

# The Observer

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MONDAY, APRIL 15, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## U.S., other countries aid fleeing Kurdish refugees

ANKARA, Turkey (AP) — U.S., British and French aircraft on Sunday dropped tons of supplies to Iraqi refugees on the Turkish and Iranian borders, and the first U.S. troops reached a remote refugee camp to aid in the relief effort.

In northern Iraq, Kurdish rebel leaders said their fighters turned back another attempt Sunday by Iraqi troops to push into the rebel-held mountains. They said the Iraqis were trying to cut off escape routes for the refugees.

About 500,000 refugees, mostly Kurds, have fled northern Iraq to the rugged, mountainous Turkish border and another 900,000 have sought refuge in Iran, officials in both countries say.

The Kurds fear the wrath of Saddam Hussein following their failed rebellion that began after his army was routed by the allies in the Persian Gulf War. In the mountains, the refugees have faced hunger, disease and death.

Saddam has insisted innocent civilians have nothing to fear from his troops, and urged Kurds to return to their homes. Iraqi radio reported Sunday that Saddam made the assurances a day earlier during a visit to northern Iraq.

In southern Iraq, the remaining American forces began pulling back Sunday to a newly established demilitarized zone along the Iraq-Kuwait border, the U.S. Central Command announced.



A crowd of refugees reach up as bread is thrown from the first delivery of food to arrive in one of the more remote refugee camps along the Iraqi border. Turkish supplies have not reached many of the camps due to snow blocked roads. AP Photo

Despite the pullback, Defense Secretary Dick Cheney said in an interview on NBC-TV that at least "the next several days" the United States would maintain responsibility for providing food and water for the refugees.

In the northern mountains along Iran's border, Associated Press reporter Alex Efty, who has been traveling with the Kurdish rebels, said he was

told a brigade-sized government force mounted an attack.

Jalal Talabani, leader of the Kurdistan Democratic Party, said in a communique issued from his London office that Iraqi forces were trying to cut off the refugees' escape routes.

The rebel fighters reported the Iraqis suffered heavy casualties in the fighting and their commander was captured. Because foreign reporters have

been unable to reach most scenes of fighting, the claims could not be verified independently.

Talabani's party said that 12 refugees were killed or wounded in an attack Sunday by Iraqi forces east of Suleimaniyah, about 27 miles from the Iranian border but south of the 36th parallel. The United States has warned Iraq not to interfere with refugees

north of the line.

The number of American troops involved in the effort to aid the refugees increased Sunday when 3,500 members of the 24th Marine Expeditionary Unit arrived at the Turkish port of Iskenderun. That brought the number of U.S. military personnel involved in the operation to about 8,000, said U.S. Air Force Lt. Col. Philip Crowley.

Crowley, a spokesman for the U.S.-Turkish Incirlik air base — which is coordinating relief efforts — said the troops arrived with 16 heavy-lift helicopters.

Also, American soldiers arrived at Turkey's refugee camp of Isikveren, the first U.S. troops to arrive at any camp in the area. Crowley said they would assess refugee needs and teach them to put up shelters and provide first aid.

The Isikveren camp lies in an almost inaccessible part of Turkey, on the western part of the Turkish border with Iraq. It is the largest single settlement, with more than 100,000 refugees.

To the east, refugees trekking to Iran found equally arduous conditions. Snow is piled thick beside the road, and temperatures plunge below freezing at night.

AP correspondent John Pomfret, with refugees in eastern Iraq, said the acute short-

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## Deickmann awarded fellowship

By JOSEPH ADAMS  
News Writer

Melissa Deickmann, a graduate student in the department of civil engineering, has been named a National Science Foundation fellow.

Deickmann, who is studying for a Ph.D. in environmental engineering, will receive a \$14,000 stipend for research. She said that her project is "the photodegradation of aromatic pollutants using radiation and semiconducting surfaces."

In addition to her fellowship, Deickmann recently won first prize in an competition sponsored by the Environmental Engineering Division of the American Society of Civil Engineers.

Deickmann said that the contest required the submission of an "essay written on some technical or non-technical" aspect of environmental engineering. She will present her paper, "An Analysis of Pollution Techniques in Modeling Management of Natural Water Systems," at the organization's annual meeting next July in Reno, Nevada.

Deickmann is in her first year of graduate study at Notre Dame. She said that after she obtains her doctorate, she will pursue a career in teaching.



The Observer/Tim Sullivan

## Gambling at ND?

Several gamblers await the dealer's hand at Casino Night held at Theodores during Sophomore Siblings Weekend. The weekend was held to entertain brothers and sisters of ND sophomores.

## Tanker explodes and sinks off Riviera coast

GENOA, Italy (AP) — Rocked by one last explosion, a fire-ravaged tanker holding millions of gallons of oil sank Sunday off the Italian Riviera, and experts worked to avert an ecological catastrophe in the Mediterranean.

The Cypriot-registered tanker Haven appeared to have remained intact on the sandy sea bottom 1 1/2 miles off the Italian shore and it was believed most of the vessel's crude remained inside, officials said.

However, patches of oil washed ashore on several stretches of beach along a 15-mile swath of the resort coast west of Genoa, and currents moved other slicks that one official described as "leopard spots" on the sea.

The officials said no further oil spills had surfaced by late Sunday, but that they were waiting for a better assessment from footage taken by underwater robots deployed around the wreck.

The Haven exploded Thursday, starting a fire that spewed black, thick smoke for four days. Three more explosions rocked the sea on Saturday, and the final blast came on Sunday morning — 4 1/2 hours before the Haven went under, leaving steam and an oil slick on the surface.

A joint statement issued by the ministers of civil defense and environment said the damage was "containable."

"Now we have to cross our fingers and hope that the crude still inside the tanker does not come out," they said.

The tanker had held nearly 42 million gallons of Iranian crude. A Genoa port authority official, giving "an extremely rough" estimate, said perhaps 15 million gallons of that had burned up in the fires. The official spoke on condition of anonymity.

The tanker went down in waters about 240 feet deep off the resort town of Arenzano, 16 miles from Genoa.

As the tanker sank, there was worry it would cause the Mediterranean's worst environmental disaster.

Greenpeace, the international environmental organization, surveyed the area with a helicopter and said oil from the ship could be seen in spots in a 40-square-mile area.

"We are afraid of a black summer," said Giandomenico Olivieri, a tourist official in Celle Ligure, where the beach was spotted with tar.

Some English and German tourists sunned on the beach just a few yards from the globs of thick oil. Motorists gawked

see OIL / page 8

INSIDE COLUMN

# Being taken to the cleaners is no fun

Recently, I saw a commercial on television for AT&T showing customers of another phone company boarding a truck. The truck door closes, revealing the people not using AT&T being taken to the cleaners.



**Richard Riley**  
Asst. Production Mgr.

This commercial reminds me of my ride to the cleaners, courtesy of Public Marketing Associates.

The unfortunate situation developed last summer when a young lady representing Public Marketing Associates came to my door soliciting magazine subscriptions.

I thought a subscription would be a great way to get mail at least once a week while having some casual reading to put on the coffee table.

After informing me that it would take 60 to 90 days for the subscription to begin, I obliged the solicitor and wrote her a check for her services.

I anxiously awaited the arrival of my first issue. And today, over ten months later, I am still waiting.

When I returned to school, each daily run to the mailbox resulted in utter disappointment as I reached in to touch the cold steel walls and nothing else.

After five months of waiting, I suspected a problem. I phoned the company, who informed me of a filing mistake saying, "Your subscription will start within four weeks."

After more disappointing mailbox runs, I called again. An operator assured my subscription would soon commence.

When December passed, I'd had enough. I phoned the Public Marketing Associates and requested a refund. I was informed that a written request was necessary.

So I wrote. Instead of a refund, I received a form saying "your subscription was misentered. The situation will be rectified."

They offered me another subscription in compensation for the inconvenience. I could choose from a list offering such male favorites as McCalls and Savvy.

I couldn't believe it; this firm couldn't correctly process one subscription in over ten months, what would lead me to think that I would receive my favorite women's magazine in addition to my first nonexistent subscription in "just four short weeks."

I have since written and called several times. Apparently, I haven't been speaking the same language as the "friendly operators". Their only reply has been "No sir, no refund".

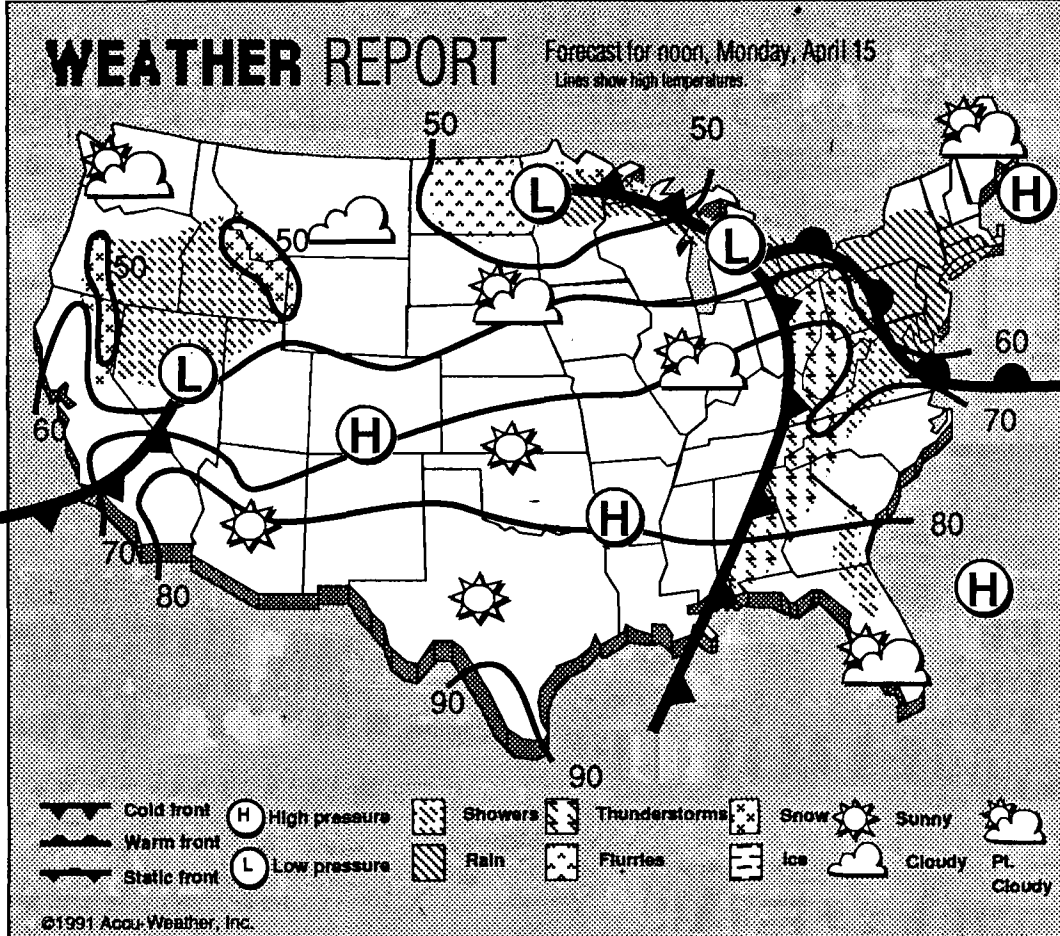
They also referred me to a manager to whom two letters generated no response.

I question the manager's existence since she is always "not in today" when I make my routine call.

All I want is a refund.

I learned a lesson about using well-known and respected firms when doing business. I hope others learn from my mistake.

And I still haven't received anything.



**FORECAST:**  
Forecast: Cloudy with a 50 percent chance of showers in the morning. Clearing and cooler tonight. Mostly sunny and in the 60's Tuesday.

**TEMPERATURES:**

City	H	L
Athens	71	48
Atlanta	77	58
Berlin	M	M
Boston	49	37
Chicago	69	48
Dallas-Ft. Worth	79	59
Denver	54	30
Detroit	57	43
Honolulu	83	69
Houston	75	65
Indianapolis	70	61
London	51	43
Los Angeles	72	52
Madrid	52	20
Miami Beach	83	72
Moscow	64	45
New Orleans	83	73
New York	57	40
Paris	55	48
Philadelphia	57	42
Portland, Ore.	57	47
Rome	68	37
St. Louis	73	60
San Francisco	60	50
South Bend	71	47
Tokyo	64	59

## TODAY AT A GLANCE

### WORLD

#### Brazilians denounce government

**■RIO DE JANEIRO, Brazil** — Brazil's most prominent political activists have joined for the first time to denounce the government, saying it has failed to end violence against children and the poor and enact land reforms. The killings of children are allegedly carried out by death squads, police and security guards paid by shopowners seeking to prevent thefts and assaults. Currently, about 2 percent of farmers own about half all arable land while an estimated 15 million landless peasants struggle to survive. President Fernando Collor de Mello promised to implement a major agrarian reform program when he took office last year, but little changes have been made.

#### Clock Fetches \$500,000 At Auction

**■GENEVA, Switzerland** — A small travel clock used by Napoleon during his Egyptian military campaign fetched a record \$509,000 at an auction of historic timepieces Sunday, auctioneers said. Clocks and watches once owned by King George IV of England, Queen Marie Christine of Spain and by the late virtuoso Arthur Rubinstein were among items sold by Geneva's Habsburg auctioneers. The clocks and watches were made by a Swiss company founded 200 years ago by Abraham Louis Breguet, who invented the self-winding watch, the anti-shock system and other pioneering features of watch production. The gilt-bronze clock sold in less than two minutes of bidding, but the auction house would not disclose the buyer.

### NATIONAL

#### Gunman takes hostages

**■PORTLAND, Ore.** — A 19-year-old gunman shot by police after he held two women hostage in a discount

store said he was sexually abused as a child and wanted to die to "show the system up." Michael Lee Henry told The Associated Press before his death Saturday that he was placed in foster homes and the system failed to bring his parents to justice. He said he wanted to die but did not have the courage to kill himself. The women, one of whom was six months pregnant, were released unharmed.

#### Fame is a goldmine for Holliday

**■LOS ANGELES, Ca** — The plumbing supply manager who videotaped police officers beating a black motorist has acquired a lawyer, a manager and a Beverly Hills agent to help him mine his involuntary celebrity. Holliday earned \$500 when he sold his videotape of the March 3 beating in suburban Lake View Terrace to a television station. Since then, a Japanese TV reporter paid Holliday \$1,000 for an interview and Geraldo Rivera gave him \$600 for appearing on his talk show. Also being considered are a contribution by Holliday to a book on the Los Angeles Police Department, a television movie and a TV series about citizen crime-busters, and a "Crimebuster" toy with the "George Holliday Crimebuster Badge" and a camera.

#### Eliminating heart disease

**■BOSTON, Ma.** — If scientists achieved the impossible goal of eliminating all heart disease, the victory would add just three years to the average American's life span, a study concludes. Heart disease, which kills 500,000 Americans annually, is the country's leading cause of death. The researchers said that while the gain in longevity from eliminating heart disease may seem surprisingly small, their finding reflects the difficulty of pushing back the boundaries of old age. Even if people escape the No. 1 killer, a host of other ailments are likely to quickly take its place as people reach their 80s and beyond.

## OF INTEREST

**■One Hundred Years of Catholic Social Thought** :1891-1991, Center for Continuing Education, 9:00 am to 8:00pm.

**■An Tostal Mud Volleyball Schedules:** Will be Posted in the S.U.B. office window on Tuesday night, (2nd floor La Fortune). All teams are responsible for finding out when they play.

News	Scoreboard	Business
Flo Hoelker	Jim Vogl	Denisse M-Landais
L. Peter Yob		
Mary Murphy	Production	Circulation
	Michelle Wood	Bill O'Rourke
	Jacquie Calhoun	Matt Novak
Accent		
Michael Whitman		
Janelle Harrigan	Graphics	Photography
	Pat Midden	Todd Flint
Viewpoint		
Mike Lorenzo	Systems	
Julie Shepherd	Debra Heerensperger	
Sports	Fritz Valsaint	
Rolando de Aguiar		

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## MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/April 12, 1991

<b>VOLUME IN SHARES</b>	<b>NYSE INDEX</b>	
198.61	208.08	↑ 1.44
	<b>S&amp;P COMPOSITE</b>	↑ 2.77
	380.40	
	<b>DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS</b>	↑ 15.34
	2,920.79	
	<b>PRECIOUS METALS</b>	
	<b>GOLD</b> ↓	\$3.10 to \$361.30/oz.
	<b>SILVER</b> ↑	0.30¢ to \$3.988/oz.

UP 930

UNCHANGED 511

DOWN 615

## ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- In 1907: Japanese troops completed their evacuation from Manchuria, turning it over to the Chinese.
- In 1925: Lucille Atcherson, the first woman to fill a diplomatic post, was assigned to a legation at Berne, Switzerland.
- In 1955: The Soviet Union signed a treaty with Austria, ending a 10-year occupation.
- In 1966: Paul Parkman and Harry Myer developed a vaccine for rubella.
- Ten years ago: Washington Post reporter Janet Cooke returned her Pulitzer Prize when it was revealed that her article on an eight-year-old heroin addict was fabricated.







AP Photo

**Clown funeral**

Fellow Shriner clowns carry the casket of long-time Shrine clown Alfred G. Anderson; also known as "Trampie" the clown, at Fort Snelling Cemetary in St. Paul, Minn., Thurs.

**FDA links breast implants to cancer risk**

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Food and Drug Administration is studying a possible link between a commonly used cosmetic breast implant and a cancer-causing agent, an FDA spokeswoman said Sunday.

The implant is made by Surgitek, a subsidiary of the Bristol-Myers Squibb Co., and is marketed under the trade names Meme and Replicon.

The New York Times, in its Sunday editions, quoted unnamed scientists familiar with the experiments as saying preliminary calculations indicated the implant might cause cancer at the rate of 200 to 400 cases a year for every million women in whom it is inserted.

Karen Garoukian Ferraro, a spokeswoman for the company in Racine, Wis., said Surgitek

had done its own studies and believes that its product is safe.

The product consists of silicon coated with a polyurethane foam to avert development of painful and unsightly lumps.

Susan Cruzan said she had been told results of a laboratory study were expected to be available within a week or two.

Cruzan said the FDA study concerned the potential breakdown of the coating to a chemical known as 2-toluene, or TDA, which causes liver cancer in rats and other research animals.

"The FDA has conducted the laboratory study and it is analyzing the results of the breakdown of the polyurethane to TDA," she said. "There are not any results from that study yet."

Ferraro said that Surgitek scientists, after examining dissolution of the coating in a laboratory setting, had concluded dissolution of the polyurethane was minimal.

On April 10, the FDA gave makers of silicone breast implants 90 days to prove that they are safe or to stop selling them.

Breast implants were on the market in 1976, when Congress gave the FDA authority to regulate them, and were "grandfathered" into the market.

In 1988, the agency classified them as among the most stringently regulated medical devices, giving it authority to ask for evidence of their safety after a 30-month waiting period.

**Gulf**

continued from page 1

age of supplies has forced the refugees to share everything. On one rock, seven men huddled under one blanket. Nearby, a cup of water was passed around a family of eight, he said.

At another mountain camp, Uzumlu, reporters said Turkish soldiers were now allowing refugees to drive about 20 miles into Turkey with trucks and tractors to pick up relief supplies. That was a departure from previous Turkish practice.

The airdrops are crucial for inaccessible mountainous areas, but the falling packages — which weigh more than a ton — can be a threat to the refugees below.

At the Uzumlu settlement, desperate refugees braved a minefield to pick up crates dropped from three U.S. transport planes. No one was hurt. But crates dropped from a fourth plane later hit a rocky outcropping and their contents spilled down the hill, setting off a series of explosions.

A day earlier, a woman and a child were killed by a crate that fell among the ragtag tent settlement in the muddy valley and surrounding hills. "It hit my wife on the temple and blood gushed out of her nose," wept the dead woman's husband.

Crowley said any deaths or injuries associated with the relief effort were "very unfortunate," but added: "At the same

time we know that we're saving thousands of lives with the blankets, clothing, food and water we're dropping."

At Incirlik, American, British and French transport planes were taking off for the border at the rate of three every 30 minutes, Crowley said. Each aircraft carried 32 tons of aid.

Even with the stepped-up effort, the British Red Cross said the situation in the region was

"horrific" and appealed for funds to support the relief effort.

Turkey has provided tons of aid to the refugees on its border, but it is demanding international help. NATO Secretary General Manfred Woerner agreed Sunday that caring for the refugees on the Turkish and Iranian borders was "a problem of the international community."

**Police recover 20 van Goghs after art theft**

AMSTERDAM, Netherlands (AP) — Two armed robbers stole 20 paintings by Vincent van Gogh on Sunday in the Netherlands' priciest art theft but abandoned the works less than an hour later outside a railway station, police said.

The haul from the Vincent van Gogh National Museum, which included the final version of his masterpiece "The Potato Eaters," was worth "hundreds of millions" of dollars, police spokesman Klaas Wilting said.

"Still Life With Sunflowers" and "Still Life With Irises" were among the other paintings. They are both part of separate series the Dutch painter did on flowers before his suicide in 1890, and other paintings in those series have broken art auction records.

Police said they did not know why the robbers left the works less than an hour after fleeing. Police found the paintings in two garment bags in the getaway car, parked at the Amstel railway station about 1 1/2 miles away. There were no arrests.

"If you look at the way it was done, you would presume it was well planned, but if you look at the outcome, it looks like pure amateurish," said a police spokesman, Foeke Wagenaar.

Three of the paintings were seriously ripped, said Ronald van Leeuwen, director of the museum, which claims to have the largest and most varied collection of the 19th century impressionist's work.

One of the damaged works was the vivid, haunting "Wheatfields With Crows," which Van Gogh painted in the French town of Auvers-sur-Oise about a month before his suicide.

The holdup began at 3 a.m., when one of two night guards

heard a noise and was confronted by a pistol-wielding man wearing a ski mask, police said.

Police assume the gunman hid in the museum after it closed Saturday.

The robber ordered the guard to turn off the museum's infrared alarm system and then open the front entrance to admit a second man, the police said. One of the guards was locked in a room, and the other was held at gunpoint, police told a news conference.

The robbers spent two hours packing the paintings in the garment bags and then fled.

Wagenaar said the gunmen spoke English and sounded like they were American.

Van Leeuwen said the three ripped paintings were probably damaged when they were stacked and stuffed into the bags used by the bandits.

The damaged works were: "Still Life with Bible," painted in 1885; "Still Life With Lemons, Pears and Grapes," painted in 1887; and "Wheatfields."

The museum director said the other 17 paintings were not seriously damaged, but some had canvas tears.


"The Potato Eaters," Van Gogh's poignant 1885 depiction of 19th century rural poverty in the Netherlands, was one of the museum's most valuable holdings.

The robbery was the latest in a series of thefts at the nation's extensive network of museums.

The government-operated museum does not insure its art holdings because of the priceless value of the Dutch art heritage, which includes tens of thousands of works.

Van Goghs have commanded record-setting prices at art auctions around the world in recent years.

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**ATTENTION**  
**OFF-CAMPUS SENIORS:**  
 If you bought a bid to Senior Formal, you must pick it up!  
 Tuesday the 16th from 3-6 in the Senior Class Office.  
 Wednesday the 17th from 12-3 in the SMC Off Campus Lounge or in Theodore's from 3-6.

# Palm Beach searched by investigators seeking info.

PALM BEACH, Fla. (AP) — Investigators for both sides in an alleged rape at the Kennedy estate are roaming nightclubs trying to assemble a portrait of the woman who says she was attacked.

Private investigators hired by the Kennedy family and police detectives have been talking to acquaintances of the woman, employees at her favorite nightclubs and those with her the night before the alleged assault.

More than 100 people have been interviewed.

"The Kennedys have deep pockets and long arms — and they are doing everything they can to get out of this," said a local bar employee who has been dogged by Kennedy investigators. "They haven't left me alone and I'm only talking to them to get them off my back."

The employee, who spoke on condition of anonymity, works at the Safari & Polo Club, a small bar with a jungle motif where the woman and her friends were known to visit.

He said late Saturday that the woman was in the bar the night of March 29 and the Kennedy investigators were interested in how much she drank before the alleged attack early March 30.

"That's where they seemed to be leading," he said. "She had something to drink, but she didn't leave here drunk."

The woman's attorney, David Roth, sharply criticized the three private detectives Friday, accusing them of witness-tampering and obstruction of justice.

Mark Schnapp, attorney for suspect William Kennedy Smith, the 30-year-old nephew of Sen. Ted Kennedy, says the investigators are just doing their jobs.

"There's been no intimidation or any attempt to intimidate any witness in the case, at least by our investigators," Schnapp said.

Smith has denied wrongdoing in the alleged assault. No charges have been filed.

The lead Kennedy investigator is Tom Myers, a former FBI investigator for 21 years, who says he is "simply out to get the truth."

Smith, a Georgetown University medical student, says the woman's claims she was raped are a lie and force was never used. She responded through Roth Friday that her claims are true and denounced Smith's statement.

At the Au Bar, the expensive nightclub where Smith, his uncle and cousin Patrick Kennedy met the woman the night of March 29, police investigators have been asking how much the woman had to drink.

"The first people they talked to were my valets," said Au Bar manager Stuart Liechenstein. "They wanted to know what kind of shape she was in when she got here and how she looked when she left."

Liechenstein, who did not comment on her condition that night, said he was not aware of Kennedy investigators being at his club, although they reportedly have talked to anyone who might have information.

He hasn't minded the attention.

People crowded into Au Bar on Saturday night to dine on \$30 entrees in the subdued, elegant atmosphere.

"This was supposed to be our last night before we closed for the season," Liechenstein said over blaring dance music. "But now we're staying open for another two weeks. This has been great for us."



## Tokyo prepares for Gorbachev

AP Photo

A police officer scans the streets through binoculars from atop a police vehicle while his colleagues stop a small van at a security check point near the Soviet Embassy in Tokyo Friday. Police have tightened security for next week's state visit to Japan by Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev.

# Troops begin final withdrawal from Iraq

RIYADH, Saudi Arabia (AP) — The final withdrawal of American combat troops from southern Iraq began Sunday, 88 days after the United States launched its massive offensive to drive Saddam Hussein's forces from Kuwait.

American troop strength in the region — which had peaked at more than half a million — has now dropped below 300,000, the military said Sunday.

U.S. officers said the pullout officially ends the occupation of southern Iraq, but that American warplanes will remain in the air to protect the withdrawing ground troops. They spoke on condition of anonymity.

The officers estimated there were at least 40,000 American

troops, perhaps more, in southern Iraq, but they could not give a precise figure.

They said a division-sized force of 10,000 to 15,000 troops would temporarily remain in the newly established demilitarized zone until a 1,440-member U.N. peacekeeping force is in place.

All of the other U.S. troops will return home as soon as possible, the U.S. officers said.

The zone reaches six miles into Iraq from the Kuwaiti border, but U.S. officers said this is a technical point and that the troop movement essentially will end the U.S. occupation of Iraqi territory.

The move back to the demilitarized zone will be completed within a few days, they said.

The U.S. military also said the

United States and its allies would not abandon more than 40,000 refugees in southern Iraq, many of whom oppose Saddam Hussein. It said the allies would protect them from reprisals and feed and house them.

The command issued an invitation to any refugees in the area occupied by the Americans to move with them into the demilitarized zone. If they do, "they will be provided assistance and protection by coalition forces," the Central Command said.

Military sources said President Bush issued the withdrawal orders to hasten the American pullout to avoid being dragged into Iraq's civil war for a prolonged period and risk further American casualties.

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**LAKE MICHIGAN  
SHORELINE BIKE TRIP**

**SUNDAY, APRIL 21**

**LEAVES LIBRARY CIRCLE AT 10:AM  
RETURNS TO CAMPUS AT 3:00PM**

**\$7.00 INCLUDES:  
TRANSPORTATION TO/FROM  
LAKE MICHIGAN  
LUNCH ON THE BEACH**

**MUST HAVE OWN BIKE\* 25 MI ROUND TRIP**

**ADVANCE REGISTRATION AT NVA REQUIRED**

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## Upcoming Events

Lecture

**THURSDAY, APRIL 18**

**WILLIAM H. LEAHY**  
Professor of Economics

"ALTERNATIVE DISPUTE  
RESOLUTION"

4:00 p.m. - Auditorium of the  
new Hesburgh Center

Everyone Welcome

**INSTITUTE FOR  
INTERNATIONAL  
PEACE STUDIES**  
UNIVERSITY OF NOTRE DAME

# Shamir says he has conflicting reports on Baker's Mid-East trip

JERUSALEM (AP) — Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir, leaving Israel on Sunday for a first-ever meeting with his Soviet counterpart, said he had mixed feelings about U.S. efforts to bring peace to the Middle East.

Speaking to reporters at Ben Gurion International Airport before flying to London, Shamir also said Secretary of State James A. Baker III's stepped-up Middle East diplomacy "proves that there is something in it, something to talk about."

Shamir said he did not have a full report on Baker's talks with Egyptian, Syrian, Saudi and Jordanian officials during Baker's tour of the region last week.

But from what he had heard, Shamir said, "There are positive things and less positive things; there are things that are agreed and things that are not agreed." He would not give any details.

Shamir left for London a short time later. In the British capital, he is to meet with Soviet Prime Minister Valentin Pavlov. He said he would ask Moscow to renew full diplomatic ties with Israel as a condition for involvement in Middle East peace talks.

Baker is expected back in the Middle East in about two weeks. Shamir said he had the impression that the U.S. official felt there were possibilities "and the need not to relax what is called momentum."

An Israeli newspaper on Sunday quoted Shamir as saying he envisions Palestinian

self-government in the occupied territories, with Arab ministers for education, justice, health and trade.

Security and foreign affairs would remain under Israeli control, he told the daily Al Hamishmar.

Shamir confirmed to reporters that these powers were being offered to the Palestinians, and noted they are part of the 1978 Camp David Accords on which the Egyptian-Israeli peace was founded.

He also appeared to be renewing elements of Israel's 1989 peace plan. That proposal called for elections and interim autonomy for the 1.7 million Palestinians in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip before negotiating the final status of the lands.

Shamir spent two days discussing that peace plan with Baker, who visited Jerusalem last week. The Palestinians oppose autonomy as a permanent arrangement, but would accept it if it was a temporary step toward full Palestinian sovereignty in the West Bank and Gaza.

Baker is seeking Arab agreement to participate in a peace conference. Israel sees it as a brief one-time event involving Arab governments, to be followed immediately by separate, direct negotiations between Israel and each Arab state.

On another matter, Shamir played down Housing Minister Ariel Sharon's promises to step up Jewish settlement building in the occupied territories.

He said Sharon was doing nothing without government approval and added, "There is more publicity here than facts."

Construction in the occupied lands "continues all the time, it is natural. There is life there, so there is development," Shamir said.

Asked if he was aware of all Sharon's settlement plans, Shamir replied, "I don't have to go into details — if you are constructing one house or two houses it doesn't require special permission of the government and it does not have to come to my knowledge."

Led by Sharon, Cabinet critics claim Israel's peace proposals will bring pressure for territorial concessions.

Sharon has also accused Shamir of making decisions without consulting with his ministers, but the housing minister is not believed to represent the majority view of the 20-man Cabinet.

Foreign Minister David Levy on Sunday rebuked hard-line Cabinet colleagues for portraying Israel's peace proposal as a threat to its security.

"That ministers in the government should attack the government and portray it as having sold out the country... this is irresponsible," Levy told reporters after the weekly Cabinet session.

In agreeing to a regional conference, Israel and the United States had "removed land mines" on the road to peace, Levy said.



AP Photo

## Heavy calibre curiosity

Rick Short, a Santa Fe Co. employee involved in the firefighting efforts in the Greater Burgan Oil Field, takes a moment to satisfy his curiosity as he examines a heavy calibre machine gun atop an abandoned Iraqi armored personnel carrier Wednesday.

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**NOTICE TO MEMBERS OF NOTRE DAME FEDERAL CREDIT UNION**

As part of an audit of Notre Dame Federal Credit Union as of March 31, 1991, the Supervisory Committee has recently distributed statements to all members. If you did not receive your statement or if the balances do not agree with the balances shown in your records, please contact Notre Dame Federal Credit Union, P.O. Box 583, Notre Dame, IN 46656. Please notify us within 10 days, otherwise, your account as shown by our records will be considered correct.

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**SMC EARTH WEEK 1991**

**Ecofeminism Panel**  
Patsy Clark  
Candance Corson  
Olivia Corson  
Lyn DelliQuadri  
Monday, April 15  
7:30 Haggar College Center room 303

**Nuclear Energy: Promise or Peril?**  
Dr. Richard Tarara  
Dr. Joseph Miller  
Wednesday, April 17  
7:30 Haggar College Center room 304

**Gentle Thursday A Gathering of Life Affirming Activities**

Thursday, April 18  
12p.m. - 3:30  
Haggar Terrace

Bubbles  
Food Art for Peace  
Music Flowers  
Handwriting Analysis  
Tarot Card and Palm Reading  
Cutrofello/Sullivan  
Women's Studies Peace Statement

**And A Lot MORE!**





The Observer/Tim Sullivan

**Leprachaun tryouts**

Two of the candidates try out for the position of Leprachaun for the 91-92 season before an attentive audience. Dan Wagner, not pictured, was chosen to be Leprachaun.

**Gun control bills dominate NRA meeting**

SAN ANTONIO (AP) — A bill that would require waiting periods before the purchase of handguns drew more attention than usual to the annual convention of the National Rifle Association, which opposes the legislation.

In some ways it was business as usual at the three-day convention, which ended Sunday.

Rifles, pistols, camouflage garb and taxidermists filled hundreds of booths. Young and old, women and men, police officers and Cub Scouts inspected products and collected T-shirts and brochures.

But more outsiders than usual monitored the NRA's 120th annual convention because of debate over the so-called Brady bill, which would require a seven-day waiting period before handgun purchases.

"We're certainly getting more national media attention this year than previous years. But the NRA has been a lightning rod for a number of years," said Richard Feldman, the association's national grassroots coordinator for the gun control issue.

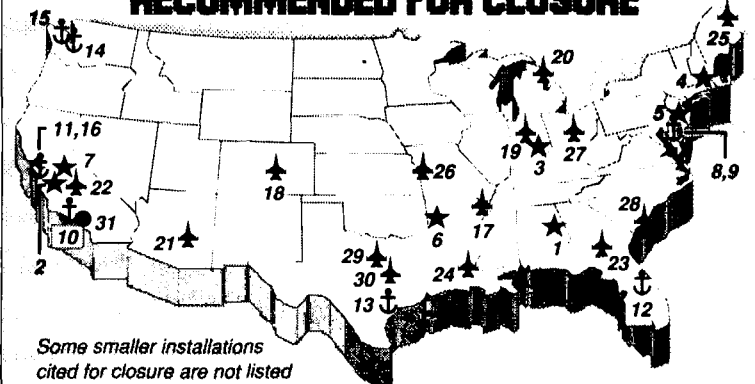
The NRA opposes the Brady bill, claiming waiting periods do not keep criminals from ac-

quiring guns but do deny law-abiding citizens the right to self-protection. The bill was named for former White House press secretary James Brady, who was seriously wounded in 1981 during the attempted assassination of President Reagan.

Reagan, a member of the NRA, recently spoke out in favor of the bill.

The convention passed a resolution opposing the Brady bill and urged members to write their congressmen. In addition, the NRA last week mailed out 30,000 fliers nationwide on the gun control debate.

**MAJOR U.S. MILITARY BASES RECOMMENDED FOR CLOSURE**



Some smaller installations cited for closure are not listed

**ARMY** ★

- 1 Fort McClellan, Anniston, Ala.
- 2 Fort Ord, Seaside, Calif.
- 3 Fort Benjamin Harrison, Indianapolis
- 4 Fort Devens, Ayer, Mass.
- 5 Fort Dix, Wrightstown, N.J.
- 6 Fort Chaffee, Arkansas
- 7 Sacramento Army Depot, Calif.

**AIR FORCE** ✈

- 17 Eaker AFB, Blytheville, Ark.
- 18 Lowry AFB, Denver
- 19 Grissom AFB, Peru, Ind.
- 20 Wurtsmith AFB, Oscoda, Mich.
- 21 Williams AFB, Chandler, Ariz.
- 22 Castle AFB, Merced, Calif.
- 23 Moody AFB, Valdosta, Ga.
- 24 England AFB, Alexandria, La.
- 25 Loring AFB, Limestone, Maine
- 26 Richards-Gebaur Air Reserve Station, Kansas City, Mo.
- 27 Rickenbacker Air Guard Base, Columbus, Ohio
- 28 Myrtle Beach AFB, South Carolina
- 29 Carswell AFB, Fort Worth, Texas
- 30 Bergstrom AFB, Austin, Texas

**NAVY** ⚓

- 8 Philadelphia Naval Shipyard, Pa.
- 9 Philadelphia Naval Station, Pa.
- 10 Long Beach Naval Station, Calif.
- 11 Hunters Point Annex of Treasure Island Naval Station, San Francisco
- 12 Orlando Naval Training Center, Fla.
- 13 Chase Field Naval Air Station, Beeville, Texas
- 14 Puget Sound Naval Station, Seattle
- 15 Whidbey Island Air Station, Harbor, Wash.
- 16 Moffett Field Naval Air Station, Sunnyvale, Calif.

**MARINE CORPS** ●

- 31 Tustin Air Station, El Toro, Calif.

AFB = Air Force Base

Source: Department of Defense

AP

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**DART CLOSED COURSES**

ACCT 231 11 0275	ENGL 315B 01 2698	LAW 695 02 1301
ACCT 372 01 0296	ENGL 317C 01 2779	LAW 695 03 1302
ACCT 475 03 0301	ENGL 317T 03 2782	LAW 695 04 1303
ACCT 475 04 0302	ENGL 319A 01 1018	LAW 695 05 1304
ACCT 476 02 2371	ENGL 319A 02 1019	LAW 695 06 3356
ACCT 479 01 0307	ENGL 328A 01 2794	MARK 492 01 2520
AERO 444L 01 0316	ENGL 399A 01 2567	MGT 231 03 1476
AERO 444L 02 0317	ENGL 414Z 01 2801	MGT 231 04 1478
AERO 444L 03 0318	ENGL 415C 01 2802	MI 308 01 2501
AERO 444L 04 0319	ENGL 416E 01 2803	MI 432A 01 2956
AERO 446L 01 0322	ENGL 416F 01 2804	MI 435A 01 2942
AERO 446L 02 0323	ENGL 416Z 01 2805	MSA 544 01 3176
AERO 446L 04 0325	ENGL 418C 01 2806	MUS 220 01 2959
AFAM 260 01 3263	ENGL 425 01 2807	MUS 220 02 2960
AFAM 368 01 3265	ENGL 428A 01 2810	MUS 221 01 2122
AFAM 371 01 3273	ENGL 432A 01 2811	MUS 223 01 2961
AFAM 374 01 3266	ENGL 435A 01 2813	MUS 226 01 1557
AFAM 452 01 3275	ENGL 440 01 1256	PHIL 220 01 2976
AFAM 455 01 3269	ENGL 488Z 01 2823	PHIL 231 01 2980
AMST 360 01 3383	ENGL 491 01 2824	PHIL 232 01 2528
ANTH 450 01 2736	ENGL 495B 01 2826	PHIL 235 01 1671
ARST 133S 01 0434	FIN 360 05 1060	PHIL 244 01 2530
BA 362 01 0504	FIN 376 04 1075	PHIL 246 01 1672
BA 363 03 0507	FIN 462 01 1080	PHIL 246 02 1673
BA 391 01 0212	FIN 478 01 1085	PHIL 247 01 2593
BA 391 02 0211	GOVT 342T 02 2366	PHIL 253 01 2531
BA 391 03 2223	GOVT 342T 03 2367	PHIL 268 01 1676
BA 490 04 0534	GOVT 342T 06 3296	PHYS 210 01 3145
BA 490 05 0515	GOVT 343T 04 2856	PLS 442 02 1829
BA 490 06 0516	GOVT 401 01 2851	PSY 342 01 1839
CAPP 243 01 0608	GOVT 472 01 2870	PSY 342T 01 1923
CHEG 459 02 0650	GSC 412B 01 3223	PSY 389 01 2352
CHEM 119L 02 2431	GSC 430 01 3218	PSY 454 01 3004
CLAS 328 01 2699	GSC 480Z 01 3227	PSY 455 01 3005
COTH 351 01 3184	HIST 394 01 1203	PSY 481 01 3006
COTH 378 01 2460	LAW 631A 01 1286	ROFR 310 01 2037
COTH 478 01 3187	LAW 631B 01 1287	ROIT 101 01 2041
ECON 421 01 0799	LAW 631D 01 1289	ROSP 328 01 2079
ECON 443 01 0800	LAW 633 01 1295	SOC 220 01 2097
ENGL 300A 01 2771	LAW 695 01 1300	SOC 342 01 2540

**DART COURSES CANCELLED**

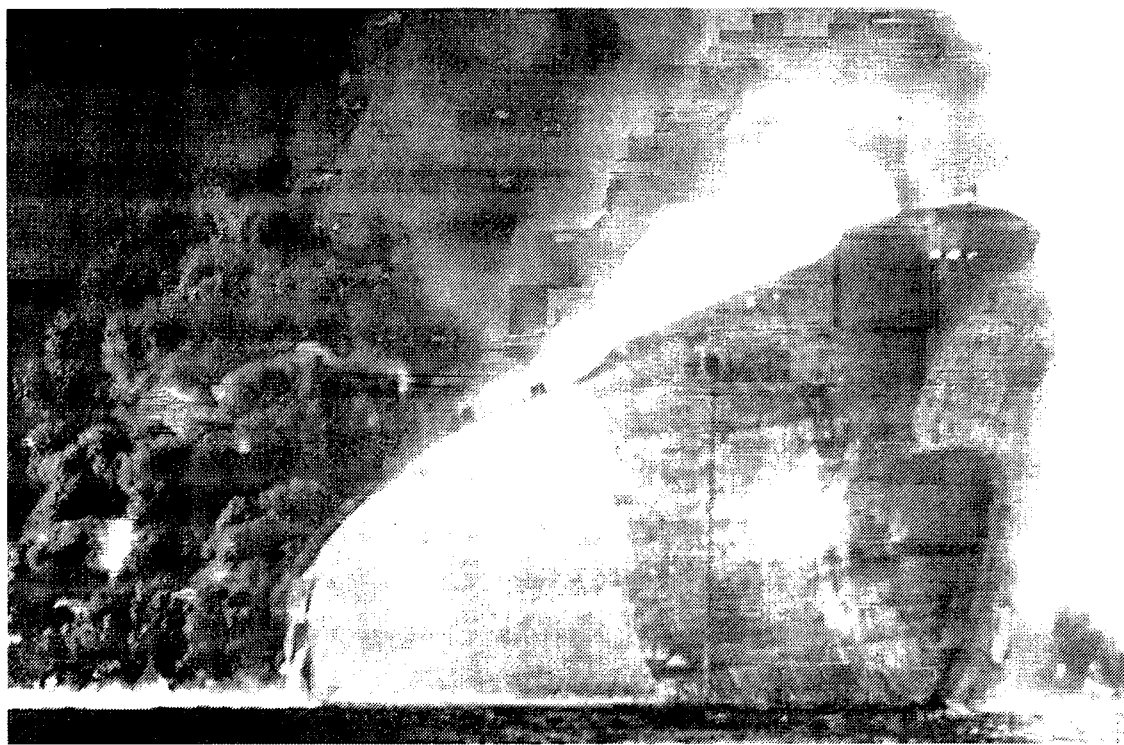
- AMST 383 01 3308
- AMST 390 01 3400
- GSC 383 01 3285

**DART COURSE CHANGES**

- ECON 301 01 0792 add ECON 125 as an acceptable Pre-Req.
- ECON 301 02 0793 add ECON 125 as an acceptable Pre-Req.
- ECON 302 01 0794 add ECON 125 as an acceptable Pre-Req.
- ECON 302 02 0795 add ECON 125 as an acceptable Pre-Req.
- ECON 315 01 2578 add ECON 125 as an acceptable Pre-Req.
- ECON 350 01 0797 add ECON 125 as an acceptable Pre-Req.
- ECON 380 01 2464 add ECON 125 as an acceptable Pre-Req.
- ENGL 314E 01 3203 new time: 10:10-11:00 M W F
- LAW 616 01 1281 new day/time: 07:45-09:00 M 08:00-09:15 H
- MATH 613 01 1398 new time: 01:15-02:05 M W F
- MATH 661 01 1404 new time: 10:10-11:00 M W F
- MLJA 221 01 1501 new time: 11:15-12:05 M T W H F
- MLJA 368 01 2704 new time: 10:10-11:00 M W F

**DART COURSES ADDED**

- AMST 416 01 3410 American Culture in the Age of Cold War, 3cr. hrs., 03:25-04:15 M W F
- LAW 620 01 3408 Comparative Constitutional Law, 3 cr. hrs., time TBA
- SC 494 01 3409 Honors Senior Colloquium 1 cr. hr., time TBA, Permission Required



AP Photo

A view of the Cypriot tanker "Haven" after an explosion turned it into a "ball of fire" off the Genoa harbor Thursday. At least six crewmen died and twenty-eight were injured.

# Oil

continued from page 1

at slicks visible from the scenic highways along the Riviera.

"We mustn't be pessimistic nor optimistic," said Italy's environmental minister, Giorgio Ruffolo. "Neither can we guarantee that there won't be a disaster."

Scores of boats helped officials set up floating barriers around the site where the tanker sank to contain spots of oil and prevent more from washing up on beaches. More barriers were erected 300 feet off about 10 miles of coastline.

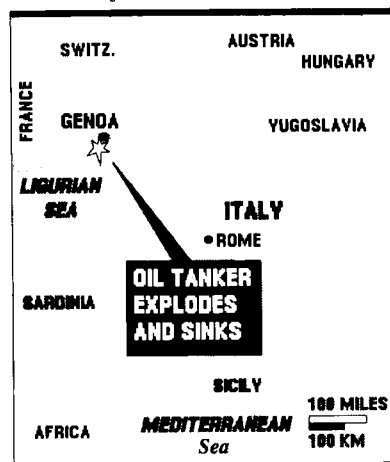
Maurice Aubert, a marine biology expert from the University of Nice, and other experts said the extreme heat of the fires had likely turned the oil remaining in the tanker nearly solid. That would make it easier to remove the oil and lessen the danger of leaks.

Still, there were fears of heavy damage to water, fish and wildlife and the tourist industry. French and British

experts were dispatched to help the Italians.

If the crude has solidified, salvage crews might be able to raise the tanker, said Eugenio Fresi, a marine ecology expert at the Ministry of the Environment. If the oil is still rather liquid, cleanup crews might be able to pump it from the tanker.

Port and ministry officials said they expected no decision on a removal strategy before Monday at the earliest.



AP/Carl Fox

## Many taxed by today's deadline

WASHINGTON (AP) — The deadline nears. The IRS waits. The taxpayer panics.

It's a taxing time for all Americans, but especially for the millions who have waited until the last minute to file their 1990 federal tax returns — and for Postal Service and IRS employees who have to deal with the annual April 15 onslaught.

The Internal Revenue Service expects to receive 27 million returns at its 10 processing centers this week — nearly one of every four that will be filed this year.

Most people must file by midnight Monday, but several million will take longer.

The IRS said many of its offices and its toll-free telephone number — 800-829-1040 — would remain open into the evening to answer taxpayer questions. But don't expect instant service; repeated tries often are required in the best of times to get through to an IRS operator.

Many post offices, especially in metropolitan areas, will station clerks outside to allow motorists to drop off returns without leaving their cars.

In some areas, Tax Night has become a social event.

Outside the post office in Norfolk, Va., according to the Postal Service, WAFX radio "will have Abe Lincoln, a chief justice and Uncle Sam passing out stamps. Grandma will be cutting and passing out slices of apple pie and they'll also have live music and hot dogs."

The IRS will send volunteers inside the lobby of the Milwaukee Post Office to fill out simple returns and offer advice on the more complicated re-

turns. Anyone in the Los Angeles basin will be able to determine the closest post office open until midnight by dialing a special number.

Postal authorities in New York City are opening all 21 windows in the James A. Farley Building for 24 hours Monday. In addition to selling stamps and envelopes, the Postal Service says, "to ease the pain of filing taxes, both Excedrin and Maalox will be in front of the building giving out free samples."

Five million or more couples and individuals are expected to escape the filing-deadline rush by getting an automatic four-month extension simply by mailing a Form 4868 before midnight. That form won't get you more time to pay whatever is owed; a check for the outstanding balance must accompany the form.

A two-month extension is available without asking for those whose home and main place of business are outside the United States and Puerto Rico.

Military personnel who served in the Persian Gulf area at any time since Aug. 2 have at least 180 days after Monday to file. Most have automatic extensions of up to 285 days and no penalty or interest will be charged on payments that otherwise would have been due Monday.

Those military taxpayers who are due refunds will begin earning interest Monday, even if they use the extension to delay filing for several months.

Those special breaks also are available to Red Cross workers,

accredited journalists and other personnel who were in the Persian Gulf in what the law considers to be a role supporting the military.

The IRS estimates that once all the extensions have expired, a record 113 million couples and individuals will have filed returns for 1990.

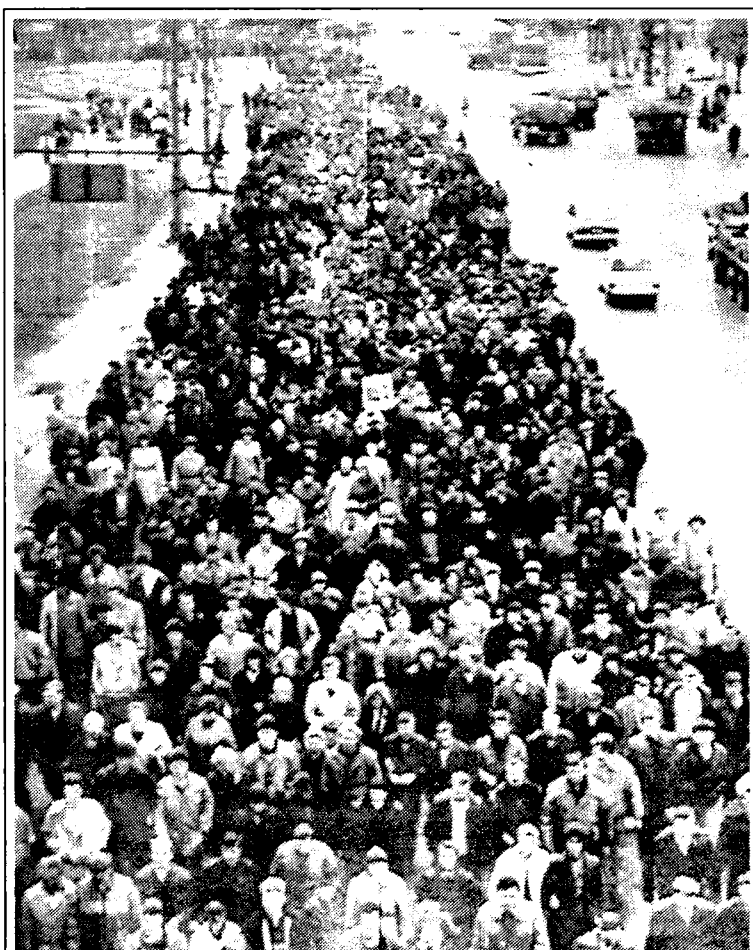
In the most recent report on the filing season, the IRS reported it had received nearly 67 million returns through April 5 and had processed 86 percent of them.

Of those processed, 79.7 percent had qualified for tax refunds, averaging \$902.

From the IRS perspective, one of the biggest success stories of the year has been that more than 7 million electronic returns have been filed. Those returns, sent directly into an IRS computer by authorized operators, result in fewer errors, considerably lower processing costs and much faster refunds.

The IRS offered these suggestions for last-minute filers:

- Check and recheck your math. You may round off to the nearer dollar.
- Be sure the return is signed; if it's a joint return both spouses must sign.
- If you don't itemize, be sure you claim the proper standard deduction for your age and filing status.
- Attach your W-2 forms and any supplementary forms or schedules.
- Use the gummed address label from your tax package. It reduces chances of a processing error and has no effect on whether your return is selected for an audit.



AP Photo

### Second day of strikes

A column of strikers heads for Lenin Square in the center of Minsk for a mass rally in the capital of Byelorussia. Stickers demand the resignation of both the Soviet and Republican governments and increase in wages.

**God gives each person one lifetime. What are you doing with yours?**

Have you considered **THE HOLY CROSS CANDIDATE YEAR?**

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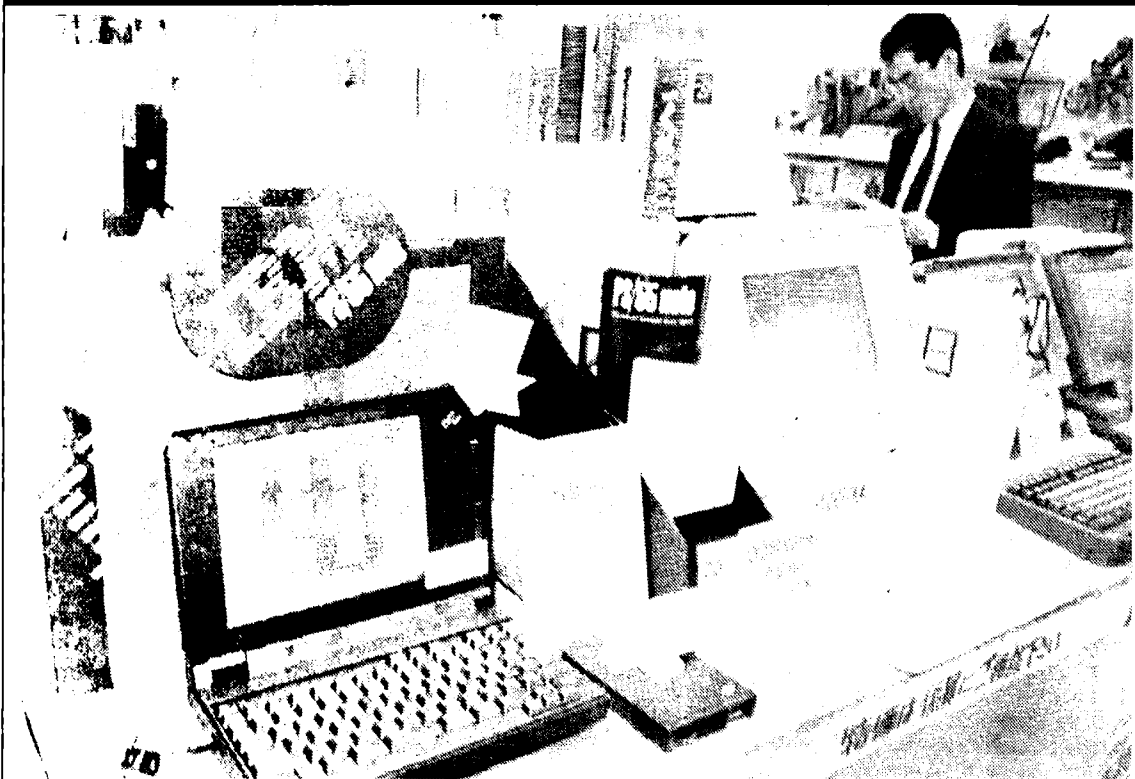
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AP Photo

## IBM laptop on sale

A new laptop computer from International Business Machines Corp. sits among other Japanese made laptops on the counter of an electric appliances shop at Akihabra, Tokyo's famous electric town. The new machine went on sale in Tokyo last month.

## RECORD OIL SPILLS

The following is a list of record oil spills from ships. In shipping, oil normally is measured by ton. Generally, the amount of tons can be multiplied by seven to estimate the number of barrels spilled; each barrel contains 42 gallons. However, the exact number of barrels in a ton varies according to the type of oil.

By comparison, the worst oil spill in U.S. history, the March 24, 1989, spill from the Exxon Valdez off Alaska, was nearly 11 million gallons. That translates as roughly 35,000 to 40,000 tons using the seven barrels per ton rule of thumb.

- July 19, 1979 — Collision of two ships off Trinidad and Tobago, Atlantic Empress and Aegean Captain, 300,000 tons spilled.
- Aug. 6, 1983 — Fire aboard the Castillo de Bellver, off Cape Town, South Africa, 250,000 tons spilled.
- March 16, 1978 — Tanker Amoco Cadiz ran aground off the coast of northwest France, 223,000 tons spilled.
- March 18, 1967 — The Torrey Canyon grounded off the coast of Lands' End, England, 119,000 tons spilled.
- Dec. 19, 1972 — Sea Star involved in a collision in the Gulf of Oman, 115,000 tons spilled.
- May 12, 1976 — Urquiola runs aground near La Coruna, Spain, 100,000 tons spilled.
- Feb. 25, 1977 — Fire aboard the Hawaiian Patriot in the northern Pacific Ocean, 99,000 tons spilled.
- March 20, 1970 — Othello in collision in Tralhavet Bay, Sweden, 60,000-100,000 tons spilled.

The following is a list of the 10 worst oil spills in the United States, which has kept records since 1976.

1. March 24, 1989, Exxon Valdez, Prince William Sound, Alaska, 10.92 million gallons of crude spilled when the ship ran aground.
2. Nov. 1, 1979, Burmah Agate tanker, Galveston Bay, Texas, up to 10.7 million gallons of oil burned or spilled when two ships collided.
3. Dec. 15, 1976, Argo Merchant tanker, Massachusetts' southeastern coast, 7.6 million gallons of crude spilled when the ship ran aground.
4. Nov. 6, 1985, exploratory well, Ranger, Texas, 6.3 million gallons of oil spilled after a blowout.
5. Jun. 8, 1990, Norwegian tanker Mega Borg, 4.3 million gallons of light crude in the Gulf of Mexico following an explosion.
6. Jan. 2, 1988, Ashland Oil Co., above-ground storage tank, Jefferson Borough, Pa., 3.8 million gallons of oil spilled when a tank ruptured.
7. July 30, 1984, Alvenus tanker, Cameron, La., 2.8 million gallons of oil spilled after a ship ran aground.
8. Aug. 18, 1984, Triangle Oil Corp., above-ground storage tank, Jacksonville, Fla., 2.5 million gallons of oil burned after lightning sparked a fire.
9. Oct. 31, 1984, Puerto Rican tanker, San Francisco, 2 million gallons of oil spilled when a ship caught fire following an explosion.
10. Nov. 22, 1980, Georgia tanker, Pilottown, La., 1.3 million gallons of oil spilled after an anchor chain caused a ship to leak.

Saudi Arabian officials have estimated 168 million gallons of oil was spilled into the Persian Gulf from oil facilities damaged or opened by Iraqi troops occupying Kuwait before and during the Gulf War. Some Western experts say that estimate is high.  
Source-Associated Press

## Census: Ind. getting older

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — With more Hoosiers in the upper age brackets than in the past, seniors will be getting more attention from businesses, experts predict.

Census figures show that in the past decade the Hoosier population aged a little faster than the population in some other states.

The experts say growth companies in the 1990s will include those offering investment advice, dry cleaning, maid service, lawn care and recreational merchandise.

In 1980, the median age of Indiana residents was 29.2 years, below the national average of 29.8 years, said Jerome McKibben, demographer of the Indiana Business Research Center.

Because of a large migration of young people from the state in the last decade, Indiana's median age has almost caught up with the new national median age of 33 years, McKibben said.

The outbound migration of about 284,000 Hoosiers was largely caused by a lack of jobs for young people entering the labor market, McKibben said. The job shortage was worsened by the recession in the early 1980s.

Though the number of people over 65 years of age has risen, there is not yet the urgent need to build retirement communities, marketing experts said.

That's because the largest segment of the population consists of the baby boomers, now in their 30s and 40s and still too young for retirement.

To succeed in the 1990s, businesses must understand the wants of those in their 40s, marketing experts said.

Middle-aged Hoosiers will have less time for chores, begin to save for retirement and want to spend what leisure time they have on recreation.

Thomas Hustad, a marketing professor at Indiana University, predicts that the 1990s will be the decade of "de-yuppi-fication."

## INDIANA BUSINESS BRIEFS

**EVANSVILLE**— Holland Dairy customers will be able to buy half-gallons of milk in pouches rather than cartons beginning next week.

Company President Earl Carter said the pouches will reduce waste volume at landfills by 95 percent and waste weight by 75 percent.

The pouches also are reusable and recyclable, officials said Thursday.

The pouches will be made from a plastic film produced by du Pont of Canada, Carter said. They already are used in Canada and some areas of the United States, he added.

Holland is offering for sale as a one-time purchase a rigid pitcher for use with the milk packaged in the pouches.

Carter said the dairy expects to eventually switch to pouched products in other sizes. Consumers should be able to buy milk in pouches at no extra cost, he said.

The new packages will be on the shelves at environmentally conscious grocery stores Monday, Carter said.

**INDIANAPOLIS** — Eli Lilly & Co. is producing heart pacemakers at a new factory on Puerto Rico's north coast, economic development officials say.

CPI Caribe employs 80 workers at the pacemaker plant in Dorado, the U.S. territory's Economic Development Administration said Wednesday.

CPI Caribe is a subsidiary of Lilly's Cardiac Pacemakers Inc. division, which is based in St. Paul, Minn.

Lilly, headquartered in Indianapolis, also produces pharmaceuticals in Puerto Rico and has two plants employing 1,100 workers.

**FORT WAYNE**— Lincoln National Corp. said Thursday that its property-casualty operations have suffered an estimated \$34 million in storm-related losses for the first quarter.

Storm activity from southern California to western New York resulted in more than \$20 million in claims during March alone, Lincoln National said. The claims included damage from tornadoes and high winds in Indiana and other Midwest states at the end of the month.

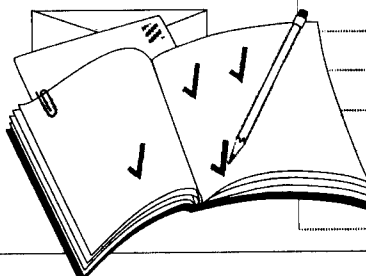
"The amount of insured losses reported to Lincoln National from the March storms is comparable to that from Hurricane Hugo in September 1989," said Ian Rolland, the company's president and chief executive officer. Hurricane Hugo hit Charleston and other parts of South Carolina.

The storm losses will hurt quarterly earnings, Rolland said, but he declined to be more specific. Quarterly results are due to be released May 2.

## BIGGEST U.S. CATALOG COMPANIES

Determined by 1990 mail and telephone order sales, as compiled by Maxwell Sroge Publishing Inc. of Chicago, which tracks the mail order industry:

- Sears, Roebuck And Co. • \$4.0 billion
- Spiegel Inc. • \$1.79 billion
- J.C. Penney Co. Inc. • \$1.6 billion
- Fingerhut Corp. • \$1.13 billion
- Franklin Mint • \$775 million
- Lands' End Inc. • \$604 million
- L.L. Bean Inc. • \$597 million
- Hanover Direct • \$556 million
- Brylane Inc. • \$500 million
- Blair Corp. • \$478 million



AP

## Big Three automakers report business losses

DETROIT (AP) — The nation's Big Three automakers, mired in a recession and a stubborn slump in car and truck sales, are preparing to announce their worst financial quarter ever, about \$2.4 billion in red ink.

Part of the reason for the huge first-quarter 1991 losses are labor contracts the automakers signed last year with the United Auto Workers union (UAW), auto analysts said.

The expected January-March losses by General Motors Corp., Ford Motor Co. and Chrysler Corp. come atop \$2.1 billion in losses during the final three months of 1990, the previous worst quarter in history.

If the analysts' first-quarter predictions are correct, that means the Big Three will lose about \$4.5 billion in six months, or \$18 for every man, woman and child living in the United States.

"I think it's safe to say that

the worst is behind us," said analyst Douglas Laughlin of Bear, Stearns & Co. of New York. "But it doesn't take a lot to look better."

The bulk of the losses can be traced to four factors:

• Unexpectedly weak orders from dealers. Automakers are wholesalers that make their money selling cars and trucks to dealers. When dealers rein in orders, automakers' profits suffer.

• Higher-than-anticipated labor costs. When the dealers slowed their orders, automakers shut down plants temporarily. But they have UAW contracts that require continued payment of laid-off workers, draining supplemental unemployment benefit funds faster than originally thought.

• A high percentage of fleet sales. Automakers sell cars to corporations and rental car companies on a much narrower profit margin than when cars are sold individually to dealers.

# Viewpoint

page 10

Monday, April 15, 1991

## The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303  
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"PARTY POOPER!"

## Women's roles marginalized by destruction of nature

Women have traditionally been the nurturers and caregivers in our society, because women seem to be called to give their care to the conditions of the earth. This idea of women's concern for ecology is called Ecofeminism.

Women are usually associated with the earth—Mother Nature—because of their ability to create. Women also have the role of gatherer and sustainer. She takes from Nature its fruits with which she nourishes her family.

With the destruction and industrialization of nature, women's roles have been marginalized. Considering the fact that most of the destruction and industrialization is male-oriented, a patriarchal ideology is established. The role of women

as nurturer is seen as secondary, and rather unimportant.

To women of the Third World, the survival of their family depends on the fruits of the earth. According to Vandana Shiva's *Staying Alive*, the Chipko women of India have pleaded for the life of their forests for their own personal survival and the survival of their communities.

Shiva contains that the Chipko women understand the feminine principle of food production which is "based on the intimate links between trees, animals and crops, and on the work of women in maintaining these links."

This is the work of women that has been marginalized. For these women, a rape of the

Renee Young

Guest Columnist

earth is a rape of themselves and their families. Everyone is affected. With industrialization of agriculture, women work to nurture others' crops but are left with nothing for themselves. This idea is captured in a song by Daya Pawar, which is sung by Dalit women in Maharashtra: "As I build this dam I bury my life. The dawn breaks there is no flour in the grinding stone. I collect yesterday's husk for today's meal. The sun rises and my spirit sinks. Hiding my baby under a basket and hiding my tears I go to build the dam. The dam is ready, it feed their sugarcane field making the crop lush and juicy. But I walk miles through

forests in search of a drop of drinking water. I water the vegetation with drops of my sweat as dry leaves fall and fill my parched yard."

This condition of women is not a new one. For years women have defended nature and the environment. Anna Sewall, the author of *Black Beauty*, was an animal rights activist who saw not only the cruelty done to animals but the domestication of women. She noticed the service roles that women played were appreciated as those of any domestic animal.

Other women such as Jane Goodall, Birute Galdikas and the late Dian Fossey have dedicated their lives to the understanding and preservation of animals.

A women not only for the preservation of animals, but of the world as a whole is founder and managing director of The Body Shop, Anita Roddick. The Body Shop sells skin and hair products that are safe for the earth and the human. There is no animal testing with any products, whose ingredients are primarily natural.

To discover more about Ecofeminism, the Saint Mary's Earth Day Committee invites you to a panel including Patsy Clark, Candance Corson, Olivia Corson and Lyn DelliQuadri on Monday, April 15 at 7:30 p.m. in Haggar College Center, room 303.

Young is a member of Saint Mary's Earth Day Committee.

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## Student thinks insensitive racial incidents, attitudes abound at ND

Dear Editor:

Most white students on this campus (and I emphasize most) are ignorant and are comfortable living in their ignorance. Granted this is a generalization, but it is no less what these spineless students do behind closed doors or through The Observer as an April Fool's joke. To take the matter a step further, the Notre Dame administration promotes racism itself. Sure this may come as a shock to most "good" white Catholic Domers, but it is true nevertheless.

No, this is not another Black screaming "racism," but if someone wants to know, I will tell what I am. I am an African student who is tired of the Notre Dame mythology, false



Catholic ideology and finally the white psychology. Fortunately, as a senior, I will be leaving this beautifully deceptive University. Unfortunately, however, I leave behind students, who subjected to ignorance and racial intolerance, are expected to

smile and pretend to be happy. I say to these students, do not sit back and allow occurrences like "Sarcastic," The Observer's April Fool's special and racial insensitivity in general to be taken lightly. Incidents like the Sorin Talent Show, where white

students performed a parody of the minstrel show, and "Soul Food Night" at the dining halls, where watermelon, fried bologna and other stereotypes were served, will continue unless you stand up and take action. It is ironic that white

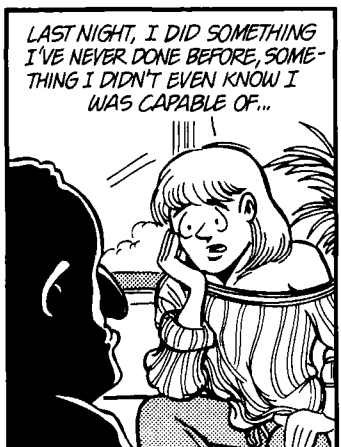
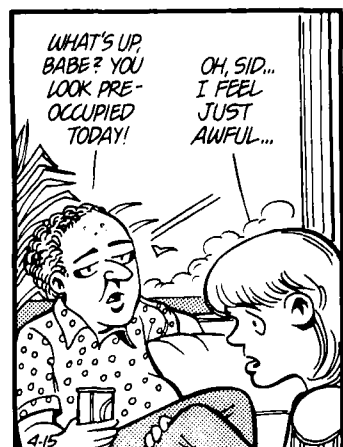
people joke about the term "by any means necessary." What they refuse to note, however, is that there are many people who say if that is what it takes to combat racism, then so be it.

Keith McCoy  
Grace Hall  
April 10, 1991

### Clarification

A letter (The Observer, April 12th) concerning seven professors' support of SUFR was originally addressed to Father Malloy urging him to address the issues SUFR has raised. The letter did not specifically state this due to an editing inaccuracy. The Observer regrets the error.

### DOONESBURY



### GARRY TRUDEAU

### QUOTE OF THE DAY

'The place to improve the world is first in one's own heart and head and hands, and then work outward from there.'

Robert M. Pirsig

## Christmas in April



### ND/SMC combine caring and cooperation

By MEREDITH MCCULLOUGH  
Accent Writer

It was a day of change. "Well, I don't mind my new splatter-painted clothes, but white hair..."

It was a day of learning about others.

"He admitted that he still watches Sesame Street?"

It was a day of learning about oneself.

"It's amazing the things I can do with a spongey brush!"

Most of all Saturday, April 13 was a day of cooperation and caring as students, residents, and city employees joined together to bring a little Christmas cheer to less-fortunate home owners in South Bend.

Christmas in April, a large-scale volunteer project to repair homes, first came to South Bend three years ago as an attempt to "get students involved in helping the city," said Karen Heisler of the Christmas in April Board of Managers.

The program originally started in Midland, Texas ten years ago, expanding to Kansas City and Washington D.C. shortly after. Working together, the city of South Bend, Notre Dame, and the Chamber of Commerce of Saint Joseph County decided to bring a similar program close to home, Heisler explained.

This year workers were sent to 52 homes in the Saint Casimir's/Ford St. neighborhood. The Board projected that volunteers would complete \$50,000 worth of repairs, but cannot be sure of the final figures until all the results are tallied.

"Every year we are a little more organized," Heisler said. "The more well-known we are in town, the easier it is to get volunteers, to raise funds, and to get materials donated."

The 52 homes to which volunteers were sent were chosen by the city in conjunction with the Board. They surveyed different areas in the city looking for a concentration of elderly, handicapped, or low-income homeowners who are unable to repair their homes themselves, said Heisler.

85 applications were received. After examining each

case and inspecting each house, the choices were made based on qualifications and the magnitude of repairs needed.

"Some are beyond the scope of what we can do," she explained.

Learning from past years, the Board divided Christmas in April into two different days. On Saturday, April 6 the homes filled with nearly 300 skilled volunteers to complete more difficult repairs like reroofing, rewiring, plumbing, plastering and carpentry work.

According to Muhammed Shabazz, a House Captain on April 13, the day of preparation was extremely helpful, for when he and his crew went to work on Saturday they did not get into the way of others and could concentrate on their responsibilities.

Students who participated in the event expressed feeling excitement and accomplishment when describing their day of service.

Leslie Arevelo, a freshman from Badin, said she volunteered to help because "I'm not from South Bend, but I'm living here. I want to put something back into the community."

Illustrating the impact of the programs reputation, Kelly Higgins, a student from Saint Mary's, added, "I heard about it from some friends who said it was a great experience...I expected to help out in the community and meet some new people. I definitely did."

Buses packed with volunteers left the Notre Dame's stadium and brought workers to their designated house or work area shortly after a 7:45 a.m. breakfast of coffee, juice and donuts.

When they first arrived at their site, many volunteers were surprised by the actual state of the house.

"I've always known that there are people who live in these conditions, but I just didn't think that they really did," commented Chevelle Williams who is a staff member at the Notre Dame Law School. "I kept saying, 'I can't believe that people live like this.'"

Saturday's work included painting, plastering, caulking, cleaning, insulating, doing



The Observer / Kevin Weise  
Notre Dame and Saint Mary's students joined forces with members of the South Bend community at the third annual Christmas in April which took place on Saturday. Volunteers were sent to 52 homes selected by the city of South Bend and the Christmas in April Board of Managers.

yardwork, and winterizing.

Since a good portion of the work was handled inside the houses, the weather did not affect the project as much as it could have.

"It (the affects of the weather) wasn't as bad as everyone expected it to be," said Heisler.

There were some trouble spots, though. According to Brian Torrez, a junior from Keenan, the main project at his assigned site involved painting the outside of a house. The weather prevented this task from being accomplished and there was little to be done in the house's interior.

The owners of the home "appreciated what was done," said Torrez, "but I wish we could have done more."

For the most part, relations between students and other members of the community were extremely good. Although one student said that there was an obvious difference between the two workers, most students felt that the two worked well together.

"The key was cooperation," said Valerie Hicks from Saint Mary's. "We couldn't have done anything if we had all just grabbed a brush and started to paint."

Amy Krattenmaker, a Notre Dame freshman, said, "The other members of the community who were helping were great. They were fun to talk to and very helpful."

In spite of all the hard work, students found a way to make the day enjoyable.

"What made it (the day) so fun was that the people who

were there wanted to be there," Hicks said.

Higgins added, "the people definitely made it fun. I went in there knowing so few, and left knowing so many."

Shabazz, who has been involved with Christmas in April for all three years, expressed that he was pleased with the people he had working for him Saturday.

"I had an excellent crew this year," he said. "Last year I had too many people...too many is just as bad as too few. (Saturday) it seemed like I had the right number."

Most of the crews finished their work by 3:00 p.m. "I was surprised that we could finish the house we did," Williams said.

Hicks compared her feeling at the end of the day to witnessing a Cinderella story. "In a matter of hours the house transformed into something liveable."

Part of the reason volunteers found the experience so valuable was the reaction of the

homeowners.

Sandy Hernandez, a sophomore from Saint Mary's, said that towards the end of the day she caught a glimpse of Christine Hudson who owned the house the house where she worked. "It seemed like she was really happy," she said. "It made me feel like I was really helping her out."

Hudson confirmed Hernandez' observation. She said, "It looks so different. Everyone has been really nice. Nice work!"

Volunteers were invited to a reception at the West Side Democratic Club beginning at 3:30 p.m.. There workers had a chance to relax and enjoy the results of their work with the new people they had met.

The general feeling was one of satisfaction and success.

"I think it (the day as a whole) just proves that each person can make a difference in their own way," said Hicks later.

Higgins agreed. "I plan on doing it all four years I'm here."

#### Saint Mary's Earth Week Schedule of Events

##### Monday, April 15:

"Healing the Earth: A Panel On Ecofeminism," Carroll Hall, 7:30 pm. Also, a performance art video will be shown.

##### Wednesday, April 17:

"Nuclear Energy: Promise or Peril?" Carroll Hall, 7:30 pm.

##### Thursday, April 18:

"Gentle Thursday," Haggar, 12-4 pm, an afternoon of life-affirming activities such as music, dancing, Tarot card reading and bubble blowing.

"The Gulf War: Environmental and Health Consequences," Carroll Hall, 7:30 pm.



# Mets walk over Expos; Blue Jays continue success

NEW YORK (AP) — It was another walk-over for the New York Mets.

Hubie Brooks and Rick Cerone hit two-run singles in the first inning and the New York Mets beat the Montreal Expos 7-1 Sunday behind a five-hitter by Frank Viola (1-0).

The Mets drew seven more walks, including Brooks and pinch-hitter Dave Magadan with the bases loaded in the seventh inning. In seven games, the Mets have walked 55 times, twice any other team's total in the majors.

"It's incredible how much we've walked," Viola said. "I went up to the plate swinging, just to speed up the game."

"Every time we look up on the scoreboard, the count is 2-and-0," Montreal manager Buck Rodgers said. "We're giving away two or three runs every game. Once we stop beating ourselves, maybe we can start beating someone else."

## Cardinals 11, Phillies 7

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Felix Jose drove in four runs with a homer and a bases-loaded double.

Bryn Smith (2-0) allowed six hits and six runs in seven innings, but two of the runs were unearned because of two St. Louis errors. Lee Smith, who has saved the Cardinals' three victories, got the final four outs.

## Astros 7, Giants 2

HOUSTON (AP) — Ken Caminiti hit a three-run homer and Jimmy Jones (1-0) allowed five hits in 7 1-3 innings and struck out six. Craig Biggio matched a career high with four hits.

The Giants, who got 19 hits in a 16-2 victory over the Astros on Saturday night, didn't get their first hit until the fourth inning and didn't score until the eighth.

## Cubs 6, Pirates 4

CHICAGO (AP) — Stan Belinda walked Chico Walker to load the bases in the eighth inning and walked Doug Dascenzo to force home the go-ahead run.

Shawon Dunston opened the eighth with a single off Belinda (0-1) and Gary Scott beat out a bunt single. After the walks, Mark Grace hit a run-scoring groundout for a two-run lead.

## Braves 12, Reds 1

CINCINNATI (AP) — Tom Glavine beat Cincinnati for the ninth time in 11 career decisions and Rafael Belliard had three hits and drove in three runs.

Glavine (1-0) allowed five hits in six innings, walked two and struck out six as Atlanta sent the Reds to their third consecutive loss.

## Padres 5, Dodgers 3

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Ed

Whitson pitched six strong innings and two errors by backup first baseman Stan Javier led to three unearned runs San Diego completed a three-game sweep.

Whitson (1-0) allowed three hits, walked none and struck out four, retiring his final 17 batters. Pat Clements pitched 1 2-3 innings and Craig Lefferts finished the five-hitter for his second save.

## AMERICAN LEAGUE Blue Jays 9, Brewers 0

Jimmy Key felt in tip-top shape going into Sunday's game against Milwaukee. He felt even better when Toronto scored six runs in the second inning.

Key pitched a two-hitter and rookie Mark Whiten singled twice in the six-run second as the Blue Jays beat the Brewers at the SkyDome.

At 5-2, the Blue Jays are off to their best start since the club's inaugural season in 1977.

"I was up to 117 pitches and I wasn't even tired," Key said. "One of the keys for me today was getting ahead with a first-pitch fastball then coming over the top with my curve. Mind you, it makes your job easier when you have a big lead to work with."

Key (2-0) struck out five and walked two in recording his fifth career shutout and 21st complete game.

## Indians 6, Red Sox 0

BOSTON (AP) — Albert Belle

hit two homers and drove in four runs and knuckleballer Tom Candiotti pitched four-hit ball over seven innings, leading Cleveland over Boston.

Belle, who led the majors with 11 home runs in spring training after missing most of 1990 while in a rehab program for alcoholism, hit a two-run homer off Greg Harris (0-2) in the first inning, added a solo shot, his third in six games, in the sixth and had an RBI single in a two-run seventh against reliever Dana Kiecker.

## Angels 9, Twins 4

MINNEAPOLIS (AP) — Former Twin Gary Gaetti, booed at the Metrodome during the weekend, drove in four to help California beat Jack Morris and Minnesota.

It was also a big day for Luis Polonia. The diminutive outfielder had three hits, scored three runs and stole three bases as the Angels improved to 5-1. It equals California's best start even, also achieved in 1970 and 1974.

## Royals 5, Yankees 3

KANSAS CITY, Mo. (AP) — Kirk Gibson hit two homers and drove in four runs and Mike Boddicker gave up no runs in eight innings as Kansas City beat New York.

Gibson, who signed as a free agent with the Royals over the winter, homered in the first and eighth innings. His last two-

homer game was for Los Angeles at Chicago on July 14, 1988.

## Rangers 15, Orioles 3

ARLINGTON, Texas (AP) — Nolan Ryan beat Baltimore for the first time since April 20, 1976, allowing two hits and striking out nine in seven innings as Texas pounded the Orioles.

Ryan (1-1) got off to a shaky start, giving up a three-run homer to Sam Horn in the first inning. But he settled down and allowed only Glenn Davis' third-inning single after that as the Rangers broke a season-opening four-game losing streak.

## A's 7, Mariners 6

OAKLAND, Calif. — Seattle blew a chance to halt Dave Stewart's 20-game April winning streak as Oakland rallied from a five-run deficit to beat the winless Mariners.

Mark McGwire's two-out single in the ninth inning off reliever Mike Jackson (0-1) drove home Dave Henderson from second base with the game-winning run to give the A's the victory and drop the Mariners to 0-6.

Rookie Dana Allison, the A's fourth pitcher, worked the final inning for his first win.

The Mariners led 5-0 after two innings, but the A's tied it 6-6 in sixth to preserve Stewart's streak. Stewart is 16-2 lifetime against Seattle.

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

# Classifieds

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It's time to WIGGLE IT! All our hard work is going to pay off Good Luck to all my cheering buddies during TRYOUTS!! GO IRISH! Matt M

Dearest Cynthia, Many a day it's been since last a note I've received; forgive me my reticence- I was submerged in your words, drowning in verse Too high for my meagre powers to answer. It was not a sign of dislike, as I wrote But knew not what to say to you from reverence; Your muse from above is kind, while I curse Mine, who for me never has been near. -Colin

FORMAL WEAR FOR YOU BY CALLING VANESSA 272-9305.

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DECLARATION OF INDEPENDENCE

A cage went in search of a bird.

signed, Independence, Iowa

Don't worry Sheila Keenan, nobody saw you throw up outside the Commons Saturday night.

Laura hurry up and finish your paper. We miss you.

Aside from giving him back his jacket, what else has John been getting from Amy?

Vernie's sober dance...A party for just our dates?!...I thought we were trying to get rid of the beer...She's smoking Cloves?!...I've been a very, very, very bad girl...Golf? Yeah, what ever you want to call it...If you're going to say something about Thursday night, please don't embarrass me too much!

Can you say: North Stars 6, Blackhawks 0?

Jacquie Ne na no na ne na no!

I found my superball on the fourth floor. It was working its way back up from first.

You are weird... I like weird people...therefore, I like you. Does that make sense? Just kidding, Dutchboy.

Goober - Delta G is less than zero. -Snew



# Blackhawks eliminated by Minnesota; St Louis wins

(AP) — The season ended for the Chicago Blackhawks on Sunday night, while the St. Louis Blues and Calgary Flames kept theirs going.

The Blackhawks, the NHL's No. 1 team during the regular season, suffered a shocking first-round knockout with a 3-1 defeat by the lowly Minnesota North Stars.

In winning the Norris Division series in six games, the North Stars became the first team in 20 years with a first-round upset of the NHL regular-season champion.

Jon Casey made 26 saves and

Brian Bellows had two goals and an assist to lead Minnesota.

The Blackhawks weren't just beaten by Minnesota, they were dominated. The North Stars outscored the Blackhawks 12-2 the last three games and outshot them 222-159 in the series.

The North Stars' last series victory came against St. Louis six years ago and their last seven-game series win was against St. Louis in 1984, the same year they posted their only previous playoff victory over Chicago.

## Blues 3, Red Wings 0

The Blues, fighting for a small piece of NHL history, beat Detroit on goals by Dave Tomlinson, Jeff Brown and Dave Lowry.

It was the fifth shutout this season for Vincent Riendeau, who handled 23 shots. The Blues had 21 shots on Tim Cheveldae. It was the first time Detroit had been held scoreless in a playoff game since 1978 and the first shutout by the Blues since 1984.

The Blues are bidding to become the eighth team to rally from a 3-1 deficit to win an NHL playoff series. It was last

done by the Edmonton Oilers last season in the first round against Winnipeg. The New York Islanders have done it twice and the Red Wings once. Other teams to accomplish the feat are Toronto, Washington and Los Angeles.

## Smythe Division Flames 2, Oilers 1, OT

Theoren Fleury scored a great breakaway goal at 4:40 of overtime as Calgary defeated Edmonton to stay alive in the playoffs.

Fleury, the Flames' leading scorer during the regular season with 51 goals, intercepted

Mark Messier's cross-ice pass and broke in all alone on goaltender Grant Fuhr. He slid the puck between Fuhr's legs for his first goal of the playoffs.

Paul Ranheim also scored for the Flames, with Fleury earning an assist on the goal. Craig Simpson scored for the Oilers, who have blown a 3-1 series lead once before and lost — to the Los Angeles Kings in 1989.

Fuhr's Calgary counterpart, Mike Vernon, was also brilliant. But Fuhr was tested far more and made a slew of memorable saves.

# Celtics defeat Knicks to move within one game of Bulls

BOSTON (AP) — Kevin Gamble and Robert Parish led a 17-6 run at the end of the third quarter, lifting the Boston Celtics within one game of the NBA's Eastern Conference lead with a 115-102 victory over the New York Knicks on Sunday.

Boston (56-22) is trying to catch Chicago (57-21) for first place and homecourt advantage throughout the conference playoffs. The Bulls were idle Sunday. Each team has four regular-season games left.

The Knicks lost their 20th consecutive regular-season game in Boston since last winning on Feb. 29, 1984. New York's only victory in Boston in its last 29 games came in the fifth and deciding game of last season's opening playoff round. Boston's 35-5 home record is the best in the NBA.

The Celtics, who swept their five-game season series against New York, were led by Gamble with 28, Parish with 23 and Reggie Lewis with 20. Larry Bird missed his fourth consecutive game with back spasms.

## Bullets 101, Heat 96

LANDOVER, Md. — Washington handed the Miami Heat its 12th consecutive road loss as Ledell Eackles scored

nine points in an 18-5 fourth-quarter run.

Eackles scored 16 of his 17 points in the second half and Harvey Grant had 18 of his 26 in the final two periods, including six in the pivotal surge that gave the Bullets a secure 87-77 lead with 4:24 left.

Sherman Douglas scored 26 points for the Heat, which lost its sixth game in the last seven.

## Wolves 96, 76ers 88

PHILADELPHIA — Tony Campbell scored 23 points and Doug West added a season-high 17 as the Minnesota snapped a seven-game losing streak. The Timberwolves, who led by 19 in the third quarter, had won just one of their previous 20 road games.

Minnesota held an 84-71 lead with 7:34 left, but Armon Gilliam scored six points during a 12-4 run to bring the 76ers to 88-83 with 2:56 remaining. Rick Mahorn's free throws with 1:08 left made it 90-86.

## Spurs 109, Suns 101

PHOENIX — Willie Anderson scored 25 points and Terry Cummings 24 as San Antonio averted a second-half collapse to beat injury-plagued Phoenix.

David Robinson had 23 points and 15 rebounds for the Spurs,

who increased their Midwest Division lead to one game over the idle Utah Jazz.

Negele Knight scored 27 points and Jeff Hornacek 20 for the Suns, who had a club-record 16 blocked shots — six by Mark West. The previous record was 15, set Jan. 25 against Seattle.

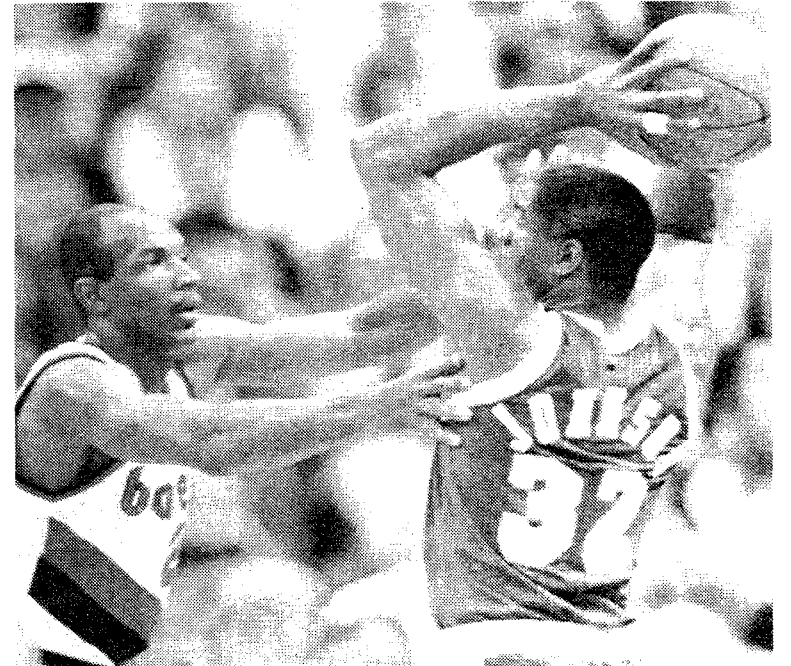
Phoenix played its fifth straight game without Kevin Johnson and Dan Majerle because of injuries. Tom Chambers, who sat out three games with lower back spasms, was held to four points on 2-for-15 shooting.

## Pacers 125, Pistons 107

INDIANAPOLIS — Reggie Miller scored 24 points and Indiana finished with the highest point total against Detroit this season.

Miller, the league's leading free thrower, improved his percentage to .917 by converting all 11 of his attempts. The Pacers were 34-for-37 from the line.

Detlef Schrempf came off the bench for 23 points and 13 rebounds, while LaSalle Thompson had 18 points and 14 rebounds. Williams, who helped limit Isiah Thomas to 11 points on 5-for-18 shooting, had 15 points and 12 assists.



AP Photo

Earvin "Magic" Johnson will attempt to surpass Oscar Robertson's NBA record for career assists when the Lakers host Dallas tonight.

## Blazers 139, Magic 119

PORTLAND, Ore. — Clyde Drexler had 23 points and 11 rebounds, then sat out the final quarter as Portland won its 14th consecutive game and clinched the homecourt advantage throughout the playoffs by defeating Orlando.

The Trail Blazers tied a franchise record by making nine 3-pointers, including their first seven attempts. Their winning streak is the second-longest in the NBA this season, behind the Los Angeles Lakers' 16-game string, and is one short of a franchise record.

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# Ian Woosnam stands tall in Masters' green jacket

AUGUSTA, Ga. (AP) — The little one finally won a big one.

The Welshman Ian Woosnam, who has labored in the shadow of his more famous European friends, made a par putt just about as long as his 5 feet, 4 inches to turn back Tom Watson on the last hole Sunday and win the 55th Masters.

He won his first major with a scrambling par to finish off a final round of par 72 and a 11-under-par 277 total.

Jose Maria Olazabal, a 25-year-old Spaniard, took second, one shot back after the 41-year-old Watson double-bogeyed the 18th.

Olazabal, who also bogeyed 18, shot 70.

Watson, who played with Woosnam in the final group on the Augusta National Golf Club course, rode a pair of eagles into a tie for the lead going to the final hole.

But then it all came apart for Watson, who was grimly attempting to snap a 4-year non-winning string.

He drove into deep rough on the right, bunkered his second, came out long and missed a 25-foot downhill, par-saving putt.

After Woosnam had holed out the winner, Watson missed his 8-foot comebacker, and saw his comeback dreams end on a 3-putt double-bogey.

The closing 73 dropped him into a tie with Steve Pate, 1984 Masters winner Ben Crenshaw and 41-year-old Lanny Wadkins at 277.

Pate, who started the day's play nine shots off the pace, scored an eagle-3 on the eighth hole, played the par-5's five under and saved a 65 with a 45-foot par putt on the final hole.

Crenshaw also had an eagle, his on the 15th, but didn't give himself a chance on the last three holes. He had a 68.

Wadkins missed two short putts and twice stubbed chip shots in a frustrating 71.

Jodie Mudd, Australian Ian Baker-Finch and Andrew Magee were tied at 280. Mudd shot 69 over the final 18 holes of the year's first major golf championship, while Magee and Baker-Finch each had a 70.

Woosnam's triumph over a host of contenders — at least seven men had a chance to win it over the back nine — extended European domination of this event, as well as world golf.

His last-hole par, manufactured from a drive far to the left onto a members' practice tee, marked the fourth consecutive year the green jacket of a Masters winner has

been draped over a Briton's shoulders.

Sandy Lyle of Scotland won in 1988 and Nick Faldo of England the last two years.

Add in Seve Ballesteros of Spain and Bernhard Langer of Germany, and the European Big Six has won five of the last seven Masters and six of the last 10. They've also accumulated titles in five of the last seven British Opens.

This time it was the turn of the tough little former amateur boxer from Oswestry, Wales.

Not only did it solidify his claim to being the best player in the world, it made him the only player to win twice on the American tour this year.

Woosnam, twice a leader of the European Order of Merit and now the winner of 26 titles around the world, won a European tournament earlier this season before warming up for the Masters with a triumph in New Orleans last month.

Before winning this one, however, he had to endure the exquisite pressure and drama that seems to be a staple on the back nine of the course built by the legendary Bobby Jones and Dr. Alastair McKenzie.

He started the fourth round with the lead and saw player after player — the star-crossed



AP Photo

Ian Woosnam coaxes his putt toward the hole in Masters action.

Wadkins, Crenshaw, Pate, Mudd, Magee — make runs at him.

Pate simply had too much ground to make up. The others eventually ran out of holes, and it became a test of wills, nerves and talent between Woosnam, Watson and Olazabal.

Olazabal, the sixth member of the European Big Six and now

the only one without a Masters victory, appeared to take himself out of it with a string of three consecutive bogeys beginning on the eighth hole.

But he came back with three consecutive birdies, beginning on 13, and had a share of the lead until he went from fairway bunker to greenside bunker on 18 and made bogey.

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## Strike The Gold new Derby favorite

### Fly So Free loses by two lengths at Blue Grass Stakes

(AP) — Add Strike the Gold to the list of Kentucky Derby contenders.

Strike the Gold, a loser by one length to Fly So Free in last month's Florida Derby, came back with a three-length victory Saturday in the \$400,800 Blue Grass Stakes at Keeneland.

"I know my horse and my horse is getting better," said Nick Zito, trainer of Strike the Gold. "I said all week, if he (Fly So Free) waited for my horse, he'd be in trouble."

Fly So Free, winner of five straight stakes races before Saturday's loss, stayed with pacesetter Nowork All Play throughout the race.

Strike the Gold charged past Fly So Free at the head of the stretch and won comfortably in 1:48 2-5 for the 1 1/8 miles. He paid \$7.80, \$2.20 and \$2.40 for his second victory in seven career starts. Fly So Free, a 1-5 favorite, returned \$2.10 and \$2.10, with Nowork All Play \$2.40 to show.

Also possibly in the May 4 Kentucky Derby mix are Green Alligator, winner of Saturday's \$300,000 California Derby at Golden Gate Fields, and perhaps even lightly raced Tank, who took the \$150,000 Garden State Stakes at Garden State Park.

Green Alligator, \$11, overtook Slew the Surgeon in the stretch to score a head victory as Split Run, the 8-5 favorite, finished next to last. The time was 1:47 4-5 for the 1 1/8 miles.

Trainer Murray Johnson said the win did not guarantee a start in the Kentucky Derby.

"We're on our way to Kentucky with the stable, so we can't count out the Kentucky Derby," he said. "But the Belmont is our next major goal. I'd like to run once before the Belmont, and the Derby could be that once."

Tank, \$6.60, won the 1 1/8-mile Grade III Garden State Stakes by 7 1/2 lengths.

"He's the best 3-year-old I've

ever ridden," jockey Rick Wilson said. "He has enough ability for the Derby, but he may need some more experience. I don't know how good this colt is. He scares me. He scares me."

It was the first stakes win for Tank, the son of 1985 Preakness winner Tank's Prospect, and his third win in five career starts.

In Sunday races: Bill Shoemaker, critically injured in a car accident last week, got the biggest win of his career as a trainer as Fire the Groom, \$12.20, won the \$211,350 Santa Anita Breeders' Cup.

Ridden by Gary Stevens, Fire The Groom rallied after running 10 lengths off the pace to win the mile race on turf for fillies and mares. Shoemaker's assistant trainer, Patrick Gallagher, saddled the winner.

"It's very gratifying to win (for Shoemaker)," Stevens said. "It feels good, but it would feel better if he was here with us. I'll be at the hospital to give him a blow-by-blow description."

Lite Light, \$3.80, ridden by Corey Nakatani, handed Withallprobability the first loss of her brief career, winning by two lengths in the \$250,000 Fantasy Stakes at Oaklawn Park.

Ambassador In Love, \$15.60, beat All Smarts by one length in the \$91,650 Dewitt Clinton Handicap at Aqueduct. Ambassador In Love, ridden by Jorge Chavez and assigned 120 pounds, covered seven furlongs in 1:23 3-5 in besting a 10-horse field of 3-year-olds for his third victory in 11 career starts.

Feline of Payne, \$5, survived interference claims to win the Royal Harmony Purse at Sportsman's Park. Feline of Payne won by three lengths over Digital Dash.

J.R.'s Horizon, \$17.40, led wire to wire on a muddy track to win the 37th running of the

John B. Campbell Handicap at Pimlico Race Course. Favorite Reputed Testamony, who carried four pounds more than any of the others in the field and seven more than the winner, rallied from last place in the final three furlongs to come up a nose short.

In another Saturday race, Festin, \$24.20, won the \$500,000 Oaklawn Handicap, while Unbridled, last year's Kentucky Derby winner, was sent off as the 2-1 second choice and finished fifth.

Primal, a 25-1 shot, was second and Jolie's Halo, the 8-5 favorite, third.

## MCC

continued from page 20

has had its ups and downs, but we ended the season on a good note. We realized how close we were this season, and next spring we'll have some more depth, so I think everything is going to get better."

The Irish finished on a good note, but it was probably not enough to turn the heads of the NCAA selection committee. The Irish played the type of schedule necessary to get into the tournament, but dropping the close matches against ranked teams hurt. Louderback said he would be very surprised if the team made the tournament, but added that some Irish could make the individual tournament when invitations are extended in late April.

Said Louderback, "I think that first and second singles (Tracy Barton and Melissa Harris) and first doubles (Barton and Christy Faustmann) deserve to go to the NCAA individual tournament. They have had great seasons."

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## Lax squad tough in defeat

By **DAVE McMAHON**  
Associate Sports Editor

The Notre Dame lacrosse team put together one of its best defensive efforts of the season Saturday against 14th-ranked Cornell, but the Irish lacked in the offensive department as the visiting Big Red dropped Notre Dame 10-3.

"We held a very good team to 10 goals and played a lot of defense doing it," said Irish Coach Kevin Corrigan.

Despite a Cornell motion offense that could have easily led to overpursuit from the Irish defenders, the Irish (4-5) maintained their poise from the outset. Cornell (7-2) took a 2-0 lead into the second quarter, as the Irish came up empty on four first quarter shots. Cornell began the second quarter with a gift, increasing its lead to 3-0 after a shot blocked by Irish goalie Pat Finn dribbled past the goal-line.

Sophomore Brian Mayglothing put the Irish on the board at 5:05 of the second quarter, completing a patient offensive threat downfield. Cornell quickly countered, scoring twice within a minute as defenseman Tony Morgan went unscathed past the Irish defense to put Cornell ahead at 5-1.

"They (Notre Dame) have some good attack personnel and we denied them the opportunity to go to the cage," said Cornell Coach Richie Moran, in his 23rd season with the Big Red. "We have good team speed and that helped us."

The Big Red cranked out four unanswered goals in the third quarter, increasing its lead to

10-1 before the Irish responded with two goals with less than five minutes remaining in the game. Junior Brian Schirf scored at the 4:57 mark before senior midfielder John Capano squeaked a behind-the-back shot into the Cornell cage three minutes later.

"We played a game-and-a-half or two games worth of defense," said Notre Dame coach Kevin Corrigan. "We've just got to do a better job offensively against a team like Cornell."

The Irish offensive threat was minimal, as Cornell took 15 more shots than Notre Dame, due in part to a favorable 11-5 margin in face-offs won.

"We got off some quality shots, but we just didn't get any breaks," said Capano. "We pretty much shut them down defensively in the second half, but we couldn't find the back of the cage on our shots."

As they have done throughout the season against some of their top opponents, the Irish, with sophomore Pat Finn getting his second straight start in goal, fell behind early and had

to play catch-up against a potentially powerful offense.

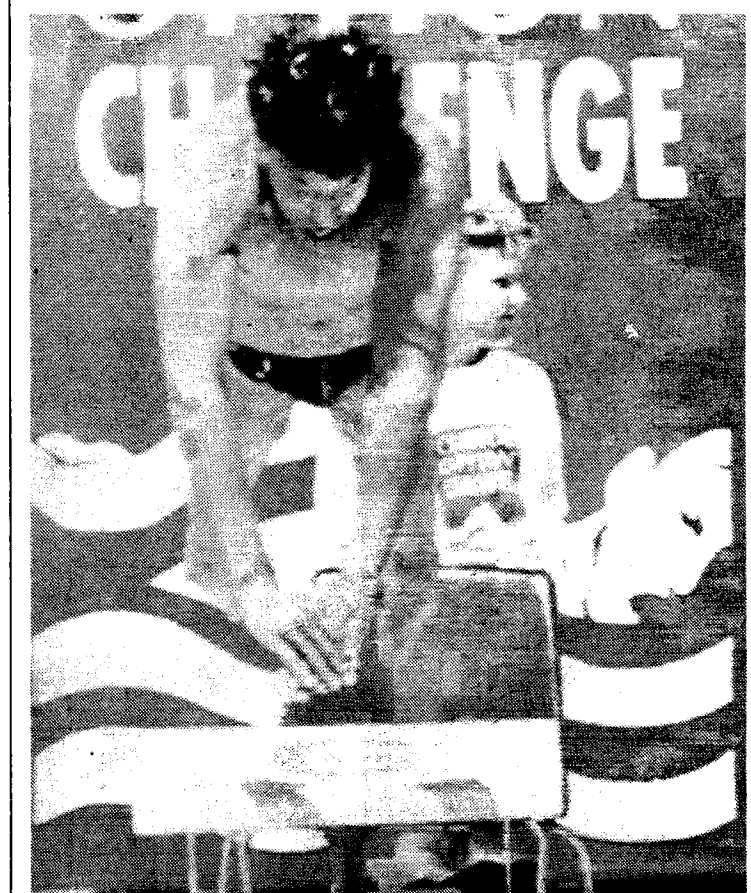
"We've got to get in a scoring groove early," said Capano, who snagged six ground balls. "When we don't score early, the offense gets dejected and then we're back to playing more defense."

While anything less than a win is unsatisfactory to an Irish squad which has the NCAA tournament as its final goal, the loss shouldn't do much harm to the young squad.

"We know that we can play with anyone in the country," said senior defenseman Eamon McAnaney, who finished with six ground balls. "We're focused as a team and know what we have to do in these next five games."

Despite being down 10-1, the Irish never conceded to a Cornell team that could be on the post-season schedule for the Irish.

"I'm not disappointed with the effort our guys gave," said Corrigan. "We'll have better days than this if we continue to play as hard as we did."



AP Photo  
Mark Spitz dives to begin his 50-meter butterfly race against Tom Jager Saturday. Spitz lost the race, the first in a comeback attempt.

## Golf team wins Illinois tourney behind Phares

Special to The Observer

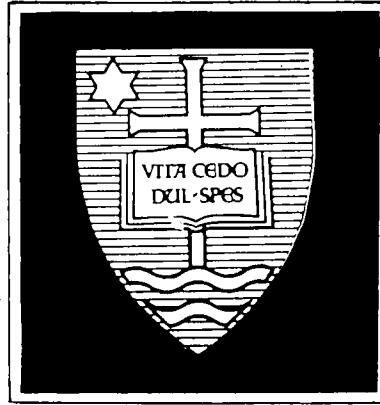
The Notre Dame women's golf team captured the team title at this weekend's Bradley Lady Braves Invitational in Peoria, Ill.

The Irish blazed their way to a 27-hole finish of 500, six strokes better than runner-up Southwest Missouri State at 506. Notre Dame shot an opening round 18 of 324, followed by an abbreviated 9-hole second round of 176. The 36-hole tourney was limited to 27 holes due to rain.

Sophomore Kathy Phares led the Irish with a 123 (80-43) scorecard and finished runner up to Southwest Missouri State's Camilla Oderling by one stroke in the individual competition. Fellow sophomore Cappy Mack tied for third place (80-45), and senior captain Roberta Bryer snared fifth place honors with a 148 (80-48) tally.

"I figured if we had played our normal game, we would have won this tournament," said coach Tom Hanlon. "If the weather had been better, we would have won by more."

The tournament win is the second in the three-year history of the women's varsity golf program. Notre Dame won its first women's golf tournament on September 21, 1989 at the Indianapolis Lady Greyhound Invitational in Indianapolis.



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**SPORTS SHORTS**

**AMELIA ISLAND, Fla.** — Gabriela Sabatini continued her domination of the women's tennis tour by sweeping Steffi Graf in straight sets on Sunday to win the Bausch & Lomb Championships, her fourth title this year.

The 7-5, 7-6 (7-3) victory capped a week in which Sabatini, the No. 2 seed, assured herself of moving up to No. 3 in the world rankings ahead of Martina Navratilova.

Sabatini, appearing in her fifth consecutive final, came from behind in both sets to win the 2-hour, 10-minute match. Graf led 5-3 but couldn't hold serve to take the first set. Then Sabatini won four consecutive games to overcome a 2-5 deficit in the second set.

"I didn't do anything special in those moments. I just kept hanging in there ... and she started missing a lot," said Sabatini, who fought off a cold to win the \$350,000 clay court event for the second time in three years.

**NIAGARA FALLS, N.Y.** — A 19-year-old basketball player was fatally stabbed with a broken-off table leg on Sunday after a fight broke out during a game, police said.

Lloyd Newton, of Queens, N.Y., was stabbed in the back with a leg from the metal scorer's table at the championship game of a YMCA-sponsored tournament at the Niagara Falls Boys and Girls Club, according to police in Niagara Falls.

"An argument ensued about the score," Capt. Louis Curcione said. "(One of the teams) thought they were getting gyped. A fight broke out between the players and about 40 fans in the stands. In the course of the fight, one person was stabbed in the back."

Newton was taken to the Niagara Falls Memorial Medical Center, where he was pronounced dead on arrival.

Brian C. Young, 16, of Niagara Falls, has been charged with second-degree murder. He was being held at the Niagara Falls jail pending his arraignment in city court on Monday.

**COLUMBUS, Ohio** — The president of Ohio State said the future of John Cooper as Buckeyes football coach depends on

**SPORTS BRIEFS**

**Sports Briefs** are accepted, in writing, at The Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune during business hours. All briefs must be in before 5:00 to guarantee next day printing.

**Bookstore games** during the weekdays are at 4:00, 4:45, 5:30, and 6:15.

**Attention campus referees:** Anyone interested in officiating Bookstore Basketball games should contact Mike Flecker at X3024, 1126 Grace. \$8/game.

**Applications are being accepted** for Observer sports writing positions. Give your name, campus address and phone number to Dave Dieteman between 8 a.m. and 7 p.m. at the Observer office, third floor of LaFortune

# Men's track sees improvement

By **LYNNE BRAGG**

Sports Writer



**Ryan Cahill**

The Notre Dame Men's track team came away from this past weekend's Dogwood Relays in Tennessee with one thing on their minds: improvement.

The track team, though they did not bring many of members with them, participated in three full days of events.

The Irish used the meet as a preparation for their upcoming invitational meets, and is also looking to qualify several team members for the ICAAAAs (May 18-19).

"We used this weekend as a chance for us to compete with some experienced teams," senior Ryan Cahill said. "We were also hoping some more guys would qualify for the IC4As this weekend."

In Thursday's events, Cahill placed third in the invitational 5000 meter run. With a time of 14:00.41, he beat Notre Dame's

previous outdoor best time of 14:26.97 in this event, set by Mike O'Connor at the Rice Invitational.

In the 10,000 meter run, Pat Kearns earned fifth-place honors with a time of 30:03.50, followed by teammate Nick Radkewich in tenth place (30:14.00).

Friday, J.T. Burke ran a personal outdoor best in the open 1500 meters with a time of

3:55.26. Burke's previous best was set at Rice, where he ran 3:56.86.

The Irish had a strong showing in the field events at the relays.

Greg Matteo took third in the pole vault, clearing 14-6.

John Cole had the strongest performance for the field team, jumping 6-9 in the high jump.

The Irish duo of Jon Smerek and Tony Smith captured fifth and sixth places, respectively, in the discus. Smerek had a personal best of 151-8, which topped his ICAAAA qualifying throw. Tony Smith hurled 158-6 in the event.

In the final day of action, the Notre Dame 4 x 400 meter relay finished in 15th place with a time of 3:17.24. With this time the relay team beat their best indoor time of 3:17.80 set at the Quad meet in early April.

The men's track team is now looking towards the Indiana Intercollegiate April 20th.

# Irish women run well in Dogwoods

Gorski, Bradley help each other in collegiate debuts

By **RENE FERRAN**

Associate Sports Editor

Six members of the Notre Dame women's track team made the trip to Knoxville, Tennessee this weekend to participate in the Dogwood Relays, with mixed results.

On Thursday, sophomore Lisa Gorski (10:24.74) and junior Diana Bradley (10:26.41) finished sixth and ninth, respectively, in the open 3000-meter run, won by Western Michigan's Stacey Kilburn (9:53.34).

It was the collegiate debut for both Gorski and Bradley in this event, so both decided to run together and give each other support during the seven and a half lap race.

"We didn't know exactly how we were going to run the race, so we used each other to pace one another," Bradley said. "I'm happy with my time; it was

about what I thought I would do going in."

"I definitely would not have done as well without her help," said Gorski.

Also on Thursday, senior Jenny Ledrick finished 16th in a field of 34 runners in the invitational portion of the 5000. Ledrick's time of 17:41.42, while well off the winning pace of Alena Palmquist of Nike South (16:17.61), was a personal record by two seconds.

In Friday's preliminary rounds of the 800, freshman Laura Guyer finished fifth in her heat in a time of 2:21.80.

On Saturday, Gorski and Bradley again teamed up, this time in the second section of the 1500 prelims, but on this day, their finishes were reversed.

Bradley took the lead on the third lap and held it until the final 50 meters, finishing third

(4:46.75) behind Western Carolina's Susie Gardner (4:45.73) and Western Michigan's Moreen Manning (4:46.52). Gorski, meanwhile, felt ill throughout the race and finished ninth in the heat.

"I wasn't expecting them to pass me with such force," Bradley said. "It caught me off-guard. But while I would have liked to have run faster and, of course, to have won, I am happy with how I competed."

In other action Saturday, two Irish freshman sprinters ran in the preliminaries of the 100. Ashia Price finished fifth in her heat (12.68), while Latrese Waters took second in hers (12.60).

For a first-year squad, being invited to the Dogwood Relays, one of the most prestigious meets in the country, is an honor, one which Gorski believes Notre Dame made the most of.

# XAVIER

continued from page 20

Saturday, the Irish wiped out Xavier 12-5 behind a 15-for-31 team hitting performance. The


win was the 150th of Pat Murphy's coaching career at Notre Dame. Craig Counsell, Frank Jacobs and Eric Danapilis collected three hits apiece, while Mike Coss and Dan Bautch each slapped a pair

of base hits. Greg Layson, Counsell, Jacobs and Danapilis also stole bases to aid the Notre Dame effort.

Yet the Irish sparkled in the field as well, committing no errors to the Musketeers' three. The fielding, however, only served to complement the pitching performance of Tom Price (3-2) and Tony Livorsi, who combined to hold Xavier to five earned runs on eight hits, four walks and three strikeouts.

With the conclusion of the weekend action, Notre Dame has won nine in a row over Xavier and 10 of the last 11 versus the Musketeers. The Irish hold a commanding 40-19 lead in the series between the schools.

Notre Dame is back in action tonight against the University of Illinois-Chicago at seven p.m. at Coveleski Stadium. The Flames, led by the nationally-acclaimed pitching of senior Brett Davis (2-0, 0.53 ERA, 17 innings pitched) and hitting of first baseman Steve Hall (.463, 7 RBI, 7 2B, 1 3B), should provide the Irish with a feisty matchup. The Irish lead the series 18-5. The two teams split a double header last season at Chicago, with Notre Dame winning 10-8 and losing 9-8.



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# Bookstore seeds Tequila, Gauchos, 4 Men win

By RICHARD MATHURIN  
Sports Writer

The opening round games of Bookstore Basketball XX came to a close over the weekend with no real surprises and all of the top teams advancing.

Top 16 seed Tequila White Lightning X cruised to an easy 21-6 victory Saturday over Muckluck. Shannon Cullinan led the victors with 7 points, while Eric Jones and Mike McKinnon chipped in with 6 apiece.

"They were a good team, we were just much bigger. It really helps having 6' 8" Jim Dolan throwing outlet passes to start the fast break," commented Cullinan.

Also on Saturday, the Gauchos, another ranked team, advanced with a 21-5 victory over Todd, Ryan, Tally, Dave, and Doug: 5 Guys without Stupid Girlfriends. Former Stanford interhall star Rob Vazquez led the way with 8 points and 3 rebounds for the winners. An interesting side-note to the game was that Todd, Ryan... all showed dressed in costumes, including those of a clown and a doctor.

"We had fun playing a clown, a doctor, and an aviator, but we were kind of hoping to get some competition going into the next round," said Vazquez.

On Sunday, powerhouse 4 Men with an Attitude crushed its opening round opponent Please don't Hurt Us, 21-0. 4 Men were led by football star Demetrius DuBose, who had 6 points, along with John Rapchinski who added 5 points.

"It wasn't a real test, but we're just five friends out having fun. It's our goal to make it to the finals," said Rapchinski.

An offshoot of 1990 championship team Malicious Prostitution, Malicious Prosecution advanced in their first round game with a 21-7 victory over Mohammed and the Creeping Flows. Richard Rowling paced Malicious with 6 points, while championship member Jon Bergman tossed in 5 points.

"It was good to get going, but we were a little rusty," said Bergman.

On Friday, the two top Observer Bookstore Basketball team names, Sleeping with Bienemy: The Ty Detmer Story and Two Rosses don't make a

Right both advanced.

Mike Scarsella and Brian Nash both hit for 8 points leading Bienemy to a hard fought victory over Harry, I need the Powder 21-19.

Two Rosses had a much easier time in their game defeating A Win and a Prayer 21-11. Dave Pasquale led the winners with 5 points and 8 rebounds.

Finally, in a game rescheduled from Thursday, 1990 runner-up Adworks defeated Saddam, Digger, and Three Other Guys without an Offense 21-7. Adworks was led by Derrick Johnson in the victory.

Second round action continues this week, as the tournament pushes toward the Sunday, April 28 final.

Just Chillin', an easy victor in its opening game Thursday, will take on Armed & Dangerous today at 4:00 on Stepan Court One, while Malicious Prosecution takes on Darkside: The Final Chapter on Bookstore court 9.

In other Bookstore news, the women's tournament began this past weekend with 75 teams vying for the crown. The finals will be held on April 28.



The Observer/E. G. Bailey  
Bookstore Basketball action continued Sunday at Stepan Center.

# Softball team drops two in Motor City

By JIM VOGL  
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame and Detroit softball teams showed why they are considered the two top contenders for the Midwestern Collegiate Conference championship as they met in a rain-dampened doubleheader in Detroit on Saturday.

The Lady Titans took the Irish for a pair of 1-0 victories, avenging a pair of losses by the same score last year. Beginning conference play with two tough wins, Detroit is also hoping to avenge Notre Dame's triumph in the MCC championship after Detroit had owned the crown the three previous seasons. The Lady Titans' overall record improved to 24-13, while the Irish dropped to 18-18 and 6-2 in the conference.

The first game matched Notre Dame junior Missy Linn and Detroit junior Teresa Emery in a tight pitching duel. Emery's strong bid for a perfect game ended when Ruth Kmak stroked a one-out single in the seventh inning. The Lady Titans also struggled against

Linn, managing just three hits through the first seven innings as the game remained scoreless.

Detroit struck the game's only blow in the bottom of the eighth, beginning with Deanna Kitchenmaster's lead-off single. She advanced to second on a single by Jacqui Pitts. One out later, Debbie Harlukowicz, who leads the MCC with a .374 batting average, singled to bring home Kitchenmaster for the game winner.

In the nightcap, the pitcher's duel featured Irish sophomore Staci Alford and Detroit freshman Cheryl Miles. This time, the Lady Titans struck early.

Stefanie Hayes, last year's All-MCC selection at third base, singled to lead off the bottom of the second inning and promptly stole second. She advanced to third on an error and, with two out, a single by

senior Lori Pelchat drove in the second game's only run.

"It wasn't like their pitchers just mowed us down. They only struck out one of our batters. We hit the ball hard but right at people and their defense made some great plays," said Notre Dame Coach Brian Boulac.

"It was raining when we left and when we got there, and we just weren't in the right mental frame of mind to play," Boulac added.

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TEENAGE MUTANT NINJA TURTLES II (PG)  
4:30 - 6:45 - 8:45

DANCES WITH WOLVES (PG-13)  
4:45 - 8:15

**TOWN & COUNTRY • 259-9090**

The Silence of the Lambs (R)  
4:30 - 7:15 - 9:45

DEFENDING YOUR LIFE (PG)  
4:45 - 7:30 - 9:45

CLASS ACTION (R)  
4:30 - 7:00 - 9:30

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Hurry Now - Spaces are going fast!

**TONIGHT!**

**WOMEN**  
A Film Festival  
How Filmmakers Depict Women  
presents

**WOMAN IN THE DUNES**  
(A JAPANESE CLASSIC)

with discussion  
by Michael Brownstein

Monday, April 15  
LIBRARY AUDITORIUM  
7:30p.m. \$2.50  
co-sponsored by  
Year of Women and  
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239-5465

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**FLYGIRL**

Congratulations  
on 21 years  
of chasing  
the Rocket

NOTRE DAME COMMUNICATION AND THEATRE PRESENTS

**THE GOOD WOMAN OF SETZUAN**  
DIRECTED BY FREDERIC SYBURG

A PLAY BY **BERTOLT BRECHT**  
ENGLISH VERSION BY **ERIC BENTLEY**

Wed., April 24-Sat., April 27 8:10 PM  
Sun., April 28 3:10 PM

WASHINGTON HALL 1990-91 MAINSTAGE SEASON

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**CAMPUS**  
**Monday**

**3:15 p.m.** Theory Workshop: "The Financial System and Social Structures of Accumulation," Martin Wolfson, assistant professor, 131 Decio Faculty Hall. Admission free. Sponsored by the Economic Department.

**3:00 p.m.** Seminar: "Enlightened Policy for Mitigation Global Change," Dr. Kathleen Hogan, Room 211, Cushing Hall. Admission Free. Sponsored by Civil Engineering and Student Chapter of the American Society of Civil Engineers.

**7:30 p.m.** Earth Day, Panel Discussion: "Healing the Earth: A panel on Ecofeminism," Room 303, Haggar, Saint Mary's College. Admission Free. Sponsored by Women for the Environment, Student Government, Peacemakers, the Peace Support Group and Saint Mary's Recycles.

**7:30 p.m.** How Filmmakers Depict Women: "Women of the Dunes," discussion following film, ETC Theatre, Center for Continuing Education. Admission \$2.50. Sponsored by the Year of Women and Educational Media.

**8:00 p.m.** Keynote Address, One Hundred Years of Catholic Social Thought 1891-1991, "The Functions and Future of International Institutions", Agostino Cardinal Casaroli, former Secretary of State, Vatican City State, Center for Continuing Education. Admission Free. Sponsored by Center for Ethics and Religious Values in Business.

**LECTURES**

**Monday**

**2:15 p.m.** Lecture: "Women, Alcohol and Intimacy," Mary Hoemer, Tuesday, LeMans Hall, Stapleton Lounge. Sponsored by the SMC Counseling and Career Development Center and part of the "Educating for the Realities of the 1990's" series.

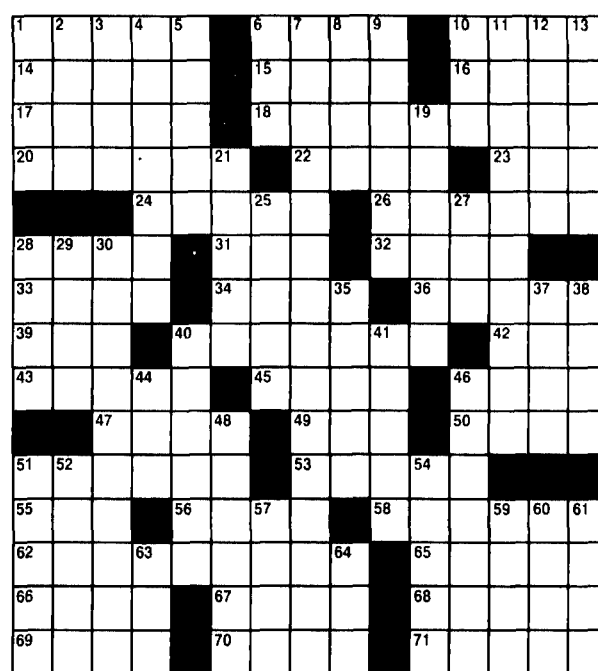
**MENU**

**Notre Dame**

Notre Dame  
Roast Top Round  
Turkey Turnover w/  
Supreme Sauce

**CROSSWORD**

- ACROSS**
- 1 Barrel part
  - 6 Frisco's finest: Abbr.
  - 10 Inquires
  - 14 Port of a sort
  - 15 See 11 Down
  - 16 Albacore or bluefin
  - 17 Watchful
  - 18 Traditions; legacies
  - 20 ——— thrush, state bird of 4 Down
  - 22 Bravo, Latin style
  - 23 Hirt and Jolson
  - 24 Sculled
  - 26 Almost
  - 28 Delineate
  - 31 Pother
  - 32 Thin wedge
  - 33 "Thanks ———!"
  - 34 Shade of 51 Down
  - 36 Legislate
  - 39 Sixty secs.
  - 40 Skier's asset
  - 42 Luau dish
  - 43 City of India
  - 45 Within: Comb. form
  - 46 Bridge feat
  - 47 Ward heelers
  - 49 Lair
  - 50 Whale
  - 51 Lubricate
  - 53 Heep of fiction
  - 55 Bro. or sis.
  - 56 Yemeni port
  - 58 Red ———, state flower of 4 Down
  - 62 Puzzling
  - 65 Another shade of 51 Down
  - 66 Summers, in Caen
  - 67 Bye-bye, in Bath
  - 68 Confronted
  - 69 Tiber tributary
  - 70 Cities in Nev. and Minn.
  - 71 Drift



**ANSWER TO PREVIOUS PUZZLE**

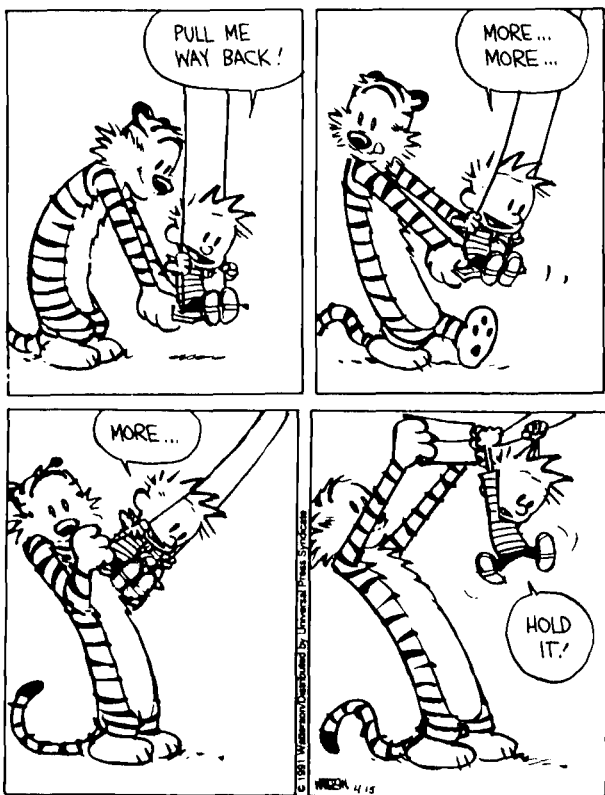
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O	R	S	O		O	M	A	R		N	A	V	E	L		
R	E	E	D		D	E	N	T		T	E	D	S			

- DOWN**
- 1 Ex-sovereign of Iran
  - 2 Story
  - 3 State
  - 4 Bicentennial state: March 4, 1991
  - 5 Essences
  - 6 Dixie: Abbr.
  - 7 State motto of 4 Down
  - 8 A neighbor of Chile
  - 9 Condescends
  - 10 One ——— time
  - 11 Leafy symbol of 4 Down
  - 12 Toll
  - 13 Procacious
  - 19 Snicker
  - 21 Part of a refrain
  - 25 Circus Maximus official
  - 27 Rhone feeder
  - 28 Aladdin's loss
  - 29 Pelvic bones
  - 30 Capital of 4 Down
  - 35 Start
  - 37 Blazer, e.g.
  - 38 Age; era
  - 40 Kind of fir or apple
  - 41 Shaped like a haystack
  - 44 Ship that picked up Glenn
  - 46 Learned person
  - 48 Composed
  - 51 Ethan Allen and the ——— Mountain Boys
  - 52 Annual income: Fr.
  - 54 Upward
  - 57 Etc. relative
  - 59 ——— President Coolidge: 1921-23
  - 60 Smooth; steady
  - 61 Comedian Foxx
  - 63 J. Low org.
  - 64 Circumstance, in Caen

Answers to any three clues in this puzzle are available by touch-tone phone: 1-900-420-5656 (75¢ each minute).

**CALVIN AND HOBBS**

**BILL WATTERSON**



**THE FAR SIDE**

**GARY LARSON**



"Got him, Byron! It's something in the Vespula genus, all right — and ooooweeeeee does he look mad!"

**SPELUNKER**

**JAY HOSLER**



**Antostal 1991**

*Antostal Late Sign-up!*  
Wed. 4-6 pm in SUB

*Antostal is going to be a blast this year and you and your friends can be an integral part of it! Either by coming out and winning cool prizes or by pulling your dorm to 'The Quest For The Crown' Championship. This will win a VCR for your dorm's private use! But if you couldn't get on your dorm's teams sign-up any way!*

The Slam Dunk Contest

1mprov/1mpersonation Contest

The Golf Tournament

The Morning Run

The Bike Race

The Road Rally

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We will meet in the SUB office @ 7 pm WEDNESDAY, April 17th

*It is imperative that you show up!!! Your dorm is relying on you!*

Just 4 Days until "The Best College Spring Festival!"

## Irish baseball victorious in duel with Musketeers

By DAVE DIETEMAN  
Sports Editor

Although the rains which flooded Coveleski Stadium Sunday came to a halt, Xavier's string of bad luck against Notre Dame did not.

The Irish (19-12), who trailed 6-4 going into the final frame of game one, returned from a lengthy rain delay in explosive style as they deftly outdueled the Musketeers 7-6 and 9-3.

"We played so poorly in that first game," said Notre Dame coach Pat Murphy. "We had some confusion on our defensive switches because we were doing it so much; there were just communication problems. We had some unfortunate plays, but this is a fundamentally sound team for the most part."

Prior to the rain delay, Xavier starter Bernie Cuervo retired Matt Haas on a fly to center-field and surrendered a single to Greg Layton. Xavier coach Larry Redwine then staged a stall-tactics pitching change, inserting T.R. O'Brien to face Craig Counsell.

O'Brien worked a 3-1 count on Counsell when the torrential downpour came to stop play for 40 minutes. When play resumed, new Xavier pitcher Scott Tanguay walked Counsell and retired Jacobs on a fly to shortstop. With two outs, runners on first and second and his team trailing by two runs, Eric Danapilis stepped to the plate and crushed Tanguay's first offering 370 feet to left centerfield for a two-run double, tying the game.



Joe Binkiewicz

Yet Danapilis, who was in at second with a stand-up double, took third on the throw to the plate. The catcher alertly attempted to gun down Danapilis going to third, but the throw was mishandled by third baseman Brad Parker, allowing Danapilis to plate the winning run. Alan Walania pitched the final inning and 1/3 to win in relief of David Sinnes.

The spectacular comeback, however, was not the game's only highlight. In the second inning, first baseman Joe Binkiewicz launched a stratospheric home run well over the centerfield wall, which stands 405 feet from home plate. The wall, which is approximately 35 feet high, had never before been hit by a batted ball, let alone surmounted. Estimates put the length of Binkiewicz's shot, his sixth of the season, at 450 feet.

"I felt really confident at the plate today," said Binkiewicz. "I went up there really aggressively and I felt good. The pitcher made a mistake—he threw that pitch right down the middle, I read it, got my bat out

all the way and hit it good."

Binkiewicz was appreciative of the power surge he gets from aluminum bats.

"We use wood bats in the fall," said Binkiewicz, "and they make you a better hitter because of the weight distribution. If you don't hit on the meat of a wooden bat, the bat breaks. So you learn to really put the meat of the bat on the ball. If you change to an aluminum bat and hit the ball square, it really takes off on you. There is no comparison to aluminum."

This season, Binkiewicz has only tallied 13 base hits—seven of which have been home runs and two of which have been doubles. Additionally, Binkiewicz entered Sunday's action against Xavier (12-24) with a slugging percentage of .750, but left slugging .923. For the weekend, the native of Wintersville, Ohio, went 4-for-9 with four runs scored and six RBI. Danapilis put up similar numbers, going 7-for-11 with four runs scored and six RBI.

In the nightcap, the Irish continued Notre Dame pounded Xavier starter Tim Lyons early and often, spanking him for four earned runs on four hits and four walks in the first one and 2/3 innings.

The Irish blew the game open in the seventh inning, as they scored five runs on a stand-up double by pinch-hitter Mike Rooney, an RBI single by Jacobs, a bunt single by Danapilis, a Binkiewicz home run (scoring Jacobs and Danapilis ahead of him) and a Matt Haas solo shot.



The Observer/Scott McCann

Eric Danapilis gets his bat on a double at Coveleski Stadium Sunday.

Alan Walania (6-4) pitched the first five innings of Game Two for his second win of the day. This was the second time this season that Walania won both games of a doubleheader. He had previously done so against Saint Mary's (Texas), winning the first game in relief and the second game starting.

In the second game against Xavier, Walania surrendered three runs (all earned) on seven

hits and no walks while fanning two. Chris Michalak (three innings) and Joe Binkiewicz (one inning) closed out the game on the mound for Notre Dame.

"Binkiewicz has been the catalyst to our last five wins, one way or another," said Murphy. "Him and Mike Coss have given us a leadership attitude that we've had only sporadically."

see XAVIER/ page 17

### Irish men dominate All-MCC team

Observer Staff Report

The Notre Dame men's tennis team took one more step in its quest for an NCAA tournament bid this weekend, winning the MCC Championships in grand fashion.

The Irish, with 78 points, seized first place, followed by Detroit (53), Marquette (49), Butler (40), Xavier (37), Saint Louis (34), Evansville (33) and Dayton (9). Notre Dame coach Bob Bayliss was named the 1991 MCC Coach of the Year, while Chuck Coleman, Will Forsyth, Mark Schmidt, Ron Rosas, Chris Wojtalik and Tom North were named to the 1991 All-MCC Team.

Notre Dame, in winning the MCC championship for the

third consecutive time, tied the MCC record for most consecutive championships. The record had been jointly held by Oklahoma City (1981, '82, '83) and Oral Roberts (1984, '85, '86).

The two Irish doubles titles won this weekend give the Irish a total of nine MCC doubles titles, which puts Notre Dame at second on the all-time MCC record list.

The Irish number three doubles semifinal loss to Detroit was the first match which Notre Dame has lost in the MCC championships since rejoining the MCC in 1989.

The second place finish by the University of Detroit was the best ever for the Titans, in addition to being their highest point total ever.

### Digger unearths top recruit

Observer Staff Report

The Notre Dame men's basketball team has signed another recruit to add to a list already ranked 16th by two major scouting bureaus.

Lamarr Justice, a 6-3, 160-pound guard from Batavia, Ill., averaged 15.0 points, 4.0 rebounds, 4.5 assists and 1.8 steals in leading Batavia High School to a 27-2 record last season.

He was named the most valuable player in the Little Seven Conference as well as

receiving honorable mention all-state honors. He also is an all-state track star and member of Batavia's soccer team.

"Lamarr has a very strong chance of starting at point guard for us next season. He is a very aggressive type of player," Irish coach Digger Phelps said. "(With) the loss of Tim Singleton to graduation and knowing that Elmer Bennett had problems playing point guard last season, the staff decided we needed a true point guard."

## Women's tennis migrates south Irish end season with win over Deacons

By RICH SZABO

Sports Writer

In what could be classified as a learning year, the Notre Dame women's tennis team closed out the spring season splitting matches down in Knoxville against Tennessee and Wake Forest.

On Friday, the Irish (16-9) lost to 13th-ranked Tennessee 6-1. First-singles player Tracy Barton posted the only win for Notre Dame, cruising past Mandy Wilson 6-2, 6-3. In the only three-setter of the day, Melissa Harris dropped a tough 1-6, 6-3, 7-6 match to Michelle McMillan at second singles.

In the third slot, Christy Faustmann lost to Debbie Thoringello 6-1, 6-3, while Lisa Tholen fell 6-2, 6-4 to Wendy Anderson at the fourth position. Terri Vitale dropped a tight 6-4, 6-4 contest to Paula Juels at fifth singles, and Kim Pacella fell at number six to Tse Lan Lee 6-3, 6-1. In the only doubles match played, Eniko Bende and Lisa Tholen fell to Anderson and Wilson 7-6, 7-6 at second doubles.

Though the Volunteers are a safe bet to make the NCAA tournament, the Irish are used to playing this type of national competition. However, the Irish



Kim Pacella

were overmatched against Tennessee.

"I was a little disappointed in the way we played against Tennessee," said Irish coach Jay Louderback. "We did not compete very well, but we bounced back well against Wake Forest."

Against the Demon Deacons, the Irish finally pulled out a close one, winning 5-4. The match was tied 3-3 after singles. Barton defeated Celine Menain 4-6, 6-3, 6-0 at first singles, and Harris beat Karin Dallwitz 6-3, 6-3 at second. Lisa Tholen won the fourth-singles slot for the other Irish singles point, defeating Diane McKeon 6-3, 2-6, 6-3.

With the match tied 3-3, the doubles matches took front stage. The Irish captured first doubles, with Barton and Faustmann beating Menain and Tracy Zawacki 6-3, 6-4. At

third doubles, Wake Forest's tandem of Dallwitz and Celine Tournant swept past Kristy Doran and Vitale 6-2, 6-4.

The match hinged on second doubles. After splitting the first two sets 6-7, 6-2, Bende and Tholen won the final set 6-4 over McKeon and Liz Barker to clinch the match for the Irish.

Notre Dame played a brutal schedule this year, facing 12 teams either ranked or receiving votes in the top-25 poll. The Irish compiled a 3-9 record against these teams, which is admirable, considering that this team is very young, and only one of those matches, against LSU, was played at home.

"Coming in to the year, I did not think we would be ranked," said Louderback. "It was definitely a surprise. This season will help us for next year, for we've been there, in the top 25, playing ranked teams."

Senior captain Kim Pacella, playing in her last match, said, "It was very good to win a close match, especially my last match. We finally got a good break. This year we had lots of chances, but we lost a lot of close ones. It was a growing year, and I think next year will be a good year for them. I'll miss playing for Notre Dame."

Added Faustmann, "This year

see MCC/ page 15