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VOL. XXIII NO. 89

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

SUFR holds march at **Board talks**

By FLORENTINE HOELKER AND ALICIA REALE **News Writers**

A group representing Students United For Respect (SUFR) holding signs, chanting and singing, held a demonstration during the Board of **Trustees meeting Thursday** afternoon.

The group assembled in the Center for Continuing Education before the trustees entered around noon. They held signs and began the demonstration in order to focus attention on "the serious issue of the demands" SUFR has set, said a member of the group.

"We hope this demonstration will have an effect," said SUFR member Corey Collins. "If anyone can make a change they (the Board of Trustees) can.

This is a demonstration to let the Board of Trustees know what's going on since the Administration has given us the run-around," said Michele Steele, another member of SUFR. She said the Administration has been procrastinating for years.

'We want cultural diversity,' she said. "We are here for visibility purposes. . .something needs to be done here.'

Among the issues considered by the Board of Trustees was a report on race relations, which included aspects of intellectual and economic life. It also dis-

see SUFR / page 4



Sunny dispositions

Unusually balmy February temperatures brought smiles to the faces of Saint Mary's Juniors Jen Koch (left) and Shanna Randolph, standing near Saint Mary's Pond Thursday.

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 8, 1991

Board talks on reports

By ALICIA REALE News Writer

The Board of Trustees Student Affairs Committee met yesterday to hear Student Government recommendations regarding cultural diversity, social, academic and publication concerns.

The committee for the Challenge of **Diversity Report on Racial Relations was** represented by Gina Mahony, chairperson of the report committee. She said the committee's aim was "to eradicate the current stagnation in the growth of cultural diversity at Notre Dame."

had committee several The recommendations which spanned many areas for the Board of Trustees. Financial aid to Ethnic American students is crucial, according to Mahony. Funding for the various Ethnic American organizations on campus needs to be increased as the membership and interest grows, she added.

Mahony also stressed the need for a multicultural center for students of all races and an improved Office of Minority Student Affairs. The committee also emphasized the importance of hiring more Ethnic American faculty and staff and instituting a broaderbased curriculum.

The Board of Trustees agreed that financial aid is underfunded. They said they are aware of the problem and have received several monetary gifts which will be used for financial aid.

The Trustees said no one should have to withdraw from Notre Dame for financial reasons, such as increased tuition. Adjustments for loans and work-study need to be made, said the Board.

The Board of Trustees said they feel there exists a heightened sensitivity towards racial relations at Notre Dame, and said committee's support the they recommendations in the Challenge of

see REPORT/ page 4

Allies continue heavy bombing; U.S. officials fly to Gulf

Kuwaiti front. That view found

high-level support in France,

where President Francois Mit-

DHAHRAN, Saudi Arabia (AP) In endless hours of air strikes, U.S. and allied pilots rocked Baghdad, key bridges and the bunkers of front-line troops Thursday, and blew two more Iraqi "getaway jets" out of the sky.

A second veteran U.S. battlejoined in ship the bombardment of Iraqi-held Kuwait.

The pounding was having an



terrand told reporters: "The ground battle promises to take place ... this month.' Miles from the wind-whipped

front, some clung to hopes for peace. In Tehran, Turkey's foreign minister met with President Hashemi Rafsanjani to discuss the Iranian leader's offer to mediate between Iragi President Saddam Hussein and the international alliance arrayed against him. A Soviet envov also was to meet with Iranian officials. The Bush administration says there is nothing to mediate: Saddam must simply announce a withdrawal from Kuwait. But Saddam showed no signs of surrender. Iraq launched one of its largely ineffective Scud missiles early Friday at Riyadh. Like an estimated 17 others fired previously at the Saudi capital, it was intercepted by a U.S. Patriot missile. The wreckage landed in a parking lot and caused no injuries or major damage, witnesses said. Allied warplanes battered Baghdad for 12 hours from Wednesday night to Thursday morning, Associated Press correspondent Salah Nasrawi reported from the Iraqi capital. He said at least 10 homes were destroyed or heavily dam-



impact. Returning pilots told of a devastated landscape in Kuwait, and journalists near the border found first-hand evidence — four Iraqi soldiers who turned themselves in muttering over and over about the "bombing ... bombing ... bombing.

But Desert Storm losses mounted, too. A U.S. Navy FA-18 Hornet fighter went down in the northern Persian Gulf, apparently not from hostile fire. and an Army helicopter crashed in Saudi Arabia. The Navy pilot was missing; one soldier was killed and four were wounded in the helicopter accident.

President Bush's two top war advisers - Defense Secretary Dick Cheney and joint chiefs chairman Gen. Colin Powell flew to the gulf to confer over the weekend with local commanders on the countdown to a ground offensive, a momentous U.S. civilian shot / page 7

DESERT STORM

Religion and war / page 7

clash between a half-million or more men on each side.

"Our hope is that we can wrap it up as soon as possible, to minimize the loss of life on all sides," the defense secretary said before he left.

The commander of British forces in Operation Desert Storm, Lt. Gen. Peter de la Billiere, told reporters he believes "the land war is inevitable." A U.S. command spokesman disputed the use of "inevitable." But up on the northern desert line, U.S. troops had little doubt.

This could get very ugly at any moment," one officer told a reporter visiting the Saudi-



aged, and Iraqi authorities said 22 civilians were killed.

Ramsev Clark, the former U.S. attorney general and peace activist who is in Baghdad this week, told reporters that residential damage showed the U.S. air war exceeded the mandate of U.N. Security Council Resolution 678, which authorized the use of force to expel Iraq from Kuwait.

'You don't have to bomb cities. It has nothing to do with resolution 678," he said.

see GULF/ page 7

INSIDE COLUMN Gulf War games make death...fun!

"A Line in the Sand," "Gulf Strike," "Arabian Nightmare: Kuwait War.' No, these aren't the titles of news programs analyzing the war in the Persian Gulf, these are the names of board games



based on the Gulf War. You've seen the picture, Simmons now play the game!

Robyn

Last Thursday, The Observer ran an article with the headline, "Gulf war creates booming business for some toy and game makers." The article described how several military game manufacturers were making a nice profit selling board game versions of the Gulf War.

According to the article, these military games are aimed at older customers, and the prices range from \$30 to \$40. Maybe these games are more popular with older customers because they are too old to fight in the real thing.

What fun it must be to pretend that you're blasting away a platoon of cardboard Iraqi soldiers. When the battle's over, you just slide the little guys back in the box and turn on the TV to catch the second half of Cheers. Just like the real thing.

Since a growing number of civilians seem to want a piece of the action, how about some suggestions for a few more board games, all packed with gritty realism.

"Body Bag Bingo": It's a battle simulation game that requires players to consider what actually happens to the soldiers who don't make it. The side with the most empty body bags at the end of the battle wins the game.

"Operation' Desert Storm": it's just like the "Operation" game you used to play as a kid, but instead of removing the patient's funny bone and Adam's apple, you get to take out shrapnel. Whoever leaves the operating room with the most limbs wins the game.

"Fat Cats": Every player represents a different oil company. The object of the game is to get all the way around the board, taking advantage of the crisis in the Persian Gulf in order to make a huge profit. Each space represents another leap in gas prices even as the price of oil goes down. The player with the most money wins.

Are these suggested board games tasteless and offensive? Of course they are. So are the board games that are already on the market. It is offensive that anyone would think of turning such a tragedy into a game.

But board games are just an example of how this entire war has been turned into a game. We get to see how a bomb hits its target on a hi-tech radar screen, but we don't get to see what happens to the people who just happened to be in the wrong place when the bombs fell.

War isn't about American flags and yellow ribbons. It isn't about high-tech Scuds and Patriots either. It's about young people finding themselves miles away from home fighting for their lives as shellfire explodes around them. Ask any combat veteran who's been there. It's not a game.



TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Cambodian guerrillas agree to talks

Coca-Cola Poisoning Case on trial

BANGKOK, Thailand (AP) — Cambodia's three-party guerrilla coalition said Thursday it has agreed to new talks with the pro-Vietnamese government in Phnom Penh on a U.N. peace plan the government has partly rejected. Leaders of the three groups met with Indonesian Foreign Minister Ali Alatas in Bangkok Monday and agreed to his proposal for new talks in Jakarta, the Indonesian capital, a coalition statement said.

■ BARTOW, Fla. (AP) — Eight years of arguments over

loud music, yelping dogs and other aggravations esca-

lated into murder when a man tried to commit "the

perfect crime" by poisoning his neighbors' Coca-Cola, a

prosecutor said. Jurors deliberated charges against George Trepal of first-degree murder, six counts of attempted first-degree murder and product tampering Thursday. Trepal, a 42-year-old computer programmer and MENSA high-IQ club member was accused of spiking an eight-pack of Coca-Cola bottles in October 1988 with thallium nitrate. Peggy Carr, 41, lapsed into a threemonth coma and died after sipping the soft drink.

CAMPUS

Student awarded \$500 scholarship

Jody Armetta, a 20-year-old student at Notre Dame, has been awarded a \$500 scholarship by Vector Marketing Corporation as a result of outstanding sales achievements while working as a sales representative with the company's Rolling Meadows, Illinois, district office.

OF INTEREST

NATIONAL

Logan Center Volunteers, come bowling this afternoon or to a dance tonight. Van pick-ups for the dance are at 6:45 p.m. and 7:10 p.m. at Holy Cross at SMC or 6:50 p.m. and 7:15 p.m. at the Main Circle ND. Tomorrow come on out and see animals at Endangered Animal Rec. Van pick-ups at 8:30 a.m. Holy Cross, SMC and 8:45a.m. at Main Circle ND. Questions? Call Janet Kunst 284-5090 or Sally Greene 283-3783.

The Hispanic American Organization will have a bus going to a Spanish Mass at Sna Estevan's on Sunday morning. Pick up times will be approximately 8:45 a.m. at the Library Circle and 8:50 a.m. at the Main Circle.

junction with the regular service. Come early to get a seat in the section reserved for Sophomores.

Attention seniors interested in a year of volunteer work. Representatives from Eucharistic Ministries will be on campus Monday, February 11-Thursday, Frebruary 14. Come meet Sister Dorothy and Sister Carol to discuss the options available to you. They will be in the library concourse from 10 a.m.- 12 p.m. and in the Center for Social Concerns from 1-5 p.m. each day.

Right-to-life of ND/SMC will sponsor a peaceful picket and demonstration today at the South Bend abor-

Thursday's Staff

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JPW news: Juniors, pick up registration packets on Monday, February 11 or Tuesday, February 12 in the Sorin Room in Lafortune between 6 and 10 p.m.

Sophomore class mass for peace will be held this Sunday at 11:45 a.m. in Sacred Heart Church, in con-

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRA	DING/February 7, 1	991
VOLUME IN SHARES 292.19 Million UP 849 UNCHANGED	NYSE INDEX 194.74 S&P composite 356.52 Dow Jones Indu 2,820.64	 ♥ 0.64 ♥ 1.55 ISTRIALS ♥ 20.30
377 DOWN 837	PRECIOUS METAL GOLD 🏠 \$4.90 Silver 🔐 3.6¢	to \$ 367.80oz.

tion clinic. Meet at the Main Circle at either 2:15 p.m. or 3:15 p.m. Transportation and signs will be provided.

■ International Student Organization extends an open invitation to its International Festival, which will be held at Washington Hall, Saturday February 9th at 7:30 p.m.

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

In 1587: Mary, Queen of Scots, was beheaded at Fotheringhay Castle in England after she was implicated in a plot to kill her cousin Queen Elizabeth I.

In 1904: The Russo-Japanese War began as Japan besieged Port Arthur in Manchuria.

In 1968: Three college students were killed in a confrontation with highway patrolmen in Orangeburg, S.C., during a civil rights protest against a whites-only bowling alley.

In 1980: President Carter unveiled a plan to re-introduce draft registration, a proposal that included women as well as men.

Five years ago: Twenty-nine people were killed and 93 were injured when a passenger train and a freight train collided in the Canadian province of Alberta. In Yonkers, N.Y., secretary Diane Elsroth, 23, died after taking a Tylenol capsule tainted with cyanide.

Student committee submits report on media, social life

By NATASHA WILSON News Writer

Student government presented a follow-up report on campus media, student social life, off-campus students and Freshmen Year of Studies to the Student Affairs Committee of the Board of Trustees Thursday.

The report notes the progress of recommendations in four previous student government reports and highlights new developments and suggestions, said follow-up report Chairman Raja Singh.

Student government presented a report to the Board on campus media in November 1989. The follow-up report addresses campus media's relationship with the Administration, media advisement, a proposed journalism curriculum and the operations of campus radio station WVFI.

"The committee finds the media's relationship to the Administration to be the most pressing issue in the area of campus media," said Alison Cocks, committee member and The Observer Editor-in-Chief. The Observer, which is independent and student run, "is the only student media organization that enjoys the uncensored environment that the Committee advocates," the report says. Scholastic and other media organizations administered through the Office of Student Activities are under the Administration's guidance, Cocks said.

The committee recommends that "the Administration and student media organizations begin a meaningful dialougue to clarify the environment in which the media operates. This environment should be free of censorship so that all media organizations can better serve the student body and develop their professional responsibility."

The Office of Student Activities handles administrative and financial matters for many campus media. "While these are required and important duties, they do not represent the true educational focus of an experience in a student media organization," the follow-up report says.

The committee recommends the University hire media advisors with journalism experience. The advisors could serve as consultants on the quality of content rather than act only as liaisons for campus media, the report says. The advisors should not have censorship powers, Cocks said.

Last spring, the American Studies department cancelled its journalism concentration. Many students involved in campus media choose that major for its journalism courses. While American Studies majors can still take the writing courses within the department, they no longer receive priority during registration for journalism courses in the Communication and Theater or English departments.

The committee recommends the University develop a journalism concentration that incorporates the resources of several departments in the College of Arts and Letters. Since the concentration would have no affiliation with a particular department, it would not sacrifice the University's liberal arts focus, Cocks said.

The committee also suggests that the University upgrade the broadcast system of WVFI to improve the radio station's reception on campus.

The follow-up report's "Social Life" section focuses on alcohol dependence and campus advertising. In November 1988, student government submitted to the Board a report on Notre Dame student social life.

"We firmly believe that it is not the presence of alcohol that is the problem, the lack of alternatives to drinking is the problem," the report states. The committee recommends the University create social



The Observer/E.G. Bailey

Student government leaders meet with the Student Affairs Committee of the Board of Trustees Thursday. The committee discussed subjects such as off-campus crime prevention, the conversion of Theodores into a coffeehouse, and the creation of a journalism concentration for American studies majors.

alternatives to drinking instead of adopting a stricter alcohol policy.

The original report suggested the University convert Theodore's into a "coffee house" for students to relax and socialize. The Office of Student Activities will evaluate the future of Theodore's this spring, Student Body President Rob Pasin said. The follow-up report cites the recent opening of the LaFortune basement into a 24-hour lounge as a positive step.

At the October Board of Trustees meeting, Pasin and Fred Tombar, Student Body Vice President, proposed the University build a Student Complex to enhance the social life at Notre Dame.

The 1988 report on student social life cited a need for a centralized advertising medium to inform the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's communities of campus events. Peter Lombardo, associate directer of the Center for Continuing Education, recently developed the "Calendar Office," which will dissemiate information on campus events.

The office will distribute news of campus activities through a weekly calendar, a telephone information line and computer terminals in the library and LaFortune. If the Provost's Office approves funding for Lombardo's proposal, the Calendar Office will open next fall.

"Since the original Board of Trustees report was filed in 1989, little has been done to improve the three main areas of off-campus student life that the report recognized: housing, crime, and communication from the University," the follow-up report says.

The position of "Off-Campus Housing Director" in the Office of Residence Life (ORL) has been vaccant this academic year. The Committee recommends the ORL fill that position and expand its responsibilities.

The follow-up report suggests that the off-campus director disseminate information on crime prevention, campus activities and South Bend residential issues. The director should also advise students on dealing with landlords, South Bend police and the Office of Student Affairs. Many offcampus students don't know their rights and responsibilities, explained Triona Byrne, committee member and offcampus student.

Since the residence hall is the source of information for most students, the Committee recommends the off-campus director start a monthly newsletter for off-campus students.

The Freshman Year of Studies section of the follow-up report includes an update on peer advising, including last semester's pilot program "Guidance and Orientation for Long-germ Development (G.O.L.D.). G.O.L.D. consisted of groups of freshmen, led by a sophomore, junior or senior, that met weekly for discussions and social activities.

About 75 percent of the freshmen participated in the program. The original Freshmen Year of Studies report to the Board of Trustees last February recommended the G.O.L.D. program.

The pilot program, funded by student government, will be evaluated in March.





Applications are now being accepted for the following positions:

News Editor Sports Editor Accent Editor Viewpoint Editor Saint Mary's Editor Photo Editor Systems Manager Advertising Manager Ad Design Manager Production Manager OTS Manager Controller Art Director

A two-page personal statement and a résumé must be submitted to Kelley Tuthill by 2 p.m. Friday, February 8.

...No Charge for the View!

Ease back, relax and indulge in South Bend's most spectacular view of the river! ... Plus treat yourself to a sumptuous brunch buffet featuring: Peel & Eat Shrimp; Bacon; Sausage & Ham; Quiche or Crepes; Roast Beef; Seafood; Chef's Specials; Eggs; plus, Waffles with Tempting Toppings & More! Fresh Salads and Bakery Fresh Pastries. Full Buffet — \$9.95...Children 12 and under — \$3.95...Children five and under —

Full Buffet — \$9.95...Children 12 and under — \$3.95...Children five and under — FREE...You may also choose a wide variety of ala carte brunch selections as well — starting at just \$4.95. Served 11:00 a.m.-2:00 p.m.

> 300 E. Colfax at the River WHARF RESTAURANT Reservations Accepted 234-4477

Report

continued from page 1

Diversity Report.

The Board of Trustees Student Affairs Committee devoted the other half of the meeting to a follow-up report from past meetings addressing the topics of campus media, social life, off-campus students and Freshman year of studies.

Campus media was represented by Alison Cocks, The editor-in-chief. Observer Among other recommendations, Cocks said the committee recommended that a journalism concentration, unaffiliated with any department, be created within the College of Arts and Letters. The American studies department had previously dropped its journalism concentration.

"We are anxious to take responsibility for publications," Cocks said.

Scott Harris, S.U.B. director of Programming, represented the Social Life Committee. Harris said the committee recommends that social alternatives to drinking would be more effective than making the alcohol policy stricter.

The Board of Trustees expressed reservations about the proposal to build a student

complex for social purposes. They said an alcohol-free central social place might become a 'white elephant,' as students would prefer to remain in the residence halls.

The committee for off-campus students advises more communication between students and campus by hiring a resource person to provide this "vital link" said Triona Byrne, committee member and offcampus student. There is also a need to implement an off-campus ratings system to inform students about the condition of housing according to Byrne.

The follow-up report also recommends that something be done to increase safety offcampus. They proposed an extension of ND Security offcampus or funding the South Bend police to help prevent attacks, according to Byrne.

Patricia O'Hara, director of Student Affairs, explained the jurisdictional problems of implementing security off-campus by extending ND Security. O'Hara also said that funding the South Bend police could not work, yet she added, 'We're exploring opportunities."

O'Hara explained an idea of a joint attempt by the University and South Bend to create a safe route that the police be committed to patrolling. Students would then be advised to utilize this path.



Students United For Respect (SUFR) coalition members marched in a peaceful protest at the Center for Continuing Education Thursday. Members expressed desire for a multicultural center to be built on campus.

The Freshman Year of Studies section of the follow-up report focused on improvements in the peer advisory program. This program is designed to help ease the student's transition from high school to college. The past program of 1989-90 was unsuccessful due to its

impersonal facilitation, said Lynn Ramsay, executive coordinator of Student Life and former president of the Freshman Class Council.

The new program will be evaluated in March and if favorable will be made available to all Freshmen she said.

The Trustees responded to these follow-up reports by stating they must be careful not to step into the line of the administration. These reports are read by the entire Board of Trustees and each committee makes a report each October, February and May.

SUFR

continued from page 1

cussed the racial harassment policy.

One member of the Trustees commented on the demonstration, "This is what a university is all about," said Tony Early, the Board of Trustees chair of student affairs. "We are sympathetic to the group." The group held signs pro-

claiming "ND really means No Diversity," "Our demands are reasonable and necessary," and "1842: zero percent minority,

1991: 1 percent minority faculty. What progress!" Some signs were in Spanish, and a number of signs were labeled with the various demands of SUFR.

While marching in the CCE with their signs, the group chanted "S-U-F-R, respect!" and "What do we want? Respect! When do we want it? Now!"

SUFR members planned to continue demonstrating until the trustees disassembled at the conclusion of the meeting, around 4 p.m.

Members of ND Security were present, but Assistant Director

of Security Chuck Hurley said members of security are always present at Board of Trustees meetings.

"We had no advance warning of the demonstration," Hurley said. There were no problems, and it was a "peaceful and orderly" demonstration, he said

Pa. official guilty of drug charges

SCRANTON, Pa. (AP) — A former top aide to U.S. Attorney General Richard Thornburgh was convicted Thursday of using cocaine and lying about it when applying for a security clearance.

Henry Barr, 47, was the highest ranking present or former federal official ever convicted of drug charges, Assistant U.S. Attorney Gordon Zubrod said.

The verdict sends a message "that those who are charged with enforcing the law ought not violate it. They ought to be prosecuted," Zubrod said.

Barr, who worked at the Justice Department from September 1988 to May 1989, faces up to 12 years in prison and fines of \$510,000. He revealed no emotion when the verdict was read.

U.S. District Judge Edwin

said the investigation was not over.

The government's main witness in Barr's case, former state prosecutor Richard Guida, pleaded guilty last year to one count of cocaine distribution. Kosik also must sentence him.

Another former state prosecutor, W. Michael Trant, pleaded guilty to one count of cocaine possession. He did not testify against Barr.

A doctor, a stockbroker and an investment banker also have been charged in the investigation.

Thornburgh made an appearance on the witness stand Tuesday to explain why Barr was given access to classified documents before a full background investigation was conducted.

Thornburgh said the move was not unusual since Barr indicated he had not used drugs or had not had other problems that would have made him unsuited for such access.





Kosik said he would schedule sentencing later.

Barr was convicted of conspiracy to possess cocaine, cocaine possession and two counts of making false statements to the government.

attorney, Charles His Scarlata, promised an appeal.

Barr's case was part of a nearly two-year investigation of white-collar professionals in the Harrisburg area. Zubrod

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Students submit Board report on racial relations

By DAVID KINNEY News Writer

A report recommending ways to improve cultural diversity and promote positive racial relations at Notre Dame was presented to the Board of Trustees by Student Government Thursday.

The report is titled "The Challenge of Diversity: A Report on Racial Relations at Notre Dame" and it "is not a study of racism. Rather, it is an examination of the University's attempt to become more diverse," the report stated.

Regina Mahony, chairperson of the ten-person student government committee, emphasized that the report is founded on an intellectual, academic basis, not on gut reactions. "Notre Dame is morally and ethically responsible" to address this issue, she said.

The committee, which included leaders of ethnic organizations, members of student government, and other students, spent four months debating issues and compiling the report, according to Mahony.

The report was presented to the Board of Trustees, a group of corporate and professional leaders, but, said Mahony, the primary purpose is to serve as a vehicle to communicate with the administration. "Through the Board of Trustees, we're making a presentation to the administration," said Mahony.

The presentation of the report was punctuated by a demonstration by Students United for Respect (SUFR) Thursday afternoon. "It was a show of concern for the report," said Student Body President Rob Pasin. "I think it helped the situation a lot, because it helped the trustees see that it's a pressing issue."

The committee analyzed a variety of aspects of University life from the perspective of racial relations, and then voted on recommendations for changes. According to Mahony, after candid discussions and heated debates, the group reached a consensus on thirtyfour recommendations.

•Recruitment and Admissions. The report praised the efforts of administration to recruit more Ethnic American students (African Americans, Hispanics, Asian Americans, and American Indians) via minority search letters, open house, and minority visitation weekend, which have produced a minority enrollment of 16 percent. The committee encouraged the University to continue current practices.

•Financial Aid. "A recent

Census Bureau study indicates that white households in the United States have ten times the median wealth of African American households," according to the report. ND, however, provides only 25 percent of tuition for eligible students, on average, as opposed to other universities, which provide almost one-half.

"They're losing outstanding minority students and outstanding white students because of their inability to form a four-year commitment," said Mahony.

The committee recommended that the University set specific goals regarding financial aid in the coming years, and that it commit itself to providing fouryear plans to students, especially minorities.

•Intellectual Life. "The education of a Notre Dame student must not be limited to theory, but must have a real world practicality," according to the report. The committee recommended hiring a more culturally-diverse curriculum and a culturally-diverse faculty, through broad-based curriculum reform in all of the colleges and more support for Ethnic American faculty.

•Residence Life. While "most students in the halls are comfortable and pleased with the

quality of life," according to the report, it was recommended that rectors of culturally diverse backgrounds should be hired and that RAs should be given the responsibility of raising awareness of the students through presentations.

•Multicultural center. The committee felt that the Ethnic Americans on campus need a place in which they can find the support of advisors, ethnic clubs, and the comforts of a familiar environment. It was recommended that a task force be initiated to "investigate the possibilities of building a multicultural center" to provide "an informational, educational, multicultural outlet about diverse cultures."

•Campus Ministry. "It's especially challenging," said Mahony, "for Ethnic American students that are not Catholic to develop their own spirituality on this campus. We believe there are ways for campus ministry to address their needs without compromising the Catholic identity of the University."

The group recommended that Campus Ministry hire an African American counselor and offer space in the Campus Ministry office for non-Catholic religious organizations.

•The Harassment Policy.

While acknowledging that the policy could not remedy all racial tensions and that it must not violate the right of free speech, the committee recommended that the policy be adopted on all university levels and that the policy be included in the 1991-92 edition of du Lac.

•The committee also recommended that the Office of Minority Student Affairs be given more space and that an assistant be hired as soon as possible. The report encouraged the University Counseling Center and alumni groups to address the needs of Ethnic Americans.

The report included two surveys of white students and of Ethnic American students. While the quantitative results indicated no discrepancy between the two groups, student comments emphasized "a lot of frustration out there on both sides," said Mahony.

"I think the report is excellent," said Pasin. "I think it addressed all the issues in a thorough manner. . . it couldn't have been more timely."

"I'm really, really pleased with it," said Mahony of the report. "It's a huge issue. Racism is sweeping across college campuses again and racial incidents are happening in higher proportions."

ND/SMC accounting departments lend tax assistance

By MATTHEW MILLER News Writer

Accounting majors and professors from Notre Dame and Saint Mary's will volunteer their skills to help low-income residents of the Michiana region complete their tax returns.

From February 9 through April 15, approximately 80 students and six professors will participate in the Tax Assistance Program, offering their assistance on federal and state tax returns. Help is provided free of charge to all regional taxpayers whose annual incomes do not exceed \$22,000, including employees of the University.

The Tax Assistance Program was founded in 1972 by two Notre Dame graduate students and Professor Ken Milani, who continues to coordinate the program. Last year, thanks to the combined efforts of members of the ND/SMC community and local accounting firms, volunteers filed over 1,800 tax returns for about 1,000 taxpayers throughout the region.

In order to appropriately train the volunteers, they are required to take "Introduction to Federal Taxation" (ACCT 476) or an equivalent course at Saint Mary's, as well as eight hours of preparation specific to the Tax Assistance Program. The students, who receive one credit hour for their participation, will work for one day each week for ten weeks at one of the nine program locations.

Professor Milani emphasized the "town and gown nature of the program." The Notre Dame community is reaching out to the region in an attempt to further University President Father Edward Malloy's vision of Notre Dame as "a better neighbor."

Further information and questions about the Tax Assistance Program should be addressed to Professor Ken Milani at 239-5296.





HOOPS UPSIDE YOUR HEAD

We want to bounce this one off you:

How would you like Swatch to pay part of your tuition bill for next semester?

To have a shot at this, just go to the next "Swatch Free Tuition Shootout" game:

Saturday, February 9, 1991 Notre Dame v. Syracuse

(you must fill out an entry form at the Gate 10 Entrance to be eligible)

If you're cnosen, you'll be summoned to court during halfume to take the shortest test of your life. You'll have 30 seconds to make the following three shois: (1) One Lay-up, (2) One Free Throw, (3) One 3-Pointer. If you make all three before the clock runs out, you'll have netted yourself a partial builtion payment from Swatch. The only other requirement to win is that you're a full time undergraduate student. So support the Fighting Irish this semester! And Swatch might end up supporting you next semester!



Juniors: Registration packets for JPW will be available at the Sorin Room in LaFortune When? Monday February 11*6pm-10pm Tuesday February 12*6pm-10pm All Juniors attending JPW <u>must</u> pick up their packets during the above hours.



IRA explodes bomb near British prime minister



Police stand in London's Whitehall after a van exploded Thursday morning. Witnesses reported seeing rockets and mortars fired from the vehicle. A police spokesman said two or three morters were fired.

Corrections

On January 30, 1991, an item

in the Of Interest column incorrectly stated the University

should have stated they need

volunteers for Counseline. The

Tuesday's Observer article

about Spike Lee's lecture stated

the film "Do the Right Thing'

was released by Paramount

Pictures. It should have stated

Paramount Pictures was sup-

posed to release the film but

did not after Lee refused to

change the film's ending.

Universal Pictures released the

film. The Observer regrets the

In Thursday's Observer arti-

cle about the student govern-

ment debate it was unclear

that the ticket of Mark

Kromkowski and Sam Nigro

sent a representative to the

debate. Stephen Kromkowski

went to the debate and read a

prepared statement including a

quote from Cardinal John

Henry Newman's "The Idea of

the University."

Clarification

error.

Observer regrets the error.

LONDON (AP) — A mortar shell fired by the Irish Republican Army from an abandoned van exploded Thursday within 50 feet of Prime Minister John Major as he met with his War Cabinet, Scotland Yard said.

Major and his colleagues were not injured in the attack near 10 Downing St., his office said. Three police officers and a civil servant were treated for minor injuries, a spokeswoman at Westminster Hospital said.

It was the IRA's first mortar attack in Britain, though it has often used the weapon in Northern Ireland.

The IRA had not struck so close to the government since 1984, when Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher narrowly escaped injury in a Brighton hotel bombing that killed five people.

Major, who lives and works at 10 Downing Sy., simply moved the War Cabinet meeting to another room and stuck to his daily schedule. He said in the House of Commons that the attack was deliberately timed "to kill the Cabinet and to do damage to our system of government."

"It is about time they learned that democracy cannot be intimidated by terrorism and we rightly treat them with con-tempt," said Major.

ND Alumni Assoc. to hold teleconference on marriage

Counseling Center needed vol-Special to The Observer unteers for counseling. It

The University of Notre Dame's Alumni Association will host a 90-minute nationwide satellite tele-conference titled "From the Fifteenth to the Fiftieth Anniversary: Making a Marriage Work" on March 3 beginning at 2 p.m. (EST).

The program will feature a panel discussion emphasizing commitment in Christian marriages. It will also explore the manner in which the joys and catastrophes encountered by spouses are subsumed and transformed by the passion, death and resurrection of Christ.

The program will also discuss how mutually honest conversation between spouses can ease commonplace marital stresses, and how this can enrich and deepen their mutual fidelity.

Panelists will be Father Michael Himes, associate professor of theology at Notre Dame; Patricia Livingston, associate director for the Center for Continuing Formation in Ministry; and Reverend Freder-

ick Pfotenhauer, a Lutheran minister and adjunct professor of theology at Notre Dame.

The live, call-in program has been endorsed by the U.S. Catholic Bishops' division of Laity and Family Life and will be aired on affiliates of the **Catholic Telecommunications** Network (CTNA) and of the Vision Interfaith Satellite Network (VISN).

More than a hundred local Notre Dame alumni clubs will participate in the program. Several clubs are co-sponsoring the teleconference with local educational institutions, Catholic parishes and churches of other denominations.

Coordinates for the tele-conference are Satcom F1R, Transponder 9 and Telstar 301, Transponder 9V (Channel 17, downlink frequency 404 MHz).

Further information on the teleconference may be obtained from Kathleen Sullivan, director of alumni continuing education are 239-5112.

Oueen Elizabeth II, who seldom speaks on current events, mentioned the attackers while opening a London Hospital. "I would like to take this opportunity to remind them that they will not succeed," the monarch said.

The IRA attackers penetrated security that has been tightened because of Iraqi threats of terrorism. Commander George Churchill-Coleman, head of Scotland Yard's anti-terrorist unit, ruled out any connection to the Gulf War.

"There is no doubt in my mind ... that this is the work of the Irish republican terrorist groups and you should discount from your minds any connection whatsoever with any Arab terrorist organizations,' Churchill-Coleman told a news conference before the IRA claimed responsibility.

the van fell near the Foreign Office and caught fire but did not fully explode, Churchill-Coleman said.

He said the improvised mortar tubes were bolted to the floor of the van and the top had been cut away above. The van was in a no-parking zone just off busy Whitehall, the wide avenue between Trafalgar Square and the Houses of Parliament.

'The witnesses we have interviewed so far say the driver of the van locked the door, ran to a waiting motorcycle being ridden by a second person, and they both then made off,' Churchill-Coleman said.

"A police officer was about to approach the vehicle when the mortars were discharged," apparently detonated by a timer, he said. The van caught fire and burned furiously.

Churchill-Coleman said police were seeking information about the van, which had been purchased for cash in July.

Two	other	shells	fired	from	chase
			-		

1991 ICEI	BERC	G DEE	BATES			
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Flanner 2	57/57	2	Grace 1	41/41	0	
Breen-Phillips	74/78	2	Cavanaugh	73/77	0 -	
St. Ed's	82/80	2	Zahm	69/74	0	
Pasq. East	57/62	0	Lewis	74/84	2	
Alumni	76/85	1	Lyons	80/76	1	
Grace 2	76/77	2	Carroll	71/65	0	
Knott	85/79	1	Dillon	91/75	1	
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Zahm	2	86/82	Pasq. East	0	74/70	
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page 6





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OPERATION DESERT STORM

Friday, February 8, 1991



A column of U.S. Marine Amtrack amphibious tracked vehicles lines up at a fuel depot in Saudi Arabia Tuesday. The Marines are preparing themselves and their equipment for a possible assault on Iraqi troops.

U.S. civilian killed in Turkey by terrorists

ADANA, Turkey (AP) — A U.S. civilian employed at an air base was gunned down Thursday, apparently becoming the first American killed by terrorists opposed to the war against lraq.

Hours later, a bomb exploded outside a NATO Air Force command building in the Aegean port city of Izmir, shattering windows but causing no injuries, the state Anatolia news agency reported.

Bobbie Eugene Mozelle, 44, of Detroit, was shot as he was getting ready to go to work at the Incirlik base outside the southern city of Adana, officials said.

U.S. warplanes have used the base for bombing raids into neighboring Iraq.



An anonymous caller to news organizations in Istanbul said the victim had been punished by Dev Sol, an underground leftist group.

"We punished a CIA agent in Adana. The bases cannot be used for the bloody games of U.S. imperialism," the caller said, according to Anatolia. In Detroit, Mozelle's sister said she believed he was targeted because he is black and

geted because he is black and easily identifiable as an American.

"My brother was not a spy," Vanessa Washington said. She said Mozelle was an accountant for a company that provided services to Incirlick. The U.S. Embassy in Ankara said the company, Vinnel, Brown and Root, handled contract employees for the U.S. military.

Mozelle was shot while getting into his car outside his apartment building in the affluent Kurtulush district, Anatolia and local reporters said. He died after being hit by four bullets in the chest and stomach, the agency said. Professor discusses religion and war

By STEVE ZAVESTOSKI News Writer

Although the New Testament proclaims peacefulness and the Koran holds that the use of force may be justified in order to spread Islam, believers of both books find ways to justify belligerent actions, according to Father David Burrell, Hesburgh professor of Arts and Letters.

Burrell said that the central issue is how "a Jew, a Christian, or a Muslim, in relation to their scriptures, handles the very delicate question of [the use of] force."

He added that western civilization accepts Augustine's idea of a Just War, "despite the straight-on reading of the New Testament, which is that there is no room for force."

He also emphasized that the western idea is that Muslims are told by the Koran that force is an acceptable means of spreading the Islam way. As a result Muslims are often thought of as "war mongers," Burrell said.

Similarly, Muslims may view Christians as war mongers based on the crusades, a period in Christian history in which force was used to spread the word of the gospel, he said.

The Koran, the divinely inspired book of Islam, commands its followers to "fight not against those who have not been given the scripture, fight against those who have been given the scripture and believe not in God or the last day," said Burrell.

Likewise, Burrell said that Christians can refer to Deuteronomy in justifying war. He added, however, that "where force is commanded there will also be reminders of limits. The most famous limit, found in Deuteronomy, is not to cut down fruit trees when seizing a city."

Burrell also referred to such limits in the Koran. For instance, "It is not for a believer to kill a believer except by mistake...Whoever slays a believer with set purpose, his reward is hell forever."

He went on to address the desires of Allah [God] as defined in the Koran. Reading from the Koran, Burrell said, "Allah does not love an aggressor. Slay them wherever you find them for persecution is worse than slaughter. But if they attack you in a place of worship, then slay them."

Another issue that arises when discussing the ethics of using force, according to Burrell, is that Christians claim God is on their side.

According to Burrell, "that is an impossible stance to take, for the Father was not even at Jesus' side on Calvary."

In closing, Burrell said that not only is the conflict in the Middle East a difference of religions, but also of cultures. He added that we must not use our scriptures to justify war but to find a way towards peace.

vision said five Iraqi warplanes, apparently including those caught by the American pilots, crashed while fleeing to Iran.

On Wednesday, the U.S. command reported that four other Iraqi "getaway" warplanes were shot down. But Neal said a total of 134 Iraqi pilots have now managed to race across the border to find a safe haven for their aircraft.

Iran, which professes neutrality, says it will impound the planes until war's end.

Gulf

continued from page 1

Clark said he visited the heavily bombed southern port city of Basra and described what he saw as "a human and civilian tragedy," including bombing of hospitals and other non-military sites.

He also said a Baghdad doctor spoke of several thousand deaths of injuries from allied a'r strikes. Iraqi authorities have reported more than 400 civilian deaths. Asked about Clark's statements about civilian casualties

at a news briefing in Riyadh, a U.S. command spokesman, Marine Brig. Gen. Richard Neal, said: "War is a dirty business, and unfortunately there will be collateral damage."

He used the military euphemism for civilian casualties.

Earlier, U.S. military officials said Iraqi troops were moving

anti-aircraft guns into civilian neighborhoods in Baghdad and Kuwait City to protect them from allied strikes. None have been attacked thus far, but the matter is under study, the officials said.

A British air commander said the Iraqis, wielding both antiaircraft guns and shoulderfired missiles, have stepped up their defensive fire.

And allied pilots were discovering another obstacle to their three-week-old air war against

Iraqi positions: the easiest targets had already been hit.

"We have fewer targets than we did when we started," said Col. Hal Hornburg, 45, of Dallas, commander of the 4th Tactical Fighter Wing Provisional. He and others cited bunkers which hid Iraq's armor and decoys that sometimes fooled allied pilots.

Neal said U.S. Air Force F-15s shot down two or three Iraqi SU-22 attack jets as they tried to fly to Iran. Tehran tele-





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STUDENT MANAGER APPLICATIONS AND JOB DESCRIPTIONS FOR 1991-1992 ARE NOW AVAILABLE AT THE INFORMATION DESK IN LAFORTUNE

APPLICATION DEADLINE IS MARCH 1, 1991

Option I: Daytona Beach \$179 Base Price <u>+ 95</u> Bus Transportation \$274.00

Option II: South Padre Island \$239 Base Price + 120 Bus Transportation \$359.00

Trip Includes:

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- * Free pool deck parties with refreshments
- * All taxes and tips
- * Optional side excursions



Viewpoint

Friday, February 8, 1991

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303 1990-91 General Board Editor-in-Chief Alison Cocks Managing Editor John O'Brien Business Manager Kathleen O'Connor	MI BROTHER. THE VISION THING AGAINI IRAN
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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.	DT Eligination of the state of

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Troops fighting for a just peace, deserve support

Dear Editor:

It never ceases to amaze me how some people are content to have peace simply by turning the other cheek. If peace were that easy to achieve, then why, in this country, and on this campus especially, do we need a police force? The answer is simple--evil exists in the world, and, in some instances, force must be used to preserve peace and to protect those who are unable to protect themselves.

If the allied forces were to withdraw their troops from the war zone, there would be peace on our side. This peace, however, would be at the expense of the victims of Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, Egypt, et. al. Unprovoked aggression would reign, but at least we would have "peace."

The reason for the presence of the allied troops in the Middle East is to restore peace

to Kuwait and, simultaneously, attempt to deter further acts of aggression by using Hussein's defeat as an example. Saddam Hussein has no regard for human life or the environment. He has used nerve gas on his own people. He has bombed innocent civilians in Israel and Saudi Arabia. He has called for worldwide terrorist action. He does not adhere to the rules of the Geneva convention, which Iraq has signed and, most recently, he has caused a catastrophic environmental hazard that not only effect his enemies, but also himself and the entire world.

His refusal to surrender Kuwait under the massive military offensive that he is currently experiencing only reinforces the fact that sanctions and embargoes would never have worked for peace. The power that this man would have if he had been allowed to remain in control of Kuwait would only have made it easier for him to develop a nuclear weapon and gain a political stronghold in the Middle East. The thought of this, combined with his chemical and biological weapons, is frightening, but not as frightening as the very real probability that he would use them to attain whatever end he desired. Considering the fact that we were not Iraq's ally before the war began, it is a fair assumption to say that if we did not join the effort to stop him now, we would have had to have done it at a later date, with a much greater risk of losing lives on both sides.

In light of the fact that our troops are currently fighting to preserve the freedoms we so often take for granted, I find it ironic that the very vocal

minority is using these freedoms to protest the very thing that gives it these freedoms. It is also distressing to see this surge of protests after Congress has approved the use of force in the Gulf. On Jan. 29, an "interview" with Saddam Hussein was aired which, I hope, the war protestors had an opportunity to see. The smirk on his face throughout the entire "interview" truly revealed his derisive attitude. Regarding the war protests, he said that he was grateful for their support. I sincerely hope that the war protestors can see that, by protesting the war yet proclaiming to be supporting our troops, they are in fact, reassuring Hussein that he is correct. By doing this they are not bringing an end to the war but are strengthening the enemies' belief in his cause.

The support of our troops is imperative for their early return. It appears to me that the ratio of support to dissent is not accurately reflected in the media. It is not the reporter's "right" to know exactly what is going on. This is a time of war; the military tells if anyone-especially the press-what their intentions are, doesn't it seem obvious that Iraq will find out? With today's instant communications network, we might as well have forward spies from Iraq sitting at these briefings

I think everyone wants to see our troops return home safely, and everyone wants the war to end as soon as possible; so, instead of just praying for peace, pray for a just peace.

> Dan Sharpf Off-campus Feb. 1, 1991

Library disclosure policy fails to protect patron confidentiality

Dear Editor:

The Observer recently reported an apparently longstanding policy of the University Library to disclose the names of borrowers of library materials to any person who wishes to know who has checked-out books and other library items. Such a policy contradicts the American Library Association's policy on the confidentiality of circulation records and other records identifying the names of library users with specific materials to be confidential.

2) Advise all librarians and library employees that such records shall not be made available to any agency of state, federal, or local government except pursuant to such process, order, or subpoena as may be authorized under the authority of, and pursuant to, federal, state, or local law relating to civil, criminal, or administrative discovery procedures or legislative investigatory power.



until such time as a proper showing of good cause has been made in a court of computent the invasion of readers' privacy by the F.B.I.'s Library Awareness Program, underscores the importance of a confidentiality policy. Even on the level of local scholarly communities, censorship, as practiced by well-meaning but judgmental members of any community, must be prevented. Persons "desperate" for

GARRY TRUDEAU

information do not need confidential records any more than do F.B.I. agents.

The Notre Dame Library will respect your confidentiality as a reader only if you specifically request a form for it. The policy should be the other way around. Since it is not, I urge every student, professor and user of the Notre Dame Libraries to request a confidentiality form and protect

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library records ,which states:

The American Library Association strongly recommends that the responsible officers of each library, cooperative system, and consortium in the United States:

1) Formally adopt a policy which specifically recognizes its

3) Resist the issuance or enforcement of any such process, order, or subpoena jurisdiction.

The importance of such assiduous protection of patron confidentiality has been proven by the rise of censorship in the United States during the last decade. The real existence of Thought Police, as displayed by confidentiality form and protect yourself from censorship in principle and in fact.

> Robert J. Hohl., M.L.S. Reference and Instruction Department Cushwa-Leighton Library Feb. 1, 1991

DOONESBURY



QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Sometimes I feel as I've one foot on a tortise and the other on a stallion. Even if they move in the same direction, one still gets wind up one's arse.'

Brian Friel

Viewpoint

Logan Center dance a lovely, learning experience

Recently, I went to a dance at the Logan Center with my friend Paul. Having never been there before and not knowing what to expect, I went with an open mind. As we walked in, Paul said to me, "You know, whenever I spend time with these people, it makes me realize how imperfect I am." Puzzled, I said, "What do you mean?" He hesitated and replied, "Maybe you'll find out by the end of the night." With that thought, I walked into a social hall of several mentally disabled people, some in motorized wheelchairs, others with body braces and helmets.

Friday, February 8, 1991

There were people of all ages, all races, dancing away and having a good time. Paul and I stepped right in and joined them. A few minutes later, a girl came toward me, staring without saying a word. She shook my hand and hugged me. I tried to introduce myself, but she said nothing. She took my arm and started introducing me to people she knew by pointing to my name tag. One of them was a lady in charge, and I asked, "What's her name?" She told me, "Jill. She's completely deaf." I wish I had known sign language, so I could have communicated with her. But Jill made me realize that words weren't necessary, because she showed me how to speak with the universal language of love. Without even talking she said a lot to me.

While dancing I also met Jeff, a 19-year-old from Tennessee, who spoke with a speech impediment. One of the first things he said to me was, "Let's be friends forever, OK?" In jest, I smiled and said OK,

Gretchen Ariz

Guest Columnist

bypassing any implications of my agreement. He must have been desperate for friends to say that to someone he met for the first time, but then again, I thought how, deep down inside, all of us are probably in need of forever friends, and I would not have the guts to say that, even to someone I knew very well.

Jeff started telling me about the Persian Gulf Crisis and how he hoped our troops would come home soon. Before he left, the last thing he said in his stuttering voice was, "Don't forget before you go to bed tonight, to pray for peace in the Middle East." I said that I would and thought, when was the last time I reminded a stranger to pray for peace?

Not far from us was an older lady in a wheelchair shaking her arms and torso to the music with unbelievable vitality-she had such a happy and content expression on her face. With all her societal setbacks, she still had something to dance about that night. I could only thing of how I walked in with my two working legs and societal advantages, still heavy-hearted and burdened with schoolwork and responsibilities, not being able to dance like she could dance.

I am glad I went to Logan Center that night because the experiences I had with people really made me think. As I looked around the dance floor, I never saw such a diverse group of people interacting so freely. It was as if they had the gift of the inability to comprehend racism or other social mores that divide us. It was a beautiful thing to be at a dance where everybody was being completely open. I mentally thanked all of them for not being afraid to be real, like I often am.

I did find out what Paul meant by what he said when we first got there. I thought I would leave the dance thinking that my problems are nothing compared to theirs, but, instead, I left realizing that their problems are nothing compared to mine. There is a lot to learn here at Notre Dame, and the people at Logan Center are among the best teachers I have had.

Gretchen D. Ariz is a junior in the College of Arts and Letters.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR



Christians should remember biblical passage which suggests that we 'Judge not lest ye be judged'

Dear Editor:

In The Observer of late we have been inundated by the Biblical argument against the war in the Persian Gulf: namely, that Christ ordered us to turn the other cheek, and that violence is no legitimate means to solve problems. However, it seem to me that, if we are truly to follow the dictates of the Gospels, we should not confine ourselves to that one passage, lest we appear to be picking and choosing our Bible passages to justify our political positions, and not the other way around.

For example, one passage that we all seem to ignore is, "Judge not lest ye be judged." Now, if we are consistent Christians, we should advocate and actively work toward an abolition of our judicial system. This seems to me the logical and only conclusion of this incontrovertible and unequivocal injunction.

A judicial system implies humans judging the guilt of other humans, period; and Christ has told us not to do that. Of course, this means that while we have laws we will not be able to enforce them; this seems inconvenient, but the consequences are of no moment in the face of a direct command of God, are they? We must console ourselves in the knowledge that the guilty will be judged in the end by the only infallible judge, God.

Next, and moving closer to home. Christ's command not to judge may also proscribe the giving of grades in schools. While moral worth is not supposed to be determined by grading, academic worth certainly is, and when we give the "judge not" passage as loose a construction as many are giving the "turn the other cheek" passage, it certainly seems that Christ has ordered us not to grade. It stands to reason anyway: can any merely human professor claim omniscience? What professor can, in good conscience, judge the worth of a student's effort without lapsing into a hazy subjectivity?

By following closely to the commands of Christ, and not solely the commands that tell us what we want to hear, we can make not only liberals, but also criminals and students, much happier citizens. In addition, since both criminals and students have, in recent years, tended to fall away from the faith, perhaps the consummation of my projects would bring them back to the fold. I put this forward for your thoughtful consideration.

> Michael Brooks Brownson Hall Feb. 4, 1991

ND fans should be allowed to support troops

Dear Editor:

The confiscation of American flags at the gates of JACC, as if they are contraband, is appalling. I never thought I would see the day when citizens in this country would be treated like criminals for exhibiting our own flag—the very symbol of everything this nation stands for. I would expect this kind of repression in countries hostile toward the U.S., but I never envisioned it happening here in our own land. If displaying the American flag "is not appropriate at a basketball game," We still remember quite vividly after 20 years of searing pain and anger and frustration how it felt to have troops fighting in a foreign land, while people back here abandoned them, ridiculed them, branded them, rejected them, spat on them and ignored them. We will not let this happen to our servicemen and women again.

Our behavior, our signs, banners and flags proclaim to the families of our troops, and to any of the troops who may be able to watch on TV that, although we understand that everyday life must go on, we are not for one minute forgetting the sacrifices, hardships and realities of what are they facing every minute of every day. This is our way of saying, "We know you are there, we pray for you, we respect you, we support you and we will honor you when you come home." It is a true addage that no one wants peace more than a soldier or sailor-and I can assure you that no one prays harder for peace than their families and friends. Since the war broke out we have watched on television as hockey fans, football fans, and ves-even basketball fans have cheered, waved flags, donned yellow ribbons and displayed banners and signs showing their support for our troops in the Gulf. Most basketball teams (including Notre Dame women) and their cheerleaders are wearing the flag on the front of their playing uniforms, not on inconspicuous shooting jackets.

This support has been incorporated into halftime shows, pregame festivities and spontaneous lengthy expressions.

Can anyone recall the National Anthem at the NHL Hockey All-Star Game without a catch in his or her breath? The people responsible for these displays understand the triviality of athletic event in of our current face situation-many of our professional athletes have voiced such feelings-and are putting athletic events into perspective.

The children of our

Surely the fact that fans were on their feet cheering the students who did manage to smuggle banners into the game on Jan. 26, and that those same fans bombarded the ushers who seized the banners with resounding boo's demonstrates where the hearts and feelings of the crowd lie. Plastering flags around the Athletic Department offices and in concession stands does not compensate for this policy-these signs can be seen only by those inside the JACC. There is no excuse for this policy, and it must be

for our Troops."

On Thursday night prior to the National Anthem, the radio announcer stated that we would have a moment of silence for our troops in the Gulf. After the Anthem, he came back on with a correction, "I was wrong, that was not a moment of silence for the troops in the Gulf; it was a moment of silence for world peace." How incredibly cheap! We can't even be gracious enough to acknowledge our troops with a moment of silence! I certainly hope that those among "the Notre Dame Family" who have loved ones in the Gulf remember the generosity and compassion of this University when it appeals to them for contributions and shower Notre Dame with equal altruism. It seems rather ironic that burning an American flag is expressing one's freedom of speech and cannot be quelled, but waving one is "inappropriate." One can carry but in a pompom and wave it to their hearts content with no problem-but if one carries in a small flag to wave, they are immediately confronted with security guards, ushers and police officers. Displaying the American flag anywhere in the United States of America is never inappropriate-not even at a basketball game at the University of Notre Dame.

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then what is that banner hanging above center court—and, more importantly, why is it there?

Enthusiastic flag waving and chanting "USA, USA!" is how those who love this country. and are proud of it, exhibit freedom of speech (is freedom of speech granted only to those who are anti anything-American?) Watch any athletic event on television and you will see it—yellow ribbons and flags on cheerleader and player uniforms, banners, signs, enthusiasm among the fans-and flags, rows and rows of bright, beautiful, proud flags. This is not mindless "cheerleading" by nitwits incapable of understanding the difference between a sporting event and the devastation of war.

Most of us know all too well the price and horror of war because we are, or have been, military personnel and their families. servicemen and women were not "exploited" during the Superbowl half-time program—they were being honored and they were receiving homage for the sacrifice their parents are making. I haven't heard any of these children's parents complaining of "exploitation."

For the University of Notre Dame to deny its students, staff, faculty and fans the right and opportunity to display their support is to clearly flaunt to the rest of the nation and to the troops in the Gulf that the University of Notre Dame just doesn't care about them—could it be that we are ashamed of them?

At first I was angry with the fans and students of Notre Dame for being so apathetic. Now I learn that they are not apathetic, they are censored. Even chants of "USA, USA!" are diverted by the cheerleaders. I am not alone in my outrage. changed—now.

Plan an anti-war demonstration and it is publicized, cherished, sanctioned, promoted and endorsed by the University. Plan a small display of patriotism-love of country and tribute to our troops-and it is stifled, abhorred, condemned, repressed and forbidden. There are members of "the Notre Dame Family" serving in the Gulf. They must be so proud of their beloved alma mater for the overwhelming support it showers upon them. I remember a recent article in The Observer where a former student serving in the Gulf had written and asked for a Notre Dame t-shirt to wear. Shirts were sent to all the former students serving in the Gulf. How sardonic that the GIs can proudly wear a Notre Dame tshirt while fighting in the Gulf, but Notre Dame can't even permit "A moment of silence

Elizabeth Tucker Notre Dame Staff Feb. 4,1991

1991 STUDENT BODY ELECTIONS

Friday, February 8, 1991



From the candidates... Tickets present their goals and positions

Blanco/Florenzo

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As Notre Dame enters into its Sesquicentennial year, it needs effective leadership. We, Joseph Blanco and David Florenzo, offer the student body extensive experience and a focused agenda. Our experience with various student organizations and with the administration enables us to accomplish two important tasks.

First, we will rekindle the spirit of community in the student body. We will unify, streamline, and channel the energies of student organizations to more effectively serve the students.

With our knowledge, experience and

BLANCO/FLORENZO

Name: Joseph Blanco Residence: Alumni Hall Major: Econ/Govt Year in school: Junior Experience: Hall Presidents' Council; Student Senate; Board of

Trustees report commission; class government commission; Sesquicentennial Student Committee

Name: David Florenzo Residence: Flanner Hall Major: Government



Farmer/Griggs

We, Nicole Farmer and Eric Griggs, believe communication is of the essence. A community is a group of individuals living together, each with his or her own concerns that must be addressed. The community breaks down when communication breaks down—the results: frustration and helplessness.

We believe that there is a sense of restlessness and lack of communication on this campus. tudents are saying, do? What about my beliefs?" We, the team of Nicole Farmer and Eric Griggs, wish to re-establish communication on this campus-between students, student groups, and the administration. It is difficult to articulate a party platform and to set forth concrete promises to be accomplished when one believes wholeheartedly in true communication. We feel that a specific platform would perhaps assume what needs to be done is already clear. This is dangerous to us and to you. Better, we feel, to remain open to student interest. To begin this communication, this Sunday from 2-4 p.m. in the LaFortune Lounge we invite the entire student body to come and write down your individual interests and concerns. In a sense, you will write our platform. Building on YOUR beliefs is what Farmer and Griggs are all about, and we hope you will join us on the road to truly representing you.

FARMER/GRIGGS



Name: Nicole Farmer Residence: Lyons Hall Major: History/Hesburgh Program

Year in school: Junior Experience: Student body secretary; Stu-

dent Senate; Campus Life Council; Multicultural Executive Council; GOLD program counselor; Executive Board of the Sophomore Literary Festival and of JPW last year.

Name: Eric D. Griggs



current involvement—including the Hall Presidents' Council, Student Senate, Student Union Board, and Board of Trustees Report—we not only know how student organizations function, but more importantly, how they interact with each other.

Among other things we will ensure continued funding for the Lecture Series and increase awareness and education about date rape.

Second, we will promote a healthy working relationship with the faculty and the administration to actively pursue the needs of students.

We intend to address the need for student representation on the committee scheduled to revise du Lac this summer, a comprehensive student review of the Honor Code, and student participation in Student Affairs disciplinary hearings.

Concerning academics, the ever increasing problems associated with class size, availability, and quality teaching affect all students. We are determined to prevent this university from slipping away from its commitment to undergraduate education. Year in school: Junior Experience: Three years on Student Union Board; one year as commissioner of Ideas and Issues



Three major goals in the coming year:

1) We hope to receive concrete proof that the University is taking action to alleviate problems associated with class size and teaching.

2) We need to ensure that a harassment policy, and the student recommended changes concerning the University's rape policy, are included in DuLac.

3) Achieve continued funding for the corporate lecture series.

As Notre Dame moves to become a national Catholic research university, it is quickly approaching the crossroads where undergraduate issues start taking the backseat to research initiatives. We are dedicated to protecting these undergraduate concerns.

What the student body needs is a dynamic Student Government willing to work with the administration to preserve the undergraduate focus of this institution. Residence: Grace Hall Major: PPE/English Year in school: Junior Experience: Student Senate; Multicultural Executive Council;

NAACP financial coordinator and part of the executive committee.

Three major goals in the coming year:

1) Increased communication with administration through the "students helping students program" which we feel would benefit both the students and the administration

2) Making student government an effective, true organization which meets students needs and concerns— we wish to break the stereotype of student government sitting in LaFortune and acting only on the issues that interest the cabinet.

3) To take the risks and efforts necessary to truly voice the students' needs— to begin to make the administration and student government accountable.

Friday, February 8, 1991

1991 STUDENT BODY ELECTIONS

EDITORIAL

Ferguson/James are best of mediocre bunch

At least the tickets of Ferguson and James, Farmer and Griggs, and Blanco and Florenzo took the trouble to show up for Wednesday night's debate between student body presidential and vice presidential candidates. That's more than can be said for the mysterious

That's more than can be said for the mysterious fourth ticket, Kromkowski and Nigro, who decided it wasn't worth their while.

However, merely appearing at the debate is one thing. Appearing impressively is another.

It is not without reservation that we endorse the ticket of Mike Ferguson and Charlie James for the offices of student body president and vice president. None of the three tickets at the debate challenged student listeners with many fresh responses to questions. As often as not, the candidates failed to answer questions directly.

Farmer and Griggs' responses to many key questions overemphasized prolonged discussions and the formulation of committees. While we appreciate the need for communication, it was disappointing that their answers incorporated few concrete ideas.

The Blanco/Florenzo ticket seems unbalanced. Vice presidential candidate Florenzo took charge of most of their answers, leaving listeners to wonder whether he might have been better suited for the presidential slot. Their admission that they have little experience working together also weakens their ticket. It is difficult for voters to place their confidence in a team whose compatibility is unproven.

While some of Ferguson and James' answers lacked originality, they achieve a balance between communication and concrete ideas. Their plan to reevaluate the Senate's role and their proposed monthly financial reports illustrate their desire to be responsible campus leaders. Their suggestions to improve the registration process for the students are the most innovative of their platform.

Their position concerning the status of the Gays and Lesbians at Notre Dame and Saint Mary's shows compassion, and their thoughts on Students United for Respect (SUFR) were also informed and wellresearched.

However, Ferguson's and James' views of the University's divestment policy and the status of NASCCU show that there are areas in which they still have a lot to learn. Although their ticket is the best choice in this year's Student Body elections, we emphasize that, if elected, Ferguson and James still have some homework to do before April 1.

Kromkowski/Nigro

Mark Kromkowski and Sam Nigro are running for Philosopher Kings. We are serious. We do not wish to be elected. We do not want to serve. We are not self-appointed, nor selfanointed. We do not know how we became involved, but we are.

If we are elected we will serve. We will use our reason to answer the problems that arise. We will search out an aristoi, Greek for "best people," to help us inquire what the good of the community is, and how to achieve the virtuous life.

We want to know the good, the true and the beautiful. We know that we do not know. But we challenge you to challenge us.

Ferguson/James

During this campaign we've heard a lot about improving communications with the administration, restructuring student government, and addressing the changing nature of Notre Dame as it moves toward being a research rather than teaching university. All of these are fine goals which everyone shares. What distinguishes one ticket from another in this campaign are specific proposals that can be implemented and that will directly impact student life.

We have three main projects which we will implement. They don't solve the world's problems, or even all the problems at Notre Dame, but they are concrete steps for making this a more enjoyable and rewarding place to go to school.

DART Reform: Although the problems experienced with DART are more a symptom of a greater problem which can only truly be solved by offering more classes, we believe that in the short term the DART system can be made more fair. Each student should be given two DART times rather than one. During the first appointment time students would select three classes. His or her schedule would then be completed during the second DART appointment. This system would eliminate the winner-take-all scenarios often encountered with the current system. Students would at least have a fair shot at receiving a few of the classes they desire.

Computerized Used Book Directory: In an effort to lower student book costs we think student government should publish a directory of used books which students wish to sell at the beginning of each semester. Students would provide a listing of books they wished to sell at the end of a semester and student government would compile and publish a list of books in a rational format. This would reduce the work load and make more accurate the process of buying and selling used books.

Fall Debate Series: A series of debates in the fall semester featuring student/faculty teams which will debate more as an exhibition than as a competition. This will help to increase student/faculty interaction and will provide a forum for discussion of issues of interest to the Notre Dame community. Hopefully, these debates can be tied in with the corporate lecture series so as to more fully explore a topic.

These are not the only areas where we would like to make improvements. We want to make the budget process for student government a much more public and open one so people understand the process and can participate in it. We would also like to make the National Association of Students at Catholic Colleges and Universities (NASCCU) a bigger priority to more completely involve the student body so that more than a few student government insiders know it exists and what it does. NASCCU is a group which can help us better understand how other students deal with administrators at Catholic institutions as they grapple with the dual role of being a place of learning and a part of the church.

> The separation, distrust, and indifference between people of different ethnic backgrounds on this campus is truly evil, evil in every place and at every moment.

> Notre Dame is not the only place. Racism flourishes in our society. It is ingrained in the system and educated people are needed to confront racism on a personal level — every hour of every day.

> If education merely confirms your opinions, then the hatred and fear of people different from yourself will continue to widen the separation and increase the isolation of various ethnic and socio-economic groups.

The second concern is the lack of environmental awareness at Notre Dame. Environmental problems, which are becoming increasingly more pronounced and visible, stem from a history that fosters opinions such as: Nature is something to fear and conquer, Man is its conqueror, and, thus, Man must "develop" and "progress" at the expense of other life to ease his fear of Nature. These opinions must be studied and changed accordingly.

FERGUSON/JAMES



Name: Mike Ferguson Residence: Stanford Hall Major: Government Year in school: Junior Experience: Executive coordinator, Public

Relations; president, Freshman Advisory Council; Student Senate; University Judicial council; chair, Rome Program Student Government; Stanford Hall Judicial Board

Name: Charlie James Residence: Pangborn Hall Major : Government/PPE

Year in school: Junior

Experience: President of



Pangborn Hall; Student Senate; Hall Presidents' council; class chair; AnTostal committee; commissioner, Year of Women for Pangborn Hall.

Three major goals in the coming year:

1) DART reform: Each student should be given two DART times rather than one, picking only three classes the first time, two classes the second. Students would at least have a fair shot at receiving a few of the classes they desire.

2) Computerized used book directory: Student government should publish a directory of used books which students wish to sell at the beginning of each semester. . .to reduce the work load and make more accurate the process of buying and selling used books.

3) Fall debate series: A series of debates in the fall semester featuring student/faculty teams. . .to increase student/faculty interaction and to provide a forum for discussion of issues of interest to the Notre Dame community.

Finally, we want to make student government more accountable. We'll do this by publishing monthly financial reports and by the continuation of the F-R-E-D line.

Together we can make progress. As the only team with class government, hall government, Student Senate, HPC, and cabinet service, we know how to deal with the system and get things done. With a specific agenda of realistic goals we are a ticket with the commitment and experience to continue building student government's effectiveness and responsiveness.

KROMKOWSKI/NIGRO



Name: Mark A. Kromkowski Residence: Campus Major: Program of Liberal Studies Year in school: Junior Experience: Philosopher king

Name: Sam Nigro Residence: 840 Notre Dame Ave. Major: Program of Liberal Studies Year in school: Junior Experience: Philosopher king



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We must start with education. The Notre Dame community is an educational community. Education should liberate the mind and allow one to see how our culture, society, family, and peers influence us and channel us towards certain behavioral patterns. This should be and assimilated into the world system that has inherent prejudices and destructive ideas.

the benefit of a college education.

The leaders at this university should have as their first priority to

encourage students to take college as

a liberating experience, not as a pas-

sive earning of grades. What good is a

college education if it only reaffirms

your own behavioral ruts, wrought

with prejudices, preconceived notions,

short-sightedness, slothfulness, and

Being part of the select few who

have a chance to further our

education, it is our responsibility and

duty to examine who we are. If we

do not strive truly and sincerely to

know ourselves, we to are doomed to

our ingrained opinions that we receive

from our families, friends, and forefa-

egoism?

We are doomed after college to waft through society, holding false opinions firm, and never gaining knowledge.

There are two issues where we must start a dialogue. The first is racism.



Our university education is the fulcrum point of our life. Education must prepare us to confront these problems. Therefore, Notre Dame must be concerned about fostering virtuous thinkers and eager learners. Notre Dame should not become a research institution at the sacrifice of these values.

By definition Philosopher Kings do not want to rule, but their desire for Knowledge and Truth make them the most needed to run a community.

To confront the problems of the human condition, Socrates challenges us to " [be] one who is willing to taste Three major goals in the coming year: 1) Desire to help people become the aristoi (Greek for the best).

2) To help establish a virtuous community.

3) Make Notre Dame the leader in Environmental Awareness and encourage an appreciation of our natural surroundings.

every kind of learning with gusto" We want this desire for knowledge to thrive in our educational community.

Our platform is summarized in Cardinal John Henry Newman's quote about the "gentleman." This quote was read in its complete form at the debate last Wednesday:

He is at home in any society, he has a common ground with every

class; he knows when to speak and when to be silent;.... He has a

sure tact which enables him to trifle with gracefulness and to be

serious with effect.

The Highest Good for our educational community is to bring all Men and Women into this "gentleman" approach to learning and living.



weekend calendar friday

MUSIC

New Earth Blues Band, Club 23, 10 p.m. Rick Danger & the Heat, Center Street Blues Cafe, 9:30 p.m.

Heaven's Trail, Oar House, 10 p.m.



MUSIC

The Generics, Bridget's, 10 p.m.

Heaven's Trail, Oar House, 10 p.m.

Koko Taylor & the Blues Machine, Center Street Blues Cafe, 9:30 p.m.

Heather Finley & Jeff Bray, Grace Coffeehouse, 9 p.m. South Bend Symphony Pops Orchestra, Morris Civic

Auditorium, 8 p.m. Tickets \$8.50-\$25 adult, \$6-\$25 student.

EVENTS

International Festival, Washington Hall, 7:30 p.m.

DANCE

BalletMet, O'Laughlin Auditorium, 8 p.m. Tickets \$16/\$14. Saint Mary's students free with ID.



EVENTS Sophomore Literary Festival, featuring Larry Brown, Library Auditorium, 8 p.m.

films

Students speak out on Gulf newest star -- NBC's Arthur

By NANCY THOME Accent Writer

always marvel at humanity's ability to derive something amusing from something tragic. Something, or I should say, someone, has recently reaffirmed this human tendency for America: the Scud Stud.

One cannot be on the cutting edge of news in the Persian Gulf these days without noticing this sandy-haired reporter, known to the free world as Arthur Kent. Many people have become fascinated with this journalist who apparently has no qualms about standing on top of a building being barraged by bombs.

Indeed, fan clubs devoted to Arthur Kent are forming spontaneously across this nation. As a response to all the attention Kent has received, I have attempted to explore the real man behind the gas mask.

One cannot say that Kent is all leather jacket and no talent. His journalistic credentials are quite impressive. At age 21, Kent was the youngest person ever to become a correspondent for the Canadian Broadcasting Company. In 1989, Kent became a full-time correspondent for NBC.

Kent apparently has an affinity for pursuing lifethreatening stories. He traveled with a Soviet combat unit in Afghanistan, covered the Tiananmen Square demonstration and government crackdown in 1989, and closely followed the collapse of the Ceaucescu government in Romania.

Beyond the facts, one wonders how viewers perceive this hazel-eyed, Emmy-winning reporter. I decided to hit the streets and discover what the masses really think of Arthur Kent.

The first person I interviewed was a Walsh resident who responds to "Tiff." The conversation, not as fruitful and profound as I had hoped, went as follows.

Q: What is your perception of Arthur Kent, prominent journalist covering the Gulf Crisis? A: He's hot.

Q: How do your feel about his reporting techniques?

A: They're hot.

The next interviewee was Tom, a respected Fisher resident assistant.

Q: Do you find anything significant about Arthur Kent, the reporter or the man?

A: Do l ever! His news reporting reassures me, makes me believe that everything is all right.

Q: Are there any other comments you have on the Scud Stud?

A: He's the man I would like to be. He's got a great jacket, too.

Another student walking with Tom, Janice (Howardite/news junkie) asked if she could offer her perceptions of "that hot babe in leather" (Arthur, not Tom). Prompted by no questions, Janice blurted out the following: "I want him to report once without his signature leather jacket, so we can see more of the man Arthur Kent. I've never been so enthralled by any reporter. He seems to be ready for anything."

A young man who wants to be called "Raoul" does not think of Kent so favorably. I asked "Raoul" what he believed was Arthur Kent's motivation for reporting from perilous locales.



NBC News correspondent Arthur Kent, a hazardous events as the Soviet inv. Tiananmen Square crackdown and now the

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taker.

He replied, "Kent just wants Tom Brokaw's job. It's Deborah Norville and Jane Pauley all over again. Kent starts with desert coverage, works his way up to weekend anchoring and BAM! Tom's asking FOX for a job."

My last interview (with a philosophy major named Kathy) seems to sum up the aura surrounding Arthur Kent.

Q: What is it about this reporter that has brought him so much attention as of late?



ISO's ann showcase

By AMY ECKERT Accent Writer



FRIDAY

"Wild at Heart," Annenburg Auditorium, 7:15 & 9:45 p.m. "Ford Fairlane,"Cushing Auditorium, 8 & 10:30 p.m.

SATURDAY

"Wild at Heart," Annenburg Auditorium, 7:15 & 9:45 p.m. "Ford Fairlane,"Cushing Auditorium, 8 & 10:30 p.m.

SUNDAY

"Charlie and the Chocolate Factory," Carroll Auditorium, Saint Mary's College, 2 & 7 p.m.

UNIVERSITY PARK EAST

"Alice," 1, 3:10, 5:20 & 7:35 p.m.
"Hidden Agenda," 9:40 p.m.
"Run," 1:10, 3:10, 5:10 7:10 & 9:10 p.m.
"Popcom," 1:20, 3:20, 5:20, 7:20 & 9:20 p.m.
"Lionheart," 9:45 p.m.
"Kindergarten Cop," 1, 3:10, 5:20 & 7:30 p.m.
"Dances With Wolves," 1:15, 4:45 & 8:15 p.m.
"Grifters," 1:40, 4:30, 7 & 9:25 p.m.

فراجا والولية والالا والمالية ويرووونهم

The Observer/Kevin Weise

The International Festival features everything from modern musicians...

annual International Festival this Saturday, giving the Notre Dame/Saint Mary's campuses a glimpse of the cultural variety that exists in the community.

According to Etienne Ramos-Esteban, President of the ISO, there are approximately 140 people involved in putting on the show, which always draws a capacity crowd of 615 in Washington Hall.

This year's Festival includes 19 acts representing about 30 countries. These acts cover a broad cultural spectrum, ranging from West African dances to Spanish songs, from American ballroom dancing to an international fashion show which will showcase traditional cloth-

lf War's ur Kent



ir Kent, at age 37, has covered such viet invasion of Afghanistan, the nd now the Persian Gulf War.

A: There is an element of danger, something exciting about what he does. He's a risk taker. His true mystique lies in the way he faces the core of combat

Q: As a philosophy major, I'm sure you look beyond the aesthetics of Arthur Kent. Any final observations concerning this brave journalist? A: Art's the picture of virility.

What a stud. A Scud stud, that is.

ND's Chris Murphy goes from campus plays to 'Poltergeist III'

By MARC JOHNSON Accent Writer

he entertainment industry is wonderful for those who reap its benefits, and those actors within the entertainment industry benefit greatly from the profession they have chosen.

Any entertainment program or magazine contains images of multi-millionaires who own lavish homes and expensive cars. Some even use their wealth and influence to promote worthwhile causes. Media stars are beautiful, wealthy and sometimes noble, and America loves them for these qualities.

As inviting as the work ap-

pears, the entertainment industry is still an industry. Just ask Chris Murphy; he's been there.

Murphy is a junior in the Program of Liberal Studies who currently resides in Alumni Hall. His most recent achievements have been starring roles in the recent production of "Arsenic and Old Lace" and last year's production of "Do Patent Leather Shoes Really Reflect Up?

While many on campus may recognize Murphy for these achievements, very few may know that he had a role in the movie "Poltergeist III."

"If you want to see my role, don't blink," said Murphy modestly. His portrayal of "Dusty" consisted of approximately six lines, but the experience cannot

be measured in words alone. "It timate, but I would say that was a great experience just to work with professionals.

The filming for "Poltergeist III" took place on a floor in the John Hancock Building in Chicago. "It was fairly hard work," said Murphy, "we worked from 9:30 at night until 6:30 in the morning on three consecutive nights.

The filming took place in the spring of 1987, and the film was released in June 1988. For three days of filming, Murphy made "approximately \$425 a night.'

This amount might seem quite large to students earning just over minimum wage for a summer, but Murphy claims that he was only at the bottom of the scale. "This is just an es-



Chris Murphy (far left, with towels) made an appearance in the 1988 feature film "Poltergeist III."

95% of the money goes to 5% of the actors."

Most actors work as hard or harder than non-actors, and often with fewer results. "By my senior year in high school I was really burned out," Murphy said. "I had to travel to Chicago from South Bend sometimes five or six times a week. It was fun, but driving two hours to perform ten minutes becomes tiring. . . Producers would sav things like 'Give us ten different expressions while eating chicken."

Murphy attended high school in South Bend, and his many treks to Chicago did result in five or six commercials. The products he plugged ranged from Brach's candy to Alabama Farm Insurance. "Some of my commercials were supposed to go national but never did. The Brach's commercial was for a new product that was so bad they never marketed it.'

After high school Murphy decided to attend the University of Southern California to pursue a career in acting. He traveled to England for his sophomore year, but returned to the United States to find that "being at USC was only good for so long."

Chris Murphy's goals are similar to those of any student here at Notre Dame. "Right now I just enjoy participating in activities here in the community, typical college stuff."

Everyone seems to have a problem with the word "actor," and Murphy is no exception. 'There are certain preconceptions and stereotypes that go with someone saying that they want to be an actor. I am not majoring in acting, and although I can't see myself doing anything else, I'm realistic. I know how important luck is and what a small role talent sometimes plays.

nnual International Festival ses campuses' cultural diversity

ing from India, Japan, Nigeria and eight other countries.

The show will also feature acts such as the Ballet Folklorico Azul y Oro, a group of dancers that performs traditional folk dances from different regions of Mexico and

tures, is consistent with the purpose of the ISO itself, which Ramos-Esteban described as "the diffusion of internationalism." The ISO seeks to encourage exchange among cultures through its many activities.

400 people to over 800 members, making the ISO officially the largest organization on campus.

Its membership represents over 70 countries, including the United States. Ramos-Esteban refuted the common but false belief that the ISO is only for foreign students, stating that the goal of the club is to include everybody.



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"Seamaisin" a group of Irish musicians that has performed locally. Members of the Philippine Club will perform 'Tinikling," in which the dancer moves with great agility between bamboo poles which are tapped together.

Ramos-Esteban characterized the Festival as the ISO's biggest contribution to the Notre Dame community, because of the importance of people from diverse cultures learning to live together and communicate with each other. He added that this is especially important now, because of the Gulf war.

The purpose of the International Festival, to promote learning about different cul-

Its three main annual activities are the Festival, the International Banquet and the Fiesta. The ISO also sponsors lectures, fireside chats, picnics, and pizza and movie nights. "The Passport," the ISO's publication, is in its third year. Also, the ISO's lounge in LaFortune is open to the campus.

As an organization, the ISO has grown considerably within the last few years. According to Ramos-Esteban, the ISO has existed for over 20 years, but has become a much stronger club in the last eight or ten years.

He added that during the three years that he has been at Notre Dame, the ISO's membership has doubled from around

The International Festival is an important part of the ISO's mission of creating an international environment at Notre Dame/Saint Mary's. This year's Festival will take place tomorrow at 7:30 p.m. in Washington Hall, making it a good way to start an evening.

Tickets are \$3, and there will be a reception in the Notre Dame room in LaFortune Student Center immediately following the show, giving Festival goers an opportunity to meet some of the people involved in the show.

The Observer/Kevin Weise

... to dancers performing the Mexican ballet folkorico.

How do you like your blue-eyed boy, Death?

"Buffalo Bill's defunct.. Jesus/ He was a handsome man/ and what i want to know is/ How do you like your blueeyed boy/ Mister Death" ---e.e. cummings

In England in early January, I prayed for peace to the Anglican God of the Establishment in the land of hope glory: that is to say, to the God of Mrs. Miniver and the Unknown Warrior buried in Westminster Abbey, the sweet, grave, imperial Divinity with the dignity of an archbishop at home in Crammer's Prayerbook, the God of the far-flung battle line, to Whom Kipling prayed, "Lest we forget! Lest we forget!"

Back home with the cousins on this side of the pond, I prayed for peace to the broadshouldered God of the pilgrims' pride, whose current vicar on earth seems to be Billy Graham, the "hawkish evangelist" with whom the President prays.

Our national Jehovah is invoked by the Establishment at Thanksgiving and on the Fourth of July, or when war breaks out, or an armistice is signed, or when "Taps" is played in Arlington Cemetery on Veterans' Day, as we bare our head to our Unknown Soldier.

"'next to or course god America i/ love you. . . what could be more beat-/ iful than these happy heroic dead/ who rushed like lions to the roaring slaughter/ they did not stop to think they died instead'" (e.e. cummings)

According to the great seal on the dollar, the Yankee God "ANNUIT COEPTIS" ("He has smiled on our undertaking.") Invoked in wartime, He'll help

Father Robert Griffin

Letters to a Lonely God

us "get the job done."

The impression you could get of the Establishment's Christ is that He's enlisted for the duration as a morale officer, in charge of the cosmetics that make hawks look like doves.

In 1965, Pope Paul VI told the United Nations, "No more war! War never again!" Now pastors are tying yellow ribbons to the old oaken crucifix that stands in the churchyard.

The generals in the Persian Gulf were only majors and colonels in the jungles of Vietnam. Updated churches exhibit crosses without the corpus; upgraded generals show us battlefields minus the casualties.

Many of us never realized how costly the Civil War was until we saw pictures of the dead soldiers in the PBS documentary. Didn't those generals learn anything about holding their fire, from winning the Cold War without dropping any bombs? Would East Germany have fared better if Jack Kennedy had, at the Berlin Wall, taken Clint Eastwoood as his role model?

The war poem which endures through this century like the Wailing Wall was written by an English soldier killed in action in 1918, a week before the Armistice was signed: "If in some smothering dreams you too could..../... watch the white eyes writhing in his face/



... If you could hear, at every jolt, the blood/ Come gargling from the froth-corrupted lungs/... My friend, you would not tell with such high zest/... the old Lie," which says it is sweet and proper to die for one's country.

Wilfred Owen told that he did not intend for this elegy to be consolatory: "All the poet can do today is to warn." "Dulce" should be read daily like a penitential psalm, by generals who cannot be warned often enough.

In Shakespeare's "Henry V," the soldier Michael Williams, on the eve of the battle of Agincourt, speaks his mind as an Englishman, expendable as cannon fodder. "... if the cause be not good, the King himself hath a heavy reckoning to make all those legs and arms and heads, chopp'd off in a battle, shall join together at the latter day and cry all 'We died at such a place'--some swearing, some crying for a surgeon, some upon their wives left poor behind them, some upon the debts they owe, some upon their children rawly left."

Michael has, as a reply, the divine right of kings explained to him: "... the king is not bound to answer the particular endings of his soldiers... Men have no wings to fly from God: war is His beadle; war is His vengeance. "Every subject's duty is the king's; but every subject's soul is his own. Therefore should every soldier in the war do as every sick man in his bed, wash every mote out of his conscience: and dying so, death is to him advantage..."

If there is one supreme poet of what we now call the Establishment, Graham Green has pointed out, it is Shakespeare. "In his great poetic history of England, he. . . worked backwards, receding from the dangerous present, the England of plots and persecutions, into the safer past. . .

"Of course he is the greatest of all poets, but we who live in times just as troubled as his... sometimes feel more at home with... poets who dared to reveal themselves whatever the danger..."

I was not ordained to write articles to serve the God of the old Lie, tying yellow ribbons to the old rugged cross on which damaged children are crucified every day the war lasts. The God of the Establishment is the false god of a religion which is used as the opium of the people.

Wilfred Owen wrote, "Already I have comprehended a light which will never filter into the dogma of any national church: namely that one of Christ's essential commands was, Passivity at any price! Suffer dishonour and disgrace, but never resort to arms. Be bullied, be outraged, be killed; but do not kill.

"Christ is literally in no-man's land. There men often hear his voice. Greater love hath no man than this, that a man lay down his life--for a friend. Is it spoken in English only and not French? I do not believe so." This is not the Christ of Owen's religious upbringing.

If Christ lived amongst us like a soldier without arms, its because He chose to get by in our world on love that is stronger than death. Like a circus pro, He chose to walk the tightrope leading from the cradle to the grave, and He did it without a net under Him.

If we wish to be His disciples, we have the option of following Him onto the tightrope, relying on love to give us courage, not on the guardian angels sent to watch us.

Here on this earth, we rely on one another to be the good Samaritan; to tell you the truth, we have no strong proof that there is any other good Samaritan waiting in the wings to bail us out. Yet He has not left us orphans cheated of love.

The blue-eyed Christ who brings only love to the battlefield may sound like a lightweight when compared to the Establishment's Christ. However, an eye witness at a death camp saw a mother and daughter going into a gas chamber, and he heard the child say, "Mother, it's dark, it's so dark, and I was being so good."

How could Christ greet the frightened little girl in heaven as the elder Brother wiping the tears from her face, if He had side-stepped the darkness His own goodness was confronted with?

So, you say you're going *Crazy?*

If you are looking to beat the February blues,

The Observer wants you

With the dark, cold months of February and March just around the corner, The Observer is looking for new faces in all departments—from Ad Design to Sports and everything in between. If you're interested in joining the almost 200 crazy people who have beaten the study-class-study routine, now is the perfect time. Come see us at The Observer office, 314 LaFortune, or call us at 239-5303.
Join now and go crazy with us this spring.

The Observer: The Independent Newspaper Serving Notre Dame and Saint Mary's

Classifieds

NOTICES

TYPING AVAILABLE 287-4082

NY TIMES, used and new books Pandora's Books 233-2342 corner of ND ave. & Howard 10-5:30 everyday

Want a great job? Then you need a great RESUME! Only \$20 including 25 copies & envelopes on quality paper MAIL BOXES ETC. 277-6245

STOP THE WAR wear white arm bands now GCAG

ATTENTION ALL CONCERNED WITH THE WAR: there is an important ad that needs your signature come to the CSC to sign it by Tuesday, Feb 12 or contact a GCAG member

LOST/FOUND

LOST: Nikon Camera & Case Last Seen Saturday Jan. 26 at Law School Party in the JACC Monogram Room. If picked up or found, please contact 273-9236. You will be rewarded for your honesty. \$\$\$\$\$\$

LOST: Gold Gaurdian Angel Pin Great sentimental value Call Adrienne 284-5223

LOST-POLO silver wire rimmed glasses no case please call Tim x1649

LOST: Green and white baseball hat with an "I." Lost Friday night at Las Vegas Party. Call Dan at 234-1048

FOUND: Pair of gloves in 127 Nieuland, Call x4530

FOUND: Scarf in front of Library Call x4530.

HELP

If anyone happened to pick up a RETAILING textbook from 208 Cushing could you please return it to me? I have a test soon! Thanks! Please call Tom at *2259

FOUND: Eyeglass Case, found Sat. Feb. 2 on path from Flanner to NDH behind PW. Call X1583 to identify.

Found: -lady's ring at ACC before break -scapular outside Howard Call Dan @1772 to identify

@@@@HELP! HELP! HELP!@@@@ LOST A SINGLE PERAL EARRING SOMETIME LAST WEEK. (9mm)! If found please call Beth at #2467!!!

WANTED

SUMMER JOBS

COUNSELORS/SUMMER

GRAPHICS ARTS STUDENT NEEDED FOR CATALOG LAYOUT. PROJECT IS ON PC-BASED DESKTOP PUBLISHING SYSTEM. WILL TRAIN, CALL DENNIS 293-3568 (DAYS) 272-5031 (EVES)

TENNIS JOBS-SUMMER CHILDREN'S CAMPS-NORTHEAST-MEN AND WOMEN WHO CAN TEACH CHILDREN IN THE NORTHEAST. GOOD SALARY, ROOM & BOARD, TRAVEL EXPENSE. DROP BY FOR INFORMAL INTERVIEW ON THURSDAY, FEB. 21, IN LAFORTUNE'S DOOLEY ROOM AND SORIN ROOM FROM 11 AM-5 PM

EARN \$300 TO \$500 PER WEEK READING BOOKS AT HOME. CALL 1-615-473-7440 EXT. B 340.

SWIMMING JOBS (WSI)-SUMMER CHILDREN'S CAMPS-NORTHEAST-MEN AND WOMEN WHO CAN TEACH CHILDREN TO SWIM, SWIM TEAM, BEAUTIFUL POOL AND LAKES IN THE NORTHEAST. GOOD SALARY, ROOM & BOARD, TRAVEL EXPENSE. DROP BY FOR AN INFORMAL INTERVIEW ON THURSDAY, FEB. 21, IN LAFORTUNE'S DOOLEY ROOM AND SORIN ROOM FROM 11 AM-5 PM

IIIIIIIIIIIIIISYRACUSE B-BALLIIIIIIIIIIII I NEED THREE TICKETS FOR THE GAME PLEASE! Call Jen at X4827

FOR RENT

BED IN BREAKFAST REGISTRY 219-291-7153.

HOUSE FOR RENT. Walk to campus. Only \$150/month. Call Paul 287-2159.

3 Bedroom Homes. Walk to campus. 232-3616

Ramada Inn of Elkhart, Award-Winning Hotel, has rooms

for Graduation weekend. Located at Toll Road Exit #92 Elkhart (12 miles from South Bend) Minimum stay 2 nights with \$110 deposit per room. Send letter with deposit to 3011 Belvedere Rd, Elkhart, IN 46514

NICE FURNISHED HOMES GOOD NEIGHBORHOOD NORTH OF ND FOR NEXT SCHOOL YEAR 2773097

FREEDOM! Rent the best houses. Prime locations. 233-9947.

Affordable 5,4,2 bedrm. homes for '91-'92. Beach V-ball ct., washer/dryer, safe area. 288-5653 or 234-3831

Eurnished bedroom in Turtle Creek town house

TICKETS

I need an Indigo Girls Ticket X 1930

I STILL NEED INDIGO GIRLS TICKETS - JEFF - EVES 272 9602





DAYS ONLY \$279! JAMAICA & FLORIDA 6 DAYS \$299! DAYTONA \$159! PANAMA CITY \$99! SPRING BREAK TRAVEL 1-800-638-6786.

DO YOU ENJOY WORKING WITH PEOPLE? If you are searching for an opportunity that will allow you to earn an exceptionally large income while helping people, call 291-2964 for an appointment.

PREGNANT? Loving, happilymarried professional couple wishing to adopt. We promise your child lots of love, security, strong religious affiliation, & a lifetime of happiness including international travel/educational/& living opportunities. We enjoy skiing, hiking, camping, and visits with family and friends. Medical, legal, counseling, and living expenses possible. Call COLLECT 0-317-253-8838, Extension 567 and let us help you

LAUGH AT YOU!!!!!!

LOST AT LAS VEGAS PARTY ON MARION STREET: A white and green hat with an "I" on it. If you have it, please return it to Dan (234 1048). Sentimental value.

CLUB 23

Daily Specials. New addition: The Coffee House Bring your books and come study, or just come socialize. Open daily 4pm-3am.

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CLUB 23 Daily Specials. New addition:

The Coffee House Bring your books and come study, or just come socialize.

Open daily 4pm-3am. CLUB 23

THEY NEED YOU!!!!! %*%*%*%*%*%*%*%*%*%*%

Daily Specials. New addition: The Coffee House Bring your books and come study, or just come socialize. Open daily 4pm-3am.

VALENTINE CLASSIFIEDS Photography at 234-8539 VALENTINE CLASSIFIEDS NICOLE, AND JULIE!!!!! Who says you need a beach for Jeff Burgfechtel's It's not too early to submit your classifieds for Valentine's Day. Don't wait until the last minute **3rd** Annual come in anytime SOON. **Spring Break Party** CHECK IT OUT! Daytona Beach or South Charlie and the Chocolate TOYS, GIFTS AND GAGS Padre Island. For INFO and for your SYR dates Factory! LAST CHANCE THE COUNTRY HARVESTER NOW SHOWING!!!! sign-up Lower Level LaFortune Tues., Feb. 12 When: Sunday, Feb. 10 Time: 2 p.m. and 7 p.m. Stop in and say Hi to Amy, Montegomery Theater Paula, Maura, and Ken!!! Where Carroll Auditorium LaFortune 7pm UPS Service M-F @ SMC or Call Jenn 284-5087 Two Holy Cross Associates turnun and an and a start and a start a returned from Chile would like to coming to life! Charlie won a O GREAT AND TAPERING FUL share their experience with Golden Ticket® and so can you! interested people: May our mutual futures be pregnant Center for Social Concerns with manicures. Barnaby's Pizzas, and a \$50 Gift Tuesday, Feb. 12, 7:00 pm certificate to the Bookstore! But there's two ways to win: 1) Buy "THE BAR" from an %#%#%#%#%#%#%#%#%#% AnTostal '91 Rep. RIGHT-TO-LIFE OF ND/SMC WILL HAPPY 21st BIRTHDAY CLOUT! HOLD A PICKET TODAY AT THE 2) Answer the questions placed LOCAL ABORTION CLINIC. MEET AT THE MAIN CIRCLE AT 2:15PM BAT TUNA MEAT CHUCK AnTostalli OR 3:15PM FOR A RIDE THERE. COME SUPPORT THE BABIES.

EDITORIAL CARTOONISTS sought on a free-lance basis by local daily newspaper. Interest in local and state news a must. Fee negotiable. To apply, send three cartoons dealing with local issues to: TRIBUNE BOX F-25

Hi Wally!!

SOUTH BEND, IN 46626

The Observer

Hey Hon, Here's to another weekend at the 'brare. Don't worry we'll make the most of it, we always do...Love Ya! - L.B.

ADOPTION: Christian couple seeks to adopt white infant. Financially secure home in suburban area. Expenses paid. Legal/confidential. Answer our ad and answer our prayers. Please call Harry and Melody collect at (219) 259-0585 any time.

FORMAL WEAR FOR YOU BY CALLING VANESSA 2729305

NEED MONEY? GET YOUR TAX **REFUND IN AS FAST AS 3-5** DAYS WITH MAIL BOXES ETC. \$5 OFF WITH ND/SMC ID. ON SR 23, PAST IRONWOOD. CALL 277-6245.

LURCH is like a Prairiefire He's so HOT! Luv. B

I need a ride to I.U. Feb.8 Call Missy at 2577 \$\$

SPRINGBREAK DAYTONA! Fun in the sun on the beach in our NEW Flamingo Inn. Rated AAA excellent. Call now 1-904-252-1412.

ADDITIONAL INSTRUCTIONS "TAKE OFF FOR ADVENTURE! Over 50,000 positions through 200+ listings in National Parks, study/teach abroad, volunteer/service, ski resorts, performance, cruise lines. Send \$4.95 + \$1 S&H to Renaissance Resources, Box 652, Driggs, ID 83422:"

Typical N.D. guy who happens to be gay, seeks same for friendship. I have roommates too, so discretion is important. Thanks! MARK, P.O. BOX 974, N.D., IN. 46556.

> II HOWARD !! Kim and Cheryl 4 Sec

It's the weekend...Do you know where your brother is? ERD

SLuG, Plez cum bak soon We mis you SMILE

Edward Bear

Photography for Formals- Halls "Spring Thing" in the Smokies!!! Dances- ROTC. Call IHS

Diamond - The long awaited day has arrived!!!!!!

spaces

Happy 21st Kitty!! Love. Shirley and Ricky

Wishing you a STELLAR night! . . the girls next door

Notre Dame's Metal Band Notre Dame's Best Band Notre Dame's ONLY Band

HEAVEN'S TRAIL

Live at The Oar House (US31- 2 min. N. of N.D.)

Fri. and Sat. 10 p.m.

Brown Have a good one and don't get NERVOUS!! Love, Hazel (aka Oscar)

Need ride to LI OR AREA for SB Can leave 3/7.\$\$ cail 2621

I need a ride to Cleveland/JCU the weekend of the 15th. Will pay gas, toils. Call Erin 1715.

Attention! Stephanie Boerger (a.k.a. Polly Pirouette) is 21 today! Double! Double! Now you can perform in all the bars! Piece, Comfort, and Happy B-Day, Love your 4A fans

SUPPORT THE TROOPS BRING THEM HOME NOW wear white arm bands

IN MOURNING OF THE VICTIMS OF WAR wear white arm bands

FESTIVAL FOR PEACE all GCAG members and friends are invited to Saturday's fest 1138 Blaine Ave. 9pm Questions?289-3234 (Sarah)

Panama City Beach this spring break only **\$199** Trans. and hotel inc. Call ND SUB for info at 239-7668 or stop by

Fire up, Farley girls, to play some "Mountain Music" and do the

2nd floor

LaFortune

HEY CHRISTINE, BETH, JODI, Break? The Peterson Party Tour will come full circle when we "Boot with Beth" inKENTUCKY?!?!!! THE BAR THE BAR THE BAR The story we loved as a kid is now With the chance to win a VCR, 12 right here to win a \$100 check from THE BAR THE BAR THE BAR

To the SEXIEST set of twins on the

page 15

ND campus- Mark and Ed, that is. Guess what? New contest! Waiting for more... Love, Erin, Renee, Becky, and Helen

Malini

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the

Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all

> (O.K. I won't put your last name, but your phone number is. . .)

So what are the big plans for the weekend since ____Sr. is out of town? Could it be sheep or spam or just alone in your room with wet towels. Something to start thinking about-over Spring Break, remember, there is only one rule for the villa. Don't be the first one to break it this time!

You guys kicked. Sorry, Mich, since we have won two, it looks like you will have to do another one!

CLUB 23

Daily Specials. New addition: The Coffee House Bring your books and come study, or just come socialize. Open daily 4pm-3am.

Daily Specials. New addition:

The Coffee House

study, or just come socialize.

PPI RL

AST CHANCE!

' VE GOT TO CALL

TODAY! I DON'T

WANT TO BESTUCK

IN <u>NOTRE DAME</u>!!

......\$119

,rom \$96

......\$**129**

"om \$137

.......\$108

Bring your books and come

CLUB 23

Open daily 4pm-3am.

DAYTONA BEACH

STEAMBOAT

SOUTH PADRE ISLAND

HILTON HEAD ISLAND ______\$112

DON'T WAIT 'TIL IT'S TOO LATE

ALL TOLL FREE TODAY

1-800-321-5911

AREN

Depending on break dates and length of stay.

FORT LAUDERDALE

Corpus Christi /

MUSTANG ISLAND

ILDHEN'S CAMPS/NORTHEAST-TOP SALARY, RM/BD/LAUNDRY, TRAVEL ALLOWANCE, MUST HAVE SKILL IN ONE OF THE FOLLOWING ACTIVITIES: ARCHERY, CRAFTS, BASEBALL, BASKETBALL, BICYCLING, DANCE, DRAMA, DRUMS, FENCING, FOOTBALL, GOLF GUITAR, GYMNASTICS, HOCKEY, HORSEBACK-ENGLISH JUGGLING, KARATE, LACROSSE, NATURE, PHOTOGRAPHY, PIANO, ROCKETRY, ROLLERBLADING, ROPES. SAILBOARDING, SAILING SCUBA, SOCCER, TRACK WATER SKI, WEIGHTS, WOOD DROP BY FOR INFORMAL INTERVIEW ON THURSDAY, FEB. 21, IN LAFORTUNE'S DOOLEY ROOM AND SORIN ROOM FROM 11 AM-5 PM.

HELP! HELP! HELP! I need a couple of INDIGO GIRLS tickets for some out of town guests-if anyone has any extras I,m sure they'll pay generously for them! Thanks and Happy Valentine's Day! Call Kelly at 273-9442 (evenings are best!)

Available immediately!

Call Tim @ X2506

FOR SALE

TKT. FR. SB TO PHILA FOR 3/10/91 - \$80. CALL RUTH 283-2876.

GIBSON EPIPHONE BASS GUITAR BRAND NEW, GREAT ACTION! BEST OFFER

CALL EDDIE @ 272-8198

FOR SALE : Sound System for bar band. In Good Shape. Reasonable Price. Call Kevin X3498 or John X1166

FOR SALE: Smith Corona Personal Word Processor (System 14) Contains typewriter XE 6100 w/dictionary; when hooked to monitor becomes word processor. 2 in 1! Interested? Steph @ 4322



page 16

Scoreboard

23-4 17-7 14-8

10-14

9-14

9-14

18-3

21-3 22-3

18-6

15-7 10-14

10-14

Away 12-8

8-14 7-19

5-20 4-20

14-11

13-12

8-16

8-15

4-20 5-18 4-19

10-13

Conf 23-9

19-12 13-17

11-16

9-19

7-22

19-7

23-7

19-11

16-15

12-16 10-18

9-21

Friday, February 8, 1991

EAST Boston College 113, Md.-E. Shore 64 Cent. Conn. St. 68, Md.-Baltimore County 57 Clark U. 71, Babson 64, OT Delaware 72, Drexel 71 Duquesne 74, Rhode Island 57 E. Nazarene 101, St. Joseph's, Maine 86 Edinboro 70, Gannon 61 Fairleigh Dickinson 77, Robert Morris 70 Fitchburg St. 80, Nichols 71 King's, N.Y. 68, Caldwell 54 Long Island U. 75, Brooklyn Col. 62 Lovola, Md. 63, Canisius 59 Manhattan 68, Niagara 61 Mary Washington 77, Catholic U. 61 Mount St. Mary's, Md. 86, Wagner 74 Northeastern 66, Army 47 Phila. Pharmacy 69, Penn St.-Harrisburg 57 Plymouth St. 94, Mass.-Boston 91 Rider 66. Hofstra 61 Roger Williams 80, Curry 73 SE Massachusetts 77, E. Connecticut 72 Salem St. 79, Westfield St. 51 St. Francis, Pa. 83, Marist 67 St. Thomas Aquinas 90, Dominican, N.Y. 77 Temple 77, George Washington 60 Yeshiva 79, St. Joseph's, N.Y. 58 SOUTH Ark -Little Rock 81. Georgia St. 66 Armstrong St. 92, Valdosta St. 90 Athens St. 106, Faulkner 90 Augusta 65, Charleston Southern 61 Belhaven 69, Mobile 67 Brescia 86, Fontbonne 73 Campbellsville 135, Lindsey Wilson 120 Cent. Florida 68, Texas-Pan American 61 Cent. St., Ohio 102, Kentucky St. 96, OT Christian Brothers 87, Freed-Hardeman 85 Citadel 92, Newberry 78 Coker 81, Lander 65 David Lipscomb 96, Bethel, Tenn. 80 Dillard 86, Tougaloo 78 Duke 86, Virginia 74 E. Tennessee St. 110, Belmont Abbey 70 Elizabeth City St. 94, Bowie St. 84 Florida A&M 95, Morgan St. 84 Francis Marion 80, Erskine 65 Howard U. 94, Bethune-Cookman 81 Jacksonville St. 116, Ala.-Huntsville 87 Ky. Wesleyan 110, Ashland 107 Lambuth Coll. 98, Cumberland, Tenn. 79 Limestone 96. Cent. Wesleyan 86 Louisiana Coll. 107. Southern, NO 105 Mercer 61, Samford 55 NE Louisiana 63, McNeese St. 58 North Carolina 92, N. Carolina St. 70 Old Dominion 95, Ata.-Birmingham 87 Roanoke 77, Bridgewater, Va. 66 SW Louisiana 94, Louisiana Tech 86, OT South Alabama 97, Jacksonville 76 South Florida 76, Va. Commonwealth 70 Southern Miss. 91, Virginia Tech 79 Toccoa Falls 97, Atlanta Christian 87 Tulane 85, Memphis St. 69 Tusculum 80, Bryan 78 Union, Ky. 78, Transylvania 72 Webber 84, Flagler 78 William Carey 76, Livingston St. 75 Wolford 87, West Georgia 76 MIDWEST Aquinas 79, Northwd. Mich. 76, OT Butler 57, St. Louis 55 Cent. Bible 86, St. Louis Christian 51 Cincinnati 76, Florida St. 67 Columbia, Mo. 109, Hannibal-LaGrange 87 Creighton 71, Indiana St. 68 Dayton 97, Loyola, III. 88 Evangel 85, Baker 65 Evansville 83, Detroit 81, OT Ferris St. 89, N. Michigan 69 Grand Valley St. 82, Michigan Tech 64 Indiana 105, Northwestern 74 Lowa 71, Michigan St. 67 Lake Superior St. 89, Oakland, Mich. 78 Lewis 91, N. Kentucky 81 Malone 75, Shawnee St. 65 Mary 75, Dickinson St. 74 McKendree 90, Indiana-Southeast 76 Minot St. 107, Mayville St. 80 Missouri Baptist 68, Lindenwood 64 N. Illinois 72, Valparaiso 42 Orchard Lake St. Mary's 106, Concordia 72 Rio Grande 86, Mount Vernon Nazarene 73 S. Indiana 74, Ind. Pur. Ft. Wayne 67 Sanford Brown 67, Concordia Seminary 58 St. Ambrose 109, Clarke 79 St. Francis, Ind. 108, Grace 92 Valley City St. 85, Jamestown 64 Wayne, Mich. 73, Hillsdale 65 Xavier, Ohio 71, Marquette 66 Youngstown St. 82, Wis. Milwaukee 74 SOUTHWEST Arkansas 81, Houston 74 Cent. Arkansas 76, Arkansas Tech 70 Henderson St. 75, Ark.-Monticello 72 Lubbock Christian 82, Panhandle St. 81

North Texas 73, SW Texas St. 56 Oral Roberts 92, Ark. -Pine Bluff 87 S. Arkansas 75, Harding 70 Sam Houston St. 82, Texas-Arlington 78 Stephen F.Austin 74, NW Louisiana 68 U. of the Ozarks 89. Arkansas Coll. 77

	w	L	Pct	GB	L10	Stre
Boston	35	12	.745	_	6-4	Wo
Philadelphia	25	21	.543	9 1/2	3-7	Wo
Washington	21	27	.438	14 1/2	4-6	Wor
New York	20	27	.426	15	4-6	Los
New Jersey	14	34	.292	21 1/2	2-8	Los
Miami	13	34	.277	22	3-7	Wo
Central Division						
Chicago	32	14	.696	1/2	6-4	Wo
Detroit	34	15	.694	_	7-3	Los
Milwaukee	30	19	.612	4 1/2	3-7	Los
Atlanta	26	21	.553	7 1/2	4-6	Wo
Indiana	19	27	.413	14	5-5	Los
Cleveland	15	32	.319	18 1/2	3-7	Los
Charlotte	14	33	.298	19 1/2	2-8	Los

NBA STANDINGS

22-8
21-8
16-14
10-19
11-20
6-22
10-21
23-7
21-8
19-10
16-14
10-16
11-17
9-21

Thursday's Games

Atlanta 127, Charlotte 114 Houston 96, Cleveland 92 Boston 117, New York 101 Orlando 108, Minnesota 103 Washington 124, New Jersey 117 Chicago 95, Detroit 93 Dallas 102, Golden State 101 San Antonio 118, Indiana 108

NCAA WOMEN'S SCORES

EAST

Alvernia 88, Misericordia 65 Amherst 61, Wellesley 46 Army 68, Hartford 58 Catholic U. 56, Mary Washington 55 Delaware 69, Drexel 61 Fairleigh Dickinson 61, Robert Morris 60 Franklin & Marshall 80, Dickinson 39 Lamar 69, Maine 68 Md.-Baltimore County 57 Cent. Conn. St. 56 Mc. Ballimore County 57 Cent. Conn Mercy 100. Dowling 64 Moravian 98, Lebanon Val., 51 Nichols 70, Fitchburg St. 59 Penn St. 80, George Washington 69 Ryder 60, Hofstra 56 Unoched 5, Dorising NY, 57 Upsala 85, Dominican, N.Y. 57 Wagner 73, Mt. St. Mary's, Md. 53 Westfield St. 60, Salem St. 45 West Virginia 84, Massachusetts 47 Worcester Tech 75, MIT 54 SOUTH Bridgewater, Va. 85, Randolph-Macon 66 Campbellsville 76, Pikeville 75 Centre 97, Union, Ky 85 Cent. Florida 95, Texas-Pan American 63 David Lipscomb 97, Bethel, Tenn, 74 Dillard 86, Tougaloo 78 Georgia 96, Clemson 59 Jackson St. 71, Mississippi Col. 61 Ky. Wesleyan 60, Ashland 59 Lincoln Memorial 101, Milligan 80 Livingston St. 65, William Carey 48 Louisiana Coll. 81, Southern, NO 62 Mercer 89, Georgia Southern 86, OT Methodist 92, Ferrum 68 Virginia Tech 75, S. Mississippi 64 Xavier, NO 72, Spring Hill 63 SOUTHWEST Cent. Arkansas 98, Arkansas Tech 79

E. Texas Baptist 103, Wiley 54 Henderson St. 81, Ark.-Monticello 77 Huston-Tillotson 105, Concordia, Texas 95 Lubbock Christian 80, Panhandle St. 74 Southwestern, Texas 76, Schreiner 64 Stephen F. Austin 99, NW Louisiana 64 Texas-Arlington 78, Sam Houston St. 60 Texas Woman's 65, Cameron 50 U. of the Ozarks 77, Arkansas Coll. 72 Utah 72, Texas-El Paso 39

No games scheduled Saturday's Games

Friday's Games

No games scheduled

Sunday's Game

All-Star Game at Charlotte, 1:30 p.m.

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL American League

BOSTON RED SOX—Agreed to terms with Mike Greenwell, outfielder, on a four-year contract and Tom Brunansky, outfielder, on a two-year contract. DETROIT TIGERS—Agreed to terms with Mike Henneman, pitcher, on a one-year contract. MILWAUKEE BREWERS—Agreed to terms with

Mickey Brantley and Darryl Hamilton, outfielders; Chris Bosio and Mark Lee, pitchers, and Tim

McIntosh, catcher, on one-year contracts. NEW YORK YANKEES—Designated Dave LaPoint, pitcher, for assignment. Acquired Mike Humphreys, outfielder, from the San Diego Padres to complete an earlier trade

ational League ATLANTA BRAVES—Agreed to terms with Pete Smith, pitcher, on a one-year contract, CINCINNATI REDS—Agreed to terms v

arkin, shortstop, on a one-year contract. MONTREAL EXPOS—Agreed to terms with Otis

Nixon, outfielder, on a one-year contract BASKETBALL

Liberty Basketball Association LBA ALL-STARS—Signed Maria Rivera and Melanee Ehrhardt, guards. DETROIT DAZZLERS—Signed Laurie Byrd,

guard. World Basketball League

WBL-Announced that Boca Raton, Fla., has een awarded a franchise for the 1991 season. BOCA RATON JADES—Named Deiray Brooks vice president of basketball operations and Eric ome vice president of business operation **USA Basketball**

USA Basketoan USAB—Named Randy Ayers and Don Monson assistant coaches for the 1991 USA Pan American Games men's team

FOOTBALL

National Football League NEW ENGLAND PATRIOTS---Announced the resignation of Jimmy Oldham, media relations director.

World League of American Football NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY KNIGHTS-Named Joe Haering ass t coach

WEEKEND PRESIDERS AT SACRED HEART CHURCH

Saturday, February 9

				_					
WALES CONF	EREN	CE							
Patrick Division	n								
	w	L	т	Pls	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
NY Rangers	28	19	9	65	202	174	15-8-5	13-11-4	10-7-3
Pittsburgh	29	23	3	61	235	203	18-11-1	11-12-2	14-10-0
Philadelphia	27	25	6	60	189	179	15-12-4	12-13-2	9-10-5
New Jersey	23	22	10	56	200	184	15-7-6	8-15-4	8-11-5
Washington	25	28	3	53	178	188	13-11-2	12-17-1	13-11-1
NY Islanders	18	29	8	44	157	195	10-15-5	8-14-3	7-12-4
Adams Division	1								
Boston	32	18	8	72	211	187	20-7-3	12-11-5	13-7-3
Montreal	31	21	6	68	199	177	18-9-2	13-12-4	12-7-3
Hartford	24	25	6	54	159	181	13-11-3	11-14-3	7-10-3
Buffaio	21	23	10	52	189	186	11-10-6	10-13-4	6-10-4
Quebec	11	35	9	31	156	245	5-17-6	6-18-3	6-10-5
CAMPBELL CO	ONFER	ENCE							
Nomis Division									
	w	L	т	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
Chicago	35	17	4	74	189	144	18-7-2	17-10-2	14-6-1
St. Louis	32	16	7	71	216	174	16-6-5	16-10-2	13-7-2
Detroit	24	27	5	53	189	206	19-10-0	5-17-5	11-10-2
Minnesota	18	31	9	45	176	199	11-14-4	7-17-5	5-13-3
Toronto	14	36	6	34	163	235	9-19-2	5-17-4	7-14-2
Smythe Division	n								
Los Angeles	31	18	5	67	224	172	17-7-3	14-11-2	10-7-3
Calgary	29	21	5	63	221	174	15-7-1	14-14-4	11-6-2
Edmonton	27	24	3	57	187	177	16-9-1	11-15-2	10-10-2
Winnipeg	20	29	9	49	192	205	12-12-4	8-17-5	8-6-5

192 205 174 222

45

12-12-4 11-13-3

Saturday's Games

8-17-5 9-19-2

Chicago at Boston, 1.35 p.m. New Jersey at Quebec, 2:05 p.m. Calgary at Hartford, 7:35 p.m. N.Y. Rangers at Montreal, 8:05 p.m. N.Y. Islanders at Toronto, 8:05 p.m.

Detroit at Minnesota, 8:35 p.m. Los Angeles at St. Louis, 8:35 p.m.

8-6-5 7-17-0

Thursday's Games

Vancouver

NHL STANDINGS

Calgary 4, Boston 1 Vancouver 2, Philadelphia 1 Montreal 5, Quebec 1 Minnesota 4, Toronto 2

Friday's Games Los Angeles at Buffalo, 7:35 p.m. N.Y. Islanders at Detroit, 7:35 p.m.

20 29 32 9 5

20

Vancouver at N.Y. Rangers, 7:35 p.m. Edmonton at Washington, 8:05 p.m. Pittsburgh at Winnipeg, 8:35 p.m.

AP MEN'S TOP 25

- How the Associated Press' Top 25 teams fared Thursday
- UNLV (18-0) vs. Fresno State. Next: at No. 2 Arkansas. Sunday.
 Arkansas (23-1) beat Houston 81-74. Next: vs. No. 1 UNLV, Sunday

- Arkansas (23-1) beat Houston 61-74, Next Vs. No. 1 ONLY, Sunday.
 Ohio State (18-1) did not play. Next: vs. Northwestern. Saturday.
 Indiana (21-2) beat Northwestern 105-74. Next: vs. Purdue, Sunday.
 Arizona (18-3) at Southern California. Next: at No. 14 UCLA, Sunday.
 Duke (19-4) beat No. 11 Virginia 86-74. Next: vs. Maryland, Saturday.
 Syracuse (19-3) did not play. Next: at Norte Dame, Saturday.
 St. John's (16-4) did not play. Next: at Providence, Saturday.
 North Carolina (16-4) beat N. Carolina St. 90-72. Next: vs. No. 11 Virginia, Saturday.
 Vorth Carolina (16-4) beat N. Carolina St. 90-72. Next: vs. No. 11 Virginia, Saturday.
 Vorthweiv (17 4) did not play. Next: at Providence Saturday.
- 9. Nofit Carolina (17-4) did not play. Next: at Mississippi, Saturday. 10. Kentucky (17-4) did not play. Next: at Mississippi, Saturday. 11. Virginia (17-5) lost to No. 6 Duke 86-74. Next: at No. 9 North Carolina, Saturday. 12. Southern Mississippi (16-2) beat Virginia Tech 91-79. Next: at Memphis State, Saturday.
- East Tempesee State (20-2) beat Belmont Abbe y 110-70. Next: at Intempered table, Jaturday. UCLA (17-5) beat Arizona State 64-44. Next: vs. No. 5 Arizona, Sunday. 13

- Nebraska (18-4) did not play. Next: vs. Colorado, Saturday.
 New Mexico State (16-2) did not play. Next: at UC Irvine, Saturday.
 Utah (21-2) beat Hawaii 80-60. Next: vs. San Diego State, Saturday.
 Kansas (16-4) did not play. Next: vs. No. 23 Oklahoma, Saturday.

- Kansas (16-4) did not play. Next: vs. No. 23 Oklahoma, saturday.
 LSU (14-6) did not play. Next: vs. Georgia, Friday.
 Georgetown (14-6) did not play. Next: vs. Villanova, Saturday.
 New Orleans (19-4) did not play. Next: vs. Louisiana Tech, Saturday
 Oklahoma State (16-4) did not play. Next: vs. Seton Hall, Saturday.
 Oklahoma (15-7) did not play. Next: vs. Seton Hall, Saturday.
 Pittsburgh (16-7) did not play. Next: vs. Boston College, Saturday.
 Michigan State (13-7) lost to Iowa 71-67. Next: at Wisconsin, Saturday.

AP WOMEN'S TOP 25

How the Associated Press' Top 25 women's teams fared Thursday: 1. Virginia (21-1) did not play. Penn State (19-1) beat George Washington 80-69.
 Georgia (20-2) beat No. 19 Clemson 96-59.
 Purdue (18-1) did not play.

- 5. Tennessee (19-4) did not play
- . North Carolina State (19-3) did not play Auburn (19-3) did not play.
- 8. Stanford (16-3) vs. Washington State.
 9. Rutgers (18-2) did not play.
 10. Western Kentucky (18-1) did not play
- Arkansas (18-3) did not play.
 Washington (15-3) at California
 LSU (17-4) did not play.
 Mississippi (17-4) did not play.
- Texas (15-5) did not play.
 Texas (15-5) did not play.
 Connecticut (18-3) did not play.
 UNLV (18-4) did not play.

- Northwestern (12-6) did not play.
 Clemson (15-6) lost to No. 3 Georgia 96-59.
 Notre Dame (16-3) did not play.
- Providence (19-3) did not play.
 Florida State (15-4) did not play.
 Michigan State (15-4) did not play
- Fullerton State (16-5) did not play.
 Stephen F. Austin (16-3) beat Northwestern Louisiana 99-64.

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Digger

continued from page 24

Fordham, he led the Rams to a 23-6 record that included an upset victory over Notre Dame.

"I didn't really know what I was getting into," Phelps said.

What he had was an inexperienced team that struggled to a 6-20 record. But Phelps also remembers that big loss to UCLA where Bruin coach John Wooden pressed for most of the game.

Two years later, the Irish ended UCLA's 88-game winning streak in the ACC. That was one of many big upsets that Phelps has engineered.

"It was two years after UCLA had really pounded us when Wooden really didn't have to do that," Phelps said. "Wooden pressed the whole game. That really bothered me. I looked down when they were still pressing at the end of the game and Gary Cunningham saw me. l said, 'I'm going to get you guys someday.' Two years later, we did.'

But as the Irish program gained strength, changes in eligibility requirements began to take their toll. The 2.0 formula was approved after the 1973 season, which meant many players at others schools could fail a science course, ace a physical education course and still play

'Things started to change,' Phelps said. "We're fighting one standard for admission and other schools are using this two point zero. But it takes a while to clean a cycle out.'

It did take the cycle a while to clear out, and Phelps turned in some of his best seasons. The Irish were 23-6 in 1976, 22-7 in 1977, 23-8 in 1978 and 24-6 in 1979. That 1978 team lost in the national semifinals to Duke.

Notre Dame finally began to feel the effects of those changes in the early 1980s. The Irish turned in marks of 10-17 in 1982 and then improved to 19-10 the following season.

Even as it became harder and harder to recruit because of academic restrictions, Phelps has still found success. His last six teams have advanced to the NCAA Tournament, and he still ranks as the best at getting his team ready for the big game.

... The 20th season has been frustrating for Phelps, who has seen his squad lose Monty Williams permanently and LaPhonso Ellis to academic ineligbility for the second semester.

On some occasions, the cheers have even turned to boos as the Irish have posted a 9-13 record heading into Saturday's game with Syracuse. "I want a national title more

than anybody," Phelps said. "I don't like losing. If you think I'm happy with 13 losses, you're wrong.'

But one of the big things about Phelps is that he is able to keep wins and losses in perspective. Unlike other coaches, he doesn't always take the game home with him.

"I don't want to die on the bench," he said. "I don't want to think that after basketball, I've got nothing to live for. My concerns aren't just basketball. They are the welfare of the kids after basketball.

As more and more independents join conferences, the future of Notre Dame basketball remains somewhat clouded. A conference alignment is probably not far away for the Irish, especially after De Paul recently announced plans to end its independent status.

Phelps says he still takes his coaching career one year at a time, and he will probably be at Notre Dame as long as he wants.

"I always look at it year by year," Phelps said. "I like next year's team and I like next year's freshmen. Do I want to coach next year? Yes.

Down the road - and only he knows if it will be sooner or later - Phelps will move on, but his place will be firmly established.

"I don't have to look over my shoulder," Phelps said. "I don't have any NCAA investigations. I don't have any kids that haven't graduated. I don't have any junior college kids, I don't redshirt and I don't have any transfers. That's not what Notre Dame is about.

"I had a dream of coaching at Notre Dame. I wrote that letter in 1965. Nobody will ever take that dream away from me because that dream became a reality.

Johnson disciplined, but will play

Observer Staff Report

- /

Syracuse's Dave Johnson has been disciplined for his relationship with a 14-year-old girl who claims Johnson had sex with her two years ago, according to a report in USA Today.

Johnson, who averages 20 points a game, told university

officials that he had a "relationship with a young woman that was inappropriate," university spokesman Robert Hill said. Johnson, 20, was given a one-year probation and ordered to perform community service, undergo counseling and apologize in writing to the girl.

- -

According to Digger

On redshirting: "My idea of redshirting is playing four years, getting your diploma, then going to Europe and playing for a year, then going to the NBA."

On Proposition 48 players who don't graduate: "I think it's going to be interesting to see this spring if those kids have been exploited. It will be interesting to see this year if they graduate. If those statistics come out and their graduation rates are low, it means those kids are still being exploited. The college presidents have to say that these kids don't belong in college. Let them go play in Europe, let them play in the CBA or let them play in the NBA if they're good enough. But they don't belong on the college scene. People will say they're not mature enough to go to Europe. Well, we've got enough 18 and 19 year olds in Saudi Arabia. They're growing up fast. There's a big difference between being in Saudi Arabia and playing basketball in Europe. We shouldn't be the minor leagues for the NBA.'

On the SMU football death penalty: "I think the SMU death penalty scared a lot of people. What is sad is that there hasn't been a follow-up death penalty. There have been situations that could have gone death penalty and didn't. That bothers me. I think the committee on infractions has done a pretty good job of going after people. It has driven coaches out who have broken the rules. At that expense, they made compromises that if the coach goes, they've spared the program. It just bothers me. It's like playing poker with somebody and knowing he has an ace up his sleeve but you can't find it until you get beat. All of sudden, you're putting money into the pot to play another hand."

On the UNLV situation: "I was surprised to see they got an appeal. I think if it was done the right way, in the recruiting process, the NCAA would have said that if you're going to appeal this, then tell all of those kids that you're going to recruit that we may still come back and put you on probation for what went on in 1978. I was surprised they got back in the room on the appeal process. Now all of sudden there's another case. There are 28 or 29 infractions in the Daniels case. It looks like they may go through another NCAA investigation. I thought that weakened the credibility of our organization, that organization being the NCAA. Personally I've got mixed emotions. It will be interesting to see if Jerry Tarkanian comes back after this year to coach UNLV. If he retires, then it looks like he beat the system and moved on. He's a friend of mine. We don't always agree on things but we're friends."

On joining a conference: "If this school decides to go into a conference, I think it 's going to be productive. Dayton is a perfect example. Dayton was a dead ghost two years ago. They get in that conference and get hot the last weeks of the season. They upset Xavier , win the conference, go to the tournament, beat Illinois in the first round and then lose by two to Arkansas. They were two points from getting to the Final Four. That's what it did for Dayton."

Hoops

continued from page 24

has proven that he can score in big games. A young but talented backcourt features sophomore Michael Edwards at the point and freshman Adrian Autry at shooting guard.

Phelps is especially wary of Johnson, who is capable of scoring in bunches, and can score inside and out.

"People don't realize how good Johnson is in the post," Phelps said. "You look at Billy Owens and David Johnson, and those guys complement each other very well."

If Syracuse has a weakness, it is outside shooting. Opponents have had some success utilizing a packed-in zone defense



Billy Owens

against Owens, Ellis and Johnson and leaving Edwards and Autry open to shoot the threes.

"You've got to test their perimeter shooting early so you can see what's going to happen later in the game," Phelps said, but he added that, "one thing they proved early in the year was that they could shoot from the outside.'

The Irish, meanwhile, have had much more success going to junior center Keith Tower inside. Tower scored 16 points against La Salle, and had 22 at Dayton last week.

Tim Singleton, who is now second on the all-time Irish assist chart, should start at point guard for Notre Dame, joining Elmer Bennett (14.3 ppg) in the backcourt. Kevin Ellery, coming off a career-best, 24-point performance versus La Salle, will likely start at one forward, and freshman Jon Ross should start at the other. Leading scorer Daimon Sweet (15.8 ppg) came off the bench against La Salle and could see relief work as a sixth man again.

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Nebraska at 7:30 p.m. tonight in the JACC. Gift certificates to Macri's Deli will be given away.

TWO IYHL MINIMITE TEAMS will be in action in two exhibition hockey games between periods one and two of tonight's Notre Dame vs. Wisconsin-Stevens Point hockey game. The Notre Dame game will begin at 7:30.

■ ND/SMC EQUESTRIAN CLUB meeting - Monday, Feb. 11 at 8:30 p.m. in Rm. 222 Hesburgh Library to organize for the hors show at Culver Feb. 15-17. All members must attend. Any others interested in more info or in helping are welcome. Question, call Karen at 283-1715.

■ THE MEN'S VARSITY LACROSSE TEAM will scrimmage the Chicago Club team on Saturday, Feb. 9 at 11 a.m. in Loftus.

■ ND/SMC WOMEN'S LACROSEE will have a mandatory meeting on Tuesday, Feb. 12 at 7 p.m. at Angela Athletic Facility. For information, call Cathy at 284-4456.

STUDENTS INTERESTED in 1991 Bengal Bouts promotions should attend at meeting at 7 p.m. on Wednesday, Feb. 13 in the Boxing Room at the JACC

■ THE ND/SMC WOMEN'S LACROSSE TEAM will have a meeting on Tuesday, Feb. 12 at 7 p.m. at Angela Athletic Facility. For more information, call Cathy at 284-4456.

Holyfield fight may be delayed

ATLANTA (AP) — Donald Trump's money woes may force the heavyweight championship fight between George Foreman and Evander Holyfield scheduled for April 19 in Atlantic City - to be shifted to Las Vegas a week later, one of the promoters said Thursday.

Co-promoter Bob Arum of Top Rank Inc. made the comment following a news conference attended by both fighters and the other promoter, Dan Duva of Main Events. He said it appears the fight will be held April 26 at Caesars Palace.

The promoters were guaranteed \$11 million by Trump to hold the fight at his Trump Plaza in Atlantic City, but Arum said Trump told him Monday he would attempt to invoke a "war clause" in the contract and renegotiate the fee to a reported \$5 million-\$6 million. Arum said Trump's proposed

action came about because the entrepreneur apparently can't make a \$2.5 million payment to the promoters that is due on Saturday.

"It's apparent Mr. Trump can't perform the contract terms," said Arum. "In that case we will move the fight to Las Vegas. It also may be postponed a week to April 26 because of an earlier commitment by Caesars."

Arum said the original contract with Trump was signed Jan. 12, but amended Jan. 20 after the war in the Persian Gulf began.

He said a provision in the contract said the fight could be postponed due to an act of God or a war, but "short of an invasion of Atlantic City by

Women

continued from page 24

she said. "It's much more fun to play in front of a large crowd, even if it is hostile. It won't affect us.'

Senior All-American candidate Karen Robinson (15.3 ppg, 5.2 apg) will play a prominent role in the Notre Dame attack. McGraw calls her "a money player," and expects her to shoulder the extra burden easily.

"She did it for us at Stanford earlier this season," McGraw said. "This is the kind of game which she looks forward to. It brings out the best in her."

Robinson, for her part, is trying to stay calm and relaxed preparing for Saturday. She realizes that while her part is important, only a solid team effort will earn the victory.

"We need to execute our offense," Robinson said. "Everyone has to figure, 'lt's just another game.' We have to

concentrate on the little things-execute the offense, set good picks, play pressure defense-and worry about ourselves, not on who we're playing."

Tennessee is led by All-American Daedra Charles, a 6-3 senior from Detroit. Charles scored 28 points and grabbed 13 rebounds against the Lady Bulldogs on Tuesday, and averages 16.3 points and eight rebounds on the season. She definitely is the key to the Volunteer attack.

6-1 junior Margaret Nowlin (10.2 ppg, 6.5 rpg) draws the defensive assignment against Charles, and McGraw has confidence that she is up to the task.

"I think Margaret can handle her, but it's a situation where we're going to have to keep (Charles) from getting the ball, because once she gets it, she's going to score," McGraw said.

6-1 junior Debbie Hawhee (3.4 ppg, 2.0 rpg) is a role player who has come off the bench most of her career, but was recently inserted into the starting lineup by Coach Pat Summit. She teams in the frontcourt with Peggy Evans (9.7 ppg, 6.1 rpg), who was Michigan's Miss Basketball last season.

Junior Dena Head (13.3 ppg, .625 three-point percentage), an All-SEC performer last year, and freshman Nikki Caldwell (10.0 ppg), a 1990 Street & Smith's and USA Today All-American, comprise the Volunteers' starting backcourt.

Off the bench, Tennessee's main weapons are 6-0 sophomore Lisa Harrison (7.0 ppg, 5.1 rpg) and 5-4 point guard Jody Adams (7.9 ppg, 2.6 apg).

Robinson and Nowlin most likely will be joined in the Irish starting lineup by senior Krissi Davis (12.5 ppg, 5.8 rpg), sophomore point guard Coquese Washington (8.9 ppg, 4.9 apg) and either freshman Andrea Alexander (1.5 ppg) or senior Sara Liebscher (7.5 ppg).

6-2 Volleyball club posts record

After several months of practice, the men's volleyball team has begun its regular season, jumping out to a 6-2 record.

Last weekend, the team played in the 32-team Michigan Tournament tournament. Teams traveled from as far as Buffalo and Ontario, Canada to play in the invitational tourney.

The Irish dominated in pool play, defeating Calvin College, Ohio Wesleyan, Northwestern, Bowling and Green

However, the first game of single-elimination marked Notre Dame's downfall, as Michigan State downed the Irish for the second time this season. The loss dropped the Irish to the bottom of the top ten for the weekend.

Outstanding performers for the Irish this season include Dave Bose, who had 15 kills, and Tim Demasi, who registered 18 digs, against

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Club Corner

Ferris State. Setter Dan Kavanaugh contributed 29 assists and 10 digs in Notre Dame's first loss to Michigan State, and co-captains Tom Martin and Dave Bose have both given solid defensive support to the team.

The team travels next to Kentucky to compete in the North-South Classic, and has its next home matchup January 18 against **Baldwin-Wallace** College.

The Notre Dame/Saint Mary's Skiing Team traveled to Ohio last weekend and made their best performances of the year.

Bob Reioh led the men to a first-place showing at the Ohio Governor's Cup, copping second- and third-place trophies in the giant slalom and slalom, respectively. Tim Peterson finished 5th for the Irish in the Giant Slalom, and Pete Saine came across in tenth place.

In the slalom, five Irish finished in the top ten, as P.J. O'Rourke, Mike Sheehan, John Gerosa, and Pete Saine joined Reich in the elite group.

Notre Dame's women also garnered a first-place trophy this weekend, as JoJo Gehl finished first in both the slalom and giant slalom to lead the Irish charge. Bridget Underwood achieved sixth place honors in both events, and Mary Schultz and Ann Laing furthered the Irish effort with top-15 times.

Barton wins at Rolex; DiLucia is defeated

Special to The Observer

Notre Dame's Tracy Barton upset eighth-ranked Evelin Hamers of Kansas in the first round of the Rolex National Indoor Tennis Championship on Thursday in Minneapolis.

Barton, the 28th-ranked player in the country, won by scores of 6-2, 6-3.

In the men's Notre Dame's



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Friday, February 8, 1991

page 20 UNLV vs. Arkansas: top two teams will clash on Sunday

(AP)—March Madness comes early. Just about a month early and in the form of what could be one of the best college basketball games in recent years: No. 1 UNLV at No. 2 Arkansas.

The rankings alone make Sunday's matchup a treat so rare that there have only been nine games between Nos. 1 and 2 in the last 10 seasons.

Now add in some other factors

– UNLV's 29-game winning streak, 18 this season, and the Runnin' Rebels' defense of a national championship that was taken away and returned amid some hard feelings.

- Arkansas' 22-1 mark that includes 19 straight wins and the Razorbacks' determination to make their farewell season in the Southwest Conference a rousing success.

It gives you a game worthy of the attention and hype it has received.

'This has been a bigger buildup than the Final Four,' Arkansas coach Nolan Richardson said. He should know about Final Fours since the Razorbacks joined the Runnin' Rebels there last year.

"There's never been a regular-season game with so much hype and expectation. I think it's great for the people here to bring a game of this magnitude to Barnhill."

That's Barnhill Arena, Arkansas' homecourt with a capacity of 9,000, half of the crowd to watch these teams last season at UNLV's Thomas & Mack Center. Barnhill crowds are among the loudest, staunchest and toughest in the country, but the Runnin' Rebels thrive on that and even play up to the road crowds.

This crowd appears ready for the challenge.

"The students started camping out today for the first-come, first-served seats," Richardson said Tuesday. "It's like we don't have another game left after this. The people think this is something they have to be here for. This is what's happening. It's been a hectic week.

It was for Jerry Tarkanian as well. The coach of the Runnin' Rebels was being besieged by

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and there are a lot of people who want to go. All they have to figure out is how to get a

ticket." What will be harder to figure out is which will give first -UNLV's swarming pressure defense which turns instantly into its offense or Arkansas' frantic pace at both ends of the court.

callers, some from the media,

he said. "They only gave us 30

"They're crying for tickets,"

the rest looking for a ticket.

It's hard to imagine either team changing its style in any way.

"We don't ever talk about the other teams," Tarkanian said. "We prepare ourselves physically, mentally and emotionally and play the way we can and the way we talked about."

That means averaging 103.6 points per game, while holding opponents to 38 percent shooting and forcing an average of 20 turnovers per game.

"They are number one for a reason," Richardson said. "They have a great team and they can do so much."

Arkansas, which lost to Arizona in the preseason NIT final, averages 100.3 points per game and has also turned turnovers into points, forcing 22 per game.

'We know their team from last year and we know how tough they can be," Tarkanian said.

Last year's game, the first ever between the schools, was won by UNLV 101-93 and what happened then could be a key to Sunday.

Most of the scoring came from the guards on both teams, but UNLV managed to get some help from the frontcourt.

Arkansas has to stop forwards Larry Johnson, who leads UNLV at 22.7 per game, and Stacey Augmon, next at 17.4. The bulk of the defensive responsibility for the Razorbacks up front falls to Oliver Miller, a 6-foot-9 junior known for his bulk and blocks.

"No question Big O will be a key factor and we have to keep him in the game," Richardson said.



Oliver Miller and the Arkansas Razorbacks will attempt to reject the topranked Runnin' Rebels of UNLV on Sunday.

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Women's tennis team will host first matches of spring

By RICH SZABO Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's tennis team will be in action with its first home dual matches when the Irish host Kansas State on Saturday and Purdue on Monday.

The Irish (3-0) look to continue their strong play from last weekend, when they began the season by winning their first three matches on the road. The team is full of talent, and last weekend's excellent start certainly helped their confidence.

Said Irish coach Jay Louderback, "I have a lot of confidence in a lot of our players. They really came through [last weekend] in singles and doubles, especially at Wisconsin."

Freshman Terri Vitale noted, "Everyone is playing really well. We're playing with a lot of confidence and it will be great when we get Christy (Faustmann) back."

Faustmann has been sidelined this season with mononucleosis and seemed quite anxious to get back on the court. "I have been off my feet for almost a month. I probably won't be playing this weekend, but my condition has improved and I'm hoping to be back for next weekend," she said.

Next weekend, the Irish travel to Bloomington to take on Indiana and South Carolina, two nationally-ranked teams, and William and Mary, also a strong tennis program. The Irish will have to make sure they do not look ahead to those upcoming matches.

Senior captain Kim Pacella said, "We have to say focused on one match at a time and make sure we don't have a letdown."

Junior first singles player Tracy Barton left on Wednesday to compete in the Rolex National Indoors, a tournament consisting of the top players in the country. Said Louderback, "She played really well last weekend. She was down 3-6, 1-3 and played a set and a half of as good of tennis as I've ever seen her play."

Barton, currently ranked 28th in collegiate tennis, will likely miss Saturday's match against Kansas State, but Louderback said, "There are no bad players at this tournament, and it will be good for Tracy to get a chance to play some of the top people."

The Purdue match, originally scheduled for Friday, was moved to Monday, February 11th, at 4 p.m. due to both Barton and Purdue's first singles player being at the National Indoors this weekend. Also, had she been healthy, Christy Faustmann would have been at that tournament, earning an invitation with her strong performance during the fall season.

The Kansas State contest will begin at 10 a.m. Saturday. Both home matches will be held at the Eck Tennis Pavilion.

The Irish are playing well and are full of potential. It will be important for them to concentrate on this weekend's matches and not look ahead, but the team is showing the development that coach Louderback has wanted.

"We had a very solid win against Wisconsin. I talked to Jay and he was very pleased with how we played," Faustmann said.

Irish hit road for big meet

By HUGH MUNDY Sports Writer

The Notre Dame men's track team faces its biggest challenge of the early season as the squad travels to Purdue University this weekend for the Central Collegiate Championships.

The meet, which features powerhouses from throughout the Midwest, including Eastern Michigan, Wisconsin, and Illinois, begins tonight and continues through Saturday.

Irish coach Joe Piane believes the key to his squad's success lies in its ability to score points in a variety of events.

"Consistency across the board is a major factor," Piane said, "If we get a decent performance from all our guys, we should be in good shape."

Piane will look to a host of athletes to keep the squad in contention and improve upon last year's fifth place finish.

"We have more depth this year than in previous seasons," Piane said. "Consequently, we won't have to rely on any one area for all our points."

Irish captain Ryan Cahill leads a talented trio of distance runners who will compete in tonight's 5,000 meter run. Cahill will return Saturday to anchor the distance medley relay, an



The Observer/ Kenneth Osgood

The Notre Dame track team will travel to Purdue for the Central Collegiate Championships this weekend.

event which Notre Dame captured in 1990.

The Irish will be heavily represented in the middle distances as well, as junior standout Brian Peppard, senior Mark Lavery, and junior Neil Mulrooney will attempt to better the IC4A qualifying mark in the 1,000 meter run.

In the sprints, the hopes of Notre Dame will again rest upon the talented shoulders of Raghib "Rocket" Ismail and freshman speedster Willie Clark, who combined for a one-

strength as the swimming and

diving team (4-3) heads into

Illinois Benedictine College to-

morrow where the diving team

will face a strong competition

two finish at the Meyo meet. Other potential contributors on the track include quarter

on the track include quarter miler Scott Vandenburg, milers Shawn Schneider and J.T. Burke, and distance specialist Nick Radkewich, who will compete at 3,000 meters.

In the field, Notre Dame will look to Greg Matteo to continue his consistent pole vaulting and IC4A qualifier John Cole to surpass the seven-foot barrier in the high jump.

SMC swimmers to face Illinois Benedictine

By CHRIS BACON

Saint Mary's Sports Editor

The Saint Mary's diving team has enhanced its strength with its freshmen divers Erin Mahoney and Kelly Collins. The Belles will need this

ey and Kelly Collins. "They've got one diver whose Belles will need this already qualified for nationals,"

in diving.



said Belles' diving coach Dan Slattery. "I think competition for first will be tough."

Both Mahoney and Collins came to Saint Mary's diving the one meter. Neither had a diving coach in high school and had to teach herself how to dive. As Collins explained, she dove out of necessity for her high school team.

"I was a senior captain of the swim team and we were short in divers-we didn't have a any. So I stepped in and dove."

When the girls joined the diving team, one of the first things diving coach Dan Slattery taught them was the three meter.

"Both came in diving the one meter. Now they've been learning the three meter which is like a new sport," said Slattery.

Though she is only a freshman, both Mahoney and her coach foresee a bright diving future.

"I feel like I've improved a lot and I'm not far from nationals. If I don't go this year, I will go next."



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"Erin I see as being a topnotch diver. I hope to see her qualify for nationals in the next two years," added Slattery. Meanwhile, Collins has been

Meanwhile, Collins has been doing double duty for the Belles, both diving and swimming the 50 free, 100 free and the butterfly. For Collins, this is a challenge she not only accepted in high school, but in college as well.

"As a diver, I think I'm the team's flexibility," explained Collins. "If they need me in a sprint event, Dennis puts me in. If they need me on boards, I dive."

Both now are preparing for tomorrow's meet. While Slattery holds high expectations for the divers, they just want consistency.

"I just want to be consistent. I haven't set any goals for tomorrow," Mahoney said.

~

Irish hockey squad will host two over weekend

By RICH KURZ Sports Writer

page 22

The Notre Dame hockey team will have its hands full this weekend when the fifth-ranked team in the country skates into town to take on the Irish at 7:30 p.m. Friday and Saturday night at the Joyce ACC.

Never mind that it's the fifthranked team in Division III. The Wisconsin-Stevens Point Pointers are for real.

"This team is good," said Irish coach Ric Schafer. "They're 18-6, and I'd guess they haven't lost more than 10 games in the past couple years."

Not only are the Pointers ranked fifth this year, they're two-time defending Division III champions. With that kind of history, they are surely a force to be reckoned with.

"We don't know what to expect," said junior captain David Bankoske, "but you have to respect a record like that."

They are led by Paul Caufield, who has an incredible 46 points in 24 games, with 24 goals and 22 assists, and Scott Krueger (16g, 19a).

Part of the reason for the success of Stevens Point is the NCAA guidelines which allow Division III institutions to utilize athletes who are too old to play in Division I.

"They don't have the same age limitations we do. They have a 27-year old goaltender," said Schafer. "They get a lot of former junior league players, who enter college when they're 19. They're more experienced players."

And that experience can pay big dividends.

"I don't know about their talent, but in hockey, if you have a couple more years experience, you'll have an advantage," said Bankoske.

Junior Mike Curry, who scored two goals last weekend, said, "They have a lot of really good players. They'll be a good team."

Notre Dame has played the Pointers only twice, with Stevens Point winning at home in 1987 and the Irish winning at the JACC in 1988. The Irish are coming off an impressive road trip at Air Force in which they lost a tough game 7-6, then came back the next night to win 4-1 on the strength of 39 saves by goalie Greg Louder.

After having had offensive difficulties much of the year, the Irish attack is starting to get in gear.

"We were 5 for 14 on the power play last weekend," said Schafer. "They know they're capable of that (again)." Bankoske said, "All the lines are contributing, and the top

three all have been scoring." With only six games left in the season, the Irish are glad to be home for four games before they take part in the Jeep/Eagle Independent Hockey Tournament in Anchorage, Alas.

"We're definitely more confident in the friendly confines of the JACC," said Bankoske.

No matter where the game is played, the Irish will have to perform at a high level to beat the Pointers.

Notre Dame goalie Greg Louder, who was sensational last weekend against Air Force, will start vs. Wisconsin-Stevens Point.

ND wrestlers will try to rise from ashes in match vs. Cornhuskers

By DAVE DIETEMAN Sports Writer

Like the phoenix of Greek mythology, the Notre Dame wrestling team looks to rise to greatness from its ashes.

Tongiht at 7:30 p.m. at the Joyce ACC, the Irish will take to the mats for the first time since their devastating 51-0 loss to second-ranked Iowa. Yet Notre Dame's reconstruction will not be easy by any stretch of the imagination, as the Irish face their second powerhouse opponent of the season: the Nebraska Cornhuskers.

The Notre Dame has compiled a 2-5 record in the lifetime series with the Cornhuskers, who have been on the Irish schedule every year since 1984 - the first year under coach Fran McCann. Last year, Nebraska rolled the Irish 30-8 en route to compiling a 21-2-1 season record. Also, the last Notre Dame victory over Nebraska came in 1987-88, when the Irish triumphed 21-18.

This season, coach Tim Neumann's Cornhuskers have enjoyed the experience of six



The Observer/David Lee

The Irish will host Nebraska Friday 7:30 p.m. at the Joyce ACC.

returning starters, while going 8-5. As recently as last week, the Huskers were ranked fifth by the *Amateur Wrestling News*. Since that time, however, they have dropped a pair of matches and should slip in the poll.

Whatever the circumstances may prove to be, the Irish plan to be ready.

"This is going to be a tough match," admitted McCann, ever the realist. "We will probably have to hold back two kids (Chris Jensen and J.J. McGrew) who are out because of injury. I don't like doing that, but we really feel that we've got to be healthy to beat our last three opponents and go into the regional tournament on a high."

Jensen (118 pounds) and McGrew (177), both freshmen, each suffered injuries during Notre Dame's loss to Iowa. Luckily for the Irish, the Cornhuskers do not have the luxury of a healthy team, either.

Nebraska's two injured Buxton wrestlers—John (ranked seventh at 118) and Jason Kebler (ranked second at 126)—will not wrestle at their regular weights. The rules of wrestling allow for a competitor to wrestle at a weight class higher, but not lower, than his usual weight. Because of this rule, Buxton will face Notre Dame's Marcus Gowens at 126 pounds, while Kelber will likely square off against Brian Foy of the Irish at 134 pounds.

"Nebraska is a little banged up also at this time of the year," explained McCann. "Some of their guys will still wrestle, but they are not in great shape at this time of the year. I think that we can expect to win at least five matches."

The Observer/Scott McCann

Yet aside from winning a set number of matches from the Cornhuskers, McCann is also concerned about how to motivate his squad.

"After Iowa, we came back to reality," noted McCann. "It was a tough time to go up against Iowa because they are having three-a-day workouts to prepare for the NCAA championships. I was discouraged, but we can take some comfort in the fact that there is no one tougher than Iowa was.

"Mentally, our team is fine. I only wish that we were healthy.



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CAMPUS

Friday

5:15 p.m. Prayer for Peace. Sacred Heart Church.

7:15 p.m. and 9:45 p.m. Film, "Wild at Heart." Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum.

Saturday

7:15 p.m. and 9:45 p.m. Film, "Wild at Heart." Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum

MENU

Notre Dame

Baked Pollock Sesame Swedish Meatballs with Mushroom Sauce Pork Tenderloin Sandwich Vegetable Rice Casserole

Saint Mary's

Baked Fish Cheeseburger Herbed Baked Chicken Deli Bar

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THE FAR SIDE

Loron 2.8



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37 Hot time in Paris

JAY HOSLER



The Observer

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Sports

Friday, February 8, 1991

Women will face big test versus No. 5 Tennessee



The Notre Dame women's team will face No. 5 Tennessee tonight in Knoxville.

His dream became reality Phelps still enjoys coaching at ND after 20 years

By GREG GUFFEY Sports Editor

page 24

The first year definitely wasn't the best year for Notre Dame basketball coach Digger Phelps.

Indiana pounded the Irish by 65 points and UCLA followed suit with a 58-point victory, and Kentucky ended the string with a 16-point win. Three losses in nine days by 139 points.

After the loss to Kentucky, Phelps received a call from legendary Wildcat coach Adolph Rupp. Finally, Phelps thought, some encouragement from one of the masters.

"He said 'Two weeks ago you lost to IU by 65, you lost to UCLA by 58,'" Phelps recalled. "He said, 'Tonight, we only beat you by 16. What do you think is wrong with my team?' I just thought, 'Wow.'

But 20 years and many victories later, Phelps has solidly established himself among the collegiate coaching elite.

His career record of 353-168 ranks among the best in college basketball. He has 13 20-win seasons, has taken one team to the Final Four and has beaten more top-ranked teams than any other coach.

But the most important statistic is that all 54 players who have played four years of basketball for Phelps have

graduated, a mark that might never be touched by any other college coach.

After 20 years, the more college basketball has changed, the more Phelps has stayed the same. He preaches the same ideals, and he still won't redshirt or take junior college players or accept transfers. "I still enjoy coaching," he

said. "I really love the college game. I think it's a fun game where you put strategies together and put them in the gameplan. There are still some interesting concepts here.'

But he is also quick to add that the real reason he is still in that first seat on the bench is because of the players and his strong commitment to the ideals of Notre Dame. It appears that he and Notre Dame are a perfect match.

"After 20 years of being here, it probably has the most powerful impact of a commitment, moral commitment and ethical commitment," he said. It's beyond education. These people who get out of here can influence change. Students here can be role models in every community they go to.

"Any kid who gets out of here can go in any direction. That's the real impact I've seen. I'm proud to have been here to witness that. It's like I've gone through here five times.

Students have only four years, but I've had 20 years."

Phelps grew up the son of an undertaker and earned his nickname while working at his father's funeral home. He graduated from Rider and planned to enter the family business after embalming school at Syracuse.

But he spent the summer after graduating from Rider as the coach of a summer league basketball team and he suddenly had the fever. Phelps spent his time between funerals at the home of a local high school coach diagramming various offensive and defensive schemes.

It was also about this time that Phelps wrote a letter to Ara Parseghian, saying how much he would someday like to coach at Notre Dame. He said his vision of Notre Dame actually began as a kid when he and friends would play pick-up football games and pretend it was Army against Notre Dame.

The dream came true less than a decade after writing that letter when he took over the Irish program after assistant coaching stops at Penn and head coaching stops at a junior high, St. Gabriel's High School and Fordham. In one year at

see DIGGER/ name 18

By RENE FERRAN Sports Writer

The Notre Dame women's basketball team has a huge opportunity to silence its critics this weekend.

The 20th-ranked Irish (16-3) travel to Knoxville for a matchup with fifth-ranked Tennessee (19-4) tomorrow evening at 5 p.m. After several weeks of cruising through conference play, Notre Dame relishes the chance to see how it compares with one of the biggest names in women's basketball.

"We're looking forward to it," Coach Muffet McGraw said. "We're tired of playing weak teams. After Louisiana Tech the competition level dropped off, and we got a little complacent.'

Notre Dame and Both

Tennessee have beaten Louisiana Tech this season: the Irish in December in the first round of the Texaco-Hawk Classic, 71-66, and the Volunteers only last Tuesday in Ruston, La., 77-74.

Tennessee has won two national championships in the last four seasons (1987, 1989) and participated in 10 Final Fours. Last year, the Volunteers were knocked out of the playoffs in the finals of the East Regional by Virginia—currently ranked No. 1 in the country.

Tomorrow night's game is part of a doubleheader with the men's team, and Thompson-Boling Arena has been sold out. But McGraw believes the Irish are ready to handle this type of pressure.

"We definitely can handle it,"

see WOMEN / page 19



Digger Phelps, in his 20th year as head coach of Notre Dame, has compiled a 353-168 record here.

Irish hope to get victory train rolling at home vs. Syracuse



Irish captain Tim Singleton will handle the ball against the Orangemen.

By KEN TYSIAC Associate Sports Editor

Wednesday's 84-68 victory over La Salle put the Notre Dame men's basketball team back on the right track. Coach Digger Phelps hopes to get the victory train rolling toward the NCAA tournament Saturday at 2 p.m. when the Irish host No. 7 Syracuse at the Joyce ACC.

Despite their 9-13 record, the Irish think they still have a chance to get into the tournament because they have played one of the most difficult schedules in the nation. A victory over the Orangemen (19-3), if followed by more impressive wins. could possibly get Notre Dame into the tournament.

"I think if you look at our situation with 10 games left, we just have to beat some good teams," Phelps said. "When we take a look at this week for us, a win over Syracuse could really help us, especially when we dominated La Salle the way we did.

Last year the Irish recorded one of their biggest triumphs of the season against Syracuse in the Carrier Dome when Elmer Bennett beat the buzzer with a three-pointer from the top of the key. Bennett's shot gave Notre Dame a 66-65 victory and sent Phelps skittering joyously across the court for a victory dance which made everybody's 11 p.m. highlight reel.

Syracuse is led by certain All-American Billy Owens. Owens (22.6 ppg) may be the best allaround player in college bas-

ketball. The 6-9 junior can rebound and score inside, but he also can shoot the threes, handle the ball in the open court, and find the open man as well as anybody in the nation.

"Syracuse is a very talented basketball team," Phelps said. "Billy Owens is one of the premier players in the country. He would probably be a lottery pick if he went (in the NBA draft) this year. He can score, obviously, but he also is an unselfish player."

But the Orangemen are hardly a one-man team. LeRon Ellis (11.1 ppg, 7.7 rpg), in his second year at Syracuse after transferring from Kentucky, is also strong inside, and swingman David Johnson (20.3 ppg)

see HOOPS/ page 18