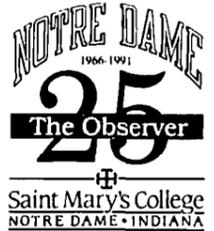




The Observer



VOL. XXIV NO. 41

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 29, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

Temporary hiring freeze now in effect at Arts & Letters

By **MONICA YANT**
News Editor

A \$425,000 "budgetary glitch" has caused a temporary hiring freeze in the College of Arts and Letters, according to Dean Harold Attridge.

The freeze targets the five-to-ten new faculty positions anticipated for the 1992-93 academic year. If the budget situation is not stabilized, it is possible that the only hiring for the college next year would be for unfilled positions that have already been funded, he said.

The hiring freeze could be lifted at the end of the month if budget evaluation indicates that the College of Arts and Letters is "operating in the black," said Provost Timothy O'Meara.

How the budget situation and hiring freeze will affect the approximately 2,400 students in

the college remains to be seen.

While the college has been gradually adding positions as part of a five-year plan to balance an increasing number of students, this situation might limit such hiring, Attridge said.

Eight professors were added last year in accordance with the five-year plan. Before the budget problem was detected, the college anticipated adding another five-to-ten faculty members for the 1992-93 academic year, according to Attridge.

There are between 315-320 faculty positions authorized in the budget. The college is already close to capacity, with 308 on staff this year.

"Personally, there is a need for new positions in government and English, where there are heavy enrollments," Attridge said. The philosophy, theology, and history departments also need additional professors due

to traditionally large enrollments.

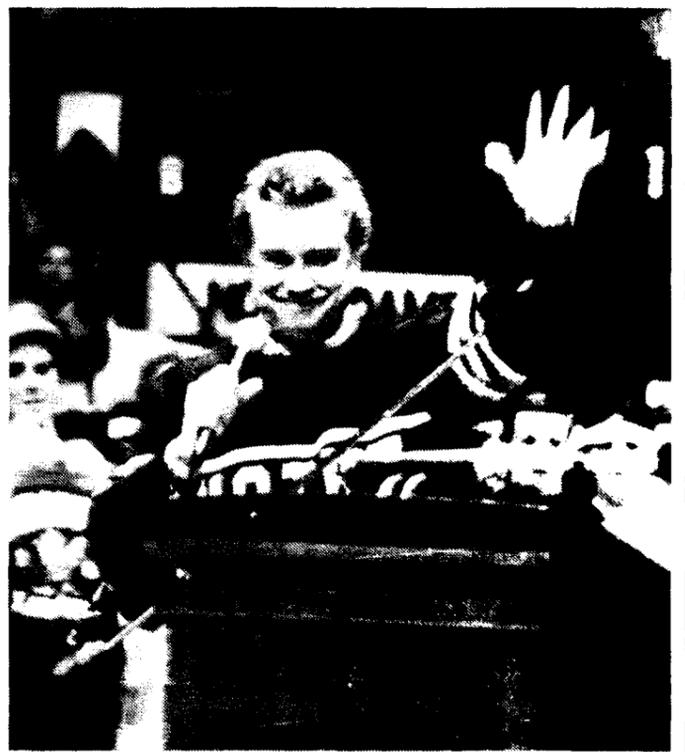
"Right now, no job offer can be made for any position [in 1992-93]," Attridge said.

Possible effects of the hiring freeze include fewer course offerings and increasing class sizes in sections that are below their size limit, Attridge said.

The freshman writing program and sophomore Core course program are two areas which could see reduced sections and larger classes if no new teachers are hired, he said.

The typical class limit for freshman seminar sections is 18. The Core course and freshman composition and literature are generally no larger than 20 students per class, according to Attridge.

Upper-level classes will most likely be unaffected by the hiring freeze, Attridge said. But see **BUDGET** / page 9



Regis rallies at ND

The Observer/Tim Farish

Regis Philbin, co-host of "Live with Regis and Kathy Lee" and an ND alumnus, helped cheer at Friday's pep rally for the ND football team, which defeated USC this weekend 24-20.

McKenna elected Board of Trustees chairman

Special to The Observer

The Board of Trustees of the University of Notre Dame Friday elected Father Edward Malloy to a second five-year term as President of the University and elected Andrew McKenna of Winnetka, Illinois, to become the fourth chairman of Notre Dame's trustees, succeeding Donald Keough.

Both appointments are effective June 1, 1992.

The board also elected University Provost Timothy O'Meara and Executive Vice President Father E. William Beauchamp to new five-year terms beginning June 1. O'Meara has been the University's second-ranking officer since 1978, and Beauchamp took office with Malloy in June 1987.

During Malloy's initial term as president, the University completed the most successful

fund-raising campaign in the history of Catholic higher education, increased its number of endowed faculty positions to more than 100, and seen its student body become one of the 20 most selective in the U.S.

Also during the Malloy years, Notre Dame's minority student population has more than doubled, the presence of women at all levels in the University—students, faculty, staff and officers—has expanded significantly, and a major effort in international outreach is under way.

Keough will continue as a Notre Dame trustee. He has been chairman of the board since 1986 and presided over the selection of Malloy as president following the 35-year tenure of Father Theodore Hesburgh.

McKenna has served as vice chairman of the University's trustees since 1986, when the



Andrew McKenna

position was first created. He also is a Fellow of the University and in 1989 was awarded an honorary doctor of laws degree. He and his wife, Joan, endowed the McKenna chair in psychology in 1990.

The new chairman graduated from Notre Dame in 1951 with a bachelor of science degree in business administration and marketing and has been a trustee of the University since

1980.

McKenna acted as chairman of the Chicago White Sox during his group's ownership of that organization from 1975-81 and served as chairman of the board of the Chicago Cubs from 1981-84 following the club's purchase by Tribune Company. He continues to serve as a director of the Cubs and joined the board of directors of the Chicago Bears in May 1985.

McKenna is president and chief executive officer of Schwarz Paper Company, a national distributor of paper packaging and allied products and also a printer and converter of paper products. He joined the firm in 1955 and has been its president since 1964. He also is chairman of Group 11 Communications, a Franklin, Wis.-based sales promotion agency.

McKenna is the third of Notre Dame's four board chairmen to

hail from the Chicago area. The McKennas are the parents of seven children and the grandparents of fourteen.

Keough served as national chairman of the University's Strategic Moment fund-raising campaign, which raised more than \$463 million to rank as the most successful campaign ever in Catholic higher education. The campaign alone generated more funds than had been raised in the entire previous history of Notre Dame, spanning more than 140 years.

Keough has been a Notre Dame trustee since 1978 and also is a Fellow of the University. The parent of five Notre Dame graduates, he is a former chairman of the University's Sorin Society, whose members each contribute a minimum of \$1,000 a year in unrestricted gifts.

A 1949 graduate of Creighton

see **TRUSTEES** / page 4

Keane lectures at Moscow State

By **PAUL PEARSON**
Assistant News Editor

John Keane, dean of the ND College of Business Administration, is lecturing to a new group of students this week—at Moscow State University.

Keane, the Howard and Geraldine Korth and Martin Gillen Dean of the College, is conducting lectures and seminars this week on the capitalist system. He views this as a chance to "see first-hand how the political, economic and social forces are changing" in the Soviet Union.

Keane also sees this as a part of the "internationalization" of the ND faculty and student body.

"How can we tell our students to be more international [in their perspective] if we don't do it ourselves?" Keane said.

He will stay with members of the Moscow State faculty, which will provide him "a round-the-



John Keane

clock opportunity to rub shoulders" with the Moscow State faculty, Keane said.

When Keane first visited the Soviet Union in 1987, he said he could see the beginnings of change in the Soviet Union. However, "the speed and breadth of the change has been astonishing," he said.

According to Keane, one big difficulty the Soviets face when trying to adopt a Western-style economy is the fact that they have no model to follow.

"There's no on-the-shelf piece of software for them to go by,"

Keane said. "They have to design as they go."

The Soviets also have difficulty with the notion of individual ownership, according to Keane. While they can comprehend the notion of ownership of property, "the idea of owning ideas, such as books or music, is much more difficult [for them]," he said.

Moscow State University was founded in 1755. Approximately 30,000 students currently attend the school. Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev is a graduate of Moscow State's Law School.

One of the places Keane plans to visit is the McDonald's restaurant in Moscow. Keane believes that the home of the "Big Mac" can provide Soviet students a first-hand look at the Western style of business management.

Keane also wants "to see if the lines [at the restaurant] are as long as they say," he said.



Starting them early

The Observer/John Rock

Junior Dan Wagner, the ND leprechaun, has help from a little friend and cheerleader-in-training to cheer on the Fighting Irish at the ND-USC game.

INSIDE COLUMN

ND/SMC should "WRAP" up against porn

Last Friday Diann had an anniversary. Five years ago she was kidnapped from her home in the east after letting a seemingly innocent stranger inside.



Anna Marie Tabor
SMC Accent Editor

For 24 hours the attacker raped and tortured her before he threw her over a 50-foot embankment. Diann was found naked, bound, and gaged in sub-zero degree weather, about eleven minutes from death.

Diann and her husband immediately moved from the east to my hometown.

Two year ago her attacker committed suicide and was identified as one of the worst serial killers in history. None of the other 18 female victims survived.

The killer's history revealed pornography use.

This week Diann joins the nation in the White Ribbon Against Porn (WRAP) Campaign for Anti-Pornography Week.

Obscenity, a substantial part of which is controlled by organized crime, is the legal term for hard-core pornography. It is against the law in 43 of the 50 states.

Probably everyone has looked at an obscene magazine or film at least once, but not everyone realizes the danger of repeated use.

The connection between pornography and sex offenders is proven. Most rapists and serial killers are unable to hold relationships with others and are incapable of emotional intimacy with women.

They are "turned on" by seeing women hurt and humiliated. They have many misconceptions that women really like to be controlled, overpowered, and subjugated. To them, "no" does not really mean "no."

These attitudes are not inbred—they are learned. Pornography reinforces the temptation for men to view women as sex objects.

Regular viewers tacitly condone violence against women. Some have become warped enough to believe that the women on the porn screen are realistic representations of three-dimensional human beings.

Real men have real relationships with real women. Pornography users, whether the medium be phone, photo or film, do not have such relationships.

Fifty cities currently display "Real Men Don't Use Porn" billboards in support of the anti-pornography campaign. Pictured in the advertisements are real men like Washington Redskins defensive end Charles Mann.

Saint Mary's and Notre Dame can participate in the campaign by "WRAP"-ing our campuses in white ribbons.

What happened to Diann can happen to your mother, your sister, your girlfriend or anyone else who falls victim to someone under the influence of pornography. Express your personal and community standards that reject obscenity.

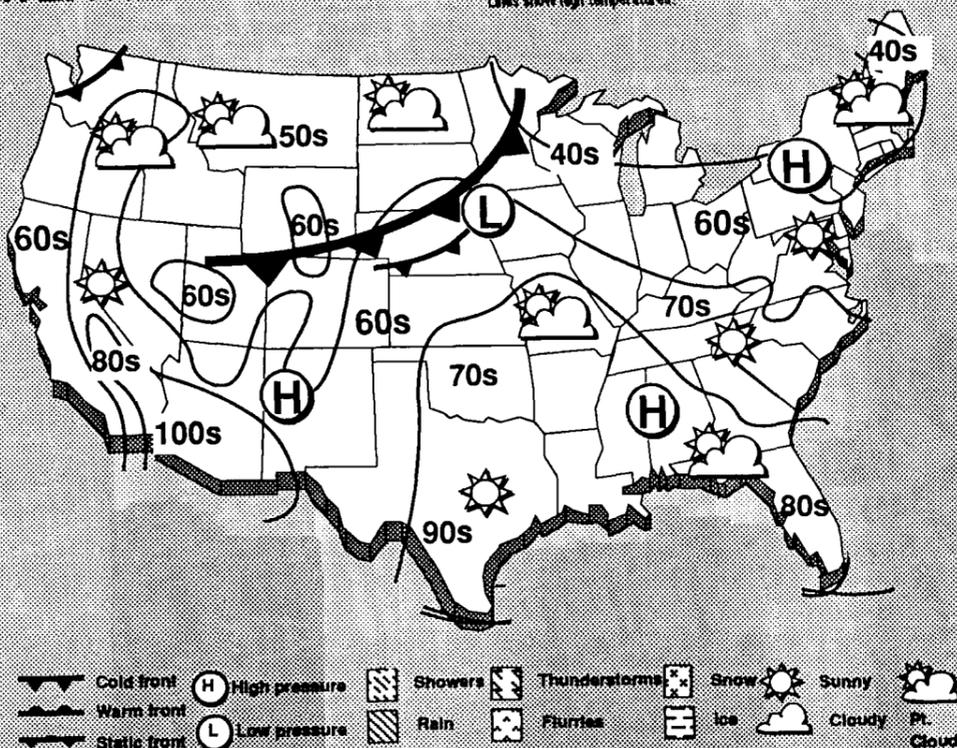
The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Tuesday, October 29
Lines show high temperatures.



FORECAST:
Today, windy and mild with a 60 percent chance of rain. Highs in the mid 60s and lows in the mid 50s.

TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Athens	69	54
Atlanta	74	56
Berlin	55	46
Boston	43	36
Chicago	65	50
Dallas-Ft. Worth	74	54
Denver	30	15
Detroit	62	44
Honolulu	86	72
Houston	84	63
Indianapolis	69	52
London	57	50
Los Angeles	68	54
Madrid	66	46
Miami Beach	84	72
New Orleans	83	68
New York	52	40
Paris	58	48
Philadelphia	56	42
Rome	60	48
St. Louis	72	54
San Francisco	65	49
Seattle	47	32
South Bend	65	56
Tokyo	68	56
Washington, D.C.	58	44

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

Havel feels pressure in his country

■ **Prague, Czechoslovakia**—Two years after throwing out the Communists, democratic leaders are bickering about the free market, how to punish their predecessors and whether the Czechoslovak union should survive. Even President Vaclav Havel, symbol of the "Velvet Revolution" that ousted the Communists, is succumbing to a national mood of pessimism. As Czechoslovakia plunges into economic recession and confronts separatism in its eastern third, Slovakia, Havel and other former dissidents are under pressure from the tough free-market radicalism espoused by Finance Minister Vaclav Klaus. Klaus is especially forceful in trying to end the influence of Old Communists, who remain powerful in state industry and are resented for their ability to use connections for a successful leap into private business.

NATIONAL

Demonstrators want Lenin's tomb

■ **Moscow**—Hundreds of demonstrators gathered Sunday on Red Square to demand that the mausoleum containing the body of Soviet founder Vladimir Lenin and a museum devoted to him remain open. The demonstration followed a decision last week by Moscow's reformist City Council to take down 62 of 68 statues and other structures in the capital devoted to Lenin. The Lenin Mausoleum remains a sacred shrine that draws millions of Soviet and foreign tourists annually. After the August coup, radical St. Petersburg Mayor Anatoly Sobchak proposed removing Lenin's body from the Mausoleum for burial in his city, formerly known as Leningrad. Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev has the matter should be discussed by the Supreme Soviet

legislature, but the issue has not yet been raised.

Jail brawl erupts over phone use

■ **Santa Clarita, Calif.**—Authorities began an investigation yesterday after a fight over a telephone between a black and Hispanic jail inmate erupted into a brawl that injured 25 men on Saturday. The argument over use of the phone began about 8 a.m. Saturday at the Peter Pitchess Honor Rancho, said Los Angeles County sheriff's Deputy John Ashley. A pushing match started and about 95 men joined the melee, some armed with broomsticks, Ashley said. Six inmates suffered cuts and were taken to a hospital for treatment. Nineteen were treated at the jail. It made the third straight month inmates rioted over the telephone, which is used on a first-come, first-served basis.

CAMPUS

Saint Mary's kicks off its Fall Fest

■ **Notre Dame, Ind.**—A variety of fulfilled activities are planned for Saint Mary's Fall Fest happening this week. Activities include:

- The Life of the Mind Lecture Series featuring Sandra Mize today at 4 p.m. in Carroll Auditorium.
- Club Tuesday is having Emmy Award Wining Storyteller Jim May tell ghost stories at 8 p.m. tonight in Haggar Parlor.
- An International Party with music and food from around the world tomorrow from 7-9 p.m. in Haggar Parlor.
- Wellness Open House tomorrow from 7-9 p.m. in Room 16 in the Regina Basement.
- Costume Party during dinner on Thursday at SMC dining hall with cash prizes for the best costumes.
- ND Homecoming Parade Friday at 4 p.m. at Goodwill Plaza on the corner of Eddy & Howard.

OF INTEREST

■ **Auditions** for "Steel Magnolias," presented by Lewis Hall Players, will be held today and Wednesday at 8 p.m. in the Lewis Hall Basement (party room). Six female roles are available. Questions or conflicts call Cara or Kathy at x4209.

■ **A Discernment Group** has begun for women ages 18-35 who would like to come together and share, pray, and discern whether they are being called to a religious life. For more information, call The Sisters of the Holy Cross Membership Office at 284-4466 weekdays between 8 a.m. and 4:30 p.m. Ask for either Sister Marilyn Zugish or Sister Patricia Riley.

■ **The Dow Jones Newspaper Fund Summer Internship's** required editing/writing exercise is scheduled for Nov. 11. See Marilyn Rice in Career and Placement Services for an application and to register to take the exercise. You must be a junior, senior, or graduate student returning to school in fall 1992.

■ **Saint Mary's Anthropology Club** is sponsoring a discussion about archaeology. Come see Bill Cash talk about his experiences in Jerusalem on Wednesday in the Science Hall, room 105, at 7 p.m.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/October 28

VOLUME IN SHARES	193,639,920	NYSE INDEX	214.44	↑ 2.62
		S&P COMPOSITE	389.52	↑ 5.32
		DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS	3,045.62	↑ 40.70
		PRECIOUS METALS		
		GOLD	↑ \$ 0.40	to \$360.50/oz.
		SILVER	↑ 4.5¢	to \$4.127/oz.

ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- **In 1911:** Joseph Pulitzer, publishing genius and staunch ally of democracy, died of heart disease.
- **In 1972:** Palestinian guerillas who hijacked a Lufthansa jet enroute from Beirut to Ankara forced West Germany to release three terrorists who participated in the Munich massacre.
- **In 1974:** Muhammad Ali knocked out George Foreman and became the second man in boxing history to regain the world heavyweight championship.
- **In 1982:** Socialist Party candidate Felipe Gonzalez was elected Prime Minister of Spain, becoming the youngest leader in Europe at the time.

Canadian ambassador speaks on Northern Ireland

By **MEREDITH McCULLOUGH**
Assistant News Editor

Slow progress has been made toward ending violence in Northern Ireland, according to Michael Wadsworth, the Canadian ambassador to the Republic of Ireland.

In a lecture Monday, Wadsworth asked the audience to imagine the following hypothetical situation:

For the past 20 years there has been on-going conflict in the United States between competing criminal elements resulting in the murders of 500,000 Americans— nine times the number of U.S. soldiers killed in the Vietnam war.

For the people of Northern

Ireland, such a situation is a reality, according to Wadsworth.

"Can you imagine the impact those evil elements would have on your society if they existed?" Wadsworth asked in his lecture Monday titled "Northern Ireland, a Visitor's Perspective."

"The 500,000 Americans from a population of 250 million people is equivalent to the 2,900 murdered in Northern Ireland with a population of only one and a half million," he explained.

While Northern Ireland is beyond the jurisdiction of any Dublin-based embassies, Wadsworth and his wife Bernadette have made several "official" visits to the region since 1980 for the main purpose of "obtain(ing) a better

understanding of Northern Ireland leaders to assist in our coverage of Anglo-Irish values," said Wadsworth.

He described a land ridden by "adversity, killing, and extortion," where regional conflicts have resulted in bloodshed manifested by the "brutal reality of heavily border posts among the not so tranquil pastoral Ireland."

In spite of the disasters he has witnessed, however, Wadsworth commented that "life continues in Northern Ireland," and he has managed to maintain "cautious optimism for a peaceful solution."

In 1984, Wadsworth said he met three Irish men who debated whether any progress was being made for peace. According to Wadsworth, their answer was, "There is a lot of effort, a lot of activity underway, yet each day I (one of the men) hear news of a friend or relative killed or injured in a terrorist attack or discrimination continuing to rear its ugly head."

"Some days we seem to take one step forward and two steps back and I get very discouraged. At these times I remember what was written in Christopher Columbus' journal, 'No land in sight, keep on sailing,' and I say 'No peace at hand but we must keep on working.'"

The people in Northern Ireland are ready for improvement, according to a Presbyterian minister who Wadsworth met on one of his visits.

"He told me not to be discouraged by some of the frank



The Observer/Tim Farish

Michael Wadsworth, Canadian ambassador to the Republic of Ireland, speaks at the Hesburgh Center yesterday about the ongoing violence in Northern Ireland and the slow but steady struggle to achieve peace.

discussions we had heard," Wadsworth said. "He believed that the people of Northern Ireland under the age of forty were so sickened by the terrible fighting, that they would bring about change."

There is no simple answer to the Irish question, he said, but recently several important steps

have been made towards peace:

- all parties involved in the conflict have agreed to talks,
- public reaction to such talks is positive,
- civil rights improvements have been made,
- there is a movement towards a more educated, less fearful population,
- and there has been enhanced economic opportunity.

There is still progress to be made, though, he said.

"Hope has to enter into the lives of the children in these areas," Wadsworth said. "Northern Ireland has to be able to look beyond itself to a world of change ... leaders have to emerge to rekindle the spirit of change. Old ways are born from fear and prejudice and the sense is the people are sick and tired of it."

"It is a time for compromise and a time for change," Wadsworth concluded. "It is a time to rise above petty political concerns and remove one of the greatest blights on a Christian society and one of the abject failures of a democratic society."

Wadsworth's lecture was sponsored by the Kroc Institute, as well as members of the Arts & Letters and Business Councils.

Ebersol appointed to L.A. office

Special to the Observer

Scott Ebersol, a 1985 University of Notre Dame graduate, has been appointed assistant regional director of development in the University's Los Angeles office.

Ebersol comes to Notre Dame from MAI Systems Corp. of Tustin, Calif., where he was a senior account manager.

Directed by David Morrissey, the Los Angeles regional office oversees Notre Dame development activities in Alaska, Arizona, California, Hawaii, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, Oregon, Utah and Washington.

Club Column

OCTOBER 29, 1991

1) The Club Coordination Council would like to remind all presidents of graduate and undergraduate clubs to check their mailboxes on the second floor of LaFortune.

2) World Peace Action Group will meet Wednesdays at 7 pm in the CSC Coffeehouse. Everyone is welcome!

3) Tutoring- Volunteers are still needed by the Center for Basic Learning Skills to tutor adults in South Bend one morning a week from 9:30-11:30. Transportation is provided. If you are interested please call Dianne Dean at 283-4813.

Any club wishing to place an entry in the Club Column must do so by 4 pm Thursday each week. All entries appear in the following Monday's edition of The Observer. Please drop off entries to the Club Coordination Council office in 206 LaFortune.

CONGRATULATIONS CHICAGO MARATHON RUNNERS

Tara McDonald
John Holloran
Cesar Capella

YOU'RE MY HEROS!!!

Love, S.

JOIN FREDDY KREUGER

AT

SENIOR BAR

HALLOWEEN PARTY

OCTOBER 31, 9pm-2am

\$2 donation to benefit senior formal.

The Department of Romance Languages and Literatures

will give departmental placement exams for students who have not taken any previous placement exam in French or Spanish and who are not currently enrolled in a Romance Language sequence. Sign up for the exam in the Language Resource Center office, 201 O'Shaughnessy Hall, by Friday, November 1 at 5 p.m. You must bring your i.d. with you to enter the exam room. Exams are scheduled in the Language Resource Center Auxiliary Lab, 250 O'Shag, as follows:

Monday, November 4.

French: 8:30-10:00 a.m. and 10:30 a.m.-noon
Spanish: 1:30-3:00 p.m. and 3:30-5:00 p.m.

Tuesday, November 5.

Spanish: 8:30-10:00 a.m. and 10:30 a.m.-noon
French: 1:30-3:00 p.m. and 3:30-5:00 p.m.

Exemption forms and test scores will be available Monday, November 11, in the departmental office, 343 O'Shaughnessy Hall.

Notre Dame Encounter

A WEEKEND RETREAT EXPERIENCE GUIDED BY STUDENTS, FACULTY & STAFF

An opportunity, in dialogue with others, to deepen your understanding of yourself, your values, your relationship with Christ, your experience of Christian community and service.

RETREAT DATES:

November 22-24, 1991

APPLICATIONS ACCEPTED:

Oct. 28-Nov. 4, 1991

CONTACT:

Campus Ministry Office
103 Hesburgh Library
239-7800

COST:

\$25.00





The Observer/John Hock

A different view

O.J. Simpson, who won the Heisman trophy as a running back for USC, watched the ND-USC game from the sidelines as part of the NBC coverage.

National Players will perform again at ND

Special to The Observer

"The Miracle Worker," a play by William Gibson, will be performed by the professional touring company, National Players, Nov. 13-17 at the University of Notre Dame.

National Players has given about 5,000 performances, creating a rich tradition of touring for which they are known worldwide. The group was assembled from a group of graduates from the drama department at Catholic University in Washington, D.C., in 1949 by Father Gilbert Hartke.

The company each year is made up of 14 members. Every company member is responsible for several jobs in addition to his or her acting responsibilities. National Players arrive a few hours before curtain time to execute a technical transformation of the stage that is as well rehearsed and choreographed as the performance itself.

Notre Dame's communication and theater department invited National Players back to Washington Hall this season, following a performance last year of "The Taming of the Shrew," which opened the mainstage season.

"The Miracle Worker," is a drama about two women — Helen Keller and her teacher, Annie Sullivan.

Performances of "The Miracle Worker" will run in Washington Hall from Wednesday, Nov. 13, through Saturday, Nov. 16, at 8:10 p.m., and Sunday, Nov. 17, at 3:10 p.m. Tickets are \$7 and are available in advance through the LaFortune Student Center ticket office. Student and senior citizen discounts are available for the Wednesday, Thursday and Sunday performances.

For MasterCard or Visa ticket orders, call 239-8128. Tickets also will be available at the door.

Trustees

continued from page 1

University, Keough has been awarded honorary doctor of laws degrees by both Notre Dame and his alma mater.

Keough has been president and chief operating officer of The Coca-Cola Company since 1981 and chairman of the board of Coca-Cola Enterprises

Inc., the world's largest bottling system, since 1986.

Keough joined Coca-Cola in 1950 and has been president of Coca-Cola Foods, president of Coca-Cola USA, and president of the Americas Group. In 1990 he agreed to remain at his current post through 1993, two years beyond the company's usual retirement age.

Keough and his wife, Marilyn, live in Atlanta.

A MEMORIAL TO THE AMERICAN CANCER SOCIETY WILL HELP IN THE CONQUEST OF CANCER.



The Observer

is currently accepting applications for the following paid position:

Business Copy Editor

To apply, please submit a one-page personal statement by 5 p.m. Friday, Nov. 1 to Monica Yant. For further information, call (239-5303).



American Heart Association



MANDATORY

BE PREPARED TO BE IMPRESSED!

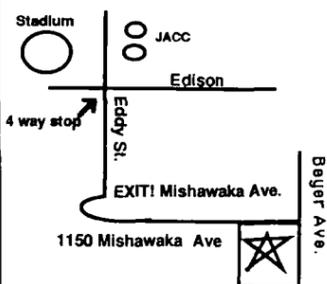
WED: PENNY CUP NIGHT

THURS: \$1 TEAS AND

HALLOWEEN PARTY

FRI: WET T-SHIRT CONTEST

WED: WVFI DJ, TIM MCADAM



...AND WE'LL CLEAN THE FLOOR!

1150 Mishawaka Ave. South Bend, IN 288-0285

FREE FLU SHOTS

Again this year the University is offering FREE flu shots to all Notre Dame students, faculty, staff and retirees.

We urge you to take advantage of this opportunity to protect your health.

The schedule:

LOCATIONS: Library Concourse
LaFortune, O'Hara Lounge

DATES: October 29 & 30 (both locations)
October 31 (LaFortune only)

TIMES: 10:00am-6:00pm

BE SURE TO BRING YOUR I.D.

Offered by University Health Services with the support of Student Affairs and Human Resources.

Israel turns down freeze on new settlements

MADRID, Spain (AP)—Two days before the start of Middle East peace talks, Israel rejected a freeze on settlements in occupied lands and an Iranian radical called for suicide attacks on the Jewish state.

In Turkey, a Muslim terrorist group opposed to the conference killed an American and seriously wounded an Egyptian diplomat in two bombings.

A Berlin newspaper, meanwhile, said in a report attributed to unidentified intelligence sources that seven Arab terrorists were in Madrid and planned to attack the sewer system under the conference site. The report in Berliner Kurier could not be confirmed

independently.

Spain is mounting its biggest security operation ever - involving more than 12,000 people - to guard the heads of state, foreign ministers and thousands of delegates and journalists attending the talks that begin Wednesday.

Sharpshooters were posted on the roof of the 18th-century Royal Palace where the delegates will meet. Armored personnel carriers were parked around the granite building and anti-terrorist police were deployed around its formal gardens.

Israel officially refuses to talk with anyone from the PLO, which it views as a terrorist

group out to destroy the Jewish state. Palestinians are attending the peace conference as part of a joint delegation with Jordan.

Today, however, it was Shiite Muslims - most Palestinians are Sunnis - who threatened the first face-to-face meeting between Israel and its Arab neighbors in more than 40 years.

The Beirut newspaper Ad-Diyar quoted Ali Akbar Mohtashemi, Iran's former interior minister, as describing the Madrid conference as "high treason" and a "crime against the Palestinian people."

Mohtashemi, a founder of Hezbollah, the Shiite group be-

lieved to be an umbrella for factions holding Western hostages in Lebanon, was quoted as saying: "I have the wish to sacrifice myself for the sake of fulfilling the teachings of Imam (Ayatollah Ruhollah) Khomeini for the liberation of Palestine."

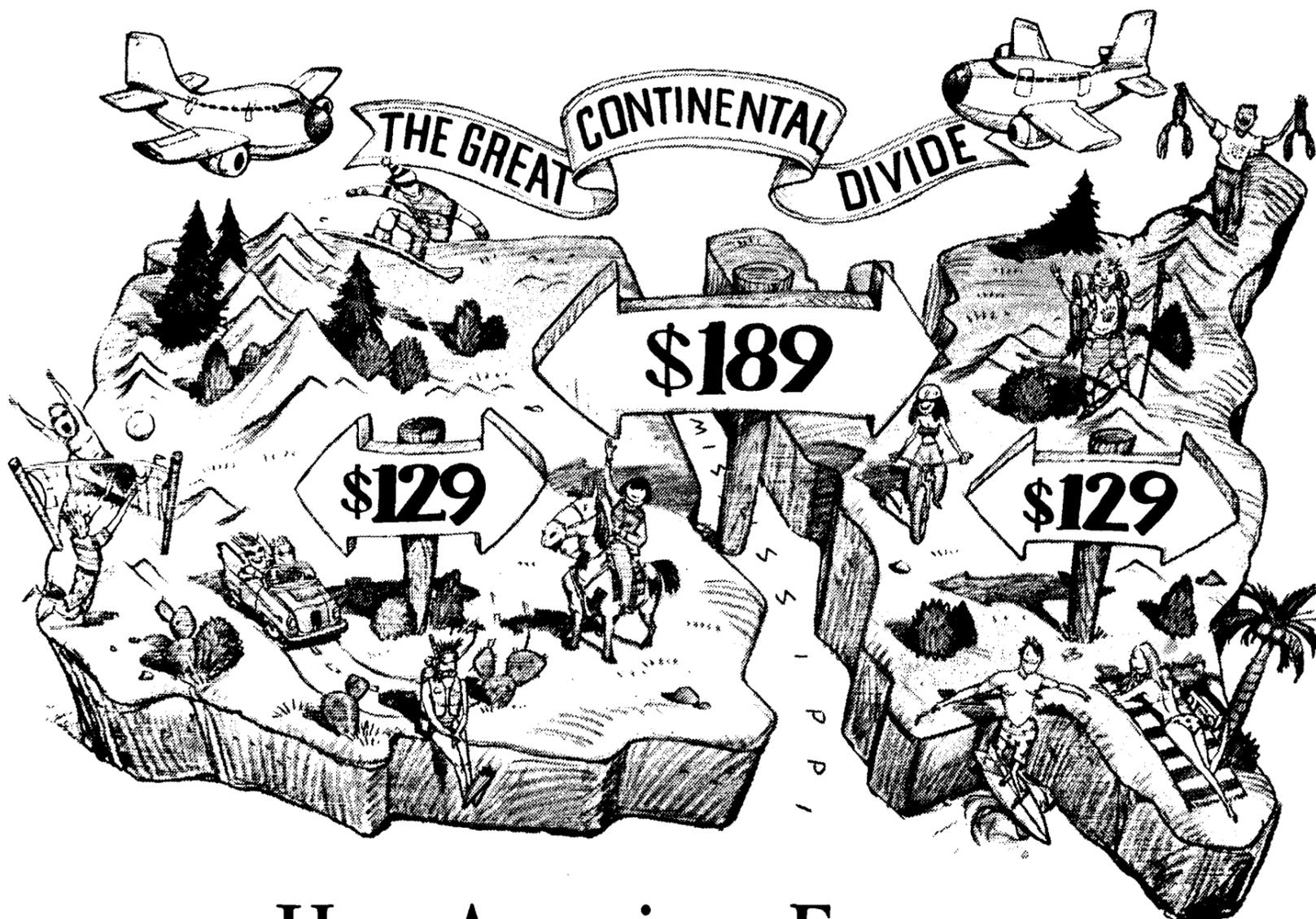
In Ankara, Turkey, Monday, separate explosions killed an American serviceman and seriously wounded an Egyptian diplomat. The United States is co-sponsor of the talks in Madrid; Egypt is the only Arab nation to sign a peace treaty with Israel.

An anonymous caller claimed responsibility for the bombings

in the name of Islamic Jihad, and said: "We will not allow imperialist powers to share the Middle East during the peace conference."

Islamic Jihad means Islamic Holy War. A Shiite group by that name holds three hostages in Lebanon, but it appeared unlikely that the same people were behind the bombings in Turkey.

In Jerusalem today, Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir rejected a proposal from Israel's Labor Party for a freeze on settlements in lands occupied in the 1967 Middle East War.



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Just look at the map and pick the place you'd like to visit. If it's on your side of the Mississippi River, you can use a certificate to fly for only \$129* roundtrip. Or you can cross the Mississippi for \$189 roundtrip.

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ND professor praises end of Scrolls restriction

JERUSALEM (AP)—The Israel Antiquities Authority announced Sunday its decision to give up attempts to restrict access to the Dead Sea Scrolls and will allow biblical scholars from around the world to view unpublished fragments.

Eugene Ulrich, professor of theology at the University of Notre Dame, who had been part of the team working on the scrolls, immediately issued a statement in which he welcomed the decision.

But the authority said scholars would have to promise not

to publish full texts of scroll fragments on their own, a restriction that drew criticism from a leading critic of the authority's handling of the scrolls.

Scholars have complained for years that the scrolls were being hoarded by a small group of scholars and that the pace of publication was too slow.

Ulrich said the "announcement by the Israel Antiquities Authority that the Dead Sea Scrolls are fully available for scholars' research is a welcome clearing of public confusion concerning the

scrolls' status."

He said the announcement makes it clear all scholars have the "right of access to all the scrolls for their research, including quoting from the scrolls in their publications."

Ulrich said the controversy has been painted as an "old boy network" of protecting the scrolls.

The move by the antiquities authority "means two things. First, it removes the possibility of an individual editor refusing the request of one individual to use the texts. And, secondly, it

removes the cloud of misunderstanding that this was a war between the haves and the have-nots," Ulrich said.

The 2,000-year-old scrolls, discovered in caves near the Dead Sea between 1947 and 1956, contain the earliest known version of the Old Testament, biblical writings and information about early Christianity and modern Judaism.

About 80 percent of the scrolls have been published, the

authority says.

Teh authority's decision was made reluctantly after the Huntington Library in San Marino, Calif., began allowing scholars to view its microfilm copies of the scroll fragments.

The library's action came shortly after two scholars announced they were publishing a bootleg version of the previously unpublished text of 24 scrolls, which they said they pieced together using a computer.

No majority emerges in Polish elections

WARSAW, Poland (AP)—Poland's first free parliamentary election in five decades failed to produce a clear winner today, leaving the country with the political logjam that has blocked effective action on tough economic problems.

A disheartened President Lech Walesa forcefully repeated his previous call that the government be given the right to rule by decree so the pace of transforming to a market economy can be speeded up.

Walesa sharply criticized the previous Parliament for not moving decisively to deal with the recession that has accompanied two years of economic austerity following communism's fall. The lawmakers refused last month to give any emergency powers to the government.

"The new Parliament should at the moment do precisely one thing: Let the government and the President get on with the governing," Walesa said in an interview with the state news agency PAP.

Walesa, who has supported a rapid transition to a free-mar-

ket economy, said the results from Sunday's election showed that society "doesn't agree with the price of the reforms."

No one party was close to winning even 20 percent of the votes cast for parliament's lower house, or Sejm, and the former Communists were unexpectedly running a close second to the Democratic Union, a center-left faction of the splintered Solidarity movement. The results were based on returns from 64 percent of the 22,000 polling stations.

A spokesman for the Democratic Union, which has differences with Walesa's allies on how to transform the economy, said talks had started on forming a coalition among Solidarity parties.

"We think such a possibility is difficult, but it does exist," Piotr Nowina-Konopka told the Associated Press.

Any such coalition would need at least five separate parties to gain a simple majority in the Sejm.

As many as 19 parties were expected to sit in the 460-seat Sejm, raising the likelihood of a repeat of the infighting that has

impeded efforts to deal effectively with Poland's economic problems and secure foreign investment.

Preliminary results were not available to indicate the makeup of the 100-seat Senate, the weaker Parliamentary chamber.

Voter turnout was just 40 percent, the state polling agency said, an indication of unhappiness with the economic shock therapy. Wages are well behind inflation and unemployment stands at 10 percent.

Confusion over the 69 parties in the election - including two environmental parties, the national policeman's union and the Polish Friends of Beer Party - also contributed to apathy.

The Democratic Union, led by former Prime Minister Tadeusz Mazowiecki, had 12.1 percent of the votes counted by early afternoon, the State Election Commission said.

The renamed Alliance of the Democratic Left, which as the former Communist Party ruled by force but guaranteed employment and basic social benefits, polled 11.6 percent.

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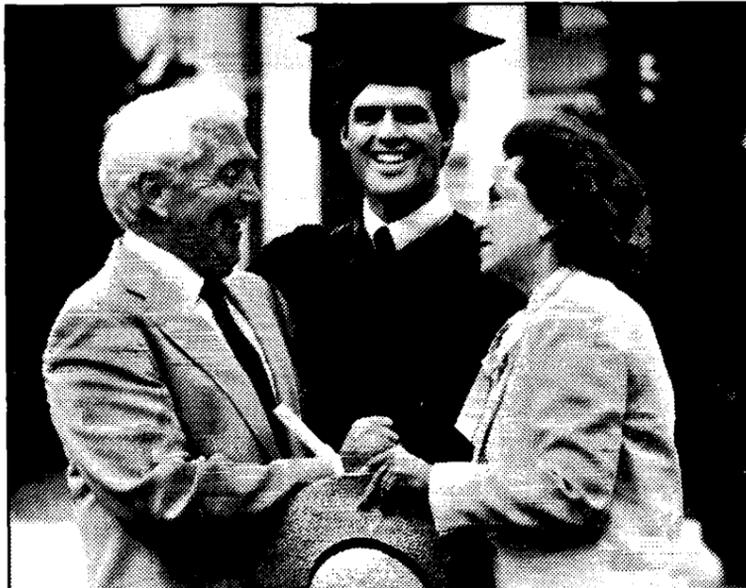
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The Observer



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THURSDAY, OCTOBER 31

JOHN A. WOOD, Kroc Institute Visiting Faculty Fellow and Associate Professor of Religion, Baylor University

"WAR IN THE OLD TESTAMENT: SOME CONCLUSIONS"

12:15 - Conf. Room 103

THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 7

GEORGE A. LOPEZ, Director of Undergraduate Studies for the Kroc Institute and Associate Professor of Government and International Studies,

"INFORMATION SESSION FOR THE CONCENTRATION IN PEACE STUDIES"

4:00 - Montgomery Theatre, LaFortune Student Center



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Curly Sue

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Violent crime rises 5 percent, FBI reports

WASHINGTON (AP)—The amount of violent crime reported to police rose 5 percent in the first half of 1991, the FBI reports, and some say the increase may be linked to the weak economy.

The FBI said Sunday that violent and property-related crime rose 2 percent in the first six months of the year compared with year-earlier levels.

In contrast, a household survey released by the Justice Department a week ago showed that crime overall for all of 1990 declined 3.9 percent. That survey is considered a more accurate reflection of crime trends, because it measures crime generally, not just those reported to police.

The FBI's crime index, based on data from 16,000 police departments, shows that:

- The Northeast experienced a 3 percent decline in the amount of reported violent and property-related crime. But other areas saw increases: 4 percent in the Midwest, 3 percent in the South, and 2 percent in the West.

- Nationally, robbery reported to police was up 9 percent, while other violent crime categories rose as well: murder, 5 percent; forcible rape, 4 percent; and aggravated assault, 2 percent.

- There was a 1 percent increase in each of the three categories - burglaries, larcenies and motor-vehicle thefts. Arson showed no change.

- The nation's biggest cities showed a 2 percent decline in reported crime. The biggest increase was in cities in less than 10,000 population, where there was a 5 percent rise.

The increases in the FBI index are connected to unemployment and drug addiction among poor youths in the most crime-prone age group, ages 15 to 24, said Gene Stephens, a professor of criminal justice at the University of South Carolina.

Their situation is worse now with the economy in the doldrums, Stephens suggested. The FBI index doesn't include breakdowns by age.

Another academic expert, Alfred Blumstein, said there were indications in the earlier survey that crime might be turning upward and that the economy might be a factor. Robberies in 1990 were up sharply, by 5.3 percent.



The Observer/Andrew McCloskey

Trouble with trees

ND and SMC students on the Appalachia Service Project in Cranks Creek, Kentucky discovered many trees blocking the roadways. It's a local tradition of youths around Halloween to cut down and block roadways with trees in hopes of preventing passage to school the next day.

Happy 21st

Debbie

Love, Mom,
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a Happy 21st
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10-23-91

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Kevorkian: Letters will explain women's suicides

DETROIT (AP)—Letters written by two women before they committed suicide in a remote Oakland County cabin will explain why they wanted to die, said an attorney for Dr. Jack Kevorkian.

Geoffrey Fieger and Kevorkian, who helped the two women end their lives at their request, scheduled a news conference today to release the letters, Fieger said.

Kevorkian, who has not made a public appearance since the deaths Wednesday of Sherry Miller and Marjorie Wantz, would make his first statement, Fieger told WJBK-TV on Sunday.

Fieger also said he would release statements from the victims' families which say they don't blame the 63-year-old retired pathologist for the deaths, WJBK reported early today.

Kevorkian repeatedly asked

the two women if they wanted to reconsider in the hours before their deaths, according to Fieger and attorneys for the victims' families.

Kevorkian also asked Miller three times whether she still wanted to end her life after she watched Majorie Wantz, a Sodus resident, use a machine invented by Kevorkian to give herself a lethal injection, The Detroit News reported in Sunday's editions.

"Jack continuously asked her if she was sure," Fieger said. "Each time, Sherry said, 'Yes.'"

Moments later, Jack pulled a mask over her face, inhaling a fatal quantity of carbon monoxide from a tank, Fieger and his partner Michael Alan Schwartz told the newspaper.

The bodies of the 43-year-old Miller, of Roseville, and the 58-

year-old Wantz were found in the cabin after Kevorkian called police to report a "Physician-assisted suicide."

A first-degree murder charge was dismissed Dec. 13 against Kevorkian, who helped an Oregon woman commit suicide in June 1990. Kevorkian hooked Janet Adkins to a device similar to the one Wantz used. Adkins pushed a button giving herself a lethal injection.

A court order issued in January barred Kevorkian from assisting others to die. Oakland County prosecutors are trying to determine whether Kevorkian violated that order with the latest deaths and if criminal charges can be filed. They say that might take six weeks.

Michigan has no laws against

assisted suicide.

Miller and Wantz had been counseled by Kevorkian for almost two years before their deaths, Fieger and Schwartz said. Miller had multiple sclerosis, which rarely proves fatal, and Wantz had a painful - but not terminal - pelvic disease.

Along with Kevorkian and his sister, Margaret Janus, the women were joined in the cabin Wednesday by Wantz's hus-

band, William, and Sharon Welsh, a friend of Miller's. Kevorkian, Janus, Welsh, and William Wantz have been unavailable for comment since the deaths and have refused to give statements to the police.

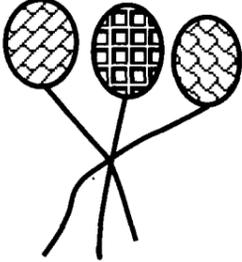
But Fieger and Schwartz, who were not present that day, told the newspaper carefully planned deaths did not happen without unexpected complications.

WoW!!
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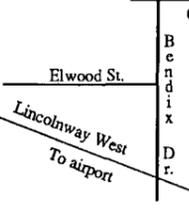
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Cash prizes for winners in several categories.

Fri Nov 1 Come watch Saint Mary's float in the Notre Dame Homecoming Parade.
Step off is from Goodwill Plaza at 4pm

Budget

continued from page 1

while he's "not anticipating an adverse affect" to 400-level courses such as increased class sizes, he said that there will be no additional sections added if the freeze is not lifted.

"I can't increase those kinds of experiences without more resources," he said.

While budget problems have been detected in the three other colleges of the University, O'Meara said there will be no hiring freezes outside the College of Arts and Letters.

"I have spotted a problem (in the other colleges) and it has been arrested," he said.

The temporary hiring freeze is actually the second of the year.

In September, O'Meara asked the college to postpone hiring for this academic year until he could examine the budget situation for 1991-92 more closely.

"I said 'no new appointments for this year until I've analyzed the situation to see that we can break even.'"

That evaluation process is now complete. Hiring for the

spring semester can continue "but within certain limits so that we remain in the black," he said.

Department heads within the college are now examining their needs and priorities for the 1992-93 academic year. When that is done, O'Meara said he will evaluate the current hiring freeze to determine if money will be available to hire additional faculty.

Once the evaluation is complete, the college will begin the normal budget process for the 1992-93 academic year.

There have been no budget cuts thus far, and none are planned, O'Meara stressed.

The entire situation is the result of a complicated budgetary process of specific and irregular funding:

•When the budget is drafted for a college, the salaries for permanent positions are funded specifically. Positions are often funded but not filled immediately, O'Meara said. In these cases, the money funded for the position is placed in a pool of irregular funds to be used when a professor is hired.

The same is true when a faculty member leaves the University and the position

cannot be filled immediately and when a professor takes a leave of absence or receives a grant which compensates for salary.

The salaries of almost 20 professors made up this pool of irregular funds in the past, Attridge said.

The college anticipated approximately 15 to 20 positions remaining unfilled for the 1992-93 academic year, he added.

•In the 1980s, the money in the pool of irregular funds was used for "non-salary purposes" not specifically in the budget, O'Meara said. Adjuncts, visiting professors and graduate students who teach are paid with this money, according to Attridge.

Travel expenses are also often funded by this pool, he said.

The theory of using this money for non-salary purposes is based on the assumption that there will always be unfilled permanent positions to contribute to the pool, Attridge said.

But economic factors nationwide in the last few years challenged this assumption, O'Meara said.

The job situation across the country was "so tight" that it became even more attractive for professors to come to Notre Dame, he said. With more professors committing to the University, more of the unfilled permanent positions were filled and more money was taken out of the pool of irregular funds.

The addition of eight new positions as part of the five-year plan did not help matters either.

The new positions were added under the assumption that they would be funded from the pool of irregular funds. No one anticipated that the money in the pool would have already been spent in the filling of the other permanent positions, according to O'Meara.

All the factors weighed together created a drastic shortage in the pool of irregular funds, O'Meara said.

"The pool got smaller," O'Meara said. "It is smaller than it should be."

A solution must be decided upon soon now that the situation has been recognized, Attridge said.

Noting that the hiring process is often lengthy, Attridge said the administration "will have to make some important budget decisions within the next month" if the freeze is to be lifted for the 1992-93 academic year.

For Attridge, the question that remains is how to fund the new positions and also have the resources to maintain the salaries for the remaining unfilled positions.

For either to be possible, the college "will have to get more money from University allocations or cut back on operations," Attridge said.

He said the college has two possible plans of action. A "no-growth" option would allow the college to use the money planned for new positions to replenish the pool of irregular funds.

"That sum would go to fill the open positions without adding new positions," he said. "It would be doable, but not quite what the college needs."

A second option would be for the college to seek increased funding from the administration.

As the no-growth option to "economize without cutting services" within the college might be difficult to maneuver, the college will most likely "make its case" to the University administration for increased budget allocations, Attridge stated.



The Observer/Andrew McCloskey

Lending a hand

ND students on the Appalachia Service Project, Meredith Dincolo, Matt Jenkins, Joe Theby and J.P. McNeill, left to right, help put up drywall to finish off a two-bedroom addition for a family in Harlan County, Kentucky.



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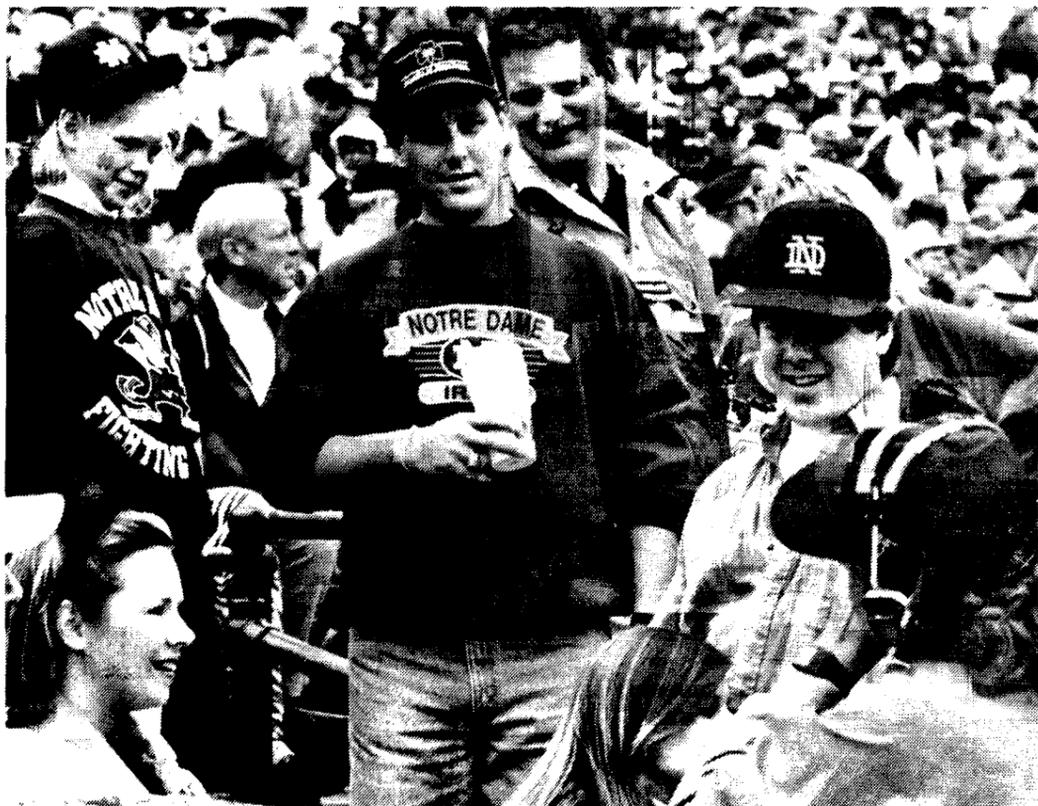
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A Notre Dame fan gets filmed up close by an NBC cameraman during the Notre Dame-USC game.

The Observer/John Rock

Ghosts attract guests to New Mexico hotel

CIMARRON, N.M. (AP)—Birds drop dead, things vanish, the deadbolt snaps shut on the front door, and Pat Loree says she was knocked to her knees by the "presence" in Room 18.

It doesn't take a seer to see why Halloween's a busy time at the St. James Hotel.

Twenty-six people died violently there in the late 1880s - including five people in one day, according to local legend. Bullet holes pock the dining room ceiling. Records show that gunfights claimed the most victims, although there were a few stabbings, too.

The hallway upstairs is lined with the pictures and names of famous Wild West figures who stayed at the St. James, including Billy the Kid, Pat Garrett, Bat Masterson, Tom "Black

Jack" Ketchum, Doc Holliday, and Buffalo Bill Cody.

Loree, a former co-owner, no longer works here. But one night in 1986, she says, she showed Room 18 to Dr. Kenneth Wright of Fresno, Calif., and encountered a not-so-friendly ghost.

"Swirling - that's too gentle. He was raging," Wright, a gynecologist, said by telephone from Fresno.

"It came down at me and passed me on my right and I felt like I was being struck at," Loree says. "I indeed fell to my knees...I got back up and at that point it came back at me and knocked me to my knees and went up to the corner (of the room) and continued spinning."

Six winners split Florida lottery

TALLAHASSEE, Fla. (AP)—Florida officials announced Sunday that a smaller-than-expected jackpot of about \$88.2 million will be shared by holders of six winning tickets.

None of the winners had identified themselves as of Monday morning. The six magic numbers are 7-16-17-23-27-30.

Although the Florida grand prize fell about \$6 million short of the \$94 million estimate that fueled sales last week, the six winners still will receive nearly \$15 million each, paid out over 20 years.

Sales probably fell short of expectations because of the sluggish economy and the World Series, lottery spokesman Ed George said.

"We debunked the myth that the lottery is recession-proof," he said.

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Anyone interested in helping build the Off-Campus Float for Homecoming please call Trevor @ 289-6546

*All Float volunteers are invited to a party at Trevor's after the Float is done!

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Sat. Nov 9th- SAT/ACT Verbal Preparation
Sat. Nov 16th-SAT/ACT Math Preparation
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Panel discussion with current college students

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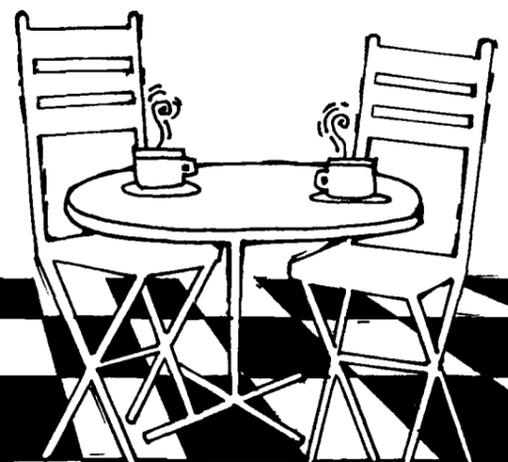


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Viewpoint

Tuesday, October 29, 1991

The Observer

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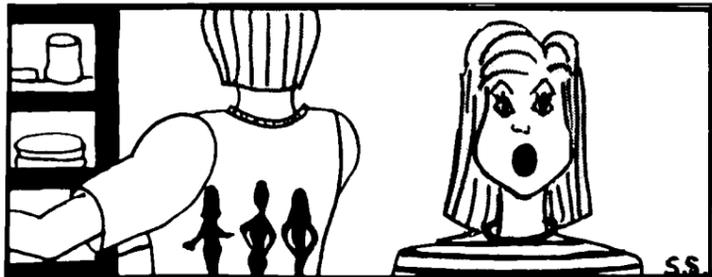
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LETTERS TO THE EDITOR



'Chauvinist Club' shirts offend, harass women

Dear Editor:

Monday, 6:40 p.m.
I have just returned from the dining hall. Upon returning my tray to the tray carousel, I could not help but notice the cute and clever tee shirt proudly worn by the young gentlemen before me.

It featured several provocatively-clad women, along with the quote "Genesis 3:16 'And God said to the woman: your desire shall be for your husband, and he shall rule over you.'" The young man turned around, and I noticed the front of his shirt bore the logo "Notre Dame Chauvinist Club."

I was tempted to say, "Nice shirt (expletive)," but I refrained, careful not to violate du Lac's anti-harassment policy. However, upon reflection, I wondered whether I were not being harassed by the sexist slogans of this man's apparel.

What would happen if this person wore a "Notre Dame Racist Club" or "Notre Dame Queer-Bashing Club" tee shirt? I am sure one could find biblical quotes against homosexuality to print on a tee shirt; however, neither homophobic nor misogynous statements are justified merely because their source is the Bible.

With all the attention given to the discrimination against homosexuals on campus these days, the problems facing women tend to be overlooked. Not that I disagree with equal rights for homosexuals; on the contrary, I support equal rights for everyone. What I am saying is that simply because the University's token "Year of the Woman" has ended, there is no reason to discard women's issues.

Why should the University give its tacit approval to those who wear offensive clothing or behave in a manner that is clearly misogynous? Perhaps one would call it "freedom of speech." However, I would remind you that one's civil liberties end when they infringe upon those of another.

I assert that the women of this campus should have the right to peaceful existence, free from the harassment that invites our anger and rage, and which attempts to keep us in fearful silence when confronted by the likes of the "Notre Dame Chauvinist Club."

Jill Jones
Lewis Hall
Oct. 14, 1991

Assumptions about sexual activity should extend to gay people as well

Dear Editor:

If I understand correctly, the main argument against the University of Notre Dame officially recognizing gay and lesbian student groups runs as follows: the Catholic Church does not condone homosexual activity. Notre Dame is a Catholic University, seeking to follow Catholic ideals. By recognizing a group composed of homosexual students, the University would be condoning homosexual activity. Therefore, the University should not officially recognize such a group.

There is a major problem with the argument, however, in that it assumes that all gay and lesbian students are sexually active. The Church does not

condemn homosexuality as such, or homosexual inclinations; it condemns homosexual actions. Being gay is not sinful; it is not a matter of the human will acting against God's. In the Church's eyes, it is no more sinful to be gay than to be, say, black or a woman, or whatever. The idea that all gays are sexually active, even promiscuous, is one of the misapprehensions or prejudices that a group of openly gay students would help to dispel.

The administration seems to expect that all unmarried students will remain celibate: du Lac prohibits extra-marital sexual behavior, condoms are unavailable on campus, parietals are still very much in effect, and so on. If the adminis-

tration is going to assume that all straight students are sexually inactive why not extend the same assumption to all gay students. And if the administration assumes that all gay students are celibate, there will be no further conflict between Notre Dame's Catholic ideals and official recognition of gay and lesbian student groups. The University would not be condoning sinful activity, rather, it would be allowing a much-needed student group full access to the campus and all of its resources.

Stephen A. Allen
Graduate Student
Off-campus
Oct. 8, 1991

Adoption is a difficult, yet loving choice

Dear Editor:

Thank you, thank you, thank you for printing Ms. Laurie Gilbert's letter on adoption (The Observer, Oct. 8). Ms. Gilbert depicts the choice of adoption beautifully, a choice I feel, as she does, that is not always fairly presented.

Her words brought tears to my eyes as I remembered my own pregnancy, and the pain in accepting the responsibility of my child. I chose adoption, and like Ms. Gilbert's friend, I can rest assured my one and a half year old daughter is being raised by a loving family, who will always thank God for the gift of her life.

The pro-choice vs. pro-life debate will never be resolved until both sides realize that saving or terminating a life is only part of the problem. Giving that life a

happy, healthy, loving environment with which to grow in is the real battle, one that I fail to see either side addressing. How sad for all of those 'saved' lives, who only go on to existence in a broken, oftentimes welfare home.

I, too, fail to understand Ms. Jennifer Rasmussen's argument that an unborn child is somehow less than human (The Observer, Sept. 18). Ms. Gilbert laid her hand on her friend's abdomen, feeling the "violent kicks, impatient wriggles and muffled hiccups." I experienced these firsthand, and I can assure anyone who asks that even the first fluttering movements of an unborn child in the first trimester can hardly be less than human.

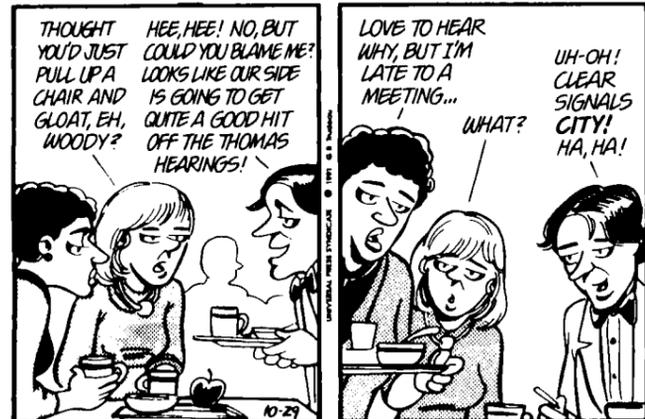
I have undergone extensive counseling these past one and a

half years, and I feel the most important message my counselor gave to me was to tell me that adoption does not mean 'giving up,' but rather 'placing' my child in the best possible care I could. I challenge the ND/SMC community to provide loving support for those who have made this choice.

The hardest decision in my life was to place my daughter in an adoptive home. I did not place her because she was unwanted or unloved, but because I loved her so much. I miss her even now, and I pray for the day she is 18 years old. I pray she will try to find me, and I pray she will love and respect the woman she finds.

Sherry Ensminger
Knott Hall
Oct. 10, 1991

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'No matter what the name, we're all the same: Pieces—in one big chess game'

Public Enemy

Do the right thing, submit to:
QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Poverty proves that elitist capitalism does not 'work'

Dear Editor:

In his letter to The Observer (Friday, Oct. 11), Jeffrey O'Donnell felt obligated to let the Notre Dame community know what he believes were the successes and failures of this century thus far. Capitalism ranks number four on his list while communism/socialism is his biggest failure of the century.

It is unclear what Mr. O'Donnell means by "communism/socialism" and by using such a sweeping term he is automatically displaying his ignorance of political systems and ideologies, justifying the discredit of his tidy list.

If, by "communism," he means Soviet-style Leninism/Stalinism, then he is certainly correct in labeling it a failure. But if we are to assume that by tacking the word "socialism" on to "communism" he is equating the two then he has made a grave mistake and displayed the common naivete and misconception that what has failed in the Soviet Union is socialism.

If Mr. O'Donnell were a bit better informed he would know that socialists have been among the harshest critics of the anti-democratic, highly centralized societies and economies of the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe. Instead he has fallen into the trap (as many Americans

have) in believing the bureaucratic elites when they call the political systems of these countries "socialist."

In fact, a misunderstanding of socialism has routinely been used by the right to discredit commonsense progressive reforms that attempt to transfer power from the hands of corporate elites to the people. In the 60s national health care was defeated because conservatives successfully labeled it "socialized medicine,"—thus playing on the public's prejudice of the term.

More importantly, one is forced to wonder on what criteria Mr. O'Donnell bases his judgements of "what worked and what didn't work" in the twentieth century. According to his handy chart, we can see at a glance that capitalism "works" and socialism doesn't. I assume that by analyzing the United States, the world's most characteristic capitalist nation, we can ascertain exactly how capitalism has been a "success." Let's see:

Thirty-seven million people in the U.S. (12 million of them children) have no health insurance at all, and another 20 million are underinsured. Because health care is a business, millions of people are denied access each year. But this is a success according to Mr. O'Donnell.

Education is a big business too, and tuition costs have multiplied so rapidly in the past few decades that many people are denied access to a good college education. And if you are a poor single mother, lack of affordable child care and a lack of federal funding for financial aid makes getting a college education almost impossible. And, of course we can't afford a decent public school system because we spend billions of dollars a year on fighter planes. This "works" according to Mr. O'Donnell.

The U.S. Census Bureau reports that 50 percent of African-American children under the age of six live in poverty (defined as a family of four earning less than \$12,700 per year). Nineteen percent of children under 18 years old and 22.5 percent of children under six live below the poverty line.

What a success! (And this is based on an out-dated scale for measuring poverty based on consumption data from the 50s. Updated scales based on modern estimates of food and housing costs would raise the poverty threshold more than 50 percent, according to Patricia Ruggles of the congressional Joint Economic Committee.)

A 1991 Food Research Action Center report on childhood hunger shows that one of every eight children in America

doesn't get enough to eat and is more likely to get sick and miss school than kids who do. Lack of affordable housing seems to be a cause. The families of these 5.5 million children are forced to spend so much of their income on housing that they can only devote an average of 68 cents per person for each meal. But I guess these statistics aren't relevant in determining whether a system "works" or not.

Powerful American corporations have been the biggest polluters of the environment in the twentieth century under capitalism and may soon be able to "buy" the right to pollute through taxation. The unfettered capitalist corporate complex has concentrated on profits, not environmental responsibility. And the working class—not the executives—is the first group to suffer from environmental waste because they are often marginalized by the system and powerless to fight corporate power. Nevertheless, let it be known, capitalism is a success.

The truth is, capitalism concentrates wealth, resources and power in the hands of the economic elite. Further, everything is a commodity to be bought and sold—from human needs to irreplaceable natural resources, whereas socialism holds that some things (health

care, education, housing, nutrition) are too important and essential to simply be left to the vagaries of a profit-driven market. Perhaps capitalism "works" for Mr. O'Donnell precisely for that reason: it has worked for him.

Ironically, "democracy" is also on Mr. O'Donnell's list of successes. I am compelled to assume that he means the incomplete democracy of late twentieth century capitalism and not the more inclusive form of democracy that democratic socialists are currently striving for—a democracy in which the now economically oppressed would actually have a say in their own destinies. In this light, perhaps democracy hasn't been the raging success Mr. O'Donnell would have us believe.

One can only hope that the American public will realize that failure in the first 91 percent of the twentieth century has been capitalism, and that in the future our notion of progress may become more akin to that of Franklin D. Roosevelt who said, "The test of our progress is not whether we add more to the abundance of those who have much; it is whether we provide enough for those who have too little."

David Brach
Off-campus
Oct. 13, 1991

Homosexual orientation is disorder according to the Church's teaching

Dear Editor:

The Campus Ministry statement on National Coming Out Day, published in The Observer of Oct. 8, properly emphasized that "while homosexual orientation is not sinful, homosexual acts are," and that, for heterosexuals as well as for homosexuals, "the only proper place for genital sex is within the permanent bond of marriage and in the context of the potentiality for new life."

The statement stressed the duty to avoid harassment of homosexuals and to "examine our expressed and sometimes implicit negative attitudes towards those among us who are homosexuals."

The political "gay rights" movement does not seek merely a recognition of the obvious fact that a homosexual orientation, just as an orientation toward shoplifting, is not sinful unless it is translated into action by the will. It seeks rather to legitimize as normal and even as a preferred constitutional right, an activity which is destructive to society and contrary to the nature of the person as well as to the law of God.

In response to this movement, it is essential to avoid harassment and wrongful imputation of culpability to those who act as well as to those who are merely oriented toward homosexuality. It is important, however, to avoid an implicit promotion of the erroneous conclusion that the homosexual orientation is itself neutral or benign.

The Letter on Homosexuality, issued by the Congregation for the Doctrine of the Faith, with the approval of Pope John Paul II, on October 1, 1986, said, "It

is deplorable that homosexual persons have been and are the object of violent malice in speech or in action.

"Such treatment deserves condemnation from the Church's pastors wherever it occurs. It reveals a kind of disregard for others which endangers the most fundamental principles of a healthy society. The intrinsic dignity of a person must always be respected in word, in action and in law.

"But the proper reaction to crimes committed against homosexual persons should not be to claim that the homosexual condition is not disordered. When such a claim is made and when homosexual activity is consequently condoned or when civil legislation is introduced to protect behavior to which no one has any conceivable right, neither the Church nor society at large should be surprised when other distorted notions and practices gain ground, and irrational and violent reactions increase"(No. 10).

The 1986 Letter noted that the Congregation's 1975 Declaration on Sexual Ethics had "stressed the duty of trying to understand the homosexual condition and noted that culpability for homosexual acts should only be judged with prudence.

At the same time the Congregation took note of the distinction commonly drawn between the homosexual condition or tendency and individual homosexual actions. In the discussion which followed the publication of the Declaration, however, an overly benign interpretation was given to the homosexual condition itself, some going so far as to call it neutral,

or even good.

"Although the particular inclination of the homosexual person is not a sin, it is more or less strong tendency ordered towards an intrinsic moral evil; and thus the inclination itself must be seen as an objective disorder" (No. 3).

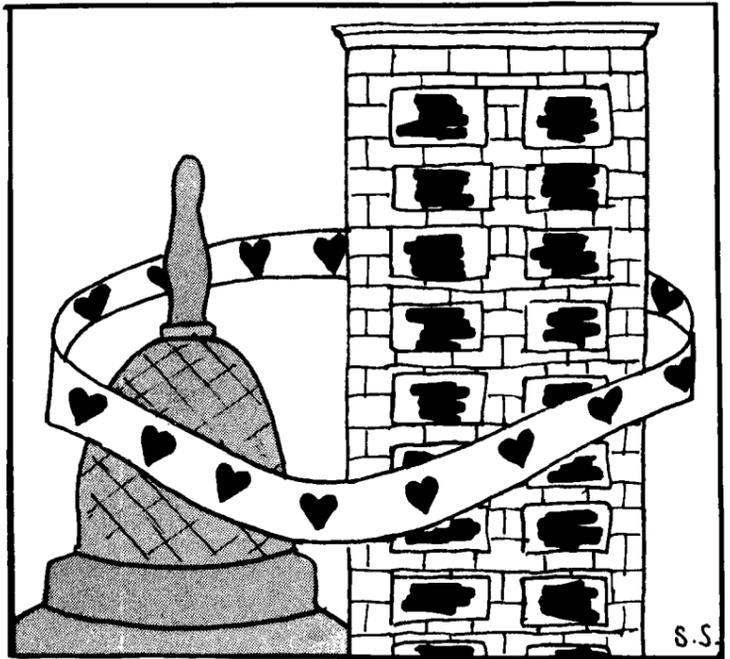
The statements of the teaching Church on the subject have consistently affirmed that the homosexual orientation, while not itself sinful, is disordered even if it is not acted upon. And those statements have stressed the importance for young people of prayer, "frequent reception of the sacraments of penance and the Eucharist" and "devotion to the Immaculate Mother of God" (Declaration on Sexual Ethics, No. 12).

Campus Ministry's generally constructive statement should have made the same points. Instead, while the statement commendably noted the intrinsic wrongness of extra-marital sex of any kind, it went on to devote its major thrust to a politically correct condemnation of harassment.

Notre Dame students are entitled to a more complete exposition of what the Catholic Church actually teaches on the subject. I suggest it would better serve the Notre Dame community for Campus Ministry to offer every week, verbatim, a current statement of the Vicar of Christ on a moral issue.

Perhaps Notre Dame students care too little about what Campus Ministry thinks. But, if they were given the chance, I think they would care very much what the Vicar of Christ thinks.

Prof. Charles E. Rice
Notre Dame Law School
Oct. 15, 1991



Meeting nation's homeless brings new understanding

Dear Editor:

I signed up to go on the Urban Plunge because I felt that it was time I acknowledged the reality of poverty and homelessness. For a long time I figured the problem was a hopeless situation that society was allowing to persist, and I was satisfied with this ignorance.

But the Plunge helped me gain knowledge and a new perspective. I was expecting to see homeless people who were dirty and living on filthy streets or in rat infested buildings. Instead, I saw fairly clean and healthy individuals living in well kept shelters. I thought I would meet lazy drug addicts who were content living off the tax payers' dollars.

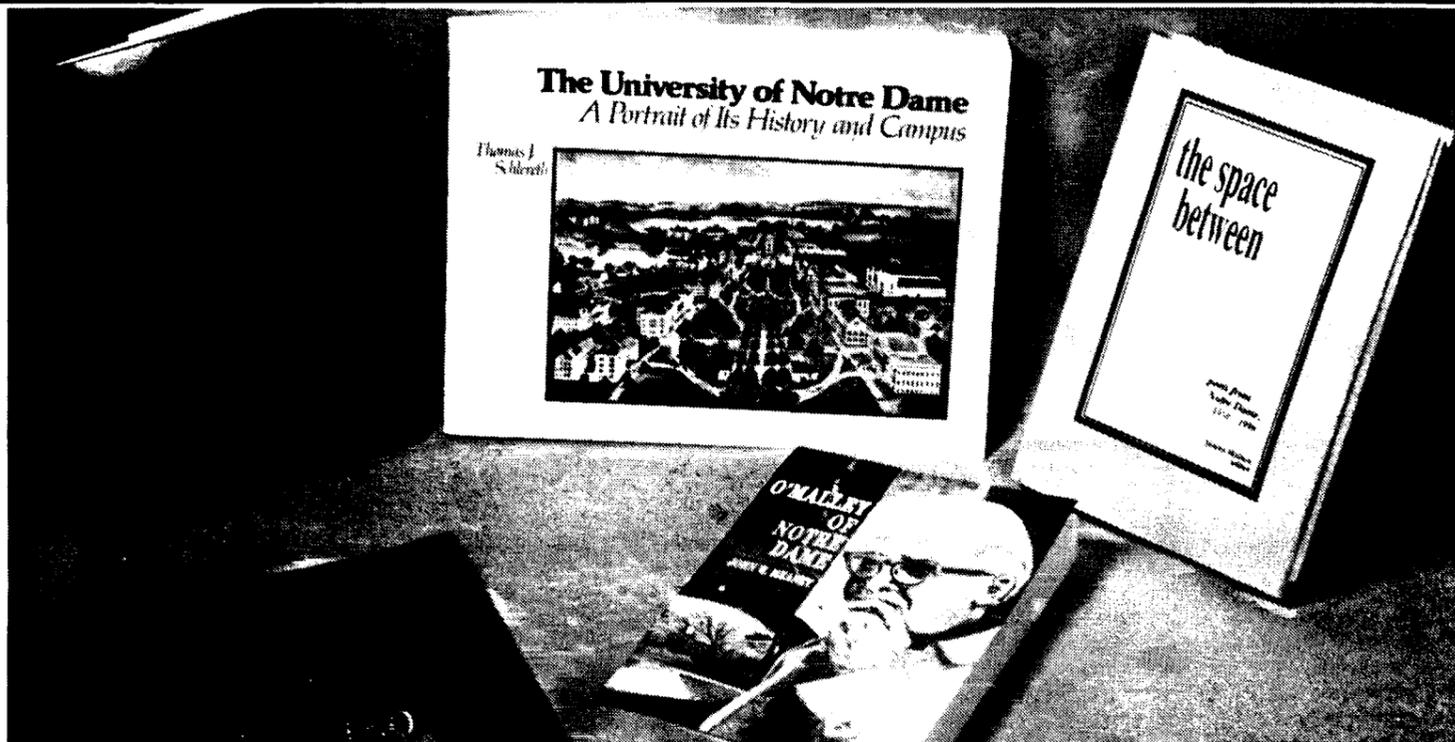
I met, however, a few hard working individuals trying desperately to either get off or stay off welfare. I can no longer think of the poor and homeless as "untouchable" people, the

"waste" society has forgotten about. Rather, they are individuals with names, faces and feelings that I will never allow myself to forget.

Although I thought I could be immersed into the inner city for a couple of days and go home knowing and understanding what it is like to be poor or homeless, I now realize that was impossible. I am not poor or homeless and cannot, therefore, know fully their pain, fear, depression and hardship.

Despite my lack of ability to understand what it is to be homeless, I do know what help is needed and that I can be a part of it. The many service organizations we visited showed me the many ways I can help, and I am prepared to give my time. Registration for Urban Plunge is now open until Nov. 8.

Kathryn Pilot
Siegfried Hall
Oct. 15, 1991



The Observer/Sean Farnan

The Notre Dame Press is releasing literature that helps readers to understand the continual change that has shaped Notre Dame for 150 years.

Stocking stuffers

Notre Dame Press releases books to honor Sesquicentennial Celebration

By ANN MARIE HARTMAN
Literary Critic

In light of the Sesquicentennial Celebration, Notre Dame Press is offering ND followers eight commemorative collectibles for their bookshelves.

The publication of the Sesquicentennial Series has made it possible for "Domers" to explore the history and accomplishments that have made the University what it is today.

Topics ranging from personal reflections of professors to the changing face of Notre Dame's physical campus help readers gain a better understanding of the continual change that has shaped ND over the course of its 150 year existence.

Due to the fact that some of the sesquicentennial volumes will not be published until November, 1992, this is a "preview" of the books rather than a "review" with excerpts of material published about the books by Notre Dame Press.

When published, these books will be available at the Notre Dame Bookstore and are wonderful Christmas gift ideas.

"O'Malley of Notre Dame"

By John W. Meaney

"There are only two people on campus who were genuinely interested in souls; one was Father Craddick, prefect of religion, who wondered whether your soul was soiled or clean; and the other was Frank O'Malley who wondered whether your soul was alive or dead," (quoted from a 1940 campus newspaper).

The latter was most obviously used as a motivation for John W. Meaney's tribute to Professor Frank O'Malley. Meaney, a former student of O'Malley's, has compiled the book from his own notes, the notes of fellow students, and O'Malley's own writings regarding humanities in history, which have been called "testimonies to the good and beautiful things that could only be found in the life of the mind."

"O'Malley of Notre Dame" captures the essence of a character dedicated fully to the broadening of a student's mind and spirit.

Available in the Bookstore.

272 pages
\$10.95 paperback

"The University of Notre Dame: A Portrait of Its History and Campus"

By Thomas J. Schlereth

"A picture says a 1000 words" or at least as many as Notre Dame Professor of American Studies, Thomas Schlereth writes in his pictorial and textual commentary that remembers people and moments that made Notre Dame what it is.

Schlereth has compiled 430 photographs, reconstructed maps, lithographs and architectural drawings to aid in his review of the life each generation experienced on campus from the early days of the University's establishment.

Available in the Bookstore.

252 pages
\$32.95 cloth
\$18.95 paperback

"University of Notre Dame: A Contemporary Portrait Second Edition"

By Robert P. Schmuhl

The words and 78 color and black-and-white photographs in this book provide the most up-to-date portrait of the University of Notre Dame available. The book discusses touches on all aspects of life on campus.

The paramount concern, however, is the intellectual life of the University—the teaching and the scholarship occurring within the individual departments, colleges, and institutes.

Available in the Bookstore.

156 pages
\$9.95 paperback

"Notre Dame Remembered: An Autobiography"

By Edward Fischer

"Well-written and big-hearted, this book will be great for Notre Damers, but there is much in it for others as well. Not an in-depth school analysis of the school, but a touching portrait of Americana and one of America's legendary universities."

Available in the Bookstore.

192 pages
\$12.95 paperback

"The Space Between: Poets from Notre Dame, 1950-1990"

Edited by James Walton

"The Space Between" celebrates the

distinction and diversity of poets associated with the University since 1950.

The 19 poets included in this anthology range from Ernest Sandeen, who joined the English faculty at Notre Dame in 1946, to Michael Patrick O'Connor, who received his undergraduate degree from the University in 1970.

All the poets included in this book have been either students at Notre Dame and/or members of the faculty.

November 1991 publication
312 pages
\$19.95 cloth

"My Notre Dame: Memories and Reflections of Sixty Years"

By Thomas Stritch

In this memoir, Thomas Stritch, with endearing perspective, reflects on his experiences at Notre Dame from when he was a freshman in 1930 to his life today, as Professor Emeritus of American Studies.

He writes about the growth of Notre Dame since its Diamond Jubilee in 1917, its past presidents, the evolution of Notre Dame's religious spirit, its most colorful characters, his own undergraduate days, and his involvement with various academic departments.

His personal views and firsthand experiences add a delightful dimension of intimacy and insight to Notre Dame history.

November 1991 publication
256 pages
\$19.95 cloth

"Chronicles of Notre Dame du Lac" Fr. Edward Sorin, C.S.C.

Edited and annotated by James Connolly, C.S.C.

When Edward Sorin first fringed in 1841 to lead the first group of missionaries sent by the Congregation of the Holy Cross to the New World, the rule of the young community required him to send back to France an annual account of the significant events in the life and work of the Holy Cross men and women in the American mission.

The "Chronicles of Notre Dame du Lac" covers the years 1841 to 1866 and contains a running account of the foundation of the University of Notre Dame and its first quarter-century of existence.

Sorin's judgments of people and events are recorded with a blunt frankness, but his biases are revealed in these chronicles as well as in his commitment to the projects that shaped his life and work.

November 1992 publication
320 pages
\$18.95 cloth

"Trees, Shrubs, and Vines on the Notre Dame Campus"

By Barbara J. Hellenthal and Robert P. McIntosh

Introduction by Thomas J. Schlereth
From the tree-lined Notre Dame Avenue that frames the distant Golden Dome to the crisscrossed network of walkways that lead to the heart of campus, the Notre Dame landscape makes a definite impression on residents and visitors alike.

Here, Barbara J. Hellenthal presents a list of campus flora that includes a woody checklist enhanced by color photographs and keys to plant identification. Students, visitors, gardening enthusiasts, and naturalists will appreciate the walking guide and map of the campus, plus the abundant horticulture information on each genus.

November 1992 publication
256 pages
\$12.95 paperback

In addition to the eight volumes the Notre Dame Press has prepared to honor the Sesquicentennial Celebration, the Press is offering **The Official University of Notre Dame Sesquicentennial Desk Calendar**. This spectacular 16-month desk calendar is the perfect guide to the celebration of Notre Dame's 150th birthday.

The calendar contains:

- The academic calendar as well as the major events of the sesquicentennial celebration commencing in September 1991 and including the full 1992 calendar year.

- Significant dates in the history of the university

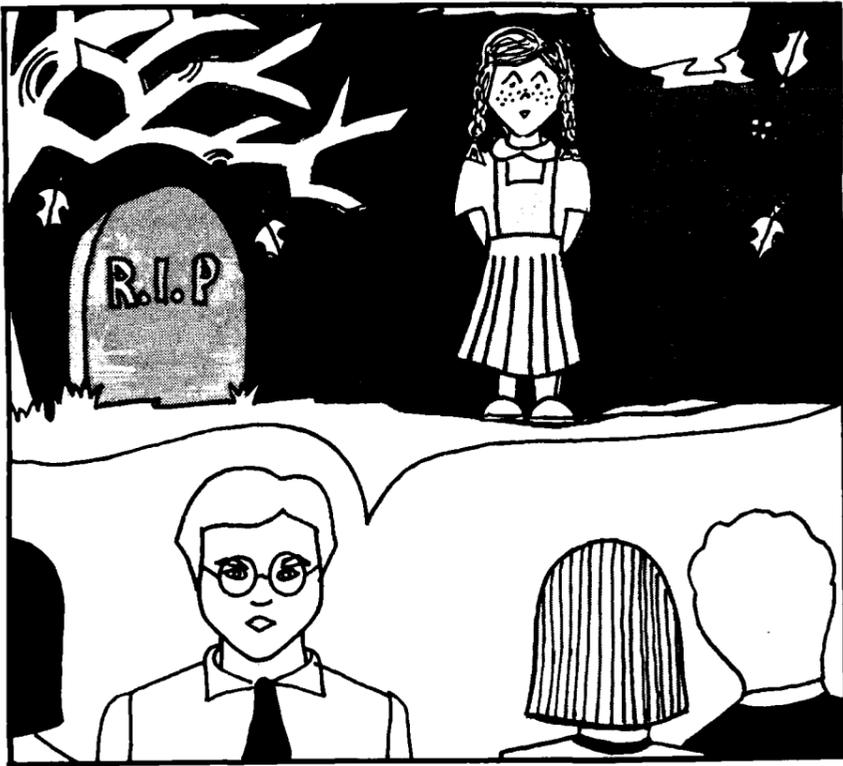
- A selection of quotes on Notre Dame, its character, history and, goals

- Ten full-page color illustrations capturing the ethos of campus

The calendar is available in the Bookstore for \$19.95. The calendar may be a terrific Christmas stocking stuffer or even the perfect treat for yourself.



Storyteller Jim May will perform tonight from 8 to 9 p.m. in the Haggar Parlor at Saint Mary's.



Tales of Terror

Jim May brings personal experience to storytelling

By AMY KATHLEEN BENNETT
Accent Writer

Remember slumber parties? After the pizza and the gossip inevitably came the ghost stories.

Saint Mary's Club Tuesday will offer a chance to bring those ghost stories back tonight. Storyteller Jim May of Woodstock, Illinois will be telling ghost stories as a part of Saint Mary's Fall Fest.

May is experienced in storytelling, although he admits it is "not an art I went to school for." The youngest in his family, May has been creating tales since he was five years old.

His older sisters used to come home from high school wanting to hear his latest stories about his imaginary friends. May says creating the stories was like "running a serial."

Jim May's father was a farmer and horse trader in their rural Illinois county, as well as a local storyteller. May tagged along with his father and listened as his father entertained others.

"The idea of being able to make someone laugh occurred to me at an early age," says May.

May was a teacher for ten years, and a counselor for five, and he used his stories as a tool in both professions. May has since gone on to travel throughout the United States and Europe with folk tales and legends for children, as well as workshops for professional groups on how to tell stories and create original ones.

In 1989, May was the recipient of a Chicago Emmy award for a television production of his original story, "A Bell For Shorty."

May welcomes all types of audiences, from the very young to the very old. He calls storytelling a truly "human experience," and he loves to see the audiences "listening, watching, laughing, and even crying" as he tells his tales.

His stories come from personal experience, myths, and legends from many cultures worldwide. His ghost stories often come from folk tradition. For example, one of his stories is an Irish tale of a heroic girl who confronts death in a graveyard to save her village.

Besides this Irish ghost story, May will spook Tuesday's audience with a ghostly British tale as well as a frightening story from his own life.

Jim May will perform tonight in the Haggar parlor from 8 to 9 p.m. Admission is free.

TMBG's new release confirms them as musical giants

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR
Music Critic

The time has come to change the name.

The statement of hopeful possibilities has been fulfilled. They no longer Might Be Giants. They are Giants.

They Might Be Giants has staked its claim as the zaniest musical group in the world with its first three albums, and the New York duo's reputation will suffer none from the recently-released Miscellaneous T compilation.

The new collection is nothing if not miscellaneous. B-sides and other eccentricities abound, all recorded from 1986-1989.

Opening the musical fun is "Hey, Mr. DJ, I Thought You Said We Had a Deal," recorded in 1989 while the band was at work on their major label debut, Flood.

Singer John Linnell glibly tells of bribes to disk jockeys, albeit with his tongue familiarly and firmly in cheek.

The band has included several remixes of favorites from their first two albums. The Joshua Fried remix of "The

Miscellaneous T

They Might Be Giants

(out of five)

World's Address," from 1988's Lincoln, is the only disappointing track, and disappointing only because its five minutes seem to last forever when placed in the context of the typical 100-second frenetic joyride that is a TMBG song.

"Don't Let's Start," the duo's first single, is included in all of its hyperactive glory, as is mock-rocker "(She Was a) Hotel Detective."

Perhaps the goofiest songs on the compilation are taken from the B-side of the "Hotel Detective" 12-inch single.

The first half of "Mr. Klaw" sounds like the Sugarbushes over Velvet Underground music, which is frightening in itself. But the second half is absolutely strange—an ode to "the famous Mr. Klaw."

The band also takes on "For Science," the story of a man who will sacrifice his life to learn about Venusian invaders.

"Yes, I will kiss the girl from Venus for science. / I'm so brave. I'm so brave. I'll be her love slave forever."

The jazzy "Lady is a Tramp" features a very artificial-sounding brass section, coupled with a drum machine which does its own solo.

The band swings some more with "Birds Fly," a song seemingly made for Harry Connick, Jr., which is sung with romantic appeal by Linnell.

"I'll Sink Manhattan" features a police officer's message of love for the band. The message was taken from They Might Be Giants Dial-A-Song, an answering machine in New York which fans can call to hear new TMBG material and leave messages for the band.

The absurdity of most of the Giants' work is very relieving in a world where many musicians take themselves too seriously.

The band is not afraid to be silly, and listeners cannot help but follow suit.

Linnell and guitarist John Flansburgh mock all those who step on others to reach the top in "Kiss Me, Son of God."

"I built a little empire out of



The New York duo They Might Be Giants recently released their new album Miscellaneous T.

some crazy garbage / called the blood of the exploited working class," sings Linnell in the 1988 song.

The band takes another shot at those who climb to the top only to knock others off in "Hey, Mr. DJ..."

"I could never sleep my way to the top / 'Cause my alarm clock always wakes me right up."

The Giants may have little clue as to how they can get to the top, but they seem to be

doing it anyway.

The 1990 single "Birdhouse in Your Soul" cracked the British top ten, while Flood was a major college radio hit.

They Might Be Giants is a band whose time has come. Linnell and Flansburgh are clever and unique, and never stop coming up with hooks.

Miscellaneous T is a great way to get a TMBG fix before the 1992 release of their next album, Apollo 18.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

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NUMBER AND PRICE

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JOE X1360

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sell/trade. #1164

NEED GA'S: 5 TENN & 1 NAVY
KELLY X4854

I NEED NAVY GA'S
CALL KRISTIN 277-6708

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TIX!! CALL X3353

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the TENN game.
Call Alissa at 284-5319.

Help!!! I'm in dire need of
Tennessee G.A.'s. Please call
Andy @ 233-9588.

Need 2 Navy GA's
call Kim at x4355

Help me show some southerners
how real football is played.I need 2
TN GAs.Call Will at x3001.

Help! I need 1 Navy GA for my
little bro! please call Amy at
#4964

2 Navy TN Stud Tix to sell
272-8696

Need 3 Navy GA's. Call Mike @
x1630.

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NO OBJECT CALL FRED
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x1791.

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Help! ND alum needs two Navy
GAs. Call Terry x4076

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family members if a must!
Call Tom X1613

I need 1 NAVY STUD for a close
friend.

Greg x1742

I need 2 or 4 tix for Navy
and Tennessee
Please call Jerry x1691

WILL TRADE 2 NAVY GAs FOR
2 TENN GAs. Dan x1798

I need three NAVY GAs for
visiting sister and friends.
Two have never seen an ND
game before and would love to
go. Call Elizabeth at X4294.

I made lots of \$\$\$ over break and
need 2 Navy GA's (hint)! Steve
x2354

Help!!!! I need 2 GA's for Navy
Please call
Timmy @ 233-9588.

Help! Help! Help!
I need three Navy tickets!!!!
Please call Terry Kaiwala
if you have
some GA's!!!!!!

Need 3 student or GA's for Tenn.
Rich x1926

\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$
I need three Navy tickets
desperately! Please help me out!
Call x4274 and ask for Joe.
\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$

I NEED 2 NAVY GA'S
WILL PAY \$40 AND UP

CALL TOM
X1762

NEED 4 TENN GA'S AND 2 NAVY
GA'S. CALL #3718.

I NEED USC, TENN, PITT, & NAVY
GA TIXS.272-6306

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x1726

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SHARON 284-5146

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Tennessee. Call Tim at x1417.

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and Tennessee.
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or student tix. x2985

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Give Dave Bose a ring at 283-2015.
If Dave is busy his personal staff will
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ticket! Julie 277-6806

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tix. john 1811

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for NAVY
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G.A.'S. Big \$\$\$ Call Chris
x2377

Good afternoon, my friends.
I have a small request which I hope
can be mutually beneficial to all
involved. I desperately need 4 GAs
for Tennessee. If you have any at all
please call Gina @ 2982. If I am
unavailable, please leave a
message so I can get back to you.

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(leave name, number and offer
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NEED 5 NAVY GA'S FOR MY
PARENTS' DRINKING BUDDIES

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call Dan x1740

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Penn St x2447

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Tic. X1604

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bucks for Tennessee GA's.
Please call Andy DeBartolo @
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Please Help!! Need 3 Navy GAs
Call Janna or Elissa at x4220

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GA or Student. Future domer
wants to see his first game
call x1117

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CALL TOM
X1762

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Lando and the Boys went out and
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Jon-
Congratulations on your personal
Best in the Marathon
Cesar

Thanks for the hospitality Shannon
Cesar, Tara, & Jon

CARROLL HALL
CARROLL HALL
HAUNTED HOUSE
HAUNTED HOUSE
who : da' Vermin
when : Thurs. Oct. 31st
where : Carroll (didn't you
read the headline?)
why : it's SPOOOOOOOKY!
Admission: \$2
The ghouling starts at 7:30
ends at 10:30

THE CARROLL HALL
HAUNTED HOUSE

"if you only make one trip out
to carroll this year, you
probably don't live there."

KATIE MCBRIDE: Happy 20th
Birthday to the youngest junior on
campus! Too bad that as your
(note: no apostrophe) years
increase your tolerance doesn't!
Love, Your Roomies

INDIANA AUTO INSURANCE.
Good rates. Save Money. Call me
for a quote 9:30-6:00,
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Don't forget to wish The Observer a
happy 25th birthday.
Think of the 125 years before your
daily.

Ask BERT KOEHLER how he feels
about Northwest Airlines.
WARNING: Do this only when he is
not within striking distance of you.
(Having a nice day, Bert?)

WANT A HO? X3858 TOOTIE!!

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ENERGETIC, DAY AFTER DAY.

Top Ten Quotes from Sunny New
Mexico.
10. We can't drive a stick.
9. I'm afraid to turn on my hair
dryer.
8. I don't think there are enough
video cameras here.
7. Grandma's following me around
and she has bad breath.
6. What's up Scapegoats?
5. For some reason I'm talking like
a Hispanic person.
4. What kind of family is this that
wants a dumb blonde from Michigan
to drive?
3. She was going to wear a blazer,
too.
2. For those of you on the right
side, unfortunately there is nothing
of particular interest to see.
1. Be afraid, be very afraid!

IN HONOR OF ABUSE ROB
WEEK, WE HAVE THE RULES
FOR ROB:

1. Thou shalt not slap our behinds.
2. Always use a knife to cut the
cake.
3. You are not allowed to say, "No
woman should be that pissed off!"
4. Just because you are going
home the day of your birthday
doesn't mean you can't go out the
night before.
5. No sarcasm allowed!
6. No mocking allowed!
7. No looking down our shirts to
determine the color of
undergarments.
8. No smoking.
9. Never ever ever ever ever
ever ever ever ever ever
with an old girlfriend..
10. You shall not act like a
c—k for one day of every week
(courtesy of Brown).
11. You must always take our side
in an argument because the woman
is always right.
12. Thou shalt come to the
realization of who your superior is
and treat him with the respect and
admiration he deserves (Brian V.).
13. Watch for those deer-crossing
signs.
14. No drinking Mad-dog.
15. No more comments about
bringing a purse to the bathroom.
16. No going to the bathroom and
ending up outside Farley.
17. This is the first time you've
heard that!

Butrus-
Happy 21st to our favorite
Stanford STUD!
Love,
Moe and Jen

Bachelorette will pay \$\$\$ and dinner to
bachelorette for 2 Navy GA's. Steve
x2354

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Show—see Irish Accent kick off its
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KERRY

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other DUDES of 4th-floor KNOTT-
you are all simply awesome and
nothing more need be said.

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The Word of the Year is

FUN

Thanks for all of it that you gave us.
Remember that there is still more to
come.
Love,
Doug, Chez and Oaks

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Thursday, October 31

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us with our dream. Call Marty or
Nancy collect
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Pat Barth Happy late 20th
B-day from the Roman Babes
abroad. We miss u!
S.T. - M.D.

Top 10 quotes of '91 D.C. Seminar:

1. Hil My name is Karl and I
pronounce it Chee-lay.
2. Well, o.k. Then you'll have an
army without shoes.
3. Mari, wake up!
4. What's this dead owl doing in the
engine?
5. So Ed, tell us , where did you
spend last night?
6. Welcome to North Jackson, Ohio:
dry county, Dino's and Mickey and
the Mechanics.
7. I play all the time with myself.
8. So there's smoke, what the hell?
How about a game of Euchre on the
Ohio turnpike?
9. Hey Steve, any strong feelings
for Ollie North and Snickers?!
10. Mark: where are we?
What time do we have to be
ready?Where are we going?

Thanks much, we had a great onell

"Halloween Headquarters"
Masks, make-up, and spider webs!
Pumpkins for carving, witchy trolls,
and pumpkin bears!
Skeleton earrings, tiny candy tins,
and spooky sounds!
The Country Harvester
M-F 12-5
Lower Level LaFortune

Comedy (FREE) Improv (FREE)
Show by Irish (FREE) Accent.
Wednesday night , 9:00 (FREE) at
Theodore's (FREE). If you want to
laugh (FREE) come see the brand
(FREE) new cast of Irish (FREE)
Accent. and remember it's FREE!!!

Tara

Nice job on Sunday. Could not of
done it without you!

Paul Alden,
We want you are free man and
we want your short hot little body!!
Love, Bonnie

No air attack and chop blocks make for ugly offense

COLORADO SPRINGS—Against the second best rushing team in the nation, Notre Dame's defense needed a stellar performance after only three days of practicing against the wishbone offense.

The ball control 'bone offense took its toll on Notre Dame statistically, as the Falcons piled on 354 yards on the ground Notre Dame's 273.

But a force in the air the Falcons were not. Quarterback Tony Perez was 3-for-12 for 26 yards. And you thought our offense lacked excitement at times.

Two illegal procedure calls against Notre Dame on its initial possession of the game stalled the Irish at best, but didn't do much to keep the offense from



DAVE McMAHON
Associate Sports Editor

scoring.

"We couldn't get the momentum early, but we got two quick touchdowns and that was enough," said quarterback Rick Mirer, who connected with Jerome Bettis on a 7-yard touchdown pass for Notre Dame's first score.

"Some strange things happened and we couldn't get a break. But no one got flustered by that."

Chop blocking, and its use in the wishbone offense, was the topic of many a conversation after ankle injuries to Eric Jones and Bryant Young.

While it may appear as a cheap shot to those unfamiliar with the offensive attack, it's essentially the best way to keep the wishbone from faltering.

"It's a scrappy offense that they run," said Mirer. "They did their jobs. Unfortunately we had a few guys get banged up."

"The only way you can combat that kind of blocking

successfully all night is to step backwards instead of stepping forward when the ball snap," said Germaine Holden, who replaced Young. "Then you lose everything off the snap so you really can't afford to do that. You have to go out on the edge. Unfortunately my boys got hurt tonight."

Irish offensive tackle Mirko Jurkovic: "They're always down on your legs and grabbing. And it works. I give them a lot of credit. They played hard."

Irish linebacker Jim Flanigan: "We had to try to stay low and keep people from coming at our feet. But they make it tough on you."

Irish linebacker Demetrius DuBose: "They did what they had to do to put themselves in a winning position."

Although the Falcons dominated the ground game, they had no aerial attack. Against a national power, a one dimensional offense could not carry the Falcons.

Bercich wins award, weather plays a role vs. USC

By **RENE FERRAN AND DAVE McMAHON**
Associate Sports Editors

During Notre Dame's nationally televised game against Air Force on ESPN, sophomore linebacker Pete Bercich was awarded the Toyota Leadership Award.

The award is presented to a player from each of the teams competing in ESPN's Prime Time Game of the Week. Selections are based on the player's contributions to his team, academic achievements and community service.

Bercich will be presented with a commemorative plaque and a \$1000 donation to Notre

Dame's general scholarship fund.

After the win at Air Force, Demetrius DuBose was asked about the chances of a National Championship for the Irish without Eric Jones and Bryant Young in the lineup.

"That's what Notre Dame's all about—stepping up. There were a lot of no names on the '88 team," said DuBose, who led the Irish with 19 tackles. "We've got a lot of no names also. People don't know to much about our defense. Hopefully we can go back and be successful."

Senior tailback Tony Brooks continues to climb the all-time

Irish rushing ladder.

With his 83-yard performance Saturday against USC, Brooks moved to eighth on the career rushing list. He now has rushed for 2,013 yards in his four years, passing Don Miller (1,933), Marchy Schwarz (1,945) and Mark Green (1,977).

Fullback Jerome Bettis, who scored his 13th and 14th touchdowns of the season against Southern Cal, posted his fourth straight game in which he has scored at least two touchdowns.

"The entire offensive line was blocking well for both the tailback and the fullback," said Bettis. "They deserve all the

credit in the world for a superb game."

Bettis rushed for 178 yards.

Mother Nature just couldn't stay away from Notre Dame Stadium on Saturday.

The wet weather affected play throughout the game. USC tailback Deon Strother slipped several times on the muddy turf in the first half and Bettis changed his running style somewhat to compensate for the slippery conditions on his 53-yard touchdown run.

"I didn't want to slide because people had been slipping a lot," said Bettis. "I tried to chop my feet instead and cut against the grain."

"The footing was bad for both teams," added Lou Holtz. "It made it difficult to operate out there."

Rick Mirer's 49-yard sideline pass to a diving Lake Dawson at the end of the third quarter did not go unrehearsed.

"That was a great catch," said Lou Holtz of Dawson's perfectly timed dive. "What's amazing is the other day in practice, he made about three of those, and I said he's going to make one of those in a game and he's going to ignite the crowd. He's made some incredible catches in practice—this is the first time he's done it in a game."

Women win, men lose against Indiana

By **JONATHAN JENSEN**
Sports Writer

The Irish swim teams took on the Hoosiers of Indiana University last Friday, with the women's team winning and the men's team coming up just short.

The Notre Dame women's swimming team defeated Indiana University in a dual long-course meet. The Irish were led by junior Tanya Williams, who is one of the nation's top 25 backstroke swimmers.

Williams won her best race, swimming the 200 meters in 2:22.60. She also took top honors in the individual medley with a time of 2:25.87.

"I was happy with my times," said Williams. "They were fast for me for this time of year."

A solid performance was turned in by senior Becky Wood, who finished first in the 200-meter breaststroke with a 2:50.18. Wood has returned to contribute to the team after taking a year off due to surgery.

The Irish freshmen also played a key role in the victory, as newcomer Jennifer Dahl won the 100 free sprint in 1:01.63. Freshmen Angie Roby, Amy Bethem, and Haley Scott also turned in excellent finishes.

The Irish relay teams swept the 400-meter medley relay and the 400-meter freestyle relay, with times of 4:36.34 and 4:10.39, respectively. Williams, Wood, Scott, and Meghan Beeler took the Medley Relay and Beeler, Lorrei Horenkamp, Dahl, and Alicia Feehery won the free relay.

"We were really excited. Everybody swam really well," said Williams. "We have a really fast team this year, and hopefully we'll keep improving."

Perennial power Indiana University defeated the Irish men's swimming team 91-148 at Rolfs Aquatic Center on

Friday. Despite Indiana's overwhelming talent, the Irish gave the Hoosiers a run for their money.

"They have several NCAA titles," said senior co-captain Jim Birmingham. "But I don't think we were intimidated."

Birmingham and fellow co-captain Chuck Smith finished first and second in the 100-meter freestyle race. The Irish also got a one-two finish from juniors John Godfrey and Tom Whowell in the 200-meter backstroke, registering times of 2:15.56 and 2:20.04.

Senior Roger Rand also turned in a first place finish in the 200-meter breaststroke with a time of 2:38.48. "I have to say I was pleased with my

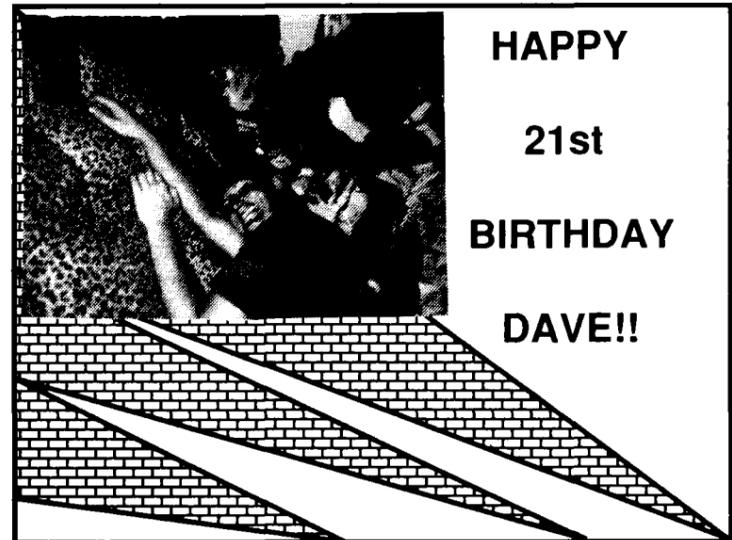
time," said Rand.

The 400 meter freestyle relay team of Mike Gibbons, Smith, Greg Cornick, and Birmingham paced the Irish with another winning race in 3:42.55.

"Everybody has the right to be real proud about how we swam," noted Birmingham.

The close meet against a national powerhouse like Indiana was a big step for the upstart men's swimming program at Notre Dame.

"I think Notre Dame is ready to perform at a national level," said Rand. "It's been a long climb for us since our freshman year."



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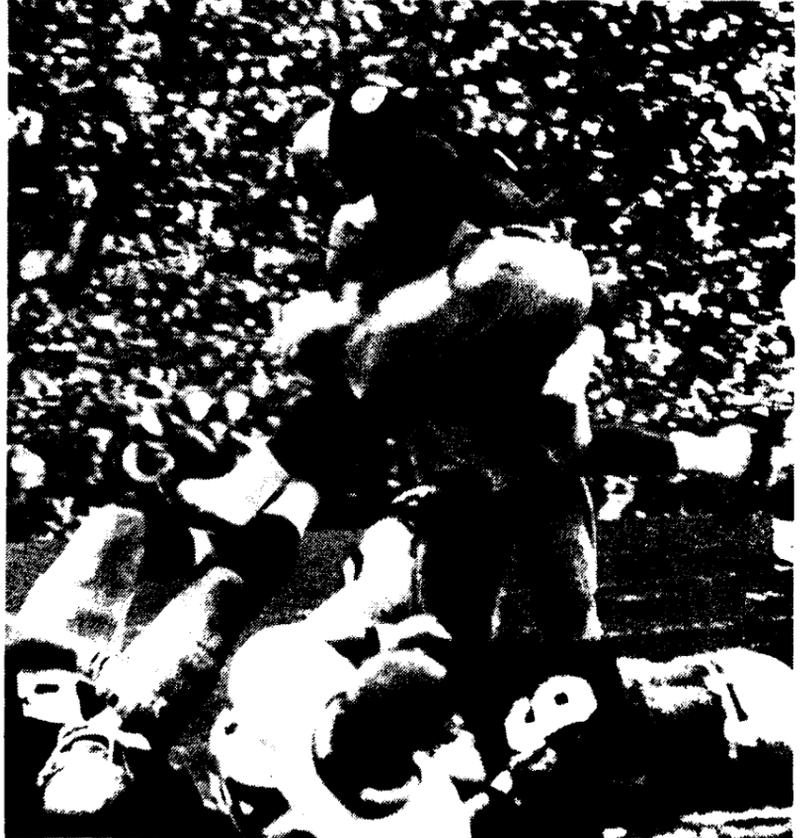
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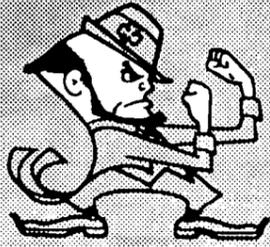
Tailback Tony Brooks dives into the endzone in the second quarter after catching a 15-yard pass from Rick Mirer. The Observer/Andrew McCloskey



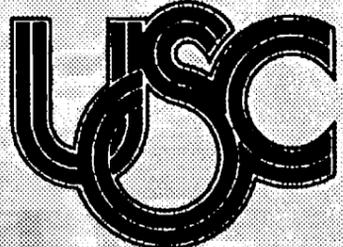
Tailback Rodney Culver leaps over a pile of Trojan defenders. The Observer/David Lee



Fullback Jerome Bettis takes off for some of his 178 yards. Bettis' 53-yard run was the longest of his career. The Observer/Andrew McCloskey



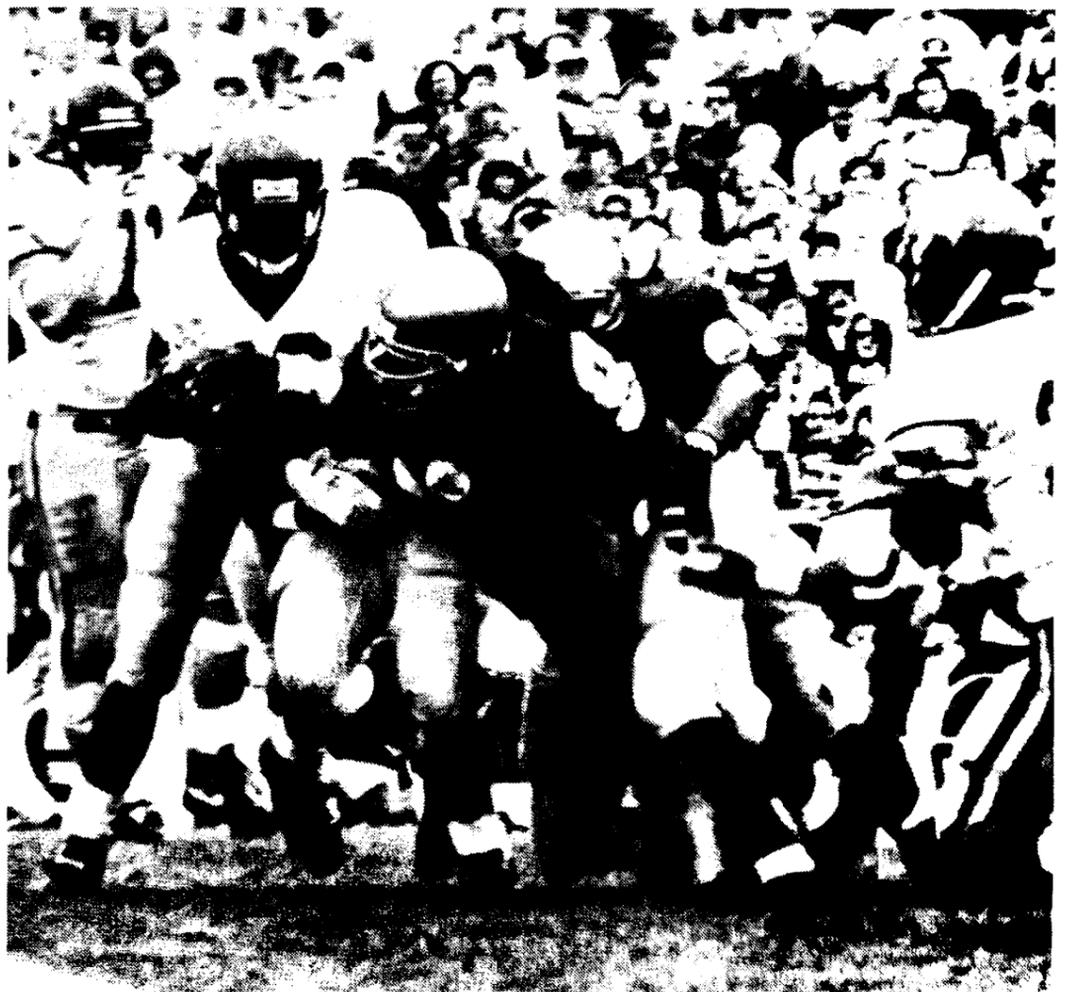
NOTRE DAME 24
SOUTHERN CAL 20
October 26, 1991



BR



Tight end Derek Brown carries USC defenders for extra yards. The Observer/John Rock



Irish cornerback Jeff Burrell smotheres Trojan quarterback Reggie Perry for one of his six tackles. The Observer/David Lee

Twins win 1991 World Series

MINNESOTA		GAME		ATLANTA	
W—Morris	5	1	at Minnesota	2	L—Leibrandt
S—Aguilera			Saturday, Oct. 19		
W—Tapani	3	2	at Minnesota	2	L—Glavine
S—Aguilera			Sunday, Oct. 20		
L—Aguilera	4	3	at Atlanta (12 inn.)	5	W—Clancy
			Tuesday, Oct. 22		
L—Guthrie	2	4	at Atlanta	3	W—Stanton
			Wednesday, Oct. 23		
L—Tapani	5	14	at Atlanta	W—Glavine	
			Thursday, Oct. 24		
W—Aguilera	4	3	at Minnesota (11 inn.)	L—Leibrandt	
			Saturday, Oct. 26		
W—Morris	1	0	at Minnesota (10 inn.)	L—Peña	
			Sunday, Oct. 27		

The Observer/Brandon Regan

Saint Mary's soccer continues winning ways

By BRIDGET McCOURT
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's soccer team played a game at Rockford College on Sunday, defeating its opponent 3-0.

The first goal came when sophomore Megan Dalsaso played the rebound from junior Stacy Winget's shot off the crossbar. The first half ended 2-0 after Winget beat three defenders to score unassisted.

The last goal was scored with only two minutes remaining in the game. Senior co-captain Kelly Cook sent a pass out from midfield to Dalsaso, who beat the goalie for the final score.

The Belles (8-2-2) defense also played a strong game, not allowing Rockford to get off even one shot on goal.

Saint Mary's has just been

SPORTS BRIEFS

■Sportsbriefs are accepted in writing, Sunday through Thursday until 5:00 p.m., at The Observer on the 3rd floor of LaFortune, for next day printing. Please write your brief, the days it is to be run, and your name and number.

■The Notre Dame Ski team/club will have a very important meeting Thursday, October 31 at 7 p.m. in Montegomery Theatre in LaFortune. It's Halloween night so meeting will be short! Questions, call Chris 277-7089.

■WVFI Sportstalk returns tonight from 8-9 p.m. on 640 AM. Call 239-6400 to give your thoughts on the USC game, the World Series, or any other sports event from the past two weeks.

ranked 19th among all NCAA Division III teams in the nation. This is the first time in team history it has cracked the national rankings. The Belles also are ranked third in the Great Lakes Region.

Today, the team will have the home field advantage when it faces off against Kalamazoo College at 3:30 p.m. Kalamazoo is the top-ranked team in the region, and ranked seventh in

the nation.

"They are the strongest and the fastest team we will face all year," said Winget. "We have been working on defensive strategy to cut down their strong offensive attack."

A win in today's game would prove that Saint Mary's is deserving of a post-season bid, a bid it is working harder and harder to receive.

XC

continued from page 24

"For us to win the District meet, we've got to get better performances from the middle men," said Piene. "We need to tighten up the fourth, fifth, and sixth men a little more."

Kearns feels the same way. "Meets are not won by John and Mike in front. They are won with depth. The pressure is on the back half of the seven now. We really have to run tighter to beat Loyola at the MCCs," said Kearns.

Rob, You won't be doing too much reading tonight.
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Two frosh defenders come of age against Trojans

After losing two-thirds of its defensive line last week against Air Force, Notre Dame was in dire straits for what has become the most storied intersectional rivalries in collegiate football.

All kinds of questions surrounded the Irish against USC: Who would replace Bryant Young and Eric Jones on the defensive line? What did the loss of those two mean to the team on the whole? Was Lou Holtz telling like it was when he said that the Irish had won a game against Air Force but lost a team?

Young, although only a sophomore, was almost assuredly a future All-American and often drew comparisons to Chris Zorich, who had started at nose tackle for the past three years.

Jones suffered the more serious of the two ankle injuries and will be lucky to play ball in the spring. And I don't mean ball for Tequila White Lightning in Bookstore XXI.

While some questions linger, the most dominant one was answered in fine form Saturday against Southern Cal.

First-year players are no longer considered freshmen on the Irish football team.

Defensive lineman Germaine Holden and linebacker



DAVE McMAHON
Associate Sports Editor

Justin Goheen came through in the clutch Saturday, with Goheen leading the rookie show.

Holden, starting in his first game for the Irish at right tackle, provided adequate pressure on USC quarterback Reggie Perry. Holden, playing the entire game, ended the day with one tackle for a loss of three yards.

One interception didn't satisfy Holden. "I wish we could've had a sack," said Holden (6-4, 240). "We had to stay on the edges to make sure we contained Perry because he's dangerous if he gets outside."

The surprise for the Irish came at linebacker, where Justin Goheen (6-3, 220) posted five unassisted and seven assisted tackles. With sophomore Pete Bercich missing three days of practice because of personal reasons, Goheen was given the nod against the Trojans.

Saturday was a long time coming for the freshman. "I was nervous all week, but it kind of eased up after Mass this morning," said Goheen. "Then I talked to Demetrius for awhile and that helped too."

DuBose, after stepping up two years ago to replace an injured Mike Stonebreaker at linebacker, realized the freshmen's predicament.

"I told them to come to me if they had any questions or just wanted to talk about it," said DuBose, a Butkus Award candidate who led the Irish with 15 total tackles. "Those were true freshman starting in our

biggest game of their lives in the biggest rivalry in the world. They played with a lot of confidence."

After an interception late in the third quarter by Southern Cal nose tackle Mike Hinz, the Trojans threatened deep in Irish territory. On first and ten at the 15, Goheen nailed tailback Deon Strother at the nine yard line, stripping the ball free and recovering the fumble at the Notre Dame 11.

"I didn't intend to strip the ball," said Goheen. "I just wanted to make contact."

He didn't mean to, but he caused one of the most significant turnovers in the game. Not only did it put the Irish back on offense, but it allowed Goheen to reach his goal for the day.

"The main thing for me was to make sure I didn't let my teammates down," Goheen said.

Consider it a mission accomplished for the newcomer. Or is he a newcomer?

"After this many games they're really not freshmen anymore," said nose tackle Junior Bryant. "They all stepped up and did what they had to for us to win."

With freshmen replacing two established starters, Holtz didn't know what to expect of his team. The change didn't see to effect the defense in a negative way.

"We weren't at all apprehensive," said DuBose. "We know that if someone goes down, we've got the players who can step up."

Saturday, two of them proved it.

Trojans

continued from page 24

torn tendon in the pinky of his throwing hand.

"He's a young kid that once he gets a feel for things, he settles in and does what he's capable of," said Trojan coach Larry Smith.

But it was his decision not to throw to a wide-open Raoul Spears on fourth-and-two at the Irish six that will be remembered most about his second-half performance. Instead, cornerback Jeff Burris tackled Perry for no gain and USC was turned away.

"As I rolled out, I saw Raoul open, but I couldn't move the pinky on my right hand," Perry explained. "Before that play, I felt a twinge in it, and I was just afraid to throw the ball."

In the first half, Perry was afraid to throw the ball, but for a different reason. The Notre

Dame secondary did an excellent job, picking off two passes and forcing Perry to throw several other balls away.

At the same time, the Irish offense, behind the strong running of sophomore Jerome Bettis (game-high 178 rushing yards), churned out 248 yards and took a 14-0 halftime lead.

"He's a great fullback, the best I've ever seen," praised Smith. "He's the core of the Notre Dame offense."

Bettis opened the scoring in the first quarter, running untouched through a huge hole on the left side. Once in the clear, he outraced two Trojan defenders 53 yards to the corner of the end zone.

Notre Dame's next touchdown drive ended on a controversial play. Quarterback Rick Mirer rolled out on first down at the USC 15 and flipped a pass to Tony Brooks.

Brooks rambled down the right sideline and dove for the end zone. The ball appeared to

squirt loose at the one, but the official signalled an Irish touchdown.

The second half started with USC on the move, but Burris' tackle ended that drive. After an Irish punt, though, USC picked up where it had left off.

Perry hit Larry Wallace deep down the middle for a 47-yard gain, and on the next play, Strother sprinted through a hole up the middle 29 yards to cut the lead to 14-7.

The Trojans received another golden opportunity moments later when Bettis fumbled at the USC 37 and nose guard Mike Hinz recovered.

"We haven't played a real good football game yet without turning the ball over," Holtz said.

Southern Cal drove 48 yards and were poised for the tying score when Goheen made his big play. DuBose recovered the loose ball, and the Irish dodged another bullet.

They immediately took advan-

tage. After gaining a first down, Mirer threw a 49-yard bomb to a diving Lake Dawson down the left sideline.

Inspired by Dawson's acrobatics, the Irish marched the length of the field, capping the drive on Bettis' one-yard plunge to take a 21-7 lead.

But the Trojans refused to die. They forced another Irish turnover when Kurt Barber sacked Mirer from the blind side, jarring the ball loose, and Terry McDaniels recovered at the Irish 20. Two plays later, tailback Mazio Royster dashed 14 yards to cut the margin to seven.

"We could never take control of the ball game, and that's a complement to Southern Cal—they wouldn't let us," Holtz said.

Notre Dame answered back on its next possession, driving 63 yards on eight plays, with Craig Hentrich converting on a 34-yard field goal to give the Irish a 24-14 lead with 4:50 remaining.

USC then drove 73 yards itself, capping it off with a four-yard touchdown run by Spears. After missing the two-point conversion, the score stood 24-20 Irish with 1:50 left. Another

classic ND-USC game was coming down to the wire.

The Trojans attempted an onside kick, and after bouncing off two Irish players' hands, the ball was up for grabs at midfield. A mad pileup ensued, and when the players finally were pried away, the referee signalled Notre Dame's ball, as Irv Smith had dived in and recovered the loose pigskin. That's when Smith decided to have his say, drawing an unsportsmanlike conduct penalty when he raced across the field to question the call.

"I went over there for one reason, because my guy (cornerback Marvin Pollard) came up with the ball," Smith commented.

Holtz saw it differently. "Irv Smith and the young man from Southern Cal both had the ball. Irv had every bit as much of it as anyone else," he said. "Even after the ref signalled ND ball, neither would let go yet. Only after I tapped him on the back and told him it was our ball did Irv let go, and that's when (Pollard) jumped up with it."

Just the type of ending you'd expect from a Notre Dame-Southern Cal matchup.

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Longer term volunteer coordination and internships will be made available following the Into the Streets experience.

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Tickets for all events on sale at the Saint Mary's box office, located in O'Laughlin Auditorium, Mon.-Fri., 10 a.m.-4 p.m. Visa/MasterCard orders at 284-4626.



Volleyball team aiming for a post-season tourney

By RENE FERRAN
Associate Sports Editor

Quietly, the Notre Dame volleyball team has recovered from a mid-season slump to put itself in position for a possible post-season bid.

Not the NCAAs, mind you, but after back-to-back losing seasons, the National Invitational Volleyball Championships is a start.

The Irish won five of six matches over fall break to up their record to 13-8, and their 4-0 conference mark positions them for an excellent shot at the Midwestern Collegiate Conference's automatic bid to the NIVC.

With only Loyola (3-1 in MCC play) left on its MCC slate, Notre Dame is assured of no worse than the number-two seed at the conference tournament November 15-16 in Indianapolis. The winner of the league tourney receives the berth in the NIVC held

December 5-7 at Wright State University.

"One of our top goals going into this season was to make a postseason tournament. That's still really important to us, and we're pursuing it wholeheartedly," said Irish coach Debbie Brown. "We want to establish the mindset in this program that we will always be playing in the postseason."

After opening MCC play with easy victories over Butler (16-14, 15-11, 15-11) and Evansville (15-8, 15-5, 15-2) last weekend, Notre Dame still entertained thoughts of making the 32-team NCAA field. But a four-game loss to 15th-ranked Illinois last Tuesday effectively dashed those hopes.

"Before we went to Illinois, we thought that to have a legitimate shot at making the NCAAs, we needed to beat them," said Brown. "After we lost that match, we put the NCAA competition out of our minds."



Marilyn Cragin

Notre Dame hung tough with Illinois early, taking an early lead in the first game before falling 15-12. The Irish didn't lose heart, however, and defeated the Illini 15-7 in the next game.

Illinois took over the match in game three, however, and behind Sue Nucci's 15 kills, took the final two games 15-4, 15-7.

Junior Marilyn Cragin, named MCC Player of the Week after the Irish swept Butler and Evansville, continued her stellar play against the Illini. She had a

team-high 13 kills, while fellow junior Jessica Fiebelkorn added seven kills and 11 digs.

"I was very pleased with our play in the first two games," Brown said. "Even after losing the lead (in game one), we came back and played really strong in the second."

The team returned to the Joyce ACC this weekend for three matches in three days. Notre Dame swept through MCC foes Xavier (15-10, 15-2, 10-15, 15-7) and Dayton (15-5, 15-9, 15-4) before trouncing non-conference opponent Akron (15-11, 15-8, 15-0) on Sunday afternoon.

Against the Musketeers, the Irish struggled in the first game, but appeared to find a rhythm in game two. They rattled off seven straight points to open the game, and closed it out with another string of eight in a row.

Xavier came back to win the third game when Notre Dame's second unit was unable to put the match away. Brown rein-

serted starters Alicia Turner and Christy Peters back into the lineup for game four, however, and the Irish raced out to a 7-1 lead and never looked back.

"That's hard to do—sit out a game, come back and finish it up—but the first team came back in and did a great job," Brown said.

After cruising past Dayton, the Irish came out flat against Akron. The Zips took an early 7-4 lead, and Brown called a timeout to wake up the team.

It certainly had the desired effect, as from then on, Notre Dame dominated, culminating in the third-game shutout—its first shutout since a 1989 match against Penn.

"I was very disappointed with our intensity level early on, but the team did a much better job as the match went on," Brown said. "A shutout doesn't happen very often, and it was especially nice because we had a lot of subs in and they executed really well."

Soccer

continued from page 24

Petrucelli said, "She has always been a keeper who makes average saves, but now she is making great saves. She is winning games for us."

Porter opened the scoring with a header which came off of Tiffany Thompson's corner kick. It was Porter's Notre Dame record 16th goal of the season. Xavier answered just forty-five seconds later when Tricia Feldhaus snuck a low shot past Lodyga.

"We played well, but we gave up some chances that they should not have had," Petrucelli commented.

The win over Xavier topped a week that saw Notre Dame played competitively with two top-20 teams on the road and maintain their perfect record at home.

The Irish started the week with a trip to New England where they faced 10th-ranked Massachusetts and 20th-ranked Providence.

Last Saturday, Notre Dame dropped a close 1-0 decision to UMass when Minutewomen forward Tracy Arwood scored the lone goal of the contest halfway through the second half.

"This game proved that we can play even with anybody," Petrucelli said, "The difference was that in the first half they made a mistake in back and we failed to capitalize. In the second half, we made one and they scored."

At Providence, Petrucelli made a switch in his lineup, moving Lester to forward and Zilvitis to midfield. The move paid immediate dividends as Lester assisted Zilvitis's game-winning goal in the Irish's 2-0 overtime win.

"Susie did a great job at middle," Petrucelli commented, "I feel we are a better team with Susie in the midfield and Alison up front."

Notre Dame then returned home and dominated Louisville on Friday. The Irish outshot the Cardinals 18-4 in their 6-1 win. Lester and Zilvitis once again played well in their new

positions. Lester scored a goal and two assists, and Zilvitis added a goal and an assist.

Overall, Petrucelli was extremely pleased with his team's

play over the week, and feels confident about the remainder of the season, which includes games at home versus Wright State, a team which defeated Xavier, tomorrow, and on the

road against eighth ranked Central Florida on Saturday.

"We have really come together as a team, and we are peaking at the right time," he added.

Hoops

continued from page 24

said MacLeod. "I told him that his best bet right now would be to stay in school, have a big year against the schedule we have, and emerge this year as one of the top (college) players."

The only 1990-91 starter not returning for the Irish is point guard Tim Singleton, who ranks second on the all-time career assists list. His replacement will be senior Elmer Bennett (14.4 ppg, 4.6 apg, .368 three-point shooting), who played primarily shooting guard his first three years at Notre Dame. MacLeod expressed confidence, however, that Bennett could make a smooth transition to the point.

"He's shown a lot of leadership so far," MacLeod said. "He's the type of point guard that will distribute the ball, run the plays, and with his offensive ability, I also want him to be a scorer."

Along with Ellis and Bennett, MacLeod tentatively listed seniors Daimon Sweet (16.3 ppg), Keith Tower (7.9 ppg, 7.0 rpg) and sophomore Carl Cozen (1.7 ppg) as the starting lineup for the season-opening exhibition game against Bayreuth (Germany) November 13th.

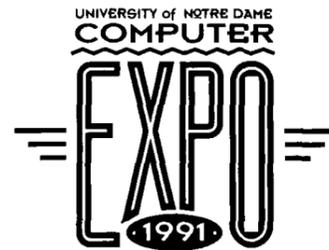
And although this is almost

last season 12-20 and lost four games to top-ranked teams in the final seconds, the team is confident that it can finally live up to the potential predicted of it in recent years.

"We're not really respected by the so-called basketball experts," said Tower. "The only way you get respect is by going into someone's living room and kicking their tails, and we play all the best in their living rooms."

Notes: Sophomore Brendan Tully survived the annual walk-on tryouts to become the newest member of the team. The 6-5, 205-pound forward was an all-conference and honorable mention all-state selection at East Grand Rapids High School in Michigan, averaging 21 points, 11 rebounds and seven assists... Bayreuth is a last-minute replacement for the Slavia Prague team of Czechoslovakia. The Czech national team advanced to the next round of European qualifications, and Slavia Prague had four members on the team. Bayreuth is a first division team in Germany... The team will make practice sessions open to the public the mornings of the two remaining home football games, including scrimmages after practice. The Nov. 2 (Navy) practice session will start at 10 a.m., while the Nov. 9 (Tennessee) practice begins at 8:30 a.m.

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Men's soccer had busy break, playing four games

By JASON KELLY
Sports Writer

Four games against some of the nation's best teams kept the Notre Dame men's soccer team busy during fall break.

The Irish went 2-1-1 for the week, beating DePaul (6-0) and Georgetown (4-1), losing to South Carolina (2-0) and tying Adelphi (2-2).

It got started on October 19th with the thrashing of outmatched DePaul.

Everyone got into the act against the Blue Demons as six different players notched goals in the shutout.

Senior Kenyon Meyer started the flurry before freshman Tim Oates and sophomore Mike

Palmer each scored within a four-minute span to give the Irish a 3-0 lead.

Junior Kevin Pendergast and freshmen Tont Richardson and Jason Fox also added goals to round out the Irish attack.

Goalies Bert Bader and Matt Fitz combined to preserve the shutout and give the Irish their sixth consecutive victory.

The streak wouldn't stop at six, however, as the Irish put another one in the win column on the road at Georgetown.

The Hoyas provided more of a challenge, but they didn't have enough firepower to stop the streaking Irish. Oates collected the lone first-half goal on an assist from freshman Jean Joseph, giving the Irish a 1-0

lead at the break.

Georgetown's Todd Ginney answered quickly in the second half to tie the game, but that was all the offense the Hoyas could muster. Another Irish second-half scoring barrage began as a Georgetown defender redirected Joseph's header into the net.

Meyer headed in a Palmer corner kick, and Joseph knocked in a deflected pass, giving the Irish the final 4-1 margin and their seventh consecutive victory.

Next on the Irish slate was the South Carolina Met Life Classic last Saturday and Sunday

Eighth-ranked South Carolina used two early goals to knock off the Irish, ending their im-

pressive win streak. Rob Smith got the Gamecocks on the board at the 6:35 mark on an assist from Hans Lohner before Andrew Coggins knocked in a Matt Haiduk corner kick seven minutes later to round out the scoring.

The 2-0 defeat marked not only the end of the seven game winning streak, but it was also the first time in nine games that the Irish offense was shutout.

In the second game of the Met Life Classic, the Irish battled a tough Adelphi team to a 2-2 tie.

After a scoreless first half, George Gjokaj gave the Panthers a 1-0 lead at the 65:16

mark. Joseph pulled the Irish into a tie 20 minutes later on an assist from Mario Tricoci and that's how it would stay until Adelphi's Yossi Cohen put the Panthers ahead early in the first overtime period.

It looked like the Irish might be facing their second consecutive loss until Joseph notched a goal with less than three minutes remaining in the final overtime period to salvage a tie.

The Irish, now 9-4-2, are preparing for the final two games of the season. Western Michigan comes to town Wednesday night before Kentucky rounds out the regular season Sunday afternoon.

Falcons

continued from page 24

or something, but in a game like this where all kinds of things went wrong and to top it off with these two injuries is just unbelievable."

Freshmen Germaine Holden and John Taliaferro, both inside linebackers in high school,

combined for eight tackles in relief of Jones and Young.

After a 42-yard field goal on their first possession by Air Force kicker Joe Wood put the Falcons ahead 3-0, Notre Dame began the first of two consecutive 70-plus yard drives.

Irish quarterback Rick Mirer finished a 76-yard march with a seven-yard touchdown pass to fullback Jerome Bettis for the first Irish touchdown. Craig Hentrich kicked the point after

touchdown to give Notre Dame the lead for the duration.

Air Force responded with 11 consecutive rushes for 73 yards before Wood connected on a 24-yard field goal to cut the lead 7-6.

After recovering a fumbled by Irish punt returner Jeff Burris, Wood had a chance to put the Falcons ahead, but missed wide left on a 39-yard field goal attempt.

Then the Irish offense

cranked into gear.

On first and ten from their own 22 yard-line, the Irish were penalized five yards for illegal motion. On the second try, Mirer connected with split end Tony Smith across the middle for an 83-yard touchdown pass. The pass was the longest completion of Mirer's career and ranks as the fifth longest pass play of all-time for the Irish.

"They were in a three-deep

coverage and Tony just ran a good route," said Mirer, who finished 6-for-12 for 151 yards and two touchdowns. "I got the ball to him where he needed it and caught it and stride. We've been looking for a deep ball for a while and finally got one."

After Ridgley caused and recovered a fumble by Perez at the Air Force 32, Bettis crashed in from three yards, giving the Irish a 21-6 lead with 1:13 remaining.

With no time on the clock, Wood easily connected on a 58-yard field goal to cut the gap to 21-9 at halftime.

"We tightened up on defense inside the 20 yard-line," said linebacker Jim Flanigan, who had eight tackles for the Irish. "We came through when we had to by the goal line. It could've easily been a 21-21 ballgame at halftime."

In the second half, Notre Dame picked up where it left off offensively. After Dean Lytle recovered an on-sides kick at the Air Force 45, the Irish drove 55 yards in eight plays. Bettis recorded his third touchdown of the game and 10th of the year on a 19-yard run behind right tackle Lindsay Knapp.

The final three Irish touchdown drives amassed 5:03 of game time.

The only other Irish scoring threat was halted with 2:42 left in the third quarter when tailback Rodney Culver fumbled at the Air Force 12 yard-line.

Despite a total time of possession advantage over the Irish of 35:03 to 23:41, the Falcons kept the ball only four seconds more than Notre Dame in the third quarter. Air Force entered the game second in the nation in rushing (344 yards per game).

In a balanced wishbone attack, fullback Jason Jones piled up career-highs of 171 yards rushing on 37 attempts. Perez added 125 on the ground on 26 carries for his fifth 100-yard rushing game this season.

"We weren't surprised at the fullback running because he's the key to their entire offense," said Notre Dame linebacker Demetrius DuBose, who led the Irish with nine unassisted tackles.

"We tried to contain the quarterback but our primary responsibility was to stop the fullback. We gave up one touchdown, which I think is outstanding," said DuBose. "The defense overall did a good job as far as holding them down when we needed to."

After the fumble recovery, Air Force drove 91 yards on 21 rushing plays for its lone touchdown. The two-point conversion failed.

"They do so many things so well and are so disciplined," said Mirer. "We've got to give them credit. You can see how they won six ballgames."

Even Before The Game Begins, We Know Who The Winners Are. Peter Bercich of the University of Notre Dame

Toyota honors sophomore, linebacker, Peter Bercich of the University of Notre Dame, as a recipient of the Toyota Leadership Award for demonstrating outstanding leadership in academics, athletics, and community service.

Peter Bercich will receive the Toyota Leadership Award plaque and the University of Notre Dame will receive a \$1,000 contribution to its general scholarship fund. As a leader in its own field,

Toyota is proud to recognize players like Peter Bercich who demonstrate that there is more to college football players than just what you see on Saturday afternoons.

"I love what you do for me."



Women's cross-country finishes second at meet

By JONATHAN JENSEN
Sports Writer

Widespread illness couldn't keep the Notre Dame women's cross-country team from capturing a second-place finish in the Indiana Intercollegiate Meet, ran in Bloomington on October 18.

The Irish lost several runners, including one of their top performers, freshman Emily Husted, to various illnesses ranging from colds to bronchitis.

"It was a good meet," said freshman Stefanie Jensen. "But we had the injuries and sickness that held us back."

Nevertheless, Jensen continued a sparkling 1991 campaign by leading the Irish with a fourth-place finish. Jensen has been the second Notre Dame finisher for the last two meets, before taking the top spot in Bloomington.

"It was a good race for me," said the California native. "I was focused."

Another freshman, Eva Flood, continued her outstanding running. She came in at sixth place after finishing first for the

Irish in the last two meets.

Senior Diana Bradley, who also continues to turn in excellent performances, was the third Irish runner to cross the finish line.

Irish coach Tim Connelly didn't expect the Irish to run away with the meet, due to the team's health problems.

"We didn't run well at all," noted Connelly. "But I wasn't surprised, concerning how much sickness we had."

However, Connelly felt the Irish still could have won the meet.

"I think we should have ran better," stated Connelly.

Next week the Irish travel to Chicago to compete in the Midwestern Collegiate Conference Championships, a meet they won last year.

"Everybody seems healthy for this Saturday," noted Connelly.

With a healthy team, the Irish plan to successfully defend their MCC Championship in the Windy City.

NATIONAL COLLEGIATE SPORTSWRITERS POLL

TOP 25

10/27	10/20	Team [1st-pt. votes]	Rec.	Pts.	Next game
1.	(1)	Florida State [25]	8-0	720	11/2 at Louisville
2.	(2)	Miami [1]	7-0	684	11/9 vs. West Virginia
3.	(3)	Washington [3]	7-0	683	11/2 vs. Arizona State
4.	(4)	Michigan	6-1	634	11/2 vs. Purdue
5.	(5)	Notre Dame	7-1	593	11/2 vs. Navy
6.	(6)	Florida	5-1	587	11/2 at Auburn
7.	(7)	Penn State	7-2	512	11/9 at Maryland
tie	(8)	Alabama	6-1	512	11/2 vs. Mississippi State
9.	(9)	Nebraska	6-1	503	11/2 at Colorado
10.	(10)	California	6-1	476	11/2 vs. Southern Cal
11.	(11)	Iowa	6-1	437	11/2 at Ohio State
12.	(15)	Texas A&M	5-1	369	11/2 at Rice
13.	(14)	Ohio State	6-1	356	11/2 vs. Iowa
14.	(13)	Tennessee	4-2	331	11/2 vs. Memphis State
15.	(19)	Clemson	5-1-1	322	11/2 vs. Wake Forest
16.	(16)	Colorado	5-2	297	11/2 vs. Nebraska
17.	(21)	East Carolina	6-1	287	11/2 vs. Tulane
18.	(20)	Syracuse	6-2	229	11/2 vs. Temple
19.	(12)	N.C. State	6-1	198	11/2 at South Carolina
20.	(18)	Oklahoma	5-2	192	11/2 vs. Kansas State
21.	(22)	Baylor	6-2	140	11/2 at Arkansas
22.	(23)	Georgia	6-2	128	11/9 vs. Florida
23.	(-)	Arkansas	5-2	60.5	11/2 vs. Baylor
24.	(-)	UCLA	5-2	40	11/2 vs. Washington St.
25.	(-)	Fresno State	7-0	34	11/2 at Utah State

Others receiving votes: Mississippi State 19, Pittsburgh 15, Indiana 12, Duke 10, Illinois 9, Air Force 7.5, Auburn 6, Virginia 6, Bowling Green 5, Southern Cal 5, West Virginia 5, San Diego State 3, Arizona State 2, Brigham Young 2, Georgia Tech 2, TCU 2, Texas 2, Boston College 1, Georgia Southern 1, Northwestern 1.

Bold indicates ND opponent

Schools participating: Alabama, Arizona, Arizona State, Ball State, Brigham Young, Colorado, Columbia, Cornell, Duke, Florida, Florida State, Illinois, Indiana, Kansas, Miami, Michigan, Nebraska, Notre Dame, Oregon, Oregon State, Penn, Penn State, Purdue, Syracuse, Texas, Utah, Virginia, West Virginia, Wisconsin.

The Observer/Brendan Regan

Top six stay the same, PSU and 'Bama tie for 7th

Observer Staff Report

The top six teams remained unchanged in this week's National Collegiate Sportswriters' Poll.

Florida State and Miami retained the top two spots, continuing on their November 16th collision course. The Seminoles captured 25 first-place votes and 720 total points, while the Hurricanes (684 points) clung to the second position by just one point over the Washington Huskies.

Michigan (52-6 winners over Minnesota), Notre Dame (24-20 over Southern Cal), and idle Florida held on to fourth, fifth, and sixth respectively. Alabama moved into a tie for seventh with Penn State, while Nebraska and California rounded out the top ten.

Three teams moved into this week's poll. Arkansas, UCLA and Fresno State grabbed the bottom three rungs on the ladder, displacing Illinois (17-11 losers to Northwestern), Pittsburgh and Auburn.

Campus Ministry

... considerations



A shift of vision

When I was very young, I used to lie awake at night, waiting for my parents to come home from an evening outing. We lived in Westford, Vermont -- population 800 -- and the country road that led to our door had a peculiar way of announcing to all who cared to listen that a car was making its way down the pike. First came the whine of tires (you could hear this for miles on a brittle autumn night), and then, as if to confirm what you already knew, the headlights would begin to flirt with the horizon.

Back in those days, it seemed I never went to sleep while Mom and Dad were out with their friends. I always had to be assured that the headlights had made it into the driveway before I could give myself over to the dark hours.

On a recent Tuesday this past September, my mom called me from Florida. "Dad's gone," she said to me, in a voice that seemed to be calling from an entirely different planet. "Great," I thought to myself, "they've gone and had it out again." Mom traces her roots to Ireland, and my Dad's ancestry is across the pond, in England. It doesn't take too much imagination to understand some of their chemistry.

But then my mother told me the words that even now I suffer to type into this computer. "Steve," she said, "Dad's dead."

The next day, flying down to Sarasota, I looked with dread toward the inevitable events of the upcoming days. To eulogize, to choose a casket, to force oneself to look at short- and long-term finances, when all that was wanted was to wallow in grief. By the time the plane had landed, I thought I'd prepared myself, at least mentally, for a few of those inevitable "big events."

But I'd found that I hadn't prepared myself for an unexpectedly small event -- seeing my mother, alone at the airport without her spouse, for the first time.

And it seems to me, after looking over the last month, that coping with the mystery of death is made up of both the "big events" and the "small events." The big ones could be those moments you've been exposed to and know you'll have to go through. The funeral, the wake, the graveside, the first shocks of grief and loss and lack of direction. The small things are more like this: when you're walking along, and someone clears his throat the way your Dad used to, and your heart drops down to your ankles.

I make these remarks, not only after reflecting on my own grief, but also after watching the students here at Notre Dame who have been trying to embrace their loss after the death of their friends: Jeff Engelmeier, Carolyn Schipperit, Jay Kelly, and most recently, Sr. Jeannine Jochman, csc. There were wonderful memorial masses for each of them. These were the big events, which served a very important purpose. But in the midst of these big moments, the stories that were told were of seemingly small, insignificant events -- events which left lasting, searing impressions on their friends.

After my Dad passed away, a small event took place in my office, but its happening broke upon me as a moment of great significance. Tom McDermott shuffled in to my office after a pilgrimage to Kenya. "You know," he mused, "they say that the death of your father is one of the most significant events in a man's life. It's like your whole vision gets shifted."

You are blessed, Tom, because in your musing you announced a great truth to me. And I'm sure that for all of the students that have felt the loss of Jeff and Carolyn and Jay and Jeannine, they have also had tidings announced to them. Tidings, lovingly passed on through friends, which tell us not to fear death. Tidings which tell us that memories, not just flesh and bone, are the stuff of life.

There are now no more assurances that my Dad is heading into the driveway, that by catching those headlights in the autumn night I may know that all is safe and he is home. "We walk by faith, and not by sight." And I now live with the reality that, whether I like it or not, my vision has shifted, and I look not to the hint of headlights on the horizon, but rather to a promised dawn of reunion and resurrection.

Steven C. Warner
Associate Director of Campus Ministry
Director of the Notre Dame Folk Choir

Masses at Sacred Heart Church

Feast of All Saints

Thursday Vigil — 5:15 PM Fr. William Beauchamp, C.S.C.

Friday, November 1st — 11:30 AM Fr. Daniel Jenky, C.S.C.
5:00 PM - Solemn Mass Fr. John Gerber, C.S.C.

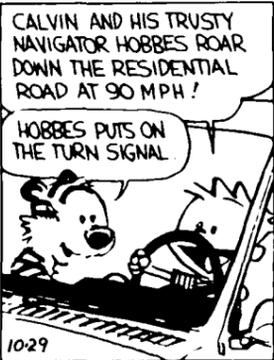
Sunday, November 3—

8:00 AM — Fr. George Wiskirchen, C.S.C.
10:00 AM — Fr. Mark Poorman, C.S.C.
11:45 AM — Fr. Richard Warner, C.S.C.

Sign ups for the next N.D.E. through Nov. 4th at 103 Hesburgh Library.

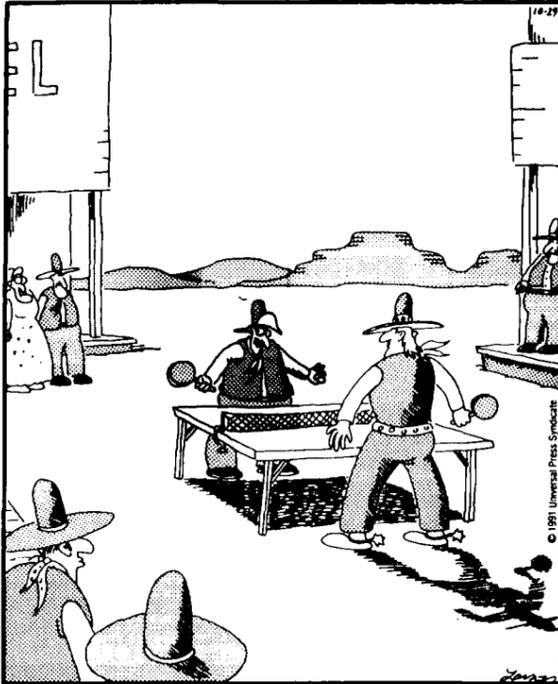
CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER

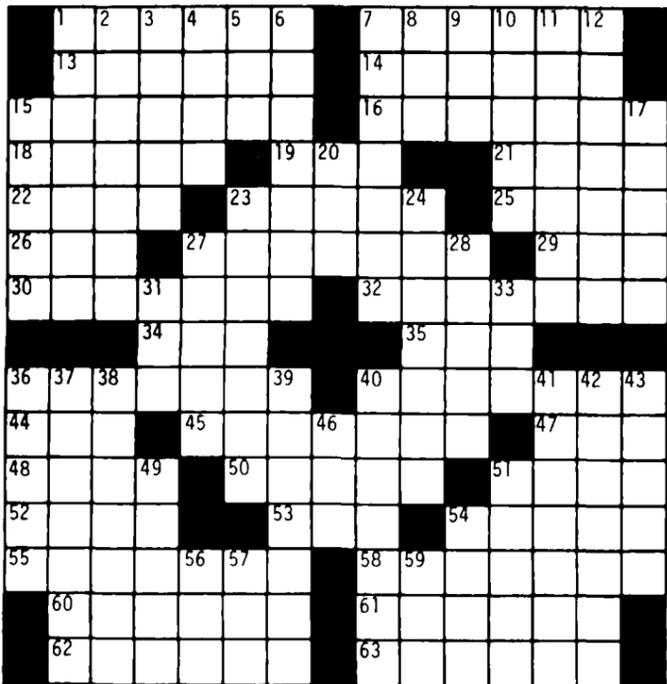


CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



CROSSWORD



ACROSS

- 1 — trial (1925)
- 7 Gem resembling a beetle
- 13 Writer of "Breakfast at Tiffany's"
- 14 Mr. Mann
- 15 Certain teeth
- 16 Paints
- 18 Actor Warner —
- 19 "My Gal —"
- 21 The Beehive State
- 22 — majesty
- 23 Ziegfeld workers
- 25 Surfeit
- 26 Explosive
- 27 Baby's footwear
- 29 A Kennedy
- 30 Ocean animal (2 wds.)
- 32 Dual-purpose couches

DOWN

- 34 Recede
- 35 African antelope
- 36 Worked at the circus
- 40 Insect larvae
- 44 George's lyricist
- 45 Hermit
- 47 Common prefix
- 48 Actress Theda —
- 50 Laminated rock
- 51 Statistics measure
- 52 Cabell or Slaughter
- 53 — Lawn, Illinois
- 54 "West Side Story" character
- 55 Smaller
- 58 Repeating
- 60 Odd
- 61 Make invalid
- 62 Awards
- 63 Ground up by rubbing

CAMPUS

Tuesday

7 p.m. Film, "Dr. No." Annenberg Auditorium.

9:15 p.m. Film, "The Servant." Annenberg Auditorium.

LECTURES

Tuesday

3:30 pm. Graduate Seminar, "Fluid Skimming and Particle Entrapment Into a Circular Side Pore," Andreas Acrivos, The Benjamin Levich Institute for Physico-Chemical Hydrodynamics. Room 356, Fitzpatrick Hall.

3:30 pm. Aerospace and Mechanical Engineering Seminar, "Fluid Mechanics of Soap Films, Bubbles and Foam," Hassan Aref, University of California, San Diego. Room 356, Cushing Hall.

4 pm. Life of Mind Lecture Series, "The Life of a Mind That Has Listened to Its Heart," Sandra Mize. Carroll Auditorium, Saint Mary's College.

4:30 pm. Biological Science Seminar, "The Mysterious Tale of the Giant Killer Sperm: Cytoplasmic Incompatibility in Insects." Dr. Scott O'Neill, University of Illinois, Urbana. Room 283 Auditorium, Galvin Life Science Center.

MENU

Notre Dame

- Chicken Romano
- Beef Stew w/Biscuit
- ChiliCheese Macaroni
- Broiled Chicken

Saint Mary's

- Tarragon Chicken
- Beef & Bean Burrito
- Mushroom Omelette
- Deli Bar

Irish win two games, but also lose two defenders

Jones, Young out vs. AF

By **DAVE McMAHON**
Associate Sports Editor

COLORADO SPRINGS—Notre Dame entered last Saturday's matchup with Air Force with a decided physical advantage, with the Irish offensive line outweighing the Falcon defensive-front five by over forty pounds.

■ Falcon's techniques controversial / page 16

Physical attributes had little bearing on the game's outcome, however, as Notre Dame escaped with a 28-15 win and returned to South Bend with two injured defensive tackles.

"We won a football game tonight but lost a team," said Notre Dame head coach Lou Holtz.

With quarterback Rob Perez guiding Air Force's wishbone attack through an attacking Irish defense, the Falcons (6-2) rushed for 108 yards in the first quarter. Air Force offensive linemen accompanied the wishbone with low "chop" blocking, a feature that left the Irish (6-1) pondering their future on the defensive front.

The first casualty occurred just over four minutes into the game, when junior right tackle Eric Jones went down with an broken ankle and torn ligaments after a chop block by Air force tight end David Mott. Jones, a stalwart on the Irish defensive line, will be out at least for the rest of the season.

The scenario only worsened for Notre Dame's defensive line, which was the most inexperienced Irish unit coming into the season. With Air Force driving in the fourth quarter to the Irish 34 yard-line, sophomore nose tackle Bryant Young suffered the second broken ankle of the night on a block similar to the one used against Jones.

"It hurts our morale because we never want to see our buddies go down, especially in a game like this," said senior Troy Ridgley, who replaced Young at nose tackle against Air Force.

"I could see maybe in the national championship



see **FALCONS**/page 21 Jerome Bettis rushes for some of his game-high 178 yards against Southern Cal last Saturday.

Bettis runs wild vs. USC

By **RENE FERRAN**
Associate Sports Editor

What's amazing is not that fifth-ranked Notre Dame held off Southern Cal 24-20 Saturday afternoon to run its record to 6-1 and win its ninth straight game over the Trojans in this storied series.

■ Freshman come of age / page 19

What's amazing is what the Irish went through to gain the victory.

They had to replace two starting defensive linemen, junior Eric Jones and sophomore Bryant Young, out with injuries suffered last weekend against Air Force. Then, sophomore Pete Bercich learned that his grandfather had passed away, and he sat out Saturday's game after missing three days of practice.

Three true freshmen—Germaine Holden, John Taliaferro and Justin Goheen—stepped into the fray in their place and responded surprisingly well. Goheen, taking over for Bercich, made 12 tackles, and it was his hit that jarred the ball loose from Trojan tailback Deon Strother deep in Irish territory to stall a promising USC drive.

"It's part of the Notre Dame tradition, that when somebody goes down and changes have to be made, somebody steps up, and the freshmen accepted the challenge," said linebacker Demetrius DuBose.

"In the first half, we played very well defensively, much better than I anticipated," added Irish coach Lou Holtz. "The second half, though, we had problems with the counter, and they worked us over inside."

Indeed, after holding USC to only 142 total yards in the first half, the Notre Dame defense yielded 320 yards and 20 points in the second half as the USC offense got untracked. Trojan quarterback Reggie Perry especially loosened up, completing 14-of-21 second-half passes for 179 yards with a

see **TROJANS**/page 19

Irish women's soccer team goes 3-1 for break

By **MIKE SCRUDATO**
Sports Writer

Over fall break, the Notre Dame women's soccer team (13-1-2) bounced back from its first defeat with three consecutive wins over tough competition despite a couple of key injuries.

Notre Dame defeated Xavier, Providence and Louisville, but fell to 10th-ranked Massachusetts over the break. The Irish also moved up to 15th in the most recent ISAA national rankings.

On Sunday, against MCC rival, Xavier, both tri-captain Marianne Giolitto and defensive standout Andrea Kurek saw limited playing time; Giolitto due to a stomach

virus and Kurek because of a neck injury.

However, the Irish overcame were still able to prevail, 2-1, in an extremely physical contest which the two teams combined for 29 fouls.

"I really hate playing like that, but sometimes you just have to," Notre Dame's leading scorer, Stephanie Porter, said.

Susie Zilvitis's cross set up Alison Lester's game-winning goal three minutes into the second half. After that Irish goalkeeper, Michelle Lodyga, who had eight saves, took over and preserved the victory for the Irish.

"Michelle played excellent, and she has now turned the corner," Irish coach Chris

see **SOCCER**/ page 20

Harriers clean up Indiana Intercollegiates

By **JENNIFER MARTEN**
Sports Writer

October break means a rest for most Notre Dame students, but not for the men's cross country team. The Irish travelled to Bloomington for the Indiana Intercollegiates and came away with a big win.

With junior John Coyle and sophomore Mike McWilliams finishing in the top two spots and the rest of the team not far behind, Notre Dame won the meet just ahead of Purdue and Indiana.

It was more than just another meet for the Irish. The course is the same one the team will face at the NCAA District meet.

"It was an excellent opportunity to try it (the course) out," said Radkewich. "It's nice to know where everything is."

Piane was happy to see his

team run well at the meet.

"We went to run on the District course," said Notre Dame coach Joe Piane. "The victory created positive feelings."

The good feelings were the result of a strong team performance. Coyle and McWilliams' 1-2 finish was accompanied by freshmen Nate Ruder's seventh-place finish, junior Nick Radkewich's ninth-place finish, and senior Mike Drake's 14th-place finish. In addition, senior Kevin Keegan (16th), junior J.T. Burke (27th), sophomore Shawn Schneider (31st), and sophomore Hugh Mundy (73rd) all turned in strong performances for the Irish.

"The race was a good stepping stone going into the main part of our season, but the big races are still to come," said McWilliams.

The team ran well on a hilly course that proved to be quite challenging and without the help of senior captain Pat Kearns and freshmen John Cowan. The Irish pack stayed together through about 3000 meters when Coyle and McWilliams started to move on the leaders. Radkewich and Ruder ran with the winning tandem for a while before slipping off the pace.

Piane was generally pleased with the outcome of the meet.

"I was very pleased with the performance of John (Coyle) and Mike (McWilliams). They ran very intelligently and tried to pull the group along for as long as they could," said Piane.

Now that the Irish have competed on the District course, their goals for the remainder of the season are clear.

see **XC**/ page 18

Media gets first look at an up-tempo ND hoop squad

By **RENE FERRAN**
Associate Sports Editor

The media got a peek last Friday at the new-look Notre Dame men's basketball team.

And it's not fluorescent green uniforms, either.

Under first-year head coach John MacLeod, the Irish hope to implement a much more up-tempo style of basketball at the Joyce ACC this season.

"It won't be full-out, up-and-down, reckless basketball," explained MacLeod. "What I'm trying to do is take an opportunity and expand on it, and that is the opportunity to run. That's a major adjustment for our team, but they seem to have an inclination to run."

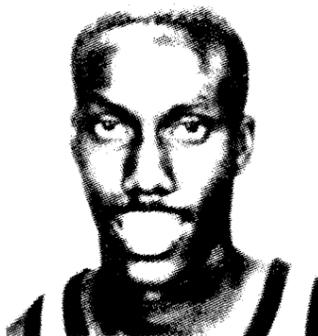
"But if the defense shuts us down and won't let us run, then

hopefully we'll be disciplined enough that we can keep attacking. I would rather see an up-tempo, aggressive pace as opposed to a slower pace, but at the same time, if the pace is slow, we're going to play slow very well."

Another difference in the Irish this season will be an almost total abandonment of the zone defenses they have relied upon in the past. MacLeod instead will have them playing primarily man-to-man.

And the Notre Dame players have welcomed the changes with open arms.

"Everybody is really open-minded about what he has to say," said senior LaPhonso Ellis. "You can see it in people's eyes—they want to learn, want to digest information."



Elmer Bennett

"One of the reasons I was hesitant about coming here was that they played primarily a half-court style offense," added Malik Russell, one of five freshmen on the Irish roster this season. "We have a lot of athletes out here who wanted to

run the whole time, and now we're being unleashed."

Notre Dame will be a young team this season—of the 15 players on the roster, only four are seniors, and the lone junior is walk-on guard Matt Adamson. The young Irish will be tested early and often this season, with 16 games against teams that made the postseason last year.

"Collectively, I like what (the freshmen) have done from an effort standpoint," said MacLeod. "But to make the progress here in practice and to compete against some of the top ballclubs in pressure situations is a different story."

"We're going to need for our younger players to develop quickly. (Carl) Cozen, the Ross brothers (Joe and Jon), and

(Brooks) Boyer all played some last year, but they're going to have to develop to the point where they will be consistent performers."

A key player that MacLeod counts on for a consistent season is Ellis. The 6-9 forward (16.4 ppg, 10.5 rpg in 17 games) has missed parts of the past two seasons due to academic problems, but a change in majors and a renewed hunger in Ellis bode well for the Irish.

Ellis considered turning pro after last season, but after a long talk with MacLeod just after the press conference announcing his hiring, he chose to stay at Notre Dame.

"He needs to have a big, solid year from beginning to end," see **HOOPS**/ page 20