

# The Observer

VOL. XXIII NO. 72

WEDNESDAY, January 16, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## U.N. deadline passes as troops await war

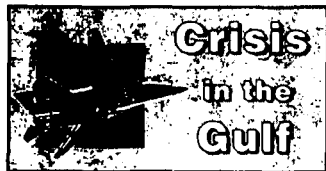
(AP)—The midnight deadline for Iraqi President Saddam Hussein to pull his forces out of Kuwait passed Wednesday and more than 680,000 U.S. and allied troops began a new countdown — to war.

Barring an attack by Iraq, the start of a Persian Gulf war lay in the hands of President Bush and allied leaders. Bush, armed with congressional authorization to drive Iraq from Kuwait, was described Tuesday as resolute and "at peace with himself."

Iraq declared a "furnace of hell" awaits anyone trying to dislodge its 545,000 troops from Kuwait, taken over in an Iraqi blitz on Aug. 2. What Saddam faced was thousands of combat aircraft, scores of warships and some of the world's most sophisticated weapons, spearheaded by 415,000 U.S. troops.

Baghdad's shows of defiance combined with a worldwide clamor of last-minute appeals to Saddam and anti-war protests.

The deadline expired at 8



a.m. Wednesday local time in Baghdad, where the Iraqi government gave no last-minute sign it was willing to withdraw from the small emirate it overran in a dispute over land and oil.

After the deadline, set Nov. 29 by the United Nations Security Council, U.N. members are authorized to drive Iraq out of Kuwait by force.

Deadline expiration at midnight Tuesday, Eastern Standard Time, did not mean war was inevitable, but exhausted diplomats said efforts to find a peaceful solution were practically dead.

At a packed news conference, U.N. Secretary-General Javier Perez de Cuellar made a final appeal to Saddam Hussein to withdraw his troops and avert

see GULF/ page 8



Air man 1st Class Reginald Horton, sits awaiting deployment on the eve of the United Nations imposed deadline against Iraq at a Saudi Arabian air base. He arrived Tuesday with the 31st Services Squadron. The midnight deadline passed without incident, but President Bush is authorized to order an attack at anytime.

## Gulf Crisis Action Group protests and prays for peace

By KEVALEEN RYAN  
News Writer

In an effort to speak out against the use of offensive military action to resolve the current situation in the Middle East, the Gulf Crisis Action Group held a demonstration and prayer service for over 200 people Tuesday at the Fieldhouse Mall.

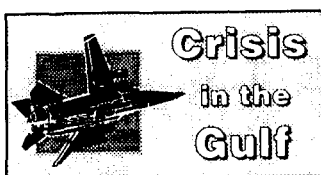
Five and a half months after its Aug. 2 invasion of Kuwait, President Saddam Hussein has refused to meet the Jan. 15 deadline set by the United Nations for the withdrawal of Iraqi troops. Despite this, the Group maintains that war is not the only remaining option.

"Ever since President Bush

first began talking up the offensive option against Iraq this past fall, he has been propelling the United States in the direction of war without adequately considering the enormous costs of war or adequately evaluating non-military options to address crises," said Janet Meissner, co-chairperson of the Group and ND graduate student.

Although Meissner stated that the Iraqi take-over of its oil-rich neighbor is clearly illegal and warrants punitive action, she said that a U.S. military attack would defeat, not facilitate, the objectives stated by the Bush administration.

These objectives are as follows:



•U.S.: "We must stop the violence against the Kuwaitis and reclaim the country for them."

Meissner: Although ultimate withdrawal is a valid goal, military intervention would likely "decimate the physical infrastructure (of Kuwait) and cause enormous civilian casualties."

•U.S.: "We must not reward aggression."

Meissner: The implementation of comprehensive economic sanctions and deployment of a

defensive force in Saudi Arabia proves otherwise. "Military escalation of the conflict by the United States would only underscore the idea that might makes right and that military force is an acceptable way to raise and resolve one's grievances in the world."

•U.S.: "We must protect our economic interests."

Meissner: An offensive strike would actually endanger the heavy concentration of oil in this region, cause oil prices to soar and, because of Saddam's promise to destroy the oil fields, threaten the environment.

•U.S.: "We must halt the threat that Iraq might develop and use weapons of mass de-

struction."

Meissner: While the use of chemical weapons is a viable concern, war is not the best way to address it. "By going to war with Iraq, we compel the use of these weapons which would greatly raise the number of civilian casualties and have long-term disastrous effects on the environment." It is true the proliferation of nuclear weapons warrants great concern. However, the United States, an acknowledged leader in this field, can not go to war with every emerging nuclear power.

"While President Bush advocates going to war with Iraq for

see PROTEST / page 8

## Concerned students return from abroad

By KELLEY TUTHILL  
News Editor

Five students from the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's Rome programs have returned to the U.S. due to concerns over the situation in the Middle East.

Two students from the architecture program and three from the Saint Mary's Rome program have decided to leave Italy due to their own and their parents concern for safety, according to spokespersons from both programs.

"We are not recommending that students return," said Isabel Charles, associate provost and director of foreign study programs at Notre Dame. The students are not in any danger at the moment and the University has been in contact with the embassies and consulates in the sites.

None of Notre Dame's programs have been cancelled except for the Jerusalem program which was cancelled last fall, she said.

The University is doing its best to ensure that returning students are able to enroll for classes at Notre Dame.

Three students from the Saint Mary's Rome program have returned to the U.S., according to Peter Checca, assistant professor of modern languages and director of the Rome program.

With such an uncertain future in the region, Checca said he does not know if other students will leave the program. For the time being he plans to keep a close watch on the situation.

Saint Mary's will have no difficulty accommodating the returning students, including housing arrangements, said Checca.

## A nation is preoccupied with war

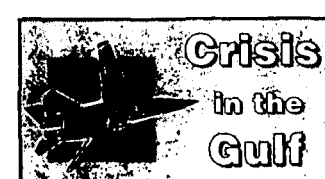
(AP)—Church bells pealed for peace. Demonstrators pleaded for peace. But the United States on Tuesday was a nation preoccupied with war.

Hours before the expiration of a United Nations deadline for Iraq to leave Kuwait passed without incident, police across the nation prepared for terrorist strikes and soldiers' relatives prayed and waited.

Even Mister Rogers, the children's television show host, joined the grim preparations by taping messages designed to help children cope with war.

Anti-war protests continued in virtually every large city. In San Francisco, more than 400 people were arrested by riot-clad police who used clubs and chemical Mace to clear the streets of demonstrators.

The arrests occurred after several thousand protesters, some zipped into body bags, blockaded the entrance to the downtown Federal Building. Among those arrested was Associated Press photographer Sal Veder, who was covering the demonstration and was



caught in the police sweep.

Estimates of the crowd size ranged from 3,000 to 10,000.

"This is our only hope," said Darla Rucker, a spokeswoman for the anti-war group, Pledge of Resistance. "We're on our way to war, and civil unrest is the only thing that will stop it."

That sense of dying hope characterized demonstrations around the nation.

"It's a desperate time. We did what we can," said Brian Terrell, one of two demonstrators who disrupted Iowa Gov. Terry Branstad's state-of-the-state address in Des Moines.

Protesters in some cities took note of the fact that Tuesday was the birthday of the Rev. Martin Luther King Jr., although the federal holiday commemorating his birth is not until next Monday.

About 100 protesters gathered in downtown Chicago to take turns reading from sections of a speech of King's against the Vietnam War.

"It is appalling that Martin Luther King's birthday should be used as the date when George Bush says this country is going to go to war," said Barry Romo of Vietnam Veterans Against the War, which organized the demonstration.

In Washington, National Park police arrested 55 demonstrators who sat and lay on the sidewalk in front of the White House. They were taken to National Park Service headquarters and released without charges, according to Maj. William Spruill of the Park Police.

The protesters at the White House included students from George Washington Junior High School who chanted, "One, two, three, four, we don't want your stupid war." Some marchers substituted an obscene word for "stupid."

INSIDE COLUMN

Here's a letter for you, Mr. President

Dear Mr. President:

I am 20 years old. Until now, this only meant that I cannot legally buy or drink alcoholic beverages. Until now, being a twenty year-old meant that I am not quite an adult.

Now, because it is past January 15, 1991 and Iraqi troops are still entrenched in Kuwait, being 20 means that I would be a member of the first wave of people conscripted should Congress authorize a draft. With the very real possibility of war in the Persian Gulf, a draft is not out of the question.

In the next few weeks, a walk around campus here at Notre Dame will serve as a reminder of the real issue of a war in the Middle East. The presence of hundreds of ROTC students will remind us that if there is war in the Gulf, it will be real people that are fighting the war—not nameless, faceless machines.

Many people close to me will be going to war if there is one. Tom and Paul, two friends of mine from high school are already there, waiting to see if they'll have to give their lives. My roommate Mike, who is in ROTC, and my brother-in-law Jim, who is in the reserves, are also in a position to go to war.

If I get drafted, I will go. I am a citizen of the United States and I plan to accept the responsibilities of being a citizen along with the privileges.

However, I am not a Rambo, and I do not want to "kick ass" in Kuwait as you might. In fact, I'm scared to death to go. I just read your letter to college students and I'm a little confused.

If I am going to go to war and fight alongside my friends and my relatives, I want to know why I'm there. Truth, justice and the American way are great, but is that what the whole Kuwait thing is about? I find that hard to believe sometimes.

If this is about oil, then tell us its about oil. And if it is about oil, please give this issue some more thought. Do you really think its worth all these lives? Are you willing to sacrifice all of these lives for oil?

I may only be 20, but I know there are some things I would like to do with my life. I want to get married someday. I want to be a dad. I want to take my kids on vacation and I want to cheer for my son or daughter in their basketball games. I want to see the White Sox cream the Cubs in a Cross-town World Series. And I want to spoil my niece.

One thing I don't want, Mr. President, is to die. I know that Paul, Tom, Mike, and Jim don't want to die either, nor do any of the other men and women who will go to war.

So think about us before you make your decision. We're not traitors and we're not unpatriotic. We just don't want to die.

Sincerely,  
John O'Brien  
American

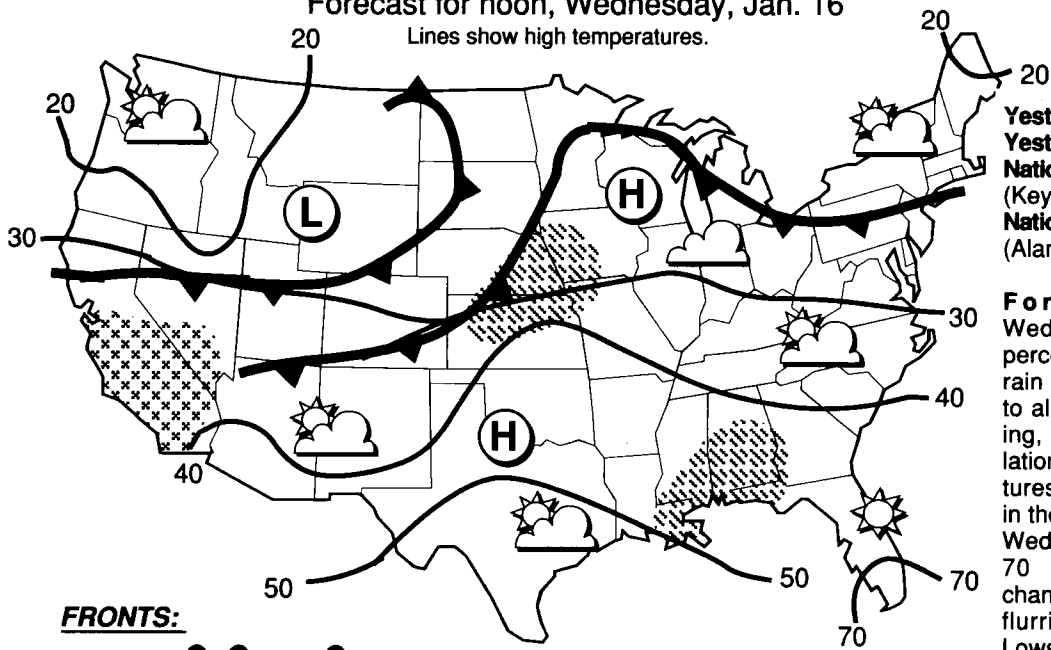


John O'Brien  
Managing Editor

WEATHER

Forecast for noon, Wednesday, Jan. 16

Lines show high temperatures.



Yesterday's high: 42  
Yesterday's low: 30  
Nation's high: 83  
(Key West, FL)  
Nation's low: -6  
(Alamosa, CO)

Forecast: Cloudy Wednesday with a 90 percent chance of mixed rain and snow, changing to all snow by late morning, with some accumulation possible. Temperatures will remain steady in the middle 30s. Cloudy Wednesday night with a 70 percent of snow, changing to light snow or flurries after midnight. Lows from the upper 20s to around 30.

©1990 Accu-Weather, Inc.

FRONTS:



Via Associated Press GraphicsNet

OF INTEREST

**Congressman Tim Roemer** will hold an open forum at Grace Hall tonight at 7 p.m. He will speak on the situation in the Persian Gulf and would like to hear students' opinions on the crisis.

**Notre Dame Communication and Theatre** will hold auditions for its second studio production "The Ice Wolf," Wednesday and Thursday at 7 p.m. in the laboratory theatre of Washington Hall. Auditions will also be held at this time for advanced directing projects.

**Auditions will be held** for announcers for WSND FM, ND's fine arts radio station, on January 21 and 22. For information, call Cathy at 283-1321.

**On-campus rooms** are still available for female graduate, full-time degree-seeking students. If interested, contact the Office of Student Residences, 311 Administration Building, at 239-5878.

**Detailed instructions** will be given on how to best utilize Resume Expert, a computerized resume preparation system, in order to enhance your resume. The presentation is today, 3:30-4:30 p.m., in the Career and Placement Services conference room.

WORLD

**President Bush** told Congress Monday that he has decided to free \$42.5 million in military aid for the government of El Salvador, saying Salvadoran rebels are committing human rights abuses and grabbing weapons. But Bush said he would hold up dispensing the money for 60 days to coincide with elections in March for the Salvadoran National Assembly. This will give peace negotiations under the auspices of the United Nations "every chance to work," Bush said in a statement. "The United States is prepared to go the last mile for peace in El Salvador," Bush said. "We are not prepared to sacrifice the security of the elected government or of American citizens."



**A grenade went off** behind the U.S. Embassy in Panama City, Panama, early Tuesday, but no one was injured, the embassy said. A second grenade failed to explode. "The grenade that exploded caused slight damage to one of the windows in the building and to some bushes," the embassy said in a statement. The other explosive was removed without incident by a U.S. Army explosives team, it said. Embassy officials and Panamanian police were investigating the incident. There was no immediate claim of responsibility. About 10,000 American soldiers are stationed at 11 U.S. military bases along the Panama Canal.

NATIONAL

**The rap group 2 Live Crew** didn't violate copyright laws with their takeoff of Roy Orbison's hit "Pretty Woman," a federal judge has ruled in Nashville, Tennessee. U.S. District Thomas Wiseman ruled Monday in favor of the rap group in a lawsuit brought by Nashville's Acuff-Rose Music Inc. over a song similar to Orbison's 1964 hit. Wiseman said 2 Live Crew's song, also entitled "Pretty Woman," simply uses comic lyrics to satirize the original work. "In sum, 2 Live Crew is an anti-establishment rap group," Wiseman said.

**A federal report** includes genetic tests that "strongly suggest" a Florida dentist who died of AIDS infected three of his patients with the virus, one of the patients said Tuesday. Kimberly Bergalis and her lawyers said the Centers for Disease Control report shows the strains of AIDS in all four people were virtually identical. "Now they finally believe me, but where were they when I was standing by myself?" Ms. Bergalis asked. Her dentist, Dr. David Acer, died of AIDS in September. She went to him for a tooth extraction.

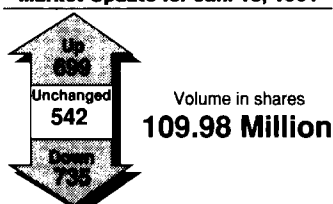
CAMPUS

**Holy Cross College** will host a financial aid workshop at the College on Tuesday, January 29 at 7 p.m. The workshop is designed to assist parents and students in filing for financial aid for the 1991-92 academic year. R. Douglas Irvine, director of Financial Aid at Holy Cross, will present an overview of the entire financial aid process and copies of the 1991-92 FAF form will be made available.

**University President** Father Edward Malloy has been named to the Advisory Board for the National Interfaith Cable Coalition, with headquarters in New York City. The NICC is responsible for the largest cable network for religious programming in the country, VISN. Notre Dame is completing its second season of providing programs on ethical and social issues for VISN in a series known as "Life Choices." In addition, this programming is seen on a dozen PBS stations around the country, including New Orleans and San Francisco. "Life Choices" is produced for the University by Golden Dome Productions, South Bend.

MARKET UPDATE

Market Update for Jan. 15, 1991



NYSE Index	171.70	↑ 0.49
S&P Composite	313.73	↑ 1.24
Dow Jones Industrials	2,490.59	↑ 6.68

Precious Metals

Gold	↓ \$1.30 to \$400.20/oz.
Silver	↓ 3.5¢ to \$4.222/oz.

ALMANAC

On January 16:

- In 1910: The U.S. annual defense budget was reported to be at a record high of \$2 billion.
- In 1916: Mexican soldiers of Pancho Villa's army killed 18 American citizens bound for work in mines near Chihuahua City. The soldiers responsible were condemned to death.
- In 1939: President Franklin D. Roosevelt asked for an extension of the Social Security Act to more women and children.
- In 1946: Joining a growing dissatisfaction of workers nationwide, over 200,000 went on strike Chicago's meat-packing plants, causing the nation's meat output to fall by 75%.
- In 1959: Cuban revolutionaries supplanted the government of Fulgencia Batista, replacing him with rebel leader Fidel Castro's choice of Manuel Urrutia as provisional President.

The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556  
(219)-239-7471

Tuesday's Staff

<b>News</b> Peter Loftus Siobhan McCarthy	<b>Production</b> Michelle Wood Ann Buff	<b>Graphics</b> Michael Muldoon
<b>Accent</b> Paige A. Smoron John Fischer Melissa Cusack	<b>Viewpoint</b> Becky Pichler Kathy Welsh	<b>Circulation</b> Bill O'Rourke Matt Novak
<b>Ad Design</b> doug Bronsing Maria Blohm Kerry Clair	<b>Scoreboard</b> Dave McMahon	<b>Photography</b> Garr Schwartz
	<b>Systems</b> Mark Sloan Mike Murphy	<b>Sports</b> David Dieteman

The Observer (USPS 599 2-4000) is published Monday through Friday except during exam and vacation periods. The Observer is a member of the Associated Press. All reproduction rights are reserved.

# Soviet troops tighten grip in Latvia and Lithuania

RIGA, U.S.S.R. (AP) — Soviet commandos stormed a Latvian police academy Tuesday and seized weapons from cadets, and thousands at a Communist Party-led rally roared for a pro-Kremlin group to take power in the republic.

In Lithuania, a military helicopter circled parliament and workers dug a long trench behind the building to protect it from Soviet tanks. A government official said 80 people were missing since Sunday's military assault on the republic's television tower. Fourteen people are known to have been killed in the attack; 230 were injured.

About 5,000 Kremlin loyalists also rallied in the Estonian capital of Tallinn, condemning the separatist Estonian government.

Tensions remained high in the Baltics, where Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev has been striking back at pro-independence forces he says are violating the Soviet Constitution.

Latvian Interior Minister Aloizs Vaznis accused Soviet "black beret" commandos of staging attacks that "are designed to provoke armed conflict to prompt the intervention of military units, which are combat-ready."

The commandos attacked Latvia's only police academy at 2 a.m. and took pistols, automatic weapons, snipers' rifles and grenade launchers that Vaznis said "could be used in provocative actions" against the republic's government.

Some of the commandos arrived at the academy disguised as traffic police, talked their

way past a night watchman and disarmed him, Latvian radio reported. Other commandos seized the building, disarming the cadets and severely beating two, the report said. They left a short time later.

On Monday, commandos in black berets seized a police precinct station in a Riga suburb but left quickly and later returned the captured weapons.

The commandos also occupied a heating facility in a Riga suburb.

The "black beret" units are controlled by the Soviet Interior Ministry, which is headed by Boris Pugo, a former head of the Latvian KGB secret police.

"I have come to the conclusion that these actions were planned by the Soviet Interior Ministry" in Moscow, Vaznis said.

He spoke in testimony to parliament, which was televised live.

Vaznis warned women and children to stay off the narrow streets of the Old Town area, where parliament is located. Most women working in the legislature and nearby radio building were sent home early.

In an effort to defuse tensions, Latvian President Anatoljs Gorbunovs appealed in a televised address for people to clear barricades and heavy trucks that had been placed along the route to a sports stadium where the anti-independence rally was held Tuesday afternoon.

Between 10,000 and 12,000 people opposed to Latvia's separatist government jammed a stadium and cheered Commu-



AP Photo

A group of Lithuanians keep warm around a fire in an all night vigil against Soviet troops. The vigil was held in the square surrounding the parliament in Vilnius, the capital of Lithuania, Tuesday morning. The crowds vowed to defend the parliament till death as they await a possible raid by the Soviet troops and tanks.

nist Party ideologist Ojars Potreki, who urged the shadowy National Salvation Committee to take power.

"Who is for this?" he asked. When the crowd roared its approval, he said: "The National Salvation Committee has now been empowered to take power."

The committee, which government officials said is headed by Latvian Communist Party chief Alfreds Rubiks, has demanded that parliament revoke its May 4 independence declaration and roll back

recent price increases.

A similarly named group is trying to seize control of Lithuania's government.

"Latvia should not leave the Soviet Union," Rubiks told the rally. "Presidential rule should be introduced immediately."

Rubiks called for a general strike. "This is a serious political battle. Planes and trains should be brought to a halt. We must win and remain in the Soviet Union."

A uniformed military officer

told the crowd: "We call on servicemen and those in the Soviet KGB to protect the interest of the people and their rights."

Latvia's parliament has rejected the committee's demand for the government's resignation.

In response to a lawmaker's question, Vaznis said the Latvian police, who are loyal to the separatist government and under his command, were authorized to use firearms to protect themselves against attack

**Come on out and  
enjoy your 21st  
Birthday**



*Happy Birthday  
Kristie*

Love, Mom, Dad & Bob

**NOTRE DAME 1991  
COLLEGE  
BOWL TOURNAMENT**

**DEADLINE FOR ENTRIES IS  
JANUARY 17, 1991**

**SEND TEAM ROSTERS TO:  
DR. PETER LOMBARDO  
CENTER FOR CONTINUING  
EDUCATION  
NOTRE DAME**

**CALL 239-6691 FOR  
INFORMATION**

A PRAYER SERVICE

*Celebrating*  
**DR. MARTIN LUTHER KING, JR.**

**WE  
ALL  
HAVE A  
DREAM**



**7:30 PM • JANUARY 21, 1991 • SACRED HEART CHURCH**

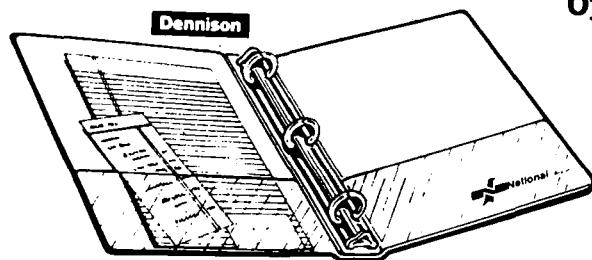
Sponsored by Campus Ministry



Welcome Back Students, Faculty &amp; Staff!

# OfficeMax...Over 6,000 School & Office Supply Items Drastically Discounted Every Day!

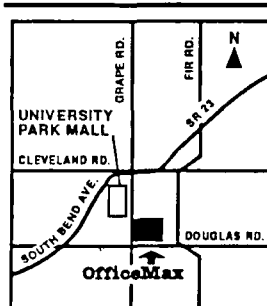
Supermarket-size stores featuring everything from paper to pens, faxes to furniture, calculators to computer software, quick print services and more.  
Open to the public. No membership fees.



**SAVE 61%**  
**Dennison National Ring Binder**  
1" ring capacity. Available in 7 colors.  
Catalog List Price \$3.57

04-004455 Rose 04-004491 Blue  
04-004473 Grey 04-004807 Black  
04-004482 Red 04-004808 Green  
04-004464 Wedgewood

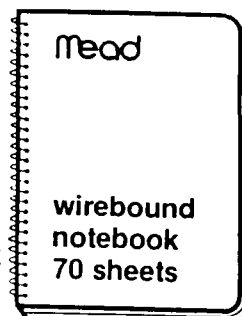
\$1.39

OfficeMax  
Everyday Price

Now Open

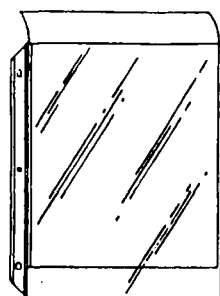
MISHAWAKA/SOUTH BEND

WILSHIRE PLAZA  
GRAPE AND DOUGLAS RDS.  
NEXT TO BUILDERS SQUARE  
273-0328



**SAVE 52%**  
**Mead Theme Book**  
70 sheets, 8-1/2"x10-1/2"  
Narrow or wide ruled.  
Catalog List Price \$9.95  
06-010078 wide ruled  
06-011291 narrow ruled

48¢

OfficeMax  
Everyday Price

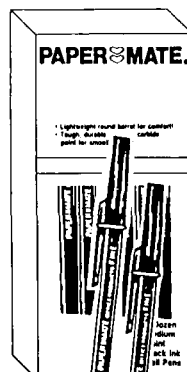
**SAVE 50%**  
**Sheet Protectors**  
Top loading, punched  
on reinforced edge.  
MaxPack of 100.  
Catalog List Price \$15.00  
04-011871

\$7.49

OfficeMax  
Everyday Price

**SAVE 73%**  
**PaperMate Stick Pens**  
12 Pack Medium or Fine Point.  
Blue, red, or black ink.  
Catalog List Price \$3.60  
10-000349 Black  
10-000358 Red  
10-000367 Blue  
10-000385 Fine Blue  
10-000401 Fine Black  
10-000394 Fine Red

97¢

OfficeMax  
Everyday Price

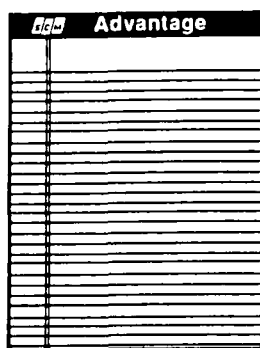
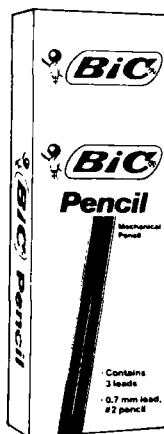
**SAVE 61%**  
**#2 Lead American Pencils**  
Pack of 10 pencils.  
Catalog List Price \$1.50  
10-011952

59¢

OfficeMax  
Everyday Price

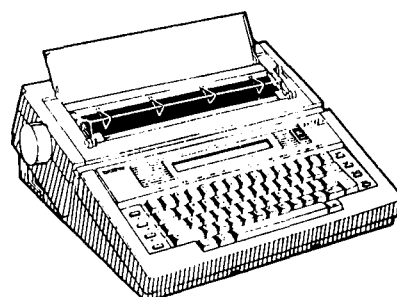
**SAVE 50%**  
**Bic Mechanical Pencils**  
Colorful, non-refillable  
mechanical pencils.  
Pack of 5.  
Catalog List Price \$1.98  
10-012676

99¢

OfficeMax  
Everyday Price

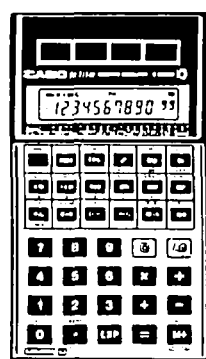
**SAVE 75%**  
**MaxPack of 12  
Legal Packs**  
8 1/2" x 11".  
Catalog List Price \$15.00  
06-010773

\$3.69

OfficeMax  
Everyday Price

**SAVE \$212.99**  
**Smith Corona  
PWP47D Word Processor**  
8 Line x 80 character LCD display.  
Spell-Right 50,000 word dictionary.  
Word-Right and Auto-Spell.  
Catalog List Price \$499.99  
02-019274

\$287.00

OfficeMax  
Everyday Price

**SAVE \$5.39**  
**Casio FX118  
Scientific Calculator**  
154 scientific, mathematical and  
engineering functions. Independent  
and constant memories. Includes  
scientific calculator workbook.  
Catalog List Price \$24.95  
02-012299

\$19.56

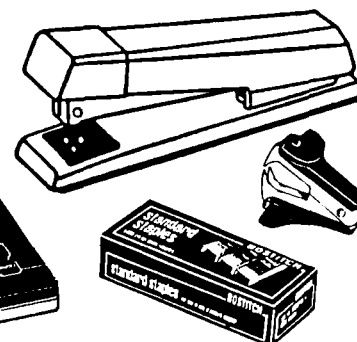
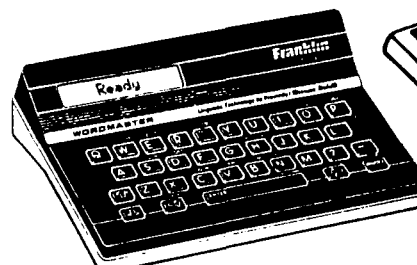
OfficeMax  
Everyday Price

**SAVE 54%**  
**Franklin Wordmaster**  
World's most comprehensive  
electronic thesaurus. 47,000  
synonyms for over 36,000 words.  
Checks and corrects 80,000 words.  
Catalog List Price \$129.95  
02-012360

\$59.00

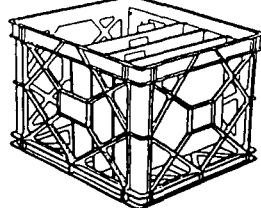
OfficeMax  
Everyday Price

Franklin WORDMASTER™

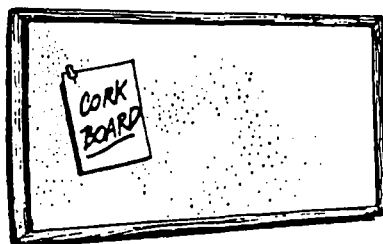
SAVE 74% **STANLEY BOSTITCH**

**SAVE \$5.06**  
**W.T. Rogers Crate-A-File II**  
Portable stackable files.  
Includes 3 hanging file folders.  
Catalog List Price \$11.00  
03-010768 Blue  
03-010808 Putzy  
03-010838 Mauve  
03-010841 Slate Blue

\$5.94

OfficeMax  
Everyday Price

STEMPEL



**SAVE 52%**  
**Stempel Wood Frame  
Cork Board**  
18" x 24".  
Catalog List Price \$17.95  
11-001480

\$8.58

OfficeMax  
Everyday Price

**SAVE \$12.07**  
**Cork Board \$12.98**  
24" x 36".  
Catalog List Price \$25.05  
11-001499

**SAVE \$22.32**  
**Cork Board \$23.88**  
36" x 48".  
Catalog List Price \$46.20  
11-001808



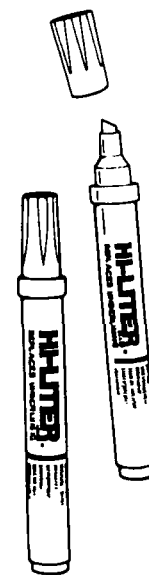
**We Have A Complete  
Selection for  
Back to School**  
• Pens • Filler Paper  
• Pencils • Notebooks  
• Binders • Index Cards  
• Art & Drafting Supplies  
Plus Much More!

## OfficeMax Service Center

- **Large Quantity Duplication** 3¢ each  
100 per original minimum  
8 1/2" x 11", 20 lb. white paper,  
one side. Compare at 7¢ each.
- **Self-Serve Copying** 5¢ each  
8 1/2" x 11", 20 lb. white paper,  
one side. Compare at 10¢ each.

### Other Services Available:

- Offset Printing
- Business Cards
- Letterhead/Envelopes
- Rubber Stamps
- NCR Forms
- Fax Services



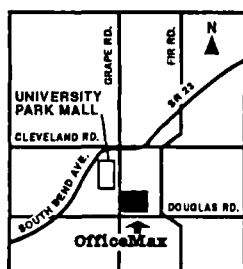
**SAVE 36¢**  
**Dennison  
Yellow Highlighter**  
Replaces underlining.  
Catalog List Price \$5.95  
10-001712

49¢

OfficeMax  
Everyday Price

**SAVE \$1.51**  
**Carter's 4 Color Set  
Highlighter Markers \$1.89**  
Catalog List Price \$3.40  
10-001787

STORE HOURS: Sunday 11:00 a.m. - 6:00 p.m. Monday thru Friday 8:00 a.m. - 9:00 p.m. Saturday 9:00 a.m. - 9:00 p.m.



Now Open

MISHAWAKA/SOUTH BEND

WILSHIRE PLAZA  
GRAPE AND DOUGLAS RDS.  
NEXT TO BUILDERS SQUARE  
273-0328

# OfficeMax®

Savings is the Bottom Line™

©Copyright 1991 OfficeMax, Inc. We reserve the right to limit quantities. Not responsible for printing or typographical errors.

OfficeMax®  
ABC Company  
00035166323

**Charge it!**  
Apply for our own  
OfficeMax credit card.  
We also honor VISA,  
MasterCard, Discover.

We Deliver\*



\*We Deliver to your Office or Home. Up to 100 pounds only \$12.00. Furniture delivery also available.

# Campus groups actively protest a war in the Gulf

By PAUL PEARSON  
Assistant News Editor

To Father Stephen Newton, rector of Sorin Hall, the situation looks familiar.

According to Newton, who is also director of special projects at the Office of Campus Ministry, the campus' response to the crisis in the Persian Gulf resembles its response to the Vietnam War, except that this response is "more reflective and prayerful."

Part of this response was a demonstration and prayer service held at the Fieldhouse Mall Tuesday. "I was impressed with the turnout," Newton said.

According to Janet Meissner, one of the leaders of the Gulf Crisis Action Group, who organized the protest, between 300 and 400 students took part in the demonstration, and about 50 students took part in an organizational meeting held after the demonstration.

Meissner, a graduate student, said that both the demonstration and the meeting went well. "A lot of good ideas were put forward during the meeting."

The Gulf Crisis Action Group is planning a four-day "Teach-In" Jan. 21-24. According to Meissner, the discussions will focus on the draft and conscientious objectors; environmen-



tal and energy issues in the Gulf Crisis; the background of Iraq and Kuwait; and the possible scenarios for the crisis.

The Group is also planning to send a delegation to Washington, D.C., to take part in a national march for peace. Meissner will participate in a meeting of National Student Network Against War in Chicago on Jan. 19-20.

Although Meissner said she

was pleased with the campus' reaction to the Gulf Crisis, she hopes that more people will start getting involved in protests. "Every U.S. citizen has a responsibility to speak out," she said.

To protest the presence of U.S. troops in Saudi Arabia, Campus Ministry sponsored a mass and prayer vigil at Sacred Heart Church Tuesday.

Newton said that Campus Ministry's response to the crisis is being revised as the situation develops. "Once classes begin, I think the amount of protesting for peace will increase."

Newton also said that Campus Ministry is trying to

assemble a list of Notre Dame graduates and siblings of current students who are part of Operation Desert Shield in Saudi Arabia. Those with information on these people are asked to contact Campus Ministry at Room 103 Hesburgh Library.

The Center for Social Concerns is planning a prayer vigil to protest the Persian Gulf Crisis. The vigil will be held in the CSC Reflection Room starting at 5 p.m. today and lasting until 10 p.m. tomorrow.

The Gulf Crisis Action Group will hold an organizational meeting tonight at the CSC at 6 p.m.

## 'Strategic Moment' campaign nets \$450 million for ND

Special to The Observer

Notre Dame has announced completion of the most successful development campaign in the history of Catholic higher education. The "Strategic Moment" campaign, launched in May 1987, attracted \$456,410,000 in cash and commitments—152 percent of its original, \$300-million goal.

More than 61,000 individuals—80 percent of them Notre Dame alumni—contributed to the campaign. The final total makes this Notre Dame's fifth oversubscribed campaign in the last three decades, during which the University has raised \$755.5 million. As a result, the University today has the 18th

largest endowment in the nation at more than \$600 million and its faculty salaries are in the top 20 percent of the nation's colleges and universities.

Construction of new facilities on campus has averaged more than \$10 million a year, with a record \$60 million in construction either recently completed or under way in late 1990. Construction for the remainder of the 1990s is projected to average \$20 million a year.

University President Father Edward Malloy said of the campaign, "Once again, Notre Dame's alumni and friends have endorsed our vision of melding religious values with intellectual inquiry to provide a distinctive presence in Ameri-

can higher education." Campaign chairman Donald Keough, who also chairs the University's Board of Trustees, said the success of the campaign "positions Notre Dame for the 1990s, giving it the resources for continuing academic distinction among the nation's private universities."

Keough is the president and chief operating officer of The Coca-Cola Company.

Joining Malloy and Keough in the announcement were the campaign vice chairmen, Thomas Carney, chairman and chief executive officer of the Wheeling, Ill.-based Metatech Corporation, and Frank Sullivan, retired vice chairman of Mutual Benefit Life Insurance

Company of Newark, N.J. Carney and Sullivan are Notre Dame alumni and trustees.

Highlights of the campaign include the following:

- Forty-five chaired professorships, each endowed with \$1 million, were established, raising to 105 the number of endowed chairs created at Notre Dame since the first in 1967.
- The creation of endowed chairs has had an important, multiplier effect among our faculty," said Timothy O'Meara, the University's provost.

Chairholders serve as a magnet, attracting stronger junior faculty members and stimulating their senior faculty colleagues.

- Funding for construction and renovation of campus facilities reached \$105 million, underwriting the most prolific physical growth in the University's history—an entire new quad, 13 new buildings, seven additions to existing buildings, two major renovations, and a campus memorial.

Among the record \$60 million in current projects are the construction of the \$10.3-million Hesburgh Center for International Studies, whose principal donor is Joan Kroc, widow of the McDonald's hamburger chain's founder, and the \$7-million renovation of Sacred Heart Church, the Gothic landmark and center of worship on the Notre Dame campus.

- A gift of \$33 million, the 18th largest ever to American higher education, was made by the Edward DeBartolo family to fund the core of a new academic quadrangle. The DeBartolo classroom building, one of the anchors of the new quad, will be a state-of-the-art instructional facility and the most expensive structure in the University's history at an estimated \$20 million.

Among other facilities to be sited on the DeBartolo quad are a \$14-million performing arts center and a \$12-million

College of Business Administration complex.

- Unrestricted gifts, to be used at the University's discretion, totalled more than \$55 million. These gifts provide the University with financial flexibility to address critical needs such as the expansion of student financial aid.

- Direct scholarship endowment received an infusion of \$50 million, an impact just beginning to be felt. In 1989 the University was able to offer financial assistance to 1,000 new students, in 1990, to 1,400.

Scholarships and fellowships have been designated the University's overriding post-campaign priority, with a goal of raising \$10 million in new student aid endowment each year for the next decade.

- The University's libraries received more than \$6 million for book purchases, endowed bibliographers and collection preservation, and \$4 million went to the Institute for Scholarship in the Liberal Arts, which encourages and supports scholarship among faculty of the College of Arts and Letters.

- Campaign support for Notre Dame's Catholic character included \$3 million for the Center for Social Concerns, whose programs in experiential learning and student voluntarism have been emulated by universities across the nation. The Institute for Pastoral and Social Ministry also was the beneficiary of more than \$3 million.

- The University's Snite Museum of Art received more than \$2 million to endow programs and add to its collection.

- Instrumentation, a necessity of the modern research university, attracted more than \$2 million in gifts, including the establishment of the Lizzadro Magnetic Resonance Research Center, crucial to biochemical investigations. More than \$2 million also went to Notre Dame's ecological research center at Land O'Lakes, Wis.

SELnate セルネット合同就職セミナー in U.S.A. & TOKYO

これが近道。 U.S.A. セミナー — Washington D.C.  
'90.3.2(SAT) 3(SUN)  
TOKYO セミナー  
'90.7月中旬予定

道はいろいろ就職活動でも出来るだけ無駄を避けて合理的に行きたいものです。そこで注目。ADAPTでおなじみのセルネットが主催する、セルネット合同就職セミナー。今回もワシントンD.C.と東京で開催。いずれも留学生採用に積極的な一流企業が一堂に会して、説明会はもちろん、面接も行ないます。会場には一流ホテルを予定、交通費もセルネットが応援します。留学生の皆さんにとっては、まさにお誘い向き。日本から遠く離れて大変だけれど、こんなところに近道があったのですね。

●セミナー内容 ● U.S.A.セミナー 約30社、TOKYOセミナー 約50社の説明会、個別面接 ●1社当たり30分程度の個別面接、および自由相談室での面接を実施致します。  
●対象 ● U.S.A.セミナー 大学または大学院を1992年6月までに卒業(Bachelor以上の学位取得)予定の学生  
TOKYOセミナー 大学または大学院を1992年12月までに卒業

●お申し込み、お問い合わせ●

株式会社セルネット(東京本社)採用推進事業部  
TEL 1-800-537-2186 または 03-234-5071  
(平日9:00am-6:00pm 日本時間)  
担当 佐藤・村田・池田・秋山・高橋

(Bachelor以上の学位取得)予定の学生  
●費用 ● 参加無料。会場までの往復幹線交通費はU.S.A.セミナー 500ドルまで実費支給予定 TOKYOセミナー セミナー開催2週間前までに帰国された方は国内参加、それ以降に帰国された方は海外参加とみなさせていただきます。国内参加は、日本国内でかかった交通費を20,000円まで、海外参加は500ドルまで実費支給予定。尚、セミナー時、既に卒業済みの方は国内参加とさせていただきますので、ご了承ください。●往復の幹線交通費に限りません。タクシー、ガソリン代等は対象になりません。

●お申し込み締切日 ● U.S.A.セミナー 1月25日(金) TOKYOセミナー 6月上旬  
●お申し込み受付後、簡単な選考を行なったうえで参加可否の通知を致します。通知前にはチケットをご購入されない様、ご注意ください。(キャンセル料は負担出来ませんので、予めご了承ください。)  
●お知らせ ● 当社は、セミナーのほか個別に企業の求職セミナーも開催しています。お気軽にお問い合わせ下さい。

セルネット U.S.A. New York Office  
TEL 1-800-344-7241 または 212-986-5520  
(平日9:00am-5:00pm NY Time)  
担当 江川・Angela

## The Observer

Applications are now being accepted for the position of

### Editor-in-Chief 1991-92

Anyone interested in applying should submit a resumé and a personal statement not exceeding five pages to Alison Cocks by 5 p.m., January 25, 1991.

Further information is available from Alison Cocks at The Observer, 239-7471.

Kagel's Flowers  
Special

Fresh Cut Carnations

Cash and Carry

\$9.95 per dozen

602 N. Michigan

Across from Memorial Hospital

233-2232

We are your FTD Florist

## Student Government Presents...

# LaFortune 24 hr. Lounge

Beginning on Wednesday, January 23, 1991 the basement of LaFortune Student Center will be open 24 hrs. per day, seven days a week.

To celebrate Student Government is hosting an opening night party. Movies will be shown and food and beverages will be served.

Watch for further information  
on opening night activities.

# Suspects in PLO killings arrested

TUNIS, Tunisia (AP) — Police arrested several Palestinians, including a PLO bodyguard with links to terrorist Abu Nidal, after the assassinations of three PLO officials. But many Arabs blamed Israel.

Palestinians in the Israeli-occupied territories poured into the streets to protest the assassinations, waving black mourning flags and the tricolor banner of Palestine. Israeli army gunfire killed three people and wounded 74.

Israel flatly denied involvement. "We had nothing to do with it," Israeli Defense Minister Moshe Arens told ABC-TV.

Killed Monday night were Salah Khalaf, second in command to PLO chairman Yasser Arafat; Hayel Abdel-Hamid, the PLO's security chief; and Abu Mohammed al-Omari, Khalaf's chief bodyguard.

Arafat returned Tuesday from Baghdad to the Tunis headquarters of the Palestine Liberation Organization, canceling a trip to Paris. The PLO eulogized Khalaf and Abdel-Hamid as leaders who symbolized the Palestinian cause and lauded al-Omari as a PLO fighter.

A statement from Fatah, the main branch of the PLO, said the gunman, identified by the PLO and Tunisian officials as Hamza Abu Zid, was a "planted agent who undertook dealing with traitorous parties."

"This crime will never be left without punishment," the statement said.

However, the statement

dropped earlier PLO accusations that the killings were sponsored by Israel, and gave weight to reports the gunman was allied with Abu Nidal, Arafat's sworn enemy.

There was no statement from Abu Nidal.

PLO security sources said Abu Zid split from Abu Nidal, head of the Fatah-Revolutionary Council, during a mutiny in Libya. The sources, speaking on condition of anonymity, said Abu Zid came to Tunis six months ago and was hired as Abdel-Hamid's bodyguard.

Palestinian sources said one gunman killed the three PLO officials. The Tunisian police report indicated there was one gunman, but Tunisian officials said other Palestinians were arrested.

"All people implicated in this attack were arrested," the official TAP news agency reported, adding all are "Palestinians known to the PLO." Israeli army radio said as many as a dozen people were arrested.

The police report made public Tuesday said the three men were killed with two Kalashnikov automatic rifles. Initial reports said the gunman used an AK-47 assault rifle.

According to the police report, the gunman opened fire on Khalaf, Abdel-Hamid and al-Omari as they met at Abdel-Hamid's house in suburban Carthage.

Neighbors reported hearing gunfire at intervals for nearly 15 minutes.



AP Photo

## Gulf die-in

Anti-war protestors stage a die-in on a fog-shrouded corner in Santa Rosa, California, Monday. Twenty people were arrested for failing to disperse and blocking traffic.

# ND Libraries receive jazz tapes

Special to The Observer

A historic collection of tapes from the Notre Dame Collegiate Jazz Festival has been given to the University Libraries of Notre Dame by a 1979 alumnus. Donated by Joseph Kuhn Carey of Chicago, the collection contains roughly 52 cassettes that document and preserve the music of early Notre Dame Collegiate Jazz Festivals (circa 1959-1966).

The Carey collection includes the first recorded performances of many of today's top jazz musicians, among them David Sanborn, Paul Winter, Gene Bertoncini, Bunky Green, Billy Harper, Randy Brecker, Oscar

Brashear, and Dave Bunker. Carey assembled the collection over the past seven years from a variety of sources, including old, fragile reel-to-reel tapes and limited issue festival recordings. They then were transferred to much more stable modern reel-to-reel and cassette form by Northwestern University music library technicians.

In addition to the collection of early Collegiate Jazz Festival tapes, the University Libraries have received Carey's collection of "best" band/combo cassette tapes culled from 1985-1989 festivals. This collection consists of 40 cassettes and in-

cludes tapes of participating University of Notre Dame big bands from these years.

The collection currently is being cataloged and will be housed in the Hesburgh Library's Renner Audio and Video Learning Center. Related printed material, including Carey's "Big Noise from Notre Dame: A History of the Collegiate Jazz Festival," will also be available for use.

The University Libraries will continue to develop the collection by making efforts to secure other master tapes, records and cassettes in order that eventually all existing festival tapes may be preserved and made available at Notre Dame.

# Cancer Society awards grant to ND

Special to The Observer

The Cancer Society of St. Joseph County, an affiliate of United Health Services, has awarded a grant of \$6,000 to Notre Dame for cancer research.

Specifically, the money will go toward research being done by Subhash Basu, Professor and Chairman, Biochemistry, Biophysics and Molecular Biology, and his team; the research focuses on stopping uncontrolled DNA synthesis in

tumor or cancer cells.

Joining Basu in his research are his wife, Manju Basu, three postdoctoral fellows, four graduate students and three undergraduate research students.



## This Is No Way To Take Your LSAT.

If you've set your sights on law school, there's no better LSAT preparation than Stanley H. Kaplan

Our LSAT prep will open your eyes with score-raising strategies and techniques. We'll help you master everything from Analytical Reasoning to Reading Comprehension.

Our classes are live - and lively. And you can review lessons, and get additional help as needed in our TEST-N-TAPE® lab, open days, evenings and weekends for your convenience.

Visit our Center today and see for yourself.

And watch the scales tip in your favor.

**STANLEY H. KAPLAN**  
Take Kaplan Or Take Your Chances

1717 E. SOUTH BEND AVE.

SOUTH BEND, IN 46637

219/272-4135

2/9/91 LSAT Prep Class starts 1/21/91.

## American Heart Association



## TECH MAJORS 3.0 = \$30,000

If you're holding a grade point average of 3.0 or higher you may be eligible for up to \$1,100 a month plus bonuses, while you're still a student, through the Navy Nuclear Propulsion Officer Candidate Program.

If you meet the requirements outlined below you could get your start in nuclear power where nuclear power got started -- the Navy.

- United States citizen.
- Have completed sophomore year, majoring in engineering, math, physics or chemistry.
- Minimum 3.0 GPA.
- Have completed one year of calculus and calculus-based physics.
- No more than 26 1/2 years old at time of commissioning.
- Meet Navy's physical standards.

FOR MORE INFORMATION: Call toll free 1-800-527-8836



## NAVY OFFICER You and the Navy. Full Speed Ahead.



## Gulf

continued from page 1

war. He assured Iraq that once it begins a decisive withdrawal, its forces would not be attacked.

Perez de Cuellar said he also had promised "from the highest levels of government" that with the crisis over, "every effort will be made to address, in a comprehensive manner, the Arab-Israeli conflict, including the Palestinian question."

That links the Persian Gulf crisis with the Palestinian issue, a connection the Iraqi president sought and the United States and Britain opposed.

Perez de Cuellar's statement came six hours before expiration of the U.N. deadline.

Bush somberly walked the White House grounds at dawn Tuesday, then met with his national security advisers.

The Defense Department said Iraqi forces in Kuwait were continuing to dig in against a multinational force that had grown to 680,000 — including 35,000 troops from Britain, 10,000 from France, 150,500 from Saudi Arabia and 38,500 from Egypt. The Pentagon said U.S. forces ran battle drills and flew air combat exercises in the hours before the deadline.

NBC-TV News said Tuesday night that B-52 bombers had been moved to bases in a gulf country it did not identify. The Air Force has never conceded that B-52s have been assigned to Operation Desert Shield, but a detachment is known to have been based at Diego Garcia, in the Indian Ocean.

Lt. Col. Stuart Wagner, a Pentagon spokesman, said he could not comment on the network report.

Iraq's U.S. ambassador, Mohamed Sadiq Al-Mashat, left Washington with several aides Tuesday night on his way to London and then Baghdad. Four other Iraqi diplomats will remain at the embassy.

Iraqi state TV said Saddam visited the front in occupied Kuwait on Tuesday. It said he toured military zones around Kuwait and the Iraqi city of Basra, just north of the emirate invaded and conquered by Iraq Aug. 2.

Saddam met corps and division commanders and repeated that Iraq would not submit to the U.N. resolution demanding withdrawal.

"There will be no compromise on the nation's rights. The slogan of expelling the aggressors from the land of Islamic sanctity will be our slogan which we will not give up," he was quoted as saying.

France said its last-minute initiative to avoid war drew a blank. "There is a fatal moment where one must act," French Premier Michel Rocard told lawmakers Tuesday night. "This moment has, alas, arrived — after we have done everything to avoid it."

Rare rain fell in parts of the Saudi Arabian desert, where hundreds of thousands of American troops stood grimly ready to do battle.

In Washington, White House spokesman Marlin Fitzwater said, "I would say that the president is at peace with himself. He's ready to make the tough decisions ahead that are necessary."

Fitzwater said a decision on launching an attack against Iraq was likely to come "sooner rather than later" after the deadline.

## Protest

continued from page 1

this reason, he simultaneously refuses to authorize the Test Ban Treaty which 118 other nation, including Iraq, have already endorsed. This treaty would place restrictions on and carefully monitor the development and production of chemical, biological and nuclear weapons in every nation in the world." The threat of war only promotes the use of these weapons.

•U.S.: "We must ensure stability in the Middle East. In particular, we are obligated to protect the security of our ally, Israel."

Meissner: Middle East experts agree that if the U.N. combined forces launches an attack on Iraq, unprecedented chaos would ensue. Saddam has threatened an attack on Israel. "By drawing Israel into the conflict, Hussein would hope to pull Arabs of the anti-Iraq coalition and transform the war into an Arab versus U.S. and Israeli war."

Although Secretary of State James Baker has assured the

American public of Arab support, the popular sentiment in the Middle East is against the United States and threatens to undo alliances in the case of a U.S. initiated offensive strike.

•"Economic sanctions have not worked."

Meissner: "Economic sanctions, by definition, require time to make their impact felt; but they have already established the internationally significant lesson that Iraq's aggression did not pay."

Approximately 97% of Iraq's income and 90% of its imports have been cut off and, already, 43% of Iraq's and Kuwait's Gross National Product has been shutdown. "This is prompting the progressive attrition of Iraq's economy and war-making abilities." However, these tactics have not been allowed sufficient opportunity to undermine Saddam's efforts and move towards a peaceful solution.

•"We have exhausted our diplomatic options; Iraq refuses to negotiate."

Meissner: "Six hours in Geneva does not amount to exhaustive diplomacy." In addition, these meetings have con-

stituted an exchange of threats rather than a sincere attempt to establish peace. The military escalation in the region has only hardened each side in its respective position.

Meissner also addressed the considerable cost for the United States as a result of a war in the Persian Gulf. Most tragic, she stated, would be the loss of life. "The Center for Defense Information estimates that the U.S. could be expected to sustain approximately 45,000 casualties, about 10,000 of which would be deaths, and possibly 1,000 missing in action and prisoners of war."

The Iraqi military would suffer an even greater loss of approximately 35,000 fatalities of 150,000 casualties. Civilian casualties might exceed 100,000.

These estimates, said Meissner, are the result of a "quick strike" to oust Iraq from Kuwait, namely, the first ten days.

Furthermore, the economic costs of war have, because of the escalation, exceeded the original projection of \$15 billion a year for 200,000 troops to \$74 billion for a noncombat force of 415,000. According to

Meissner, war would absorb several times that cost, pulling the United States deeper into the deficit.

She stressed that the "costs of war in the Gulf are too high a price to pay ...cost which will be born primarily by our generations and generations to come."

"It is not yet too late... We owe it to ourselves and to our country and to the world to exercise our democratic right and responsibility to make our reasons clear and our voice heard: We will not support a war in the Gulf."

In his address, Cortwright spoke of a "terrible irony." The date which commemorates Martin Luther King, a "prophet of peace," is the same date which brings our nation to the "brink of war."

He said that although the history of foreign politics requires the public to "close ranks around the president" in a time of crisis, an action that is wrong today is not right tomorrow.

According to Cortwright, the best way to support American troops is to "work diplomatically to bring them home."



Center for  
Social  
Concerns

Box F  
Notre Dame, IN  
46556

219-239-5142  
219-239-5319

TO: The Notre Dame Community  
FROM: The Staff of the Center for Social Concerns  
DATE: January 15, 1991  
RE: Statement Concerning The Persian Gulf Conflict

Our return to campus this spring semester of 1991 is overshadowed by the possibility of war in the Middle East. We at the Center for Social Concerns cannot ignore this conflict. We are committed to carrying out our mission of integrating justice and peace into everyday life which is based on our belief in biblical tradition, the Gospel of Jesus Christ, and Catholic Social Teaching. Our understanding of our mission as it reflects our faith tradition leads us to believe that in this situation war is wrong.

We know that our entire community is searching for ways to respond to this crisis. We offer to the community the resources and hospitality of our Center to assist in this process. At this time the following ways of participating in the community process occur to us:

1. The Center will be available as a meeting place for informal discussions, lectures, educational events, strategizing and prayer.
2. There will be a prayer vigil in the Center for Social Concerns Reflection Room from 5 p.m., Wednesday, January 16 until 10 p.m., Thursday, January 17. Please sign up for times at the reception desk.
3. The Center staff will be working with the existing Gulf Crisis Group and other campus entities to develop strategies of response.
4. The Center will cooperate with the effort of Campus Ministry to support members of the community who are forming their consciences on ethical issues of war and peace.
5. The Center offers its resources to coordinate a networking effort for the Notre Dame community.

If you are interested in participating in any of these efforts or if you have suggestions for us, please call 239-5293.

Michael Affleck  
Sue Cunningham  
Patty Flynn  
Ardis King  
Eugene McClory

Carol Porter  
Mary Ann Roemer  
Kathy Royer  
Kathleen Maas Weigert

University of  
Notre Dame





### Plea for Peace

The Observer/E.G. Bailey

Janet Meissner, ND graduate student and co-Chairperson of the Gulf Crisis Action Group, spoke at a group demonstration and prayer service Tuesday. Meissner focused on the considerable costs of war in the Persian Gulf and urged Americans to adequately evaluate non-military options to address the crisis.

## Enrollment in Indiana colleges is up slightly

Special to The Observer

Statewide enrollment among Indiana colleges is up, but the growth is smaller than in previous years, according to a report issued by the Purdue University registrar's office.

Student enrollment at the state's 42 colleges and universities is 280,148—an increase of slightly more than 1 percent from last year, said Thomas Gunderson, executive associate registrar. The fall 1989 enrollment increase was 3.05 percent over the previous year's enrollment. Gunderson and his staff prepared the report for the Indiana Conference of Higher Education.

Although overall enrollment increased, the number of first-time college students has decreased for the second consecutive year. That decrease is not particularly surprising, Gunderson said. "It's something we've been expecting for 18 years, since [the students] have been born," he said.

"The number of births is the basis for projecting enrollment and, frankly, the population is declining."

So far, the baby bust has not greatly affected most Indiana

schools. Five of the state's seven public universities reported more students on their campuses, led by Purdue and Indiana universities. Indiana State University in Terre Haute and Vincennes University, a two-year institution, reported slight enrollment decreases. Overall, the state schools were able to keep freshman student populations up with people re-enrolling after their first sessions of college was completed.

Although statewide enrollments are holding steady now, the outlook is not bright, in Gunderson's view. "In 1995, we'll see a slight increase in births 18 years previously, but there will generally be fewer and fewer young people after then," he said.

The smaller recruiting pool will increase the competition among the traditional college campuses, Gunderson said.

"I'm sure a lot of effort will go into maintaining our enrollment [at Purdue's West Lafayette campus] at 36,000 students," he said. "In the future, that means we'll have to increase the percentage of people who go on to college and we'll have to be more competitive with other schools in trying to attract students."

## Acting troupe to perform comedy at Notre Dame

Special to The Observer

The comedy Fortune: The Rise and Fall of a Small Fortune Cookie Factory, performed by Theatre Grottesco, will be presented by the Notre Dame Department of Communication and Theatre at Washington Hall Feb. 27 through March 3.

Theatre Grottesco is a touring ensemble with increasing national popularity. The company's stage style has been described as "wonderful madness" and takes its name from the Italian word "grottesco," which means unusual, comic, outrageous and larger than life.

The ensemble is an international group formed in Paris nearly a decade ago. In 1987, the company moved to Detroit.

Fortune is a touching story of a small family-owned cookie factory on the brink of bankruptcy. A destitute novelist applies for the job of message writer for the fortune cookies, is hired and turns the fortunes of the company completely around. As the company enjoys the meteoric rise in popularity, it also is faced with the struggle against pride and avarice. An expressionistic melodrama unfolds as the strain of success pulls the company apart, and Fortune hits hard with humor and whimsy to expose the foibles of contemporary America.

Grottesco's original plays are

powered by stunning visual imagery. Like other pieces by Theatre Grottesco, Fortune is a tightly woven piece of theatre-dance where the actors define both space and time without the aid of a set. Theatrical imagery is created through the marriage of movement and the spoken word.

In addition to the performances, Theatre Grottesco will present a lecture-demonstration of its theatrical style at 7 p.m. Feb. 25 at Washington Hall. The week-long residency also will include visits to acting classes in Notre Dame's Department of Communication and Theatre.

The visit of Theatre Grottesco to Michiana is sponsored by Arts Midwest members and friends in partnership with the National Endowment for the Arts and special assistance from Hudson's department stores.

Curtain for performances of Fortune: The Rise and Fall of a Small Fortune Cookie Factory will be 8:10 p.m. Feb 27 to March 2. The March 3 performance will begin at 3:10 p.m.

Tickets are \$7 for reserved seats and are available at the door of in advance at LaFortune Student Center Box Office. Student and senior citizen tickets are available at \$5 each for the Wednesday, Thursday, and Sunday performances.

*Sunshine*

**SPRING BREAKS 1991**

*Get it!*

**RESERVATIONS AVAILABLE NOW!**

<b>DAYTONA BEACH</b>	from \$119*
AMERICANO, RAMADA INN, VOYAGER OR DESERT INN HOTELS & KITCHENETTES • 5 OR 7 NIGHTS	
<b>SOUTH PADRE ISLAND</b>	from \$129*
SHERATON CONDOS & HOTEL, GULF VIEW & LANDFALL TOWER CONDOS, OR HOLIDAY INN • 5 OR 7 NIGHTS	
<b>STEAMBOAT</b>	from \$96*
SHADOW RUN CONDOS OR OVERLOOK HOTEL • 2, 5 OR 7 NIGHTS WITH ALL LIFTS • PICNIC • RACE	
<b>FORT LAUDERDALE</b>	from \$137*
LAUDERDALE BEACH HOTEL • 7 NIGHTS	
<b>PANAMA CITY BEACH</b>	from \$124*
TOURWAY INN OR THE REEF KITCHENETTES • 7 NIGHTS	
<b>CORPUS CHRISTI/MUSTANG ISLAND</b>	from \$108*
HOLIDAY INN OR PORT ROYAL OCEAN RESORT CONDOS • 5 OR 7 NIGHTS	
<b>HILTON HEAD ISLAND</b>	from \$112*
HILTON HEAD ISLAND BEACH & TENNIS RESORT CONDOS • 7 NIGHTS	

**DON'T DELAY!**  
**CENTRAL SPRING BREAK** TOLL FREE **INFORMATION & RESERVATIONS**  
**1-800-321-5911**

7AM-7PM M-Th, 7AM-5PM Fri, 9AM-5PM Sat. Mountain Standard Time  
 Reservations may be made by credit card

**24 HOUR FAX RESERVATIONS (303) 225-1514**  
\*Depending on break dates and length of stay

*Sunshine* *Sunshine*

Touch a life.  
 Give to the United Way.

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303

## 1990-91 General Board

Editor-in-Chief

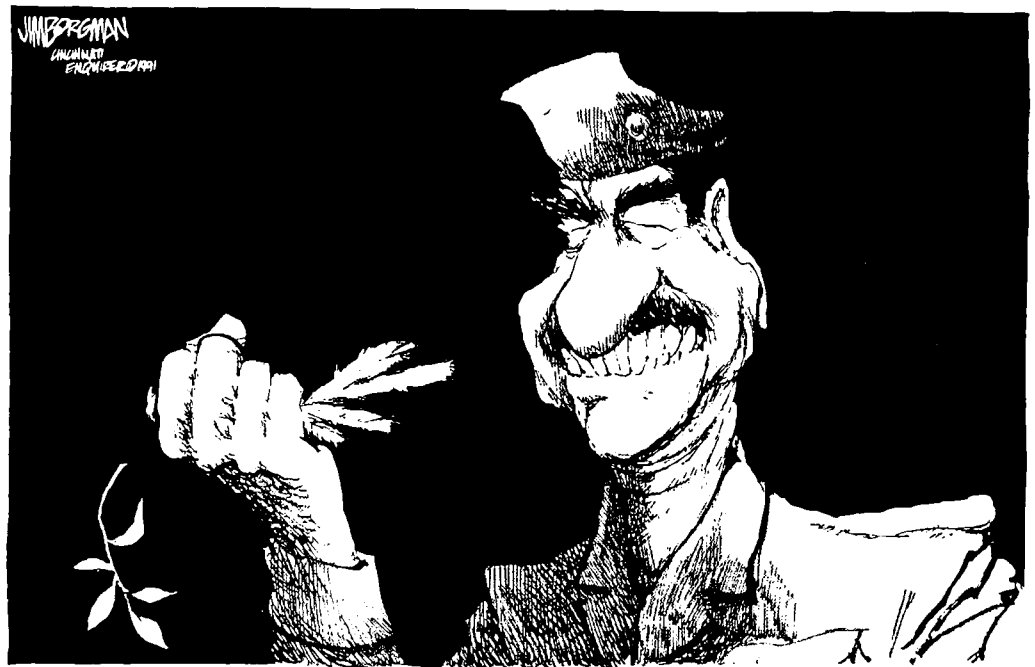
Alison Cocks

Managing Editor  
John O'Brien

Business Manager  
Kathleen O'Connor

News Editor.....Kelley Tuthill  
Viewpoint Editor.....Michelle Dall  
Sports Editor.....Greg Guffey  
Accent Editor.....Colleen Cronin  
Photo Editor.....Eric Bailey  
Saint Mary's Editor.....Corinne Pavlis  
Advertising Manager.....Beth Bolger  
Ad Design Manager.....Amy Eckert  
Production Manager.....Lisa Eaton  
Systems Mgr.....Bernard Brennkmeier  
OTS Director.....Dan Shinnick  
Controller.....Chris Anderson  
Art Director.....Michael Muldoon

The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



### EDITORIAL

## Bush's rhetoric fails in letter to students

This week The Observer, along with 459 other colleges, received a copy of the "Presidential Letter to College Students".

After months of peace protests on college campuses, President Bush is attempting to solicit student support for the U.S. presence in the Gulf via college newspapers.

This letter has spurred controversy at colleges across the country. Editors' opinions have varied on whether to print the message. The Observer's editorial board believes we are obligated to run this letter in today's issue and are opposed to efforts by other editors to censor the President's statement. We also feel obligated to express our opinion about the message's content and tone.

Although we commend President Bush's effort to correspond with his college-age constituents, we resent his approach, which relies on a condescending tone rather than fact. His analogies, including a scenario of armed men forcefully taking over a home, underestimate the intelligence of the average student.

The letter, while it presents several "ideals" related to our presence in the Gulf, fails to address more concrete concerns. As college students the "right vs. wrong" ideal is obvious. We need information about other aspects of this crisis that President Bush has skirted until now. His rhetoric fails to address the actual importance of oil in this crisis and neglects to state that a war in the Persian Gulf is not just America's war but a international effort stemming from a United Nations' resolution.

His anecdote about S.F.C. Terry Hatfield is an example of the ideal American soldier. However, as a nation we have seen major protests about our involvement in the Gulf crisis. We also know that Hatfield's sentiments are not held by the majority of either the troops stationed in Saudi Arabia or of the American public. Many others stationed in Saudi Arabia are not as ready to give up their lives for this cause.

There are concrete reasons for our presence in the Gulf. Instead of exploring these reasons in his letter, Bush offers emotional appeals and useless rhetoric. It is impossible for the American people to draw informed conclusions, whether they are for or against President Bush's actions, from the President's statement. We decided it was important for our readers to read the statement, but we regret that it is of little use in making sense of a complicated situation.



## Campus Ministry offers counseling to discuss moral dimensions of war

Dear Editor:

During the past semester, the staff of Campus Ministry has been preparing to offer a new counseling service for students who wish to examine or understand more deeply their own positions with regard to some ethical dimensions of war and peace issues. The immediate catalyst for this concern, of course, is what has been taking place in the Middle East since Iraq's invasion of Kuwait.

The focus of this counseling is to provide students with information they need in order to come to decisions they can hold in good conscience. This is, therefore, a delicate matter which will require honesty, respect, openness and objectivity on the part of everyone concerned.

The Catholic Church is not a "Peace Church" as such, as the Mennonites are. The Catholic tradition supports both the right of a person to be a conscientious objector and the obligation of a legitimate government to protect its citizens, even though this might require the use of lethal force. This use of force, however, is always tempered by the requirement

that the moral principles of discrimination and proportionality be applied to the circumstances as determinative factors. This is a requirement of the Just War theory, which has been in our possession since the time of Augustine.

The reason for such caution to use force is because a morally acceptable exception is being acknowledged to the commandment that we not kill because of the sanctity of all human life. The biggest concern students may be whether they believe it is morally acceptable for them, personally, to be a participants in the use of lethal force under any circumstance.

Some students may wish to explore the question of conscientious objection or selective conscientious objection. They may wish to understand these questions and concepts more fully from a Christian perspective. Or they may wish to discuss the legal consequences of taking such a position and how one goes about "formation of conscience" with regard to these issues.

Still others might already know that they are, in fact, conscientious objectors and

wish to explore how to go about documenting such a claim.

Forty faculty members have volunteered to assist Campus Ministry in this effort, should their services be required. A four-part series of presentations and discussions will take place early this semester to provide us with common elements which will hopefully enable us to assist those who might seek our advice.

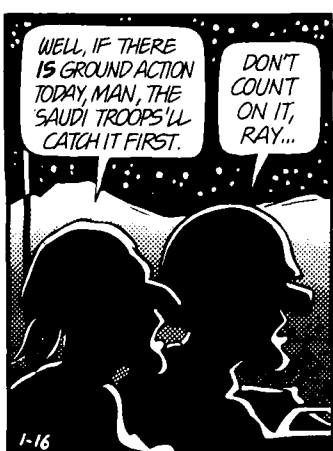
All students should feel free to avail themselves of this service. Conversations will be treated with due respect for confidentiality.

If you are interested, please stop by the Campus Ministry office (103 Hesburgh Library Concourse) to make an appointment.

Regardless of your personal position with regard to these issues, it is clearly time for all of us to pray for peace. And it is time for us to assume our Christian obligation to pursue justice so that peace might be possible.

Richard V. Warner, C.S.C.  
Counselor to the President  
Director, Campus Ministry

### DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

### QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Sometimes, I feel the past and the future pressing so hard on either side that there is no room for the present at all.'

Evelyn Waugh

# Support of college students imperative in time of crisis

Editor's Note:

The following is an open letter to American college students from President Bush defending U.S. intervention in the Gulf. The letter was sent to 460 college newspapers across the nation.

Dear Editor:

If armed men invaded a home in this country, killed those in their way, stole what they wanted and then announced the house was now theirs, no one would hesitate about what must be done. And that is why we cannot hesitate about what must be done halfway around the world: in Kuwait. There is much in the modern world that is subject to doubts or questions — washed in shades of gray. But not the brutal aggression of Saddam Hussein against a peaceful, sovereign nation and its people. It's black and white. The facts are clear. The choice, unambiguous.

Right vs. wrong.

The terror Saddam Hussein has imposed upon Kuwait violates every principle of human decency. Listen to what Amnesty International has documented: "Widespread abuses

of human rights have been perpetrated by Iraqi forces ... arbitrary arrest and detention without trial of thousands... widespread torture... imposition of the death penalty and the extrajudicial execution of hundreds of unarmed civilians, including children."

Including children. There's no horror that could make this a more obvious conflict of good vs. evil. The man who used chemical warfare on his own people — once again including children — now oversees public hangings of dissenters. And daily his troops commit atrocities against Kuwaiti citizens.

This brutality has reverberated throughout the entire world. If we do not follow the dictates of our inner moral compass and stand up for human life, then his lawlessness will threaten the peace and democracy of the emerging New World Order we now see: this long dreamed-of vision we've all worked toward for so long.

A year after the joyous dawn of freedom's light in Eastern Europe, a dark evil has descended in another part of the world. But we have the chance

## Fighting in war is not worth sacrificing moral beliefs

Dear Editor:

With the conflict escalating in the Persian Gulf, and as the possibility of the draft being reinstated grows, each male in the U.S. 18 or over faces a dilemma. Each man must answer for himself the question of whether or not he is willing to fight and die for whatever the objectives of Operation Desert Shield are.

This question isn't simply one of patriotism. The choice can't be based on the answer to the question, "Do you love your country?" — "yes" you go, "no" you don't. It's not that easy. It is a moral question—do you believe in the resolving of conflicts by fighting and killing? I do not.

I've been called the names—"sunshine patriot," "pacifist" and, worst of all, "wimp." I love this country as much or more than any soldier. I simply do not consider fighting and killing an option in resolving conflict. I have not been in a fight since second grade—he hit me first. I have never encountered a conflict that couldn't be solved by peaceful means. No, I will not kill, no matter the cause.

In the war of ambiguities that is being fought right now, each side attempts to portray the other as the great evil, the absolute wrong. This makes con-

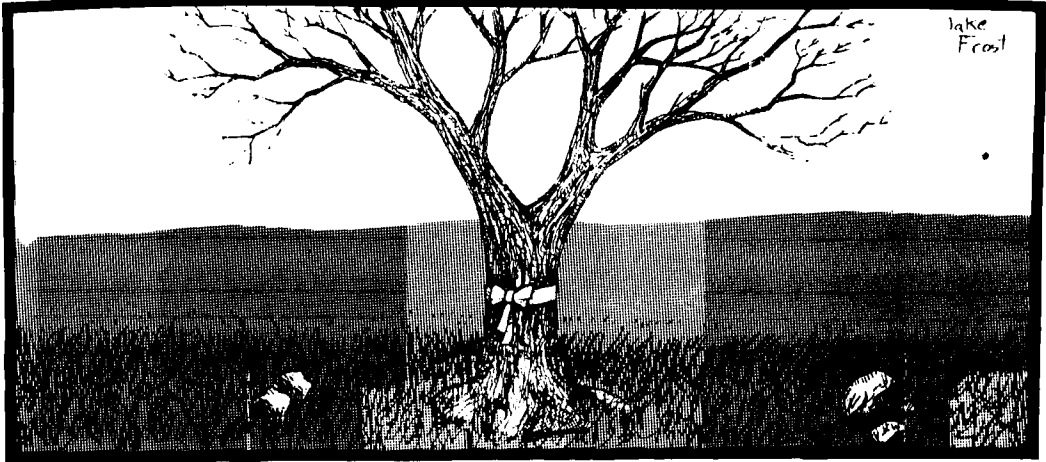
flikt into a fight of Good vs. Evil. In war, humanity, compassion is swept under the rug. Does a soldier even consider that his enemy has a family, children, dreams and goals just as he does? No. The enemy is "one of them."

War causes people to forget humanity and compassion. But humanity and compassion are what make us more than just logic machines, and I will never forget them. I do not believe in killing.

I am not here to present solutions to the Gulf Crisis. My purpose here is to question the morality of war. Is the Fifth commandment not applicable during war? Does war mean morality is suspended? If one doesn't kill during times of peace, why is it suddenly okay to do so in times of war?

I am sure that those willing to fight for their country have good reason, and I commend them for their conviction. But my conviction is just as strong as theirs. I do not fear death. I fear the moral consequences of killing another man. This country is without a doubt the best in the world. But will I kill for it? No matter how much I love the United States, I will not kill.

Matt Umhofer  
Flanner Hall  
Dec. 14, 1990



— and we have the obligation — to stop ruthless aggression.

I have been in war. I have known the terror of combat. And I tell you this with all my heart: I don't want there to be war ever again. I am determined to do absolutely everything possible in the search for a peaceful resolution to this crisis — but only if the peace is genuine, if it rests on principle, not appeasement.

But while we search for that answer, in the Gulf young men and women are putting their own lives on hold in order to stand for peace in our world and for the essential value of human life itself. Many are younger than my own children. Your age, most of them. Doing tough duty for something they believe in.

Let me tell you about one of the soldiers over there, S.F.C. Terry Hatfield, a young man from Georgia. He sent me a Christmas card. And this is what he wrote: "Mr. President, I just wanted you to know my soldiers and I are ready to do whatever mission you decide. Freedom as we know and enjoy has been taken away from another country and must be restored. Although we are separated from family, friends, loved ones, we will do what must be done ... We stand ready and

waiting. God Bless you and the U.S.A."

Terry understands the moral obligation that has compelled our extraordinary multi-national coalition to make this stand in the Gulf. To look this international terrorist straight in the eye and say: *no concessions*. To proclaim for now and for the future: *no compromises*. To bear witness by our presence to the fact that *aggression will not be rewarded*.

Terry waits thousands of miles from the White House, yet we share the same thoughts. We desperately want peace. But we know that to reward aggression would be to end the promise of our New World Order. To reward aggression would be to destroy the United Nation's promise as international peacekeeper. To reward aggression would be to condone the acts of those who would desecrate the promise of human life itself. And we will do none of this. The *are* times in life when we confront values worth fighting for. This is one such time.

Each day that passes means another day for Iraq's forces to dig deeper into their stolen land. Another day Saddam Hussein can work toward building his nuclear arsenal

and perfecting his chemical and biological weapons capability. Another day of atrocities for Amnesty International to document. Another day of international outlaws, instead of international law.

I ask you to think about the economic devastation that Saddam Hussein would continue to wreak on the world's emerging democracies if he were in control of one-fifth of the world's oil reserves. And to reflect on the terrible threat that a Saddam Hussein armed with weapons of mass destruction already poses to human life and to the future of all nations.

Together, as an America united against these horrors, we can, with our coalition partners, assure that this aggression is stopped and the principles on which this nation and the rest of the civilized world are founded are preserved.

And so let us remember and support Terry Hatfield, all our fine servicemen and women, as they stand ready on the frontier of freedom, willing to do their duty and do it well. They deserve our complete and enthusiastic support — and lasting gratitude.

President George Bush  
Jan. 8, 1991



## Pro-life protesters can 'March for Life' in local events

Dear Editor:

Tuesday, Jan. 22 will be the eighteenth anniversary of a pair of Supreme Court decisions which made abortion legal in the United States. These decisions declared that human life in the womb does not fit the definition of *person* as used in Article V of the U.S. Constitution's Bill of Rights: "... No person shall be...deprived of life...without due process of law."

Yet, the medical evidence is overwhelming that a living human being exists from the moment of fertilization. Thus, the

U.S. Supreme Court asserts that one class of living human beings—the unborn—has no intrinsic value and may therefore be disposed of in any way chosen by an individual pregnant woman, including death.

The magnitude of this American tragedy cannot be overstated. Three unborn Americans are killed every minute of every day by legal abortion. Every day, about 4,320 Americans are killed by legal abortion. Every 12 days, more Americans are killed by legal abortion than were killed in the Viet Nam war. And every

ten months, more Americans are killed by legal abortion than were killed in all of the wars ever fought by the United States.

Most Americans greatly value all human life: unborn and born, young and old, poor and rich, rejected and wanted. Because no unborn human being can speak in its own behalf, we must speak for it. Some Notre Dame students are going to Washington, DC, to participate in the national *March for Life*. For those who cannot go to Washington, there are two similar events in South Bend:

The St. Joseph Valley Chapter of the Knights of Columbus is holding its annual *March for Life* on Sunday, Jan. 20. This *March for Life* will depart from the Knights of Columbus Council 553 Hall, 815 N. Michigan Street, at 1:30 p.m. and proceed to St. Patrick Church, 309 S. Taylor Street. There, an hour-long inter-faith program including songs, prayer and three speakers will be held beginning at approximately 2:15 p.m.

The St. Joseph County Right to Life is holding its annual *March for Life* on Tuesday, Jan.

22. This *March for Life* will be at the Federal Courthouse in downtown South Bend beginning at noon and ending at 1 p.m.

I invite you to speak out for the right to life of unborn human beings in more than thoughts and prayers, in more than late-night dorm room discussions. Participate in either or both of the *Marches for Life* that will be held in South Bend this year.

Rev. Ronald J. Wasowski,  
C.S.C.  
Jan. 15, 1991



## 'Shear Madness'

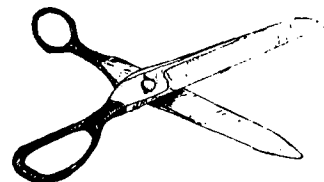


*Since its opening in 1982, the cast of "Shear Madness" has enjoyed a longevity that has exhausted an impressive number of props, including:*

- 32,250 gallons of water;
- 12,900 ounces each of shampoo and hair conditioner;
- 64,500 towels;
- 14,512 tic tacs;
- 11,287 sticks of chewing gum;
- 3,612 cannisters of shaving foam;
- 408 bottles of nail polish;
- 849 rolls of paper towels;
- 750 cans of hair spray;
- 195 pounds of coffee;
- 157 bottles of stage blood;

And Mrs. Shubert has had her hair set 3,225 times.

(Above) Three of the central characters of 'Shear Madness' display a scene from the show. The play is Chicago's longest running and remains one of its most popular.



(Right) SUB is sponsoring a February 1 trip to Chicago to see the whimsical whodunit 'Shear Madness.' For \$15 students receive bus transportation to the Mayfair Theatre in Chicago and a ticket to the show. Students can sign up for the trip at the LaFortune Information Desk.

## Comedy whodunit reigns as Chicago's favorite play

BY PAIGE SMORON

Assistant Accent Editor

"We curl up and dye for you!"

That's the way Tony, the gloriously gay hairstylist at Shear Madness, answers the phone. Maybe it's bad luck, because every night, upstairs from Tony's salon, a woman is stabbed to death with a pair of scissors. And you have to decide who the murderer is.

SUB is sponsoring a trip to see this hairy (sorry) murder mystery on Friday, February 1. Tickets are selling for \$15, which includes transportation, at the LaFortune Information Desk until Friday.

"Shear Madness" is now in its eighth season in Chicago at the Mayfair Theatre and is famous for its boisterous audience participation. Set in Chicago and filled with local character and reference galore - including plenty of Cubs jokes - the play recounts the events surrounding the murder of a world-renowned concert pianist in her apartment above the Shear Madness unisex hair salon, fictitiously located at 38 E. Oak Street.

The actors become suspects and the audience becomes armchair detectives in this game of cat-and-mouse that changes every night. Is it the homosexual proprietor? Is it the bimbo hairdresser? Is it her slimy boyfriend? Could it be the undercover cop? "Whichever way you vote, that's the way we'll play it," promises cast member Jaye Tyrone Stewart.

Since opening in 1982, the show has broken the Broadway long-run record for a play, is currently the longest-running play in Chicago city history and has twice been chosen "Best Play of the Year" by the Chicago Tribune's annual readers' poll. And in response to the most frequently asked question, yes, the hair dryers really work.

Tickets are also available to Saint Mary's students, who are encouraged to attend. Any questions about the performance can be addressed to Pat Smith, 283-3537.



## 'Godfather III': A movie you can't refuse

By COLLEEN CRONIN and JOHN FISCHER

Accent Writers

It is not too often that the sequel to a movie is as good as the original. But in the case of the "Godfather" movies, I and II were two of the best gangster movies ever filmed and are difficult to rival. After a long wait, "Godfather III" came out over Christmas and though it was not as good as the first two, it is by no means a bad movie.

"Godfather III," directed by Francis Ford Coppola, continues the saga of the Corleone family, once a great bastion of the mafia in New York. It is set in the late 1970s and Michael Corleone is still trying to erase his family's mafia connections and to go legitimate. His plan never quite works. He becomes

involved in some questionable business dealings with the Catholic church and things run amuck.

There are a few good "shoot 'em up" scenes, though their frequency and intensity does not nearly approach that of the first two "Godfather" movies. The plots and subplots start to pile up and confuse the audience, and none of them are really resolved. It's a noble attempt, but when this movie claims credit for the assassination of the Pope, it's trying to do too much.

Many of the established Godfather staples are present in the third installment. Most impressive is the big rubout sequence that finishes each movie. Accompanied by a bap-

tism in the first film, the final bloodbath this time is intertwined with an opera in which Michael's son stars.

The cast of the first two movies returns for "Godfather III," including Al Pacino as the Godfather. Once again Pacino is superb. Acting in the famed "operatic style" of the first two movies, Pacino reaches his peak as Michael, with at least three scenes that top his previous work as the Corleone family's leader.

Talia Shire reprises her feisty role as Michael's sister and adds to the traditional element of the movie. Her character has transformed more than anyone since the last picture. Once a hanger-on in her own family, she has emerged with a powerful, driven personality,

and at times is more confident than even Michael.

There are two new faces with integral roles, Andy Garcia as Vincent, Michael's illegitimate nephew, and Sofia Coppola as Mary, Michael's daughter. Garcia plays his role skillfully, transforming on screen from the brash headstrong backstreet mobster to the smooth protégé of Pacino.

However, Coppola's acting is less than amateurish. At times, she is required to cast longing glances towards Garcia, and it is almost painful to watch. Thankfully, there isn't a lot of skin in this movie. It's obvious she got the role solely because she is the director's daughter.

This is one of the few mistakes which Coppola made in a

nearly flawless movie. Though most pictures would be though highly of if described as "almost flawless," this description is not quite a compliment to a Godfather film. The audience has been spoiled on the first two. Perfection is the measure of complete success for a "Godfather," and while the first two deliver, the third falls oh-so-short of this mark.

If you enjoyed the first two "Godfather" movies definitely see "Godfather III," but keep in mind that it is difficult to do better than the first two movies. If you decide to have a "Godfather" party and rent the first two, I recommend waiting a few weeks to see "III" so you are not disappointed. It is a "must-see," though, and it closes the trilogy nicely.



# Beth Daniels named 1990 Female Athlete of the Year

COLUMBIA, S.C. (AP) — Beth Daniel has always possessed tremendous talent — and a temper to go with it.

"The main thing that I have always felt Beth needed to conquer was her emotions," Gary Meredith, Daniel's former coach at Furman, said. "She wanted to win so bad that she would let it overcome her. I said that if she was ever able to handle that, there'd be no stopping her."

Daniel has finally curbed her temper. And it's showing. The 34-year-old golfer has won 11 LPGA events over two years, including seven in 1990 and on Tuesday was named The Associated Press' Female Athlete of the Year.

For the year, Daniel was the tour's leading money-winner \$863,578 and also took the Vare Trophy for the second straight year with a low stroke average of 70.54. She also captured her first major tournament with a victory in the LPGA Championship.

Daniel received 28 first-place votes and 198 points overall in balloting by a national panel of AP-member sports writers and broadcasters. Voters were asked to cast ballots for the top three athletes. Points were awarded on a 5-3-1 basis.

Jennifer Capriati, the teenage sensation who made her pro tennis debut last year, was second with 21 first-place votes and 184 points. Two other tennis stars — Steffi Graf, the 1989 Female Athlete of the Year, and Monica Seles — were third and fourth. Graf had 17 first-place votes and 142 points, while Seles had seven firsts and 110 points.

Golfer Betsy King was fifth with 10 firsts and 97 points. Daniel, frustrated at not

winning, nearly quit the tour in 1989.

"I felt like I was going to have to quit," Daniel said.

Meredith said Daniel has always had problems putting. In hopes of helping her, he recommended she hook up with short-game coach Dave Pelz of Austin, Texas. She took Meredith's advice and also worked with the late Davis Love II, a golf teacher, and her older brother Tony, a sometime caddy.

The assistance paid off. In August 1989, she won the Greater Washington Open — a victory that restored her confidence. She went on to win three more titles that year and finished with a stroke average of 70.38 and \$504,851 in winnings.

The momentum carried into 1990, when she won her first major, the LPGA Championship. Her seven victories last year were more than any woman pro since Nancy Lopez won eight in 1979.

"Last year (1989) was a phenomenal year, but this year (1990) surpassed even my own dreams," Daniel said recently after being named LPGA Player of the Year.

Others certainly noticed.

"In the last couple of years, Beth has done what people expected of her earlier," said Judy Rankin, ABC golf analyst and winner of 26 titles from 1962-86.

After leaving Furman, Daniel was an immediate hit on the tour. She won the Patty Berg Classic in 1979 and was named Rookie of the Year. The next year, she won four titles and \$231,000 to be named Player of the Year.

But her temper kept getting in the way. She threw clubs, screamed at her caddies and glared when asked questions she didn't like.

# War could cancel Super Bowl

NEW YORK (AP) — Super Bowl advertisers are sticking by their decisions to pay record prices for commercial time in the scheduled Jan. 27 NFL championship game telecast but are keeping a wary eye on Persian Gulf developments.

"We are going to take our lead from the NFL," said Randal Donaldson, a spokesman for Coca-Cola Co. which has bought multiple commercials for a multimillion dollar promotional game toutiung its diet cola.

On Monday, the NFL said it had no plans to postpone play-off games in view of the Persian Gulf crisis.

"If events during the next three weeks lead us to re-evaluate our plans, we will make an announcement to that effect at that time," said spokesman Greg Aiello.

In addition to the Super Bowl on Jan. 27, conference championship games are this Sunday, four days after the United Nation's deadline for Iraq to leave Kuwait, and the Pro Bowl is Feb. 3.

The NFL's statement came after the trade magazine Advertising Age reported the NFL would consider postponing the Super Bowl at Tampa, Fla., if war breaks out in the gulf.

The postponement could create problems for advertisers who have created elaborate promotions tied to their sponsorships and for ABC Television, which stands to collect about \$45 million in revenue from commercial sales.

Jake Keever, executive vice president of sports sale for ABC, said all but one of 56 30-second commercial spots in the game itself have been sold to 22 advertisers at just over \$800,000 apiece, up from \$700,000 last year.

Asked if sponsors are wary about holding the game should war erupt, Keever said "I haven't heard anything from any advertiser."

ABC Sports spokesman Mark Mandel said, "We are telling

advertisers that the game is on and we are going to televise it."

Coca-Cola's Donaldson said the NFL appears to be taking "a very obvious and sane position at this point" toward plans for the game.

"They are going to see what the world situation is as the Super Bowl approaches," he said. "We are paying close attention to what they are doing."

The Atlanta-based soft drink maker plans to use its commercial time for a game in which customers will try to find a hidden message in the more than 75 million game pieces that are being distributed.

Arch-rival Pepsi-Cola Co. has also bought a big chunk of time before, during and after the game to run ads that will invite viewers to call a toll-free number to qualify for prizes. The top prizes are three \$1 million awards and winners will be announced in the post-game commercial.

Rebecca Madeira, a Pepsi spokeswoman in Purchase, N.Y., said it is premature to say whether developments in the gulf will make it inappropriate to have the football game on schedule.

The Super Bowl historically has attracted advertisers who are willing to pay a hefty price to get their messages before

what usually proves to be television's biggest audience of the year.

Some have created elaborate campaigns around the game. Anheuser-Busch Inc., for example, has been using ads for weeks to tout its third "Bud Bowl" game that will be played out in Super Bowl ads with beer bottles outfitted with football helmets.

Other often use the game as a platform for a new product or campaign.

Nike Inc. reportedly plans to introduce a new running show, Air 180, during the game, while rival L.A. Gear Inc. will run an ad for its new Catapult shoes that will feature Utah Jazz basketball star Karl Malone.

Audi of America Inc., the auto importer based in Troy, Mich., is in the game for the first time and plans to launch a new advertising campaign.

Spokesman Joseph Bennett said Audi is not changing its plans to be on the broadcast. "If they have a Super Bowl, we will be there. We are going to bow to what the NFL decides," he said.

Gillette Co., another Super Bowl advertiser, is also deferring to the NFL on whether the game should proceed on schedule.

## UNLV will wear US flags

LAS VEGAS (AP) — Members of the national champion UNLV Runnin' Rebels will be wearing American flag patches on their uniforms Thursday if war breaks out in the Persian Gulf.

"The idea just kinda popped up and all the guys agreed they wanted to do it," Joe Hawk, UNLV sports information director, said Tuesday.

The Rebels will wear the patches on the upper left side of their uniforms beginning with their game Thursday at

UC-Irvine unless an accord is reached in the Middle East, according to equipment manager Larry Chin.

Chin said the Rebels, ranked No. 1 in the nation since the preseason, wanted to show their support for military personnel in the Gulf.

Rebel forward Chris Jeter, who is from San Diego, Calif., has a younger brother serving in the Persian Gulf. He said at Christmas his one holiday wish was to see the safe return of his brother.

## Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

### NOTICES

USED TEXTBOOKS  
25% off list price  
Pandora's Books 233-2342  
corner of ND ave and Howard

TYPING AVAILABLE  
287-4082

### WANTED

Roomate for two bedroom  
townhouse at Tuttle Creek  
wanted. Bedroom is furnished.  
Contact Tim at x2506.

VIDEO OF MIAMI PEP RALLY.  
Doesn't have to be perfect. Will pay  
going rate. Call parent collect  
evenings 518-273-2792.

NEED DELIVERY PERSON FOR  
USA TODAY. EARLY A.M.  
DELIVERY TO DORMS, 5  
DAYS/WEEK. CALL BOB POWELL  
AT 287-8531.

BE ON T.V. many needed for  
commercials. Now hiring all ages.  
For casting info. Call  
(615) 779-7111 Ext. T-695.

SUMMER JOBS  
ALL LAND/WATER SPORTS  
PRESTIGE CHILDREN'S CAMPS  
ADIRONDACK MOUNTAINS  
NEAR LAKE PLACID  
CALL 1-800-343-8373.

CONSTRUCTION JOBS now hiring  
all positions. Both skilled &  
unskilled. Male & Female openings.  
For info. Call (615) 779-5505 Ext. T-  
541.

ACCENT ON FUNI Coed,  
sleepaway camp in Massachusetts  
seeks enthusiastic staff: WSI,  
lifeguard, tennis, arts & crafts, all  
land & water sports, fitness,  
gymnastics, piano/play for shows,  
drama, judo, dance, archery,  
photography, computers, model  
rocketry, guitar, radio, video,  
yearbook, newspaper, wilderness,  
woodwork, RN.  
6/23-8/26. CAMP EMERSON, 5  
Brassie Rd., Eastchester, NY  
10707. 800-955-CAMP.

A BAHAMAS PARTY CRUISE, 6  
DAYS ONLY \$2791. JAMAICA &  
FLORIDA 6 DAYS \$2991 DAYTONA  
\$1591 PANAMA CITY \$991 SPRING  
BREAK TRAVEL 1-800-638-6786.

SUMMER JOBS  
COUNSELORS/SUMMER  
CHILDREN'S  
CAMPS/NORTHEAST-TOP  
SALARY, RM/BD/LAUNDRY,  
TRAVEL ALLOWANCE, MUST  
HAVE SKILL IN ONE OF THE  
FOLLOWING ACTIVITIES:  
ARCHERY, CRAFTS, BASEBALL,  
BASKETBALL, BICYCLING,  
DANCE, DRAMA, DRUMS,  
FENCING, FOOTBALL, GOLF,  
GUITAR, GYMNASICS, HOCKEY,  
HORSEBACK-ENGLISH,  
JUGGLING, KARATE, LACROSSE,  
NATURE, PHOTOGRAPHY,  
PIANO, ROCKETRY,  
ROLLERBLADING, ROPES,  
SAILBOARDING, SAILING,  
SCUBA, SOCCER, TRACK,  
WATER SKI, WEIGHTS, WOOD.  
MEN CALL OR WRITE: CAMP  
WINADU, 5 GLEN LANE,  
MAMARONECK, NY 10543 (914)  
381-5983. WOMEN CALL OR  
WRITE: CAMP VEGA, P.O. BOX  
1771, DUXBURY, MA 02332  
(617) 934-6536.

TENNIS JOBS-SUMMER  
CHILDREN'S CAMPS-  
NORTHEAST-MEN AND WOMEN  
WHO CAN TEACH CHILDREN IN  
THE NORTHEAST. GOOD  
SALARY, ROOM & BOARD,  
TRAVEL EXPENSE. WOMEN CALL  
OR WRITE: CAMP VEGA,  
P.O. BOX 1771, DUXBURY, MA  
02332 (617) 934-6536. MEN CALL  
OR WRITE: CAMP WINADU, 5  
GLEN LANE, MAMARONECK, NY  
10543 (914) 381-5983.

SWIMMING JOBS (WSI)-SUMMER  
CHILDREN'S CAMPS-  
NORTHEAST-MEN AND WOMEN  
WHO CAN TEACH CHILDREN TO  
SWIM, SWIM TEAM, BEAUTIFUL  
POOL AND LAKES IN THE  
NORTHEAST. GOOD SALARY,  
ROOM & BOARD, TRAVEL  
EXPENSE. MEN CALL OR WRITE:  
CAMP WINADU, 5 GLEN LANE,  
MAMARONECK, NY 10543 (914)  
381-5983. WOMEN CALL OR  
WRITE: CAMP VEGA, P.O. BOX  
1771, DUXBURY, MA 02332  
(617) 934-6536.

### FOR RENT

FURNISHED 6 OR 7 BEDROOM  
HOME NEAR CAMPUS.  
SECURITY SYSTEM. NEXT FALL  
OR SUMMER. 272-6306 PETER  
GILLIS.

PRIVATE ROOM, \$220/MO, ALL  
UTILITIES, FULL HOUSE PRIV.,  
WASHER & DRYER, CLEAN  
HOME NEAR ND. 287-7928.

QUAINT APTS. NEAR N.D.  
-furnished efficiency \$225  
-upstairs 1 bedroom \$255  
-downstairs 1 bedroom \$265  
deposit, references 616-483-9572

FREEDOM! Rent the best houses,  
prime locations. 233-9947.

BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY  
219-291-7153.

### PERSONALS

GRADUATING STUDENTS -  
NEVER SIGNED UP FOR JOB  
INTERVIEWS BEFORE? LEARN  
HOW TO SIGN UP FOR  
INTERVIEWS AT CAREER AND  
PLACEMENT. ATTEND A  
WORKSHOP ON WED., JAN. 16,  
1:30-2:30, CAREER AND  
PLACEMENT CONFERENCE  
ROOM.

GRADUATING STUDENTS -  
NEVER SIGNED UP FOR JOB  
INTERVIEWS BEFORE? LEARN  
HOW TO SIGN UP FOR  
INTERVIEWS AT CAREER AND  
PLACEMENT. ATTEND A  
WORKSHOP ON WED., JAN. 16,  
1:30-2:30, CAREER AND  
PLACEMENT CONFERENCE  
ROOM.

GRADUATING STUDENTS -  
NEVER SIGNED UP FOR JOB  
INTERVIEWS BEFORE? LEARN  
HOW TO SIGN UP FOR  
INTERVIEWS AT CAREER AND  
PLACEMENT. ATTEND A  
WORKSHOP ON WED., JAN. 16,  
1:30-2:30, CAREER AND  
PLACEMENT CONFERENCE  
ROOM.

FREE SPRING BREAK VACATION  
TO CANCUN & PANAMA CITY  
BEACH!  
Organize a group or campus-wide  
event! Earn Commissions & Free  
Trips! Call: (800) 826-9100.

Jeanne,  
I'm sorry about all the hassle. Let's  
kiss (lots) and make up. I had an  
awesome time over break and I  
hope to reenact our Miami  
marathon soon. I love you very  
much and I'm sorry for being testy.  
Love, Arthur

Top 20 Lit Choir Tour Quotes:

20. I can't do Georgie—she's too perfect.
19. Tour as in sewer.
18. I want it the old way.
17. Who's this Eva Eva and Eva, anyway?
16. Why was the 17 year old directing instead of the guy with the beard?
15. The bottom note keeps moving up and the top note stays the same—it's a neat trick if you can do it.
14. In with the South, out with the North.
13. And the good priest said, "K-nute, follow your heart."
12. If you need to be excused, there are rooms down the hall.
11. I am the priest or minister with that group.
10. Does Bud Gardner drive a bus in limbo? He drives a bus to limbo regularly.
9. It's a major breakthrough.
8. I'll trump your ace.
7. For the mouth of Tom Szott hath spoken it.
6. Does it matter? No. Is it important to the story? Maybe.
5. Can it, James!
4. Whenever I think of Cheryl, I'll think of a wet crotch.
3. What is this—the Moral Majority?
2. Do you reject Satan, Prince of Peace?
1. Venite adoramus Dominum

JESTERJESTERBOBESTER  
BANANAFANAFOFESTER  
FEEFIEMOMESTER  
JESTER  
Club 23, Friday Jan. 18th

If they don't graduate us, we'll be  
back next fall!

THE 91 ChEgs  
"The worst class in 25 years"

WELCOME BACK  
WELCOME BACK  
WELCOME BACK  
WELCOME BACK

WE'RE HAPPY TO HAVE YOU  
HERE THIS SEMESTER AMY!

-JACQUIE + MICHELLE

NEED EXTRA INCOME FOR 1991?  
Earn \$500-1000 weekly  
stuffing envelopes.  
For details - Rush \$1.00  
with SASE to:  
OIH Group, 7121 Laura  
Hill, Orlando, FL 32818

THE AMERICAN HEART  
ASSOCIATION  
MEMORIAL PROGRAM



American Heart  
Association

# Scoreboard

## NBA STANDINGS

## All Times EST

## EASTERN CONFERENCE

## Atlantic Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
Boston	29	6	.829	—	8-2	Lost 1	19-1	10-5	19-5
Philadelphia	22	14	.611	7 1/2	4-6	Won 2	14-4	8-10	17-7
Washington	15	18	.455	13	7-3	Won 2	10-5	5-13	9-12
New York	15	19	.441	13 1/2	4-6	Lost 1	8-11	7-8	9-13
New Jersey	10	25	.286	19	0-10	Lost 11	8-12	2-13	5-16
Miami	10	26	.278	19 1/2	4-6	Won 1	7-11	3-15	4-16

## Central Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
Chicago	26	10	.722	—	9-1	Won 6	17-3	9-7	16-5
Detroit	26	11	.703	1/2	10-0	Won 10	16-1	10-10	18-5
Milwaukee	25	12	.676	1 1/2	6-4	Lost 4	18-1	7-11	16-11
Atlanta	21	15	.583	5	8-2	Won 2	13-6	8-9	11-14
Indiana	14	22	.389	12	4-6	Lost 1	12-6	2-16	9-14
Charlotte	11	22	.333	13 1/2	3-7	Lost 1	8-11	3-11	7-15
Cleveland	11	25	.306	15	0-10	Lost 11	7-11	4-14	8-15

## WESTERN CONFERENCE

## Midwest Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
San Antonio	24	8	.750	—	7-3	Won 2	12-2	12-6	17-4
Utah	24	12	.667	2	7-3	Lost 1	15-3	9-9	17-6
Houston	19	17	.528	7	4-6	Lost 3	12-5	7-12	11-11
Dallas	12	22	.353	13	3-7	Lost 3	7-9	5-13	8-17
Minnesota	11	23	.324	14	4-6	Lost 1	7-10	4-13	8-16
Orlando	10	27	.270	16 1/2	5-5	Lost 1	8-9	2-18	8-20
Denver	7	28	.200	18 1/2	2-8	Won 1	5-11	2-17	4-19

## Pacific Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
Portland	32	7	.821	—	6-4	Won 2	17-2	15-5	20-5
Phoenix	23	11	.676	6 1/2	8-2	Won 4	13-4	10-7	17-6
LA Lakers	22	11	.667	7	8-2	Won 3	14-4	8-7	16-8
Golden State	19	16	.543	11	4-6	Won 1	12-4	7-12	13-10
Seattle	15	18	.455	14	5-5	Lost 2	10-6	5-12	7-12
LA Clippers	13	24	.351	18	2-8	Won 1	10-7	3-17	10-11
Sacramento	8	25	.242	21	2-8	Won 1	7-9	1-16	6-17

## Monday's Games

Atlanta 96, New York 82  
Chicago 110, Milwaukee 97  
Detroit 89, Dallas 81  
LA Clippers 130, Houston 126, OT

## Tuesday's Games

## Late Games Not Included

Atlanta 117, Indiana 106  
Golden State 112, New Jersey 111, OT  
Miami 104, Orlando 102  
Portland 132, Minnesota 117  
Washington at Phoenix, (n)  
San Antonio at Utah, (n)  
Denver at Seattle, (n)  
Charlotte at LA Lakers, (n)

## Wednesday's Games

Golden State at Boston, 7:30 p.m.  
Miami at Cleveland, 7:30 p.m.  
Minnesota at New York, 7:30 p.m.  
Chicago at Orlando, 7:30 p.m.  
Indiana at Milwaukee, 8:30 p.m.  
Dallas at San Antonio, 8:30 p.m.  
Charlotte at Denver, 9:30 p.m.  
Washington at LA Clippers, 10:30 p.m.

## Thursday's Games

Detroit at Houston, 8:30 p.m.  
LA Lakers at Sacramento, 10:30 p.m.

## WOMEN'S TOP 25 RESULTS

How the Associated Press' Top 25 women's teams fared for Tuesday:

1. Virginia (14-1) did not play.
2. Tennessee (13-2) did not play.
3. Penn State (11-1) did not play.
4. North Carolina State (13-2) beat Wake Forest 88-83.
5. UNLV (14-0) did not play.
6. Rutgers (12-0) did not play.
7. Georgia (13-2) did not play.
8. Purdue (12-1) did not play.
9. Stanford (10-3) did not play.
10. Auburn (12-3) beat South Alabama 86-48.
11. LSU (12-2) did not play.
12. Arkansas (13-2) did not play.
13. Washington (11-2) did not play.
14. Mississippi (11-2) did not play.
15. Northwestern (9-3) did not play.
16. Western Kentucky (13-1) did not play.
17. Clemson (10-3) did not play.
18. Connecticut (13-2) did not play.
19. Texas (9-5) did not play.
20. Iowa (7-5) did not play.
21. Providence (13-2) did not play.
22. Notre Dame (10-3) beat Loyola-Illinois 66-55.
23. Louisiana Tech (8-4) did not play.
24. Oklahoma State (13-2) did not play.
25. Long Beach State (6-5) did not play.

## MEN'S TOP 25 RESULTS

How the Associated Press' Top 25 teams fared Tuesday:

1. UNLV (11-0) did not play. Next: at UC Irvine, Thursday.
2. Arkansas (15-1) at Texas Christian. Next: vs. Southern Methodist, Saturday.
3. Indiana (15-1) did not play. Next: at No. 24 Iowa, Saturday.
4. Ohio State (14-0) did not play. Next: vs. Illinois, Saturday.
5. North Carolina (13-1) did not play. Next: vs. North Carolina State, Wednesday.
6. Arizona (13-2) did not play. Next: at Arizona State, Thursday.
7. UCLA (13-2) did not play. Next: vs. Stanford, Wednesday.
8. Syracuse (14-2) did not play. Next: vs. No. 13 Connecticut, Wednesday.
9. Kentucky (12-2) did not play. Next: at Mississippi, Wednesday.
10. St. John's (11-2) vs. Providence. Next: vs. No. 16 Pittsburgh, Saturday.
11. Oklahoma (13-3) lost at Missouri 80-72. Next: vs. Oklahoma State, Saturday.
12. Duke (13-3) did not play. Next: at Citadel, Wednesday.
13. Connecticut (12-2) did not play. Next: at No. 8 Syracuse, Wednesday.
14. Virginia (10-3) did not play. Next: at Maryland, Wednesday.
15. East Tennessee State (13-1) did not play. Next: at Western Carolina, Saturday.
16. Pittsburgh (14-3) did not play. Next: at No. 10 St. John's, Saturday.
17. Nebraska (16-1) did not play. Next: at Colorado, Tuesday, Jan. 22.
18. Southern Mississippi (8-1) did not play. Next: vs. Tulane, Thursday.
19. Georgetown (10-4) did not play. Next: at Boston College, Saturday.
20. LSU (10-3) at Alabama. Next: vs. Mississippi, Saturday.
21. New Mexico State (12-1) did not play. Next: at Fullerton State, Saturday.
22. South Carolina (12-3) did not play. Next: vs. Virginia Tech, Wednesday.
23. Utah (15-1) did not play. Next: at Wyoming, Thursday.
24. Iowa (13-3) did not play. Next: at Wisconsin, Thursday.
25. Seton Hall (11-3) beat Boston College 71-62. Next: at No. 8 Syracuse, Saturday.

## NHL STANDINGS

## All Times EST

## WALE CONFERENCE

## Patrick Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
NY Rangers	26	15	8	60	182	150	14-6-5	12-9-3	9-6-3
Philadelphia	23	21	6	52	164	160	11-9-4	12-12-2	7-10-5
Pittsburgh	24	21	3	51	204	176	15-11-1	9-10-2	12-9-0
New Jersey	19	19	9	47	172	163	13-6-5	6-13-4	8-10-5
Washington	21	23	2	44	150	150	11-10-1	10-13-1	11-9-1
NY Islanders	16	24	6	38	131	160	9-13-3	7-11-3	6-9-4

## Adams Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
Boston	25	15	8	58	171	155	14-6-3	11-9-5	10-6-3
Montreal	24	18	5	53	152	143	14-7-2	10-11-3	10-5-3
Buffalo	18	17	10	46	158	146	9-6-6	9-11-4	5-8-4
Hartford	19	22	5	43	133	154	9-10-3	10-12-2	7-9-3
Quebec	10	29	8	28	134	207	5-13-5	5-16-3	5-9-5

## CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

## Norris Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
Chicago	31	14	3	65	162	124	17-6-2	14-8-1	13-6-1
St. Louis	25	13	7	57	163	132	11-5-5	14-8-2	11-5-2
Detroit	22	20	5	49	160	165	18-6-0	4-14-5	9-7-2
Minnesota	12	27	8	32	140	167	7-13-4	5-14-4	2-12-3
Toronto	12	30	4	28	130	190	7-17-2	5-13-2	5-10-2

## Smythe Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
Los Angeles	26	14	5	57	186	143	15-6-3	11-8-2	7-6-3
Calgary	24	17	5	53	187	146	12-7-1	12-10-4	10-6-2
Edmonton	21	20	3	45	144	142	13-8-1	8-12-2	7-9-2
Vancouver	18	25	4	40	149	177	10-10-2	8-15-2	6-12-0
Winnipeg	14	26	8	36	151	173	10-11-3	4-15-5	7-4-5

## Monday's Games

Boston 6, Detroit 1  
Buffalo 9, Toronto 3  
Los Angeles 6, New Jersey 1

## Tuesday's Games

## Late Games Not Included

Boston 5, N.Y. Islanders 4  
Edmonton 2, N.Y. Rangers 2, tie  
Philadelphia 5, Pittsburgh 4  
Montreal at Minnesota, (n)  
Washington at St. Louis, (n)  
Winnipeg at Calgary, (n)

## Wednesday's Games

Detroit at Buffalo, 7:35 p.m.  
Los Angeles at Hartford, 7:35 p.m.  
Chicago at New Jersey, 7:45 p.m.  
Winnipeg at Vancouver, 10:35 p.m.

## Thursday's Games

Los Angeles at Boston, 7:35 p.m.  
Edmonton at N.Y. Islanders, 7:35 p.m.  
Chicago at N.Y. Rangers, 7:35 p.m.  
Quebec at Philadelphia, 7:35 p.m.  
Pittsburgh at Toronto, 7:35 p.m.  
Washington at Minnesota, 8:35 p.m.  
Montreal at St. Louis, 8:35 p.m.

## NBA BOXES

## PORTLAND (132)

Robinson 5-8 5-6 15, Williams 0-1 0-0 0, Cooper 0-3 0-0 0, Drexler 11-20 10-12 32, Porter 10-16 4-4 27, Kersey 7-14 8-10 22, Bryant 6-11 8-10 20, Abdellaby 1-3 0-0 2, Ainge 5-11 1-1 13, Young 0-1 1-2 1, Petrovic 0-0 0-0 0. Totals 45-88 37-45 132.

## MINNESOTA (117)

Corbin 8-18 7-7 23, Mitchell 13-18 3-4 29, Spencer 3-6 5-6 11, Campbell 1-13 3-3 5, Richardson 9-17 2-4 20, Brewer 2-4 0-2 4, Coffey 1-2 0-0 2, West 2-4 0-1 4, Glass 6-12 1-1 13, Brooks 2-4 0-0 6, Godfred 0-1 0-0 0. Totals 47-99 21-28 117.

Portland 41 30 31 30—132  
Minnesota 27 23 35 32—117  
3-Point goals—Portland 5-11 (Porter 3-5, Ainge 2-4, Drexler 0-2), Minnesota 2-8 (Brooks 2-3, Glass 0-1, Godfred 0-1, Richardson 0-3). Fouled out—Mitchell, Corbin. Rebounds—Portland 59 (Drexler 10), Minnesota 51 (Spencer 9). Assists—Portland 31 (Drexler 11), Minnesota 33 (Richardson 12). Total fouls—Portland 25, Minnesota 32. Technicals—Portland illegal defense, Minnesota illegal defense, A—19,006.

## ATLANTA (117)

Wilkins 10-18 6-6 28, Willis 5-9 0-0 11, Koncak 0-0 0-0 0, Rivers 10-15 3-4 24, Robinson 3-8 1-1 7, Battle 9-19 3-4 21, Malone 5-10 9-11 19, Moncrief 1-4 1-2 3, Ferrell 0-2 0-0 0, McCormick 1-3 2-3 4. Totals 44-88 25-31 117.

## INDIANA (106)

Person 11-20 4-6 27, Thompson 3-7 0-0 6, Smits 2-6 0-0 4, Miller 10-19 4-4 26, M. Williams 6-9 1-1 13, McCloud 5-7 0-0 11, Schrempf 2-11 4-6 8, Sanders 3-7 0-0 6, Wittman 0-1 0-0 0, Dreiling 2-3 1-2 5, K. Williams 0-1 0-0 0. Totals 44-91 14-19 106.

Atlanta 25 38 21 33—117  
Indiana 44 16 23 23—106  
3-Point goals—Atlanta 4-9 (Wilkins 2-4, Willis 1-2, Rivers 1-2, Malone 0-1), Indiana 4-10 (Miller 2-3, Person 1-2, McCloud 1-3, Schrempf 0-2). Fouled out—None. Rebounds—Atlanta 57 (Wilkins 12), Indiana 45 (Smits 10). Assists—Atlanta 20 (Battle 8), Indiana 28 (M. Williams 9). Total fouls—Atlanta 22, Indiana 29. Technical—Malone, A—9,531.

## NHL BOXES

## At Uniondale, N.Y.

	2	2	1	—5
Boston	2	2	1	—5
N.Y. Islanders	1	2	1	—4

First Period—1, Boston, Kekalainen 1 (Galley, D.Sweeney), 8:43. 2, Boston, Burridge 12 (Pedersen, B.Sweeney), 17:37. 3, New York, King 9 (Sutter, Flatley), 19:43.  
Second Period—4, New York, McBean 3 (Ferraro, Berg), 2:09. 5, Boston, Bourque 10 (Hodge, Byce), 5:37. 6, New York, Ferraro 12 (Wood, Berg), 7:08. 7, Boston, Jannetty 16 (Hodge, Christian), 10:24 (pp).  
Third Period—8, Boston, B.Sweeney 9 (Lazaro, Byce), 14:23. 9, New York, LaFontaine 25 (Wood, Ferraro), 19:54.  
Shots on goal—Boston 8-8-7-23. New York 8-11-11-30.  
Goalies—Boston, Moog. New York, Healy. A—11,413.

## At New York

New York				
Edmonton	0	2	0	0-2
N.Y. Rangers	0	1	1	0-2

First Period—None.

Second Period—1, Edmonton, Klima 15 (Linseman), 2:43. 2, New York, Gartner 25 (Nicholls, Shepherd), 3:44. 3, Edmonton, Murphy 15 (Graves, MacTavish), 6:15.

Third Period—4, New York, Moller 3 (Miller, Gartner), 8:49.

Overtime—None.

Shots on goal—Edmonton 5-10-7-24. New York 11-12-9-1-33.

Goalies—Edmonton, Ranford. New York, Vanbiesbrouck. A—15,391.

## At Philadelphia

At Philadelphia				
<b>Pittsburgh</b>	0	3	1	—4
<b>Philadelphia</b>	4	1	0	—5

First Period—1, Philadelphia, Kushner 6 (Berube, Murphy), 3:52. 2, Philadelphia, Samuelsson 7 (Smith, Sutter), 4:22. 3, Philadelphia, Tocchet 29 (Latal, Murphy), 10:37 (pp). 4, Philadelphia, Tocchet 30 (Eklund, Ricci), 14:12.

Second Period—5, Pittsburgh, Errey 11 (Cullen, Recchi), 4:06. 6, Pittsburgh, Bourque 14 (Hredina, Jagger), 1:27. 7, Pittsburgh, Coffey 19 (Cullen, S.Young), 9:25 (pp). 8, Philadelphia, Ricci 13 (Gartner, Samuelsson), 14:36 (pp).

Third Period—9, Pittsburgh, Roberts 3 (Hrdina, Recchi), 12:30.

Shots on goal—Pittsburgh 8-8-8-24. Philadelphia 17-11-13-41.

Goalies—Pittsburgh, Barrasso. Philadelphia, Peeters, Hextall. A—17,382.

## MISL STANDINGS

## All Times EST

## Eastern Division

	W	L	Pct.	GB
Kansas City	16	11	.593	—
Baltimore	14	13	.519	2
Wichita	11	15	.423	4 1/2
Cleveland	9	17	.346	6 1/2

## Western Division

	W	L	Pct.	GB
San Diego	15	10	.600	—
St. Louis	15	11	.577	1/2
Tacoma	13	12	.520	2
Dallas	11	15	.423	4

## Monday's Game

Baltimore 9, Kansas City 6

## Tuesday's Games

## Late Games Not Included

Cleveland 5, Wichita 3  
San Diego at Tacoma, (n)

## Wednesday's Game

Dallas at St. Louis, 8:35 p.m.

## Thursday's Game

Cleveland at Dallas, 8:35 p.m.

## Friday's Games

Kansas City at Wichita, 8:35 p.m.  
St. Louis at San Diego, 10:35 p.m.

## TRANSACTIONS

## AUTO RACING

# Gulf ripples soak sports world

(AP) - The fun and games world of sports began bracing Tuesday for the serious possibility of war between the United States and Iraq.

Events, athletes and fans around the world were getting ready in case war broke out in the Persian Gulf.

At Melbourne, Australia, site of the Australian Open, a newspaper headline read, "NO HOPE" on the front pages above photographs of President Bush and his wife praying.

In the players' lounge, there was more talk about Iraq President Saddam Hussein and prospects of terrorism than there was about tennis.

Bryan Shelton, a former All-American at Georgia Tech, was worried because his brother Mark is an army captain stationed in Germany who could be sent to the Middle East.

"Everybody's talking about it every day," Shelton said. "It's a scary situation with the deadline coming up. My whole family's a little nervous, not just for my brother, but because of what's going to happen over there. I just hope they can come up with a way out of going to war. I'm watching and praying about it."

Jill Hetherington of Canada spoke of the fears players had about their vulnerability to terrorism as they travel from one tournament to another.

"You have to be worried about the terrorist attack possibilities," she said. "Terrorists like to strike at 747s flying around. I feel safer being down here and so far away. I think Australia's probably one of the safest places to be. I wouldn't want to be in Europe now."

"It's scary. A lot of people just think it's all about oil. I don't think they realize a lot of people from Kuwait have been killed and tortured."

American Pam Shriver said that at a dinner with players from Switzerland, France and Australia, most of the conversation was about the Persian Gulf.

"It's interesting to hear that not everyone agrees with the U.S. stance," Shriver said. "They are far from 100 percent supportive. War is never popular. I can't say whether we should or shouldn't (go to war), but you always hope for an alternative."

Meanwhile, European Tour golf officials in Virginia Water, England, said that the Dubai Desert Classic tournament, scheduled to start Feb. 7, had been called off because of the Gulf crisis.

Ken Schofield, executive director of the European Tour, said: "I am saddened but completely understand the action taken by the sponsor."

In Italy, two American women basketball players left their Italian clubs because of the fear of war.

Pamela McGee informed her club, Pistoia, of her decision to leave, while Catanzaro said that Monica-Lamb Lattin left abruptly.

The NFL has no plans to postpone playoff games in view of the Gulf crisis, nor has ABC considered broadcast options for the Super Bowl on Jan. 27.

"The NFL is planning to complete the remaining post-season games as scheduled," spokesman Greg Aiello said. "If events during the next three

weeks lead us to re-evaluate our plans, we will make an announcement to that effect at that time."

The conference championships are scheduled for Sunday.

"Obviously, no one on earth knows what's going to happen in the Persian Gulf," ABC spokesman Mark Mandel said. "Right now, we're going ahead as we've planned it for a long time."

A report in this week's Advertising Age magazine said the NFL would consider postponing the Super Bowl at Tampa, Fla., if war broke out in the Gulf.

According to the magazine, advertisers, which include Pepsi, Coca-Cola and Anheuser-Busch, have considered contingency plans in case of war. Advertisers are paying ABC about \$800,000 per 30 seconds of commercial time on the Super Bowl.

Richard Coffey, who plays for the NBA's Minnesota Timberwolves, is worried about his six friends stationed in Saudi Arabia, all members of the 82nd Airborne that once included Coffey.

"My hope is that there is no war, because even if war lasts an hour, somebody is going to die," Coffey said. "Any time a life is lost, it can't be replaced."

Ed Reynolds, a linebacker with the New England Patriots, is a member of a reserve unit in Salem, Va., and could be called for duty.

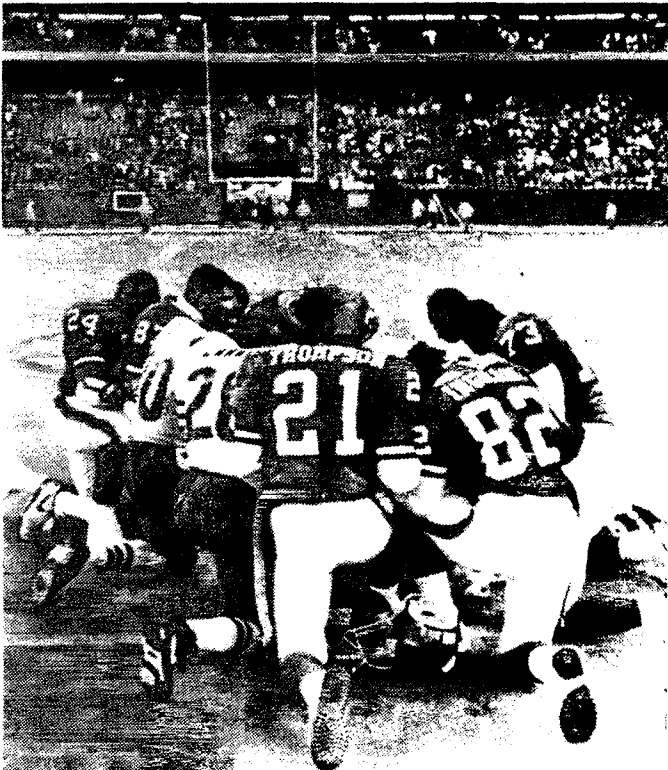
"Combat is a lot more serious than playing a game," Reynolds said. "But I think it's time we quit dragging and get it over with."

## SPORTS BRIEFS

The Notre Dame Cycling team will be holding an organizational meeting on Tuesday, Jan 22, at 7 p.m. in N.S.H. Rm. 127. If you can't make it or have any questions, call Jonathan Puskas at x3317. Anybody who is interested in riding should attend. No experience necessary!

Late Night Olympics teams are being organized at Notre Dame and St. Mary's. Contact the LNO representative in your hall for information on the latest night of the year - Late Night Olympics, Friday, Feb. 1.

All women's novice crew members - mandatory meeting on Thursday, Jan 17 in 104 O'Shag.

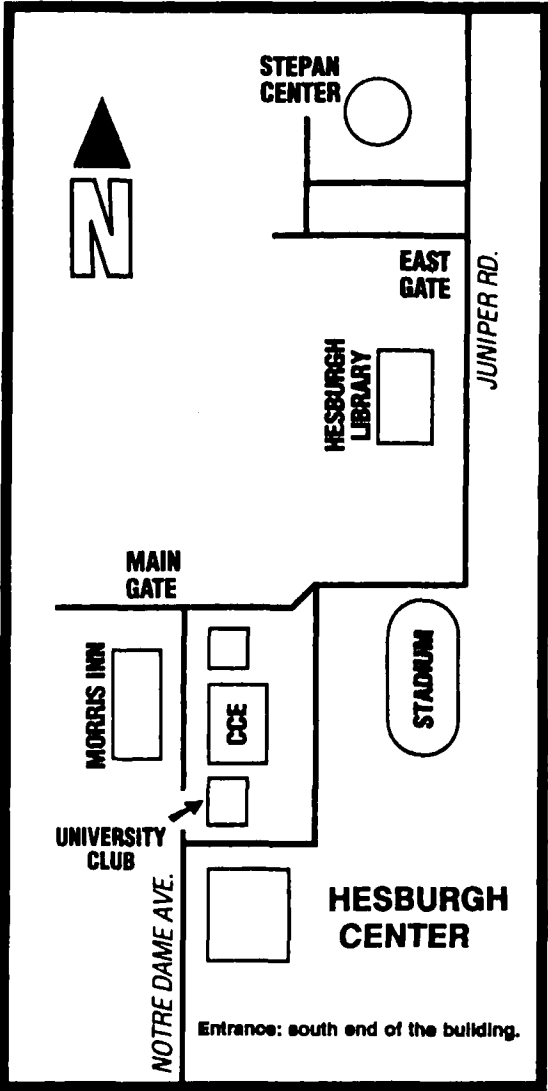


**Prayer for Peace** AP Laserphoto

Players from the Chicago Bears and New York Giants knelt in prayer for American troops following their playoff game Sunday.

**ANNOUNCING RELOCATION OF OFFICES**  
**THE INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE STUDIES**  
and  
**THE HELEN KELLOGG INSTITUTE FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES**  
to  
**THE HESBURGH CENTER FOR INTERNATIONAL STUDIES**

<b>First Floor - PEACE INSTITUTE</b>			
John J. Gilligan, Director	-	Room 106	6970
Rita M. Kopczyński, Assistant Director	-	Room 104	5685
Robert C. Johansen, Director of Graduate Studies	-	Room 114	6483
Anne Hayner, Administrator, International Scholars Program	-	Room 103	6971
George A. Lopez, Director of Undergraduate Studies	-	Room 115	5014
<b>Secretaries:</b>			
Rosemarie Green	-	Room 100	6972
Marguerite Holleman	-	Room 101	8535
Karen Przygoda	-	Room 117	6970
<b>Faculty Offices:</b>			
Patrick Gaffney	-	Room 111	6974
Denis Goulet	-	Room 119	6230
Sheryl Jackson, Secretary	-	Room 117	5250
Sharon O'Brien	-	Room 112	5250
A. Peter Walsh	-	Room 123	6377
<b>Second Floor - KELLOGG INSTITUTE</b>			
Rev. Ernest Bartell, C.S.C., Director	-	Room 205	5099
Martha Sue Abbott, Staff Supervisor	-	Room 216	6580
Caroline Domingo, Editor	-	Room 201	7816/6580 Ext. 13
Nancy Hall, Administrative Assistant	-	Room 204	6580 Ext. 10
<b>Secretaries:</b>			
Bettya Bielejewski	-	Room 216	7118
Dolores Fairley	-	Room 216	7816
<b>Faculty Offices:</b>			
Roberto DeMatta	-	Room 211	6580 Ext. 11
Leo DesPres	-	Room 218	6580 Ext. 15
Sonia Fleury Teixeira	-	Room 206	7106
Wendy Hunter	-	Room 215	7450
Kwan Kim	-	Room 220	8528
Guillermo O'Donnell	-	Room 203	8524
David Ruccio	-	Room 200	5179
Erika Valenzuela	-	Room 207	7816/6580
Samuel Valenzuela	-	Room 210	7233/6434
Madalena & Francisco Welfort	-	Room 217	7036
Kurt Weyland	-	Room 215	6410/6483
<b>Third Floor - FACULTY OFFICES</b>			
Jorge Bustamante	-	Room 302	5102
David Cortright	-	Room 305	8524
Alan Dowty	-	Room 313	7674
Francisco Durand	-	Room 307	5098
Alejandro Foxley	-	Room 300	8525
Michael Francis	-	Room 312	7816/8530
Anthony Kerrigan	-	Room 302	6469
Gilbert Loesch (on leave)	-	Room 303	7121/6580
Scott Mainwaring (on leave)	-	Room 321	7096
Blom Maybury-Lewis	-	Room 320	7119/6580
Sr. Francis O'Connor	-	Room 300	8530
Jaime Ros	-	Room 304	8532
Cynthia Sarti	-	Room 319	7009
Rev. Timothy Scully, C.S.C.	-	Room 306	8533
James Sterba	-	Room 322	7052
Charles Wilber	-	Room 316	5231
Lynn Wozniak	-	Room 317	5168
	-	Room 308	7667





# Men

continued from page 20

bounds) would be my MVP tonight.

"We knew we had to step things up a notch, get things going, play hard, do the things we did in the second half against Miami and go after it. Tonight we faced a zone again, and we did one of the best jobs we've done against the zone to get things done offensively."

West Virginia, on the other hand, could get very little going on offense, particularly in the second half. Guard Chris Leonard (23 points) was able to keep the Mountaineers in it early as he canned three three-pointers. But when the Irish concentrated on him, they were able to shut him off.

"They just came out on me and were more aware of me," Leonard said.

The second half was frustrating for the Mountaineers.

"Every time we looked up at the scoreboard we were down

by 10 points," Leonard said. "We never really got enthused about this game. We knew Notre Dame was a good team, we just didn't come prepared to play."

The good news for Notre Dame was that senior captain Tim Singleton did come prepared to play. Singleton, who missed six games with a back injury earlier in the season, handed out a team-leading 10 assists in his third game back.

"You can see that the difference for us is having Tim Singleton back," Phelps said. "I think Singleton makes everybody else better."

"I told Singleton he's the nucleus of our offense," Sweet added. "With him in the game we are able to cut down on turnovers, and he also helps us execute on offense."

But the key to the Irish offense is Ellis, so although the return of Singleton helps, the loss of Ellis could hurt even more. Phelps will hold his weekly teleconference at noon today and will likely comment on the future of Ellis.

# Season ends for spartan Zorich

By FRANK PASTOR  
Associate Sports Editor

MIAMI - It wasn't supposed to end this way. Not here, not now.

Chris Zorich, one of the fiercest competitors the college game has ever seen, always made his mark on the playing field, taking on two or three blockers at a time, pushing them aside and stopping opposing ballcarriers behind the line of scrimmage.

He spent a lot of time picking himself up off the ground, the victim of countless holding penalties that went uncalled, only to regain his footing and chase down a quarterback in the backfield or a receiver 20 yards downfield.

Zorich once said he wouldn't be happy with his performance until he made every tackle in a game.

He expected to be on the field when the final outcome of the Orange Bowl was decided on Jan. 1. He did everything within his power to give Notre Dame one last chance at victory, making two key tackles on the Buffaloes' final drive of the day.

Yet there he was, helpless, on the sidelines, when Raghib Ismail's stunning 91-yard punt return for a touchdown was called back on a clipping penalty with 43 seconds remaining in the 10-9 Irish loss, the final game of his collegiate career.

The Orange Bowl game also may have represented the most spectacular performance of his three-year career, one for which he earned unanimous Defensive MVP honors.

All told, Zorich tallied 10 tackles in the game, including 8 unassisted. He also had two tackles for loss, resulting in minus-six yards for the

Buffaloes. His fourth-quarter sack of backup quarterback Charles S. Johnson, the Orange Bowl's Offensive MVP, breathed new life into Notre Dame's quest for a third straight bowl victory.

"Zorich was outstanding," Notre Dame head coach Lou Holtz said after the game.

With just over two minutes remaining and Colorado clinging to a 10-9 lead, Buffaloes' tailback Eric Bienenmy picked up three yards and a first down on a critical third-down play that appeared to signal the end for the Irish.

The ball was spotted on the Notre Dame 27, easily within the range of Colorado place-kicker Jim Harper. But Zorich stopped fullback George Hemingway for a two-yard loss, then dropped Johnson 10 yards behind the line of scrimmage to move the Buffaloes back to the 39 yardline and out of field-goal range.

Defensive tackle George Williams sacked Johnson again on third down, and a delay of game penalty forced Colorado to punt from its own 47. Ismail's ensuing punt return and the controversy that surrounded it stole the next morning's headlines.

Zorich, though, believed the game was lost in the trenches.

"You can't call the game on one person," Zorich said. "If you do, then you can blame me. (Bienenmy) came right over me on that touchdown."

That touchdown, a one-yard plunge over the right side of the line with 4:26 remaining in the third quarter, proved to be the game-winner. It punctuated an eight-play, 60-yard drive that started when outside linebacker Paul Rose recovered Ricky Watters's fumble at the Notre Dame 40.

The Irish defense, much-maligned during the regular season, put together perhaps its two finest showings of the season in the final two games against Colorado and USC. It was not enough, however, to overcome five turnovers by an unproductive offense that generated only 19 points in the last 10 quarters.

"We did the best we could," Zorich said. "Apparently, it wasn't enough."

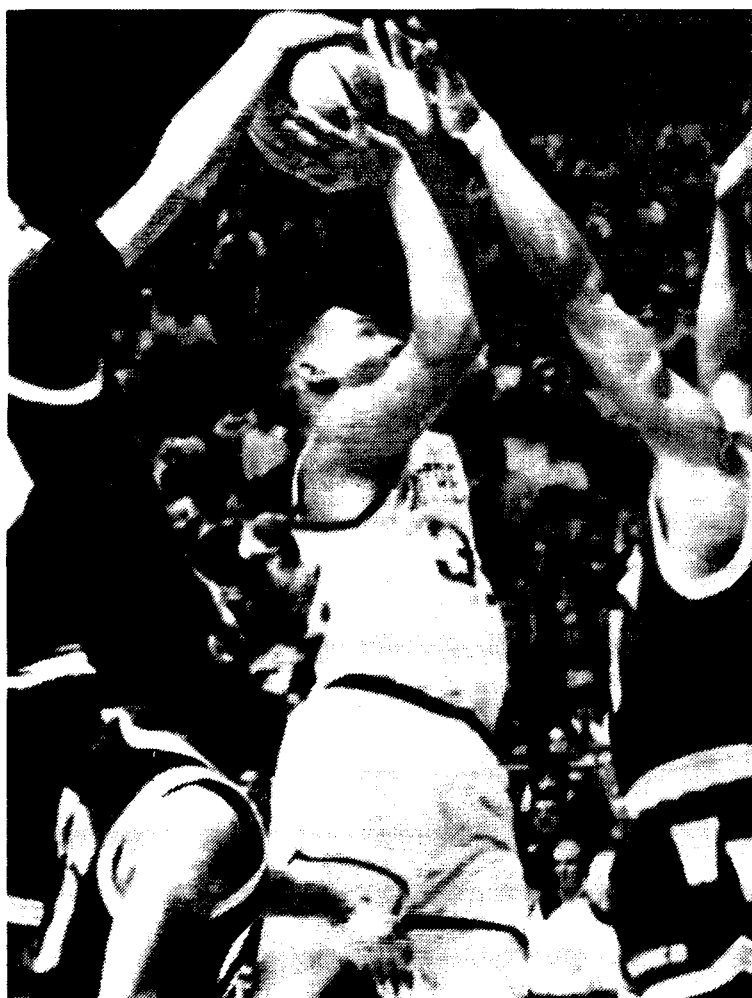
Zorich did more than his share this season, bouncing back from a dislocated right kneecap injured in the Oct. 27 Pittsburgh game to win the Lombardi Award, presented to the college lineman or linebacker who best exemplifies the qualities espoused by the legendary Green Bay Packers' coach.

Zorich learned to appreciate the importance of a proper value system early in life. His mother, Zora, raised Chris alone in the violent South Side of Chicago, where their apartment reportedly was broken into on five different occasions.

When Zora died unexpectedly of a heart attack on Jan. 2, one day after the Orange Bowl, Chris again found himself unable to help. He returned from Miami to find her lying dead on the floor of their apartment.

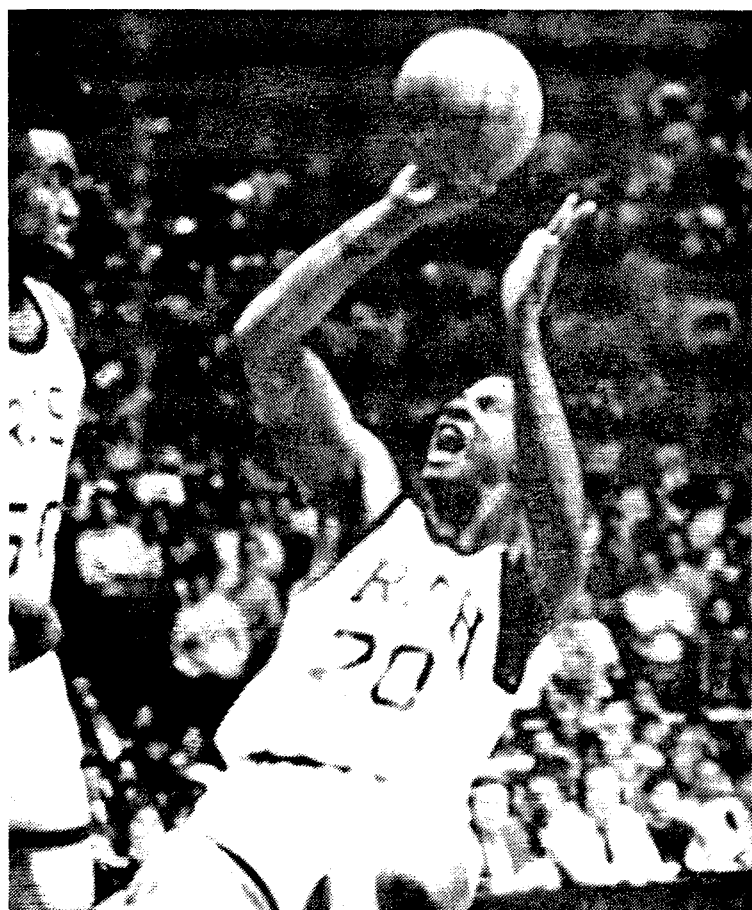
"She was an inspiration to me and others," Zorich told *Blue and Gold Illustrated*. "Hopefully, I'll turn out like her and carry on her legacy."

Perhaps there was no more fitting tribute to the memory of Zora Zorich than Chris's MVP showing in the Orange Bowl game and the dignified manner with which he handled himself throughout his Notre Dame career, especially in the difficult days following her death.




The Observer/Macy Hueckel

Kevin Ellery, (#35) whose shot was blocked, is one of many players who Digger Phelps and the Irish look to fill the void left by the impending loss of LaPhonso Ellis.



The Observer/Macy Hueckel

LaPhonso Ellis (#20) scored 32 points last night, as he led the Irish over West Virginia for Notre Dame's sixth win of the season.



**swatch+**

FREE TUITION

**SHOOTOUT**

## HOOPS UPSIDE YOUR HEAD

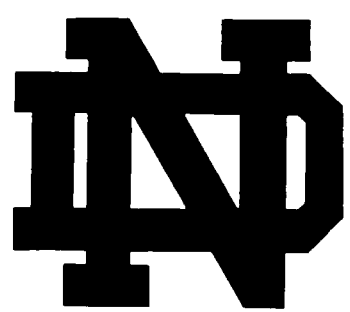
We want to bounce this one off you:

How would you like Swatch to pay part of your tuition bill for next semester?

To have a shot at this, just go to the next "Swatch Free Tuition Shootout" game:

Thursday, January 17, 1991  
Notre Dame v. Marquette

(you must fill out an entry form at the Gate 10 Entrance to be eligible)



If you're chosen, you'll be summoned to court during halftime to take the shortest test of your life. You'll have 30 seconds to make the following three shots: (1) One Lay-up, (2) One Free Throw, (3) One 3-Pointer. If you make all three before the clock runs out, you'll have netted yourself a partial tuition payment from Swatch. The only other requirement to win is that you're a full time undergraduate student. So support the Fighting Irish this semester! And Swatch might end up supporting you next semester!



# Rocket

continued from page 20

spectacular bowl finish on a day of blowouts suddenly became the most controversial call in recent bowl history.

"When they threw the flag," Ismail said, "I was just hoping it wasn't against us. I just heard about it when I got in (to the sidelines)."

"My heart started again after I saw the flag on Ismail's punt return," Colorado wide receiver Mike Pritchard said.

With Notre Dame trailing Colorado 10-9 in the closing minutes of the game, Irish defensive linemen Chris Zorich and George Williams sacked Buffaloes' quarterback Charles S. Johnson on consecutive plays to set the stage for the play that put Ismail's name atop the

National Football League's "Most Wanted" list and left Colorado head coach Bill McCartney at the mercy of the nation's armchair quarterbacks.

After taking a delay of game penalty to run the clock down to 43 seconds, punter Tom Rouen sent a 44-yard spiral to Ismail at the Irish 9. The Rocket weaved his way through the first wave of tacklers, nearly going down at one point before catching himself with his left hand, broke outside and sprinted untouched down the right sideline into the endzone.

"I was just trying to make something happen," said the Irish flanker whose explosive nickname no longer requires quotation marks.

Davis didn't see Ismail clear the first wave of tacklers, however, and blocked linebacker Tim James from behind, precipitating what would

become only the third-biggest controversy of the week (behind Who's No. 1? and Should There Be A Playoff System?).

"I still don't think it was a clip," Davis said. "I thought I got my head down in front of him."

James, a linebacker who tallied five tackles and a fumble recovery in the game but will be remembered only as "the victim" in this scenario, was the last player besides Rouen with any real chance to stop Ismail.

"He (Davis) clipped me," James said. "I had him (Ismail) within grabbing distance and 'boom' someone hits me from behind. I had him."

The official had the play right in front of him. But as sure as he was about the clip, he seemed just as unsure about the identity of the guilty party.

"Who clipped on Rocket's punt return?" Notre Dame

head coach Lou Holtz asked reporters in the lockerroom. "I don't know. I asked twice and they gave me a different number each time. They told me 46 or 36. But in the lockerroom... I think it was Greg Davis (No. 26)."

The penalty, which moved the ball back to the Irish 22, erased 63 yards from Ismail's return-yardage total and six points from Notre Dame's ever-so-brief 15-10 lead. The return itself, however, will remain etched in the minds of all who saw it for years to come.

Simply put, Ismail's 91-yard punt return represented one of the most courageous individual efforts the college game has ever witnessed.

Had it stood, Georgia Tech no doubt would have been crowned the consensus national champion. Ismail, though, ran as if Notre Dame's own title hopes rested on the

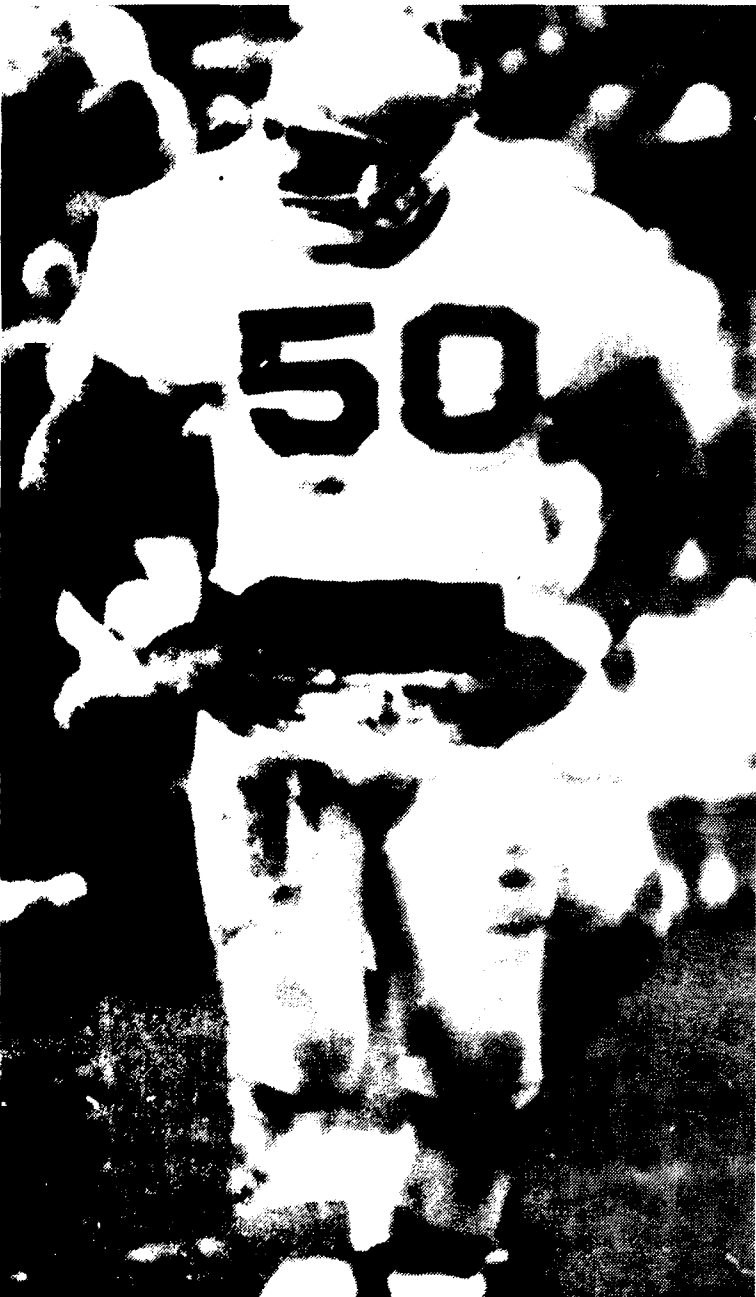
outcome of the game. Nothing, he thought, would prevent him from reaching the endzone.

Davis had the same vision. Running alongside Ismail down the right sideline, he zeroed in on James and delivered the block that he thought would spring the Rocket to the outside where nobody could catch him.

The senior safety, Notre Dame's second-leading tackler this season (58, tied with outside linebacker Andre Jones), apologized to Ismail after the game. Even though he disagreed with the call, Davis recognized his mistake in judgment.

Whether or not James was in a position to make the tackle is debatable. What cannot be questioned, however, was Davis's determination to see that he did not.

For that, he too should be commended.



Chris Zorich, pictured above, notched 10 tackles in the 1991 Orange Bowl. In that final game of his college career, Zorich sacked Buffalo quarterback Charles Johnson twice during Colorado's final offensive series.

## Backup quarterback steals show Johnson rallies Buffaloes to win, Mirer upset with loss

By GREG GUFFEY  
Sports Editor

MIAMI - Colorado reserve quarterback Charles Johnson found himself in a most unusual position at halftime of the Orange Bowl against Notre Dame.

The Buffaloes trailed the Irish 6-3 and Darian Hagan was injured in Colorado's last series of the half. That meant Johnson would suddenly be the key to Colorado's national championship hopes in the second half.

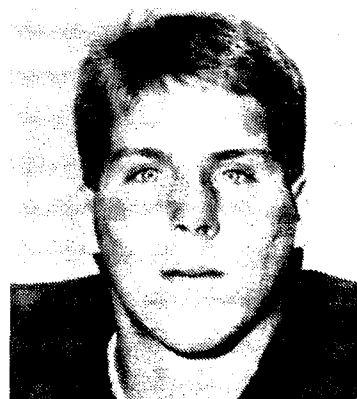
"Darian told me at halftime to concentrate and stay tough in the second half," Johnson said.

Johnson followed his orders well, as he completed 5 of 6 passes for 80 yards and led the Buffaloes to a 10-9 victory and the Associated Press national championship. He was also named the game's most valuable player.

"I just couldn't be prouder of him," Colorado coach Bill McCartney said.

Johnson had played in eight games at quarterback and had started contests against Missouri and Iowa State. He completed 10 of 18 passes for 151 yards in the victory over Missouri.

Johnson didn't necessarily post staggering numbers against Notre Dame, but he made the big plays when it



Rick Mirer

counted.

He completed a big third-and-one pass to tight end Jon Boman midway through the third quarter that kept a drive alive and later resulted in a touchdown. He also made another third-down completion to wide receiver Mike Pritchard early in the fourth quarter that led to a field goal attempt that was blocked by Notre Dame's George Williams.

He was able to keep together a Colorado offense that could have easily fallen apart with Hagan's injury.

"I think it was a great team effort," Johnson said. "We came together as a group in the second half to pull off the win. I feel good about winning the most valuable player award, but it is a total team effort."

Said Pritchard, "We talked at halftime about containing and playing within ourselves. Charles has some experience at quarterback, so we weren't concerned about the change. Charles pulled us through on offense."

...

Notre Dame quarterback Rick Mirer completed 13 of 31 passes for 141 yards, but was also intercepted three times.

That was the most interceptions he had thrown in one game this season, but it was also probably the most pressure he had faced all season. Mirer was sacked twice for losses of 13 yards.

"I'm disappointed with the loss," he said. "It's not like Notre Dame to lose three games in one season. We made some mistakes but we played a great team up front."

...

The Irish still lead the series 3-1 against Colorado. . . They are 8-8-1 in games played at the Orange Bowl. . . This was the first time in history that Notre Dame had gone to bowl games in four straight seasons. . . The Irish will open the 1991 season at home against Indiana on Sept. 7.

## Orange

continued from page 20

less in their next three possessions. Watters fumbled at his own 40, and the Buffaloes scored their only touchdown eight plays later on a one-yard run by Eric Bienenmy. Harper hit the PAT for a 10-9 advantage.

Irish tailback Tony Brooks

fumbled on the second play of Notre Dame's next series. Notre Dame forced a Colorado punt, but safety Greg Thomas intercepted a Mirer pass on the first play of that series.

"We came up with the big plays to win the game," McCartney said. "Defensively, the turnovers that we got kept us ahead in the game in the second half."

The Buffaloes controlled the

ball for most of the fourth quarter, with Notre Dame running just nine plays until the last series of the game.

Colorado tried to run out the clock, but two sacks and a running play for another loss resulted in a punt. That set the stage for Ismail's heroics.

"It was fitting that it should end this way because all year long we've been having to reach deep to find a way to scratch out a victory," McCartney said. "It's a great moment for Colorado and I'm just proud to be part of it."

**Notre Dame Communication  
and Theatre**  
announces

**Auditions for  
Advanced Directing Projects**

Wednesday, January 16 and  
Thursday, January 17 at 7:00 PM  
Laboratory Theatre—Washington Hall

No preparation is necessary for the audition

*Happy 21st,  
Terri!*



Love, Mom.  
Dad, Marran,  
Cathy, Sam &  
Dozer

If what happened  
on your inside  
happened on your  
outside, would  
you still smoke?

NOVEMBER 15.  
THE GREAT AMERICAN  
SMOKEOUT.

AMERICAN  
CANCER  
SOCIETY

**RENE FERRAN**  
Sports Writer

**Proceeds to benefit the St. Joseph County Special Olympics**

CAMPUS

**Wednesday**

**8 a.m.** Classes for Spring Semester Begin.

**5 p.m.** Prayer vigil for peace in the Persian Gulf, Center for Social Concerns Reflection Room.

**6 p.m.** Organizational meeting for Gulf Crisis Action Group, Center for Social Concerns.

MENUS

**Notre Dame**

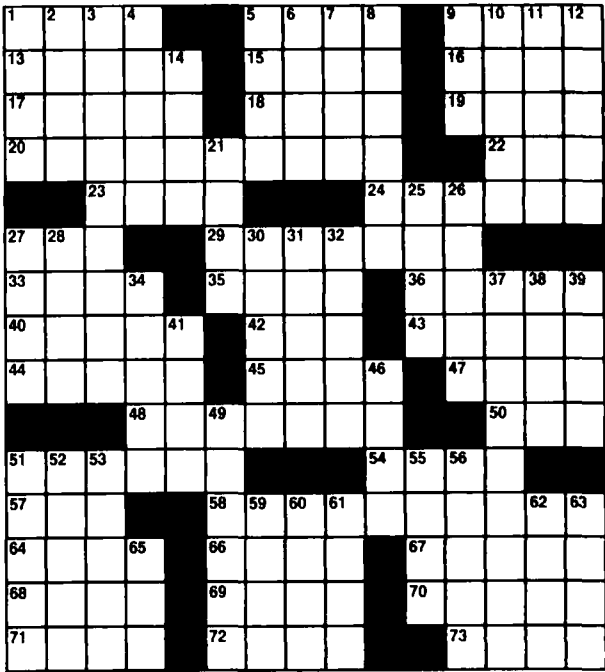
Beef and Green Pepper Stir Fry  
Chicken Pot Pie  
Fettucini Alfredo

CROSSWORD

- ACROSS
- 29 Rapprochement of a sort
- 33 Crux
- 35 Chits
- 36 Relish
- 13 Building-site sight
- 40 Ballerina Tallchief
- 15 Corrida animal
- 16 Choir voice
- 17 "Salome" king
- 18 To-do
- 19 Coin of 5 Across
- 20 Renowned ex-quarterback
- 22 ———-nod (grow drowsy)
- 23 Editor's notation
- 24 Petitioners
- 27 Summer time in Vt.
- 58 Renowned ex-quarterback
- 64 Tunes
- 66 Chamber-music composition
- 67 Discontinue
- 68 Osiris's partner
- 69 Corn holders
- 70 Heads, to Arletty
- 71 Race segments
- 72 Frances and Ruby of films
- 73 Not this

DOWN

- 1 Nymph who loved Narcissus
- 2 Harte of letters
- 3 Renowned ex-quarterback
- 4 Act uppity toward
- 5 "——— girl!"
- 6 Hayward role
- 7 Song for 8 Down
- 8 Diva Jessye
- 9 Grill's partner
- 10 Style of dress
- 11 Flight part
- 12 Nelsons, e.g.
- 14 Border
- 21 Me.-to-Fla. hwy.
- 25 Jeanne d'Arc et al.: Abbr.
- 26 Rockwell and Allegra
- 27 Madame Bovary



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

ALOU GLAD ICONS  
SEAS RALE COMET  
PARASAILS ERASE  
EVE LURE ABORTS  
REDCAP ESSEN  
ONES PARASOL  
HANGGLIDING URI  
ARES GUN PLAN  
REE HANGS AROUND  
PARAIBA ABEL  
SPELL ELLERY  
ASSIST EGLI LAI  
BLEST PARACHUTE  
RELEE ASOR IDOL  
IDLER LEWD MEND

- 28 James Joyce's "The ——"
- 46 Carte du jour
- 55 Banking abbr.
- 49 Protected by law
- 56 Form of trapshooting
- 59 Dies ——
- 30 Clamor
- 31 Key person
- 51 Knights' quest
- 32 Road curves
- 52 First Puccini Turandot: 1926
- 60 Desperate
- 34 Rows
- 53 Hove clear, as an anchor
- 61 Result of a sack
- 37 Renowned ex-quarterback
- 62 On the briny
- 38 Patron saint of Norway
- 63 Snug spot
- 39 Cheer
- 65 Draft org.
- 41 Home of Iowa's Cyclones

Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

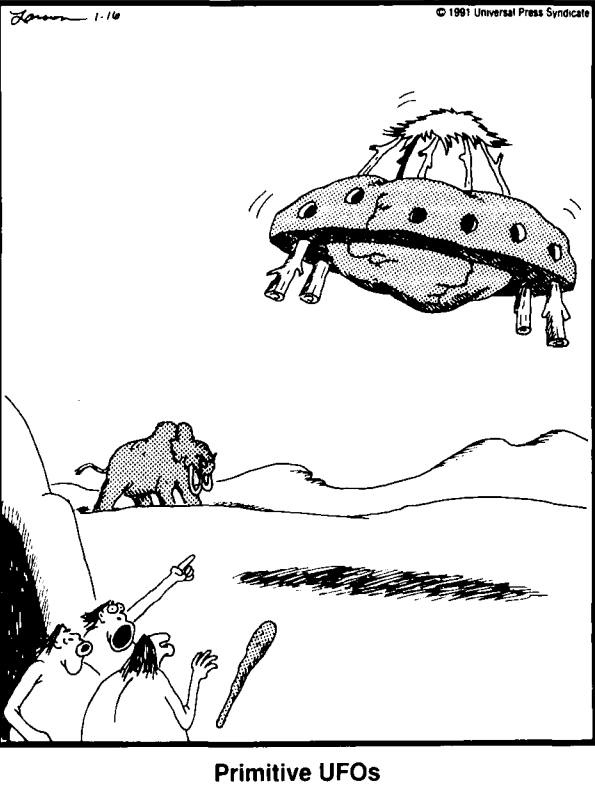
CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



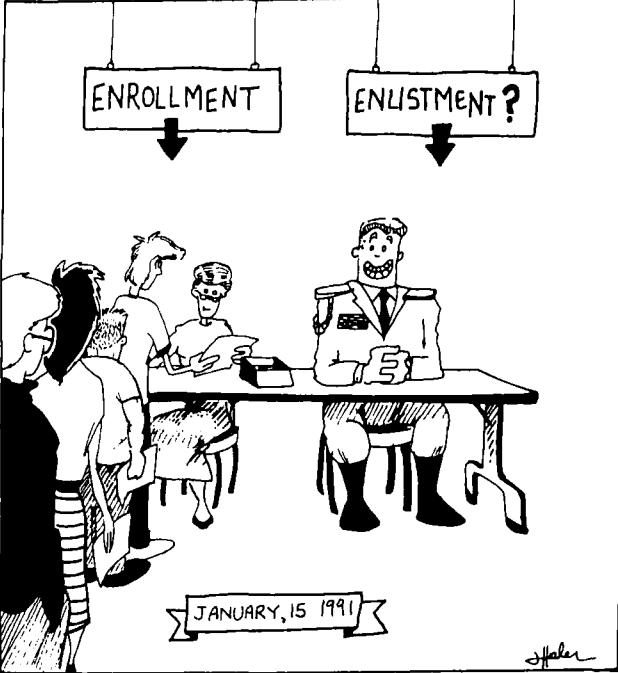
THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER



Give your parents and friends  
the real scoop on college life

Send them a subscription to The Observer

And have the latest news and sports from Notre Dame and Saint Mary's delivered to your home for \$25 a semester.

Send to:  
The Observer  
P.O.Box Q  
Notre Dame, IN 46556

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_  
City \_\_\_\_\_ State \_\_\_\_\_ Zip \_\_\_\_\_



## Orange Bowl closes bizarre year

By GREG GUFFEY  
Sports Editor

MIAMI - It was a fitting ending to a most bizarre season of college football.

Colorado downed Notre Dame 10-9 to win the Federal Express Orange Bowl, after a 91-yard punt return by Raghib Ismail was nullified by a clipping penalty in the game's last minute.

The Buffaloes (10-1-1) earned the Associated Press national championship with the victory, but United Press International chose undefeated Georgia Tech (11-0-1) as its champion of a season that had no fewer than six teams hold the top ranking at one time. The Irish (9-3) finished sixth in both polls.

"I couldn't be prouder of our kids," Colorado coach Bill McCartney said after the victory. "That was a great team we beat out there. If you look at what Colorado has done all year, the teams we've beaten, we should maintain our ranking."

That Notre Dame had a chance to win the game was amazing given its five turnovers, including three in a span of four plays. The Irish had two fumbles and three interceptions.

"We competed hard but turned the ball over and you can't do that," Holtz said. "Three turnovers in four plays is disastrous. You can't win a football game doing that."

This was a game that will

long be remembered for what was possibly Ismail's last punt return in a Notre Dame uniform. He caught the ball at his own nine, skirted past a handful of tacklers and streaked up the right sideline for the apparent game-winning touchdown. But the clip by Irish senior Greg Davis brought the ball back to the Notre Dame 22.

"The return by Rocket Ismail was one of the greatest individual efforts I've seen," Holtz said. "I don't know if the clip had anything to do with the return, but I certainly hope it did."

Even with the clip, Notre Dame still had 43 seconds to get into range for a possible Craig Hentrich field goal. Rick Mirer completed a fourth-down pass to Derek Brown for 15 yards to the 38, but Colorado cornerback Deon Figures intercepted a Mirer pass two plays later to seal the victory.

Buffalo junior quarterback Charles Johnson came off the bench to replace injured starter Darian Hagan and then became one of the game's unlikely heroes. Johnson completed 5 of 6 passes for 80 yards in the reserve role to garner offensive most valuable player honors.

"It was credit to him the way he played," said Notre Dame's Scott Kowalkowski, who played against Johnson in high school. "He had us off-balance some of the time."

Notre Dame had its chances in the scoreless first quarter. A 15-play drive on its first pos-

session of the game didn't result in any points, but a Jim Sexton punt pinned Colorado on its own three.

The Irish defense held and Ismail returned a Buffalo punt to the Colorado 32. Hentrich's field goal attempt four plays later hit the right upright.

Colorado used its running game to put the first points on the board during the next series. The Buffaloes used eight consecutive running plays to gain a first-and-goal on the seven yard line. The Irish defense held on the next three plays and Jim Harper nailed a 22-yard field goal for a 3-0 Colorado lead.

The Irish wasted little time in responding. Mirer hit Ismail with two passes for 21 total yards and Jerome Bettis had two carries for 24 yards that took them to the Colorado 17. Watters scored the game's first touchdown five plays later on a two-yard run.

But the key to this drive was that Hentrich's point after attempt was blocked by Colorado's Ronnie Bradford. That blocked kick would later provide the one-point margin of victory for the Buffaloes.

Notre Dame extended its lead on the first series of the second half when Hentrich connected on a 24-yard field goal. A 26-yard pass from Mirer to Brown and a 19-yard run by Watters helped set up that score.

Then, the Irish turned care-

see ORANGE / page 17



The Observer/File Photo

Raghib Ismail, shown here in the Navy game, unleashed his game-breaking talents once again against Colorado, returning a punt 91 yards for an apparent touchdown.

## Ismail, Greg Davis should be lauded for dedication

Frank Pastor  
Associate Sports Editor

MIAMI - Raghib Ismail had been in this same position many times before, kneeling in the endzone awaiting a congratulatory hug from his teammates following yet another exciting touchdown run, reception or return.

It never really mattered how he got into the endzone, just that he got there. A yellow flag changed all that, however, when an official thought the Rocket's 91-yard punt return for a touchdown with 43 seconds remaining in Notre Dame's 10-9 Orange Bowl loss to Colorado was



Frank Pastor  
Associate Sports Editor

aided by a clip from teammate Greg Davis at the Irish 37.

With that, the most

see ROCKET / page 17

## Ellis leads 6-9 Irish over West Virginia

By KEN TYSIAC  
Associate Sports Editor

It may have been the best performance of LaPhonso Ellis's Notre Dame career. It also may have been his last.

Ellis scored a career-high 32 points and added 11 rebounds to lead the Irish to an 84-70 triumph over West Virginia Tuesday night at the Joyce ACC. But after the game he was forced to answer to rumors that he may not have done as well in the classroom last semester as he did on the court last night. Will poor grades sideline him for the rest of the 1990-91 campaign?

"I don't know," Ellis said Tuesday after the game. "Things are kind of up in the air right now, and I won't know anything until tomorrow. I'm

just going to enjoy tonight and see what comes tomorrow."

Irish coach Digger Phelps also would not say whether Ellis was eligible after his team raised its record to 6-9.

"Nobody has told me anything yet," Phelps said.

Ellis started out a bit slowly against the Mountaineers, who fell to 7-5 on the season with the loss. He did not score until he pumped in a three-pointer with just 7:52 left in the half to give the Irish a 24-22 lead. Soon afterward, he scored eight points in a 16-4 run which turned a 27-26 deficit into a 42-31 lead which was never again seriously threatened by West Virginia.

Ellis had 13 points by half-time, when Notre Dame enjoyed a 43-34 advantage. The Mountaineers were not

able to cut that deficit to seven points until there was just 3:23 left in the game. The Irish quickly put an end to that rally as Ellis dunked and Daimon Sweet, who finished with 20 points on 10 for 12 from the field, made a breakaway layup.

Phelps was pleased with his squad's performance, which, coupled with Saturday's victory over Miami gave the Irish back-to-back victories for the first time since the first two games of the season.

"We didn't have the crucial turnovers tonight," he said. "We had some negative gaps, but we were able to turn it around. We played aggressive defense. LaPhonso played as well as he has ever played, and (Keith) Tower (11 points, 8 re-

see MEN / page 16

## Women's hoops pulls out ugly win over Loyola

By RENE FERRAN  
Sports Writer

CHICAGO - It wasn't pretty by any stretch of the imagination, but the Notre Dame women's basketball team extended its current win streak to nine by defeating Loyola 66-55 last night at Alumni Gym. It was Notre Dame's 29th consecutive conference victory, and upped its record to 10-3, 5-0 in the MCC.

Loyola came into the game 1-10, while the Irish were ranked 22th in the nation, yet the Irish were unable to shake the Ramblers in what Head Coach Muffet McGraw termed "a pretty weak effort."

For the most part, the referees were lenient about the physical play, but the Irish were

unable to take advantage inside against the smaller Ramblers. For the game, Notre Dame outrebounded Loyola by only five, 37-32, and committed 22 turnovers, many on sloppy entry passes into the post.

Only the Irish defense saved the day, forcing 27 turnovers and allowing Loyola to shoot only 38.6 percent from the field.

Neither team was able to find its groove at the beginning of the game. Eventually, the Irish began to hit a few shots, and led 18-3 with 11:10 left in the first half.

Loyola coach Marty Hawkins spent two timeouts trying to charge up the Ramblers, but to no avail, as Loyola shot only 24 percent from the field and committed 14 turnovers. Notre Dame capitalized on enough of

its opportunities to take a 36-14 halftime lead.

In the second half, the Irish came out with the attitude that the game could not end fast enough for them. McGraw substituted freely, trying to find someone who could provide a spark, but was unsuccessful.

"This was the first game all year where nobody played well," McGraw said. "The bench didn't contribute, and the starters didn't play well."

Notre Dame led 57-36 with 8:39 left, but Loyola suddenly received a wake-up call, and while never seriously challenging to take the lead, the Ramblers did put a slight scare into the Irish, only to succeed in making the final score respectable.

Loyola scored 10 straight points to get within 11 with

5:42 remaining, but after a Notre Dame timeout, Krissi Davis knifed between two defenders for a basket, and the Irish turned up the intensity on defense a notch, forcing a Rambler turnover. From then on, it became a matter of time.

"We usually start out games pretty slow, and it takes us a while to get into it," said Loyola forward Sherry Metz, who led all scorers with 23 points, 20 in the second half. "We waited too long, and we were down by too much to have our spark get us back into the game."

"I was wondering when we were going to decide to start pressuring, playing defense, and controlling the tempo," McGraw said. "We came out tentative, and mentally, we weren't ready to play."

Margaret Nowlin paced the

Irish with 15 points, many on lobs thrown over a Rambler zone which played in front of Notre Dame's post players all night.

"We didn't play all that well. We let ourselves play down to their level, which we can't afford to do any more," Nowlin said. "The offense didn't click as much as it has in the past few games."

McGraw echoed her sentiments.

"I hope it's the last time this happens," she said.

...

Notes: Other than Nowlin, only Karen Robinson was in double figures for Notre Dame,

see WOMEN / page 18