he would win a national championship for Notre Dame if he had Digger's job. "I'd teach those guys how to shoot foul shots." Never mind that the game was close enough to come down to a foul shot, but some disc-jockey would have pulled it out.

The Type B critic is just as bad as the Type A, but chooses to mull over complaints and insert them into vague pseudo-defenses of intellectual life. The Type B expert would have the world see the evil of sports once and for all, as well as make sure that the only majors offered by the university are engineering, science, and PLS.

You've read the letters: "Campus Paper Wastes Paper on Sports." You've seen the articles: "University ranking falls - and deserves to!" Worse yet, you've had to take it from your professors: "Students here care too much about sports."

In the end, both Type A and Type B fall short of rationality and benefit. Let's take them one type at a time.

Have most Type A-sufferers tried to chill out and get a handle on their emotions or pride? If you're fired up for a game, it's understandable to yell things you don't mean. The same applies

see CRITICISM / page 14



Dave Diетeman
Sports Writer