

The Observer

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MONDAY, APRIL 8, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Official policy on smoking created by new task force

By ANNMARIE ZELL
News Writer

University president Father Malloy has created a task force to formulate an official policy on smoking.

In announcing his task force, Malloy referred to the "health dangers faced by smokers and indirectly by others who are exposed to secondary smoke." Secondary smoke is a "particularly difficult problem" for the University because all university buildings have recirculated air, added Malloy.

Malloy described the task force as "representing various groups throughout the university." John Duman, associate dean, College of Science, and chairman of the task force, referred to the task force as a "cross-section of the Notre Dame community." The task force has representatives from the student body, secretarial staff, administration, health services, smokers, and non-smokers, alike.

The task force, which reports

to the Environmental Issues Committee, a committee investigating environmental issues across the university, plans to develop a policy by November 1991. The policy recommendation will then be submitted to the University administration for final approval and adoption.

The current informal smoking policy has left smoking arrangements to individual departments and buildings, and in instances of confrontations between smokers and non-smokers, non-smokers were given preference.

There is a wide gamut of possibilities the task force could recommend, ranging from a total ban, to designating smoking areas, to complete freedom. "At this point," Duman said, "We don't know what we are going to do. We have an open mind."

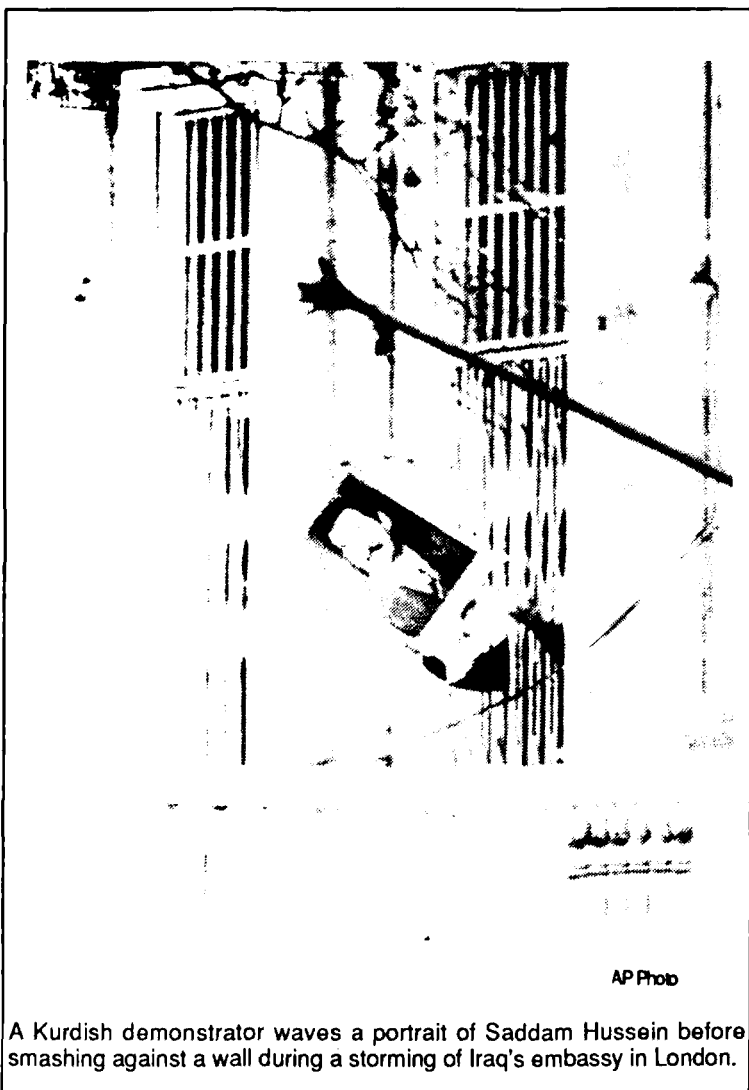
"We'll be looking at all the buildings on campus. The Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center, Morris Inn and the Huddle will all be considered separately," said Duman.

Currently the task force en-

courages input from members of the Notre Dame community. "At this point we're waiting for people to know we exist and get input. If you have feelings about the issue, we want your input, preferably written. It would be helpful if you could specify how you accommodate smokers in your area of the community."

President Malloy wrote in his announcement of the task force, "Knowing this issue is one of personal concern to all faculty, students and employees, I urge you to contact any member of this task force to express your concern, and even more importantly your ideas, particularly as they relate to your local situation."

Many buildings have formed adequate compromises. For example, Sorin Hall bans smoking everywhere but on one side of the front porch. In fact, Duman conceded, "in some buildings, smoking is not a problem because there aren't many smokers. However, there have been problems in the library and in the dome."



A Kurdish demonstrator waves a portrait of Saddam Hussein before smashing against a wall during a storming of Iraq's embassy in London.

AP Photo

Somavia suggest UN show more concern for people

BY LAUREN AQUINO
Assistant News Editor

Presently a "new world order" does not yet exist, but instead we are in a state of change, according to Juan Somavia, Chilean Ambassador of the United Nations.

Somavia spoke Friday night at a lecture entitled "The United

Nations and a New World Order." This lecture was the second public session of the New World Order Project Conference which is sponsored by the Institute for International Peace Studies.

Prior to the Gulf Crisis, there has been a slow change throughout the world, and the political aspect of the United States was slowly and discretely

emerging as a powerful force, said Somavia.

The war drastically changed the ideas of world order in countries other than the United States, he added. Governments had a tendency to grope for an ideology of war which is an impossible notion. Thus, he suggested that we should contemplate "what other values we share." All human beings share certain values, but we have

never before tried to deal with the problem by taking advantage of this fact.

Also, as far as private decision making goes, there has been a shrinking influence of the United States, therefore a growing feeling of helplessness throughout the rest of world.

"We should not let ourselves become engulfed in the gulf war," Somavia stated. We must

acknowledge the fact that prior to the war, the United Nations did reap a number of successes in the political field.

"The United Nations will have to dispose of a permanent peace keeping force," Somavia lectured. This could be completed in four ways:

see ORDER/ page 7

President Bush prays for Iraqis and suggests an expanded role for the UN

HOUSTON (AP) — President Bush prayed Sunday for Iraqis suffering under government repression and suggested that an expanded United Nations role in humanitarian aid may help stabilize the situation.

At church services, his voice at times shaking with emotion, Bush offered thanks for the allied victory in the Persian Gulf War and prayed for Iraq's government — although not by name.

"Yes, we pray for our enemies that a just peace may come to their troubled land," he said in brief remarks at St. Martin's Episcopal Church where he has long been a parishioner.

Bush marked what he had proclaimed as a national day of thanksgiving for the conclusion of the Gulf War.

"We thank you for sparing the lives of so many of our men and women who went to the gulf," he said. "It is the time to give thanks to God not for

winning the war, but for helping us to do what was right."

After the church service, Bush met with Mexico's President Carlos Salinas de Gortari to discuss trade issues.

During a joint news conference with Salinas, Bush said he envisioned "an additional role" for the United Nations in promoting peace in violence-torn Iraq.

He was not specific about what he meant, but White House spokesman Roman Popadiuk said later that Bush was talking about the United Nations helping refugees inside Iraq with humanitarian aid and logistics.

"We expect an expanded role for the United Nations in managing the refugee problem, and thus help in stabilizing the current situation," Popadiuk said.

see BUSH/ page 4



New Kids

The New Kids on the Block perform at the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center Sunday. Story, p.13.

The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

INSIDE COLUMN

Sleeping habits make life exciting

WARNING: This person talks in her sleep and may very well be dangerous in the late hours of the night. Proceed with caution.

This is what should be placed above my bed, as my roommates could certainly attest.



Lisa Eaton
Managing Editor

My roommates and I have come to the conclusion that talking in my sleep is my way of relieving stress. At night I get out all of the tension that has been building up during the day. And let me tell you, I have had some pretty serious tension to relieve in the past few years.

But before I start to regale you with all of my nighttime adventures, it should be duly noted that I do not remember anything that I say or do during my sleep and that everything that I know about what I have done and said has come from my roommates. All exaggeration, modification and down right lying has come from them. This whole "you talk in your sleep" thing could be one big giant joke being played upon me by my family, friends and roommates.

Freshman year was one of my best as far as sleep talking was concerned. My roommates thought I was Satan coming to mangle them in the middle of the night.

Our room had a tile that squeaked whenever somebody stepped on it and sure as shootin' I would talk up a storm whenever someone stepped on it.

Now when I say talk, I really don't mean talk. I mean scream like the devil and all of his little minions are chasing after you trying to catch your pajamas on fire. Like I said earlier, I have had a lot of tension to relieve.

So my roommate was up working on a paper one night and she came into the room and stepped on the squeaking tile and right on cue I sat up (for better vocal support, no doubt), opened my eyes (for some unknown reason I frequently open my eyes while talking), looked straight at her and said (read: screamed in my devil and his minions voice) "I hate this place, I hate this place!!!" and a few other things. I then just laid down and went back to my quiet slumber, while my roommate was left alone to contemplate what had just happened.

Now, freshman year is bad enough without having a Jykell and Hyde roommate who scares the pants right off you every time you step on the wrong tile, but I must say that my midnight vocals certainly made life very interesting in my room.

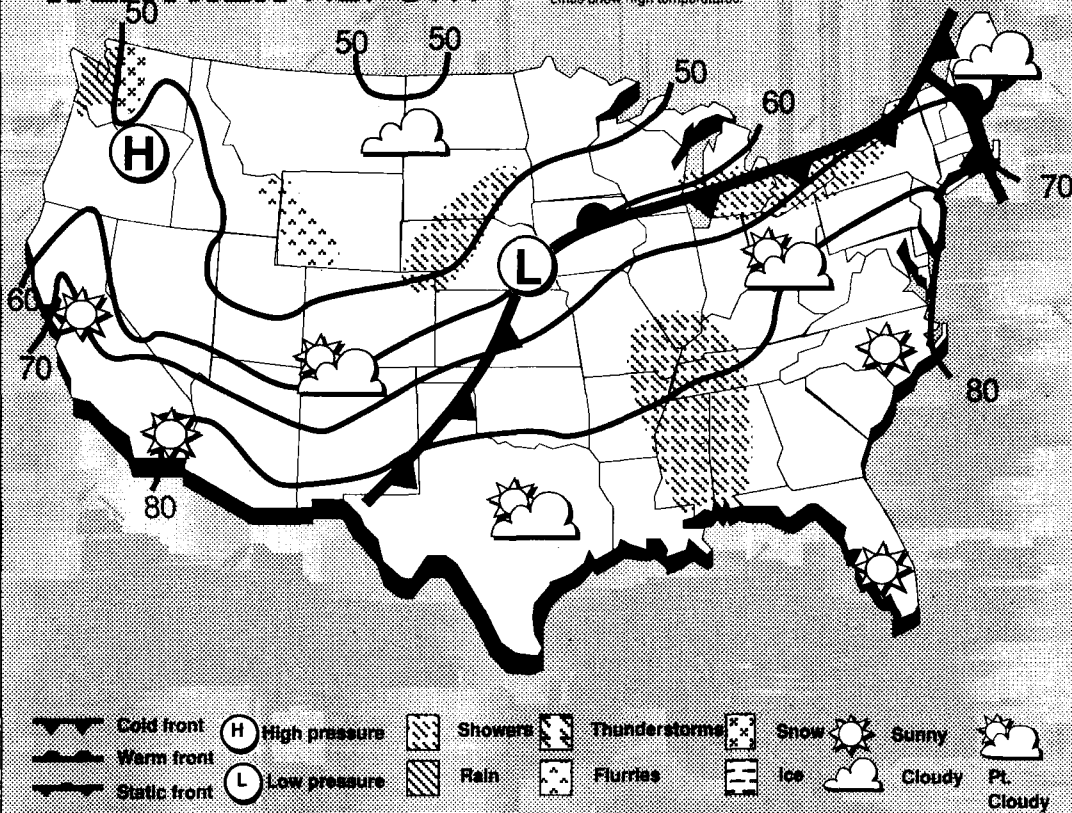
What is really amazing is that I also talk in themes. For example, the night before my Philosophy 101 final I talked about the problem of evil and the night before my American Peace Movement final I talked about the 60s.

I suppose that if I were to truly reveal the entire truth about my bizarre sleeping habits I would tell you about the time that I fell out of the top bunk, but I think that there are some things better left untold.

WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Monday, April 8

Lines show high temperatures



FORECAST:
Occasional thunderstorms today. Variable cloudiness with 40 percent chance of thunderstorms.

TEMPERATURES:

| City | H | L |
|------------------|----|----|
| Athens | 61 | 48 |
| Atlanta | 81 | 60 |
| Berlin | M | M |
| Boston | 86 | 59 |
| Chicago | 79 | 60 |
| Dallas-Ft. Worth | 79 | 60 |
| Denver | 57 | 46 |
| Detroit | 83 | 57 |
| Honolulu | 82 | 69 |
| Houston | 82 | 67 |
| Indianapolis | 78 | 54 |
| London | 55 | 45 |
| Los Angeles | 72 | 58 |
| Madrid | 66 | 17 |
| Miami Beach | 80 | 74 |
| Moscow | 43 | 37 |
| New Orleans | 83 | 69 |
| New York | 87 | 63 |
| Paris | 59 | 46 |
| Philadelphia | 85 | 52 |
| Portland, Ore. | 53 | 42 |
| Rome | 61 | 36 |
| St. Louis | 83 | 64 |
| San Francisco | 63 | 48 |
| South Bend | 80 | 59 |
| Tokyo | 61 | 54 |
| Washington, D.C. | 87 | 55 |

Cold front
 High pressure
 Showers
 Thunderstorms
 Snow
 Sunny
 Cloudy
 Pt. Cloudy
 Warm front
 Low pressure
 Rain
 Flurries
 Ice
 Cloudy
 Pt. Cloudy
 Static front

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Earthquake relief effort speeds up

■ **LIMA, Peru** — An air force plane on Sunday took advantage of a break in heavy rains to fly medicine and other supplies to earthquake victims in the northern jungle. Authorities put the latest death toll at 25. The quake struck Thursday night near Moyobamba, a regional capital 400 miles north of Lima. It registered 6.2 on the Richter scale. About 290 people were injured, said a Civil Defense spokesman on condition of anonymity.

Inmates plucked from prison yard

■ **SAN JUAN, Puerto Rico** — Three convicted federal drug traffickers were whisked from a prison yard Sunday after leaping aboard a helicopter apparently hijacked from a construction company, authorities said. One of the men aboard the chopper fired a small machine gun. Prison guards did not return fire, and no injuries were reported. Two of the maximum-security inmates are from Puerto Rico, and the third escapee is a former airplane pilot from Texas.

NATIONAL

Bushes to attend Tower memorial

■ **HOUSTON, Tx** — President Bush and his wife Barbara will attend a Monday memorial service for former Sen. John Tower and his daughter, who died in a commuter plane crash, the White House said Sunday.

Tower, 65, and Marian Tower, 35, were killed with 21 others when the Atlantic Southeast Airlines plane crashed Friday near Brunswick, Ga. Tower, a close friend to Bush both personally and politically, was chairman of the president's Foreign Intelligence Advisory Board at the time of his death. The one-time chairman of the Senate Armed Services Committee was Bush's original nominee for secretary of defense, but Tower's former Senate colleagues rejected the nomination after controversy over his personal life and role as a defense lobbyist.

INDIANA

Abortion protestors arrested at clinic

■ **South Bend, In**—One-hundred and nineteen people were arrested Friday at a demonstration outside the Women's Pavilion, located at 2010 N. Ironwood, South Bend police said. According to Maria Rhomberg of ND/SMC Right to Life, 4 Notre Dame students were among those arrested. According to Lt. Norval Williams, the anti-abortion protestors were sitting on the grounds in front of the doors of the clinic, refusing to let anyone except employees into the building. All of those arrested were taken to the National Guard armory, where they were held until they could make a court appearance scheduled for Monday. According to the St. Joseph County Police, only 2 of the protestors were released on bond.

OF INTEREST

■ **A display** of the massacre which occurred in January when Soviet tanks and "Black Berets" used force to occupy a television tower in the capital city of Lithuania will be shown in the O'Hara Grace Lounge in LaFortune through Wednesday. Hundreds were injured and children, women & men were killed in the raid.

■ **Amnesty International** will kick off human rights week showing the movie "Forgotten Prisoners Amnesty Files" at 7 p.m. in the CSC Multipurpose Room. All are welcome to attend.

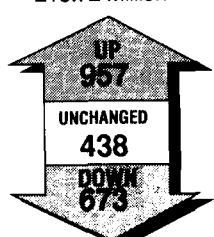
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MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/April 5, 1991

| | |
|---|--|
| VOLUME IN SHARES 213.72 Million | NYSE INDEX 208.46 ↓ 0.02 |
| S&P COMPOSITE 378.94 ↓ 0.56 | DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS 2,926.73 ↓ 18.32 |
| PRECIOUS METALS | |
| GOLD ↑ \$0.30 to \$359.80/oz. | |
| SILVER ↑ 10.7¢ to \$3.95/oz. | |



ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- **In 1908:** President Roosevelt announced an injunction requiring equal railway accommodations for Negroes in the South.
- **In 1933:** West Australia voted to secede from the British Commonwealth.
- **In 1949:** The Soviet Union used its veto power to block U.N. membership for South Korea.
- **In 1962:** A Cuban military tribunal convicted the Cuban exiles who took part in the Bay of Pigs invasion to 30 years in prison.
- **In 1973:** The artist Pablo Picasso died.
- **Five years ago:** Actor Clint Eastwood was elected mayor of the California resort town of Carmel-by-the-Sea.

Saint Mary's alumnae share intellectual quests with students

By KIM MYLES
News Writer

Saint Mary's alumnae shared how their own intellectual quests have developed since college at a conference which offered a unique opportunity for Saint Mary's students.

Genesis, a three day conference held from April 5-7, enabled students to meet those "who have shown a commitment to the life of the mind in their experiences beyond Saint Mary's," according to Patrick White, associate dean of Faculty.

In a conference designed for small group discussion, 20 distinguished Saint Mary's Alumnae representing physicians, business executives, educators, journalists, home-makers, and many other roles, shared

"We must be open to experience, we have to process it, connect it, integrate it, and expand it into all areas of our lives," according to Friday's

keynote speaker Mecca Cranley, dean of the School of Nursing at the State University of New York at Buffalo.

Offering her insights on how she integrates the professional, spiritual, and nurturing roles in her intellectual life, Mecca emphasized the pursuit of truth as key to reaching higher levels of intellect.

College, Mecca stated, was the place to "push back the frontiers of ignorance and begin the process of truth seeking."

For alumna Kathleen Sweeney, Genesis reminded her of the days when students dined each evening with their professors and visiting guest lecturers. This environment, Sweeney said, promoted the sharpening of students' communication skills and an opportunity for expanded, educational discussions in a relaxed setting.

"Saint Mary's Genesis program offered an open retreat

experience, an opportunity to really learn about each other and how the Saint Mary's experience has a unique role for every individual," commented student participant Kirsten Sule.

"The Alumnae, as role models of success, made me think more deeply about the direction of my future. Their successes challenged me to re-evaluate my own direction in life," participant Renée Young added.

The Genesis program also included a discussion of the film "Julia," which is based on the theme of experiencing and re-experiencing taken from the autobiography of Lillian Hellman.

Also, a reception joining faculty, alumnae, and students, in a closing discussion of conference insights was held on Sunday.

Supported by the Fund for the Improvement of Post-Secondary Education (FIPSE), the Genesis Conference continued a two year project titled "The Saint Mary's Woman: Toward Intellectual Leadership" which



Gates on leave

Los Angeles Police Chief Daryl Gates is mobbed by the media in Los Angeles Thursday after he was forced into a 60-day paid leave

opened last September with the "Life of the Mind" faculty-lecture series.

TRANSITION FROM BACKPACK TO BRIEFCASE

Sponsored by the Senior Class and the University Counseling Center

Tuesday
April 9, 1991
7 - 8 p.m.

LaFortune/Notre Dame Room

BUDGETING

Speaker: Michael Boehm, '62
Financial Consultant

Mr. Boehm will address personal budgeting concerns, i.e., managing your income and expenses.

CLUB COLUMN

APRIL 8, 1991

- 1) **Attention all clubs:** Registration packets are past due. Penalties are currently being assessed against late clubs. All packets that have not been fully completed and turned in to the Club Room must be immediately. Any club that does not have an appointment to review their packet should make one as soon as possible.
- 2) **Students for Environmental Action** will meet Sunday, April 14 at 7pm in the Center for Social Concerns. Contact Amy Jenista, 283-1343, for more information.
- 3) **Notre Dame Toastmasters**, the speaking communications club, will hold its last two meetings on Wednesday, April 17 and 24, in 222 Hayes-Healy at 7:30. Call John, 283-2447 for more information.
- 4) Today is the last day for clubs to access their 1990-91 **Student Activity Fee** allocations. Any problems or questions should be addressed to the Student Body Treasurer's office, 2nd floor, LaFortune.
- 5) **Women United for Justice and Peace** will be having a meeting about domestic violence on Tuesday, April 9 at 7:00pm at the CSC.

Security warns students

By JOSEPH ADAMS
News Writer

Students should keep a close watch on their books due to a recent rash of book thefts, according to Rex Rakow, director of Security.

"We always have a lot of thefts this time of year," said Rakow. Rakow said that in the past two weeks there have been 12-15 reported cases of textbook theft, particularly in Flanner Hall and the Hesburgh library.

Rakow said that because "books are so valuable these days," they are stolen in order to be sold, adding that Security works with the local bookstores to apprehend thieves.

He suggested that students write their names in their books as a precaution and said, "If you're going to be gone for more than a couple minutes, take them with you."

Student Union Board

Presents A Lecture:

The Sexual Revolution and Space Behavior

Public vs. Private

by Dr. Judith Reisman
Director of the Institute for Media Education

Tuesday, April 9, 1991 Theodore's
7:30 pm

Delay Reality

| | |
|-----------|--------|
| Guatemala | \$ 496 |
| London | \$ 509 |
| Caracas | \$ 524 |
| Tokyo | \$ 699 |
| Sydney | \$1125 |

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Kennedy questioned by police in rape case

McLEAN, Va. (AP) — U.S. Sen. Edward Kennedy was questioned by Palm Beach police Sunday regarding the alleged rape at the family compound in the Florida resort during the Easter holiday, the senator's spokesman said.

Kennedy and his son, Patrick, are not suspects in the case, spokesman Paul Donovan said.

Kennedy's nephew, William Kennedy Smith, has agreed to a police request to turn over hair and blood samples, his attorney Mark Schnapp told New York Newsday.

Schnapp said Smith declined to be questioned by authorities but provided the samples to

Palm Beach police in Washington on Sunday, The New York Times reported Monday.

Patrick Kennedy was interviewed by Palm Beach police Saturday, the Times said.

The three men were at the Kennedy mansion early on the morning of March 30 when a guest, a 29-year-old woman, alleged she was raped.

Police have identified Smith, 30, a medical student at Georgetown University in Washington, as a suspect. Smith has denied he "was involved in any offense."

A court can order a suspect to turn over samples, but Schnapp said Smith "will voluntarily

comply." A message left Sunday with Schnapp's law firm was not immediately returned, and no one answered the phone at his Key Biscayne home.

Kennedy, 59, was questioned by investigators for about 30 minutes Sunday at his home in suburban Washington, Donovan said.

"The official from the Palm Beach Police Department indicated that neither Sen. Kennedy nor his son Patrick is a suspect in the investigation," Donovan said.

Donovan said police did not seek any bodily samples from the senator.

Patrick Kennedy, 24, a

member of the Rhode Island legislature, was not present at Sunday's interview. He met with Palm Beach police in Washington on Saturday, Donovan said.

The woman who said she was raped was taken to a Palm Beach hospital about 10 hours after the incident. Semen, hair and clothing samples taken from her are now with police, Newsday reported Sunday.

The police report remains sealed.

The woman told police she met Smith and the Kennedys at the Au Bar club in Palm Beach late on Good Friday.

She said she gave Smith a ride to the Kennedy mansion around 3:30 a.m. the following morning, and that Kennedy and his son left the popular nightspot ahead of them, the Sun-Sentinel of Fort Lauderdale reported Saturday.

It said the woman told police that she and Smith walked along the beach, and when Smith decided to take off his clothes and go for a swim, she headed back to the house.

Along the way, she said she felt someone grab her ankle and said she tripped and was sexually assaulted, the newspaper said, quoting an unidentified source.



In mourning

Siheang Lim and her daughter stand between photos of Lim's sons at a funeral service in Stockton, Ca. Monday. The boys drowned last week in the Calaveras River.

AP Photo

SUMMER STORAGE FOR STUDENTS
 High St. Storage — 1212 High St. — 288-3575

A deposit will hold your storage unit
 Hurry Now - Spaces are going fast!

Bush

continued from page 1

Popadiuk said the White House had no immediate reaction to a suggestion Sunday by Turkish President Turgut Ozal to create a U.N.-controlled haven in northern Iraq for Kurds fleeing Saddam's vengeance. Asked about Ozal's proposals, Popadiuk said administration officials would "have to examine them very carefully."

Bush said the fact that Iraq's internal turmoil has sent thousands of refugees to neighboring countries takes the situation beyond the normal U.N. constraints against getting involved in a nation's internal affairs.

"That comes under the heading of U.N. business," he said referring to "a refugee problem of this enormous consequence."

Bush also said he hoped the U.N. passage of a cease-fire resolution containing strict demands on Iraq "will have a calming effect inside of Iraq itself."

Meanwhile, The Washington Post reported Sunday evening that Defense Secretary Dick Cheney "raised the possibility of having U.N. peace-keeping forces" establish "buffer zones in northern and southern Iraq" to protect fleeing refugees.

IRISH HEARTLIGHTS
3 & 6 MILE FUN RUNS
THURSDAY, APRIL 11 5:30PM
 ENTRY FORMS AVAILABLE AT NVA, LAFORTUNE AND DINING HALLS

STUDENTS & STAFF
TROPHIES AND PRIZES
FOOD & REFRESHMENTS
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 NON-VARSITY AND FOOD SERVICES

BLACK HISTORY THROUGH MEMORABILIA

TODAY!

FIRESIDE CHAT: NOON - 1:00P.M.
 (lunch provided)

DISPLAY: 1:00P.M. - 4:30P.M.

PRESENTATION: 7:00P.M.

Display Items From the Collection of Vanessa Durgans

All events will be held in Theodore's and are free and open to the public.

Venturi named winner of the Pritzker prize

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Robert Venturi was named winner of the prestigious Pritzker Architecture Prize by a jury that credited him with "saving modern architecture from itself."

The \$100,000 prize, funded by the Hyatt Foundation, is awarded each year to an architect judged to have contributed the most to the field through theory and design. The prize will be officially announced Monday.

"Venturi has been described as one of the most original talents in contemporary architecture," the seven-member jury of architects and critics wrote. "He has also been credited with saving modern architecture from itself."

Among Venturi's more than 400 designs are the Gordon Wu Hall at Princeton University, the Science Museum of Virginia and the Franklin Court museum in Philadelphia.

Current projects include the Seattle Art Museum, the Philadelphia Orchestra Hall and the Sailsbury Wing of England's National Gallery of Art in London.

"It's nice to be appreciated," said the 65-year-old partner in the Philadelphia firm, Venturi, Scott Brown & Associates.

Venturi first attracted attention in 1966 with the publication of "Complexity and Contradiction in Architecture."

In response to Miles van der Rohe's famous minimalist

dictum, "Less is more," Venturi asserted that "Less is a bore."

"The extent of the influence which this treatise has had on everyone practicing or teaching architecture is impossible to measure, but readily apparent," the jury said.

In the book "Ornamentalism," Robert Jensen and Patricia Conway credited Venturi with showing that modern architecture had become too simplistic and had lost touch with life.

Venturi objected to ripping down the old to build something simple because he preferred a mixture of styles, wrote Yale University's Vincent Scully.

In an interview, Venturi praised minimalism for its

"utopian" vision, but said designers must embrace many different styles.

"Architecture must be tolerant of different tastes and cultures," he said. "There's not just an elite culture. There (are) elite and folk cultures."

Venturi will receive the Pritzker Prize May 16 at Palacio de Iturbide in Mexico City, Mexico, from Jay A. Pritzker, president of the Chicago-based Hyatt Foundation.

The Pritzker family, whose interest in architecture stems from its international hotel chain, has said it established the award in 1979 because architecture is not among the fields honored by the Nobel Prizes.

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Now students can get the Card and get 3 roundtrips on Continental Airlines, for only \$129 or \$189 each.

There's only one way to cover a lot of territory without spending a lot of money. And that's by getting the American Express® Card. It's the only card that offers an exciting new travel program exclusively for students—including three roundtrip certificates on Continental Airlines.

Just look at the map and pick the place you'd like to visit. If it's on your side of the Mississippi River, you can use a certificate to fly for only \$129 roundtrip. Or, you can cross the Mississippi for \$189 roundtrip.

You have your pick of more than 150 cities in the

48 contiguous states. And you can fly almost anytime—because there are no blackout dates. But you must make your reservations within 14 days of the day you leave. And the maximum stay is 7 days/6 nights and must include a Saturday night.

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Author says Nancy Reagan had affair with Frank Sinatra

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Nancy Reagan is portrayed in a new biography as a vain, manipulative woman who was promiscuous while she was a Hollywood starlet and carried on a long love affair with Frank Sinatra.

The book, "Nancy Reagan: the Unauthorized Biography," due in book stores Monday, also maintains that Mrs. Reagan pulled the strings in the White House while husband Ronald Reagan performed as her virtual puppet.

"The best thing I could say about Mrs. Reagan is she was a good president," the book's author, Kitty Kelley, said in an interview Sunday.

Kelley, who has written similar exposes on Sinatra, Elizabeth Taylor, and Jacqueline Kennedy Onassis, said Mrs. Reagan was her most difficult subject because of the power she wielded over people Kelley wanted to interview.

"I'm kind of scared of her," Kelley said. "I still think she's very powerful."

Reagan was asked about the book Sunday as he and Mrs. Reagan prepared to enter church services in suburban Bel-Air.

"I don't think a church would be the proper place to use the word I would have to use in discussing that," he told reporters.

Bill Garber, spokesman for the Reagans, said Mrs. Reagan "has said nothing to me other than to say she will have nothing to say about the book."

Kelley says her book was based on 1,000 interviews with

estranged family members, disaffected former staffers and Reagan friends and loyalists, as well as numerous journalists who wrote about them over the years.

It is not the first unflattering picture of the Reagans. Daughter Patti Davis was not flattering in her autobiographical novel "Home Front." Former White House chief of staff Donald Regan portrayed Mrs. Reagan as dominating her husband in his memoir "For The Record."

Kelley's book skewers Mrs. Reagan as an ambitious woman who mentally and physically abused her children, manipulated her husband, and lied about her age and her own impoverished childhood. Mrs. Reagan was born in 1921, not 1923 as she claims, Kelley says.

Kelley presents a portrait of Mrs. Reagan as a "Marie Antoinette windup doll," so greedy for wealth that she accepted \$1 million worth of free fashions and jewelry and wheedled her husband's friends into paying for all of the couple's needs — including a mansion to live in while Reagan was governor of California.

Mrs. Reagan never spent money on gifts, the book says, preferring to "recycle" gifts given to her and the president. Once, she sent a teddy bear to a grandson as a birthday gift, not realizing the child had left the toy at the White House during a previous visit.

The book relates an affair between Mrs. Reagan and Si-

natra that allegedly began in Sacramento after the singer appeared at a Reagan campaign function.

Kelley wrote that after Reagan was elected president, Sinatra often entered the White House by a back door for private lunches with Mrs. Reagan.

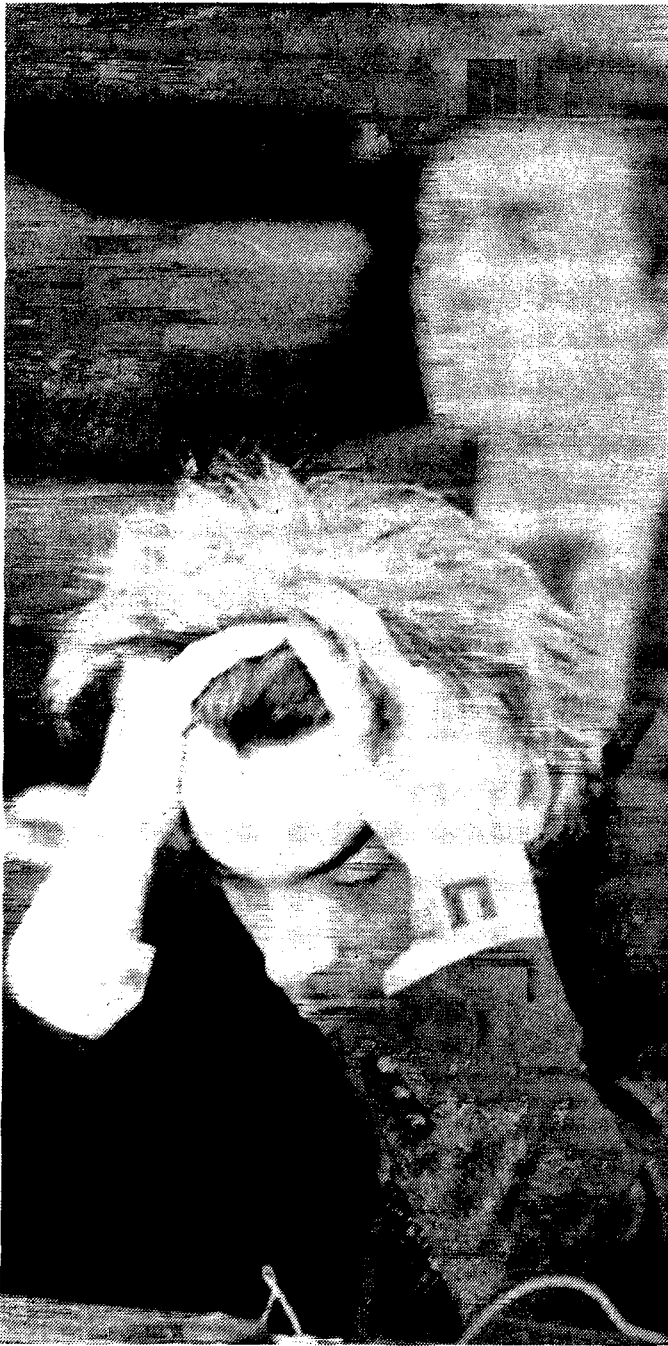
"When the first lady was with Frank Sinatra, she was not to be disturbed. For anything. And that included a call from the president himself," Kelley wrote.

The book also makes these purported revelations:

- The Reagans, who portrayed themselves as anti-drug crusaders, once smoked marijuana at a party thrown by department store heir Alfred Bloomingdale while Reagan was governor. Sheldon Davis, Bloomingdale's former executive assistant, recalls Bloomingdale saying the Reagans giggled and said "they couldn't see what the big deal was."

- While pursuing an acting career before marriage, Mrs. Reagan had affairs with several men, including actor Robert Walker and a powerful MGM producer who got her an MGM contract in return for sexual favors.

- In his Hollywood years, Reagan was a notorious womanizer, the book says, sleeping with so many women he once woke up in the bed of a woman whose name he couldn't remember. Actress Jacqueline Park says her affair with Reagan ended when she became pregnant and he denied the baby was his.



Seeing 'red'

AP Photo

An unidentified delegate seems frustrated with the long speeches by both the "Pro" and "Against" Boris Yeltsin speakers at the special session of Russian Federation Congress Thursday.

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Georgia threatens to join striking coal miners

MOSCOW (AP)— The president of Georgia threatened Sunday to call a general strike in his southern republic unless President Mikhail Gorbachev withdraws all troops from the disputed region of South Ossetia.

The republic's leader warned that Georgians would adopt demands of the country's striking coal miners, including Gorbachev's resignation.

A widespread strike in the fertile agricultural republic could wreak havoc on the Soviet economy, which is already strained by the walkout of an estimated 300,000 miners.

In addition to calling for Gorbachev's resignation, the miners want the dissolution of the national Congress of Peo-

ple's Deputies and greater autonomy for the 15 Soviet republics.

The Georgian leader, Zviad Gamsakhurdia, wrote in a telegram to Gorbachev: "Georgian laborers, employers, railroad workers and sailors will join all the Soviet workers on strike and (push for) their demands" unless the central government withdraws its troops.

A copy of the telegram was provided to The Associated Press by a Georgian government spokesman.

The number of Soviet soldiers and Interior Ministry troops in Georgia is not known, but is believed to number in the thousands. Gamsakhurdia did not set a deadline for their withdrawal.

Coal miners have remained on strike despite pay raises and other economic concessions offered by the Soviet government last week. As of Sunday, 184 of the country's 600 mines were not working, and 11 were mining coal but not delivering it, according to Sergei Schvets, a reporter for Positsia, a union newspaper in the Donetsk coal region of the Ukraine.

Lack of coal already has forced some steel plants to shut down. It is also cutting into production at metallurgical and chemical plants across the country.

Nearly 99 percent of Georgian voters cast their ballots in favor of independence from the Soviet Union in a March 31 referendum. But the ethnic minor-

ity in South Ossetia, a predominantly Muslim corner of the republic, wants to remain in the union.

The rivalry between Georgians and Ossetians dates back more than 200 years. It is rooted in conflicting claims to land, as well as religious differences. Most Georgians are Christian.

Hours after the March 31 referendum, the Soviet legislature authorized a state of emergency and called for deployment of Soviet troops to halt bloodshed in South Ossetia. More than 50 have died there in ethnic feuding.

Gamsakhurdia has accused the Kremlin of fostering the violence to serve as a pretext for thwarting Georgia's independence movement.

In the latest fighting, Georgian gunmen fired automatic weapons and small rockets into the South Ossetian capital of Tskhinvali on Sunday, killing one Ossetian and wounding several others, Soviet television and the state news agency Tass reported.

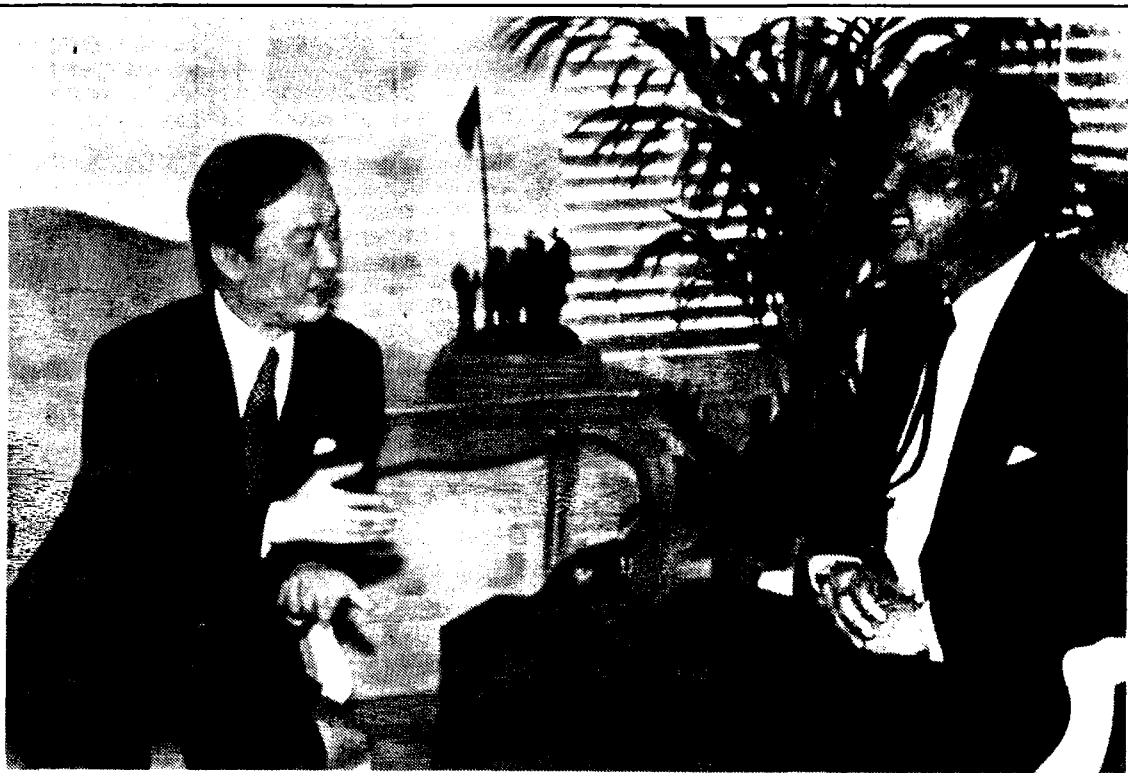
Gamsakhurdia's telegram to Gorbachev claimed that at least four Georgian villages were attacked Friday by Ossetians supported by Soviet troops with armored vehicles.

Four Georgians were killed and three wounded in that day's violence, the telegram said.

"It is a clear aggression against the republic of Georgia. The genocide of its population continues," Gamsakhurdia wrote.

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AP Photo

Trade relations talks

Japanese Prime Minister and President Bush talk prior to their meeting on trade relations Thursday

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in Biological Sciences and
The Year of Women

Professor

Jean H. Langenheim

Department of Biology
University of California, Santa Cruz

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**The Path of Women Ecologists:
Progress from the 19th Century to the Present**

***Tuesday, April 9, 4:30 pm**

From Amber to Chemical Ecology in the Tropics

***Wednesday, April 10, 4:30 pm**

Amazonian Rainforests: Past, Present, Future

**Reception at the University Club on April 9 at 8:00 p.m.
All lectures in Room 283, Galvin Life Science auditorium**

***Refreshments served at 4:15 pm**

Order

continued from page 1

- Required representation of regional council,
- urgent action of impending issues,
- further development of the Humanitarian Law, and finally
- a closer look at regional security.

Another issue is that of the United Nations. and human beings, said Somavia. Because of the dehumanization of the economy, the social state in the world is getting worse. "This should be the central focus of what the United Nations should do." Therefore there must be a change in focus, Somavia concluded, "Make the United Nations central in the problem of people.

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Suicides in elderly people refute common stereotypes

CHICAGO (AP) — Elderly suicide victims rarely take their own lives because they are desperately ill, broke or isolated, according to a new study that refutes the common stereotypes.

Just 13 percent of a group of 54 suicide victims over age 65 had fatal diseases, 24 percent had chronic diseases and 98 percent had weekly contact with friends and relatives, the study found.

"In the public's view, the elderly person who commits suicide lives alone, faces economic hardship or physical decline. But such cases are rare," said David C. Clark, a psychologist at Rush-Presbyterian-St. Luke's Medical Center and author of the study.

Clark and his colleagues performed "psychological autopsies" to determine the state of mind of study group members — about one-third of those who killed themselves in 1990 in Cook County, which includes Chicago. The "autopsies" were based on in-depth interviews with families and friends.

Suicides among the elderly are among the highest of any group. But little concern has been expressed, compared with suicide in teen-agers and the middle-aged, because fewer productive years are being lost, Clark said.

Researchers found that suicide victims experienced relatively few stressful life events such as recent death of a spouse or financial ruin.

Most victims suffered mental health problems, Clark said, a finding consistent with research on other age groups. When the data are complete, Clark said he expects to find that 90 percent had mental health problems.

The study already has found that 65 percent were depressed and 19 percent were alcoholic. Few had received psychiatric treatment.

Survivors nearly always professed surprise at the suicides, though nearly half of the deceased spoke of suicide in the last six months of life, Clark said.

"Relatives and friends didn't take these statements seri-

ously," he said. "Mental health professionals have done a poor job teaching the public about depression and alcoholism."

Clark said the public and health professionals must become more sensitive to the signs of mental illness, especially depression. Depression is marked by sadness, weight loss, sleep disturbance, and lethargy.

"If physicians and family members understood what was going on, there would have been an opportunity to reverse the despair and hopelessness," he said.

One suicide victim's daughter said her father's physician recognized that he was depressed but failed to recommend treatment.

"The bias of some doctors is that it is normal for older people to be depressed. They aren't aggressive enough about treating it," she said.

The typical elderly suicide victim in Cook County was a white male who had been a blue-collar worker. More than half died from gunshot wounds.



Children mourn collision

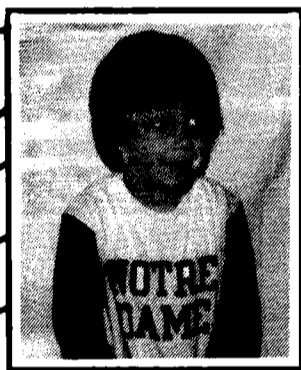
AP Photo

Three children huddle outside Merion, Penna., Elementary after a midair collision of a small plane and helicopter landed in their schoolyard Thursday, killing seven people including Sen. John Heinz

HAPPY 21st BIRTHDAY

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OBSTACLE COURSE

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*AIR BAND/DIPS/INC CONTEST
*GOLF TOURNAMENT
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COMEDY IMPROV IMPERSONATION CONTEST

PSYCHADELIC SATURDAY
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*ROAD RALLY
*MUD TUG-OF-WAR
CHARIOT RACES



JUST A REMINDER: The 5th and FINAL General Meeting will be at 8 p.m. on TUESDAY night in the Library Auditorium...ALL MUST BE PRESENT!

Emir of Kuwait promises to hold democratic elections

KUWAIT CITY (AP) — The emir of Kuwait, in his first public address since the allies ousted Iraqi occupation forces, pledged Sunday to restore parliamentary democracy and hold elections by the end of 1992.

Sheik Jaber al-Ahmed al-Sabah, in a nationally broadcast speech, said Kuwait remained in danger from a possible "mad act" by Iraqi President Saddam Hussein. Without mentioning any country by name, the emir asked Kuwait's "brothers and friends" to keep their forces in the emirate.

The emir's announcement came hours after the main Islamic fundamentalist group, the Islamic Constitutional Movement, demanded elections within six months and restoration of the constitution and parliament. Leaders in some Western nations, including the United States and Britain, had also urged the ruling family to allow greater democracy.

In the 10-minute speech Sunday, the emir also said he would study the possibility of extending political rights to women, who now have no vote. He said the emirate's strict voting eligibility regulations would be eased to allow more people to cast ballots.

He did not mention the 1962 constitution, which he suspended in 1986 along with dissolving the National

Assembly, but he said the national elections would be held "within the coming year."

Three hours after the speech, delivered in Arabic, an Information Ministry official said the emir meant the election would be sometime in 1992.

Abdullah al-Nebari, a leader of the opposition Kuwaiti Democratic Forum, welcomed some of the emir's announcements. However, he said the opposition would be upset if the election were not held until the end of 1992.

The drive for political reform gained momentum after allied troops ousted Iraqi soldiers from Kuwait in late February, ending a nearly seven-month occupation.

Following the Aug. 2 invasion of Kuwait, Saddam appealed to Arab masses to join him against the oil-rich rulers in the Persian Gulf region. The al-Sabah family has controlled Kuwait since 1759.

The emir's speech Sunday was delivered to mark the start of the final 10 days of the Muslim holy month of Ramadan. Sheik Jaber has given a speech to the nation on the same occasion in past years.

The government gave no advance indication of what the emir would say.

In his speech, the emir said Kuwait "was not a safe place" yet, because a "fifth column" of Iraqi agents and sympathizers exists.

"I ask our brothers and friends to leave their forces to help us in defending against any mad act from the tyrant as long as he remains leader of Iraq," the emir said.

The United States has been withdrawing its troops from southern Iraq and the Persian Gulf. U.S. troop strength in the region has dropped sharply in recent days to 336,000 from a peak of 540,000.

The emir addressed many of the demands put forth by the Kuwaiti Democratic Forum, which seeks restoration of the suspended constitution and appointment of an overhauled Cabinet.

The fundamentalist Islamic Constitutional Movement has demanded a new Cabinet "based on competence, honesty in performance, and popularity." Traditionally, many of the top-level Cabinet post were given to members of the al-Sabah ruling family.

The Cabinet resigned March 19, following intense criticism by many Kuwaitis over difficulties restoring essential services after the Iraqi occupation. Neither the emir nor any other official has indicated when a new government might be named.

The prime minister and at least some ministers are expected to retain their posts. But the fundamentalists demanded the ouster of those deemed responsible for the situation that led to Iraq's invasion.



Child injured

An Iraqi gunshot attack on rebel Kurds in Dohuk, Iraq last week leaves ten-year-old Sharmin Ayoub in the Azadi hospital. She lost her right hand and left eye in the conflict.

AP Photo

is pleased to announce our 1991-92 Saint Mary's staff:

Emily Willett, Saint Mary's Editor, 284-5086

Amy Greenwood, Assistant Saint Mary's Editor, 284-4301

Jennifer Habrych, Assistant Saint Mary's Editor, 284-4303

Anna Marie Tabor, Saint Mary's Accent Editor, 284-5490

Marguerite Schropp, Saint Mary's Photography Editor, 284-5418

Christine Penote, Saint Mary's Sports Editor, 284-5088

Maureen Schneeberger, Saint Mary's News Editor, 284-5214

The new editors would like to hear from you if you know about something newsworthy that should be in The Observer. They are also looking for writers in all departments (no experience necessary) and photographers.

The Saint Mary's Observer office is located in Room 309 Hagar College Center.

The phone number is 284-5365. The office will be open on Mondays and Wednesdays, 12:15 to 3 p.m., Fridays from 11 a.m. to 2 p.m., and Tuesdays and Thursdays from 12:15 to 3:15 p.m. During office hours we will be accepting classified advertisements, letters to the editor, campus & lecture notices, of interests, birthday ads and other advertisements. Deadline information and other questions should be directed to day editors Barbara Corr and Michelle Clemente.



AP Photo

The crew for Space Shuttle Mission STS-37 leaves the Operations building en route to Launch Pad 39B early Friday for liftoff aboard the orbiter Atlantis. Front, from left are, Pilot Kenneth Cameron, Cmdr. Steve Nagel, rear, from left, Mission Specialists, Jerry Ross, Jay Apt, and Linda Godwin.

Mandela: wife's trial won't affect politics

WASHINGTON (AP) — Nelson Mandela said in an interview broadcast Sunday that his wife's trial on kidnapping and assault charges won't affect the political situation in South Africa.

"I don't think personally it's going to have any effect on the political situation in the country," Mandela said. "I don't see the relevance at all."

The trial of Winnie Mandela is scheduled to resume Monday in Johannesburg, South Africa.

"This is not my first experience, nor that of my wife, to undergo harassment," Mandela said on CBS-TV's "Face the Nation." The leader of the African National Congress was videotaped Saturday speaking by telephone from his home in South Africa's Soweto township.

Mrs. Mandela and two others face charges related to the abduction and beating of four young men in December 1988. She has pleaded innocent. Her chief bodyguard was convicted of killing one of the four, 14-year-old Stompie Seipei.

The trial has been in an Easter recess since March 28, when the prosecution rested its case.

Mandela reiterated in the interview his determination to suspend discussions with the De Klerk government on the country's future unless factional violence in black townships is halted by May 9.

"We have been born and brought up under severe persecution of all kinds, physical and psychological, and we take the matter in stride," said Mandela, who spent more than 27 years in prison on charges of sabotage and treason before being freed last year by South African President F.W. De Klerk.

"We have made it clear that we are giving him until the ninth of May to respond to our demands," he said. "If he does not do so, then there is no question of negotiations."

Two astronauts take a space walk to fix observatory antenna

CAPE CANAVERAL, Fla. (AP) — Two shuttle astronauts made an emergency space walk 280 miles above Earth on Sunday to free a stuck antenna on a giant scientific observatory.

The \$617 million observatory could not be released into orbit as planned until the antenna was extended. Among the components of the observatory is equipment produced by Muncie, Ind.-based Ball Corp.

Atlantis astronauts Jerry Ross and Jay Apt, who had trained for just such a contingency, floated through a hatch into the open cargo bay. It was the first time in more than five years that an American astronaut had taken a space walk.

Ross is a Crown Point, Ind. native and Purdue University graduate.

The observatory's main antenna, a dish 6 feet in diameter mounted at the end of a 16 1/2-foot boom, refused to swing outward after ground controllers sent electronic commands that should have retracted a locking pin.

NASA tried to free the antenna by shaking the shuttle up and down, rocking it, and shaking the observatory itself. A half-dozen such attempts were made.

"No joy," said James Hartsfield at Mission Control in Houston.

An astronaut in Houston, Bill Shepherd, told the space-walkers: "Telemetry down here says the latch is unlatched and it's acting like it's hung up."


He said that "the thinking is if we shake it, it may just pop out."

The astronauts carried down-to-Earth tools on their space repair job, a few socket wrenches and a crowbar.

"A shake from left to right may just allow it to deploy," said Hartsfield.

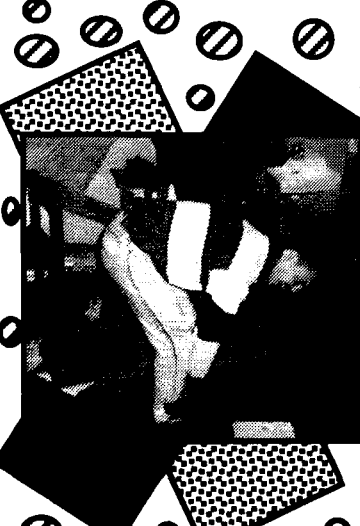
Mission Control's Marsha Ivins dubbed the repair attempt "The Jay and Jerry Show."

It was the first venture into open space by a U.S. astronaut since Ross went out on Dec. 1, 1985. On Monday, they were scheduled to take a space walk anyway to test equipment needed to build a space station.



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Saint Mary's News Writers

We will have an informational meeting April 10 at 8 p.m. in Room 304 Haggar Hall, Saint Mary's. If you have questions or are interested but cannot attend the meeting, contact Emily Willett at 284-5086, or Monica Yant at 239-5303.

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AP Photo

Firms tamper with dust samples

Labor Secretary Lynn Martin looks on as Deputy Director of Public Affairs Bob Zachariasiewicz holds a monitoring device used to gather dust samples in coal mines. She announced that over 500 coal mining firms were cited for tampering with dust samples.

Homeless deaths recorded

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — Sherry Marsh wears a crystal pendant and a small leather pouch around her neck. The crystal is for good luck; the bag holds the ashes of a friend — one of the 113 homeless people who died in San Francisco last year.

"Being homeless in and of itself shouldn't be a death sentence," said Tom McCarthy of the Tenderloin Times, a community monthly that has tracked homeless deaths for six years, recording annual death tolls of more than 100 since 1988.

"I know people who died there on the street. Every year I've known people who are now dead and it's frustrating ... seeing City Hall just write off people because they are poor," said Josh Brandon of the Coalition on Homelessness.

But Bob Prentice, director of homeless programs for the city Health Department, said city officials are well aware of the problem, providing close to 4,000 beds each night through various shelters and hotels.

"You can't leave it at the fact that chronic alcoholics are going to die in the streets. There's a lot more we can do," Prentice said.

The ashes Marsh carries are of Steve DeDolce, who fits the

profile of the typical homeless victim: a white male in his 30s with substance abuse problems.

But Marsh mourned DeDolce as more than a statistic.

"Steve said when he died, don't be sad; spread his ashes over the ball field" in Golden Gate Park, she said, remembering him as an easygoing 32-year-old who took occasional jobs and liked to watch turtles in a favorite part of the park.

Since DeDolce's overdose last fall, another friend, 38-year-old Ziggy, also has thought about death.

"I know how I'm going to die," he said. "I am either going to be stabbed or I am going to get shot."

Violence did play a key role in deaths of homeless during 1990, although alcohol or drug abuse was the leading cause in 43 percent of the deaths, according to records compiled by the Tenderloin Times.

Advocates are quick to point out that most of the city's homeless — estimated at about 6,000 — are not substance abusers and are trying to get a toehold on a more stable life.

But the most visible homeless, those on the streets, often are alcoholics, which is

why activists are pushing for a city facility where street people could stay for just a night, said Tenderloin Times editor Sara Colm.

None of the present shelters in the city will take anyone who smells of alcohol or is difficult.

"Right now, the options if you are a street alcoholic are to go cold turkey on a mat" at a detox center, she said.

Homeless advocates say the city has talked about such centers, but have failed to open one.

"In terms of the deaths, virtually nothing has happened in this town," Colm said.

In fact, Prentice said, the city has committed the funds to open a drop-in center, estimated to cost \$500,000 to start up and \$500,000 to run.

"Even though we're facing major deficits it's going to happen," Prentice said.

Ziggy and Marsh, proud of their survival skills, said they did not know if they would use a drop-in shelter. But Eddie, a 37-year-old homeless man interviewed as he stretched out at United Nations Plaza, said he thought it sounded like a good idea.

"I wish there were more drug treatment places. I have come to the realization that this is not making it," he said.

Analysts give riverboat casino gambling mixed reviews

DES MOINES, Iowa (AP) — The return of riverboat casinos to the Mississippi marks another step in the evolution of gambling into a legitimate industry, but the comeback poses no threat to the big casinos, analysts say.

"People who ride riverboats are not the same as those who jump on a jet to go to Las Vegas," said Margo Vignola, an analyst who follows the gaming trade for the New York securities firm Salomon Brothers Inc.

The industry, she said, views Iowa's week-old riverboat gambling excursions as a "yawn."

On April 1, paddle-wheeled boats with slot machines, roulette wheels, blackjack games and dice began operating out of Bettendorf, Davenport and Dubuque.

Analyst Willard Brown also opined that the boats would have no effect on the big casinos in Las Vegas and Reno, Nev., and Atlantic City, N.J.

But Brown, who follows the gambling industry for Dean Witter Reynolds in New York, is bullish on Iowa's experiment. He predicted it will flourish elsewhere along the Mississippi River, with ports of call in St. Louis and New Orleans.

"It's going to be an enormous success," Brown said. "A year from today, I expect instead of three boats as many as a dozen."

Analysts say that gambling no longer is viewed simply as a sleazy pastime, and they cite the proliferation of lotteries, high-stakes bingo, betting parlors and casino-equipped ocean cruise ships.

"Some of the closet gaming is coming out of the closet," said Bruce Turner, an analyst for Raymond James & Associates in St. Petersburg, Fla.

As gambling becomes more accepted and respectable, Turner said, it becomes a

more attractive alternative to politicians who want to slash state budget deficits without raising taxes.

The industry would view New Orleans-based riverboat casinos as serious competition, according to Los Angeles-based analyst Martin Cosgrove, because New Orleans is an established destination for tourists.

"New Orleans always has been a threat," said Cosgrove, who follows the industry for Bateman Eicher, Hill Richards, a division of the Kemper Securities Group.

But the first boats, he added,

should boost interest in the major casinos.

A few hours gambling on a Mississippi River cruise is likely to whet tourists' appetites for trips to gambling resorts, he said.

"Will these be major competition to Las Vegas or Atlantic City at this point? Not yet," Cosgrove said.

Promoters in Las Vegas and Atlantic City took the same view.

"It will create more people interested in gaming," said Stephen Richer, former head of state tourism agencies in Nevada and New Jersey.

Hudnut says L.S. Ayres will not provide anchor store for Circle Centre Mall plan

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — The proposed Circle Centre Mall received a blow Thursday when Mayor William Hudnut said officials of L.S. Ayres & Co. said the retail chain will not provide an anchor store for the downtown project.

The news came a day after mall developer Melvin Simon & Associates announced a group of 12 Indianapolis-area businesses had signed a letter of interest to provide \$50 million in financing for the first phase of the project.

"They've said they're going to pull out," Hudnut said of Ayres, a longtime landmark on the city's downtown retail scene.

The mayor said May Department Stores Co., the St. Louis-based parent of Ayres, had not responded to a letter he wrote

to the company last month.

A spokeswoman for Ayres said the company met with Hudnut in December, but had not received any letters since. Margie Meis also said Ayres has not changed its position of no commitment toward the mall project, which is proposed to cover 3 1/2 blocks south of Monument Circle.

"We've never made a commitment to the mall and we do not have one at this time. Our main concern at this point is just maintaining our downtown store, which lost \$3 million last year," Meis said.

Ayres' 60,000-square-foot existing store is in the middle of the proposed mall.

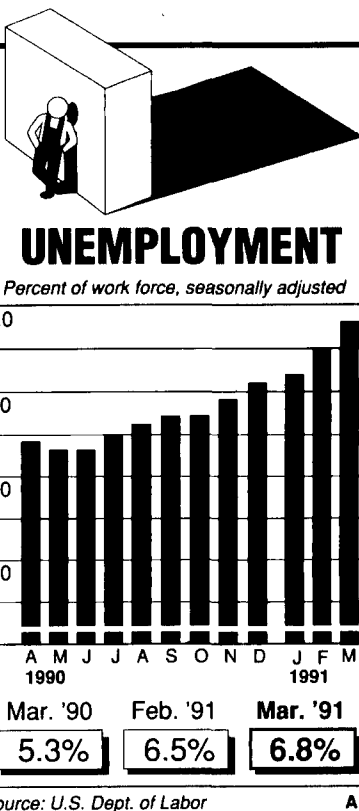
"We're prepared to go ahead with them or without them," said Mike Murphy, a spokesman for Simon. "We can

build right around them."

The mall has commitments from three other retailers to serve as anchors for the \$1 billion shopping, office, residential and parking complex. Nordstrom, Lazarus and a group of stores affiliated with The Limited have announced plans to provide stores for the mall.

Hudnut said the financing arrangement announced Wednesday should provide the impetus to begin construction on the mall, in which the city's stake is expected to reach \$230 million.

Construction of the first phase will begin this year with opening scheduled for the fall of 1993, Herbert Simon, president of the development company, said Wednesday.



Jobless rate hits high mark

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Intermittent layoffs by automakers and other manufacturers contributed to an Indiana jobless rate of 7.2 percent in February, the highest in four years.

"Many manufacturers, particularly auto plants, were laying off workers for one, two or three weeks, and then calling them back to work," said Jack Cruse, executive director of the Indiana Department of Employment and Training Services.

An average of 86,498 Hoosiers each week filed claims for unemployment insurance benefits during February. That compared to a weekly average of 58,934 during the same month last year.

The Observer

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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Notre Dame needs to change, offer students option of co-ed housing

Dear Editor:

Through its 150 year history, the most impressive accomplishment of the University of Notre Dame is the fact that it has always managed to make changes without disrupting its traditional aura.

When it was founded in 1842, Notre Dame was little more than a log cabin near two lakes in Northern Indiana. Its students were all men.

Now it is home to about 10,000 students, both graduate and undergraduate, male and female. Few people who have ever been associated with the University would complain about its present status as one of the foremost universities in the nation. But without certain changes, Notre Dame might never have emerged from its small cabin.

It was with great hesitancy that the University moved to a lay Board of Trustees in 1967—a move which has proven very successful in creating a secular loyalty among those connected with Notre Dame. Without this loyalty, Notre Dame would never have been able to improve its facilities and become one of the fastest growing universities in the country.

Over a century passed before women were officially admitted in 1972. Yet 18 years later, one wonders why this action was not taken sooner. Women have contributed greatly to the University, and in 1990 no intelligent student, male or female, wishes that the University would move backwards and

become all-male once again.

Yet even today, with these past lessons learned, some people still react with horror at the mention of healthy change, like the creation of optional co-educational housing. Those opposed to this important form of progress often cite two reasons: that co-educational housing is un-Catholic, and that it destroys tradition.

As a Catholic university, Notre Dame feels a responsibility to create healthy relationships between its male and female students. This was understood and made manifest with the 1972 decision to admit women. There is nothing un-Catholic about allowing all members of the Notre Dame Family to live in close proximity. In fact, Notre Dame is the only Catholic university in the United States which does NOT offer its students the option of co-ed housing.

By allowing it to happen, Notre Dame would actually be fulfilling its commitment as a Catholic university. Many of the sexual stigmas and stereotypes which exist under the present system would disappear. All prejudice stems from ignorance, and without the option for co-ed housing, Notre Dame feeds ignorance between the sexes.

Tradition transcends change at Notre Dame, as the past has shown repeatedly. Tradition was not destroyed when women were admitted to the University. Pointing to a destruction of tradition is nothing more than a way of skirting the issue.

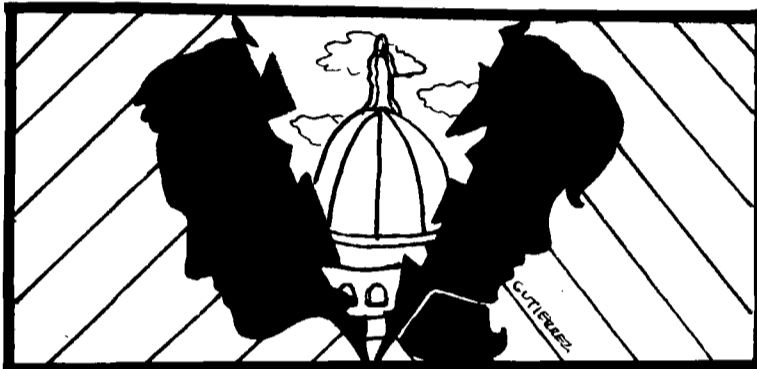
Nothing in Notre Dame's past indicates that change is destructive. Change occurs slowly at the University, and hindsight always shows that progress could actually have been made sooner than it was. Now it is the time for change.

With this in mind, isn't it time that Notre Dame listened to its students? The most recent survey of the student body indicates that a majority feel the need for optional co-ed housing. Thousands of students feel that relations between the sexes are unhealthy, and that co-ed housing would help relieve this strain. Co-ed housing would allow Notre Dame's students to see one another as people first, and men and women second.

If the administration would take a critical look at itself, it would realize that the present policy regarding on-campus housing is simply a fossil-like remnant of the days when women were not admitted. Why did they not abandon this isolationism back then? The logical progression of the admittance of women is to allow both men and women at least the choice to live under the same roof and share their experiences.

With optional co-ed housing, those who wish to live in single sex dorms are not threatened. They merely respect the wishes of those others who prefer to live differently.

Marc Conklin
 Off-Campus
 April 4, 1991



Pauley is undeserving of honorary ND degree

Dear Editor:

Like many other students I have spoken with, I was baffled by the choice of Jane Pauley to receive an honorary Notre Dame degree. Among this year's selections are some of today's more prominent leaders: Antonia Novello, surgeon general and author or co-author of more than 75 scientific articles; Archbishop John Quinn of San Francisco; Margaret O'Brien Stienfels, editor of *Commonweal* magazine and noted Catholic theologian.

How does Jane Pauley measure up to these deserving figures? I took a trip to the library to find out for myself. She is so unnotable that, with the help of library staffperson, it took me twenty minutes to even find a book with her name mentioned.

The book I did find said that she is a graduate of Indiana University; she helped in the presidential campaign of John V. Lindsay, a man with questionable marxist ties; she later held positions at WISH-TV in Indianapolis and WMAQ-TV in Chicago before moving on to NBC's *Today* show. BIG DEAL!

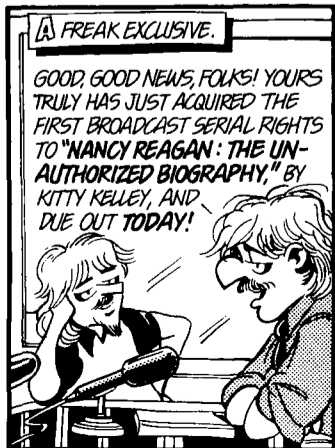
Bozo the Clown works at WGN in Chicago, Rosanne Barr works at ABC, and Jane Pauley works at NBC.

I feel that giving out degrees wholesale to unqualified and undeserving people such as Jane Pauley somewhat devalues the degrees that all of us are spending many years and a fortune to obtain. Jane Pauley was a co-host of a popular early morning television program for thirteen years, a smiling face and a bubbly personality to fill up my TV during breakfast, but not a person deserving of an honorary Doctor of Laws.

If I were among the others receiving honorary degrees this year and found myself in the company of Jane Pauley, I would think less of the University than I had previously. This may be an attempt to give a degree to someone that we all have heard of, but it seems more like a cheap publicity stunt, or a poor choice at best. I do believe that my degree will be worth a little less knowing that Jane Pauley has one also.

Matthew Helminiak
 Grace Hall
 April 3, 1991

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'You spend your whole life just pillin' it up there. You got stacks and stacks and stacks. But you don't see no hearses with luggage racks.'

Don Henley

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

ND Musicians recognized at Jazz Festival

By KAREN HOLDERER
Accent Writer

The 33rd annual Collegiate Jazz Festival, held on April 5 and 6, provided a great way for jazz enthusiasts and new listeners to relax to the sounds of outstanding jazz musicians from U.S. colleges.

The festival kicked off Friday night with five songs from the Notre Dame Jazz Band. Notre Dame was followed by performances from the Western Michigan University Combo, the Massachusetts Institute of Technology Jazz Ensemble, the Central Michigan Jazz Percussion Ensemble, and the Emporia State University Jazz Ensemble.

The evening concluded with a judges' jam, which kept the crowd's attention in Stepan Center until the final notes were played. Notre Dame trumpet player Bryan Miller led the judges' jam was "really great," and the entire event was "very well received."

Saturday afternoon's performances included bands from the Universities of Purdue, Northern Arizona, Eastern Illinois, Western Michigan, and Michigan State. Saturday night proved to be exceptionally exciting, beginning with a unique and colorful performance by the University of Illinois in their set entitled "A Tribute to John Garvey."

Their leader, John Garvey, is a creative jazz performer who has been at Illinois for 42 years. The band is known for its imaginative arrangements and the expressiveness of its performers. The band lived up to its reputation with seven songs, including crowd pleasers like "Lava Man" and "On the Sea a Duck Will Swim." The audience gave the U of I band and Garvey a standing ovation.

The University of Notre Dame Jazz Combo followed. Notre Dame jazz musicians picked up awards at the end of the evening for outstanding

performances in several categories. Saxophone player Jim McKiernan, electric keyboardist Harrison Keller, and vocalist Leslie Edwards, who won for an unprecedented fourth consecutive year, walked away with awards for their excellent performances.

The Eastern Illinois University Jazz Ensemble and the Oberlin Jazz Ensemble followed Notre Dame. Oberlin's set was highlighted by a musical tribute to Duke Ellington and an incredible vocal performance by Lamont O'Neil on "Take the A Train." O'Neil later received an award for Outstanding Vocal Performance.

Saturday evening concluded with an energetic set by the guest band—the United States Air Force's Airmen of Note. An enthusiastic crowd stayed well past midnight to hear the band play fantastic songs like "Louisiana Sunday Afternoon," "Children of the Night," and "Stompin' at the Savoy."



The Observer/ Margarite Schropp
The 1991 Collegiate Jazz Festival featured performances by the Notre Dame Jazz Band and Jazz Combo. festival.



New Kids' concert overrun by frenzied fans

By PAIGE SMORON
Assistant Accent Editor

They were hyped. They were cute. They were ready. And they were really, really loud.

No, not the New Kids on the Block — the reference is to their pre-pubescent, hip-high, polka-dot bedecked audience. Last night the Joyce ACC was overrun with little girls, all screeching, "WE WANT THE NEW KIDS!"

And they got what they came for. They got an earful of swoon-inducing pop music, they got handfuls of fresh New Kids paraphernalia to last until the next tour, and they got an eyeful as the New Kids systematically exposed parts of their bodies — in rhythm.

All this, of course, made the little girls shriek.

Maybe it was simply because they'd never been up so late before, but the audience was whipped up into a frenzy. One young lady was so disoriented she held up her "Do Me Donnie!" banner backwards. From the first strains of "My Favorite Girl" to the climactic "Step By Step," the New Kids captivated their audience. And their audience had vocal chords that wouldn't quit.

Unfortunately, Jordan's did.

Jordan Knight, by far the most talented singer of the bunch, hit an admitted "eight foul notes" (I counted nine), then gave up; for the rest of the concert, he just held out the microphone for the audience to sing his parts.

Nobody noticed. There was enough gyrating, thrusting, and hopping to make up for any lack of vocals. The fans showed unprecedented enthusiasm during the song "Cover Girl," when the New Kids announced, "It's Booty Time!" and featured their, um, booties.

Joseph McIntyre effectively delivered a touching medley of ballads, most of which were originally recorded before his voice changed, including "Please Don't Go Girl." And the singing of Doey, in a racy leather jumpsuit, on his knees, pounding the ground, moaning "Baby baby baby..." reduced his impressive audience to, quite frankly, barking.

The New Kids downplayed their more recognizable hits, including "Hangin' Tough," playing only snatches of it throughout the concert. They highlighted the songs off their latest album, "Step By Step," like "Stay With Me Baby," their very own interpretation of the reggae genre. It was, well, cute.

In the middle of the song, Donnie good-naturedly donned a T-shirt that had been thrown on the stage. His heartfelt "Thank you" presumably caused the shirt's donor to collapse. After fainting. The shirt read, "Let Jon sing," but its instructions were blatantly ignored... perhaps for the better.

Halfway through the concert, Danny Wood and some members of the band had their own dance-off, and then they launched into the invigorating "Games" and "Tonight."

And then there were the costume changes. Jordan sported a red jacket, with a little something extra for the crowd: suspenders. Donnie (who is, in the words of "Saturday Night Live's" Dennis Miller, a "motorcycle guy in a moped gang"), stuck pretty much to his usual ripped motif. But pure, unadulterated skin was what made the audience squeal.

The dancing was phenomenal, the clothes were snappy, and the vocals were — well, live. Memories of this New Kids on the Block concert will live on in the dreams of little girls for a long time.

And all those shrill frenzied voices will ring on in my head for at least a good week.



The Observer/ Margarite Schropp
Little girls swooned as the New Kids on the Block performed at the JACC last night.

BOOKSTORE BASKETBALL RESULTS

Results from Bokstore Basketball XX: Saturday, April 6, 1991
Culliflower, Crud, Chief, Silk of Magnesia, and Doctor Dumb def. Digger's Next Year's Recruits, 21-11

Silver Spoons def. Sigma Omega Sigma: In Memory of Sean, 21-4
No Clue def. With The Quickness, 21-7
Ray Charles Intimately def. Dept. of Redundancy Dept., 21-12

Sunday, April 7, 1991:
Sleeping With Blenemy def. Straight Outta Stanford, 21-9
The High Rollers def. Purple Thermi, 29-27

Bert, Three Shmaels, and a Plas def. If We Were Any Worse..., 21-14
Mosconi's Ball Bonds def. Anastasia's Bobbie Pins, 21-9
Sons of Chachi def. Those Ballhandling Babes From BP, 21-11



WORLD SERIES WINNERS

Table showing World Series winners from '86 to '90: '86 N.Y. Mets 4, Boston 3; '87 Minnesota 4, St. Louis 3; '88 L.A. 4, Oakland 1; '89 Oakland 4, S.F. Giants 0; '90 Cincinnati 4, Oakland 0.

AP/Martha P. Hernandez

NHL PLAYOFF BOXES

Adams Division
At Buffalo, N.Y.
Montreal 3 1 0-4
Buffalo 2 2 1-5
First Period—1, Buffalo, Tanti 1 (Bodger, Andreychuk), 2:20. 2, Montreal, Corson 1 (Schneider, Savard), 4:07 (pp). 3, Buffalo, Ruutu 1 (Snuggerd, Hatter), 5:38 (sh). 4, Montreal, Gilchrist 3 (Savard, Keane), 9:56. 5, Montreal, Courtnall 4 (Savard), 11:47 (pp).

Patrick Division
At Landover, Md.
N.Y. Rangers 2 2 2-6
Washington 0 0 0-0
First Period—1, New York, King 1, 8:07. 2, New York, Gartner 1 (Nicholls, Leetch), 19:29 (pp).

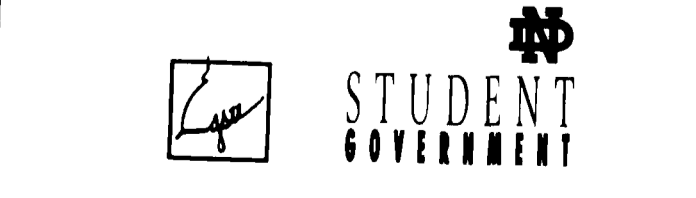
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Miss Ginte Damusis, Lithuanian Information Center, New York City Bureau Chief

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Dr. George A. Brinkley, Department of Government and International Studies



NBA STANDINGS

NBA Standings table showing Eastern Conference (Atlantic, Central) and Western Conference (Midwest, Pacific) divisions with columns for W, L, Pct., GB.

Evans wins her 28th national title as Nationals end

FEDERAL WAY, Wash. (AP) — Angel Myers Martino, the only American swimmer to ever be suspended for a positive steroids test, splashed to victory Sunday night in the women's 50-meter freestyle as the U.S. Spring Nationals swimming meet drew to a close.

Tireless freestyler Janet Evans, 19, a three-time Olympic gold medalist in Seoul in 1988, won her fourth race of the meet, the 1,500.

It was Evans' 28th national championship. Tracy Caulkins, who swam from 1977 through 1984, holds U.S. swimming's all-time record with 47 national titles.

"How many do I have? 28. I don't think I'll be around that long (as Caulkins)," Evans said.

In her first major meet since returning from a 16-month suspension from U.S. swimming, the 23-year-old Martino was clocked in 25.88 seconds in the one-lap dash.

She finished in front of Jenny Thompson, an 18-year-old high school senior from Dover, N.H.,

who was timed in 26.03.

Martino tested positive for steroids at the 1988 Olympic trials and never got a chance to go Seoul. She denied she took steroids.

Martino led halfway through the 100 freestyle earlier in the meet but faded to fifth.

"I felt good," Martino said. "I'm not back in top form yet but this is a positive first step. I really didn't know what to expect this week. I was a little bit nervous at the start of the week."

Evans, holder of three world records, including the 1,500 at 15:52.10, won Sunday night in 16:11.22, the 10th-best ever for the distance. She has four of the top 10 times in the non-Olympic event.

Evans didn't have any help. She had to race against herself. Second-place finisher Kim Small, 21, of Shelbyville, Ind., was timed in 16:23.49.

"I'm always disappointed when I'm not pushed but I didn't expect to get pushed," Evans said.

University of Florida freshman Nicole Haislett got her third victory of the meet by capturing the 200 individual medley. She also grabbed the 100 and 200 freestyle titles.

Haislett, 18, of St. Petersburg, Fla., beat a field that included double winner Janie Wagstaff. Wagstaff, who won the 100 and 200 backstroke, was fifth.

Haislett was clocked in 2:16.34 and was followed by Kristine Quance, 16, of Northridge, Calif., in 2:17.56. Wagstaff, who set an American record in the 100 backstroke preliminaries on Saturday, was timed in 2:19.53.

Haislett took the lead from Wagstaff during the third stroke, the breaststroke, and kept her lead through the final freestyle leg.

Haislett had a chance to get a fourth victory in the meet but came in sixth in the 50 freestyle.

Summer Sanders, silver medalist at the World Championships in Perth,

Australia, did not compete in the 200 individual medley. Sanders chose to swim events that she normally doesn't compete in at this meet after starting at the NCAA meet two weeks ago.

Florida's Martin Zubero, 21, a dual citizen of the United States and Spain who has been on the Spanish Olympic team, had the best time in the men's 200 individual medley but he did it in the consolation race. His clocking was 2:01.50, the 11th fastest of all time.

Zubero swam in the consolation because he is a foreigner.

The men's 200 individual medley was won by Dave Wharton, 21, of Warminster, Pa., in 2:01.99. Wharton, a University of Southern California senior and former world record-holder in the event, outsprinted No. 1 qualifier Ron Karnaugh, 24, of Maplewood, N.J., and out-touched him. Karnaugh, who led all the way until the end, was timed in 2:02.04.

Wharton won the 400 indi-

vidual medley on Saturday night.

The men's 50 freestyle winner was Steve Crocker, 27, an engineer for McDonnell-Douglas in St. Louis, in 22.44 seconds.

In the men's 1,500, Lawrence Frostad, 24, of Sacramento, Calif., won in 15:18.40. He also won the 800 freestyle during the meet.

Two American women's records fell in the five-day competition at the King County Aquatic Center, an \$18 million pool that was built for the 1990 Goodwill Games.

In addition to Wagstaff's record in the 100 backstroke of 1:01.10, Anita Nall, 14, a high school freshman from Towson, Md., established an American record in the 200 breaststroke of 2:27.08.

The nation's premier meet was used to pick U.S. teams for the Pan Pacific Championships in Edmonton, Alberta, Aug. 22-25; the Pan American Games in Havana, Cuba, Aug. 11-17 and the World University Games in Sheffield, England, July 15-21.



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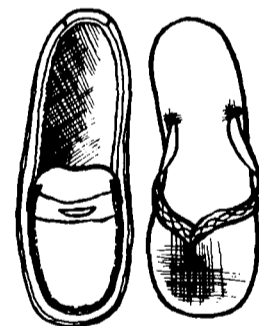
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CHRISTIAN FEMINISM FROM A JEWISH FEMINIST PERSPECTIVE

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8:00 p.m.

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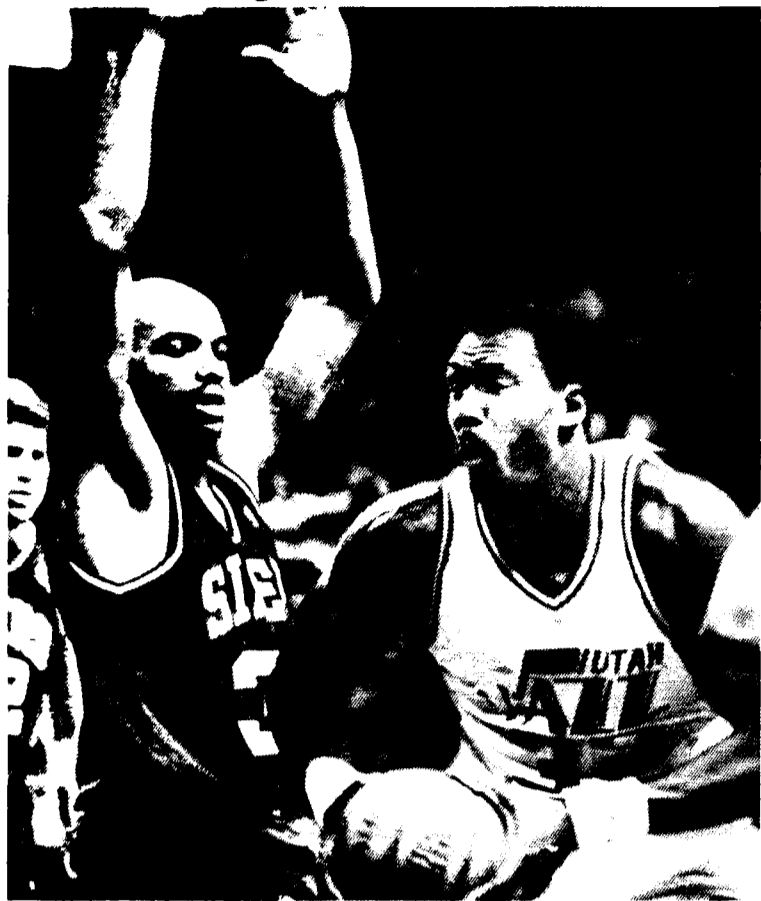
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Barkley-less Sixers defeat Chicago in OT, 114-111



CHICAGO (AP) — Hersey Hawkins scored 31 points and Philadelphia tied the NBA record for most overtime victories in a season, beating the Chicago Bulls 114-111 on Sunday.

Hawkins scored eight points in overtime as the 76ers handed the Bulls their second straight home loss. The Bulls are 32-6 at home, and two of the losses have been to Philadelphia.

It was Philadelphia's eighth overtime win this season, tying the mark set by Milwaukee in 1977-78. The 76ers also equaled a league record with their 13th overtime game of the season, matching the mark set by the New York Knicks in 1950-51.

Michael Jordan led Chicago with 41 points, while Scottie Pippen added 32. Ron Anderson scored 28 and Armon Gilliam 25 for Philadelphia.

Cavaliers 102, Hornets 100

CHARLOTTE, N.C. — John Williams tipped in a missed shot by Brad Daugherty with three seconds left as Cleveland edged Charlotte.

Larry Nance scored 32 points to lead the Cavaliers, who won their second close game over the Hornets in three days.

Charlotte had a chance to win after the tip-in by Williams, but Rex Chapman was called for charging on Craig Ehlo as time expired. Chapman was also called for charging on Ehlo in the closing seconds of a three-point loss to Cleveland last Friday.

Daugherty scored 23 points and grabbed 12 rebounds as the Cavaliers beat the Hornets for the fourth time in five meetings this season. Charlotte got 19 points from reserve forward Kenny Gattison, tying his season high.

Spurs 92, Timberwolves 87

MINNEAPOLIS — David Robinson scored 29 points, including a tiebreaking three-point play with 1:26 left, as San Antonio took a one-game lead in the Midwest Division.

Robinson also grabbed 18 rebounds and scored five shots for the Spurs, who lead Houston by a game and Utah by two with eight games remaining.

It was San Antonio's fourth straight road win and eighth victory overall in its last nine games. It was also the Spurs' 50th victory of the season, the seventh in club history they've reached that plateau.

Pooh Richardson had 19 points, 16 assists and nine rebounds, narrowly missing the second triple-double ever for the Timberwolves.

SuperSonics 124, Nuggets 117

DENVER — Eddie Johnson scored 21 of his 31 points in the second half and Seattle wore down the shorthanded Denver Nuggets.

Denver's Michael Adams made all 17 of his foul shots, the third-highest total ever without a miss in an NBA game. The record of 19 is shared by Bob Pettit, Bill Cartwright and Adrian Dantley.

Johnson made 15 of 16 free throws and Seattle's Ricky Pierce made all 12 of his attempts from the foul line.

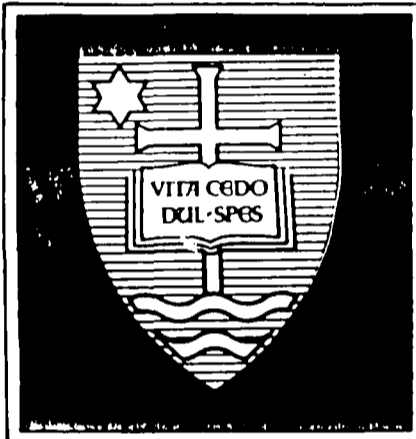
The Nuggets, who started with only nine players, lost Blair Rasmussen with an injury 10 minutes into the game and had two players foul out.

Trail Blazers 110, Mavericks 92

DALLAS — Clyde Drexler and Jerome Kersey combined for 10 consecutive points during a clinching fourth-quarter surge as Portland won its 10th straight game.

The Trail Blazers, who have the NBA's best record, won their seventh straight road game and set a club mark with their 25th overall road victory. Portland also matched its second-longest overall winning streak.

AP Photo
The 76ers will be without the services of Charles Barkley, here guarding Utah's Karl Malone, for at least two weeks, but still beat the Bulls in Chicago yesterday.



Professional Ethics Lecture Series

Rev. E. William Beauchamp, C.S.C.
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Richard (Digger) Phelps
Basketball Coach

"Ethics in Sports"
Monday, April 8, 1991

Lecture to be held in the
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Sponsored by: The Provost Office,
University Academic Code of Honor Committee, and
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Lax

continued from page 24

gave up 11 goals," said Corrigan. "But at the times when we needed to, we shut them down defensively."

Junior attackman Brian Schirf exploded for five goals and added two assists for the Irish.

"It looks like we're finally getting it together," said Schirf. "We usually have a lapse in the third quarter, but we took opportune shots on offense and did a good job defensively."

With Cornell the next Irish opponent, Notre Dame needed to play a confidence-building game, as they did against Denison.

"We were a step closer in this game to playing as well as I think we can play," said Corrigan. "We'll need to play even better against Cornell, and I know this team is capable of doing it."

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California group wins the initial running of Solar and Electric 200 car race through Arizona

PHOENIX, Ariz. (AP) — An electric car, driven by Chris Smith of Palo Verdes Estates, Calif. reached 62 mph to win the inaugural Solar and Electric 200 car race Sunday, as an exhibition of alternative-energy vehicles concluded.

Smith powered a Honda zinc-air CRX to victory at the Phoenix International Raceway, four laps ahead of James Worden of Arlington, Mass.

Smith's car was sponsored by Arizona Public Service and Southern California Edison and was designed by Dreisbach ElectroMotive Inc. of Santa Barbara, Calif.

Jeff Silverstone of Cal State-Los Angeles was third, followed by Rob Hamelink of Western Michigan and Chris Kabrick of Rose-Hulman Institute in Terre Haute, Ind.

"We did as well as we could with our car, considering our financial limitations," said Chris Kaus, coordinator of the

Indiana entry. "We had only a \$900 budget for this race. Other teams spent approximately \$10,000."

An overheated battery box limited the Indiana team in Sunday's second 93-lap leg of the race, preventing the team from running in excess of 47 mph.

"I wanted to push the car and challenge Western Michigan, but I didn't want to hurt the batteries," Kabrick said. "Overall, I'm not happy with our performance, but we did the best we could."

Also in the two-day race for cars on solar power that ended Sunday, a car built by the Swatch watch company of Switzerland driven by Paul Balmer averaged 63.114 mph to win the 300-kilometer race.

Balmer, a student at the University of Biel, beat Peter Rexer, whose car was built by the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and finished 15 fewer laps than Balmer's car.

St. John's women overwhelm the field at the quadrangular meet hosted by Irish

By COQUESE WASHINGTON
Sports Writer

They must have been on a mission.

From start to finish, the St. John's women's track team dominated their competition en route to capturing first-place honors at the women's quadrangular track and field meet hosted by Notre Dame on Saturday.

The Redwomen grabbed a total of 77 points, followed by Western Michigan's 63. Drake University came in a distant third with 29, and Notre Dame rounded out the field of four, managing a disappointing point total of only 12.

St. John's placed first in every field event except the javelin, led by Sonja Fitts' three first-place finishes in the hammer-throw, shot put and discus. Western took both first and second place in the javelin, the only event of the day not dominated by St. John's.

Karen Harris, a sophomore

for Notre Dame, performed well in the field events for the Irish, throwing the shot 41'8" and the discus 125'8"; good enough to capture second and fourth places, respectively.

But when the running events commenced, St. John's continued to wreak havoc upon their opponents.

Their 4x100m-relay team placed second (48.3); their "A" and "B" 4x400m-relay teams placed second and third respectively; Siobhan Murphy took first in the 1500m run (4:34.99) and the 800m run (2:17.03); Simone Brooks, who also placed first in the long jump, took the top spot in the 100m dash (11.96) and the 200m dash (25.29) as well; Marion Irwin finished second in the 3000m run (10:15.4); and Christine O'Sullivan won the most difficult sprinting event, the 400m hurdles, with a time of 1:04.49.

Third-place finishes in the 100m dash by Latrice Waters (12.34) and by the 4x100m re-

lay team of Ashea Price, Kristin Stovall, Ingrid Lacy, and Waters (48.4), was the best the Irish could do. No other running event saw the Irish place higher than fourth.

Nevertheless, the Irish runners were not discouraged.

"We knew coming in that these teams were good, and the competition would be tough," said freshman sprinter Latrice Waters. "But the only way for us to get quality meet experience is to run against teams of this caliber."

The next stop for the Notre Dame women will be Knoxville, Tenn., where they will participate in the Dogwood Relays April 12-13.

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Aces

continued from page 24

the weekend against the conference foe, the Irish shut out the Aces 5-0.

Sophomore David Sinnes earned the win for the Irish by allowing Evansville only five hits and no runs over eight-plus innings on the mound. Sinnes walked four and struck out nine. Danapolis earned his second save of the year after relieving Sinnes in the ninth inning.

Binkiewicz was on fire at the plate again. The first baseman went 3 for 4 with a homer, two singles, and three RBIs. Also driving in runs for the Irish were Counsell and Haas.

Brent Baker was the losing pitcher for Evansville after giving up five hits and five runs in seven innings on the mound. Bart Emig and Greg Spalding came in for the Aces in the eighth and ninth innings respectively.

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DART COURSE CHANGES

| | | | |
|----------|----|------|---|
| BIOS 103 | 01 | 2416 | NOT "Permission Required" |
| BIOS 195 | 01 | 2417 | NOT "Permission Required" |
| CE 452 | 01 | 0632 | new time: 08:00-09:15 T H |
| CHEM 201 | 01 | 0675 | should be "Permission Required" |
| CHEM 201 | 02 | 0676 | should be "Permission Required" |
| EE 453 | 01 | 0866 | new time: 11:15-12:05 M W F |
| FS 180 | 19 | 1107 | new days: 01:15-02:30 M W |
| GOVT 441 | 01 | 2867 | new time: 01:15-02:05 M W F |
| HIST 353 | 01 | 2909 | NOT "Permission Required"; should be "Majors only through 3rd period, then open to all" |
| LAW 638 | 01 | 3357 | new time: 12:30-01:20 |
| LAW 511 | 01 | 3352 | new time: 03:00-03:50 and 04:00-04:50 |
| LAW 511 | 02 | 3353 | new time: 03:00-03:50 and 04:00-04:50 |
| MI 621 | 01 | 2557 | new time: 09:30-12:00 T |
| MUS 503 | 01 | 2968 | should be 1 cr. hr |
| PHYS 205 | 01 | 2536 | new starting & ending dates: 11/07/91-12/12/91 |
| THEO 621 | 01 | 2557 | new time: 09:30-12:00 T |

DART COURSES ADDED

| | | | |
|-----------|----|------|--|
| ACCT 487 | 01 | 3397 | Accounting Lyceum, 2 cr. hrs., M 3:25-5:30 |
| AMST 360 | 01 | 3383 | News in American Life, 3 cr. hrs., TH 11:00-12:15 |
| AMST 390 | 01 | 3400 | Society and Culture in New England, 3 cr. hrs., MWF 03:25-04:15; majors only thru 2nd period, then open to all |
| ARST 487S | 01 | 0459 | Senior Seminar, 3 cr. hrs., W 10:10-12:05; ARST or DESN Senior majors only |
| EE 498 | 01 | 3403 | Heterojunction Devices |
| EE 598 | 01 | 3404 | Heterojunction Devices |
| ENGL 319E | 01 | 3402 | Contemporary Literature of Eastern Europe, 3 cr. hrs., T H 11:00-12:15 |
| HIST 471 | 01 | 3366 | The U.S. and Vietnam War, 3 cr. hrs., MWF 12:15-01:05 |
| IIPS 471H | 01 | 3283 | The U.S. and Vietnam War, 3 cr. hrs., MWF 12:15-01:05 |
| LAW 501 | 03 | 3399 | Torts I 3 cr. hrs., MWF 11:00-11:50 |
| LAW 691A | 01 | 3398 | Intro to Classical Roman Law, 2 cr. hrs., T 04:00-06:00 |
| PHIL 241 | 01 | 3395 | Ethics 3 cr. hrs., T H 02:45-04:00 |
| PHIL 241 | 02 | 3396 | Ethics 3 cr. hrs., T H 04:15-05:30 |
| PSY 642 | 01 | 3367 | Infant Development and Disfunction, 3 cr. hrs., F 09:30-12:00 |
| PSY 650 | 01 | 3368 | Adulthood and Aging, 3 cr. hrs. |
| STV 371 | 01 | 3384 | Nature in America, 3 cr. hrs., TH 01:15-02:30: cross-list with AMST371 |

COURSES CANCELLED

| | | | |
|----------|----|------|--|
| EE 498H | 01 | 3348 | |
| MARK 231 | 09 | 1314 | |
| MARK 350 | 01 | 1315 | |
| LAW 663 | 01 | 1294 | |

The Galaxy defeats the fumble-prone NY-NJ Knights

EAST RUTHERFORD, N.J. (AP) — If it had been raining or snowing or sleeting, Mouse Davis might have been willing to accept what happened to the New York-New Jersey Knights in their home opener.

But seeing the winless Knights lose six of 12 fumbles on a beautiful spring night in their 27-17 loss to the Frankfurt Galaxy (2-1) was a little too much for Davis.

"Pathetic, unbelievable," the Knights coach said Saturday after his run 'n shoot offense self-destructed for the third straight week of the World League of American Football.

The fumbles were only part of the problem. The Knights also allowed 10 sacks — they've given up 27 this season — and had a punt blocked to set up one of three touchdown passes by Mike Perez. The last Galaxy TD resulted when cornerback Vince Courville failed to down Jason Johnson after he caught a pass, allowing the receiver to get up and score on a 34-yard pass play.

"This is as bad as I've seen an offense perform," Davis

said. "And since I coach the offense, I take full responsibility. I'm totally embarrassed. I don't remember ever looking that bad in any football game, at any level."

In other WFLA games Saturday, London beat Orlando 35-12 and Barcelona downed Raleigh-Durham 26-14.

On Sunday, San Antonio won for the first time, a 10-3 victory over Sacramento.

The 12 fumbles by the Knights would have been a record in the NFL. The NFL standard is 10, last accomplished by San Francisco on Dec. 17, 1978.

Nine of the Knights' fumbles belonged to quarterback Jeff Graham. Four came on mishandled snaps, four on sacks and one on a run.

"There's no excuse for that," said Graham, who completed 5 of 13 passes for 101 yards and was the victim of all 10 sacks. "The offense has been hurting itself more than anything else."

New York-New Jersey was limited to 123 total yards by the Galaxy and the quarterback tandem of Graham and Todd

Hammel completed 5 of 19 passes for 101 yards. Subtracting the 72 yards lost in sacks, the Knights had 29 total yards passing, something the run 'n shoot offense isn't supposed to do.

"We're going to have to narrow it down," Davis said of his offense. "There's no other choice. Maybe we'll just run four plays and make it real simple. We have to get things squared away."

General confusion was the term most of the Galaxy defenders used to describe the Knights' offense.

"We were bringing everything at them," Galaxy defensive end Mark Mraz said. "We had them guessing. They didn't know who to block. That's evidenced by the fumbles and the sacks."

Perez, a former New York Giants draft choice, completed 22 of 36 passes for 261 yards. His other touchdowns came on a 3-yard pass to Cedric Gordon and a 6-yarder to Chad Fortune, both in the opening quarter.

Riders 10, Surge 3

At San Antonio, reserve quarterback Mike Johnson led the Riders 10 points in a 3-minute span in the third quarter and the defense held Sacramento to just one first down in the second half.

Johnson, who because of injuries became the third San Antonio quarterback in as many games threw an 8-yard touchdown pass to Bill Hess to give the Riders their first lead of the game at 7-3 with 4:35 left in the third quarter before a crowd of 6,772 at Alamo Stadium.

A fumbled snap by Surge quarterback Mike Elkins led to a 31-yard field goal by Jim Gallery with 1:17 remaining in the third quarter to end the scoring.

Johnson finished the game 12-for-27 for 164 yards with one interception.

Sacramento scored the only points of the first half on a 45-yard field goal by Kendall Trainor in the second quarter.

Dragons 26, Skyhawks 14
At Raleigh, N.C., former NFL

running back Paul Palmer rushed for 133 yards on 28 carries to lead Barcelona.

The unbeaten Dragons (3-0) spoiled the home opener for the Skyhawks (0-3), who pulled to 20-14 in the third quarter on a 1-yard sneak by quarterback Bobby McAllister and a 2-point conversion run by Sean Doctor. Barcelona's Thomas Woods scored on a 27-yard reverse with nine minutes left, increasing the Dragons' lead to 12 points.

Monarchs 35, Thunder 12

In London, David Smith had a pair of short touchdown runs and the Monarchs' defense smothered Orlando's passing attack.

Smith scored on runs of 3 and 1 yards, Jeff Alexander ran 4 yards for a touchdown and Victor Ebubedike, a Briton, added a late 1-yard run for the Monarchs (3-0). Stan Gelbaugh also threw a 38-yard touchdown pass to Tony Sargent.

The Thunder (2-1), which scored 93 points in its first two games, was limited to two field goals until the fourth quarter.

Track

continued from page 24

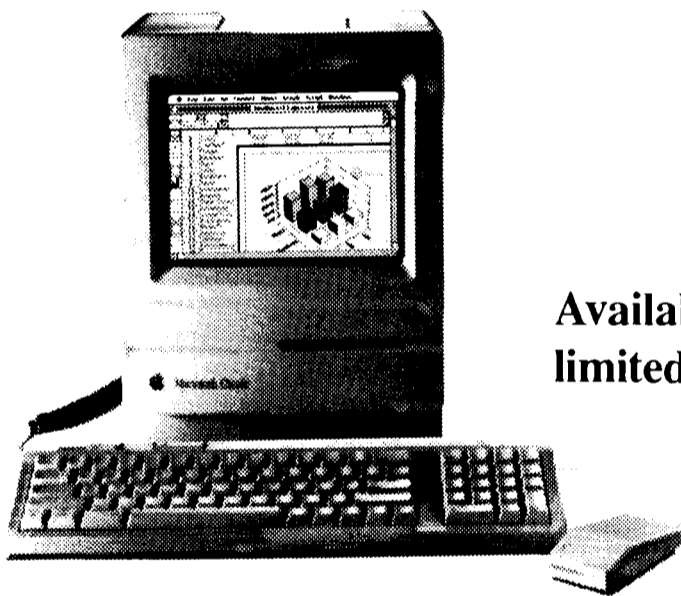
previously held by Stephen Wray of Southern Illinois.

Bennett's effort—which also provisionally qualified him for the NCAA championships—was all the more impressive because of the windy conditions present Saturday.

"I came out feeling I had nothing to lose, that I could just enjoy myself," Bennett said. "The wind played a major factor today . . . once, the bar fell off while I was on my approach. I knew I could clear 7-2 1/2, but I was hoping to do it on my first attempt," during which the wind had died down.

Notre Dame is next in action next Friday and Saturday at the Dogwood Relays in Knoxville, Tennessee.

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Rangers tie up series with 6-0 blanking of the Caps

Mike Richter had 37 saves in his first NHL shutout and Bernie Nicholls had two goals and two assists to spark the Rangers.

Richter, who had gone 76 games without a shutout, was seriously tested on only a few occasions — the last time a blast from the crease by Tim Bergland with three minutes left. He has allowed only three goals in playing all three playoff games.

It matched the Capitals' worst playoff loss and marked only the second time Washington had been shut out in 71 playoff games. Washington had not been shut out at home since Feb. 6, 1988.

The Rangers, meanwhile, chased Washington goalie Don Beaupre, who had blanked them on Friday after allowing only two goals in the series opener. Beaupre allowed four goals in the opening two periods before giving way to Mike Liut for the final period.

"He's the best, no question in my mind," Nicholls said of Richter. "I've seen (Grant) Fuhr in his prime, and I always thought Fuhr was the best I've played against. But this kid is unbelievable. He's great."

Penguins 4, Devils 3

Weinrich was in the low slot when he failed to handle the puck, which was flipped into the air by Phil Bourque from center ice. Weinrich wanted to glove the puck as it came down, but he missed it and then knocked it with his stick toward goalie Chris Terreri.

Recchi, streaking down the middle of the ice, lunged at the puck with his stick and it went between Terreri's legs for the game-winner and his second goal of the game.

"It hit the back of my glove and took a funny bounce so far away from me," Weinrich said. "It hit the ice and Recchi was right there."

New Jersey rallied from one-goal deficits three times to tie the game. The last tie was forged when Doug Brown scored shorthanded by beating Penguins goalie Tom Barrasso between the pads with a 45-foot shot with 5:14 left in regulation.

Sabres 5, Canadiens 4

Defenseman Mike Ramsey's soft shot beat goalie Patrick Roy to snap a tie and give the Sabres their victory over Montreal. Ramsey moved in from the point to take a pass from Rob Ray before drifting a 12-footer over Roy at 2:28 of the third period.

Tony Tanti, Christian Ruuttu, Benoit Hogue and Grant Ledyard also scored for Buffalo. Montreal got two goals from Brent Gilchrist and single goals from Shayne Corson and Russ Courtnall.

"I just got it off the toe of my stick. I thought I was shooting to the other side of the net," said Ramsey, who has scored four playoff goals in his 12 pro seasons. "I just got a piece of it and I think that's what threw him off. Probably if I got good wood on it, he would have stopped it."

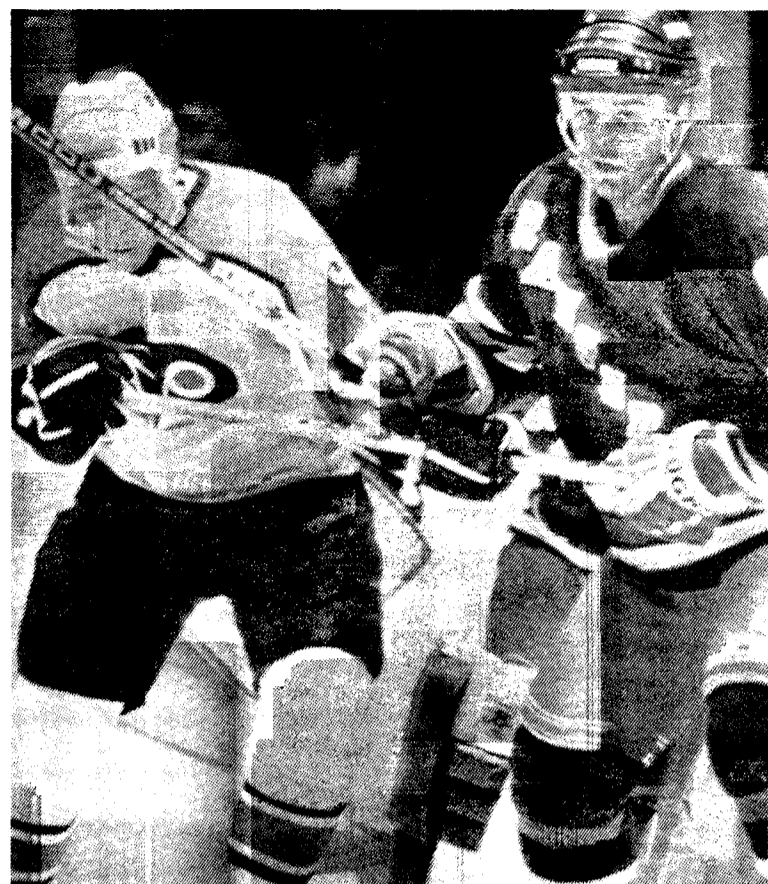
Bruins 6, Whalers 3

Dave Christian and Garry Galley scored 18 seconds apart to spark a four-goal third period as Boston beat Hartford.

Bob Sweeney added a goal three minutes later for Boston and Craig Janney added a goal on a two-man advantage. Ray Bourque and Glen Wesley also had power-play goals for the Bruins.

Boston goalie Andy Moog, who struggled in the first two games, was sharp. He made 22 saves to shut down Hartford, which controlled the flow the first two periods.

Moog, who had let in two easy goals in Game 2, kept the



AP Photo

Normand Rochefort and the New York Rangers picked up a win over the Capitals as New York goalie Mike Richter had his first shutout.

Bruins in the game until their third-period scoring spree. He had several key saves on Hartford's power play at the end of the first period, stopping three shots in 15 seconds. The best was a 15-foot wrist shot through a crowd by Mark Hunter that Moog got his blocker on.

Inter-Hall baseball season opens up with a large number of teams and rainy weather

By GREG WACH
Sports Writer

This spring Notre Dame's Inter-Hall Baseball League is enjoying its largest season ever, with 25 men's teams divided into five divisions. The league has never had more teams or players, and is evidence of the vitality of Non-Varsity Athletics here on campus.

Within each five-team division each team will play four games and receive one bye. The top two teams from each division will then advance to the playoffs.

The first week of the season was marred by rainouts, as many of the games, all played at Babe Ruth Field at St. Joseph's High School just across Route 31 from Notre Dame, were rescheduled to later dates.

In the Blue Division, Off-Campus II dropped their

opener to Stanford I and then lost 8-7 to the Violence of Pangborn A. Flanner A and Cavanaugh II both have not played due to rain, but will meet this Wednesday.

The White Division contains two of the most respected teams in the league, Grace I and Off-Campus I, and a possible challenger. Grace I, the defending Inter-Hall champion, has yet to play, but Off-Campus I defeated Dillon A2 1-0. Yesterday St. Edward's defeated Carroll 19-0, serving notice that the White's two playoff spots will be hotly contested.

The Flanner B team opened Red Division play last week with an 8-4 victory over Keenan, and yesterday Alumni II defeated Grace II 7-3. Next Sunday the two unbeaten, the Gamecocks and the Dogs, will meet at 6 p.m.

The Gold Division appears to be another strong one, with Holy Cross and Cavanaugh the early favorites to secure playoff bids. Holy Cross, playing in its final season, opened with a 1-0 shutout of Grace III. The Cavanaugh Crusaders began with a rout, crushing Pangborn B 22-3. Fisher has yet to play, but will open on Saturday, April 13, at 10 a.m. against Holy Cross. Today Grace III will attempt to win its first game as it plays Cavanaugh I at 7 p.m. under the lights at St. Joe's.

The Green Division features early favorite Alumni I. The Dogs opened with a blowout over Stanford II, and will play Sorin today at 5 p.m. Keenan I has not played, but will face Dillon A1 this Wednesday. Dillon opened with a late game last night against Stanford II.

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SPORTS BRIEFS

■**The Irish Heartlites** fun runs are coming up April 11. There will be a 3 & 6 mile run. Students and staff should start training now.

■**Sports Briefs** are accepted, in writing, at The Observer office on the 3rd floor of LaFortune during business hours.

■**Former Oxford Cricketer** Dr. Walshe will hold a discussion Tuesday, April 9 at 8 pm in 115 O'Shaughnessy. All are welcome to attend.

■**The Water Polo Club** will have an important meeting tonight at 8:30 p.m. to discuss this weekend's tournament.

■**ND/SMC Sailing Club:** There will be practice every day at 3 p.m. Lessons will be offered on Monday and Tuesday. For more information about these lessons, call Eric Bremer 288-9359. There also will be a meeting Tuesday at 6:30 p.m. at the boathouse.

■**The Athletic Department** will sponsor a series of six (6) swimming lessons for the female students, faculty, staff and administration. Classes will be taught by female water safety instructors and held on April 9, 11, 16, 18, 23 and 25. Classes are free of charge and will be by level of ability from basic on up. Advance registration is necessary. Contact Dennis Stark at 239-5983 if interested.

Saint Mary's track team finishes in 5th place in the Manchester Invitational

By **JULIE SCULLY**
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's track team participated in the Manchester Invitational on Saturday April 6 at Manchester College. The Belles finished an impressive fifth place.

Co-captain Lynn Pfeffer, junior, said, "The weather was definitely a positive motivational force. It was a nice change to run in such warm weather."

Coach Larry Szczechowski also commented that the weather had much to do with the Belles' performance.

The Belles are in mid-season and are continuing to improve. Coach Szczechowski said, "The team members are enthusiastic about their progress this season."

Individually, freshman Tenesia Davis won first place in the 200-meter dash with a time of 27.38. In the 4x100 meter relay, a team of freshman Christy Labarbera, freshman Tenesia Davis, junior Lynn Pfeffer and freshman Katie Linehan finished fourth, setting a new school record with a time of 52.96 seconds.

"The relay was exciting and it's always a good feeling to set

new records" said Pfeffer. "We were all really psyched."

Pfeffer also received a third place in javelin with a 104'9 and a fifth place in the triple jump. In the 4x400 meter relay sophomore Cheryl Fortunak, freshman Sara Gildea, freshman Jill Wertjes, and junior Beth Seymour finished fourth place. Sophomore Julie Beem placed fifth in 100-meter hurdles. Finally, freshman Christy Labarbera placed sixth in 400-meter hurdles.

The Belles next meet is Saturday, April 13th, at Indiana University-Purdue University at Indianapolis.

Ricky Rudd passes Dave Allison to win the TranSouth 500 in record time

DARLINGTON, S.C. (AP) — Ricky Rudd ran the fastest race ever at Darlington Raceway on Sunday to win the TranSouth 500 — his first victory at the oldest NASCAR superspeedway.

Rudd, who was able to run about 15 laps longer on a tank of gas than his fellow drivers, inherited the lead when Dave Allison pitted for four tires on his Ford with just 37 laps to go.

The pit stop dropped Allison back to second, nearly a lap back of Rudd. Rudd, who was able to run the final 73 laps without pitting, wasn't challenged the rest of the way en route to his 12th career victory.

Rudd, driving a Chevrolet, averaged 135.594 mph, which broke the track record of 135.462 mph set by Dale Earnhardt in the 1989 Southern 500. The TranSouth 500 record was 131.284 mph, set by Lake Speed in 1988.

There were only three cautions for 18 laps, which broke the records of five cautions for 39 laps in the 1983 TranSouth 500.

Rudd started 13th and was an unlikely winner on a sunny afternoon. He had not finished in the top 10 in this race since 1984, when he was ninth. His best finish was third in 1983.

But Rudd has run well this

year, finishing in the top three in three of the season's first five races.

The Chesapeake, Va., driver picked up \$62,185 for the 11.4-second victory at what most say is the toughest NASCAR superspeedway.

Michael Waltrip finished third after dominating the race for much of the day, leading for 208 of the first 299 laps. The only time he lost the lead up until then was when he had to pit under a green flag.

But a broken air wrench at a pit stop on lap 299 cost Waltrip a shot at his first Winston Cup victory. When Waltrip finally emerged from the pits, he was almost a lap back of Allison, who took the lead when Waltrip pitted.

Waltrip's Pontiac then dropped a cylinder on lap 321 and had to pit once more, ending his chances at the 1.366-mile oval.

Earnhardt failed to get higher than fourth as he tried to become the first driver to win four straight races at Darlington. Earnhardt finished 29th in a Chevrolet.

Earnhardt also lost his lead in the points race to Rudd, who now has 808 points and an 80-point lead over Earnhardt.

Rudd had been second, 24 points behind, coming into the race.

Only the three top finishers were on the lead lap at the end. Mark Martin finished fourth, a lap down, while Rusty Wallace was two laps back in fifth.

Two of the three cautions came in the first 33 laps and eliminated from contention both Harry Gant and Alan Kulwicki, who started fifth and sixth. Both cautions were brought out by Bill Meacham, who started 38th and was a lap down at the time.

The first caution came out on lap 24 when Meacham bumped Kulwicki spun on the front straightaway and then hit the inside retaining wall. Kulwicki returned some 70 laps later after extensive repairs to his Ford.

The field wasn't able to get a full lap in under green before a second caution was brought out. Gant was trying to pass Meacham in turn three when Meacham drifted high, causing a wreck that involved five cars on lap 32. Gant was able to continue, but only after extensive work in the pits to repair extensive damage to the body of his Oldsmobile. Gant is a two-time winner of the TranSouth 500.

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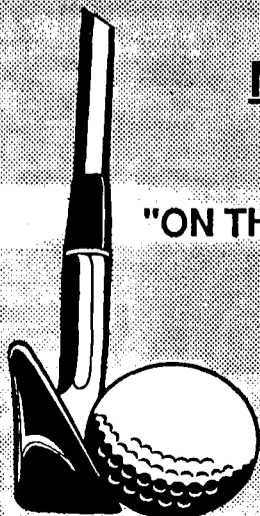
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Saint Mary's softball goes 1-2

By TASHA TIGHT
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's softball team arose Saturday morning, traveled to Chicago, and then played three well-fought games in a row in the North Central College Tournament. The team returned with one win and two close losses to make their record 6-5.

Saint Mary's defeated Northeastern University 12-11 in the first game. Defensively the team started off slowly and Northeastern was able to score four quick runs in the first inning.

"The team was not awake in the first couple of innings," said Coach Don Cromer. "We started coming back and we were hitting the ball extremely well."

The Belles began to play more consistently and fought hard until the end. Pitcher Stephanie Kisscorni was credited with the win.

"We overcame an early deficit

and started hitting well," commented junior tri-captain Janet Libbing. "In the bottom of the seventh we scored off strong hits and that's what won the game for us."

The Belles took the field again in the second game losing to the host team, North Central, 2-1. The team played well offensively and defensively but it was unable to score runs.

"We had runners on third with only one out in many innings but we couldn't get them in," said Cromer. "Our defense played well too, but North Central took the win."

Janet Libbing hit a home run early in the game making the score 1-0. North Central got lucky and scored two runs late in the game off a nice hit down the third base line. The runner at second was caught stealing before the hit but a controversial safe call kept her on base which gave them the extra run. Kisscorni again pitched a good game.

The Belles faced Lake Forest

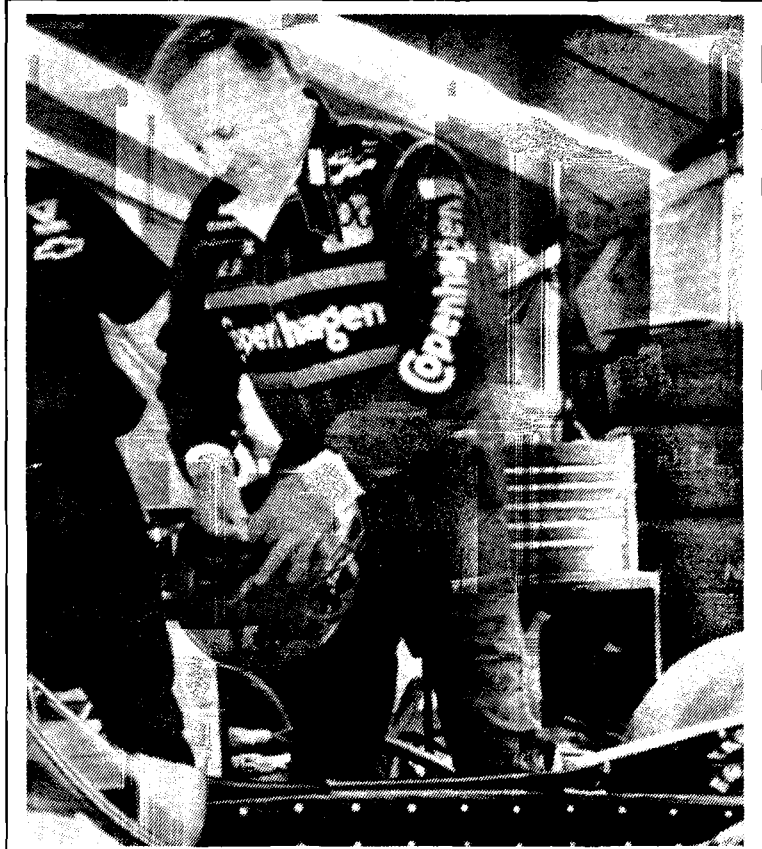
College in the final game of the tournament. Saint Mary's was ahead throughout the game but a few late inning runs by Lake Forest made the score 8-7. Senior pitcher Michelle Pinter took the loss despite a strong showing. The Belles played well defensively and hit the ball well but the team was tired and became slightly inconsistent.

"We made little errors that seemed to pile up," added Libbing. "Lake Forest took advantage of our errors and came away with the win."

The game was tied until the last inning when Lake Forest scored the runner on second after a solid hit to left field.

Overall Saint Mary's played good softball as the close scores suggest. "All in all we played really well," said Libbing. "The scores were close and we could have won the tournament. The skill level wasn't different but we came home with two losses which is unfortunate."

The Belles take the field on Tuesday at home.



AP Photo
Four-time Indy 500 champ A.J. Foyt prepares to run a few practice laps at the Brickyard, after not racing since last summer when he sustained severe injuries in an accident.

Ball

continued from page 24

acquisition of Tim Lincecum and Charlie Hough, is that the Athletics will be without the services of Carney Lansford for quite some time. The A's have also lost 17-game winner Scott Sanderson to the New York Yankees. Add in such ingredients as talent and the desire of the entire White Sox organization, one old Fisk, one feisty Venezuelan shortstop, bake for two seasons and serve.

The Athletics, in an occurrence beneficial to their egos and the good of baseball, will finish second, followed by Texas, Seattle, Kansas City,

California and Minnesota.

•National League East. Should Chicago consider changing its nickname from the "Windy City" to the "City of Champions?" That would be premature, but after adding George Bell, Danny Jackson and a healthy Rick Sutcliffe, the Cubs are heavily favored to win the East.

The Cubbies will be followed closely by the New York Mets—not. The Mets will finish fourth—behind the still potent Pittsburgh Pirates and surprising Montreal Expos—and ahead of Saint Louis and Philadelphia. The Cardinals are promising, but still lacking in several areas. The Phillies need a starting rotation, but other-

wise are a solid club. Look for Philadelphia to fade in mid-July, unless Ricky Jordan and Sil Campusano can mature quickly.

The Expos, led by Delino DeShields, Marquis Grissom and Ivan Calderon (acquired from the White Sox) should make the race interesting. Barry Jones will help an otherwise shaky Montreal pitching staff, but the Expos could have big troubles with their catchers. The loss of Tim Lincecum will also hurt.

•National League West. Reggie Jackson was once the straw that stirred the Yankees' metaphorical drink. This season, a Strawberry named Darryl will be stirring a mixed

drink called the Los Angeles Dodgers. Brett Butler, Bob Ojeda and Kevin Gross—new additions to an already formidable Dodgers team—should give Tommy Lasorda the tools he needs to overtake Lou Piniella's Cincinnati Reds for the West title. The Dodgers, however, are picked to finish a close second to the World Champion Reds simply because of the Reds experience.

The Reds have added closer Ted Power, but lost Danny Jackson and Rick Mahler. Nonetheless, the Reds are returning a brash and experienced World Championship club. Look for them to battle Los Angeles down to the wire.

The San Diego Padres—with Fred McGriff and Tony Gwynn—should score their share of runs, but also give up more than their share in finishing fourth. San Francisco (third), Atlanta (fifth) and Houston will round out the West.

•American League Playoffs: Chicago White Sox over the Boston Red Sox in six games.

•National League Playoffs: NL West champion over the Cubs.

And the new World Champions? The Cincinnati Reds over the White Sox, or the White Sox over the Dodgers.

Yet October is still a mirage on the horizon, and much is sure to change by then. See you at the ballpark.

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CAMPUS

Monday

7:30 p.m. "How Filmmakers Depict Women," Harlan County, U.S.A.," discussion following film. ETC Theatre, Center for Continuing Education. Admission \$. Sponsored by Year of Women.

LECTURES

Monday

4 p.m. "The Return of Rutabaga Red: Accidental and Deliberate Choices in a Career Path," Carroll Auditorium - Madeleva Hall - SMC, speaker is Jerry McElroy.

7 p.m. "A New Eastern Europe: Soviet, Polish and Lithuanian Perspectives," Cushing Auditorium. Sponsored by Student Government and the Graduate Student Union. Speakers are George Brinkley, dept of gov. and international studies, and Lucjan T. Orlowski, American Council on Education Fellow.

7:30 p.m. College of Science's Annual Nieuwland Series in Biological Sciences, "The Path of Women Ecologists: Progress from the 19th Century to the Present," Jean Langenheim, professor, University of California, Santa Cruz. Room 283, Galvin Life Science Building. Sponsored by Biological Sciences.

8 p.m. Annual Liss Lecture, "Christian Feminist Perspective," Susannah Heschel, Southern Methodist University. Center for Continuing Education, Auditorium. Sponsored by Theology Department.

8 p.m. "Origins of Scientific Literacy in the United States," Jon Miller, Ph.D Northern Illinois University, DeKalb. Faculty Dining Room, South Dining Hall. Sponsored by Notre Dame Chapter of Sigma Xi, the Research Society.

MENU

Notre Dame

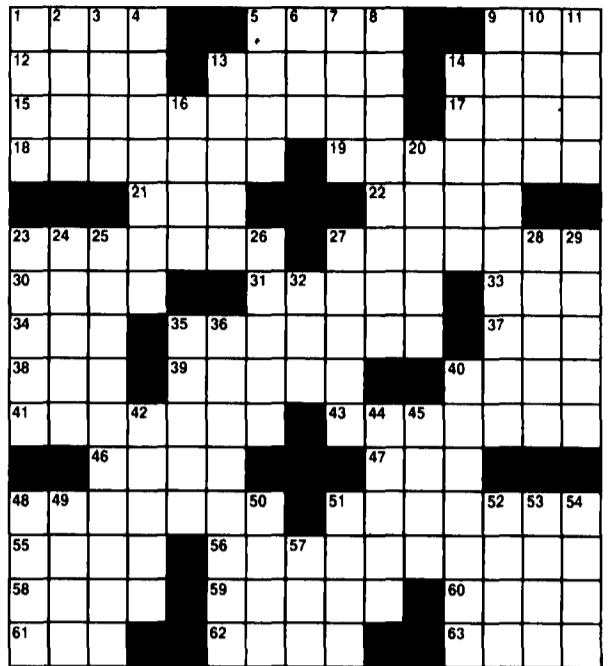
- Chicken Noodle Soup
- BBQ Ribs
- Shepherd's Pie
- Pasta Bar

CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Speech defect
 - 5 — Stoker, Dracula's creator
 - 9 Quip
 - 12 Scent
 - 13 Mrs. Gorbachev
 - 14 Horde
 - 15 First-rate
 - 17 Taxco toiler
 - 18 Kind of ace or break
 - 19 Most luxurious
 - 21 Adherent: Suffix
 - 22 Nickel or dime
 - 23 Professions
 - 27 Snuggles
 - 30 Again
 - 31 "— the World"
 - 33 Bankbook abbr.
 - 34 Overture
 - 35 Derided
 - 37 J. Low org.
 - 38 Baseball-bat lumber
 - 39 "— Doone"
 - 40 Avoid
 - 41 — Islands, bird sanctuary
 - 43 Finite
 - 46 Ribbed fabrics
 - 47 Nautical chain
 - 48 Propheisud
 - 51 Most obtuse
 - 55 Barren
 - 56 Cranial mass
 - 58 Taverns
 - 59 Roof overhangs
 - 60 Ste. — de Beaupré
 - 61 Table support
 - 62 Tore
 - 63 Surfeit

DOWN

- 1 Tennis plays
- 2 Unemployed
- 3 Bitter
- 4 Show for critics
- 5 Ruth or Didrikson
- 6 Kid
- 7 Hebrew lyre
- 8 Hand work
- 9 Go signal
- 10 Old Testament book
- 11 Ibsen's "Peer —"
- 13 Kitchen utensil
- 14 Plant pest
- 16 Ceremony
- 20 Ciphered
- 23 Conspiracy
- 24 Cordial flavor
- 25 Diversionary tactic
- 26 Scimitar
- 27 Waterway
- 28 Result
- 29 Bear
- 32 Raptorial sea bird
- 35 Rebukes
- 36 Bouquets worn at proms
- 40 Noonday naps
- 42 Garden invaders
- 44 Articles
- 45 Starling's cousin
- 48 Go broke
- 49 Camembert cheese region
- 50 Envelop
- 51 Colored
- 52 Active European volcano
- 53 Transmitted
- 54 Catalpa or paulownia
- 57 Lexington or Madison in N.Y.C.



ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE

CURACAO HASHISH
 ALEGARS APHASIA
 SUGARRAYLEONARD
 ASTRO KOS ANTS
 ILIAD ELI
 MACES JAYBIRD
 SUP REESES AREO
 CHRISVERTLLOYD
 ALID YANKEE NEO
 MYLONDON ROTES
 LOU PASTA
 BOAR CAM ABATE
 WILTCHAMBERLAIN
 ATLEAST ORDERED
 YEARSTO SISTERS

Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



THE FAR SIDE

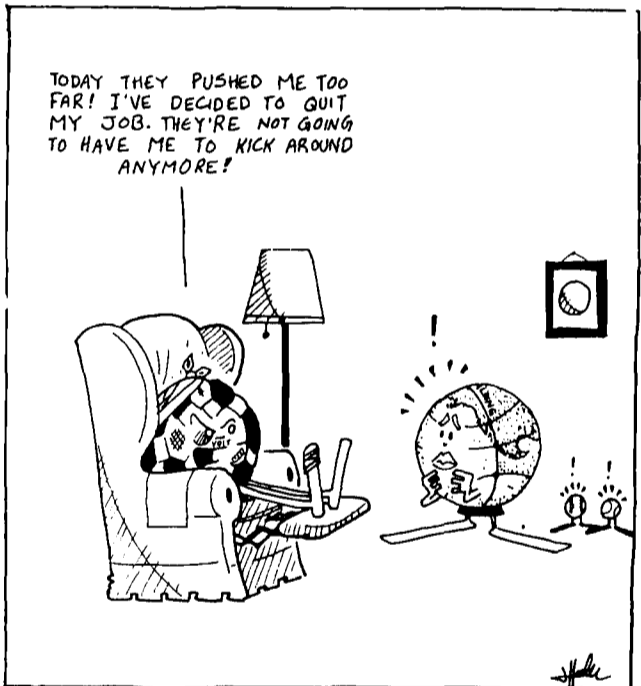
GARY LARSON



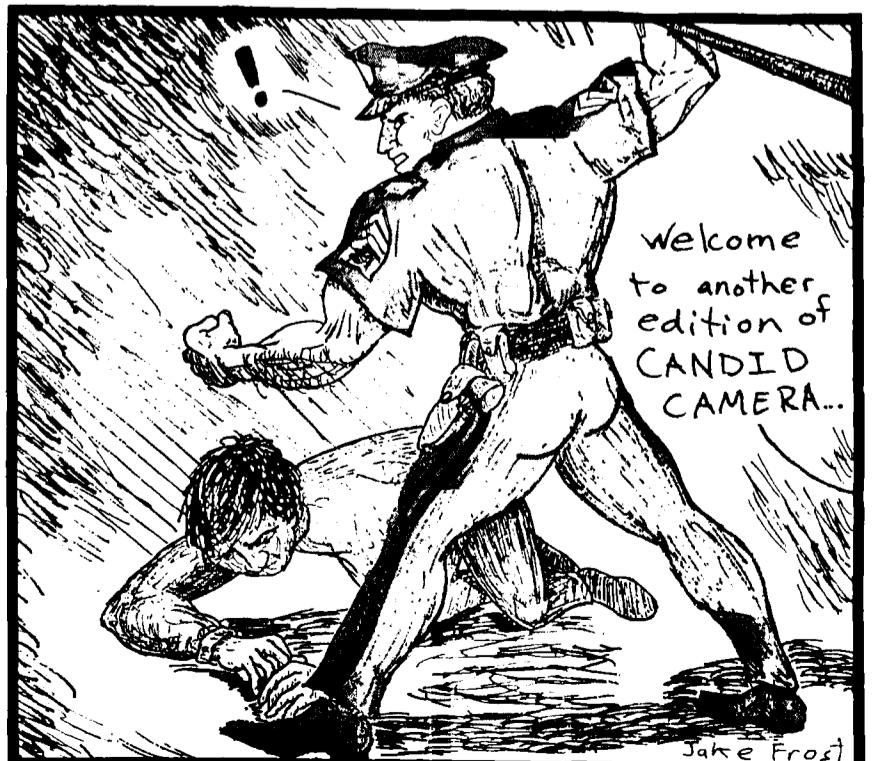
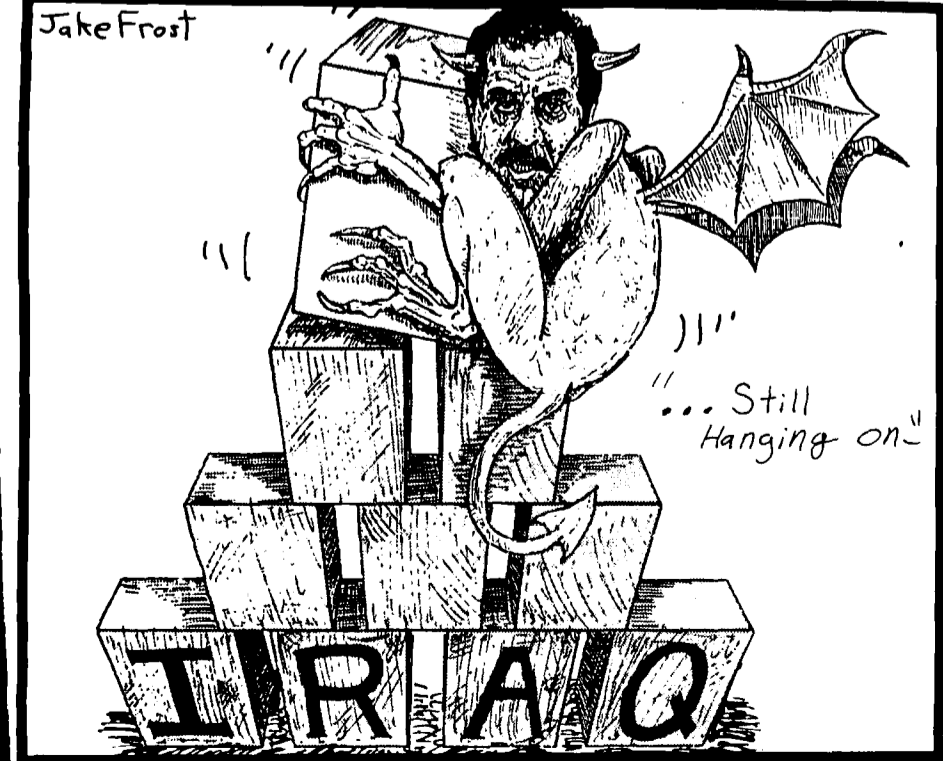
His rifle poised, Gus burst through the door, stopped, and listened. Nothing but the gentle sound of running water and the rustling of magazines could be heard. The trail, apparently, had been false.

SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER



Jake Frost



Irish baseball splits four games with Purple Aces

By JENNIFER MARTEN
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame baseball team split two doubleheaders with Midwestern Collegiate Conference foe, Evansville, this weekend.

The Irish lost their first contest with the Aces 5-0, but rebounded in a big way to win the second game 12-6. On Sunday, the team again lost the first game of the day to Evansville. This time it was a tight ballgame and they lost 2-1 in the late innings. In the second game, the Irish shut out the Aces 5-0.

In the first game on Saturday, the Notre Dame squad was offenseless, collecting only five hits against winner Greg MacCanley during the game. Junior Cory Mee led the Irish with two hits including a double.

The Aces rocked Irish hurler Al Walania (4-4) for seven hits including two homers. The Notre Dame sophomore gave

up four-baggers to Evansville sluggers Marty Watson and Kevin Krizan. In addition to his home run, Watson went 3 for 3 with two RBIs. Tim Marx also drove in a run for the Aces.

In the second game of the doubleheader, the Irish turned the tables on Evansville, rocking the Aces for twelve runs. Junior Joe Binkiewicz was a one man wrecking crew pounding the parade of Evansville hurlers with three home runs and seven RBIs while going 4 for 5.

Also contributing a homer to the Irish effort was sophomore Eric Danapolis who went 2 for 6 with two RBIs. Junior Craig Counsell, sophomore Adam Maisano, and freshman Greg Layson did their part by driving in a run apiece.

Sophomore Chris Michalak (3-1) got the win for the Irish after coming in for Irish starter sophomore Pat Leahy in the fourth inning. Michalak pitched five-plus innings of scoreless ball giving up only

four hits. Leahy gave up eight hits and six earned runs in his four innings of work.

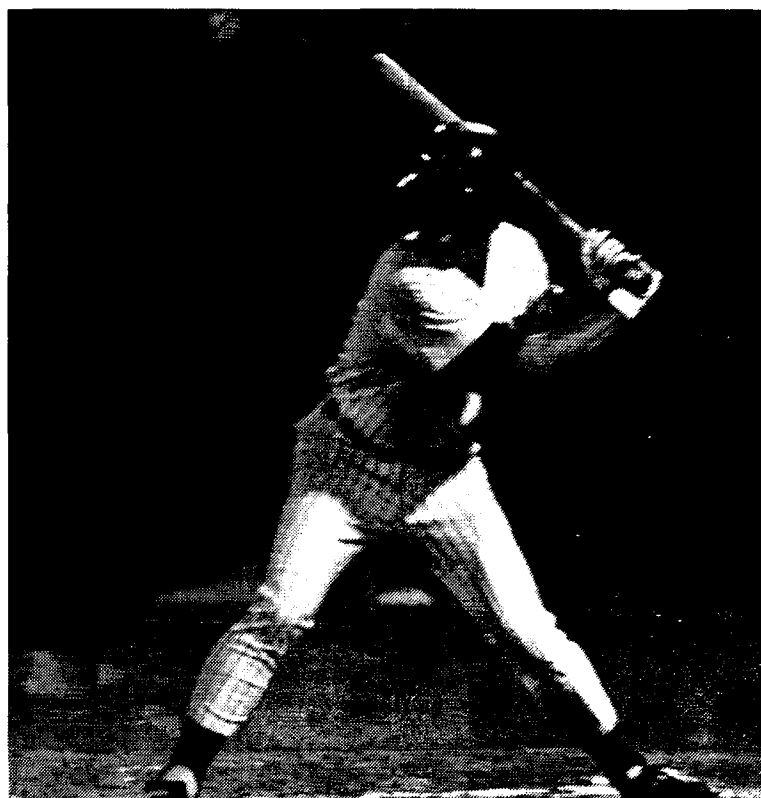
The losing pitcher was Gerry Croankin, the first of five Evansville pitchers to see action in the game.

The Irish started slow again on Sunday losing the first game 2-1.

Outhitting Evansville, the team had eight hits for the game with Danapolis and Leahy contributing two apiece off winning pitcher Greg Willming (5-3). With a fourth inning single, Leahy (2 for 2) drove in freshman Matt Haas, the only Notre Dame baserunner to cross the plate.

Freshman Tom Price (2-2) had an excellent game on the mound allowing only three hits and holding the Aces scoreless until the sixth inning. In the sixth, the Aces scored two runs on a triple by Watson.

In the fourth and final game of



The Notre Dame baseball team split two doubleheaders with Evansville this weekend.
The Observer / Andrew McCloskey

see ACES / page 18

Depth helps Notre Dame men cruise to a track victory

By RENE FERRAN
Associate Sports Editor

Superior depth and eight individual event victories fueled the Notre Dame men's track team to a victory in Saturday afternoon's quadrangular meet at the Monogram Track.

The Irish scored 71 points to overcome stiff competition from Drake (50), Western Michigan (46) and St. John's (40) and from the constant 20-mph wind blowing throughout the meet.

One performer who was not hampered by the wind was Ryan Mihalko. Coming straight from football practice, the senior barely had time to take off his pads before his turn in the javelin. But Mihalko overcame fatigue and lack of preparation time, unleashing a throw of 215-5 on his first try to win the event.

"I didn't have a real chance

to get nervous. I just had to come out here, throw, and hope for the best," Mihalko said. "Normally, I don't like crosswinds, but everyone else was throwing under the same conditions. I just was throwing for the victory, and whatever the distance was, I would have to be satisfied."

A large crowd turned out to watch junior Raghil Ismail's debut in the 100-meter dash, and the Rocket didn't disappoint. He won in an NCAA provisional qualifying time of 10.34 seconds. Ismail—overcoming a malfunctioning starter's gun—got off to a fast start and was never challenged, winning by two meters.

"The 100 is definitely my best event," Ismail said. "But it would have been a different race (without the malfunction). You react to the first sound you hear, and usually it's a loud



Ryan Mihalko

bang, but today it was like a pop. I reacted well, but other people didn't get as good a jump."

Freshman Willie Clark was one such sprinter. His start was affected severely—he almost stopped dead on the track—and he never fully recovered, finishing third behind Ismail and the Redmen's Ricardo Thompson in a time of 10.64.

"Usually, when the gun misfires, they call us back to the line," Clark said. "I thought he would call us back, so I stopped and turned around to see if he was doing so. Obviously, they didn't, and by this time, everyone was five meters ahead of me."

Pole vaulter Greg Matteo qualified for the IC4A championships by clearing 15-4 to win a spirited, yet friendly, competition with Drake's Tim Davis.

"It's really fun because there's not that many pole vaulters around, so we jump a lot of meets together and get to know each other really well," Matteo said.

Other Irish individual winners were senior Mike O'Connor in the 1500 (3:52.37), freshman Lake Dawson in the high hurdles (14.82) and senior Pat Kearns in the 5000 (14:49.57). Notre Dame won both the

4x100 (41.0) and the 4x400 (3:17.8) relays as well.

But the key to the Irish victory was their ability to spread their points out. Notre Dame scored in all but two events, and in many cases, had more than one competitor finish in the top four in his event.

"Overall, it was a pretty good team effort," senior captain Tony Smith said. "We had balanced scoring throughout all the events, and that's important. Everyone did a really good job."

But the outstanding individual performance of the day was given by a Western Michigan athlete. Freshman high jumper Vincent Bennett set a new track record by clearing 7-2 1/2 on his third jump, breaking the nine-year old mark of 7-2 1/4

see TRACK / page 19

Reds and White Sox among teams to watch when baseball season opens

While Monday, April 8 may simply slide off the calendars of people across the world, a significant portion of the human race now begins to absorb itself in a certain pastime: professional baseball.

Across the United States and Canada, fans wonder on this Opening Day, one more in a long, seemingly eternal string of such days, where their favorite teams will finish.

Who will be the champions in October?

Few people, if any, picked the Cincinnati Reds to defeat, let alone sweep, the Oakland Athletics in the fall classic. Few people even picked the Reds and rookie manager Lou Piniella to win the National League West.

Thus mindful of errors and the futility of prognostication, here is how major league baseball's divisional and league races will turn out.

•American League East. Traditionally the strongest division in the majors, this division has seen hard times of late, earning the title "American League Least." The Boston Red Sox,



DAVE DIETEMAN
Sports Editor

a perennial bridesmaid, will repeat as champions of the East. Stop laughing. Although the Bosox have lost pitching workhorse Mike Boddicker, the addition of ex-National League ERA leader Danny Darwin should plug the hole nicely. Slugger Jack Clark and pitcher Matt Young should provide needed help as well. In general, the Sox have what it takes: a good rotation, able relievers, good bench players and a potent offense. At any rate, nobody else in the division has the horses to beat them.

The Sox will be narrowly followed by the plastic fantasists of the East—the Toronto Blue Jays. The Toronto SkyDome, site of this year's All-Star game, will be witness to a crop of promising All-Stars in the Jays' everyday lineup, with the addition of Roberto Alomar and John Olerud's bat as a regular fixture.

Baltimore, New York, Cleveland and Detroit will finish (in that order) behind the Bosox and Jays.

•American League West. Sox win, Sox win! Comiskey Park II will quickly become the home of champions as the Chicago White Sox will dethrone Oakland. The main reason for the Chisox revival, aside from the southsiders'

see BALL / page 22

Irish lacemen play a complete game to defeat Denison; Sullivan ties ND record for most points

By DAVE McMAHON
Associate Sports Editor

The Notre Dame lacrosse team put together its effort of the season Saturday at Granville, Ohio, beating Division III power Denison College 15-11.

Junior attackman Mike Sullivan dished out three goals and six assists (nine points), tying the Irish record for points in a game.

"It was the best offensive performance I've seen out of this team all year," said Irish coach Kevin Corrigan.

Notre Dame, with Pat Finn starting his first game in goal, began with a fury, taking a 5-0 lead after one quarter. Denison rallied in the second quarter, outscoring the Irish 6-3 and cutting the Notre Dame (4-4) halftime lead to 8-6.

"We felt like we gave them a couple of goals in the first half," Corrigan. "We could have really taken control if we hadn't let a few of those get past."

The Irish, encountering third-quarter problems on many occasions throughout the season, responded favorably at crunch time, as the defense shutout Denison in the period.

"The third period was a key for us," said Irish senior Eamon McAnaney. "We put the game in our control and stayed focus even when we were ahead."

While the Irish offense played well, Corrigan hopes for a better defensive performance Saturday when seventh-ranked Cornell invades Moose Krause Stadium.

"We're not pleased that we

see LAX / page 17