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The Observer

VOL. XXIII NO. 101

TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 26, 1991

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NOTRE DAME

NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Iraqi missile scores direct hit on U.S. barracks

DHAHRAN, Saudi Arabia (AP) — In the worst Scud attack of the Gulf War, an Iraqi missile on Monday demolished a barracks housing American soldiers. The U.S. military said 27 servicemen were killed and 98 wounded.

Baghdad radio hailed the attack, saying the missile struck "the coward traitors who mortgage the sacred places of the nation ... and turn Arab youth into shields of flesh."

The single missile caused more casualties than Iraq's armies have reportedly inflicted in two days on the battlefield. U.S. military officials say four Americans died and 21 were injured in the first two days of a major ground assault.

Saddam Hussein's troops have hurled dozens of missiles at Israel and Saudi Arabia since the Gulf War began Jan. 17, but most have been knocked out by U.S.-supplied Patriot defense missiles.

A U.S. military source said Tuesday there was no indication that a Patriot missile had been fired to intercept the Scud. The source, who spoke on condition of anonymity, did not elaborate.

Early Tuesday, the U.S. Central Command issued a statement saying 27 were killed and 98 were wounded. The updated statement, which followed a night of searching for the victims, said all personnel were



OPERATION DESERT STORM

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accounted for.

"It was gory, horrible," said Sgt. Arnel Bona, 23, assigned to crowd control at the blast scene.

After the blast, a chaplain moved among the survivors, consoling them. Some soldiers appeared to be in shock; others embraced each other in anguish. Many were in tears.

In the rubble, four pairs of boots poked out from under blankets. Sleeping bags and military uniform belts were scattered about on the charred floor. There was little left of the building but its steel girder frame.

"I have to prepare myself for this," said a U.S. soldier walking toward the scene.

Some survivors carried gas

masks around their waists, but there was no indication Saddam had made good on his threat to arm a Scud missile with a chemical warhead.

George Manes, Middle East bureau chief for the military newspaper Stars & Stripes, said an air raid siren gave scant warning of the approaching Scud.

Manes, basing his account on military eyewitnesses, wrote that a large piece of the missile that apparently contained the warhead plunged straight down into the barracks, creating an orange fireball on impact.

The barracks was in an industrial area about three miles from the huge military air base at Dhahran. A signed sign at the entrance marked it as the home of the 475th Quartermaster Group, a reserve unit from Farrell, Pa., north of Pittsburgh.

The attack came at about 8:30 p.m., while some of the soldiers were eating dinner and after others had apparently gone to bed or were relaxing. Many survivors were in civilian clothes — some in sweatsuits or gym shorts.

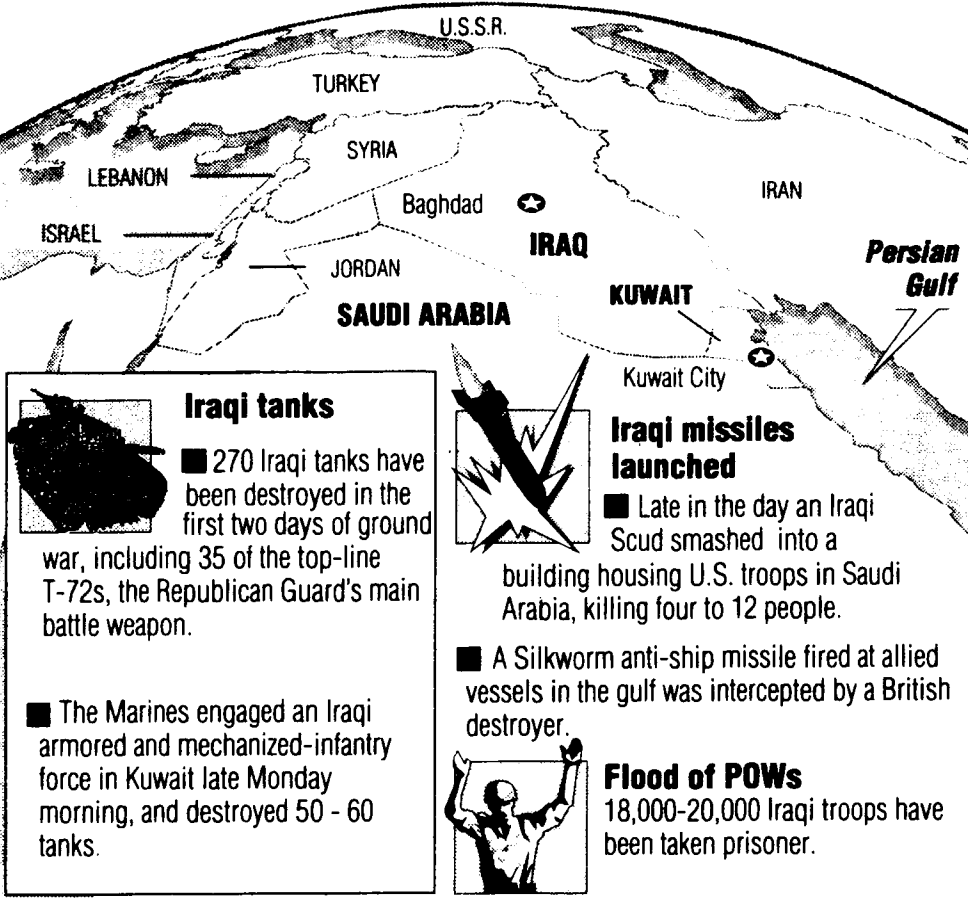
Hours later, the U.S. military brought in lights, a backhoe and a team of engineers to clear the rubble.

Two trucks carrying about 25 members of a miners' company arrived. The workers donned leather gloves to search through the rubble, and some

GULF WAR ROUNDUP

Monday, Feb. 25

President Saddam Hussein of Iraq ordered his forces early Tuesday to withdraw from Kuwait, Baghdad radio reported. It said the order to withdraw was in accordance with a Soviet peace proposal the allies had rejected before the start of the ground offensive.



As of 7 p.m. EST

carried picks and shovels as they trudged down the road toward the building, still surrounded by many of its surviving residents.

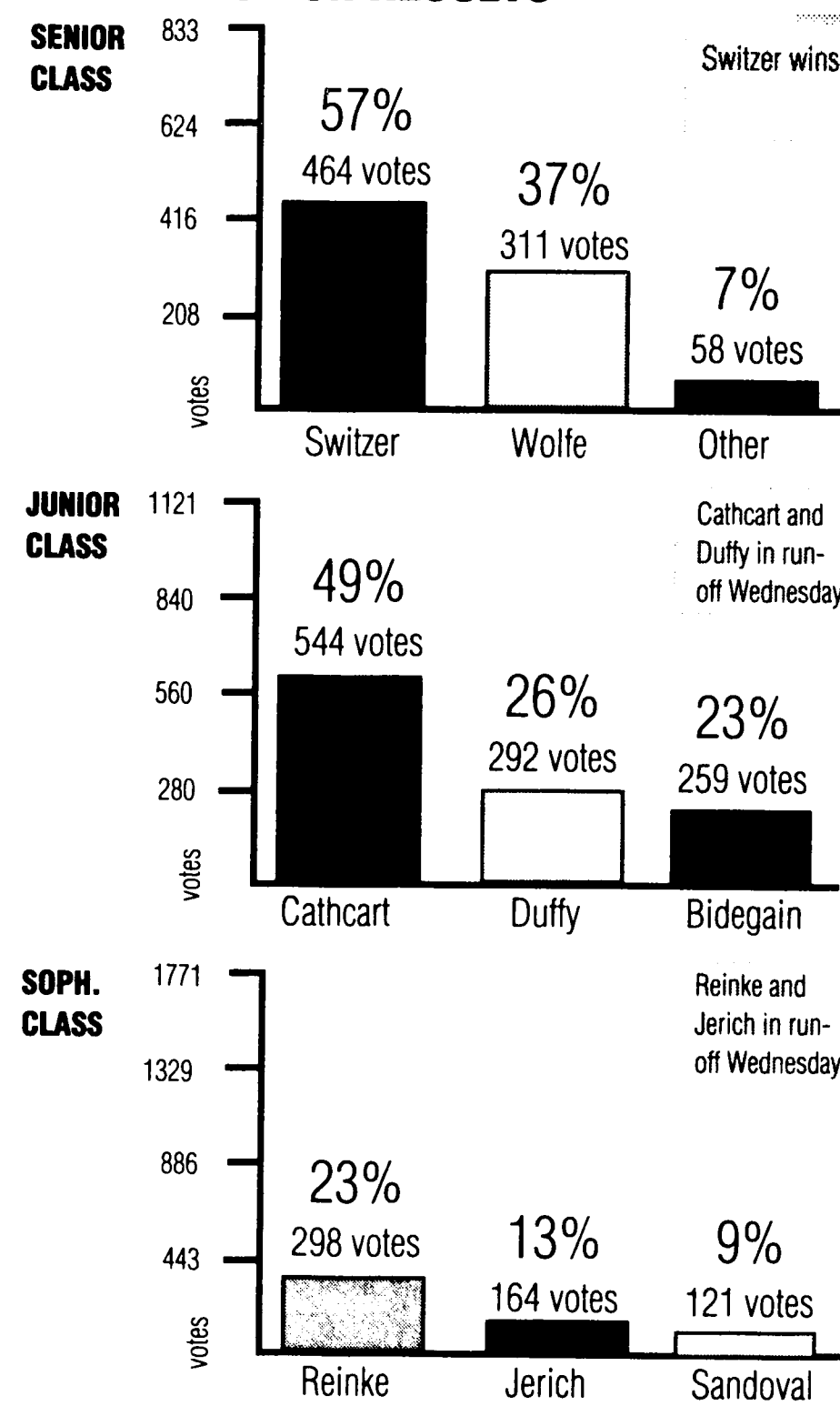
During the early stages of the search, there were the sounds of small arms ammunition ex-

ploding in the smoldering rooms.

The search lasted most of the night, but appeared to be over by about 4 a.m., when bright searchlights were dimmed and only a few security guards could be seen standing around the wreckage.

Switzer wins senior class offices; others face runoffs

CLASS ELECTION RESULTS



By DAVID KINNEY
News Writer

In yesterday's class elections, the Jennifer Switzer ticket won the senior class office, while the elections for junior and sophomore class offices resulted in runoffs, to take place tomorrow.

The Dave Cathcart and the Shawn Duffy tickets edged out Bill McIntyre's ticket in the junior elections to earn spots in the runoff, while the David Reinke and Kevin Jerich tickets earned runoff berths by defeating the Bryan Scovlar ticket and 10 others in the freshman contest.

Runoffs for the junior and

sophomore class officers will take place on Wednesday. Students can vote in their dorms from 11 a.m.-1 p.m. and 5-7 p.m. Off-campus students can vote in the LaFortune Student Center.

Approximately 47 percent of the senior class voted. Switzer and running mates Sean O'Neill (vice president), Jill Beth Hayes (secretary), and Tim Thornton (treasurer) received 55 percent, for 464 votes, while the write-in candidates, Dennis Woolf, Brian Grunert, Dan Geist, and Tom Sullivan took 37 percent, for 311 votes.

"We'll be building on everything that we did last year,"

said Switzer. "We hope we can make the year fun for the seniors. We're ready to start."

In the junior class elections, Cathcart, Andrea Auyer, Tom Fellrath, and Jennie O'Hea almost captured a majority, receiving 48 percent, or 544 votes. Duffy, Sonia Miller, Kathleen Vogt, and Robbie Hennings took 26 percent, for 292 votes, barely edging out the McIntyre, Dan Milton, Emmanuel Bidegain, and Lloyd Adams ticket.

"We've gained experience this year," said Cathcart. "We

see ELECTION/page 4

ND, SMC students busted in bar raids

By MONICA YANT
Associate News Editor

Eighty-eight of the 92 people arrested during weekend raids of two area bars were students at Notre Dame, Saint Mary's, or Holy Cross College, according to Sgt. James Moon, South Bend Police Dept.

Four bartenders were also given citations, he said.

Police responded to a call about underage drinking about 1 a.m. Saturday at Club 23, 744 N. Notre Dame Ave., then to information about a fight in Bridget McGuire's Filling Station, 1025 South Bend Ave., around 2 a.m.

Six people were taken to jail, including the two individuals involved in the fight that brought the police to Bridget's. Moon could not comment on how many of the six were students because their arrests were handled by county police officers.

The raids were conducted by the St. Joseph County Stop Underage Drinking and Sales (SUDS) Task Force, comprised of members from the South Bend Police Dept., St. Joseph County Police, Indiana State Police, and Indiana State Excise Police.

The bars were cited for 'minor in tavern' by the Indiana

State Excise Police. They will be brought before the local alcohol/beverage commission to determine fines or other applicable punishments, he said.

All of the arrests were for minor in tavern, because according to Moon, "Just because a minor is in a tavern, doesn't mean the minor was consuming."

"Probably 90 percent were drinking," he said.

Because of the large amount of people involved—almost 80 at Bridget's—the SUDS Task

see RAID/page 4

INSIDE COLUMN

Bush—Dump Quayle and run with...

"What a waste it is to lose one's mind, or to not have a mind..." - Vice President Dan Quayle, at a speech delivered to the NAACP. It is rather clear from such glorious blunders as this that (now, I know some of you may be shocked to hear this, but try to contain yourselves) Dan Quayle... well, he might not have been the best choice as President Bush's partner in the White House.



Paul Pearson
Asst. News Editor

Therefore, in the true spirit of patriotism and service to country, here are some other possible running mates for Bush in '92.

• **COLIN POWELL**, chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff. Pros: Has, in most expert opinions, made a great name for himself during the Gulf War. Enjoys immense popularity right now. Cons: Might wrongly present Bush as a warmonger who actually wants to send young men to war (which, we have been told time and time again, he doesn't).

• **JESSE HELMS**, U.S. senator from North Carolina. Pros: Supports many of Bush's domestic plans. Conservative philosophy meshes well with Bush's. Can help the ticket win the all-important Southern vote. Cons: If he runs, kiss the minority vote good-bye.

• **ROBERT DOLE**, U.S. senator from Kansas. Pros: Very familiar with the tricks of campaigning. Highly respected in Washington circles. Cons: Runs the risk of being more popular and effective than Bush (and, for heaven's sake, we can't let that happen). Will probably be too busy running for president himself to help Bush out anyway.

• **JESSE JACKSON**, chairman of the Rainbow Coalition. Pros: Would guarantee both the minority vote and the white liberal vote. Could convince many young voters that their vote can make a difference. Cons: He's a Democrat. He's also got a talk show to run.

• **DIGGER PHELPS**, Head coach of the Notre Dame men's basketball team. Pros: Will probably be looking for a job by '92 anyway. Cons: The idea is to WIN the election. (Sorry, but I couldn't resist.)

• **BART SIMPSON**, television superstar. Pros: Would really help with the young voters. Laid-back attitude ("Don't have a cow, man!") would come in handy in a crisis. Cons: He's only an animated figure (after nearly four months of campaigning, the press might get suspicious...)

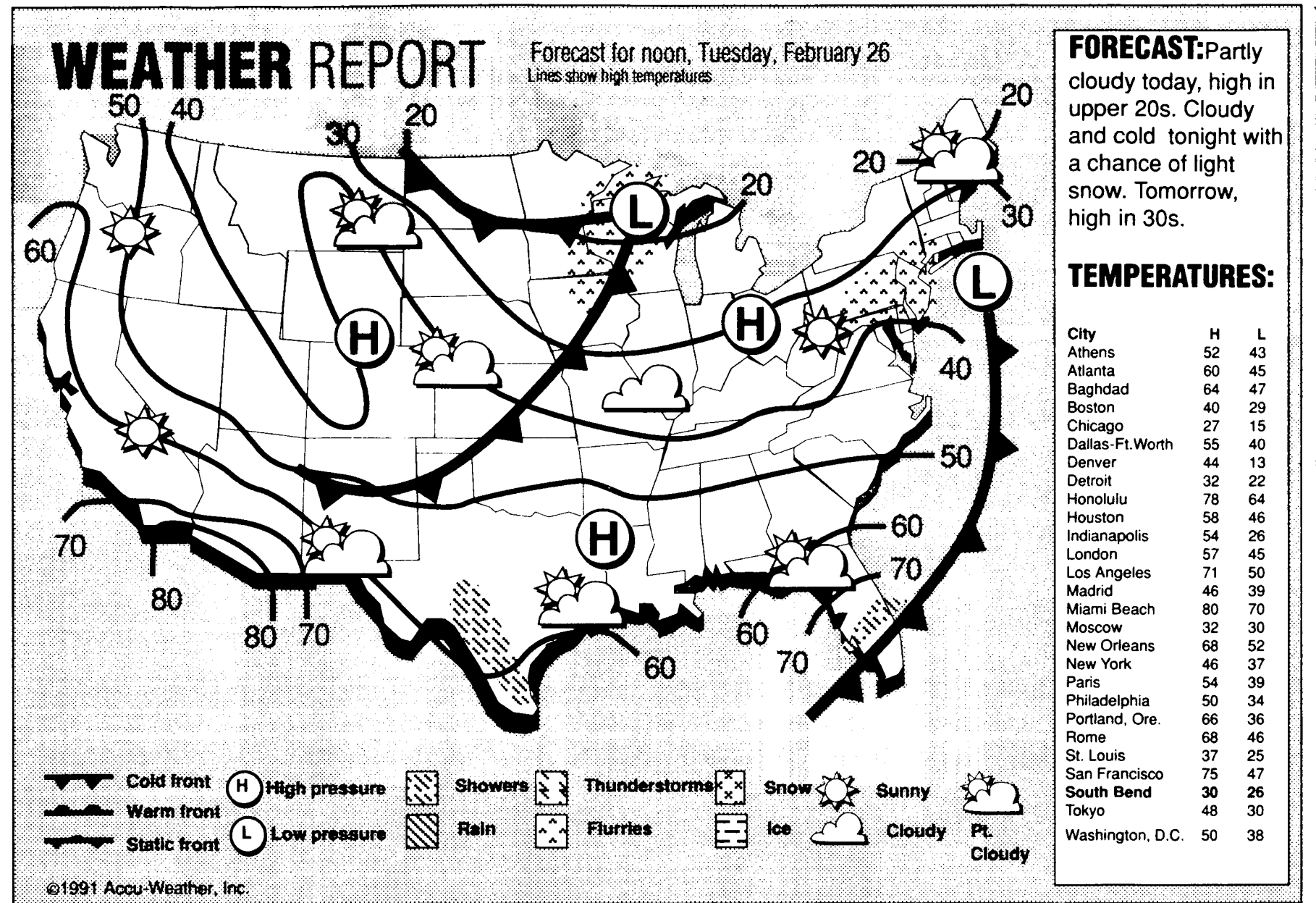
• **RAGHIB "The Rocket" ISMAIL**, wide receiver/kickoff returner. Pros: Endorsement deals could really help the funding of the election. Cons: Probably won't want the pay cut that would come with the office.

• **SADDAM HUSSEIN**, world-renowned villain. Pros: Everyone will recognize the name. Cons: Everyone will recognize the name. Besides, there's probably a rule against dead people (which he'll probably be by '92) running for political office.

Perhaps, Mr. President, with this list as a guide, you'll avoid having a vice president who, when asked if he could help carry California, said, "I love California. I grew up in Phoenix."

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TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

FDA approves hepatitis-C drug

■ **WASHINGTON** — The Food and Drug Administration approved Monday the first effective treatment for non-A, non-B hepatitis, a liver disease that infects about 150,000 Americans every year. The treatment is injections of recombinant interferon alfa, which is already approved for treating several other diseases, including hairy cell leukemia, AIDS-related Kaposi's sarcoma and genital warts. Non-A, non-B hepatitis, also called Hepatitis C, is usually caused by contact with infected blood and blood products. It is believed to be responsible for more than 90 percent of transfusion-associated hepatitis.

Health ministers fight epidemic

■ **LIMA, Peru (AP)** — Health ministers from six South American nations will meet this week to discuss efforts to control a cholera epidemic that has claimed at least 150 lives in Peru and threatens to spread, an official said Sunday. Cholera, spread in feces-contaminated water and food, affects the intestines, causing diarrhea and severe fluid loss. It can be fatal if not treated promptly. The health ministers' meeting scheduled for Wednesday was called by Colombian Health Minister Camilo Gonzalez, president of the Hipolito Unanue Convention, said a Health Ministry spokesman, who spoke on condition of anonymity.

Palestinian police close center

■ **JERUSALEM** — Sunday, police welded shut the doors of two branches of a research institute run by

Jerusalem's leading Palestinian Liberation Organization member. Jerusalem police spokeswoman Anat Granit said the offices of the Arab Studies Society were being closed for six months because they were used for PLO business and not for research. Police confiscated some papers and said they welded the doors shut to prevent the computers and other equipment from being used. The society's main office in Arab east Jerusalem has been closed since July 1988 after police charged it was funded by the PLO and was "an instrument to advance the aims of the (Palestinian) uprising." However, society Director Faisal Hussein denied the offices were used for political purposes.

NATIONAL

Barr's suit against tabloid dropped

■ **LOS ANGELES** — A judge on Monday dismissed part of comedian Roseanne Barr's \$35 million lawsuit against the National Enquirer for publishing love letters she claims the gossip tabloid stole from her. U.S. District Judge Ronald Lew dismissed two racketeering counts against the weekly, saying they did not conform with provisions of federal racketeering statutes. A conspiracy charge was left in place. "This is a significant victory for us, but this is an interim ruling," said Richard Hoffman, an Enquirer attorney. Lew gave Barr's attorney 30 days to file amended claims.



OF INTEREST

■ **Seniors Interested in a year of service** should come meet Sister Mary Budde, '90, of the Franciscans to discuss the many options available. Sister Budde will be in the library concourse from 10 a.m. until Noon and in the CSC 1-5 p.m. on February 26 and February 27.

■ **Right-to-life of ND/SMC** is sponsoring a phone-a-thon, benefiting the Women's Care Center, a pro-life pregnancy help center in South Bend, this week, Monday thru Thursday night at 6:30 p.m. in room 212 of the Administration Building. Volunteers are needed.

■ **Seniors: Silvia Bauza** of the ND Volunteers for Puerto Rico program will not be here this week as originally scheduled. Silvia will be on campus March 19-21.

■ **Multicultural executive council applications** for the 1991-92 academic year are available at the Office of Student Activities, 315 LaFortune. Deadline is March 1. Any questions may be directed to Nicole Farmer 283-2877.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/February 25, 1991

VOLUME IN SHARES	NYSE INDEX	
193.82 Million	200.50	↑ 0.85
	S&P COMPOSITE	↑ 1.61
	367.23	
	DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS	↓ 1.49
	2,887.87	
	PRECIOUS METALS	
	GOLD ↓	\$2.50 to \$359.50/oz.
	SILVER ↑	6.8¢ to \$3.576/oz.

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- **In 1951:** The 22nd Amendment to the Constitution was ratified, limiting a president to two terms in office.
- **In 1952:** Prime Minister Winston Churchill announced that Britain had developed its own atomic bomb.
- **In 1984:** The Rev. Jesse Jackson acknowledged in Concord, N.H., using the word "Hymie" to refer to Jews during a private conversation, saying it was "insensitive and wrong."
- **In 1986:** Pulitzer Prize-winning poet and author Robert Penn Warren was named the first "poet laureate" of the United States by Librarian of Congress Daniel Boorstin.
- **One year ago:** Nicaraguan President Daniel Ortega conceded defeat to his opponent, Violeta Barrios de Chamorro, in a stunning election upset.

United Way names Beauchamp chairman of the board of directors

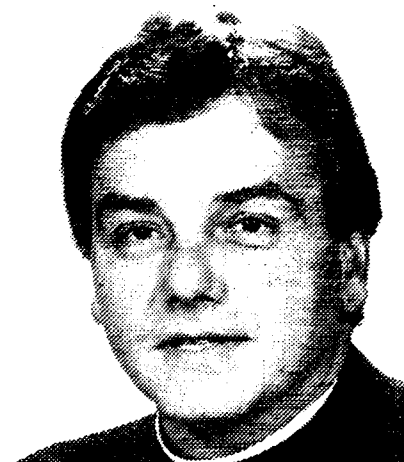
By FRANCIS GAUL
News Writer

Father William Beauchamp, C.S.C., executive vice president of the University, was named the Chairman of the Board of Directors of the United Way (UW) by the United Way of Saint Joseph County on Wednesday.

In his acceptance speech, Beauchamp outlined the goals that the United Way would strive for in the coming year: to continue to support self-sufficiency within the community, and to continue to supply those groups who receive aid from the UW with information.

After receiving this honor, he said, "I look forward to these challenges that lie ahead. With your support, I have every confidence that we will succeed in the work we have to accomplish."

His responsibilities will include fundraising, allocation of resources to institutions, and



Father William Beauchamp

hiring a cohesive staff to work in conjunction with the Board of Directors.

His previous experience with the United Way includes Chairman of the Board of Directors in 1988 and the Vice-Chairman of the Board the prior year.

In 1988, he headed a campaign to raise approximately 3.4 million dollars; this campaign fell short of its goal by less than one percent due to problems within the local econ-

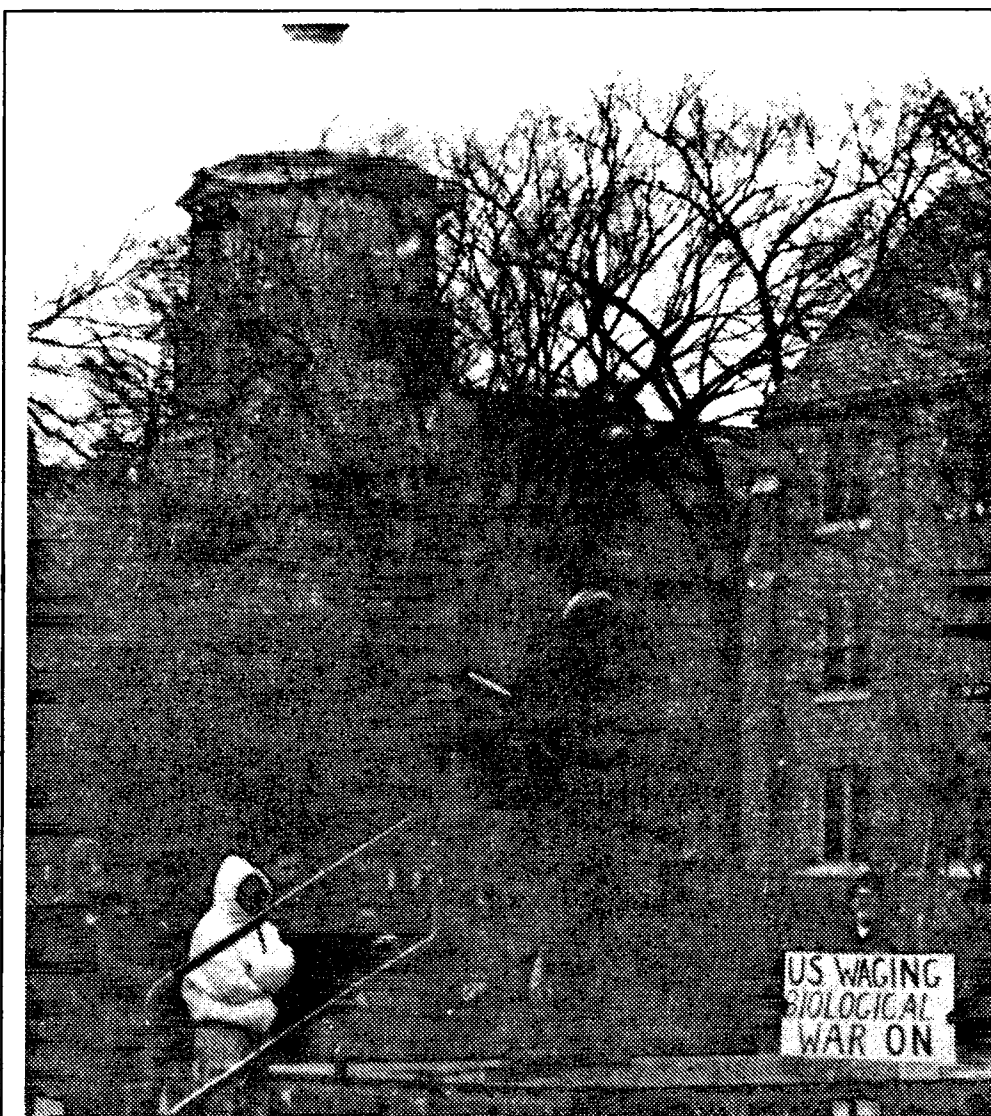
omy. Beauchamp referred to it as "a very successful campaign."

Currently, he is involved with the Venture Capital Cycle, a grant program with a budget of \$120,000. Its funds are to be used to satisfy the new and emerging needs of the St. Joseph community.

At this time, there is a special request for proposals addressing teen pregnancy and parenting, a high concern of the UW. Forty-thousand dollars has already been set aside for this purpose.

Beauchamp first became involved with the UW because of its diversity of community interests, its strong fundraising program, and its funding based on community need rather than on individual need.

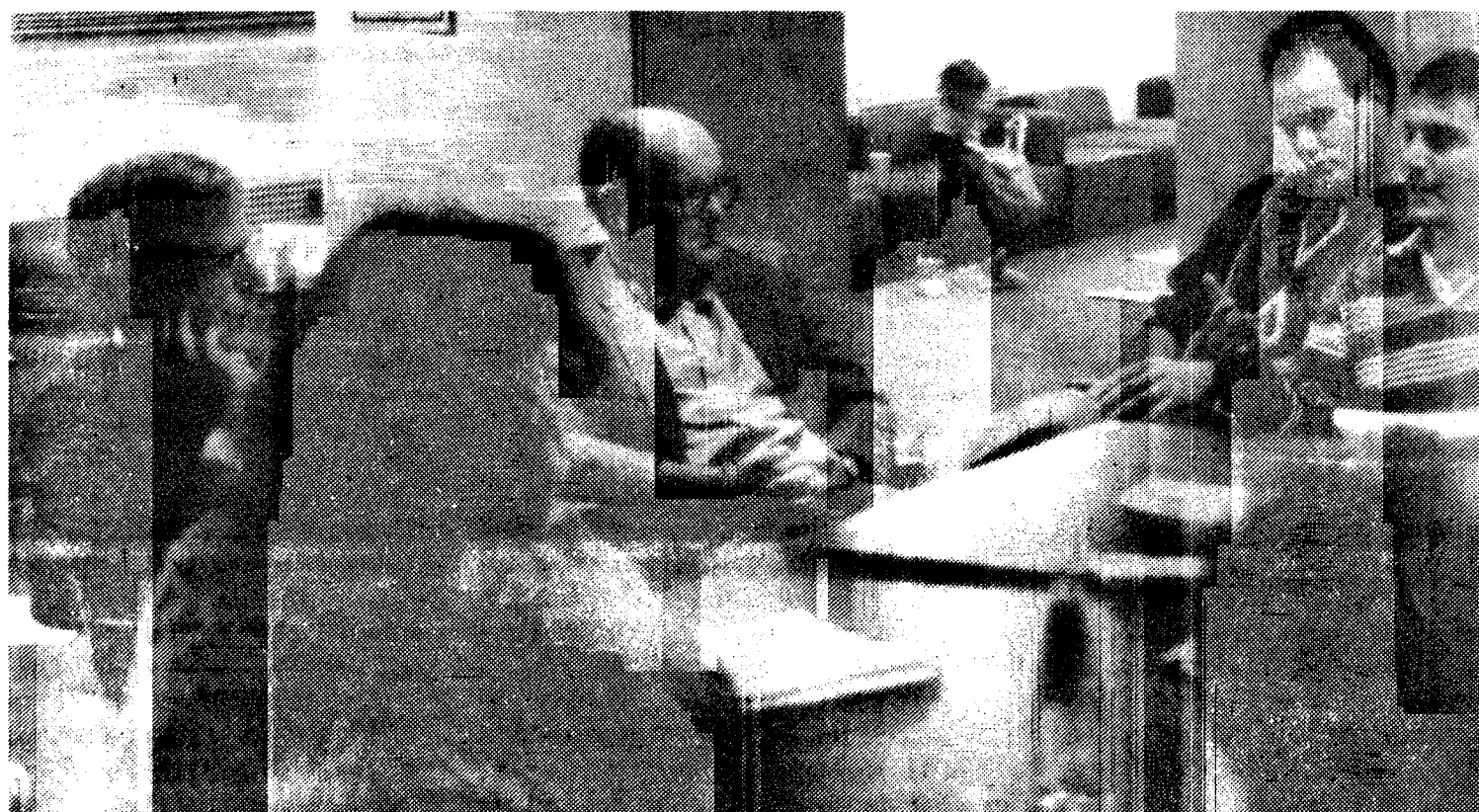
On Notre Dame's role in the UW, Beauchamp said, "We are part of the St. Joseph County, and it (the UW) allows us to take part in community activities in a meaningful way."



Peaceful protest

The Observer/E.G. Bailey

The Gulf Crisis Action Group withstands the cold air Monday afternoon while demonstrating their concerns of finding a diplomatic solution to the ground war at the Fieldhouse Mall.



The Observer/E.G. Bailey

Discussing issues

Notre Dame law students hold a compelling discussion with guest professor Milner S. Ball (far left).

SMC phonathon needs volunteers to solicit gifts

Special to the Observer

Phones are ringing once again in Haggar Parlor at Saint Mary's College where the second half of the annual phonathon is taking place.

The annual phonathon is designed to help raise money to combat the steadily increasing costs of college. The objective is to acquire new donors and to get past donors to renew or upgrade gifts.

This year's goal is set at \$100,000. In the first half of the phonathon, during the fall, donations were accumulated in the amount \$57,000, leaving less than half of the desired amount to be raised this spring.

The phonathon is being held in room 303 Haggar, through February 28 from 6-10 p.m. Volunteers are asked to participate in two hour increments from 6-8 p.m. or 8-10 p.m. For every two hours of service each participant receives a free five

minute phone call to anywhere in the continental U.S.

In addition, there are nightly drawings for a free 15 and 30 minute call.

Training sessions are offered from 6-6:10 p.m. and 8-8:10 p.m. in which participants receive a script and learn important information relating to the phonathon.

"The prizes being offered are a great incentive to help out," explained Sarah Peterek, director of annual giving for Saint Mary's.

The grand prize, donated by Travelmore, will be two round-trip American Airline tickets to anywhere in the continental U.S. This and other prizes will be awarded at the "Wrap up Party" on March 4, from 6-7 p.m. in Stapleton Lounge.

For further information regarding the phonathon students should contact their hall/team captain, or call the College Relations division at 284-4706.

SMC professors speak on propaganda in the war

By ANNA MARIE TABOR
Assistant Saint Mary's Editor

Communications professor Carla Johnson stated that there are presently two wars going on, a military war and a propaganda war at a lecture titled "The Press and the Authoritative Opinion" at Saint Mary's Monday.

She defined propaganda as a one-sided argument that is not necessarily true and added that "the first casualty of war is the truth."

Johnson contrasted her experiences teaching in the fields of journalism and public relations. As a journalism teacher she had to emphasize "no slant or bias and to be 100 percent objective."

Conversely, in public relations you are "supposed to manipulate information—to take the negative and make it positive," she said. Pete Williams from the Pentagon is in public relations, she added.

The problem with the press in wartime is that it often treats

"reporters as stenographers reporting what generals tell us," Johnson said. Andrew Cutrofello, professor of philosophy, said that "the media has a political role to play that you can't simply get rid of."

According to Cutrofello, "The media is in a position where it has to struggle to maintain its autonomy."

He said that he thinks the media should be thought of as mediating between the government and the people. It should also ask tough questions and engage in critique. "The editorial section is as vital as the news section," Cutrofello stated.

Johnson pointed out the two kinds of people issuing information: politicians and military personnel, and public relations personnel.

She further stated that almost all authorization is coming from men—George Bush, Saddam Hussein, and various press secretaries. The only

see PRESS/page 8

The Observer

is accepting applications for the following positions on our Saint Mary's staff:

Assistant Editor

News Editor

Accent Editor

Sports Editor

Photo Editor

Office Manager

Advertising Representative

Applicants should submit a one page personal statement to Emily Willett by 5 pm, Thursday, February 28, 1991 at the Haggar College Center Desk. For more information call Emily Willett at 284-5086.

Senate approves the creation of an ethics committee

By DAVID KINNEY
News Writer

Student Senate approved two changes to the Student Body Constitution Monday night, one creating a Senate Ethics Committee and another revising the process of electing Freshman representatives.

The Senate Ethics Committee, formed through a change proposed by District Two Senator, Lisa Bostwick, "shall conduct investigation of misuse of student funds or misconduct of student organizations, their members, or activities upon the request of any member of the Notre Dame Community," according to the document.

The committee will conduct hearings and make recommendations to the senate or to the appropriate University offices in the event that misuse or misconduct.

The document gives the committee the power to recommend probation, the repayment of student funds, a suspension of funds, removal of club status, or a restriction from using University facilities.

The accused organization or individual can then appeal to the Student Senate or to Student Affairs in the event of procedural error or new evidence.

"This is a move for student government and for the organizations to take accountability

for their actions," said Bostwick.

Several members of the senate expressed concern about the fact that Student Affairs can simply overturn the decision and that the committee might become a rubber stamp for the administration.

Bostwick disagreed, saying that if Student Affairs vetoes the decision, "it is going to be a severe loss of faith, (but) at least students will have made the effort."

"It can be a trust-building measure," said Mark Reuter, "It could have a positive effect in the future."

The proposal passed by a 12-4 margin.

The senate approved another change, proposed by Student Body President Rob Pasin, that revises that way that the freshman class representatives are elected.

The amendment calls for freshman dorm representatives to be elected by each dorm by Oct. 1. The representatives will serve on the Freshman Class Council until April 1; the council must elect class officers by Nov. 1.

The major change instituted is the election of the representatives in a uniform process, as opposed to the past system, in which dorm rectors, hall presidents, and the former

representatives selected the freshman.

The change was proposed to solve the problem of inequality and unfairness present in the past, according to Pasin. "You'll have a level playing field for all the freshman so that they can get involved," he continued.

Hall Presidents' Council Co-Chair Mary Dandurand pointed out that several hall presidents objected to the uniform election procedure, since some presidents found that different selection systems were more appropriate for their dorm.

The change was unanimously passed by the senate.

Economists say recession should be briefer than most since WWII

WASHINGTON (AP) — A substantial majority of the nation's top economic forecasters say the recession will be briefer and less severe than the post-World War II average for downturns, a survey released today showed.

Sixty-one percent of forecasters polled look for the recession to be shorter than the post-1945 average of 11 months, while 36 percent think it will be about average in length, the National Association

of Business Economists said.

"As for the recession depth, 78 percent expect to see less than the postwar average 2.5 percent decline in GNP (gross national product), while 15 percent expect about an average decline," the association said.

The survey, conducted during the first two weeks of February, also showed just over half of the 54 economists believe the recession will end in the second quarter. Two-thirds had

predicted last November that it would end in the first three months of this year.

In the new survey, 22 percent put the low point in the current quarter, while 18 percent said the downturn will bottom out in the third quarter of 1991.

The GNP fell at an annual rate of 2.1 percent in the fourth quarter of 1990, and the median expectations of the NABE economists are for a 1.6 percent decline in the current quarter and a 0.3 percent decline in the next.

A recession generally is defined as at least two consecutive declines in the GNP, the nation's total output of

goods and services.

But while the forecasters extended the length of the recession, they did not significantly alter their projection of the economy's initial recovery.

They foresee a growth rate of 1.9 percent in the third quarter and 2.5 percent in the fourth. The November poll forecast a 2.0 percent growth rate in the third quarter and 2.5 percent in the fourth.

The recovery will continue through 1992, with the economy growing 2.5 percent on a year-over-year basis, up from a decline of 0.2 percent this year, the survey indicated.

The previous survey forecast growth of 0.5 percent in 1991.

"Contributing to the recession's end and a recovery beginning in the second half of 1991 are the past easing of monetary policy and the prospects for lower oil prices and a quick resolution to the Gulf War," said the survey summary.

"On the other hand, concern that monetary policy will not ease further, fast enough, and the reluctance of banks to make loans are the two factors most often mentioned that could make the recession longer and deeper than currently expected," it added.

Elections

continued from page 1

know we can do the job, we can implement any ideas." He hopes to allow the class to have say in class activities through a poll at the beginning of the year.

Duffy said that "We're looking forward to how well our ticket can do."

Sixty-three percent of the junior class participated.

The freshman class election was riddled with "dirty campaigns," according to Matt Caito, student government election coordinator. Reinke, Ellen Hujarski, Jack Howard, and Cathy Miller dominated a field of thirteen groups, capturing 23 percent, or 298 votes.

The Jerich, Kenya Johnson, Dave Hoeffel, and Stacy Jones ticket won 13 percent, for 164

votes, beating out the Scovlar, Emily Lieu, Marcial Sandoval, and Aurelie Gallagher ticket.

Seventy-three percent of the freshman class voted.

"We think there's a lot of changes that need to be done," said Miller, of the Reinke ticket. "We'd like more balance between the social and service aspects."

Jerich emphasized that there were two differences between his ticket and the Reinke ticket. "All four of us worked together on the freshman class council," he said. Their experience will ensure "that it's not an adjustment period."

He said that his ticket hopes to do more to unite the class and close the gap between the North and South Quads, especially through the rotation of interhall events involving dorms from North and South Quads.

Raid

continued from page 1

Force did not test everyone in the bar for blood alcohol content, Moon said. Instead, they issued everyone under 21 years of age citations for minor in tavern and/or possession of false identification.

Approximately four individuals were cited for possession of

false identification.

"Whenever you're issued a citation, it's considered an arrest," Moon said. The individuals are required to appear in court and to pay a fine if they plead guilty to the charges.

Arrests are sometimes referred to the students' schools if the school requests the information. "Whatever penalty the school would place on a student is separate from what

our judicial system would," he added.

Moon said the raids were part of increased SUDS Task Force action after a lull during the holiday season. "I can promise that you will see more and more activity out of our group as the year progresses."

"We do not randomly raid anyone," he said. "We do establish probable cause before we enter a bar or party ... and we operate within the law."

IN PLAIN SIMPLE ENGLISH

Dis-tin'-gwisht

to separate or mark off by differences; perceive or show the difference in; differentiate; to be an essential characteristic of; characterize; to perceive clearly; recognize plainly by any of the senses; to separate and classify; give distinction to.

Stōod'-nt

one who studies, or investigates.

ə-wōrd'

to give by the decision of a law court or arbitrator; to give as the result of judging the relative merits of those in competition; grant.

thē Dis-tin'-gwisht Stōod'-nt ə-wōrd'

Nomination forms for the *Distinguished Student Award* are available in the Alumni Association, LaFortune, the Library Lobby and the entrances of North and South Dining Halls.

Who Do You Know?

NOTRE DAME COMMUNICATION AND THEATRE PRESENTS THEATRE GROTTESCO

FORTUNE

THE RISE AND FALL OF A SMALL FORTUNE COOKIE FACTORY

WED., FEB. 27 — SAT., MARCH 2 8:10 PM
SUN., MARCH 3 3:10 PM

WASHINGTON HALL

Reserved Seats \$7. Student and Senior Citizen discounts available. Wed., Thurs. and Sun.
Buy tickets at LaFortune Student Center or at the door.
MasterCard and Visa call (219) 239-8128.

Sponsored by Art Midwest members and friends in partnership with the National Endowment for the Arts and special assistance from Hudson's.

A WORLD PREMIERE COMEDY



A Neutral Perspective

The Observer/E.G. Bailey

Ingela Martenson, a Liberal Party member of the Swedish Parliament, spoke at the Notre Dame Law School Monday, on the subject of "The Persian Gulf Crisis: A Neutral Country Perspective."

Five killed in U.S. Army crash; mechanical failure responsible

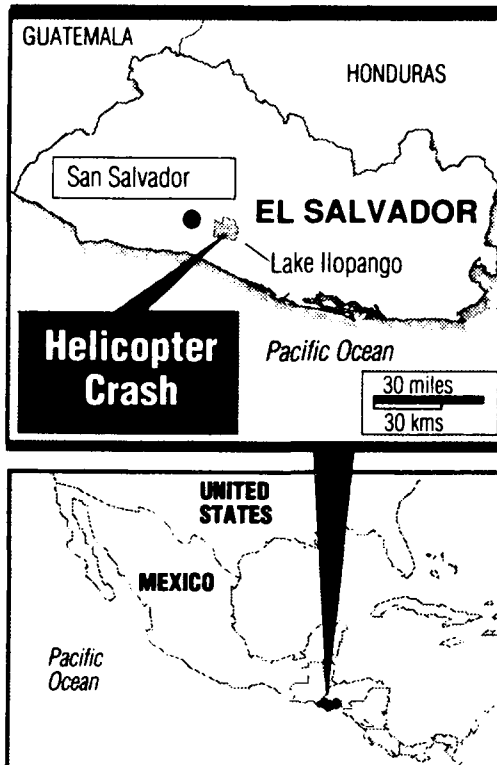
SAN SALVADOR, El Salvador (AP) — A U.S. Army helicopter crashed in a lake east of San Salvador shortly after takeoff Monday, killing the five Army personnel aboard, officials said.

The pilot of the UH-1H had reported mechanical trouble minutes before it went down in Lake Ilopango, at the edge of the capital, U.S. Embassy spokesman Jeff Brown said.

A U.S.-Salvadoran search for the bodies was suspended at mid-afternoon. U.S. divers said they had located the spot where they believe the helicopter crashed but that the wreckage was about 270 feet down, too deep to reach.

A U.S. officer said the salvage crew would report back to authorities in San Salvador before determining what more might be done to recover the bodies.

The helicopter, based at Soto Cano air base 40 miles northeast of the Honduran capital of



Tegucigalpa, took off from Salvadoran air force headquarters at Ilopango at 8:40 a.m. and crashed minutes later, Brown said.

Embassy officials said the aircraft was on a "routine inventory survey mission."

ventory survey mission."

Aboard were four Army crewmen who were based at Soto Cano and a U.S. Army administrative support specialist who was assigned to the U.S. military group in El Salvador, Brown said.

Their names were withheld pending notification of relatives.

The military group consists of a maximum set by the U.S. Congress of 55 U.S. military personnel who train and advise the Salvadoran military.

Monday's fatal crash was the second of a Honduran-based American helicopter in El Salvador in less than two months.

On Jan. 2, leftist rebels battling the U.S.-backed government shot down a U.S. Army helicopter flying over eastern El Salvador. The pilot died in the crash. Guerrillas then shot and killed the two injured survivors.

MIT professor will present this year's Reilly lectures

Special to The Observer

Howard Brenner, Dow professor of chemical engineering at Massachusetts Institute of Technology, will conduct two lectures at the University of Notre Dame, on Tuesday, March 26 and Thursday, March 28.

Both lectures will be at 3:30 p.m. in Room 356 of Fitzpatrick Hall of Engineering.

The lectures, "Macrotransport Processes: Generalized Taylor Dispersion Phenomena" on Tuesday and "Interfacial Transport Processes and Rheology" on Thursday, are the 1991 Reilly Lectures in Chemical Engineering.

Brenner has been at MIT since 1981. He received a bachelor's degree in chemical engineering from Pratt Institute in 1950 and a master's degree and doctorate in chemical engineering from New York University in 1954 and 1957, respectively.

His research interests are in the modelling of interfacial transport phenomena, the statistical mechanics of colloidal systems, and the Brownian motion of complex bodies.

Other interests include the flow and transport processes in porous media, generalized Taylor dispersion phenomena, low

Reynolds number hydrodynamics, suspension of rheology and aerosol deposition processes.

Among his honors are the Alpha Chi Sigma and Walker Awards of the American Institute of Chemical Engineering, the Bingham Medal of the Society of Rheology, the American Chemical Society Award in colloid and surface Chemistry, and membership in the National Academy of Engineering.

Brenner is editor of the Butterworth-Heinemann Series in chemical engineering. This fall he will publish a book in that series entitled Interfacial Transport Processes and Rheology (coauthored with D.A. Edwards and D.T. Wasan).

Brenner has published about 180 papers and reports with students and colleagues and is the co-author of Low Reynolds Number Hydrodynamics, which is still in print after 25 years.

Initiated in 1958, the distinguished Reilly lectureship at Notre Dame is perhaps the oldest continuing endowed lectureship in chemical engineering in the United States.

The lecture series is supported by the Peter C. Reilly Fund, which was established in 1945 in honor of the late Peter Reilly, a former University Trustee and a recipient of an honorary Notre Dame degree.



A Survivor

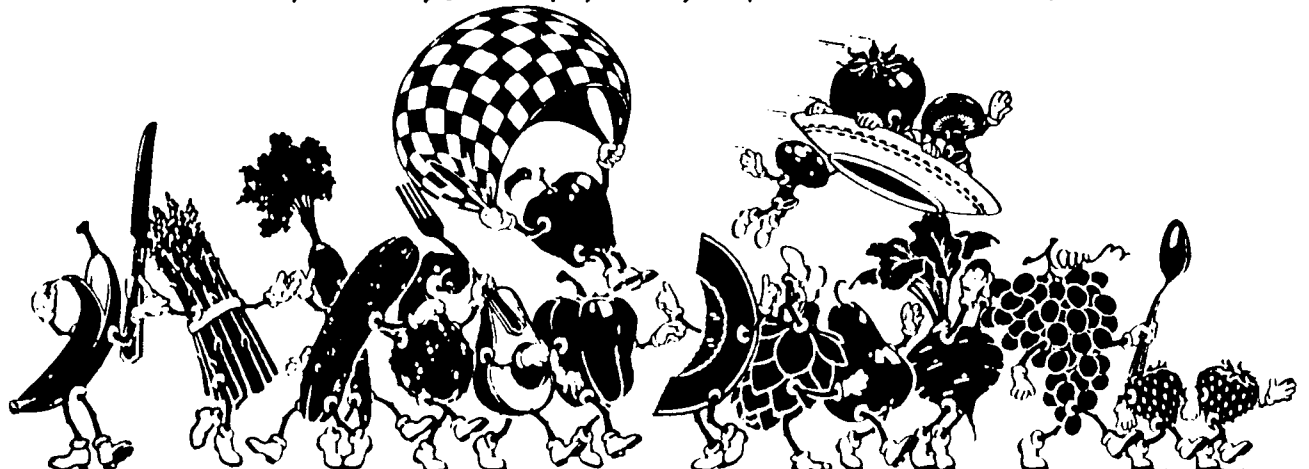
AP Photo

A U.S. Marine, who suffered a gunshot wound which penetrated his arm and then grazed his chest and neck, was wounded, but lucky to survive the first day on the front.

Wednesday, February 27
4:00 pm-6:00 pm
Faculty Dining Room,
South Dining Hall

Sponsored By:
The Year of Women Committee
& University Food Services

Learn to effectively plan and organize your meals.
Actual food demonstrations will be conducted by Chef Denis.
Participants will be provided recipes, handouts, meal plans and treated to actual samples.



Fad Diets vs. Good Diets

Correction

The following paragraphs were omitted from Monday's Observer story on financial aid:

At the end of the meeting, O'Hara talked to the students about plans for future meetings. The next meeting, the date for which has not been set, will cover the topic of curriculum issues in the College of Arts and Letters. Dean Michael Loux and Father Oliver Williams, associate provost, are scheduled to attend pending the date of the meeting.

Future topics of discussion include Freshman Year issues, ethnic faculty concerns and special programs such as the recent \$1 million Coca-Cola grant to establish a minority faculty development program.

The Observer regrets the error.

SECURITY BEAT

THURSDAY, FEB. 21

5:55 p.m. A Morrissey resident reported the theft of his CB from his truck parked in the D-2 lot sometime between February 17 and February 21.

SATURDAY, FEB. 23

12:35 a.m. A resident of Dillon was notified by Security that his car parked in D2 had been vandalized. The driver's side window was broken and a radar detector was stolen. The incident occurred between 8:30 p.m. Friday evening and 12:35 a.m. Saturday morning.

SUNDAY, FEB. 24,

3 p.m. A resident of Pasquerilla East reported receiving a harassing phone call.

11:20 p.m. The Security monitor at Farley Hall reported that the receiver had been pulled off the phone located in the northwest entrance of Farley Hall.

American Heart Association



FDIC will need more money says chairman

WASHINGTON (AP) — The chairman of the insurance fund for bank deposits will seek approval to borrow \$10 billion to keep the fund afloat for a while, his spokesman said Monday night.

The Federal Deposit Insurance Corp. would repay the money by raising the premium banks pay for insurance from 19.5 cents per \$100 of deposits to 23 cents, said Alan Whitney, spokesman for the fund.

"This is what the board will be voting on Thursday," said Whitney.

If the board approves, the plan would be published for a period of comment by the public.

Still unsettled, said Whitney, are where the money would come from and the term for which it would be borrowed.

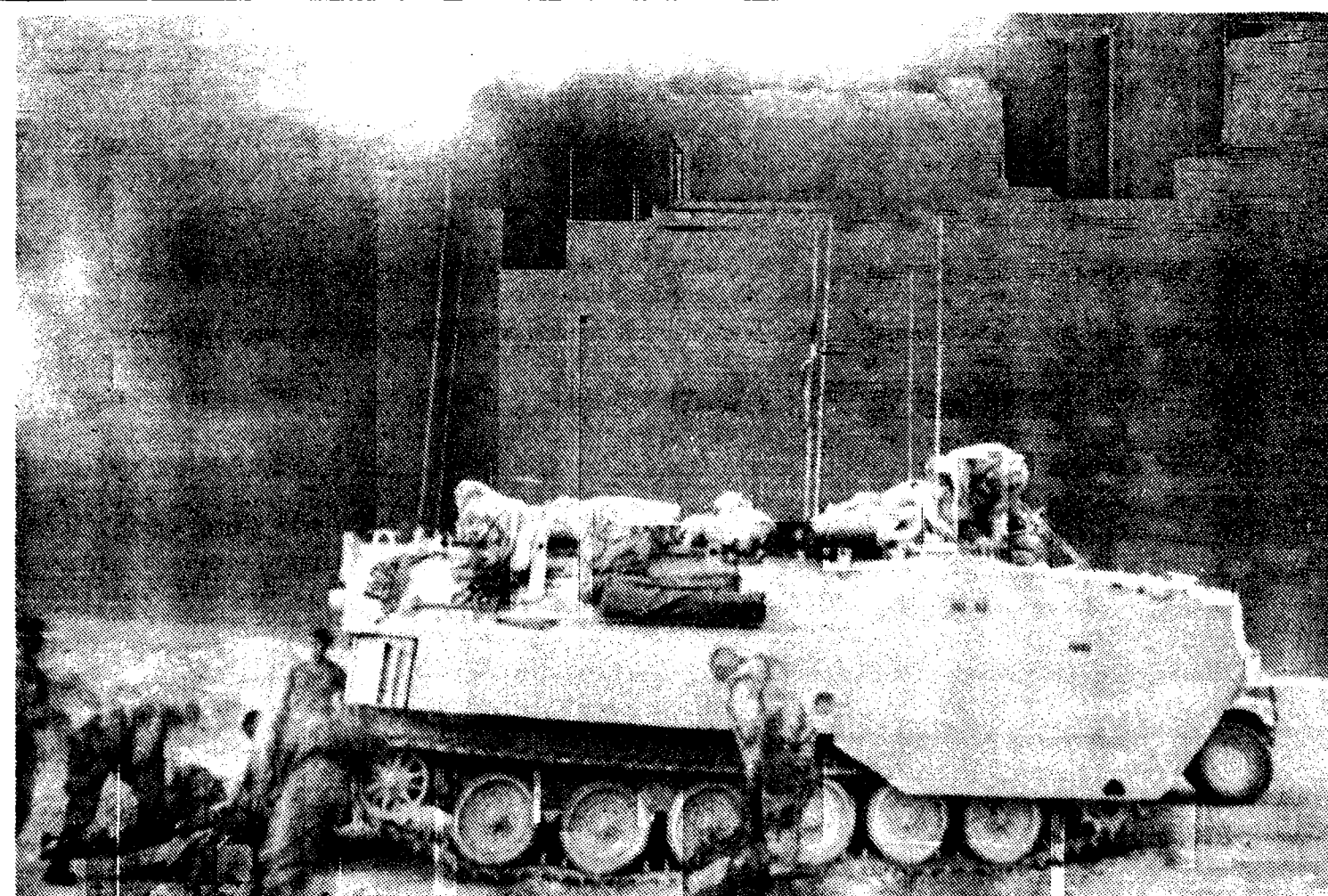
In some respects, particularly

the amount to be borrowed, Seidman's plan resembles one put forward earlier this month by the American Bankers Association.

But it leaves some issues open for which the bankers made proposals. Specifically, the bankers proposed that the nation's banks should lend the \$10 billion.

The troubles of the banking industry — including 1,000 bank failures in the past six years — have gouged large chunks out of the fund, which fell from \$13.2 billion at the end of 1989 to \$8.5 billion at the end of 1990.

There are different projections for what will happen in the future, but the corporation believes the fund balance will be about \$4.4 billion at the end of the current calendar year, Whitney said.



Battle Clouds

Smoke from a burning oil well in Kuwait billows behind an Amtrac from the U.S. Marines Second Division Saturday near the Saudi-Kuwait border prior to the start of the ground war against Iraq.

AP Photo



First Day Briefing

AP Photo

U.S. Army Gen. H. Norman Schwarzkopf gestures during a special briefing in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia Sunday. Allied forces have reached all their first-day objectives and are continuing the attack, Schwarzkopf, commander of the allied forces, said.

Nuclear warheads production will slow

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Energy Department should slow its timetable for restarting tritium production for atomic warheads because of a declining expected need for the material, congressional investigators said today.

A report by the General Accounting Office suggested that the scheduled restart of a reactor to produce tritium at the Savannah River weapons complex in South Carolina be postponed to resolve any remaining environmental or safety issues.

Tritium is a perishable radioactive gas that boosts the explosive force of a nuclear weapon. It decays at about 5.5 percent a year and, therefore,

must be replenished in atomic warheads.

Over the years it has been produced at the Savannah complex near Aiken, S.C., but the three tritium-producing reactors have been shut down at the complex since 1988 because of needed repairs.

The Energy Department plans to resume operation of one of the reactors, the so-called "K" reactor, later this year and that of a second reactor possibly in 1992. A restart of the third reactor has been put off indefinitely.

But the GAO report, prepared for government operations committees in both the House and Senate, suggested that the

DOE timetable could be slowed without endangering the nation's atomic weapons program and provide more time to consider outstanding safety issues.

"Sufficient tritium supplies will exist to meet the anticipated needs of our nuclear weapons stockpile for the near term, the next several years," said the GAO in a report to the Senate Governmental Affairs Committee and the House Government Committee.

"It is clear that additional time is available to evaluate outstanding safety and environmental issues before restarting the Savannah River reactors," said the GAO, which is the investigative arm of Congress.



*Hesburgh
Program
in Public
Service*

EDUCATION REFORM:

Problems of School Choice
and
Funding Inequities

Panelists: • **Mary K. Boyd** - Principal, St. Paul (MN) Open School

• **Donald Ernst** - Executive Assistant for Elementary and Secondary Education, Office of the Governor, State of Indiana

• **Luis Fraga** - Associate Professor of Government, University of Notre Dame

• **Thomas Vitullo-Martin** - Education Consultant, New York City

February 27, 1991
Galvin Life Sciences Auditorium
7:30pm

Second Annual Public Policy Colloquium

HARLEM GLOBETROTTERS
65th ANNIVERSARY

TUES. MAR. 5th 7:30 P.M.-NOTRE DAME J.A.C.C.
PRICES \$12.50 & \$9.50

● ASK ABOUT SPECIAL COURTSIDE SEATS ●
\$2.00 DISCOUNT ND/SMC
STUDENTS/FACULTY/STAFF
ON SALE JACC BOX OFFICE (9 AM - 5 PM)

Survey: Smoking, strokes linked

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — Smokers who go through a pack of cigarettes a day or less have four times the chance of non-smokers of suffering a highly deadly form of stroke called subarachnoid hemorrhage, according to a new survey.

Researchers also found that a 50-year-old who smokes two packs of cigarettes a day has artery damage comparable to a light smoker 10 years older. The studies were discussed Saturday at the American Heart Association's annual meeting on strokes.

Dr. Robert Dempsey, a neurosurgeon at the University of Kentucky in Lexington, said researchers studying strokes used a special ultrasound scanner to determine the thickness of waxy deposits building up inside the carotid artery, one of the principal suppliers of blood to the brain.

These deposits can ultimately

diminish or block blood flow to parts of the brain, causing strokes.

In examining 790 patients, Dempsey said researchers discovered that the thickness of the deposits, called plaques, was directly related to how much people smoked.

"Heavy smokers have much more plaque in their carotid arteries than non-smokers," Dempsey said.

Diabetes and high blood pressure were also linked to the formation of plaques, but smoking was a greater risk factor than either of those, he said.

The other study said those who smoked more than a pack a day had up to 11 times the risk of subarachnoid hemorrhages, which make up 7 percent of the 500,000 strokes suffered by Americans each year.

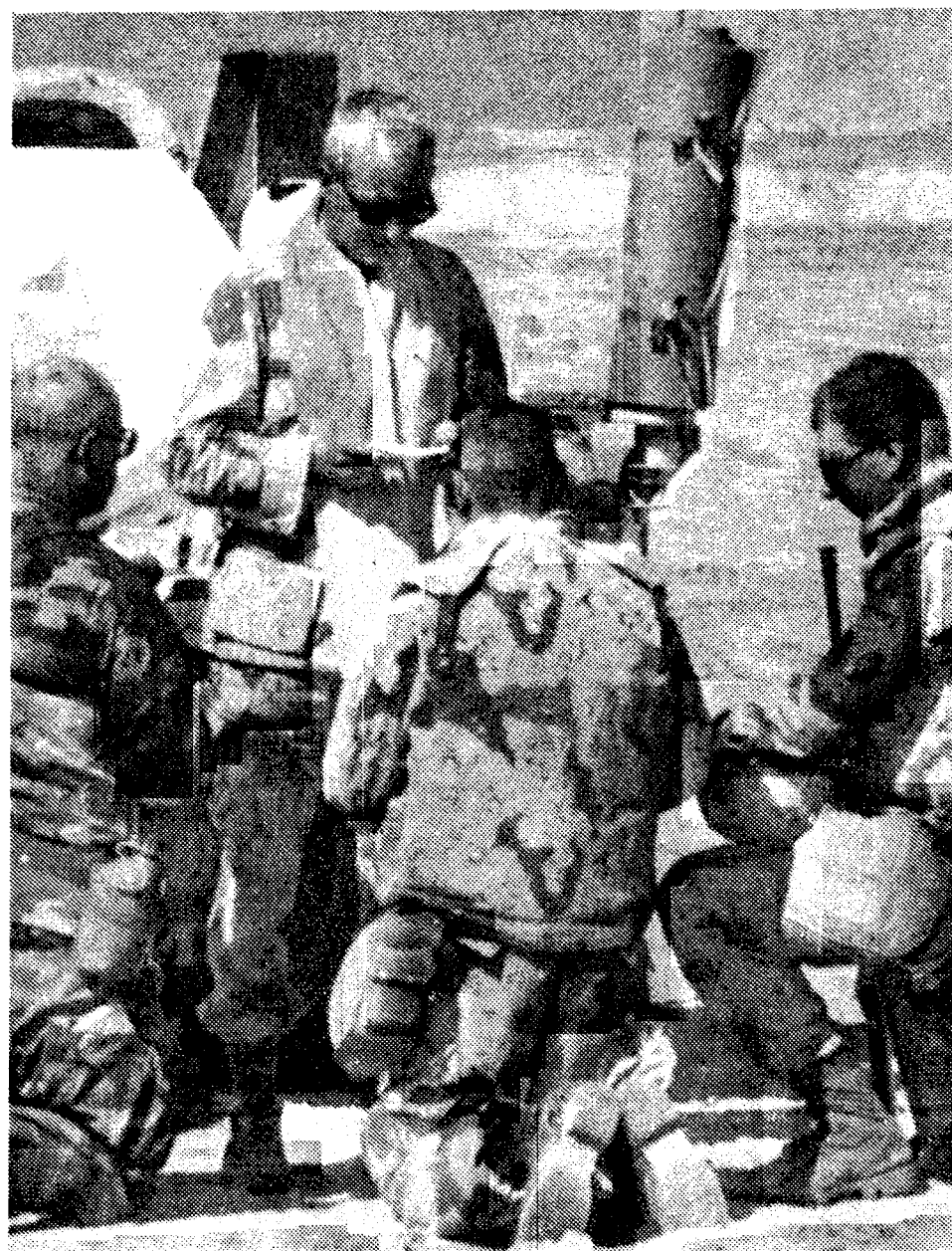
Dr. Will Longstreth, the study's author, said the risk is

especially high within three hours of smoking a cigarette, and then it falls off gradually. But smokers continue to have a higher risk of this kind of stroke even years after they give up cigarettes, he said.

"If you stop smoking now you're looking at a 10-year period of time until your risk is what it is in someone who's never smoked," said Longstreth, a neurologist at the University of Washington in Seattle.

His findings were based on study of 149 stroke victims and 149 people of similar backgrounds who had not had strokes. He concluded that smoking is responsible for about 38 percent of all subarachnoid hemorrhages.

He said that more than 8,000 such strokes could be prevented each year in the United States with the elimination of smoking.



AP Photo

Prayers on the gulf

The Rev. Jerry Kimmell leads a Christian church service for members of the Army's Tiger Brigade of the First Armored Division in Saudi Arabia near the border with Kuwait Saturday on the eve of the start of the ground war against Iraq.



AP Photo

Garden of Crosses

Lt. Col. Vincent Boyle, center, and members of his family look over rows of crosses, representing American lives lost in the Persian Gulf war, Sunday in Washington. The crosses have been placed on the Elipse behind the White House by the Community for Creative Non-Violence.

FDA approves safety tests of new blood substitute

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Food and Drug Administration has given the green light to a Boston company to begin the first U.S. tests in humans of a purified blood substitute derived from cow's blood, the company said Monday.

The initial tests will be aimed at determining the safety of the blood replacement product made by Biopure Corp., a Boston-based development and pharmaceutical manufacturing company.

The product, called Hemopure, contains the oxygen-carrying part of cow's blood, called hemoglobin.

A similar Biopure product for veterinary use, called Oxyglobin, was approved previously for clinical trials by the FDA.

The company also had won approval previously to conduct

human tests of Hemopure in Canada and anticipates clinical trials will begin in Europe later this year.

Blood substitutes have the advantage of being purified to the extent that they would not pose a risk of viral contamination, a concern that has intensified during the AIDS epidemic.

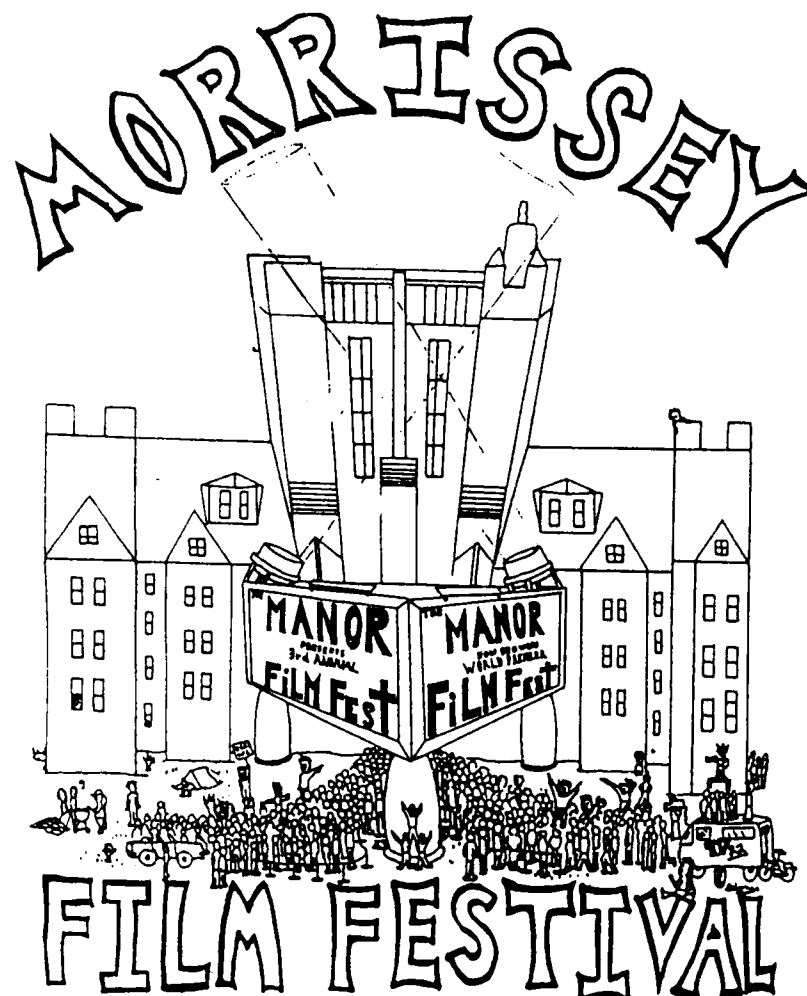
And while the risk of transmitting AIDS through blood transfusions has been greatly reduced, though not entirely eliminated, transfusions can pass along other viruses, including hepatitis.

The blood substitute — stripped of red cells, white cells, plasma and other biological matter — also does not need to be matched by type with the recipient.

**ALUMNI
SENIOR
FIC CLUB**

**STUDENT MANAGER APPLICATIONS
AND
JOB DESCRIPTIONS FOR 1991-1992
ARE NOW AVAILABLE AT
THE INFORMATION DESK IN
LAFORTUNE**

**APPLICATION DEADLINE IS
MARCH 1, 1991**



Friday March 1, 7:00 p. m. and 9:30 p. m.
Cushing Auditorium

All donations to benefit the St. Hedwig's Outreach Center are
graciously accepted



Blaze causes deaths

Policemen stand early Sunday morning below a fire in a 38-story bank building in downtown Philadelphia. Officials said three firefighters died in the 12-alarm blaze.

AP Photo

Bush administration agrees to not extraditing drug traffickers

WASHINGTON (AP) — Bush administration officials said Monday they have no quarrel with Colombian President Cesar Gaviria's efforts to get drug traffickers to surrender by promising they will not be extradited to the United States.

"Our interest and Colombia's interest is in putting narco-traffickers behind bars," said one of two officials who briefed reporters on the eve of Gaviria's visit to the White House. "The most important issue is not whether those bars are manufactured and located in the United States or Colombia," he said.

Eight major traffickers have surrendered since Gaviria offered reduced sentences and no

extradition. They included reputed Medellin cartel co-leader Fabio Ochoa.

Gaviria and Bush will discuss the war against drug traffickers as well as trade, agricultural and other issues in talks in the Oval Office and a working luncheon on Tuesday.

Shortly after arriving here Monday afternoon, Gaviria signed four bilateral agreements, one of which provides for speedier U.S. delivery to Colombian authorities of evidence against drug traffickers.

He told a news conference afterward that the Bush administration is not troubled by Colombia's deemphasis on extradition so long as Colombian authorities mete out harsh sen-

tences against traffickers.

He also denied U.S. media suggestions that Colombian interest in the fight against drug smuggling has diminished.

"We are fighting narcotrafficking as hard as ever," Gaviria said.

Bush traveled to Colombia on Feb. 15, 1990, for the Cartagena drug summit to express solidarity with the leaders of Colombia, Bolivia and Peru.

The drug lords in Colombia have killed thousands of people in bombings, gunfights and assassinations since Gaviria's predecessor, Virgilio Barco, launched a crackdown in 1989 on the cocaine cartels.

Gaviria was inaugurated last August.

Press

continued from page 3

woman is a U.S. State Department spokesperson.

"Dramatic opinion has authority," Johnson said, using Vietnam as an example of the "ultimate dramatic picture." She used recent examples of the prisoner of war picture on the cover of Newsweek magazine, the oil spill, burned Iraqi children, and the picture of Iraqi boy clutching his dog on a stretcher as ways that the press influences our opinion.

Johnson said that the purpose is to "appeal to Americans' emotions, (by) show(ing) them children and furry animals."

Photographs released by the Iraqi government are attempts to get typical American reactions, she said. "What they're showing us is what they want us to see," she added.

Because of the special conditions of wartime and the fact that the normal editorial accuracy cannot always be employed, there is a wide margin for error, Johnson said. The "editorial function collapses."

This has given rise to the term "messy news," and Johnson asserted that "only print can give order to the chaos." However, "war is a mess and the news should be messy."

In spite of the large amount of media coverage on the Gulf War, Johnson maintains that "we are not getting the dra-

matic picture. (Therefore) I consume all that I can to get some fragment of truth."

Censorship is playing a large part in the absence of a dramatic picture. In addition, First Amendment rights "are not applicable when the press is working under different government (conditions)," Johnson said. "In Saudi Arabia (they are) operating under censorship requirements to avoid upsetting the public."

Johnson listed many of the "euphemistic names" that she described as "(the) important art of politicians." She said that using "sanitized euphemisms to substitute for brutal realities could be the first step toward accepting violence."



Christmas in April 1991

ATTENTION STUDENTS--LAST WEEK OF SIGNUPS

Off Campus Sign-ups:

February 25 - March 1 in North and South Dining Halls during lunch.

February 25 - March 1 at LaFortune information desk.

On Campus Sign-ups:

Now - March 1. Look for posters in respective dorms.

"Christmas in April 1991" will take place in the St. Casimir - Ford Street neighborhood

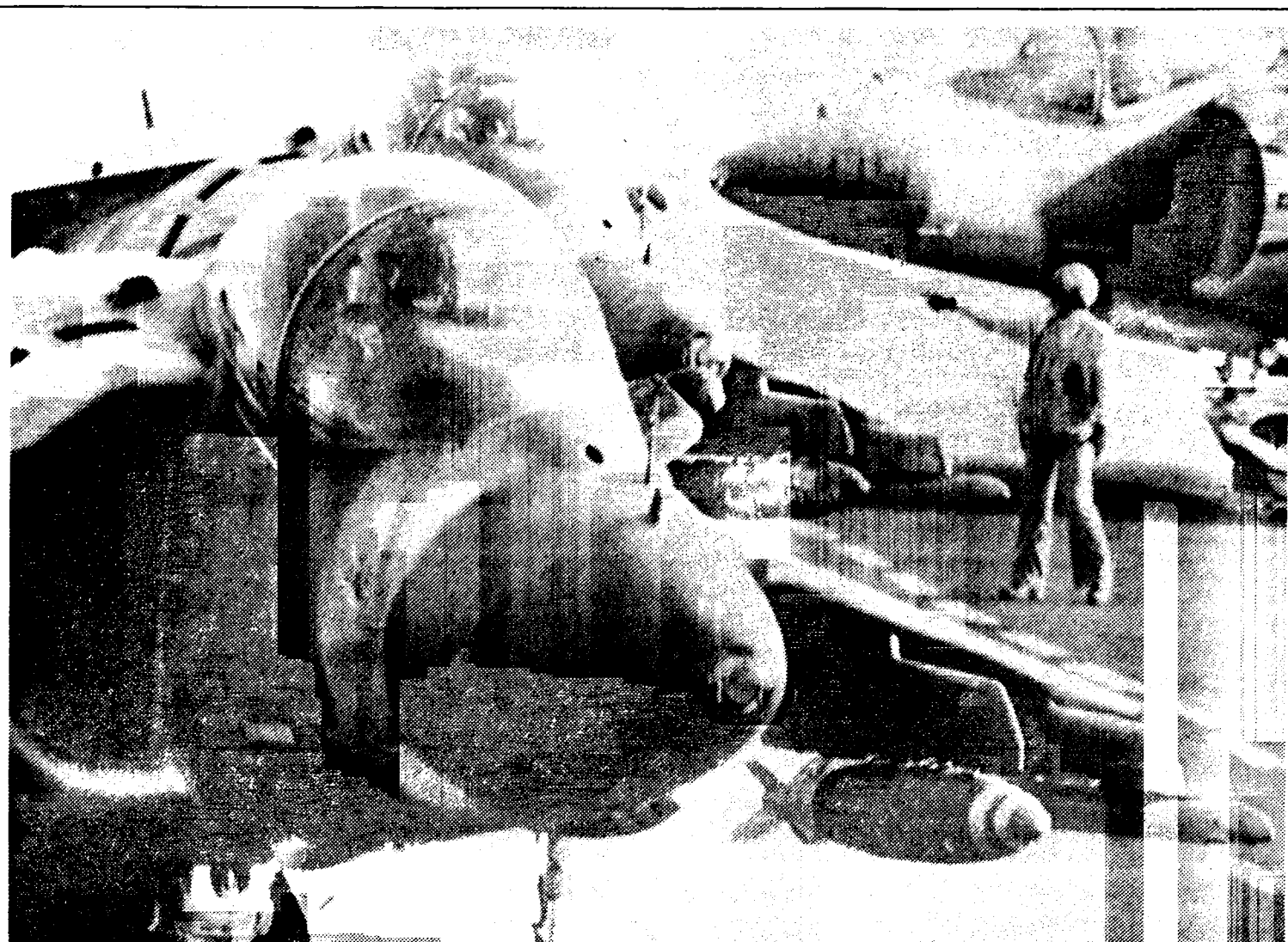
This project needs your support:

QUESTIONS??? Please call:

Isabel Navarrete x1314

Lora Mangan x1314

Bob Scheibel x1739



Preparing for takeoff

U.S. Marine Harrier jump jets maneuver on the deck of the USS Nassau during flight operations in the Persian Gulf Friday. Marines and the navy are preparing for a possible amphibious landing in Kuwait.

AP Photo

Dollar soars on hope of swift allied victory

TOKYO (AP) - Expectations of a swift allied victory sent the dollar soaring against the Japanese yen during morning trading Monday, while share prices on the Tokyo Stock Exchange rebounded moderately.

The dollar was changing hands at 132.40 yen at late morning, up 1.55 yen from last Friday's close of 130.85 yen. After opening at 132.40 yen, it ranged between 132.20 yen and 132.47 yen.

The Nikkei Stock Average of 225 selected issues was up 193.70 points, or 0.75 percent, closing the morning session at 26,096.51. The index lost 121.56 points, or 0.47 percent, to close at 25,902.81 last Friday.

The market's main barometer fell some 20 points briefly in early morning, mainly due to position adjustments, before regaining ground, stock dealers said.

Masahiko Nozaki, an analyst with Wako Securities, said many investors were trading hesitantly and waiting for more news from the gulf following the start of the ground war on Sunday.

"But the index headed higher as the effects of the ground war were factored into the market," Nozaki said.

Other traders said stable oil prices have been supporting the stock market.

The benchmark North Sea Brent crude oil for April delivery was quoted at \$16.40-\$16.50 a barrel at late morning, even with closing levels in New York last Friday.

Japan imports almost all of its oil, of which some 70 percent comes from the Middle East.

Yukio Matsunaga, a dealer with the Industrial Bank of Japan, said the dollar was "moving firmly."

Coup leaders want to reinstate democracy, elections in Thailand

BANGKOK, Thailand (AP) — Military commanders who easily toppled the government of Prime Minister Chatichai Choonhavan said Sunday they want to return the country to democracy and hold elections in six months.

Speaking a day after they took Chatichai captive and imposed martial law, the leaders also said they would amend the constitution to prevent the corruption they said had motivated their apparently bloodless coup.

"It is our intention that both amending the constitution and holding the general election be done in six months," said Army Chief Gen. Suchinda Krapayoon, one of the five top officers

behind the rebellion on Saturday.

But he told a news conference that the junta had not decided if it would continue to hold power before the elections or appoint a caretaker government in the country, where the military has long acted as a key power broker.

On Sunday, the junta also repealed military censorship it had imposed during the coup and said normal radio and television broadcasts could resume. Only a few soldiers stood guard outside Army Hall where they spoke, and the capital appeared normal in the wake of the coup, which followed a period of tension between the military

and the government.

Apparently not a shot was fired as the rebels took over radio and television stations, dissolved the government and the Parliament, imposed nationwide martial law, and abolished the 1978 constitution.

The coup ended soon after soldiers detained Chatichai just before his plane took off from Bangkok's military airport, Thai newspapers said.

He and other ministers were bound for the northern city of Chiang Mai to see the constitutional monarch, King Bhumibol Adulyadej, to present Deputy Prime Minister Arthit Kamlang-ek in his added post of deputy defense minister.

The appointment, made by Chatichai, apparently angered the military. Arthit was also detained in the coup, according to officers. They said the prime minister was well, but they refused to say where he was being held.

Chatichai, an easygoing leader famed for remarking "no problem" during crises, even "managed to sport a smile while being led out of the plane," a reporter who was aboard the plane was quoted as saying.

In response to the coup, the State Department suspended \$16.4 million of mostly development aid. "The United States strongly supports constitutional rule and deeply regrets the

overthrow of Thailand's democratically elected government," the State Department said Saturday.

Prime Minister Bob Hawke of Australia said Sunday, "We certainly express the very deep hope that the military powers will avoid bloodshed or any other abuse of human rights."

The country's new leaders were armed forces commander Gen. Sunthorn Kongsompong, Suchinda and his deputy, and the navy, air force and police chiefs.

The rebels said foreign policy would not change. Suchinda also said Thailand's policy on neighboring Cambodia was unchanged.

ATTENTION STUDENTS!!!

HOW WOULD YOU LIKE TO **WIN**
\$8,000 IN TUITION CREDITS???
(3 Participants)

BE SURE TO ATTEND

NOTRE DAME MEN'S BASKETBALL



DAYTON FLYERS

Tuesday, February 26, 1991
JACC
8:00 p.m.

If your lucky ticket stub number is drawn, you will be chosen to participate in the **CENTEL CELLULAR HALFTIME FOUL-SHOT CONTEST!**
(Make 3 out of 5 free-throws and be a winner!!!)

WE'LL SEE YOU AT THE GAME!!!
GOOD LUCK!!!



Poland will reduce debt, receive \$2 billion in loans

WARSAW, Poland (AP) — Poland and the International Monetary Fund have reached tentative agreement on a plan that would pave the way toward reducing the country's foreign debt and provide \$2 billion in loans, a newspaper said Monday.

The report in the daily Gazeta Wyborcza said the agreement on a three-year package of aid to Poland's economic reform program has to be approved by the government and IMF management.

The package was drafted during several weeks of negotiations concluded Sunday in

Warsaw.

"It is not the money that is most important in this deal," Stefan Kawalec, Poland's chief negotiator, told the newspaper. "All declarations about readiness to reduce Poland's (foreign) debt depended on our agreement with IMF."

Poland has asked its Western creditors to slash up to 80 percent of its \$46 billion foreign debt in recognition of the nation's leading role in the democratic reforms in the East bloc.

Polish officials expect an agreement on the reduction will be reached in April.

The Observer

is currently accepting applications for the following position:

Assistant Sports Editor

To apply, please submit a two-page personal statement by 4 p.m. Wednesday, Feb. 27 to Dave Dieteman. For further information, call (239-7471).

Demonstration at ND calls for a cease fire

By ANNMARIE ZELL
News Writer

The Gulf Crisis Action Group held a demonstration for peace Monday at the War Memorial in which they called for an immediate cease fire and continued explorations into peaceful solutions to the war.

Christine Kempf, a junior, described the ground war as a "significant moment, that she looked on with sorrow and disgust." She felt that the twenty-four hour ultimatum showed that the government was intent on its action and did not give peace an adequate chance.

Kempf criticized the world by asking, "What is this new world order? Is it that the U.N. has finally succumb to U.S. pressures only to become a puppet? Is it that the U.S.A. has deemed itself policeman of the world at a time when it cannot even police its drug infested city streets? Is it that the USA has a self proclaimed right to subject people all over the world to its own mode of thinking? Is this our new world order? I say I want no part of it."

Kempf called for a new order in the world, where "negotiations are pursued ve-

hemently in areas of conflict making true peace the priority; a new world order where all nations are fairly represented in the United Nations; A new world order where war is not a game to be played but a disgrace to be avoided."

The Yellow ribbons placed around campus "represent the untiring hope that there will be an end to the destruction and harm of the unjust war," said Kempf. The black ribbons are "a reminder of the grieving for the loss of thousands of precious lives," she added.

She also noted that some of the black ribbons were taken down around campus. She referred to that as "blatant disrespect for the reality of death in the Gulf."

Kempf concluded her speech by demanding a cease fire, and a termination to what she called the disrespect of humanity. She further urged the audience to call either the White House or the Congress and express their views on the war.

Sophomore John Daly condemned the role of the press during the Middle East crisis as "deplorable." Further, he feels that the control of the press is in conflict with the first

amendment which guarantees freedom of the press. He asked, "What do they have to hide from us?" and urged the audience, "to demand the truth."

Daly referred to the banning of songs like, "Imagine," "Give Peace a Chance," and "Walk like an Egyptian" by the British Broadcasting Company.

Tara Verdonk, a senior, felt that the 24 hour ultimatum was a "hasty ultimatum when Iraq was clearly ready to make concessions."

Verdonk claimed that the United States is not carrying out "the true aims of the United Nations resolutions." She said that the United Nations called for a "complete withdrawal," while the United States demanded an "unconditional withdrawal."

Graduate student, David Pritchard said, "the only winner of this war will be the war itself. The war system alone will emerge from the rubble and desert dust as the victor, strengthened by the belief that weapons, violence and killing will provide the answers."

Pritchard also warned against totally destroying Iraq, "Let us remember that Adolf Hitler rose

to power from the devastation and the destruction of Germany that was left to bleed at the end of World War One."

"If you wish to see another tyrant, Mr. President," said Pritchard, "stay around for twenty more years, for surely you will find one arising from the bomb-shocked and desolate ruins of Iraq."

Pritchard compared the costs and benefits of the war. He described the costs as:

- hundreds of Allied troops dead or wounded
- hundreds of Iraqi troops dead or wounded
- thousands of Iraqi civilians and tens of Israeli civilians dead or wounded
- he laying waste of Iraq and Kuwait
- violent division in the Arab world
- inflamed Arab nationalism and heightened tension in an insecure and violent region that will take decades to subside.

As for the gains of the war, Pritchard commented that the war will not bring back the Kuwaiti dead, or prevent the rape of Kuwait.

Daly closed the rally with a resounding chorus of "Give Peace a Chance."



AP/Carl Fox

Pentagon warns of possible trick

WASHINGTON: no sure sign.

"This could be a massive trick," another senior Pentagon official said. "We'll treat them as hostile, until they prove otherwise."

Another government official said there were no signs of an orchestrated withdrawal, adding that Baghdad's communications with units in the field were not good and "it's not clear how fast word can filter down." The general and official spoke only on condition of anonymity.

Earlier in the day, Bush said allied forces were moving quickly toward their objective: Kuwait City. "We have the initiative. We intend to keep it," he said.

Key lawmakers said the war could not stop as long as Scud missiles remained a threat. "There's no way you're going to have him get out of Kuwait and have a cease fire if he's still shooting at Israel and Saudi Arabia," said Sen. Sam Nunn, D-Ga., chairman of the Armed Services Committee.

The administration appeared intent on making Saddam bow to every U.S. demand before considering a halt to the war. Bush had insisted that any Iraqi withdrawal be completed within a week — not three weeks as Baghdad and Moscow proposed — and that Saddam's willingness to withdraw must be expressed "publicly and authoritatively" to the United Nations.

FIRST DAYS OF THE GROUND WAR



Thousands of Iraqis have reportedly surrendered. Prisoners are marched or bussed to forward bases where they stay at least 24 hrs. before moving back into Saudi territory.

Troops carved a path to the gates of Kuwait's capital and dropped a forward post 50 miles into Iraq.

Kuwaiti troops drive north towards Kuwait City on the eve of National Day, marking 30 years of Kuwaiti independence.

Hundreds of choppers flew deep into Iraq, dropping over 2,000 men, 50 howitzers and tons of fuel and ammunition. It was described as the largest helicopter airlift ever.

Iraq's Republican Guard tanks rumble south.

AP/Cynthia Greer, T. Dean Caple, Tom Lynn and R. Toro

First cavalry finds many Iraqi positions abandoned

WITH THE 1ST CAVALRY DIVISION IN SOUTHERN IRAQ (AP) — Dave Francavilla looked down the deepening hole his armored unit was helping punch into Iraq on Monday and saw empty bunkers and abandoned positions.

Lead armor units of the U.S. Army's 1st Cavalry Division's 2nd Brigade rolled north behind a line of heavy U.S. artillery fire. They encountered only sporadic return artillery fire and scores of Iraqi prisoners.

"What we're encountering now is a lot of abandoned positions," said Capt. Francavilla, 32, of Colorado Springs, com-

mander of Charlie Company of the brigade's 1st Battalion, 5th Cavalry Regiment. "I don't know if they deserted or if they're destroyed or what, but we're being very careful."

Francavilla's company of Bradley fighting vehicles, nicknamed "The Wolfpack," and other platoons of Bradley's and M1-A1 tanks maneuvered through two minefields, one about 750 feet deep, and fired precautionary shots at abandoned bunkers.

One danger of such a fast plunge into opposing positions is the chance that ground units will get ahead of allied air and artillery cover, causing friendly fire casualties.

The Observer

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Anyone interested in these positions should submit a two page personal statement by 5 pm, Friday, March 1 to Kelley Tuthill. Any questions should be directed to either Kelley or Lisa at 239-7471.

Iraq says it is withdrawing from Kuwait

DHAHRAN, Saudi Arabia (AP) — The American war machine, pushing deeper into Iraq and Kuwait, clashed Monday with the elite Iraqi Republican Guard. Hours later, Baghdad surprised the world by announcing it had ordered its troops to withdraw from occupied Kuwait.

The Iraqis, reeling before the advance of the U.S.-led alliance, fired a Scud missile that struck a U.S. barracks here, killing 27 U.S. service personnel and wounding 98, the U.S. command said.

The U.S. statement, released Tuesday morning, followed a night of searching for the victims.

The Baghdad radio announcement of a Kuwait pullout said Iraqi troops "have completed their duty of jihad," or holy war. But it did not specify a timetable, and it threw the diplomatic-military picture into confusion.

It appeared the Iraqis might attempt a retreat into their home territory under American fire. If successful, it could foil the desire of some alliance leaders to destroy more of Iraq's military power.

White House spokesman Martin Fitzwater told reporters Monday night that allied forces "will not attack unarmed soldiers in retreat but we will con-

sider retreating combat units as a movement of war."

Fitzwater said there was no evidence to suggest the Baghdad radio report was a genuine peace offer.

A senior Pentagon official said Monday night allied intelligence sources had reports of "some movement of (Iraqi) units going north." "It's too early to say whether it's repositioning or withdrawal," said the official, who spoke on condition of anonymity.

The official Iraqi radio said President Saddam Hussein ordered the withdrawal in line with a Soviet peace plan. A Soviet plan last week was rejected by Washington, but the Soviets on Monday presented undisclosed new proposals at a closed U.N. meeting in New York.

In Washington, the White House dismissed the Baghdad announcement. "The war goes on," President Bush's spokesman said.

The war went well for the Desert Storm forces Monday, as they smashed scores of Iraqi tanks and scooped up thousands more prisoners, the U.S. command reported. Military officials said American units were having "tremendous success" in their first battle with the tough Republican Guard.

The forwardmost American

troops were 75 to 90 miles into Iraq, said informed sources who spoke on condition of anonymity.

Before the deadly Scud attack, the command reported U.S. losses so far as "extremely light" — four Americans killed and 21 wounded. It also reported the loss of four U.S. aircraft, three of whose pilots were rescued.

The command said 18,000 Iraqi troops were taken prisoner in the first two days of the all-out ground offensive to free Kuwait of Iraq's control.

Marines and U.S. paratroopers tightened their grip around Kuwait City. But one U.S. official said "it's going to be while" before the Americans or allied Arab troops fight house to house to retake the capital.

Saudi commander Lt. Gen. Khalid bin Sultan said the Iraqis continued a reported terror campaign of "rape, murder and torture" in the city, and warned they would be "held responsible before an international court."

In Washington, Bush, continuously updated by his generals on the progress of the war, told a White House audience the campaign was "on course and on schedule."

In bomb-battered Baghdad, meanwhile, where residents were shaken from their sleep by thunderous explosions

overnight, military communiques claimed unbroken triumphs for Iraq's troops.

The ruling party's newspaper urged Iraqi soldiers to "strike with all your force to salvage the nation from the abyss of slavery."

The Desert Storm offensive was launched early Sunday along a 300-mile front stretching from the Persian Gulf coast deep into the western desert.

Under cover of fighter-bombers, columns of tanks and troops from the United States, Saudi Arabia, France, Britain and seven other nations rumbled across the Saudi border, kicking up billowing clouds of dust as they rolled up mile after mile of Iraqi-held territory.

The unfolding strategy appeared aimed at pinning down the Iraqis in Kuwait City with Marines and Saudi and Kuwaiti forces, while sending powerful allied armored forces through Iraq to loop around Kuwait's western borders and confront the Republican Guard units dug in along its northern frontier.

As part of the western push, U.S. airborne troops leapfrogged by helicopter at least 50 miles into Iraq on Sunday to establish a forward support base.

A U.S. command spokesman, Marine Brig. Gen. Richard Neal, characterized Iraqi resistance

Monday as light to moderate.

The picture of battlefield activity remained sketchy. The command was issuing only limited operational information, and dispatches from reporters in news pools at the front were slow in reaching rear areas.

Neal said 270 Iraqi tanks had been destroyed in the operation's first two days, including 35 of the top-line T-72s, the Republican Guard's main battle weapon.

The Marines engaged an Iraqi armored and mechanized-infantry force in Kuwait late Monday morning, and destroyed 50 to 60 tanks, Neal said.

In a later action, Army tanks operating with Marines battled more than 150 Iraqi tanks and personnel carriers and "initial reports indicate again tremendous success," he said.

Another senior U.S. military official said the second clash involved a unit of Republican Guard tanks — but it was not known whether they were being knocked out by U.S. warplanes or tanks.

Said Neal: "We're running into a substantial number of tanks and defeating them. We're enjoying success. They're being beaten."

Swedish parliament member speaks on war at ND

By JOSEPH ADAMS
News Writer

In a lecture titled "The Persian Gulf Crisis: A Neutral Country Perspective," Swedish Parliament member Ingela Martenson said that although Sweden has traditionally remained neutral, it condemns the Iraqi invasion of Kuwait and supports the U.N. efforts to liberate Kuwait.

While Sweden favors the Allies, Martenson, a member of Sweden's Liberal Party, characterized it as "sitting in the audience." Sweden is not aiding

the war effort militarily, but has sent a field hospital to the Middle East and has assisted many refugees in the area.

Martenson has visited Iraq twice. She first traveled there to investigate the bombing of Halabja, a Kurdish town of 100,000 people. Iraq initially blamed the bombing on Iran.

The group of eight persons with which Martenson traveled eventually discovered that Iraq was responsible. Approximately 7,000 Kurds in Halabja were killed with chemical weapons.

She more recently went to Iraq in October to negotiate for the release of Swedish

hostages. While there, she spoke with many top officials, including Foreign Minister Tariq Aziz.

The officials told her that Iraq invaded Kuwait because of "provocation from Kuwait." According to these officials, "Kuwait wanted to ruin the economy of Iraq by dumping the price of oil with the support of the United States."

Martenson said that the majority of the Swedish public support the Allied actions against Iraq. The official Swedish opinion is that although it condemns the Iraqi invasion, "economic sanctions should have been allowed to work longer."

Sweden supported U.N. resolution 678, which gave the Al-

lied coalition permission to use force to remove Iraq from Kuwait.

The peace movement in Sweden, of which Martenson considers herself a member, does not support the resolution and is "very much against the war." She said, "Ten percent of the Swedish Parliament are members of the peace movement." However, a majority of the parliament supports the allied effort.

Martenson wondered why the U.N. waited until the invasion of Kuwait to act while it ignored the atrocities committed against the Kurds and against many other citizens of Iraq. She said, "The world should have acted much earlier."

She worries that "many peo-


ple in the Arab world have lost confidence in the U.N. They think it has a double standard," because it ignored earlier reported human rights violations in the Israeli occupied territories of the West Bank and Gaza Strip.

Martenson said that the war is having little economic effect in Sweden, "for the time being." She complained that "money that could have been spent to aid the Third World went to the war." She believes that developing countries will suffer the most as a result of the expense of the war.

The lecture was sponsored by the Institute for International Peace Studies.

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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Conduct of band is offensive

Dear Editor:

As a senior who has attended almost every home basketball and football game for the last four years, no one appreciates the job our band has done to elicit support and enthusiasm for Notre Dame teams more than I do. However, the recent actions of certain immature band members at home basketball games prompts me to write this letter.

It is one thing to be obnoxious and support our team. Yelling, screaming, and waving your hands behind the basket when opponents shoot free throws is natural at a basketball game. In the words of Homer Simpson, "I have the right...no, the duty, to make an ass out of myself at a game!" It is quite another thing to be obnoxious and offend the other team, the referee and everyone else sitting near the band section. Perhaps a few examples would make this difference apparent.

Notre Dame has arguably the best fight song of any college in the world. Why, then, do the band members insist on humming the Florida State fight

song during games? I could excuse this on the basis of mere stupidity, but other actions are offensive, as well as stupid. Why is it necessary to ask the ref if he uses Rogaine, a baldness drug, after he makes a bad call? If I were the ref, I would turn around to the dork who yelled out and say, "Why, yes I do, would you like some?"

Furthermore, although I like yelling at the refs, too, I never ask them to perform sexual acts on me. Maybe the band members in question really to want the ref to meet them after the game, but the fact is there are little kids sitting within earshot of the band. In one instance a woman who had brought her son to the game decided to leave because she found the remarks so offensive.

I feel bad writing this letter because it is only a few band members who are guilty of these heinous actions. I really do appreciate the rest of the band, but wish they would stop yelling obscene remarks at basketball games.

Steve Wagner
Off campus
Feb. 21, 1991



Anti-war rhetoric is not convincing

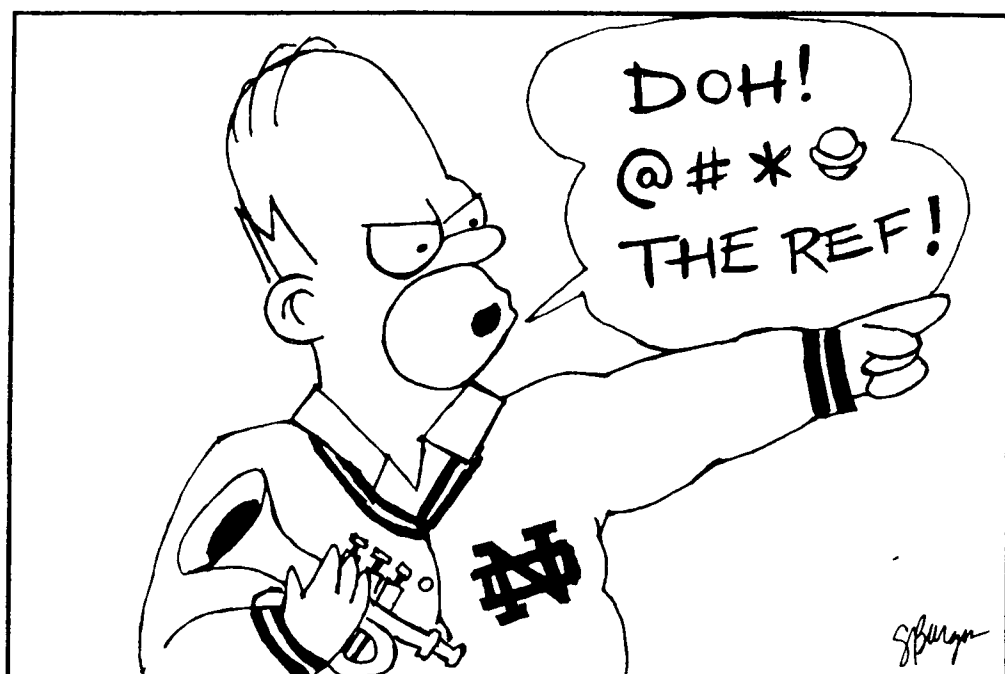
Dear Editor:

Paul Rowe, in a letter opposing the Gulf War (The Observer, Feb 12), utilizes a rich vocabulary to arouse emotions from the reader. Words such as "stagnation," "sad mediocrity," "tragic," "arrogance" and "contempt" attempt to persuade the reader into believing that war is evil. Rowe claims that the Gulf War will be as immoral as all other wars in the history of the world. Assuming that the reader agrees with him on this point, Rowe does not describe the tragedy of other wars. Rowe then states that war

opposes man's deepest desire and requirement for happiness: to act lovingly toward all of God's creatures. Again, he assumes that all readers share this belief, and he provides no support for this statement. This may be a human need, but perhaps not the strongest. Another questionable topic is that all people believe that God is "Love and Beauty." Not all humans share the same picture of God. In relation to the Gulf War, Saddam Hussein and other Moslems have declared it a Holy War, which implies that all who die in the war go to God. Apart from these weaknesses,

Rowe does present sound arguments. He addresses pro-war sentiments and gives facts to refute them. Many believe that war is a necessary evil and that World War II created peace. In opposition, Rowe tells the reader to look at the current world situation and the unrest in Asia, Africa, Central America and the Middle East and see if that is peace. He also questions the human right in granting life to the Kuwaitis, yet denying this to the Iraqis.

Diane Wagrowski
Farley Hall
Feb. 21, 1991



JPW is morale boost during cold February

Dear Editor:

"JPW should not take place during winter months" (The Observer, Feb 19) was an emotional response to Junior Parents Weekend. The article ignored any reasoning for the timing of the weekend.

The main reason for JPW weekend is to boost morale. February is famous for not having much to do. Football season ended over a month ago; Spring Break is still several weeks away. Placing the

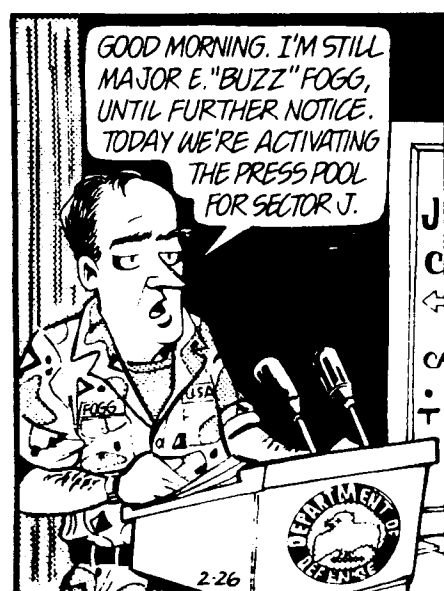
weekend approximately between Christmas Break and Spring Break gives students who may not see their parents until Spring Break a chance to visit with their parents and show off their new "home."

I think that Ms. Sweet has taken a disliking to Junior Parents Weekend because, unfortunately, her parents could not make it due to the weather. It is true that February weather is unpredictable in South Bend, but this is the first year in many

years that South Bend has even gotten very much snow. I think that when Ms. Sweet has had some time away from this weekend, she may come to realize that the University did not go out of its way to ruin her JPW. If she still feels that the timing for JPW is bad, she should see if she can get involved in scheduling events at Notre Dame.

Amy Schenkel
Howard Hall
Feb. 20, 1991

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'You cannot say 'No' to the people you love, not often. That's the secret. And then, when you do, it has to sound like 'Yes,' or you have to make them say 'No.'

Mario Puzzo

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Racist letter opens wounds and sadly inhibits dialogue of diversity

Dear Editor:

It was with a sinking feeling of shock and regret that I read Paul Perez's letter regarding SUFR (The Observer, Feb. 15). This was not because I, being white, have reason to feel personally attacked or singled out by his allegations. It is because of the wounds that I fear have now been opened on an already highly emotional and sensitive issue by Perez's reckless marriage of vengeful intent with ignorance.

It would be foolish to pretend that the limits and goals of promoting cultural diversity and tolerance are not sources of tension and misunderstanding for all parties involved, on this campus as well as across the country. Campus and country alike pay respect to the ideals of freedom of speech, tolerance of ideological diversity, and the crusade against oppression resulting from prejudice—ideals which are themselves uniquely Western in origin. Yet to acknowledge this is to damn Western tradition with faint praise, and perhaps it is well-deserved. These phrases all make wonderful rallying-cries when we exercise our constitutional right "for a redress of grievances," but in the end, they often seem to boil down to the most transparently relativistic daydreams ever set forth in the name of politics.

Perhaps the climate on campus in regard to the Gulf war has brought this uncomfortable thought to the forefront of many minds during the past month. How difficult it is, when emotions are high and personal interests at stake, to even consider acknowledging the horrific possibility that not everyone who strongly disagrees with one's views can be easily and conveniently dismissed as an uninformed, short-sighted, self-centered idiot. While we blather on in humanities classes about the importance of open dialogue and compassionate tolerance as ways of uncovering "the real truth," the psychological comfort of engaging in dialogue with the conviction that one's own opinion is the sole correct one—morally or rationally

—usually wins out. The love of being right has a truly amazing power to transcend the boundaries of race, gender, age and culture.

Unfortunately, being right necessitates someone else being wrong, and that wonderful pastime of mudslinging ensues. Depending on such timeless criteria as the social status of one's "opponent" relative to oneself, the wrong person might be labeled as inferior, undisciplined and incapable of appreciating "the truth" (if their status is "lower"), or as an egotistical, materialistic bigot incapable of humane feelings (if their status is "higher"). How much harder it becomes to avoid this cyclical trap if right has hurt wrong through his ignorance, or vice versa.

The humanistic ideal of dialogue as a mutual broadening of minds and perspectives, driven by compassion for others—and the the savage instinct of self-preservation—seems doomed from the start. Perhaps no human being is ultimately capable of approaching life with the perspective that he or she must be inherently ignorant.

But if this is true, then democracy should be done away with straightaway as a useless daydream. Democracy depends on compromise through dialogue, and where ideological anarchy reigns, compromise is no longer possible. Perhaps I am losing my sanity, but I would far prefer to live in the cruelest of dictatorships than in a "democracy" where "individual freedom" has careened so far out of control that any show of tolerance through compromise is viewed as a loss of power, rather than a gain of mutual respect between inherently limited human beings.

So what is realistic? How does democracy adapt itself to the context of the cultural "melting pot" that this country proclaims itself to be? Obviously, no one has the answers at this point—least of all the idealistic, inexperienced young academics on this campus who are presently grappling with this issue. I am speaking about all

parties concerned: our colleague Mr. Perez is not the first mudslinger to take part in this controversy, and he won't be the last.

This need not, I hope, be a cause of rage and despair, because a certain amount of it is inevitable. But the divide his letter points to—where highly personalized desires to "fight back" with generalized insults interfere with the ability to lay out one's more diplomatic criticisms—must be humanely confronted and dealt with by all sides. It is a divide which has and will continue to plague all of the current debates over everything from gender equality to cultural diversity and beyond. To some extent, this democratic process will also demand a paradoxical sacrifice of individualism for the improved good of all.

Particularly since our immediate environment is an academic one, the role of dialogue in promoting cultural diversity must not be underemphasized. This, in turn, brings us to the difficult and divisive problem of the role of cultural tradition in designing a curriculum. It is a truism that the current Western ideological canon is no longer adequate to meet the needs of America's increasingly diverse population. But that the canon is, and always was, meant to be cultural only in the ideological—not the ancestral—sense of the term cannot be forgotten, because that status is crucial to the use of it for the purpose of promoting dialogue towards the end of the consensus.

It is true that we are expected to read Plato and Descartes because they have "influenced" us. Yet, it is also an ideal of the Western tradition that we should feel free to disagree with them, and not find it incongruous to gradually distance ourselves from some of their perspectives while still embracing others. It is all right, for example, to reject Darwin's Victorian view of women as incongruous with our own, while still agreeing that humans evolved from primates. To do so is not to shame our "heritage."

Yet there is no reason why

important figures who were not previously judged fit to "belong" in the canon could not now be added. Indeed, it is critical to do so if we are to pursue tolerance of cultural diversity—provided that Borges, Marquez, Mao, Confucius, Wright, Malcolm X, Gandhi and so forth will be exposed to the same close inspection and criticism as anyone else: not because they are foreign revolutionaries who ought to be purged from our system for good, nor because they are superhumans who deserve blind allegiance from their descendants, but because they are significant and influential thinkers who deserve what democracy holds to be the highest form of respect: critical consideration. Of course, our perspectives on Plato and Descartes will also develop and change as this shift occurs. So be it: neither of these men would ever have agreed that sluggish allegiance to an ideological tradition is good for a society anyway.

I am not saying that there is no place for tradition for its own sake in our country. Far from it. But its place in a sociopolitical system like America's needs to be adapted for the ideals of democracy and tolerance to coexist, and the academic arena seems as good a place as any to further this process. Perhaps I am short-sighted, but to me the present humanities canon, riddled with problems as it is, already has a past in the area of absorbing diverse traditions. Contrary to popular belief, all "white people" are not descended from ancient Greeks or Renaissance Frenchmen, and while Christianity has proved a significant unifying force among European cultures (as it has in Africa and the Hispanic world, as well—even if Christianity came through imperialism and not from within), the cultures have remained distinctive in many ways.

If I wanted to study "where I came from" in the ancestral, not ideological, sense of the world, the last place I would look would be in the pages of Augustine or Aristotle; instead, I would study the vast and

unique corpus of Irish language, art, mythology, ritual and epic poetry, stretching back to Paleolithic times. Yet even this university which calls itself "Irish"—I suppose because someone dresses up like a leprechaun and turns hand-springs at football games—does not have an Irish studies department for me to pursue this aim. Am I being shortchanged?

Yes and no. If we had such a department, I'd definitely take courses in it, and I would be pleased that we had it. But it seems to me that if I did so with the thought that I was somehow working toward the end of promoting cultural diversity in this country—which depends so heavily on the achievement of an ideological consensus to function—I'd be heading the wrong way. Increased pride in my ancestral culture will not necessarily make me arrogant and self-righteous, but it's not going to help me deal with the less romantic reality of American pluralism and its social implications, either.

I hope we do see an increase in the number and scope of cultural studies departments, perhaps the best academic bet for promoting tolerance of cultural diversity in our context would be a course specifically designed to deal with the uniquely American dimensions of this conflict. A course where all cultures' formative ideas could become subjects of respectful, critical consideration among students who are themselves of culturally diverse backgrounds—rather than objects of blind romanticizing, which is the mother of stagnation and the factionalism it breeds.

As for our fellow mudslingers, the best we can do—for ourselves and for them—is not to assail or ostracize them, but rather to humanely help them, and ourselves, to learn to move beyond such reckless ignorance, and towards compromise through improved education and dialogue.

Jennifer Crosson
Pasquerilla West
Feb. 17, 1991

African-American student reflects on SUFR demands and Perez letter

Dear Editor:

As I reflect on the letter of Paul Perez (The Observer, Feb. 11), a lot of ideas run through my mind. I am a student at Notre Dame, but I am not a member of SUFR, which Paul Perez implies all African-American students support wholeheartedly.

Although not involved with SUFR, I have kept abreast of everything that is happening. There are some group demands I agree with and others which I do not. In any case, Paul Perez seems to disagree with what I consider the best of all of SUFR's demands: a cultural center, a class which every student must participate in, a racial harassment policy, and adequate minority faculty representation.

These demands seem reasonable enough. Classes in cultural studies can facilitate open discussions about different ethnicities and backgrounds, as well as the need to address covert racial feelings and isolation of the different groups on campus. The thing that makes me proud of SUFR members is that discussions are no longer limited to dorm

rooms as they once were. They have opened the door for discussion in public about what some feel in private. For too many years (I've been here five), I have heard enough conversations about how "those white people" or "those black people" or those "Mexican people" are to know that too many misconceptions exist about people in general.

I think it is a good idea for the University to help dispel the myths between students of color and white students through courses which impose on people to air feelings, interact, and learn about each other as openly and as honestly as possible. It is not enough for different cultures to be present; interaction and learning must be a goal to facilitate understanding and growth between all ethnic groups. Besides, we are required to take theology courses to become well-rounded Christian individuals; why not cultural studies to become well-rounded, culturally aware individuals?

Next, I do think a racial harassment policy is in order. Just as there need to be policies

regarding sexual harassment of women, there need to be policies regarding harassment on a racial basis. For me, being an African-American female, the two things go hand-in-hand. I think it is essential that the University have a policy, if for no other reason than to be prepared. Isn't it better to take your umbrella along when there is a slight chance of rain than to get soaking wet because you didn't prepare yourself for the possibility of rain?

Finally, I understand that faculty representation is a problem for every major university. However, I think what SUFR is asking for is that efforts be made by the University, not only to get more minority faculty members, but to make every effort to retain the faculty members which are present. Every year it seems, at least one is lost from the University. If the University could at least keep the ones which are already present, half the battle is already won.

I'd also like to address some of Paul Perez's statements. The first is the assumption that SUFR represents all African-American students and

Hispanic students want no part of it. SUFR only purports to represent members that are in the group and no one else. This includes African-Americans which are not part of the group and Hispanic-Americans which are a part of the group. In other words, only those who are in the group of African-American or Hispanic-American descent are the ones who's view are represented. There is no claim to represent every single minority individual's view.

The second assumption is that standards are lowered for minorities. Well, the last time I thought about it, I was quite qualified to study alongside my peers at Notre Dame. I came in with the class of 1990 in the year 1986 sporting an A-average and an SAT score better than the average. I also happened to be valedictorian of my high school graduating class. I think these things place me among the other scholars here, and I'm sure no standards were lowered for me to attend.

Finally, although I don't agree with everything SUFR demands, I do think that progress of the group benefits minorities as a whole, whether all minority

students aid the cause or not. One thing I'd like for every student to keep in mind, which is something I reconsider each time I sit at the computer and enter grades to the Hispanic Project in the Psychology building where I work, is that there are still troubles among ethnic minority groups, no matter how advanced certain segments of the group may become.

Ultimately, I think at the heart of SUFR is a need for recognition of the problems of minorities as a whole, and it doesn't matter which group is advancing the most rapidly. What matters is that there are still others at the bottom of the totem pole, and this is where all efforts should be concentrated. Thus, the main thing I think SUFR members want is recognition. Better yet, to use the term of the group, they want respect—to show that minorities exist and should be considered and not just thrown in with the crowd and treated as if everyone accepts them as such.

Lena Jefferson
Off - Campus
Feb. 22, 1991

Hear ye, hear ye, hear ye!

2nd annual banquet celebrates Medieval customs

By MEREDITH MCCULLOUGH
Accent Writer

(Trumpet fanfare.) The Medieval Club requests the presence of all loyal servants of the Notre Dame and Saint Mary's kingdoms at its second annual banquet to be held Friday, March 1. No prerequisite of medieval knowledge required to attend!

A knight bravely rides into battle to preserve a lady's virtue. A king and his court reside in a magnificent castle. Such are the traditional images of the Middle Ages—a time of romance and glory when chivalry was not dead.

Last January a small group of students came together to promote a broader awareness of culture in the Middle Ages. Some had majors or concentrations in medieval history, while others brought outside interest and a desire to learn to the group.

Together the members of the Medieval Club have used the vast resources of Notre Dame's world class Medieval Institute and the expertise of their sponsor Dr. Jonathan Boulton, to uncover both scholarly and entertaining aspects of the Middle Ages.

The organization has conducted student/faculty information sessions to learn more about the Middle Ages and programs offered at Notre Dame, sponsored trips to Chicago for tours of the Art Institute, and

hopes to offer movies based on the medieval times.

The club hopes to share its findings with the rest of the community at its yearly banquet in the Faculty Dining Room in the upstairs of the South Dining Hall.

While those attending the dinner will be allowed to use eating utensils (in spite of the

anachronism) and will not have to throw rib bones over their shoulders, they will still be exposed to some unique culinary rituals. They will witness the presentation of salt and bread, washing of fingers, and testing drinks for poison.

According to group member Cecilia Michel, while seating will take place at 6:30 p.m., the

festivities will actually begin at 7:00 p.m. with a procession of Medieval Club members.

She explains that banners carried by members in authentic-looking medieval garb will usher in a true feeling of a royal feast during the Middle Ages. The dining hall itself promises to enrich the atmosphere with its gothic windows and steel chandeliers.

Michel describes how once the stage is set a dinner of prime rib, assorted vegetables, salad and soup will be served. This delectable arrangement will be catered by University Food Services, but do not expect any potatoes since such luxuries did not appear until at least the 16th century.

During dinner ears will be delighted by the melodious sounds of a live recorder group while a court jester roams the grounds amusing the guests.

As dinner is cleared and the dessert brought forth, the evening will close with a reading of an original play based on the lives and times of King Arthur. This piece was composed by Michel herself and will be performed by members of the club.

In offering the banquet the club hopes to give Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students and faculty a lighthearted taste of medieval customs and rituals that reaches further than the traditional understanding of the Middle Ages.

Tickets for the event are \$10 for students and \$18 for faculty. They will be available until Wednesday, February 27 and can be purchased from any Medieval Club member or by calling Cecilia Michel at 283-4225 or Tasha Gutting at 283-4416.



Cecilia Michel/The Observer

Tasha Gutting presents The Salt in a pre-dinner ritual at the Medieval Club's annual banquet.

High jinks in the Hesburgh Library

Midterms, midterms, midterms, midterms...you gotta love 'em! (Ya don't gotta no choice, does ya?) Whether it's exams, papers or projects, there's nothing in the world like those two weeks of intensive work before a vacation. (However, some forms of exploratory dental surgery performed without anesthesia probably take a close second.)

With midterms come studying (usually) and with study comes... procrastination (always)! There's nothing like an undeniable sense of impending doom to cause a student's mind to suddenly become distracted by minor events and trivial occurrences.

Suddenly almost anything — telephone calls from parents, TV game shows, cleaning your room, those fuzzy little balls that form on your sweaters, anything — becomes ten times more interesting than the fact that your twenty-page footnoted theology paper on the New Testament Gospels is due five hours from now, and all you have typed so far is a three-sentence plot synopsis: "Jesus preaches and performs miracles. He is nailed to a cross and dies. Then, in a surprise twist, He rises on the third day."

The more the pressure, the

Ian Mitchell

Lion Taming

greater the urge to procrastinate.

Many students spend much of their studying time in the library. (You know, that big building with the books.) Some people think it's easier to get work done there because, unlike a dorm, the entire structure is completely dedicated to the pursuit of knowledge, and distractions are kept to a minimum. The truly serious goof-offs, however, can find entertainment anywhere.

Sure, there's always the fun of sticking unchecked books into someone else's backpack and watching them get stopped at the gate, or trying to smuggle out an entire set of encyclopedias past the watchful eye of the ever-vigilant library monitor.

(Does anyone out there have volume 24 of the World Book, by the way?) But these are tame, unoriginal ideas. The true procrastinator extraordinaire will seek out new ways to avoid work.

Playing elevator attendant is

good for an hour or two of fun: ("What floor please? Please stand clear of the doors."), but in order to be really convincing and bewilder library patrons, you have to get some kind of uniform — a little too much work, all things considered.

(FUN FACT: Do you know that each floor of the library has a different color combination in the tiled elevator area? Why not tour them all and pick your favorite!)

Serious students use the University of Notre Dame Libraries Online Catalogue (UNLOC) to find research material for their classroom projects, advancing the knowledge and wisdom of man like worshippers in the temple of knowledge did centuries ago in ancient, far-away lands. Others use UNLOC as a means of killing time.

In my humble opinion, the keyword command (K=) is the most entertaining. You can have fun with the keyword in two main ways:

One, try to define a sense of priorities: PEACE has 4201 entries, but WAR has 18,527. On the positive side though, LOVE has 3382, while HATE has only 60. While K=DOG will only give 210 entries, K=GOD yields 5153.

What does this mean, you



ask? ("What does this mean?") Probably very little, but if you're desperate to avoid work, you'll try it anyway.

A second UNLOC game is to try to find the word with the most entries. Typing K=NOTRE DAME gives 11,625, but RELIGION has 13,374, which in turn is topped by REPORT,

which has 17,279 entries. CATHOLIC would seem to be a clear favorite, with 27,542 entries, but the winner so far is AMERICA, with 31,924 entries.

Can you top that? Can you spend hours trying? I knew you could. Just keep thinking to yourself: spring break is just a little over a week away.

McEnroe, 987th-ranked Connors to play today in Volvo Chicago tourney

CHICAGO (AP) — Third-seeded Petr Korda of Czechoslovakia withstood an opening-set challenge from Peter Lundgren and then beat the Swede 7-6 (7-5), 6-1 in the first round of the Volvo Chicago tournament on Monday.

In other first-round matches, No. 8 Gary Muller of South Africa defeated Jean-Philippe Fleurian of France 6-4, 6-4; Ramesh Krishnan of India beat Aki Rauhunen of Finland 6-1, 6-4; MaliVai Washington overpowered Marian Vajda 6-1, 6-1 and David Pate eliminated Luis Herrera of Mexico 6-3, 6-2.

Korda blew a 5-2 advantage in the first set and trailed 3-2 in the tiebreaker before Korda's passing shots and cross-court volleys gave him the tiebreaker 7-5.

The Czech buried Lundgren in a second-set barrage. The Swede held his serve in the first game of the second set but then was broken in his next three service games.

Muller had 12 aces and won 27 of 30 first-service points in beating Fleurian, who beat Boris Becker at Key Biscayne, Fla., last year.

Pate, whose serve was measured at 121 mph, took only 58 minutes to eliminate Herrera.

Top-seeded John McEnroe, the only player in the 32-man singles tourney ranked in the world's top 20, plays Tuesday against Gilad Bloom of Israel.

Also scheduled to play on Tuesday is Jimmy Connors, the one-time No. 1 player in the world now ranked 987th. Connors, who hasn't played since undergoing surgery on his left wrist in October, opens against Jaime Yzaga of Peru.

At age 38, Connors is looking forward to his 20th pro season. "What a beautiful situation to be in," he said. "I can swing from the hip the way everyone has always played me, with nothing to lose. I've never been in this position before."

Connors has done some com-

mentary on a limited basis for NBC and has many business interests, but has remained active in the game.

"I love everything to do with tennis, not hanging around the locker room, but actually playing tennis, the exercise, being able to make a living at it. I just love the game. Playing in public, picking up the check, it's all gravy."

Connors won a couple singles titles 1989, but 1990 was ruined when he injured his wrist in a tournament in February.

After surgery, he was in a full-arm cast for 6 1/2 weeks and a half-cast for 2 1/2 weeks. Since then, he has been working out with former pros John Lloyd and Marty Riessen.

"I've practiced to the point where I've had enough practice already and it's time to go out and play matches, cut loose and see what happens," he said. "I'm very nervous about playing because I've been gone for so long.

Sealy's 20 leads St. John's in win over Georgetown

NEW YORK (AP) — Malik Sealy scored 20 points and No. 17 St. John's scored inside and from the foul line Monday night to beat Georgetown 68-58.

The Redmen (20-6, 10-6) ended their Big East regular season with a chance at finishing in a tie for first place. Syracuse is 10-4 and Seton Hall and Pittsburgh are both 8-6, all with two conference games to play.

Georgetown (16-10, 8-7) still has to be considered a bubble team for an at-large berth to the NCAA tournament. The Hoyas, who fell from the Top 25 this week for this first time this season, have lost four of the last five. They are just 12-10 against Division I teams.

St. John's, which has won four of five, led for the last 30 minutes of the game and were never really in trouble despite making only three field goals in the final 14 minutes. One of those was on a goaltending call and another was a 3-point

heave by Robert Werdann at the final buzzer.

Jason Buchanan's pull-up jumper with 14:23 to play gave the Redmen a 45-37 lead, but the Hoyas scored four straight points, including a free throw by Alonzo Mourning with 12:47 to play, the first point of the game for the 6-foot-10 power forward.

Georgetown, which shot just 38 percent for the game (19-for-50), got within four points one more time, 55-51 with 3:09 left on two free throws by Mourning, who finished with only six points and four rebounds.

St. John's, which outrebounded the Hoyas 34-27, then made eight of 13 free throws. Georgetown managed seven points in the final 1:22, five on jumpers by Robert Churchwell and two on Mourning's first field goal of the game, a layup with 5 seconds to play.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

NOTICES

TYPING AVAILABLE
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NY TIMES, used and new books
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papers, reports, letters, etc.
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QUALITY. CALL 272-5667.

TYPING term
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up & delivery available. 277-5134
Cathy

LOST/FOUND

FOUND: A necklace on 16 Feb in
the snow near P.E. Call x4530.

LOST:
A 35mm camera was left hanging
on the coat rack in Room 101 of
Galvin Life Sciences on Sat. the
16th-during JPW weekend. If you
have any info. , please please call:
Tim #1151

FOUND: WRISTWATCH ON FEB.
14 IN FRONT OF BREEN-PHILIPS.
CALL 277-5912 OR 239-6886
(Romance Languages)

Found : corduroy ND cap after
Depaul game in band room under
stands. Call Matt — x 3472.

LOST: I lost my thin link gold
bracelet on Wednesday,
Feburary 20!! If you find it,
please call Jessica at 4824.

LOST nice Casio calculator.
Saturday probably at the Huddle. If
you found it, PLEASE return it- no
questions asked. Reward.
call 4354.

WANTED

EARN \$300 TO \$500 PER WEEK
READING BOOKS AT HOME.
CALL 1-615-473-7440 EXT. B 340.

I NEED ride to Boston
Will split gas & driving
March 7, 8, or 9
Derek x1373

Need ride to N. VA, Balt. or DC area
for spring break. Will help pay
expenses.

Chris 1235.

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GRAD. WEEKEND
BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY
219-291-7153.

3 Bedroom Homes.
Walk to campus.
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Move Off Campus in '91-'92.
3 great houses avail. Sign
lease before break and get
discount. Call now 288-5653.

FLORIDA KEYS!
HOUSE RENTALS
Near Key West and beaches
Call Rich 288-5428

Attention: N.D. Students
FOR RENT — 8 ROOM
PARTIALLY FURNISHED HOUSE,
CONVENIENT TO DOWNTOWN,
NOTRE DAME, MEMORIAL
HOSPITAL, BUS LAW STUDENTS.
FOR FURTHER INFO,
CALL 232-4412 BETWEEN
9AM - 10PM.

4-7 Bed. Houses Avail. For 91-92
Yr. Reas. Rates. Phone#232-1776.

Furnished Bedrooms and Shared
Living Areas, Avail. for 91-92 Yr.
Washer and Dryer. \$200 per month
includes utilities. Ph. 232-1776.

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Macintosh Plus with two 800K disk
drives and word processing
software. Call Alison at 283-4011.

PLEASE BUY ME! I AM NEW
FULL-LENGTH SILVER FOX FUR
COAT MEDIUM. PLEASE CALL
255-4139.

GOVERNMENT HOMES from \$1
(U repair). Delinquent tax property.
Repossessions. Your area (1) 805
962-8000.
Ext. GH-9834 for current repo
list.

82 TOYOTA TERCEL SR5
HATCHBACK, 53,000 MILES, AIR,
STEREO, EXCELL. CONDIT.,
ONE OWNER. X 232-8718.

INDIANA AUTO INSURANCE.
Buying a car? Good rates. Call me
for a quote 9:30-6:00, 289-1993.
Office near campus.

RIDE to Daytona, Florida available
for 4 people over Spring break. Call
Tim
271-8795

For Sale: 1 rnd trp tix to Orlando for
Spring Break. We'll talk price. Call
Rob x1891

TICKETS

BENGAL BOUTS ARE COMING
BENGAL BOUTS ARE COMING
BENGAL BOUTS ARE COMING

Sun. Feb. 24, 1991 12:30pm
7:30pm

Wed. Feb. 27, 1991 7:30pm

Fri. Mar. 1, 1991 8:00pm

Show your support and buy tickets
from the student boxers !!!

FOR SALE: rd trp tkt, Kzoo,MI to
Newark,NJ-leave 3/8,return 3/17,
must be female, VERY CHEAP!
x4859

PERSONALS

Adoption: Loving couple, doctor
and teacher, longing to share our
love with newborn. We'll give your
baby a caring, warm, and happy
home. Expenses paid. Call Carol
and Frank collect 212-874-3537.

CLUB 23

Daily Specials. New addition:
The Coffee House
Bring your books and come
study, or just come socialize.
Open daily 4pm-3am.

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Bring your books and come
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Open daily 4pm-3am.

I need a ride to D.C./Virginia for
Easter Break. Dana x2697. You will
enjoy my company.

SPRING BREAK SPECIAL
SAVE SAVE SAVE!!
CANCUN FROM \$349 A WEEK OF
FUN AND SUN!!
SUN SPLASH TOURS
1-800-426-7710.

2 people need a ride to
Minneapolis area over
Spring Break. Call X4900

HAPPY 22nd SHEALYN!
WISHING YOU A WONDERFUL
DAY AND AN EXCITING YEAR AS
YOU BEGIN YOUR ROAD TO
SUCCESS. MAY ALL YOUR
WISHES COME TRUE!
LOVE, MOM AND DAD

SHEALYN MCGUIRE
HAPPY BIRTHDAY TO MY
FAVORITE COLLEGE SENIOR
AND SISTER! HOPE YOUR
CELEBRATION IS A SUPER ONE.
HAVE A WONDERFUL TIME IN
MONTREAL. DON'T FORGET TO
COME BACK THIS TIME!
LOVE, KATELYN

HAPPY BIRTHDAY, SHEA!
I'LL BE THINKING OF YOU AND
RAISING A FEW BUBBLES IN
YOUR HONOR! HOPE YOUR
DAY IS EXCITING!
LOVE, DEBS

Dearest Michael Hortatsos.....

Everyone is talking about your
exquisite Greek body? Would you
care to show us in its entirety?

As always, love and licks.

SHEALYN
HAPPY BIRTHDAY TO A MOST
SPECIAL GRANDDAUGHTER!
MAY YOUR 22nd YEAR BE AS
SUCCESSFUL AS YOUR DREAMS
WILL ALLOW!
LOVE, PAPA AND FAMILY

Ms. Serwatka-

This display of affection may not
be as 'touching' or as costly as the
one to Chicago, but ... it's from
the heart.

HAPPY BIRTHDAY WEASEL!

ATTENTION! ATTENTION!
ATTENCION!

TAKE YOUR FRUSTRATIONS OUT
ON THOSE WILD & RECKLESS
LYONITES!

CREAM YOUR FAVORITE
LYONITE. SIGN-UPS AT THE
DINING HALLS DURING DINNER
TIME.

TAKES PLACE UNDER THE ARCH
AT 4:30 FRIDAY,
MARCH 1, 1991.

HELP , PLEASE SAVE ME FROM
MY ROOMMATE. I NEED A RIDE
TO GEORGIA FOR SRING BREAK.
IF YOU ARE GOING TO GEORGIA
OR FLORIDA PLEASE GIVE ME A
LIFT.

MICHELLE ROCH
284-4338

HAPPY 21ST, EILEEN!
MAY ALL YOUR DREAMS COME
TRUE!
LOVE, MOM, DAD, KERRY, AND
ELIZABETH

ADOPTION: Loving, professional
couple will give your newborn the
best things in life. Let us help you
through this difficult time. Medical
expenses paid. Legal/confidential.
Call Barbara and Joe anytime.
(800) 253-8086.

Resumes.....Professional quality
272-5667. (Tom Williams)

EMILY WASSERMAN!
CONGRATULATIONS!!!
You made it through your first
night being a legal drinker!
How are ya feeling in logic
today???

-Ker & Maria

*****JOHN "HERBIE" O'BRIEN,
Just because you're hot for
us doesn't mean you can call
us losers, loser! Remember...
Your the one who started this
payback WAR!!

Love & Kisses,
K & M
P.S.-Too bad about your disease. . .
hope it clears up!

Attention all Crew team members
(present and former). Only six more
days until John O'Brien's 21st
birthday. See you in Orlando.

Photography for Formals- Halls-
Dances- ROTC. Call IHS
Photography at 234-8539.

Malini.....

I heard you did some intellectual
reading on Sunday night. What's
your favorite position on the
subject? Missionary?

FORMAL WEAR FOR YOU BY
CALLING VANESSA 272-9305.

** Spring Break Money **
Notre Dame Fed Credit Union
No Co-Signer Necessary
** See Our Ad **

Pat "the Silent Assassin" Owens (or
shall we just call you Stinky?), I will
see Friday in your sexy silk robe. I
cannot wait!

Airline Ticket for Sale
to Corpus Christi, TX
(Next to South Padre)
for Spring Break
REAL CHEAP
Call x2090
Ask for Rob

GOOD LUCK TO
Pete "do you wanna dance" Botini
and
Mick "quag" Meyer

Sea Monkey Conspiracy

is looking for a new singer or
singer/guitarist willing to begin
immediately. Please call Thom
x3334 or Kevin x3347

Going to Syr, NY 4 break?
Need plane tix cheap? Call
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NOW LEASING
LAFAYETTE SQUARE
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4 & 5 BEDROOM UNITS
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AMENITIES INCLUDE:
-WASHER AND DRYER
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-PATIOS

ONLY A FEW APARTMENTS
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Call For More Info Now
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ATTENTION TO:
SHAKESPEARE DEVOTEES

Auditions for "Comedy of Errors," a
farce by William Shakespeare, will
be:

This Thursday from 3-6 p.m. at
THEODORE'S
This Friday from 6-9 p.m. at
THEODORE'S

For more information contact Scott
Brutocao at 234-1048 or Paul
Salvatoriello at x1355.

All interested PLEASE attend. If
these times are bad for you, don't
hesitate to call.

Michelle B. -Care for a fudge pop?

NINE:
ALRIGHT, FOR THE LAST TIME,
WHAT REALLY WENT DOWN IN
THE BATHROOM FRIDAY NITE?
THIS FRIDAY, WE CLAIM THE
BEANBAG! UNTIL THEN,

THE TWINS
AND THEIR BLONDE FRIEND
P.S. We thought you gave THAT up
for lent!!

STOP THE WAR
YELLOW RIBBONS: HOPE FOR
PEACE
BLACK RIBBONS: MOURNING
THE DEAD
ON ALL SIDES
STOP THE WAR

Scott Lindley, the man among
whimps, is Farley's personal sex
slave.

Callan,
You know the question and you
know that I know the answer. . .
NO!!!!!!(once again)

farmer john, i'm in love with your
daughter (pinky)

JAKE—
I NEVER WANT TO SEE
RALPH IN OUR ROOM AGAIN!

Thank You, St. Jude.

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL

American League

CLEVELAND INDIANS—Agreed to terms with Sandy Alomar Jr., catcher, and Jeff Manto, infielder, on one-year contracts.

TEXAS RANGERS—Named Marc Sullivan advance scout and Larry Himes scouting consultant.

National League

SAN DIEGO PADRES—Agreed to a two-year contract extension through 1993 with Yuma, Ariz., their spring training site.

BASKETBALL

National Basketball Association

GOLDEN STATE WARRIORS—Placed Tom Tolbert, forward, on the injured list. Activated Les Jepsen, center.

FOOTBALL

National Football League

PHOENIX CARDINALS—Agreed to terms with Tyrone Stowe, linebacker.

Canadian Football League

TORONTO ARGONAUTS—Announced that the team has been purchased by a group headed by Bruce McNall.

World League of American Football

NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY KNIGHTS—Named Darryl Jackson co-offensive coordinator; Chuck Botta equipment manager and Mike Kisan video director.

HOCKEY

National Hockey League

BUFFALO SABRES—Reassigned Greg Brown, defenseman, to Rochester of the American Hockey League.

HORSE RACING

New York Racing Association

NYRA—Suspended Michael Laudano, trainer, for 45 days for using and illegal stimulant in one of his horses.

SOCCER

National Professional Soccer League

NEW YORK KICK—Announced Joe O'Hara has purchased the team. Named Rick Schweizer coach.

COLLEGE

SYRACUSE—Named Kevin Rogers assistant football coach.
WEST VIRGINIA—Named Dan Simrell quarterbacks and receivers coach.

NHL STANDINGS

WALE CONFERENCE

Patrick Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
NY Rangers	32	22	10	74	240	200	19-9-5	13-13-5	12-9-4
Philadelphia	31	27	7	69	217	203	17-12-5	14-15-2	11-12-6
Pittsburgh	32	27	4	68	274	239	21-11-1	11-16-3	15-12-1
New Jersey	27	26	11	65	224	210	19-8-7	8-18-4	11-13-5
Washington	28	32	4	60	204	222	16-11-3	12-21-1	15-12-2
NY Islanders	21	35	8	50	187	238	12-16-5	9-19-3	9-15-4

Adams Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
x-Boston	36	20	8	80	238	215	21-7-3	15-13-5	15-7-3
x-Montreal	32	24	8	72	218	200	19-11-3	13-13-5	12-10-4
Hartford	28	28	7	63	189	208	16-13-3	12-15-4	9-11-4
Buffalo	23	25	15	61	220	220	11-11-10	12-14-5	7-10-7
Quebec	12	41	11	35	183	290	6-18-7	6-23-4	6-11-6

CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

Norrie Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
x-St. Louis	38	18	7	83	253	201	20-6-5	18-12-2	14-8-2
x-Chicago	38	20	6	82	214	167	21-7-3	17-13-3	15-6-3
Detroit	27	31	8	62	229	247	22-11-0	5-20-8	12-12-3
Minnesota	21	32	11	53	203	219	13-14-5	8-18-6	7-13-4
Toronto	17	40	7	41	188	267	11-20-2	6-20-5	7-16-2

Smythe Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
Los Angeles	36	20	7	79	266	202	19-8-4	17-12-3	13-7-4
Calgary	34	21	7	75	265	202	19-7-2	15-14-5	12-6-3
Edmonton	30	29	4	64	219	212	18-11-2	12-18-2	10-11-2
Winnipeg	22	33	11	55	220	234	14-15-5	8-18-6	8-8-6
Vancouver	22	36	7	51	198	253	13-14-4	9-22-3	7-18-1

x-clinched playoff berth

Monday's Games

Late Game Not Included
Detroit 5, Toronto 4, OT
New Jersey 5, Washington 1
Calgary at Vancouver, (n)

Tuesday's Games

Buffalo at N.Y. Islanders, 7:35 p.m.
Philadelphia at Minnesota, 8:35 p.m.
Chicago at St. Louis, 8:35 p.m.
Hartford at Winnipeg, 8:35 p.m.
Pittsburgh at Los Angeles, 10:35 p.m.

Wednesday's Games

Montreal at Detroit, 7:35 p.m.
Washington at N.Y. Rangers, 7:35 p.m.
New Jersey at Toronto, 7:35 p.m.
Edmonton at Calgary, 9:35 p.m.
Pittsburgh at Vancouver, 10:35 p.m.

NBA STANDINGS

EASTERN CONFERENCE

Atlantic Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
Boston	40	14	.741	—	8-2	Lost 1	24-4	16-10	24-10
Philadelphia	30	24	.556	10	6-4	Won 5	19-7	11-17	21-12
New York	24	31	.436	16 1/2	4-6	Won 2	11-17	13-14	15-19
Washington	22	33	.400	18 1/2	2-8	Lost 3	15-10	7-23	14-20
New Jersey	17	37	.315	23	3-7	Lost 2	12-15	5-22	10-22
Miami	16	38	.296	24	5-5	Lost 2	11-17	5-21	9-26

Central Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
Chicago	39	14	.736	—	9-1	Won 9	23-3	16-11	25-7
Detroit	37	19	.661	3 1/2	4-6	Lost 2	23-5	14-14	25-10
Milwaukee	34	21	.618	6	7-3	Won 1	24-4	10-17	22-12
Atlanta	31	24	.564	9	7-3	Won 3	22-6	9-18	17-18
Indiana	25	28	.472	14	7-3	Won 6	18-8	7-20	16-17
Cleveland	19	36	.345	21	4-6	Lost 2	13-16	6-20	12-22
Charlotte	16	37	.302	23	2-8	Lost 1	12-16	4-21	10-25

WESTERN CONFERENCE

Midwest Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
San Antonio	34	17	.667	—	4-6	Lost 1	20-6	14-11	23-12
Utah	35	18	.660	—	7-3	Lost 1	24-4	11-14	25-10
Houston	31	23	.574	5	8-2	Won 2	20-8	11-15	18-16
Dallas	20	32	.385	15	5-5	Lost 3	13-13	7-19	12-21
Minnesota	17	36	.321	18 1/2	2-8	Lost 3	12-14	5-22	12-27
Orlando	17	36	.321	18 1/2	6-4	Won 2	14-14	3-22	13-22
Denver	15	38	.283	20	2-8	Lost 1	12-14	3-24	7-26

Pacific Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
Portland	44	11	.800	—	7-3	Lost 1	28-3	16-8	27-9
LA Lakers	40	15	.727	4	6-4	Lost 1	22-5	18-10	25-9
Phoenix	35	18	.660	8	7-3	Won 1	20-4	15-14	23-12
Golden State	29	24	.547	14	4-6	Lost 2	18-7	11-17	18-17
Seattle	25	28	.472	18	5-5	Won 1	16-8	9-20	12-17
LA Clippers	18	35	.340	25	3-7	Won 2	14-12	4-23	14-19
Sacramento	15	38	.283	28	3-7	Lost 6	14-11	1-27	10-22

Monday's Games

Late Game Not Included
Atlanta 96, Sacramento 88
Philadelphia 92, LA Lakers 90
Charlotte at Phoenix, (n)

Tuesday's Games

Detroit at Cleveland, 7:30 p.m.
Milwaukee at Miami, 7:30 p.m.
Indiana at New Jersey, 7:30 p.m.
Washington at New York, 7:30 p.m.
Dallas at Minnesota, 8 p.m.
Boston at Chicago, 8:30 p.m.
Portland at San Antonio, 8:30 p.m.
Houston at Denver, 9 p.m.
LA Clippers at Seattle, 10 p.m.
Orlando at Golden State, 10:30 p.m.

MEN'S TOP 25 RESULTS

The Top Twenty Five teams in the Associated Press 1990-91 college basketball poll, with first-place votes in parentheses, records through Feb. 24 total points based on 25 points for a first place vote through one point for a 25th place vote and last week's rankings:

	Record	Pts	Pvs
1. UNLV (63)	25-0	1,575	1
2. Ohio St.	24-1	1,503	2
3. Arkansas	27-2	1,455	3
4. North Carolina	21-4	1,346	6
5. Indiana	23-4	1,277	4
6. Syracuse	24-4	1,269	5
7. Arizona	22-5	1,198	9
8. Duke	23-6	1,108	7
9. Utah	25-2	1,042	10
10. Kansas	20-5	1,012	8
11. New Mexico St.	21-3	822	15
12. Oklahoma St.	20-5	772	16
13. Kentucky	20-6	767	12
14. Southern Miss.	20-4	708	11
15. Nebraska	23-5	664	14
16. UCLA	20-7	637	17
17. St. John's	19-6	630	18
18. LSU	19-7	589	19
19. E. Tennessee St.	24-4	472	13
20. Seton Hall	18-7	358	24
21. Princeton	20-2	317	23
22. Pittsburgh	19-9	165	22
23. Mississippi St.	18-7	158	21
24. Alabama	17-8	129	—
25. Virginia	19-9	105	20

Other receiving votes: N. Carolina St. 84, Texas 84, Georgetown 48, Georgia Tech 48, Illinois 43, N. Illinois 16, New Orleans 14, New Mexico 13, Fordham 10, Michigan St. 6, Furman 5, Iowa 5, Ball St. 4, DePaul 3, Arkansas St. 2, Brigham Young 2, Cincinnati 2, E. Michigan 2, Pepperdine 2, Wake Forest 2, Houston 1, Southern Cal 1.

AP WOMEN'S TOP 25

How the Associated Press' Top 25 women's teams fared Monday:

1. Virginia (26-1) did not play.
2. Penn State (24-1) did not play.
3. Georgia (25-2) beat South Alabama 125-64.
4. Tennessee (23-4) did not play.
5. Auburn (23-4) did not play.
6. Purdue (23-2) did not play.
7. North Carolina State (22-5) did not play.
8. Arkansas (23-3) did not play.
9. Washington (20-3) did not play.
10. Stanford (21-4) did not play.
11. Western Kentucky (23-2) did not play.
12. LSU (20-6) did not play.
13. Connecticut (23-4) beat Pittsburgh 79-55.
14. Texas (17-7) did not play.
15. UNLV (22-5) did not play.
16. Providence (23-4) beat Villanova 74-69.
17. Rutgers (22-4) beat St. Joseph's 73-51.
18. Mississippi (19-7) did not play.
19. Stephen F. Austin (22-3) did not play.
20. Northwestern (17-7) did not play.
21. Iowa (17-7) beat Louisiana Tech 72-57.
22. Notre Dame (20-5) did not play.
23. Long Beach State (17-7) at Pacific.
24. George Washington (21-4) did not play.
25. Lamar (25-2) did not play.

NBA LEADERS

Field Goal Percentage

	FG	FGA	Pct
Williams, Port.	243	395	.615
Gamble, Bos.	361	594	.608
Parish, Bos.	305	513	.595
Divac, LAL	236	406	.581
Barkley, Phil.	480	839	.572
McHale, Bos.	379	675	.561
Paxson, Chi.	198	357	.555
Robinson, S.A.	474	863	.549
Thorpe, Hou.	377	687	.549
Grant, Chi.	267	488	.547

Assists

	G	No.	Avg.
Stockton, Utah	53	755	14.2
Johnson, LAL	52	695	13.4
Adams, Den.	38	436	11.5
K.Johnson, Phoe.	53	522	9.8
Richardson, Minn.	53	520	9.8
Hardaway, G.S.	53	511	9.6
Grant, LAC	53	498	9.4
Bogues, Char.	52	487	9.4
Thomas, Det.	39	357	9.2
Strickland, S.A.	39	336	8.6

BIG TEN STANDINGS

	W	L	Pct.	W	L	Pct.
Ohio State	14	1	.933	24	1	.960
Indiana	11	3	.769	23	4	.846
Illinois	9	5	.643	19	8	.704
Michigan St.	9	5	.643	16	8	.667
Iowa	7	8	.467	18	9	.667
Wisconsin	7	7	.462	13	11	.545
Michigan	6	8	.429	13	12	.542
Purdue	5	9	.357	13	11	.542
Minnesota	3	10	.231	10	13	.435
Nwestern	0	14	.000	5	19	.217

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White Fang (PG)
4:45-7:00-9:30
Silence of the Lamb (R)
4:30-7:15-9:45
L.A. Story (PG-13)
5:00-7:30-9:45

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Law School Court Room, Room 220

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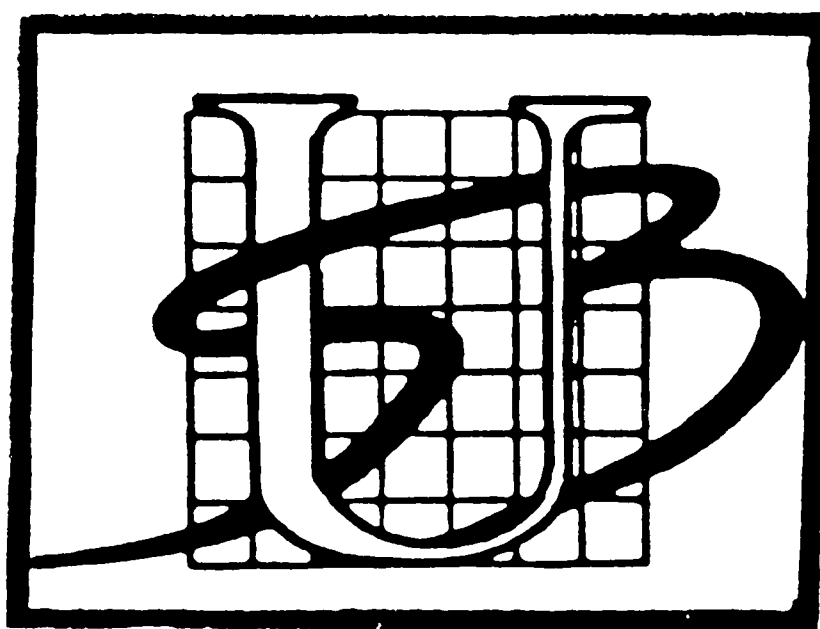
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Cheaney leading 5th-ranked IU

23-4 Hoosiers still have shot at Big Ten Championship

BLOOMINGTON, Ind. (AP) — Their Big Ten hopes virtually dead, No. 5 Indiana is looking to Calbert Cheaney as their meal ticket to a high seed in the NCAA tournament.

Coach Bob Knight's club needs a miracle to catch Big Ten leader Ohio State. The No. 2 Buckeyes would need to lose their remaining three games and Indiana would have to win its remaining four to give the Hoosiers the conference title and the automatic tournament berth it carries.

The Hoosiers (23-4) resume their conference schedule by playing at Michigan State on Thursday, hoping to improve on a 11-3 Big Ten mark.

"Like ground zero," Knight said Sunday when asked about the possibility of earning the Big Ten title.

"We know we've got to win these next four games, gain some momentum heading into the tournament," said Cheaney, who leads Indiana in scoring with a 22-point average after scoring 30 in Sunday's 112-79 romp over Michigan.

"We've got to work on our mental aspect of the game. We've got to go out and decide we're going to play the whole 40 minutes. Anything less is a big problem for us," said the 6-foot-6 Cheaney, who led Indiana in scoring as a freshman with a 17.1 average and has 1,090 points in his 56-game college

career — becoming the fifth player in Indiana history to score 1,000 points by his sophomore season.

Cheaney has reached double figures in 40 consecutive games and only failed to reach that mark twice in his career.

Knight's regimented offense demands production to achieve those figures and Cheaney is shooting 61 percent from the field, including a 45.5 percent performance from 3-point range.

But he's far from satisfied.

"I need to rebound more," he said. "I also want to improve my defense."

"He's so tremendous offensively," said teammate Chris Reynolds. "He gets a mental picture in his mind, the way he wants to play, the way he should play to help us out. I think once Calbert starts hitting his first couple of shots, the only person that can stop him is himself."

"Calbert is probably one of our best offensive players," echoed Indiana guard Jamal Meeks. "He's a big asset."

"Calbert's our offense," said Eric Anderson. "Without him doing the things he does our offense drops down. He's the main threat in our offense ... He opens up our offense for the rest of the team. If you don't stop Calbert you've got no chance of beating us."

Cheaney, one of two Hoosiers to start every game in a season when Knight has used 14 different starting lineups, gives the defense a variety of problems.

"He can drive. He can shoot from outside. He doesn't have any deficiencies offensively. He just needs to pick up his defensive game," Reynolds said. "When he's in there playing well, we're playing well. There is just a direct correlation."

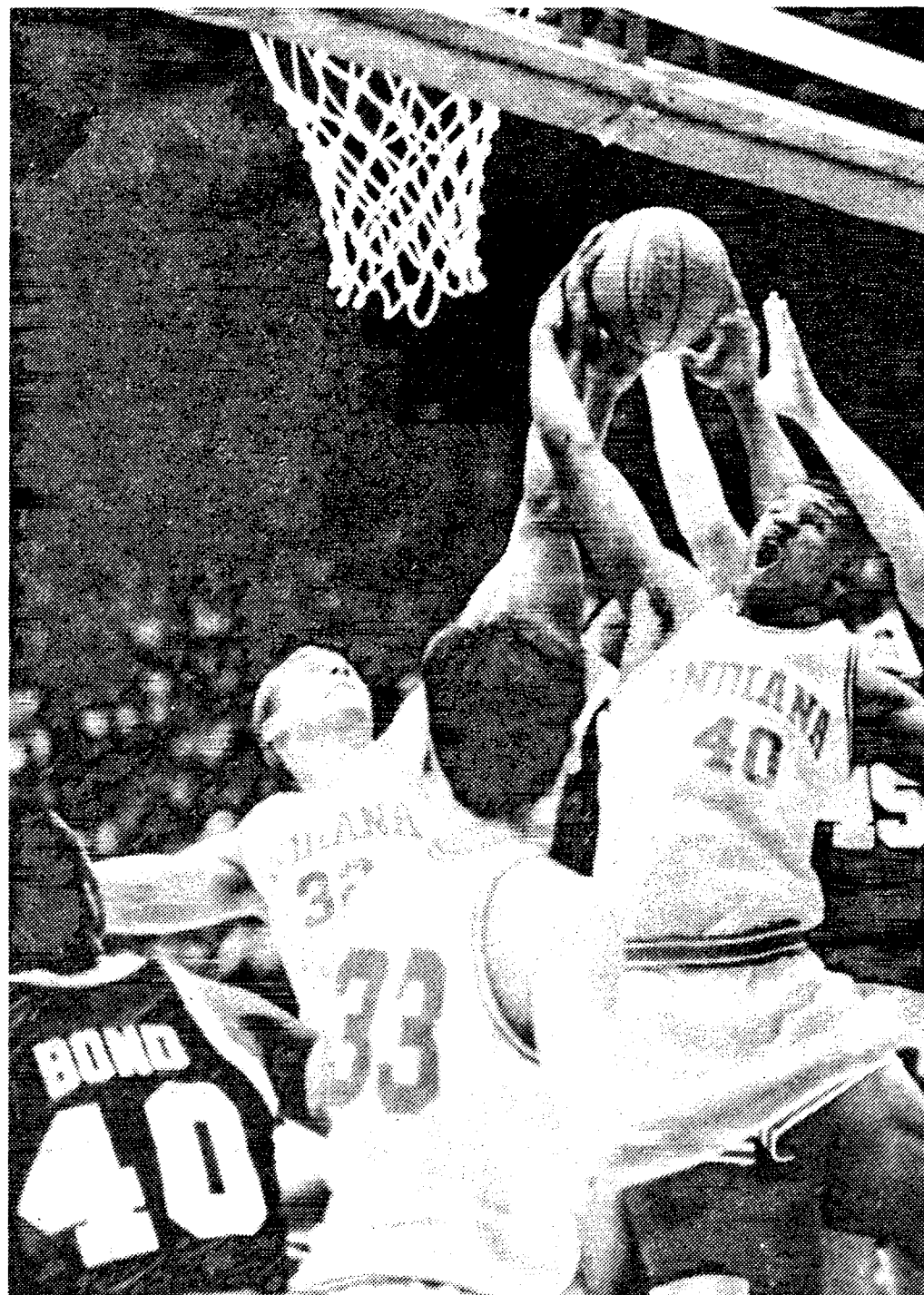
That was demonstrated last week when Cheaney, shooting 85 percent from the line for the season, missed six free throws in an 80-79 overtime loss to Iowa.

"You wouldn't expect him to miss six free throws. It just happened," Reynolds said.

The problem became contagious with Indiana shooting just 56 percent against Iowa (19 of 34). The Hoosiers missed six straight in the final four minutes of regulation, including four by Cheaney.

Sunday, despite scoring a season-high 112 points, Indiana made only 29 of 43 free throws.

"It's like a mist above us and everybody is being affected by it. It seems like everyone is having a problem. I think it's just a matter of practice, practice makes perfect and when practice is over we just need to stick around and shoot some free throws," Reynolds said.



File Photo
Calbert Cheaney, who has 40 consecutive games of scoring in double figures, is averaging 22 points per game for the Hoosiers.

Iowa's Earl pleads innocent to charge

IOWA CITY, Iowa (AP) — Acie Earl, Iowa's leading scorer and rebounder, pleaded innocent Monday to a charge of simple assault filed by a 17-year-old girl who has said she wants the charge dropped.

Randy Larson, Earl's attorney, entered the plea during a two-minute hearing in Johnson County District Court. Earl made no comment other than to confirm that his name was spelled correctly in court papers.

Earl, a 6-foot-10 sophomore from Moline, Ill., was charged late Sunday morning after an altercation with the girl, described as a "longtime friend," in the parking lot of his residence, Larson said. Earl is free on his own recognizance.

Judge John R. Sladek did not set a trial date. Larson said any trial probably would be in late April. A conviction on the charge carries a maximum penalty of 30 days in jail and a \$100 fine.

Larson said the girl, who was not identified because she is a

juvenile, already has called the county attorney's office and asked that charges be dropped.

"There was no injury involved," Larson said. "The lady says there was no intent to injure her, no intent to commit an assault."

In the complaint she filed with police, the girl said Earl chased her after they got into an argument and grabbed her by the neck.

County Attorney J. Patrick White said he spoke with the girl and her mother, who live in Moline, Ill. He refused to say if he was asked to drop charges.

White said he would know by the end of the week whether to pursue the case.

Police Capt. Patrick Harney said the girl, her mother and a girlfriend appeared at the police station soon after Earl was charged and asked that charges be dropped.

"But once the process starts, you can't unarrest anyone," Harney said. "Had they come down here and discussed it, we

probably could have avoided all this."

Iowa coach Tom Davis told reporters who waited for him at courtside prior to the Hawkeyes' practice that he decided to withhold Earl from Monday's workout.

"Obviously Acie had a very private problem," the coach said. "He's trying to deal with it as best he can and keep me informed."

Davis wasn't sure what steps he would take with Earl, who has had brushes with the law three times in the past 16 months.

"We'll have to see what we've got," he said.

In January 1990, Earl was charged with possession of alcohol while under age. Davis then suspended Earl for the Hawkeyes' first six Big Ten games.

Earl also was arrested Oct. 15, 1989, the day basketball practice started, for damaging property in an alcohol-related incident at Western Illinois University in Macomb.

Oakland paying hefty price for pennant success

PHOENIX (AP) — The Oakland Athletics will lose up to \$5 million this year.

Call it the price of success. "We will be \$2 to \$5 million in the red this year," Oakland general manager Sandy Alderson said. "Why do we do it? Because we want to win four (American League pennants) in a row."

Alderson told the Oakland Tribune that his figure does not include the \$10 million the A's will be forced to pay for the latest collusion ruling against baseball owners.

"Forget collusion," Alderson said. "I'm talking operating cost."

The A's will lose money in 1991 because of a payroll that will top \$36 million, compared to \$22 million in 1990, and \$10.7 million in 1988, and the club. The A's were profitable in each of the last two seasons.

Turning a profit this season has become almost impossible. The A's have 13 players with salaries exceeding \$1 million apiece, including five — Jose Canseco, 1990 MVP Rickey Henderson, 1990 Cy Young Award winner Bob Welch,

Dave Stewart and Dennis Eckersley — who will be paid more than \$3 million.

Is there any chance? "Not with the team we have put together at this moment," Alderson said. "Maybe if we drew 3.2 or 3.3 million in attendance. But our season ticket sales have not gone up dramatically, so that's probably not a possibility. ...

"If we repeat last year's attendance, the figure will be a lot closer to the \$2 million than the \$5 million."

The A's, who drew a franchise-record 2.9 million fans last year, fell into their predicament after signing several players to lucrative contracts since the end of last season, but not free agents.

"The guys we've signed to big contracts are guys we wanted to keep in the organization, not guys from outside the organization," Alderson said.

Welch signed a four-year contract worth nearly \$14 million and new-look free agent outfielder Dave Henderson received an \$8 million deal. Mark McGwire and Walt Weiss each received substantial raises.

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Viola, Magrane, Gubicza start spring with injuries

(AP) - The big news from several spring training camps on Monday came out of the doctor's office.

Frank Viola's elbow is acting up, Joe Magrane returned to St. Louis for an elbow examination and Mark Gubicza said he may not be ready for the start of the season.

An examination of Viola's pitching elbow on Monday revealed signs of small bone spurs, but the New York Mets said the left-hander would continue his workouts as scheduled.

Anti-inflammatory medication was prescribed for Viola, who underwent a magnetic resonance image examination. The MRI detected no loose bodies and the team said he would work out on Tuesday at Port St. Lucie, Fla.

"If we felt that a pitcher was seriously hurt, we wouldn't let him throw tomorrow

(Tuesday)," Mets vice president Al Harazin said.

Viola (20-12 in 1990) reported soreness after throwing on Friday, which was unusual for him. "The only thing that concerned me is that I've never had problems at all, especially this early," he said.

Viola, entering the final season of a three-year \$7.9 million contract, is seeking an extension of the agreement that will put over \$4 million a year.

"In contract talks, you don't want to deal with damage goods," Viola said. "The Mets thought it would be good to get everything in the open. The early MRI makes the organization feel better and makes me feel better."

Magrane, also a left-hander, was in St. Louis on Monday to have his sore elbow examined by Dr. Stan London.

"We should know something within 48 hours or so,"

Cardinals spokesman Brian Bartow said.

General Manager Dal Maxvill said earlier that he hoped Magrane's absence from camp would be brief.

"You're always concerned when one of your big people is hurt," Maxvill said. "We've had some bad luck in past springs. Joe has been healthy through his career, so hopefully this is nothing serious. But until (the doctor) has a chance to look at him, we'll have our fingers crossed."

Magrane, 26, had experienced some tightness in the elbow. Trainer Gene Giesemann called the condition an "irritation" that was not responding to treatment.

Gubicza, coming back from shoulder surgery, has modified his prediction that he'll be ready for Kansas City by opening day.

"I'll be ready, but I don't know

what for," he said after a weekend workout at the team's spring training camp in Haines City, Fla. "If it's going north with the club, that's fine. If it's staying down here for extended spring training, that's fine. But I know I'll be ready to pitch at some level."

Gubicza, 28, underwent arthroscopic surgery on his right shoulder last Aug. 2 and didn't pick up a baseball for four months. He began throwing in early December and now is easing his way back into pitching shape.

In other news from spring training camps on Monday:

— Danny Darwin, who missed the first two Boston workouts as he honored a Little League commitment in Houston, threw from the bullpen mound for about 10 minutes. Darwin signed as a free agent with the Red Sox in December for \$11.8 million over four years.

"He was impressive," manager Joe Morgan said. "He must have thrown 40 straight strikes, keeping the ball down both on the inside and down and out. That's what pitching is all about."

— The Texas Rangers opened spring training camp on Monday with 24 pitchers reporting, but one of them was absent — Nolan Ryan. In keeping with his strict workouts program, Ryan, 44, who led the American League in strikeouts, won his 300th game and pitched his sixth no-hitter last year, won't arrive from Alvin, Texas, until March 1.

— The Mets said they would give minor league tryouts this week to former major league pitchers Neil Allen and Mike Jones. Allen, a one-time Met, was in the Cincinnati organization last season and Jones formerly pitched for Kansas City.

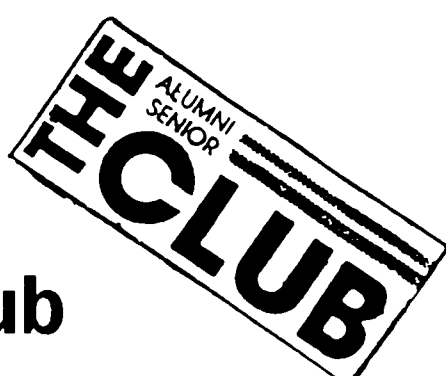
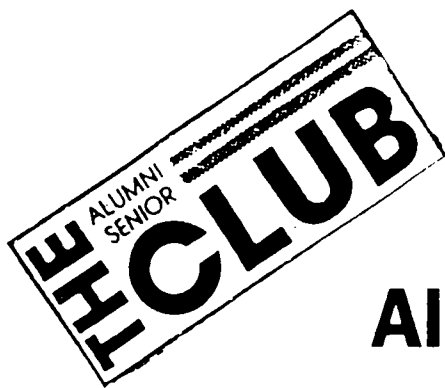
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Chrysler nixes Indy 500 pace car plans

Mitsubishi's Dodge Stealth takes backseat to Viper

HIGHLAND PARK, Mich. (AP) — Chrysler Corp., wary of pressure from the United Auto Workers union and war-driven patriotism, dumped plans to offer a Japanese-made vehicle as the Indianapolis 500 pace car, officials said Monday.

In the place of the Dodge Stealth, made by Mitsubishi Motors Corp., the company will supply the premier American automobile race with a home-grown Dodge Viper, a sports car that doesn't exist yet.

"The selection of Stealth didn't meet universal approval," said John Damoose, Chrysler's marketing vice president. "Some employees beginning with the UAW members in the state of Indiana told us that they wanted a domestically built car to pace the world's most-famous race that happens to be in their own back yard."

Nearly immediately after last September's announcement of the Stealth as the pace car for the Memorial Day race, the UAW protested.

"We had a letter-writing campaign," said Dick Vannatta, president of UAW Local 662 in Anderson, Ind. "We were in the process of planning some other programs as the race drew

near to bring attention to the fact that we had an all-Japanese built car pacing the race.

"There was a lot of discussion about some activities on race day."

Damoose said another part of the decision to change the pace car stemmed from patriotism stirred by the Gulf War.

"In reaction to that," he said, "we want to do whatever we can to support this kind of emotion and pride, not capitalize on it, not exploit it by any means, but at least tie into it and build that pride among the spectators of this race on Memorial Day."

The Stealth and its twin, the Mitsubishi 3000GT, are made in Japan. Chrysler helped with the design and engineering on the project.

The Viper is to go into production later this year in Detroit. Between 200 and 500 of the cars will be built.

Indianapolis Motor Speedway officials are bending some of their rules to allow the Viper to pace the race. Usually, the Speedway requires three versions of the pace car. This time, there will be just one.

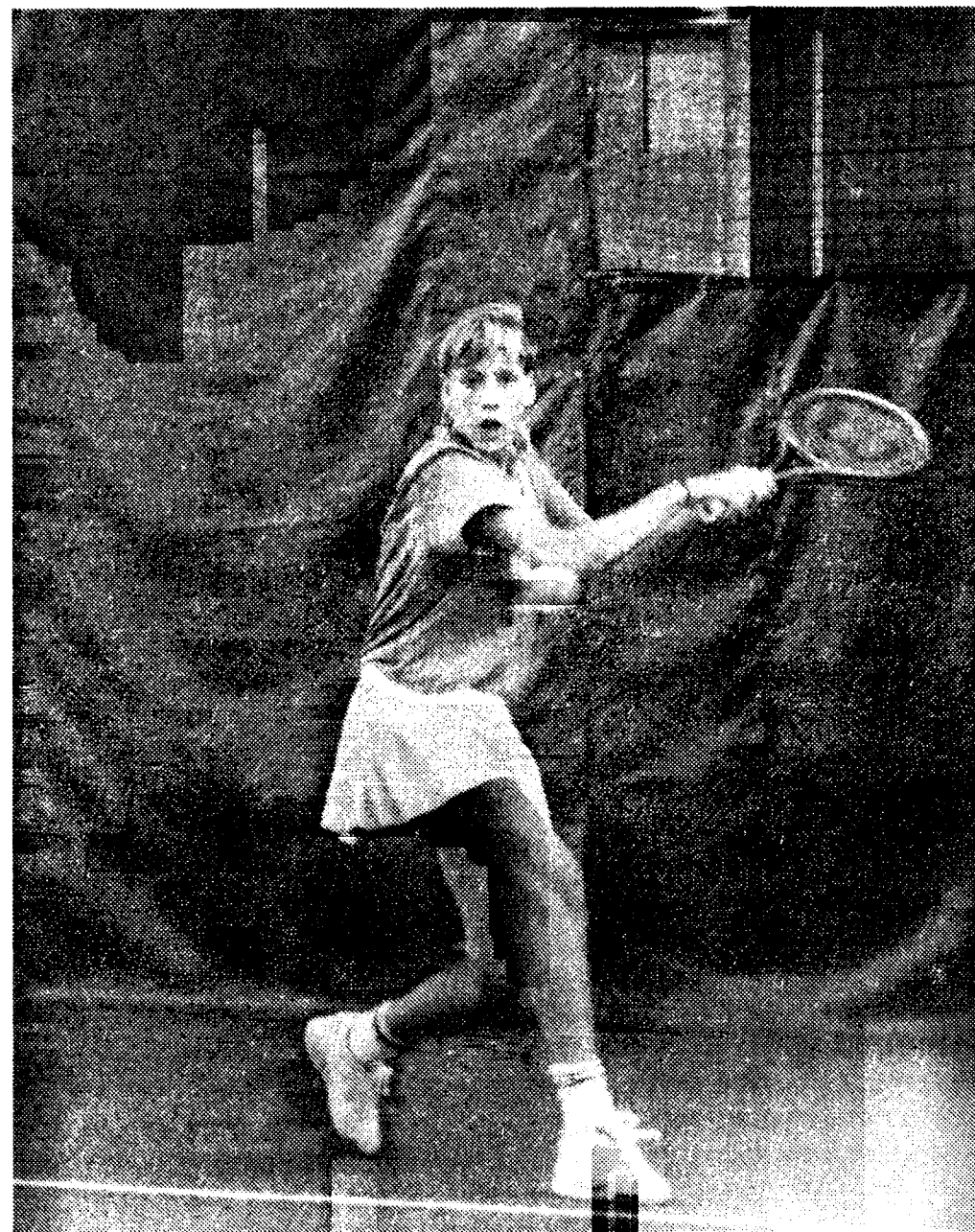
In addition to the Viper,

Chrysler is supplying the Speedway with 160 Dodge brand cars and trucks for use, among other things, as fire trucks and for personal use of race officials during May.

The Viper will be among only a handful of pace cars that have not required performance or safety changes to pace the race. The Viper will be equipped with a V-10, 400-horsepower engine and safety belts across both shoulders and the lap.

Tapping of Viper as the pace car will cause some problems. Only nine of the cars exist now, and each is dedicated to specific testing.

"We must build a special vehicle on top of what we've already committed," said Roy Sjöberg, manager of the Viper development team.



The Observer/Ken Osgood

Lisa Tholen went 2-1 in singles action for the Irish women's tennis team in weekend action against LSU, Minnesota, and Iowa.

Tennis

continued from page 24

inconsistent, but I was just glad to be out there and play a match."

"Christy won against Iowa and Minnesota, and lost to LSU but was way down in the match," said Louderback. "She was tired, but came back after being down a set and 5-2 in the second to force a tiebreaker, and then lost in the tiebreaker. She hasn't played more than a half-hour a day for the last six weeks, so she played well for having sat out that long. We don't want her to get injured,

and since she sat out that long, we have to be careful," said Louderback.

On Sunday, the Irish played both LSU and Minnesota. Against the Tigers, Melissa Harris chalked up a 6-1, 6-0 first singles victory, and Ann Bradshaw-Lisa Tholen won their first-doubles match 6-2, 2-6, 7-6 (9-7) for the Irish points. LSU had received votes in the last top 25 poll, so the match was expected to be tough.

"Everyone was playing very high because Tracy was out.

They're (LSU) a strong team, and when everyone has to move up two positions, it makes a big difference," said Louderback. "That's why it was such a good win for Melissa. She just stayed on top of LSU's girl the whole match."

Harris, along with the rest of the singles lineup, was playing in a different position due to Barton's absence.

"It's real difficult to change from second to first," said Harris.

Baseball

continued from page 24

called back to third.

Ohio State relief pitcher Tim Smith retired the final three batters, and the game was decided in the 11th when Keith Clodnick singled off Chad Hartvigson, scoring Doug Wallenburg, making it 12-11.

"Obviously, we've got to go pitch-by-pitch, inning-by-inning and avoid the snowballing effect on defense," said Murphy. "We can't let a pitcher get in a rhythm, and we learned that every team is going to throw their number-one pitcher against us. It's a great compliment."

Ohio State paid the Irish their highest compliment when they sent their ace, Scott Klingenberg, against them in the two teams' first meeting. Klingenberg, the Detroit Tigers' top draft choice in 1989 and Big Ten freshman of the year last year, pitched a complete game en route to the 6-1 victory. Sophomore Alan Walania pitched six innings for the Irish and took the loss.

Against Nebraska, Notre

Dame pulled off its first-ever win against a Big 8 team. Tom Price got the win for the Irish, pitching two innings of middle relief.

Jacobs opened the scoring for the Irish in the first, slamming a two-run homer after Craig Counsell walked. In the third, designated hitter Adam Maisano hit a solo home run, and in the fourth Maisano came back again with a three-run ground-rule double, making the score 7-0.

With the score 8-5 in the sixth, Tony Livorsi came in and pitched three and one-third innings of scoreless relief for the save. Livorsi and Danapilis were the two players to make the All-Tournament team.

Against Dartmouth, sophomore Chris Michalak relieved David Sinnes in the fourth, pitched five scoreless innings and got the win for the Irish. Alan Walania pitched the final two-thirds of the ninth for the save.

Danapilis opened the scoring for Notre Dame in the fifth, singling home Mike Coss and Matt Haas. In the eighth, Dan Bautch scored on a wild pitch, and one batter later Danapilis scored on a passed ball.

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Lendl seeking top ranking after Volvo Indoor win

MEMPHIS, Tenn. (AP) — Ivan Lendl has sent out the warning signal that he is back on his game and setting his sights on the world's No. 1 ranking after disposing of Michael Stich 7-5, 6-3 in the championship match of the \$750,000 Volvo Indoor.

"I would like to think that I can get back to No. 1 by the end of the year. Hopefully, I can do it earlier," Lendl said after disposing of Michael Stich 7-5, 6-3 to win the Volvo Indoor tennis tournament Sunday.

Lendl, the top seed at Memphis a week after winning at Philadelphia, is currently ranked No. 3 by the ATP Tour. He completed the Memphis tournament with a total of 29 aces in five matches and won his final three matches in straight sets. The first part of

the tournament was a bit of a struggle.

He saved his best effort for Stich, posting five aces and winning every point (33 of 33) when he placed his first serve in play.

"I'm very pleased. I hit the ball nice and clean. I didn't give him any free points and I made a lot of big shots when I needed them," Lendl said.

Lendl, who defeated Stich in the quarterfinals last week in Philadelphia and is 4-0 lifetime against the German, said he played much better this week than in Philadelphia.

"I played better, but if you win — that's what counts," Lendl said after picking up his 90th career tournament title.

Lendl controlled Stich with an assortment of precision ground strokes and called upon a powerful serve when needed,

defeating Stich in 90 minutes and picking up a \$99,000 winner's check.

Stich, seeded seventh and ranked 25th, had not lost his serve in four previous matches. The defending champion earned \$53,000 for his second-place finish.

Although seemingly unable to find acceptable shots that would allow him to move to the net, Stich was able to stay with Lendl through the first 11 games.

Stich, who saved two break points in the fourth game, suffered his first break of service in Game 12.

Lendl reached set point when Stich was unable to return a backhand passing shot from the baseline, then broke Stich's serve and took the first set when the German mis-hit a baseline backhand as he at-

tempted to return a strong Lendl forehand.

"I missed two easy balls," Stich said. "I just lost my concentration."

Lendl broke through again in the second game of the second set.

Stich fell behind 0-40 and saved three break points, but opened the door for Lendl again when he guided a forehand chip shot long. Lendl then broke service and went up 2-0 in the set when Stich sailed an easy baseline forehand long.

Lendl saved three break points in the set's seventh game and finally held serve with a service winner.

"I had him at love-40 and I couldn't break him," Stich recalled. "Usually, two or three points decide a match and you have to take advantage of every chance you have. That's why he

(Lendl) has been able to do what he has the last 5-10 years. That's the difference."

With the set at 5-3, Lendl made quick work of Stich in the deciding game.

Two service winners and a sizzling forehand passing shot gave Lendl two match points. He needed only the first as Stich found himself unable to return Lendl's first serve.

Lendl, who will compete in Rotterdam, Holland, next, said he felt the key to the match was coming back to break Stich quickly in the second set.

"He's been serving so well. I had just won the first set and I didn't want to give him any points," Lendl said. "He had a big mental letdown after the first set and he made some errors. I try to guard against that myself."

Hall veterans committee considers 30

TAMPA, Fla. (AP) — Nellie Fox, Leo Durocher and Phil Rizzuto are likely to be among the 30 nominees considered for election to baseball's Hall of Fame Tuesday when the veterans committee meets.

A three-man screening panel will present the names of 15 former major leaguers as well as 15 ex-umpires, executives and stars from the Negro Leagues umpires to the so-called "old-timers" panel that votes on candidates bypassed for election by the Baseball Writers Association of America.

The 18-man veterans committee includes Hall of Fame members Billy Herman, Ted Williams, Roy Campanella, Stan Musial, Al Lopez and Monte Irvin. Others on the panel are Charles Segar, Edgar Munzel,

Buck O'Neil, Bob Broeg, Birdie Tebbetts, Gabe Paul, Joe L. Brown, Shirley Povich, Allen Lewis, Buzzie Bavasi, Ernie Harwell and Jack Brickhouse.

Bill Guilfoile, associate director of the Hall of Fame, said the screening committee of Segar, O'Neil and Lopez will present the list of nominees to the full committee Tuesday morning. A year ago, the committee met for several hours but did not elect anyone.

Among the candidates receiving strong consideration, but not receiving the necessary three-fourths votes of committee members, in the past are Fox, Rizzuto, Durocher and turn-of-the-century pitcher Vic Willis.

The veterans committee considers former major leaguers

who have been off the baseball writers' ballot for at least three years. The group also is empowered to elect managers, executives, umpires and former Negro League stars.

In the past, the committee has been allowed to consider as many candidates as it saw fit although it was restricted to electing just two new Hall of Famers in any year.

Under new rules approved for this year, the committee can elect a maximum of one new member from the group of former major leaguers nominated by the screening panel.

If also can pick one from the 15 executives, umpires and Negro League players under consideration.

World

continued from page 20

this year. Keith Tower has matured into a strong rebounder and has proven that he can score as well when necessary. Daimon Sweet has blossomed into a big-time college scorer; he is virtually automatic when he gets the ball with his feet set within 15 feet of the basket. Kevin Ellery has had some success both inside and outside for the Irish.

But the frustration has been obvious, too. It was written all over Bennett's face in Notre Dame's loss to Creighton. It shows every time Phelps refers to the losses of Monty Williams to a career-ending heart ailment and LaPhonso Ellis to academic ineligibility.

"People talk about the dream season we could have had,"

Phelps says. "It would have been different if we had Monty and Phonz. If somebody missed a box-out, I could sit him down for a few minutes. But now, who do you want me to sub?"

Phelps's thinly veiled reference to his bench highlights the lack of depth which has been the greatest problem for the Irish this year. With Ellis gone, Notre Dame has only five players with collegiate experience prior to this season. Of the four freshmen on the team only Brooks Boyer has regularly shown flashes of potential, but even he is not ready to start yet in a big-time program.

Despite all of that, if they could have gotten just a couple of shots to fall when they needed them, the Irish would still have a chance at this point of the season. But they just couldn't get it together in the clutch, and that is the most difficult thing of all.

College team baby-sits for bills

MANSFIELD, Pa. (AP) — Roger Clemens will make \$21.5 million to throw strikes over the next four years, but the Mansfield University baseball team claims it will work harder to make \$13,000 a year.

It baby-sits.

Thirteen nights a year, the team's 29 players host "Kids Nite Out" in a manner that is as deceiving as the old hidden-ball trick.

"We try to keep them as occupied as possible so they don't perceive it as being baby-sat," baseball coach Harry Hillson says. "Some kids don't like the idea that they're being baby-sat."

For \$5 — payable in advance — parents leave their children at Mansfield University's Decker Gymnasium for five

hours, enough time for the parents to enjoy a night on the town in Elmira, N.Y., or Williamsport, the closest cities to Mansfield, a town of about 4,000.

"There's not a whole lot for kids to do on a Saturday night in Mansfield," Hillson said. "There's no YMCA, no sponsored recreation halls. They get a treat coming up on campus."

"The players also are limited in what they can do in town, and this gives them something different to do on a Saturday night," he added.

In the gym and sports complex, students can swim or play dodge ball, volleyball, basketball, stickball or football, depending on the season. It's like a summer sports camp done very quickly, complete with the

headaches.

"You know how loud kids can get, right? Well, the first year there was no music. Now we've figured out to play music at a level where you can't hear the yelling," Hillson said.

The bulk of the money raised pays for the team's annual March swing through Florida, but it also has been used to beef up the baseball team's facilities.

Mansfield has the only field tarp in the Pennsylvania State Athletic Conference, the largest scoreboard, the only permanent bleachers and a separate practice field dedicated solely to baseball, sports information director Steve McCloskey said.

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Christmas in April 1991

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February 25-March 1 in North and South Dining Halls during lunch
February 25-March 1 at LaFortune information desk.

On-Campus Sign-ups:

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Blues looking for revenge tonight against Blackhawks

CHICAGO (AP) — The St. Louis Blues are clinging to a tenuous lead in the Norris Division after being manhandled by the Chicago Blackhawks.

But they get a chance for revenge Tuesday in St. Louis.

The Blackhawks whipped St. Louis 6-2 on Sunday to narrow the Blues' lead to one point, but they'll play again Tuesday.

"We can't rest on our laurels," said Jeremy Roenick, who got two goals and an assist in the

first period as the Blackhawks opened a 4-0 lead.

"We've got to really play tough. They'll be waiting for us in their building."

Steve Larmer got Chicago on the board just 2 minutes into the game on a power play. Roenick scored his first of the night at 4:19. His second of the night, a shorthanded goal, went in off the stick of Blues' defenseman Adam Oates at 8:17.

Steve Thomas scored from the

blue line at 10:33, to make it 4-0.

"They came ready to play. We did not," St. Louis coach Brian Sutter said.

The Blues may have wasted some goals Saturday when they pasted Boston 9-2. That loss and Chicago's victory Sunday sent the Bruins skidding to third in the overall standings with 80 points, behind Chicago's 82 and the Blues' 83.

St. Louis has played three

fewer games than Boston and one fewer than the Blackhawks.

Chicago opened an 11-point lead over the Blues in the standings in January. But the Blues went have been hot so far this month while the Blackhawks have struggled.

Coach Mike Keenan said his Blackhawks are coming back.

"We've put it together the last three games — two wins and a tie — and we're getting that feeling back," Keenan said.

And the success has come at

the expense of some of the best the league has to offer. The two victories came over the only two teams in the NHL with better records than the Blackhawks — Boston and St. Louis. And the tie came against Minnesota, mired in fourth in the Norris, but sizzling lately.

The Blackhawks held Brett Hull scoreless for the first time in 10 games.

"To me, he is the best offensive player in the league this year," Thomas said.

WBC to decide champion

NEW YORK (AP) — The World Boxing Council's Executive Council ruled Monday that the winner of the Mike Tyson-Razor Ruddick fight will be declared its heavyweight champion if the WBC wins its arbitration with Evander Holyfield and George Foreman.

Holyfield, the undisputed heavyweight champion following his victory over James "Buster" Douglas last year, opted to make his first title defense against Foreman instead of a WBC-mandated match against Tyson.

Representatives for Tyson, who lost the title to Douglas last February, wanted the title declared vacant and the winner of his bout with Ruddock on March 18 to be declared cham-

pion. The WBC denied both requests, saying that to do so would violate an injunction staying such an action until the arbitration is resolved.

A federal judge last month refused to consider a lawsuit over the WBC's efforts and bumped the case back to state court, where judge Amos Sanders has already ordered arbitration. Earlier this month, Sanders continued an injunction forcing the World Boxing Council to sanction the bout as a championship contest.

Saunders ruled that the WBC actions in failing to give Holyfield prior notice before ruling that the bout would not be sanctioned were improper and could not be considered by the arbitrators.


SPORTS BRIEFS

■**The WVFI Sports Trivia Contest** kicks off today with four games from 7-9 p.m. in Fisher Hall. Like roast beef sandwiches? Then join the audience with a chance to win prizes.

■**The ND Sailing Club** will hold a meeting today at 6:30 p.m. in Rm. 204 O'Shag. New members welcome. Dues may be paid at the meeting. \$25 for one semester, \$35 for two semesters. Any questions, contact Maura Sullivan at 284-5224.

■**Attention crew members:** meeting Wednesday at 7:30 p.m. in 127 Nieuwland. Balance for break is due, along with \$30 for ergathon. Ruppel, please come!


■**Bookstore Basketball:** Late and faculty sign-ups today through Wednesday, February 27 from 3-6 p.m. in the SUB office on the second floor of LaFortune.



CULTURAL CALENDAR
1990-1991

SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE


THU
Theater

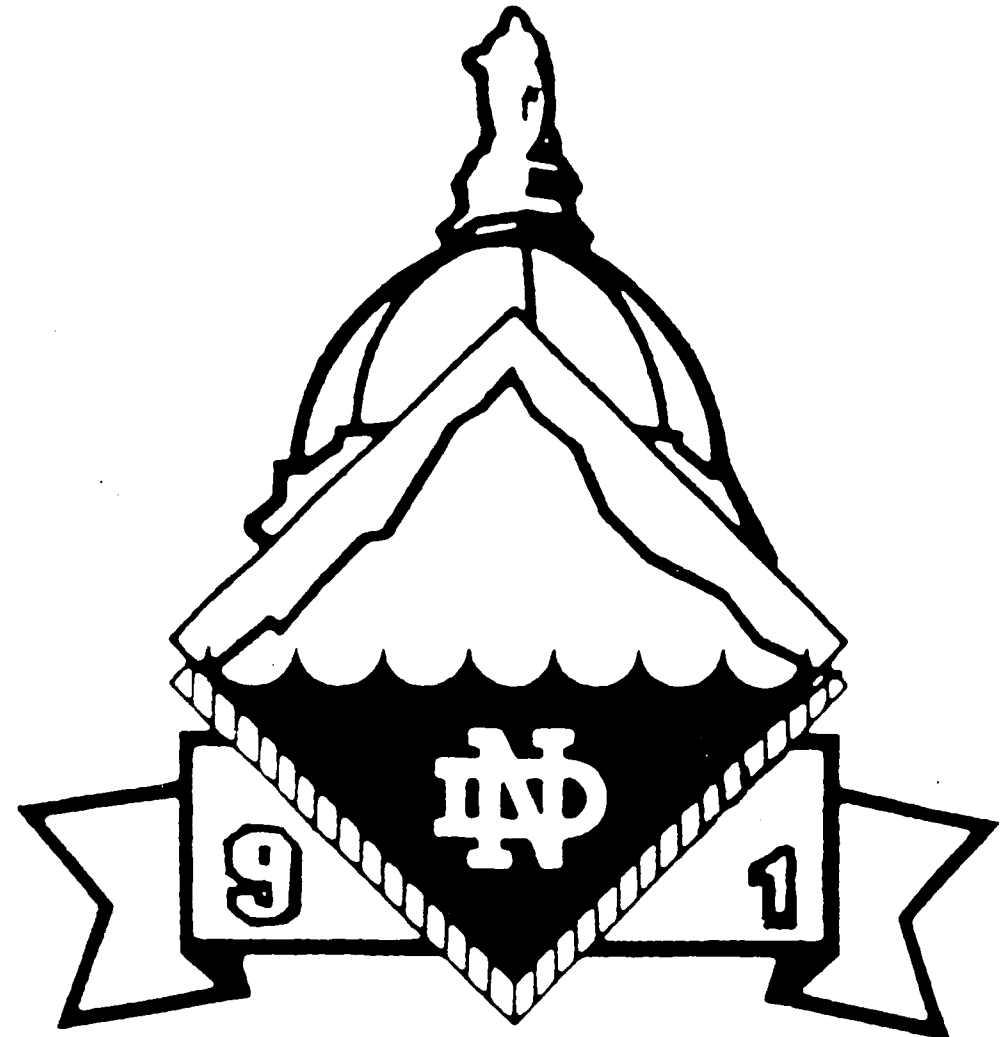


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Saint Mary's College
NOTRE DAME - INDIANA



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THAT THE HONOR CODE AT THE
UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME
SHOULD BE ABOLISHED

Semi-Finals

WEDNESDAY, Feb 27th • 9pm

Morrissey vs. Lyons at Montgomery Theatre
St Ed's vs. Grace 2 at Hayes-Healy Auditorium



LECTURES

4:30 p.m. Lecture, "Mitochondria DNA Polymerase: Structure, Mechanism, DNA Replication Fidelity," Dr. Lauri Kaguni, Michigan State University, East Lansing. Auditorium, Galvin Life Sciences. Sponsored by Biological Science.

7 p.m. Lecture, "Karl Krolow's 'Someone II': And Autobiographical Poem," Vera B. Profit, Associate Professor. Lounge, Hesburgh Library. Sponsored by Department of German and Russian Languages and Literatures.

CAMPUS

Tuesday

7 p.m. Film, "Jules and Jim," Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum.

7:30 p.m. Charismatic Prayer Meeting and Mass. Log Chapel.

8 p.m. African Film Festival: "Chocolat". Center for Social Concerns Multi-Purpose Room. Sponsored by African and African-American Studies Programs; African Students Association; Center for Social Concerns; and Minority, International, and Non-Traditional Student Life Affairs at SMC.

9 p.m. Film, "The Big Sleep." Annenberg Auditorium, Snite Museum.

Wednesday

9 a.m. Workshop By Claire Docherty and Suzanne Smith of the University Counseling center on "Women Balancing Multiple Roles: Wife, Mother and Student." At the Wilson Commons. Sponsored by University Counseling Center.

MENU

Notre Dame

Chicken Romano
Beef Stew/Biscuit
Chili Cheese Macaroni
Broiled Chicken

CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON

KEEP TWO MAGNUMS IN MY DESK. ONE'S A GUN, AND I KEEP IT LOADED. THE OTHER'S A BOTTLE AND IT KEEPS ME LOADED. I'M TRACER BULLET. I'M A PROFESSIONAL SNOOP.



IT'S A TOUGH JOB, BUT THEN, I'M A TOUGH GUY. SOME PEOPLE DON'T LIKE AN AUDIENCE WHEN THEY WORK. ENOUGH OF THEM HAVE TOLD ME SO WITH BLUNT INSTRUMENTS THAT I'M A PHRENOLOGIST'S DREAM COME TRUE.



SNOOPING PAYS THE BILLS, THOUGH. ESPECIALLY BILL, MY BOOKIE, AND BILL, MY PROBATION OFFICER.



SO WHEN A TALL BRUNETTE OPENED MY DOOR WITH A CASE FOR ME, MY HEART DID A FEW CALISTHENICS AND I TOOK THE JOB.

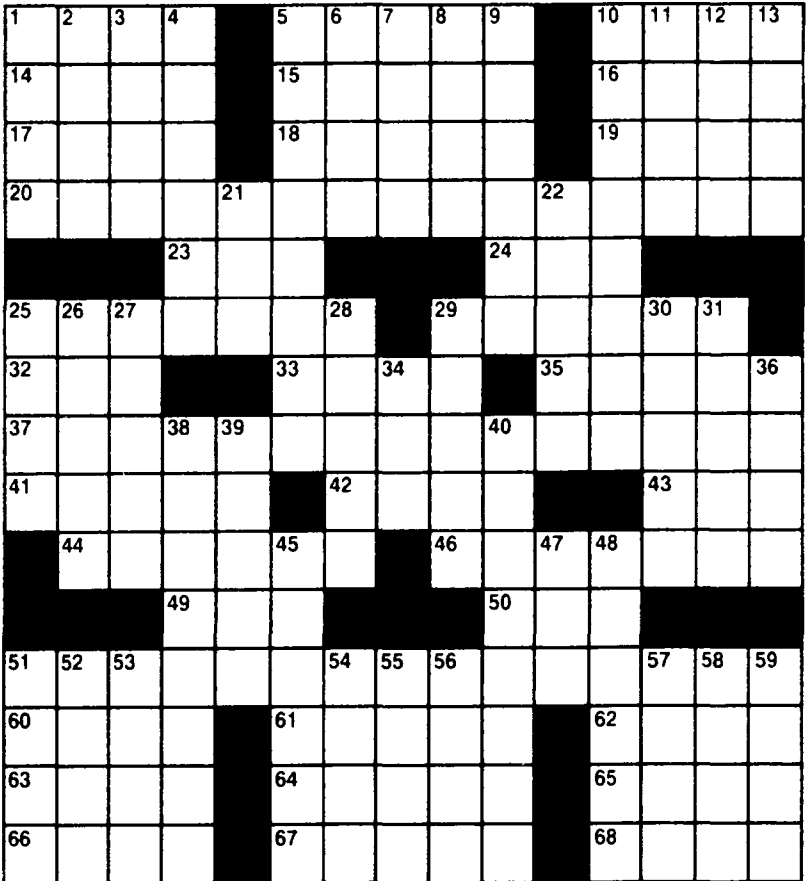


CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**

1 Cordage fiber
5 Tenth Greek letter
10 Virginia —, actress from Mo.
14 Region
15 Margarine
16 River in SW England
17 Liberty precursor
18 Wolf cries
19 Center of a Baldwin
20 N.F.L. fliers?
23 Sound receiver
24 Super ending
25 Combine
29 Permits
- 32 Old — (the sun)
33 Dip out
35 Akin on Mom's side
37 N.L. flier?
41 Point on a prickly plant
42 Term of imprisonment
43 J.F.K. announcement
44 Series of steps
46 Absorption processes
49 Foot digit
50 Male swan
51 A.L. fliers?
60 Above
61 Concur
62 Verve
- DOWN**

1 Those who overact
2 Buffalo-to-Albany canal
3 Plateau
4 Pale shade
5 A cousin of cabbage
6 Tub plant
7 Church benches
8 Pope John Paul II, e.g.
9 Attack
10 Pasta for Yankee Doodle?
11 Assert
12 American colonies' capital: 1777-78
13 Units
21 Label
22 Sank a putt
25 Vice prin., for one
26 Winged flame seekers
27 Apportion
28 Ship's sail supports
- 63 Actor-musician Arnez
64 Cloudless
65 Relief org.
66 " — the fray"
67 Retains
68 Fork prong



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

ATLAS	OPS	SHOW
MAUNA	ARTS	CAPE
OUTOF	STEAM	ORAL
TENET	CIO	TELL
	SYNERGIC	
ARAW	LID	SCHMO
GALA	EXEC	EMOTE
RIPTIDE	ASSISTS	
ASHES	DISH	SEEN
EARED	LTR	TYRE
	CERULEAN	
OMER	ANN	NAOMI
LOSE	ICESKATERS	
ERAS	NASA	CONAN
ONUS	PST	PEONY

- 29 Noted Tex. mission
30 Diminishes in intensity
31 Assam or Orissa
34 Here, in Paris
36 Greek resistance force in W.W. II
38 Handel composition
39 Source of strength
- 40 Life guards, often
45 Pin up again
47 A Stoooge
48 Remonstrate
51 Fuss
52 Baking chamber
- 53 Nap
54 Eye flirtatiously
55 Fonda role in "Klute"
56 Vault
57 Jai —
58 Exaggerated story
59 Koko's weapon
- Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



"Make a note of this, Muldoon. . . The wounds seem to be caused by bird shot . . . blg bird shot."

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Irish look to get back on winning track vs. Dayton

Seniors Singleton, Ellery playing in last game at JACC

By KEN TYSIAC
Associate Sports Editor

The Notre Dame men's basketball team will try to rebound from Saturday night's disappointing defeat at St. John's when it hosts Dayton tonight at 8 p.m. at the Joyce ACC.

The Flyers (13-12) are also coming off a weekend loss. Dayton was defeated 73-63 by Fordham in Madison Square Garden in the opening game of Saturday night's college basketball doubleheader which also saw the Irish lose 57-55 to the Redmen.

Notre Dame defeated the Flyers 73-67 at Dayton on January 29. Center Keith Tower had perhaps the best game of his career in that one, scoring 22 points and pulling down 11 rebounds to key the victory.

The Flyers tried to rattle the Irish in the loss by utilizing a full-court press and attempting 22 three-point goals. Dayton converted on just six of those trifectas, however, and Notre Dame had little trouble knifing

through the press. Still, Irish coach Digger Phelps does not expect the Flyers to change their strategy very much.

"It's obvious that they're going to press, they're going to play matchup zone, and they will shoot the threes in transition as well as in the half-court offense," Phelps says.

Notre Dame, of course, is more comfortable with a deliberate tempo. The Irish are expected to try to be patient on offense and work to get the types of shots which allowed them to shoot 52 percent from the field at Dayton. But Notre Dame guards Tim Singleton and Elmer Bennett will have to work their way through the Flyer pressure first.

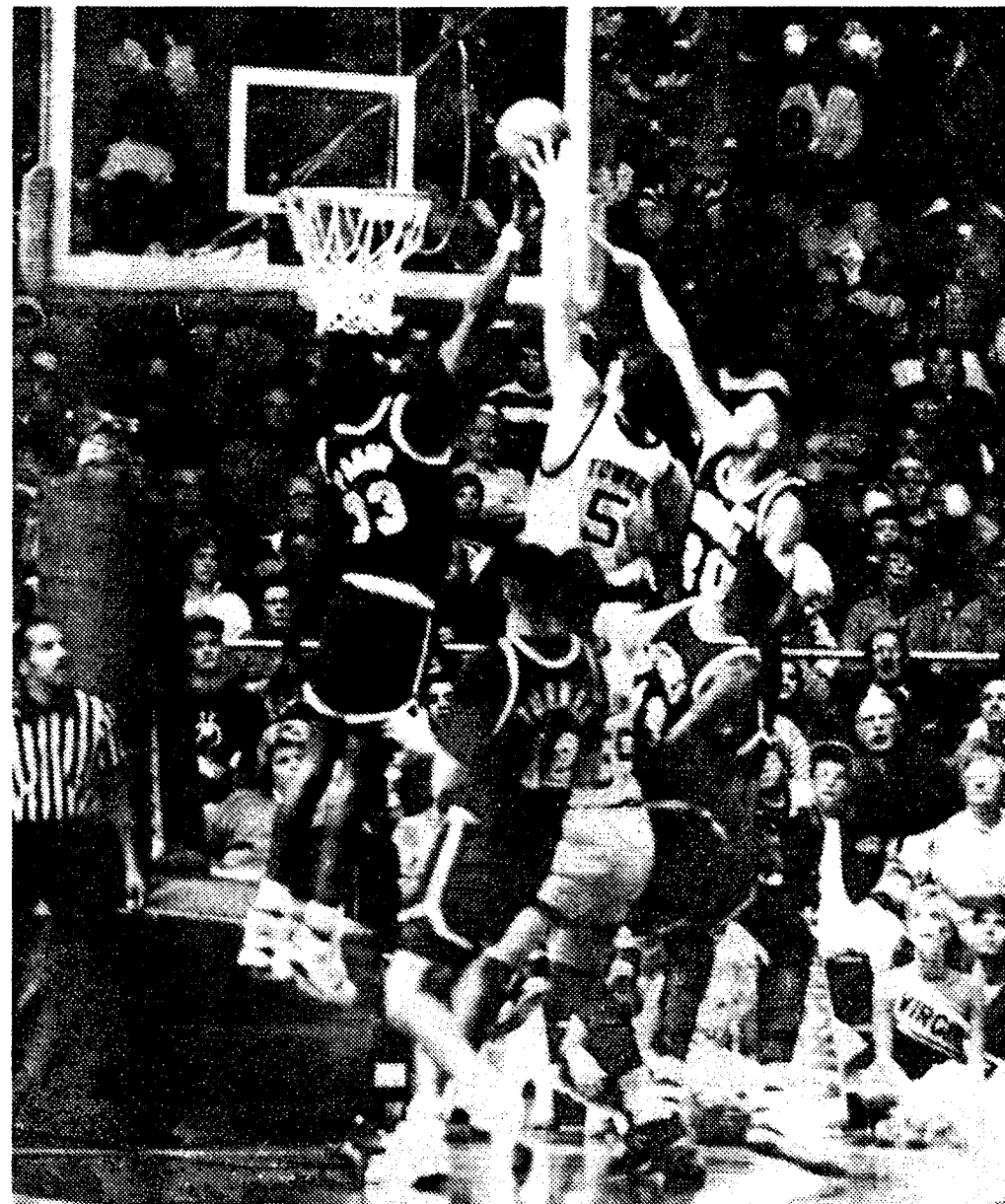
"Again, it comes back to their full-court pressure and on defense and their three-point shooting on offense," Phelps says. "I thought (Alex) Robertson Saturday night was hitting his threes from behind the NBA line."

Robertson, the Flyers' third-leading scorer at 12.3 ppg, made six of nine from three-

point land against Fordham. Dayton's top scoring threats are guards Chip Jones, who averages 20.7 ppg and has led the Flyers in scoring 16 times this season, and Norm Grevey, who is averaging 13.1 ppg coming off the bench. Centers Makor Shayok and Wes Coffee will pound the boards for the Flyers.

The Irish are expected to counter with Singleton and Bennett (14.6 ppg) at the guards. Daimon Sweet, who is shooting 57.5 percent from the field and leads the team with 16.0 ppg, will start at one forward, while senior Kevin Ellery (11.3 ppg) will play the other forward spot. Tower (6.5 rpg) will start at center.

NOTES—Singleton and Ellery will be playing their last home game tonight at the JACC. As is customary, they will address the student body immediately following the game. . . The Flyers average over 25 three-point attempts per game. They are hitting at a 36.0 percent pace from that range. . . Sweet is averaging 21.3 ppg over his last three games.



The Observer/Matt Mitino
Junior center Keith Tower scored 22 points and grabbed 11 rebounds in the last matchup with Dayton, a 73-67 win.

Close losses cause Irish hoops NCAA bid

"We just couldn't get the ball to fall when we needed it."

Those were the words of coach Digger Phelps after the Irish men's basketball team lost another close one Saturday night. But those words would have been appropriate on countless other occasions this season as well.

Notre Dame lost by two points to St. John's, which has been ranked as high as fifth in the nation, Saturday night. The Irish also lost to Indiana, which at one time was ranked as high as fourth, 70-67 early in the season. As if that wasn't enough, they have suffered one-point defeats versus Syracuse and Virginia at home, and they fell by two to Boston College.

This is a basketball team which could very easily be on the NCAA Tournament bubble if it knew how to pull games out at crunch time. If the Irish had won four of those five close losses, they would be 15-13 right now, and with the schedule they have played they probably would have a legitimate shot at being a part of March Madness.

But because they have not been able to produce when the game is on the line, they probably won't even have a chance to participate in the National Invitational Tournament. Phelps's squad had some big victories in the palm of its hand, but whenever the buzzer sounded the Irish had somehow managed to score a few less points than their highly-regarded opponents. Losing close games like that has to be disappointing.

"I think it's frustrating more than disappointing, because of the way we have lost," Phelps says. "Like the other night against St. John's, there were four key possessions and we didn't get the job done on any of them."

Elmer Bennett threw up two off-balance shots and missed a box-out, and Tim Singleton made a bad pass that Kevin Ellery couldn't handle underneath the hoop. Four mistakes like that with the game on the line added up to a St. John's victory. Similar mistakes in the past have cost the Irish in the other close losses. They just haven't been able to get the job done with the game on the line.

"If that's our identification of what we have as a team, we have nobody to blame but ourselves," Phelps says. "It was a rebound that cost us against Syracuse, where if we do more than put an arm on (Billy) Owens, we've got it. You can break it down on tape, but that's why we're not three-for-five, four-for-five, or five-for-five in those games."

Instead, the Irish went zero-for-five against Indiana, Virginia, Boston College, Syracuse and St. John's. Where they might have been on the road to the NCAAs, they are now in danger of losing 20 games.

It's not that there have been no positives for Notre Dame



Ken Tysiac
World of Sports

Baseball loses in 13 to Ohio St.

Season opening tournament presents questions for ND

BY SCOTT BRUTOCAL
Assistant Sports Editor

Beginning a familiar experience in an unfamiliar fashion, the Notre Dame baseball team began its season last weekend at the Phoenix Thunderbirds Tournament in an uncharacteristic way—being the favorite.

The 13th-ranked Irish did not win the tournament—16th-ranked Ohio State did that, beating the Irish 12-11 in the championship game Sunday—but the weekend served to answer some questions and pose new ones about the 1991 squad.

"We found out a lot of things about our team," said coach Pat Murphy. "We learned about the competitiveness of our team when the chips are down and things aren't going our way."

Notre Dame fought back against Ohio State Sunday when, down 9-3 in the seventh



Eric Danapilis

inning, they came back to tie the score at 9-9 in the ninth, only to lose 12-11 in the 11th. Previously in the tournament, Notre Dame had beaten Dartmouth 4-2, defeated Nebraska 8-5 and lost to Ohio State 6-1.

Down 9-3 in the seventh inning of the championship game, Notre Dame scored two runs to narrow the gap to 9-5. In the

eighth, Frank Jacobs singled and Eric Danapilis followed with a home run, making the score 9-7. Freshman Tom Price held the Buckeyes without a run in the bottom of the seventh and eighth.

In the ninth, Edwin Hartwell opened with a single, Craig Counsell followed with another single, and Cory Mee singled in Hartwell. Then Jacobs slapped an apparent triple to right, scoring both runners and making the score 10-9.

But it wasn't that easy. The umpire ruled that right fielder Mike Mulligan, although he picked up the ball near the Irish bullpen and threw it to third, had been prevented by the bullpen bench from getting the ball quickly. Jacobs was called back to second base and pinch runner Craig Layson, who had scored the go-ahead run, was

see BASEBALL, page 20

Women's tennis goes 2-1 over weekend

By RICH SZABO
Sports Writer

With a squad hampered by injuries and playing three matches in two days, the Notre Dame women's tennis team went 2-1 at the Eck Tennis Pavilion over the weekend.

The Irish (8-2) downed Iowa 6-2 on Saturday and Minnesota 7-2 on Sunday afternoon, falling to LSU 6-2 in between. The team played this weekend without regular one-singles player Tracy Barton, who is nursing a sore shoulder. Katie Clark, normally in the singles lineup as well, also did not play, due to a back injury suffered a little over a week ago.

Irish coach Jay Louderback said, "We had some good per-

formances this weekend. Melissa Harris played number-one singles and did not lose a match. She beat LSU's top girl, who Tracy had lost to in the fall, and really had a great weekend."

"Tracy is getting treatment every day and will hopefully be practicing this week," said Louderback. "A week from Thursday we play at Northwestern and we want to have her back for that. Katie Clark sees a doctor again on Thursday. I don't know how long it will be for her, but right now it does not look good."

On Saturday, the Irish swept the singles matches against LSU, led by Harris' 6-4, 6-3 victory over Lori Hash. Lisa Tholen, Terri Vitale, Kim Pacella and Christy Faustmann

posted straight-set wins, and Kristy Doran took a three-setter, winning the deciding set 6-2. Iowa took the second and third doubles contests in two sets, while first doubles was not played.

This weekend marked Faustmann's return to the lineup after a bout with mononucleosis. She had missed the entire spring season up to date.

"The last real tournament I played was in November. It was great to be out there, to be with the team and do my part," said Faustmann. "I got really tired, I guess due to the illness, and it felt like I was a half-step short to every ball. I played as well as I expected to and was a little

see TENNIS, page 20