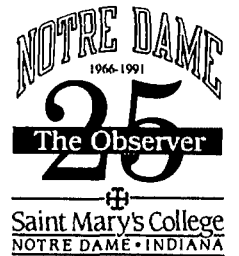




# The Observer



VOL. XXIV NO. 52

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 12, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

## Government department plans no cutbacks

*Editor's note: Recent budgetary problems within the College of Arts and Letters have caused concern about course offerings for the spring semester. As students begin the DART registration process, The Observer will spend the week examining the effects of the budget situation in several departments within the College.*

By DAVID KINNEY  
Associate News Editor

The government department will not cut any classes or teaching positions this spring as a result of the recent budget problems in the College of Arts and Letters, but it will be forced to scrap plans to create a new

position for the 1992-93 academic year, according to Peri Arnold, chair.

The \$425,000 "budgetary glitch" restricts departments from creating new positions, but does allow departments to fill vacant positions, according to Arnold.

The government department was able to create one new position this fall and also found replacements for three unfilled positions. Thus, the department does not have any positions to fill for the fall of 1992, Arnold said.

Arnold said that he expects that the size of government classes will remain about the same in the spring semester, although he hopes that enrollment will decrease.

With an average of 600 ma-

jors, the government department is the largest undergraduate major at Notre Dame, according to Arnold. The number of majors fluctuates between fall and spring semesters, as a result of the graduation of seniors.

There are approximately 450 majors currently enrolled in the government department, according to Arnold. The number of majors in the department has ranged from 429 in spring of 1989 to over 600 in spring of 1990.

The total number of majors and non-majors enrolled in government courses in the 1990-91 academic year was 2,800, he said.

The department needs more resources if it is to continue to serve the needs of its students,

according to Arnold. "In the short run, it (the hiring freeze) does hamper our ability to meet student demand for classes ... of an optimum size," he said.

The result is classes that are too large, as well as an inability to reach departmental goals, he said. The department must be committed to helping undergraduate education through smaller classes and intensive advising, while being committed to research and doctorate training, Arnold said.

The department is equally committed to each goal, but Arnold said that resources are the key to meeting these goals. Because the department does not have these resources, the negative effects hit both undergraduate education and research and graduate programs.

Arnold expressed concern that students believe the University is not concentrating enough resources on undergraduate education.

"That's just plain not true," he said. "I don't know one colleague who isn't concerned with doing the best job they can with undergraduates."

Commitments to research and graduate interests do not pull the department away from the concerns of the undergraduate, he added.

Although students may face government classes that are too large, Arnold said that most majors do not have a problem registering for the courses that they need through Direct Access Registration by Telephone

see BUDGET / page 4

## Fauci: HIV on the rise among heterosexuals

By ANDREW RUNKLE  
News Writer

■ Fauci lecture / page 3  
■ WHO report/ page 5

The 1990s will mark a continued shift of the HIV virus, which causes AIDS, toward the heterosexual community, according to Dr. Anthony Fauci, director of the AIDS research office at the National Institute of Health.

"There is a shift in the epidemic from gay men ... to IV (intravenous) drug users, their heterosexual partners, wives, and children," said Fauci to a packed Hesburgh Library auditorium yesterday.

According to a study done in New York City, the percentage of homosexual or bisexual HIV-infected individuals has dropped from 54 percent to 37 percent from 1986 to 1990. The percentage of HIV-infected individuals who were IV drug users has increased from 33 percent to 46 percent during

those years. "There is no such thing as a risk group, only risk behavior. Forget about characterizations of risk groups," Fauci added.

Fauci emphasized that AIDS is an epidemic evolving in large metropolitan areas, where IV drug use is most prevalent. IV drug use has introduced AIDS to the heterosexual community, he said. "What's tragic is that AIDS is now occurring in a group (inner-city young people ages 25-44), which over the years has received poor health care," said Fauci. This lack of proper health care will only encourage the spread of the virus, he said.

Fauci referred to a study performed in Baltimore on 5,000 random clinical patients, 5 percent of which were in-

see HIV / page 5



The Observer/E.G. Bailey

Dr. Anthony Fauci, director of the AIDS research office at the National Institute of Health, speaks about the recent shift of the HIV virus toward the heterosexual community yesterday at the Library auditorium.

## Soup kitchen looking for volunteers

By COLLEEN KNIGHT  
News Writer

The soup kitchen at the United Methodist Church in downtown South Bend needs volunteers, according to its founder and director, Bea Moore.

The kitchen, serving lunch on Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, has been open to the hungry and the homeless for ten years. It provides hot soup, bread and desserts to people who walk in off the street in need of a meal.

Moore estimated that they serve between three and four hundred people in a given day. "We never turn people away," she said, "we just give whatever we have until the food is gone."

Soup is also available to those who cannot come to the church.

They have a carry-out mission in which they send containers of soup, along with bread and sweets, to individuals and families who ask for them ahead of time. All of the food for the soup kitchen is donated by Kroeger's Supermarkets.

People feel comfortable coming to the soup kitchen because it is a church. "That makes everyone feel welcome," said Moore.

The soup kitchen attracts a mixture of people, from individuals out of work for the first time to families travelling through the area with no money for food.

"With many of the people," Moore said, "you would have no idea that they needed help. But somewhere they have run into trouble."

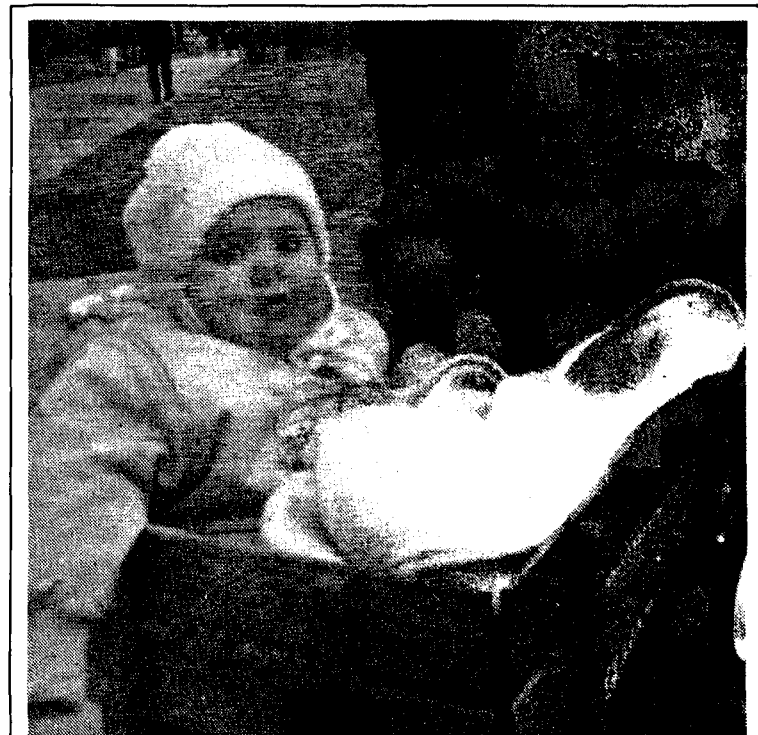
Moore runs the kitchen with a staff of ten to twelve volunteers

each day. The cooks arrive at 7 a.m. to prepare the soup, and the other volunteers come at 10 a.m. to prepare for the lunch crowd. They serve lunch to their guests from 11:30 a.m. until all the food is gone, usually at about 2 p.m.

Although the kitchen is run in the United Methodist Church, they do not try to impose any religion on the guests, according to Moore.

Moore allows great flexibility with her volunteers. They usually work one day a week, and "they can decide the times that fit best into their schedules," Moore said.

No students are currently involved with the soup kitchen. Any students who are interested in volunteering at the soup kitchen should contact Bea Moore at 233-9474 or 233-2307.



The Observer/Peter-Jay Pultorak

## Enjoying the ride

Colleen and Patrick Griffin, children of Captain Thomas Griffin who recently returned from Saudi Arabia, get to sit back, relax and enjoy the Veteran's Day ceremony on ND's campus yesterday.

**INSIDE COLUMN**

# U.S. needs family leave legislation

While most Notre Dame seniors are busy worrying about where they'll be next year, how many have given thought to where they'll be in ten years? Will they be married? Will they have families?



**Peter Loftus**  
Asst. News Editor

If any seniors are even remotely concerned about how difficult it will be to balance career maintenance with raising a family, then they should pay attention to the Family and Medical Leave bill which will be voted upon in Congress this week.

Last month, the U.S. Senate passed a bill that would guarantee workers "up to 12 weeks of unpaid leave in family emergencies," according to the Associated Press. This would mean that men and women could take this time off to care for a newborn or a sick family member, with guaranteed job security. Companies with less than a specified number of employees would be exempted from the legislation.

This week, the House of Representatives will vote on both the Senate version of the bill and a weaker one that guarantees only six weeks of unpaid leave in certain situations. Either bill faces a possible veto by President Bush; he vetoed last year's version of the bill.

Many opponents of the family leave bill fear that employers might be hurt by federal laws forcing them to cut into routine operations. And with the economy in its current poor condition, federal intervention might do more harm than good.

But opponents of the family leave bill ignore not only complex issues surrounding American family life, but they also keep the U.S. far behind other Western industrialized nations in family leave programs.

In Sweden, parents can receive 15 months paid leave when a child is born, according to an article in September's Vogue magazine. In France, women must take a partially paid leave (funded by the government) both before and after delivery for a total of 14 weeks. Germany's and Japan's maternity leave programs are identical to France's, except employers either pick up the tab (Germany), or payment is optional (Japan). Most of the above countries also offer additional optional time off with partial benefits.

Sweden's generous plan is not a role model for the U.S.—their socialist government can provide many services due to high tax rates. However, the family leave plans of Germany and Japan, both of whose economies rival the U.S., should be commanding evidence that a nation can compete in the world market with such job guarantees as family leave.

Opponents of family leave legislation prefer that companies voluntarily offer family leave packages. Only a small percentage currently do so, and even if most offered family leave, they would probably cut such a service as soon they ran into economic hardships. A federal guarantee would prevent this.

Successfully raising a family is essential to the well-being of this country. It requires not only initiative on the part of the parents, but also guaranteed means by which to do so. It is time that President Bush, with all his rhetoric about family values, sit on his veto-happy hands and act constructively on an important domestic issue.

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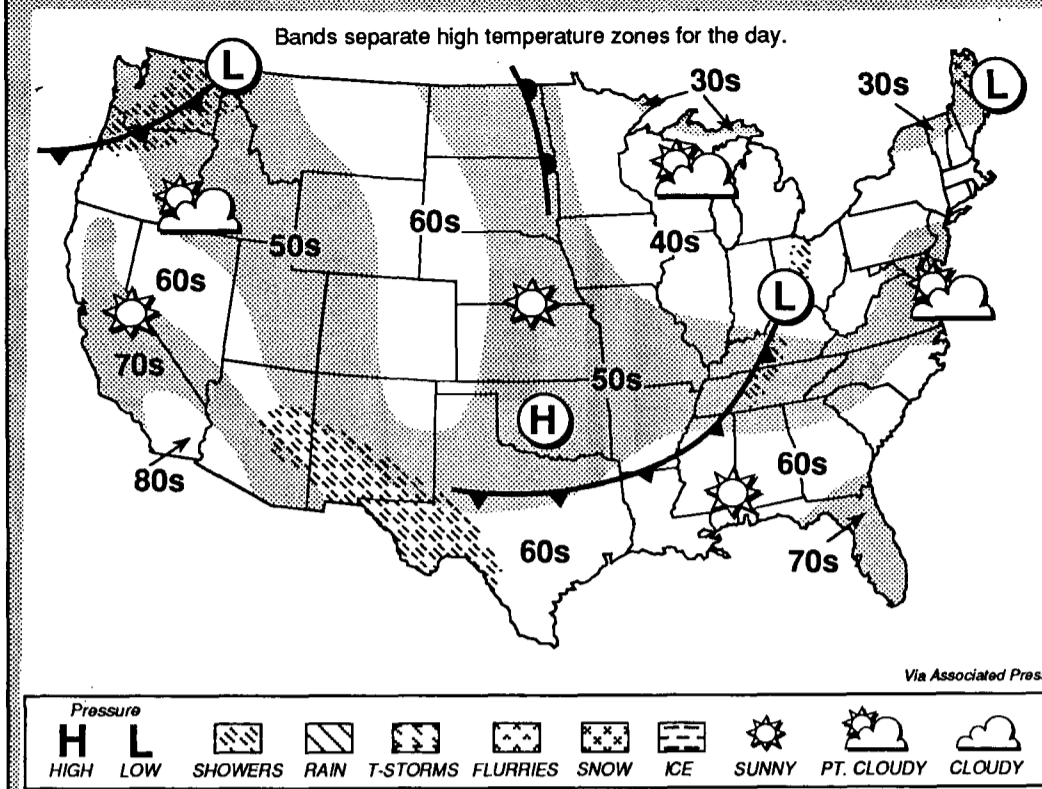
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## WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Tuesday, November 12



**FORECAST:**

A 30 percent chance of light snow today, becoming partly sunny in the afternoon. Highs near 45 and lows near 35.

**TEMPERATURES:**

City	H	L
Athens	66	52
Atlanta	60	36
Berlin	45	41
Boston	40	35
Chicago	38	32
Dallas-Ft. Worth	61	40
Denver	33	31
Detroit	51	34
Honolulu	85	72
Houston	70	41
Indianapolis	59	32
London	52	48
Los Angeles	83	56
Miami Beach	74	53
New Orleans	64	34
New York	44	39
Paris	50	45
Philadelphia	48	40
Rome	64	40
St. Louis	39	31
San Francisco	77	52
Seattle	60	49
South Bend	45	30
Tokyo	63	52
Washington, D.C.	48	41

## TODAY AT A GLANCE

**WORLD**

**Baker warns about Asian arms race**

**TOKYO**— Secretary of State James Baker today urged the major powers, including the United States, Japan, China and the Soviet Union, to head off a nuclear arms race on the Korean peninsula. Baker, who travels to Korea on Tuesday to attend an economic meeting, noted the growing concern over reports that North Korea, one of the world's last hard-line communist regimes, is moving forward with a program to develop nuclear weapons. The very real threat of nuclear proliferation on the Korean peninsula is now the No. 1 threat to security in northeast Asia, said Baker in a speech to the Japan Institute for International Affairs. Experts have voiced concern that North Korea could be much closer to developing nuclear warheads than previously thought, as was Iraq before the Persian Gulf War. The North Korean government in Pyongyang has denied it is trying to develop nuclear weapons but it also has refused to permit international inspection of its nuclear facilities.



**Fusion advance offers new hope**

**CULHAM, England**— European scientists are claiming a major advance in nuclear fusion research after a dramatic experiment replicating the sun's heat, but they say its use as a clean and unlimited source of energy is still decades away. The Nov. 9 experiment at the Joint European Torus nuclear installation in Culham, 50 miles north of London, achieved fusion for two seconds and produced about 1.7 megawatts of power for nearly a second, said physicist John Maple, the project spokesman. This is the first time that a significant amount of power has been obtained from controlled nuclear fusion reactions, project director Paul-Henri Rebut said. A commercial fusion reactor remains at least 50 years away, Rebut said. Nuclear fusion, the process that gives the sun and stars their energy, is safer than nuclear fission, the reaction that powers today's nuclear plants.

**NATIONAL**

**Costs double for two spacecrafts**

**WASHINGTON**— A \$70 million cost overrun has doubled the price of two NASA spacecraft being developed to study the interaction between the Earth and the

sun, according to a report. Costs are projected to reach \$140 million for the spacecrafts, named Wind and Polar, Aviation Week magazine said in a report published Sunday. They are being built for use by the 17-nation International Solar Terrestrial Physics Program. Launches of the two spacecraft, scheduled for 1992 and 1993, will be delayed five months to six months, the magazine said. The scientific survey had planned to integrate data collected by Wind and Polar with that from several other spacecraft, and the launch delays could effect the results. The overall program involves a total of eight spacecraft being developed by the United States, Japan and the European Space Agency. Total costs are expected to run about \$2 billion, about as much as was spent for the Hubble space telescope program.

**INDIANA**

**Parents of 44 children honored**

**ELKHART, Ind.**— For some couples, eight is enough. But for Clarence and Willie Toliver, 44 is just right. Their family is composed of four natural children, 30 foster children and 10 adopted children. The Tolivers were named the 1992 Adoptive Family of the Year by the One Church One Child program and honored at a dinner in Indianapolis last Saturday. The family goes through about seven gallons of milk and six loaves of bread each week with the 10 adopted children living in their home. He and his wife, Willie, 47, work in the laundry of an Elkhart nursing home for a combined salary of \$1,500 a month. The Tolivers said they decided to adopt so many kids because there are too many kids out there that don't have a home and parents to care for them. Their adopted children range in age from 5 to 15. Five of them are birth siblings.

**CAMPUS**

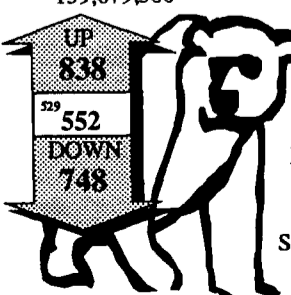
**Small fire forces student evacuation**

**NOTRE DAME, Ind.**— Several students were evacuated from LaFortune Student Center early Sunday morning after a small electrical fire began above a false ceiling near Irish Gardens. According to Captain Mark Esenwein of the Notre Dame Fire Department, the fire lasted only a short time and caused minimal damage to the ceiling tiles. The fire, which occurred at 1:55 a.m., may have been caused by short circuit in the wires above the false ceiling, Esenwein said.

**MARKET UPDATE**

**YESTERDAY'S TRADING/ November 9**

VOLUME IN SHARES	NYSE INDEX		
159,679,580	217.05	↑	.25
	S&P COMPOSITE	↑	.09
	393.12		
	DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS	↓	3.36
	3,042.26		
	PRECIOUS METALS		
	GOLD ↑	\$ 1.00 to \$356.20/oz.	
	SILVER ↑	.7¢ to \$4.01/oz.	



**ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY**

- In 1920:** Baseball got its first "czar" as Judge Kenesaw Mountain Landis was elected commissioner of the American and National Leagues.
- In 1921:** Representatives of nine nations gathered in the nation's capital for the start of the Washington Conference for Limitation of Armaments.
- In 1927:** Josef Stalin became the undisputed ruler of the Soviet Union as Leon Trotsky was expelled from the Communist Party.
- In 1954:** Ellis Island, the immigration station in New York Harbor, closed after processing more than 20 million immigrants since it opened in 1892.

# Fauci talks about AIDS virus

By CHRIS WERLING  
News Writer

The worldwide knowledge of AIDS depends upon the fundamental science base of immunology, micro-biology and molecular biology used in the study of HIV, the virus that causes AIDS, according to Dr. Anthony Fauci.

The complexity of the HIV virus and the way it attacks the immune system makes it very difficult to study, said Fauci, director of the Office of AIDS Research at the National Institute of Health.

"So if there ever was an argument for the support of fundamental, undifferentiated basic research, it certainly is the AIDS epidemic," said Fauci in a lecture yesterday.

Fauci relayed to the audience

some of the most current information on the HIV virus which he observed from a large clinic of HIV patients he has followed since 1981.

The AIDS epidemic recently received national attention with Magic Johnson's confession of contracting the HIV virus.

"He's (Johnson) probably been infected for about three years and didn't know it," Fauci said.

An individual may have an infection and feel perfectly well, which Fauci explained as clinical latency. This is common in most people infected with acute HIV syndrome but is then followed with the slow deterioration of the immune system, he said.

Fauci also spoke about the possibilities of treating the HIV virus like any other virus.

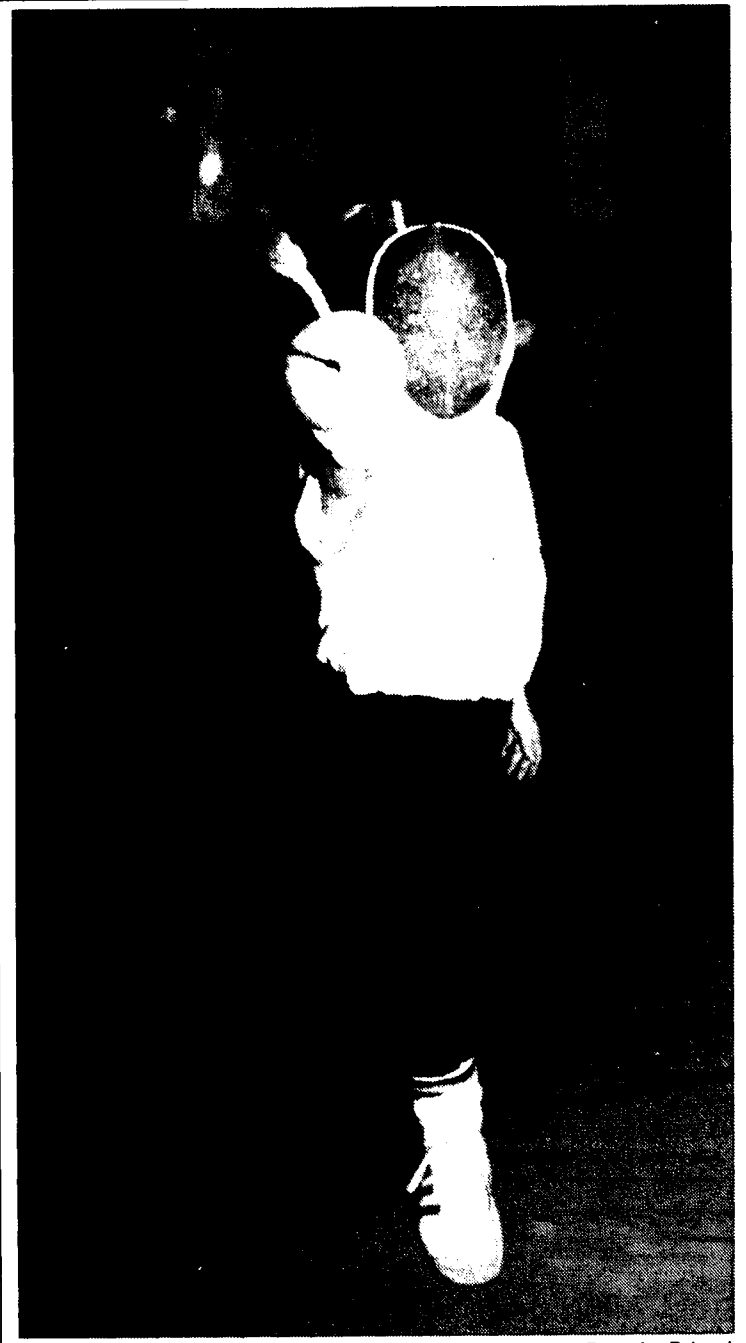
"Viral replication occurs very

very early and if we had the right drug, we should start treating it early," explained Fauci. "If we had a really good drug ... then it would make sense to treat someone at the first instance that the HIV virus was recognizable."

The drugs used to treat the HIV virus at the present time may only last two years at the most, he said.

If an individual is not given medication for the virus, the immune system may be irreversibly damaged by the viruses constant attack on the immune system. "Viruses are incredibly smart," he said.

Fauci concluded by stating that he was not trying to design a drug for the AIDS epidemic. Instead, his role in assisting the effort is his attempt to track the development of the HIV virus.



**Touche**

The Observer/Peter-Jay Pultorak

A member of the Varsity Fencing Team demonstrates the attack position during practice.

## Music workshops come to ND this week

Special to The Observer

A series of three vocal music workshops, "Words on Music," will be presented Wednesday through Friday by Richard Westenburg, founder and director of the New York City-based vocal ensemble Musica Sacra, at the University of Notre Dame.

The sessions, which will be held in Room 115 of Crowley Hall of Music, are free and open to the public.

The first session, "Voices and Instruments," is at 2 p.m. Wednesday and will examine vocal chamber works with instrumental obbligati.

"Words and Music in Choral Singing," at 12:15 p.m.

Thursday will include a Notre Dame Chorale performance of Debussy's "Trois Chansons."

Friday's 2 p.m. workshop, titled "Music and Speech: Solo Repertoire," will cover recitative and selected lieder, art-songs and arias.

Westenburg began Musica Sacra during the late 1960s when he was organist and choir master at Central Presbyterian Church on New York City's Park Avenue. The ensemble specialized in music of the Baroque period and 20th century composers.

Westenburg was head of the choral department of the Juilliard School of Music for twelve years. In the fall of 1990 he was a visiting lecturer at

Notre Dame.

He has appeared throughout the country as a guest conductor, leading such ensembles as the Houston Symphony Orchestra, the National Symphony Orchestra, the American Symphony Orchestra and the Bethlehem Bach Choir. In 1988 he made his operatic conducting debut in the first modern stage production of Handel's "Partenope," performed by Opera Omaha.

Musica Sacra's recent recordings for RCA Red Seal include Handel's "Messiah" and Brahms' "Songs and Romances". Most recently, Deutsch Gramophone has issued a recording of the group's Christmas motets and carols.

**COURSES ADDED**

ARCH 444 02 - #4037 Design VI; 6 cr. hrs.; MWF 01:15 - 05:00  
ARCH 444 03 - #4308 Design VI; 6 cr. hrs.; MWF 01:15 - 05:00  
DESN 498S 04 - #4309 Special Studies; var. cr. hrs.; Permission Required

**CHANGES**

AL 212 15 - #0645 change time to MW 01:15 - 02:30  
ARHI 470 01 - #3519 change time to MW 02:20 - 03:35  
ARHI 570 01 - #3524 change time to MW 02:20 - 03:35  
CHEM 322L 02 - #1056 change day to W 01:15 - 04:45  
LAW 513 02 - #1645 change time to TH 03:00 - 03:50

**CLOSED COURSES**

AFAM	372	01	3048
AFAM	454	01	2997
ARHI	169	01	0735
ENGL	328A	01	0012
ENGL	340T	01	3858
ENGL	403	01	3867
ENGL	413A	01	3869
ENGL	415	01	3152
ENGL	415E	01	4002
ENGL	415Z	01	3871
ENGL	416B	01	3873
ENGL	416C	01	3874
ENGL	420A	01	3875
ENGL	422	01	3876
ENGL	423B	01	3877
ENGL	426B	01	3256
ENGL	428B	01	3878
ENGL	434	01	3880
ENGL	440A	01	1377
ENGL	451A	01	3882
ENGL	453	01	3883
ENGL	463Z	01	3884
ENGL	471	01	3885
ENGL	472Z	01	3886
ENGL	473	01	3887
ENGL	479	01	3888
ENGL	484	01	3889
ENGL	490Z	01	3890
ENGL	493A	01	3891
ENGL	493C	01	2979
ENGL	497B	01	0705
ENGL	512	01	2719
ENGL	562	01	3897
ENGL	585	01	3899
GE	410	01	3043
GSC	242	01	3773
MSA	548	01	3805
MSA	545	01	3803
MSA	553	01	3804
MUS	226	01	2024
PHIL	246	01	2135
PHIL	265	01	0030
SOC	324	01	3544
SOC	346	01	3027

**NEW DART INFORMATION**

Because of a concern over equal access to closed courses which reopen, there will be a change in the way DART handles them. Instead of reopening immediately, closed courses eligible to reopen (meaning that at least one person has dropped) will be listed in the Observer. After this listing appears, the courses will be opened for the next call back period.

We have also developed a contingency plan in case of computer failure or any other emergency that severely disrupts registration. All appointment times will be moved back two days, from Monday to Wednesday or from Tuesday to Thursday for example. This two day move is necessary since appointment times are assigned so that they do not conflict with current classes and a Wednesday schedule should be very similar to a Monday schedule. (The same is true for Tuesday and Thursday schedules.) If registration is delayed for more than two days, the appointments would be pushed back a corresponding length of time. The appointments times would remain the same, only the date would change. If such a change ever becomes necessary it will be published in the Observer (if possible) and posted at the Registrar's office and all departmental and college offices.

Remember that you can use the DART Course Exchange Option to attempt to register for a different class without dropping one you already have. The old course will be dropped only if you are successful in adding the new course. This option is useful if you have a full load, if you want to try to get into a different section of a course, or if a course you want has a time conflict with one you already have. For more information see page 15 in the DART book.

# Yeltsin retreats from his stance on Muslim enclave

GROZNY, U.S.S.R. (AP) — Separatists in the southern Chechen-Ingush region fired automatic weapons to celebrate the Russian legislature's refusal Monday to approve Boris Yeltsin's state of emergency in their Muslim enclave.

Gen. Dzhokar Dudayev, formerly a bomber pilot in the Soviet air force and now president of the Chechen-Ingush region, had threatened terrorist attacks on Moscow's nuclear power stations and subways if the decree was not repealed.

The 177-4 vote Monday against Yeltsin by the usually pliant Russian lawmakers was the first major show of no confidence in Yeltsin since his election in June as president of the Russian Federation — a mosaic

of scores of restless ethnic groups scattered among the Russian majority.

The legislature's rebuff was likely to damage Yeltsin's authority, which was greatly enhanced by his successful opposition to hard-liners who tried to oust Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev in August. The vote was not binding, but may force Yeltsin to withdraw his decree.

Yeltsin did not attend the debate and had no immediate comment on the resolution, which also called for negotiations toward a political solution. Dudayev said he was asked to take part in talks and was prepared to do so.

Two Yeltsin allies, Russian parliament speaker Ruslan Khasbulatov and Vice President



**Boris Yeltsin**

Alexander Rutskoi, the author of the decree, reversed their earlier defense of the crack-down. They backed the lawmakers' move for negotiations, signaling that Yeltsin had decided against confrontation.

Yeltsin's apparent indecision in using force, the limited number of troops he was able to send to the region to enforce his decree and the failure of his representatives to carry out an order to arrest Dudayev showed his government to be weak in areas not dominated by ethnic Russians.

In the Chechen-Ingush capital of Grozny, cheering militants fired their automatic weapons in the air and honked car horns to celebrate the Russian retreat.

Dudayev said the Russian vote represented a "victory for democracy and truth." There was no sign of compromise from the Chechen-Ingush leaders on their Nov. 2 independence declaration from the Russian Federation.

Immediately before the Russian legislature voted, Dudayev said he would order terrorist strikes against atomic power stations around Moscow if Yeltsin did not back down.

"Why should our mothers cry, our old people cry, why should our children cry and live so much in fear?" he said. "Why shouldn't Russia, which is where this evil is coming from, feel fear?"

After the vote in Moscow, Dudayev suspended the threat.

Dudayev is a national hero in the mainly Muslim autonomous region of 1.3 million people, 930 miles southeast of Moscow, for trying to break free of Russian control, which began under the czars.

If Yeltsin had ordered troops to open fire, violence could have spread to other parts of the Russian Federation with substantial non-Russian populations. The backlash could also have worsened Russia's relations with Muslim republics to the south.

But if Yeltsin backs down entirely, it could encourage secessionist movements in other parts of the vast Russian republic, including largely Muslim Tatarstan.

After Yeltsin declared a state of emergency on Friday, armed Chechen-Ingush separatists took to the streets, forcing the badly outnumbered troops to withdraw to the Russian city of Mineralnye Vodi. The Chechen defense minister said 300,000 men had volunteered for the National Guard.

## Senate will form task force on current alcohol policy

By **BECKY BARNES**  
News Writer

The Student Senate will appoint a task force to study the alcohol policy in general and its possible relation to off-campus crime.

In Monday's meeting the Senate discussed inviting William Kirk, assistant vice president for Residence Life, to attend a future meeting in order to discuss these issues. Senate decided that more specific suggestions, resulting from in-depth study by a task force, were necessary to accomplish anything.

"We do not want Bill Kirk to come now, but we do want to address the issues," the Senate

concluded.

The Senate discussed expanding the present task force on off-campus crime to include the alcohol policy. However, it was decided that the alcohol policy deserved more specific attention.

Targeted areas of study are the ambiguous wording of the present policy and the possibility that the policy encourages more off-campus parties.

The Senate also discussed the possibility of passing a resolution supporting the inclusion of more student input in changes to du Lac. Nothing was decided, but the issue will be raised in future meetings.



The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

### Head of the class

SMC juniors Kelly Nagle, Joan Van Herset, Katie Killian, left to right, review the Heath Basal reading series, which the South Bend Public School system uses for their teaching program, during their Reading Development class with their teacher, Mary Ann Traxler, standing.

## Budget

continued from page 1

(DART).

Many government courses are restricted to majors only during the first two weeks of the DART period in order to allow seniors and juniors to take the classes that they need, he said.

Many professors feel that the general hiring freeze is unfair, Arnold said, because the budget problems were not the result of the mishandling of money in the government department.

The government department will offer 23 courses this spring, as well as three special studies courses; 61 sections are available. Arnold said that the average class size ranges from 80 to 100 students in the four introductory courses in the major to 50 in 400-level classes.

Officially, 26 professors make up the teaching corps of the department; in fact, only 23 professors come into contact with undergraduates, he said. A total of 8 adjuncts and emeritus professors are also teaching government courses, he said.

During the spring semester, one adjunct professor and one professor emeritus will teach government courses.

If you see news happening,  
call 239-5303.  
The Observer

*ReSport*

**ENTER NOW**

**SQUASH TOURNAMENT**  
\*MEN'S AND WOMEN'S DIVISIONS

**TABLE TENNIS SINGLES**  
\*MEN'S AND WOMEN'S DIVISIONS

**CO-ED WATER LACROSSE**

**ND STUDENTS, FACULTY AND STAFF ARE ELIGIBLE**

**DEADLINE - NOVEMBER 13**

SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE

**MOREAU CENTER FOR THE ARTS**

SAINT MARY'S COLLEGE  
DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNICATION, DANCE AND THEATRE PRESENTS

**HANSEL & GRETEL**

AN OLD TALE NEWLY TOLD  
BY GLENN ALLAN SMITH  
DIRECTED BY ROBERTA N. RUDE

THURS. FRI., NOV. 14, 15 8P.M.  
SAT. NOV. 16, 11A.M. & 2:30P.M.  
SUN. NOV. 17, 2:30P.M.

O'LAUGHLIN AUDITORIUM  
TICKETS \$6/\$5 AVAILABLE AT THE SAINT MARY'S  
BOX OFFICE MON-FRI. 10A.M.-4P.M.  
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Saint Mary's College  
NOTRE DAME, INDIANA

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# WHO: Heterosexual sex causes most HIV cases

GENEVA (AP) — Heterosexual sex has caused the infection of 75 percent of people with the AIDS virus worldwide, and the infection is now rising in Western countries, the World Health Organization said Monday.

The majority of the heterosexually infected people are in the developing world, particularly in Africa, and it still remains only a small percentage of cases in North America and Europe, the Geneva-based agency said in an extensive report.

The U.N. group says up to 5,000 people are infected each day around the world, and officials fear an increase in pregnant women infecting their babies.

Concern about heterosexual transmission of the AIDS virus was heightened after basketball star Magic Johnson announced Thursday he had the HIV virus and said he had no homosexual affairs.

In the United States, 3 percent of men and 34 percent of women contracted the virus

from a person of the opposite sex, according to the Centers for Disease Control in Atlanta.

"It is not easy to change sexual behavior, but hopefully with more people like Magic Johnson coming out and talking about their illness everyone will realize they are at risk and take more care," said Dr. Michael Merson, head of the U.N. health agency's AIDS program.

Merson said tests of possible AIDS vaccines are planned for Thailand, Uganda, Rwanda and Brazil — nations with some of the highest AIDS rates. The tests — which will involve several thousand volunteers — mark a departure from previous approaches favoring early testing on animals.

About a dozen potential vaccines to slow or halt the onset on AIDS are being tested in the United States and Europe, and several more may be available. The testing not scheduled to begin for at least a year.

Merson, however, advised against having too much hope for the vaccines.

## Heterosexual transmission of HIV

Three quarters of the 8-10 million adults with the human immunodeficiency virus (HIV) have been infected through heterosexual transmission.

### UNITED STATES

In 1985, only some 250 AIDS cases due to heterosexual transmission were reported. In 1990, the annual number of cases had risen to 3,100, a 12-fold increase. It is estimated that as many as 100,000 adults may already have been infected heterosexually.

### LATIN AMERICA

Some 10,000 children are estimated to have been born infected with HIV. Central America has seen a 40-fold increase in reported AIDS cases during the last four years.

### SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA

Heterosexual intercourse is the predominant mode of spread. Roughly 3 million men and 3 million women thought to be infected. An estimated 900,000 infants have been born infected with HIV.

### WESTERN EUROPE

Between 1985 and 1990, there was a nine-fold increase in the number of AIDS cases due to heterosexual transmission, from 149 to 1,309. These AIDS cases provide only a hint of the total number of infections.

### ASIA

Pandemic is growing more rapidly than anywhere else. Predominantly transmitted heterosexually. India has reported that as many as one million persons may be infected with HIV.

Source: World Health Organization

AP



### Working out

Kristin Shultz of Saint Mary's and David Short of Notre Dame exercise on the bicycle machines in the weight room at the Joyce Athletic and Convocation Center.

The Observer/E.G.Bailey

## After 16 years, U.S. sends diplomats to Cambodia

PHNOM PENH, Cambodia (AP) — U.S. diplomats returned Monday to Cambodia's capital after a 16-year absence as part of an international effort to maintain a cease-fire in a devastating civil war and bring free elections.

Cambodians are particularly hopeful the arrival of American diplomats and U.N. peacekeeping troops will prevent the return to power of the murderous Khmer Rouge communist guerrillas.

The Khmer Rouge says it has abandoned the radical policies under which hundreds of thousands of Cambodians were killed during its reign of terror to transform society in the

1970s.

But Western analysts say it has hidden troops and arms in the jungles for a possible attempt to seize power if it does not win elections called for in a U.N.-sponsored peace treaty.

Khmer Rouge documents show it plans to form a political party that publicly espouses capitalism and democracy but is secretly run by the same fanatics who oversaw its 1975-78 rule, analysts say.

The treaty was signed in Paris on Oct. 23 by the Vietnamese-installed government, the Khmer Rouge and two rebel groups supported by the United States.

## HIV

continued from page 1

fectured with the HIV virus. In the group of people who had the virus, 46 percent of the men and 72 percent of the women did not know the source of their infection. They had no "high-risk behavior," besides heterosexual contact.

"A direct reflection of the heterosexual AIDS problem," according to Fauci, is the tremendous number of pediatric AIDS cases. By 1990, there were 3,312 reported cases of HIV-infected infants. Seventy-five percent of these infants received the virus from

the mother through either direct or indirect IV drug use, said Fauci.

"Pinning AIDS down presents a very confusing situation. AIDS is not a homogeneously-distributed disease," Fauci said. "It has different peaks and valleys in different parts of the country. It is also difficult to define, because if infected today, 5 to 10 years from now the disease will be expressed."

The worldwide reported cases of AIDS is 371,803. According to Fauci, this 1990 figure is considered to be very low. There are "probably a million cases worldwide," said Fauci. In the United States, as of 1990, there were 192,406 reported AIDS cases. Men accounted for 90 percent of the U.S. cases, while only 10 percent were women.

"I'm optimistic that we will have an AIDS vaccine by the end of the 1990s," Fauci said. He said that a realistic goal for the present would be to develop a treatment which would suppress the virus for a long period of time. "We hope to develop tailor-made drugs which will have a specific effect against the HIV virus," he added.

The drugs presently available for AIDS are "all imperfect," according to Fauci. "There is still no cure; they (drugs) work for a couple of years, but then they don't work anymore," he said.

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Love, Mom, Dad and Kevin

# American bishops urged to continue activism

WASHINGTON (AP) — U.S. Roman Catholic bishops began work Monday on policy statements calling for a moral debate on the environment and the plight of poor children after being urged by a church leader to take the heat that comes with involvement in the political arena.

In addressing the fall meeting of the National Conference of Catholic Bishops, Archbishop Daniel Pilarczyk of Cincinnati said prelates are being "conscientious church leaders and good citizens" when they enter political debates on issues including abortion and Central America.

"The dignity of the human person is the pivotal point on

which both souls and nations turn," Pilarczyk said. "I think we think that it is right and just for us to keep proclaiming that dignity."

But even as the bishops sought to speak to a national audience with an environmental statement that resists "coercive methods" of birth control, they were reminded of the more immediate concerns of their flocks in internal debates over a proposal to slash the number of holy days of obligation from six to two.

"The one species extinction which I'm sure you didn't check was the extinction of holy days," Bishop Anthony Bosco said in using the discussion of environmental policy to have

the last word Monday on the more contentious holy days issue.

The semiannual gathering of about 300 bishops runs through Thursday.

The bishops have been criticized in recent years by both abortion-rights advocates, who accused the prelates of trying to legislate Catholic morality by pushing for bans on legalized abortion, and by conservatives, who charged the bishops with meddling where they don't belong.

In his remarks, Pilarczyk said the bishops' conference is not a political power bloc, but a group of pastoral leaders who share with the nation's founding fathers a concern for "the truth

that all are created equal and all enjoy certain inalienable rights."

The bishops' conference president said the church is not "irrelevant" to the arena of political parties and candidates.

"We bring values and convictions about right and wrong, about care for the weak and the vulnerable," Pilarczyk said.

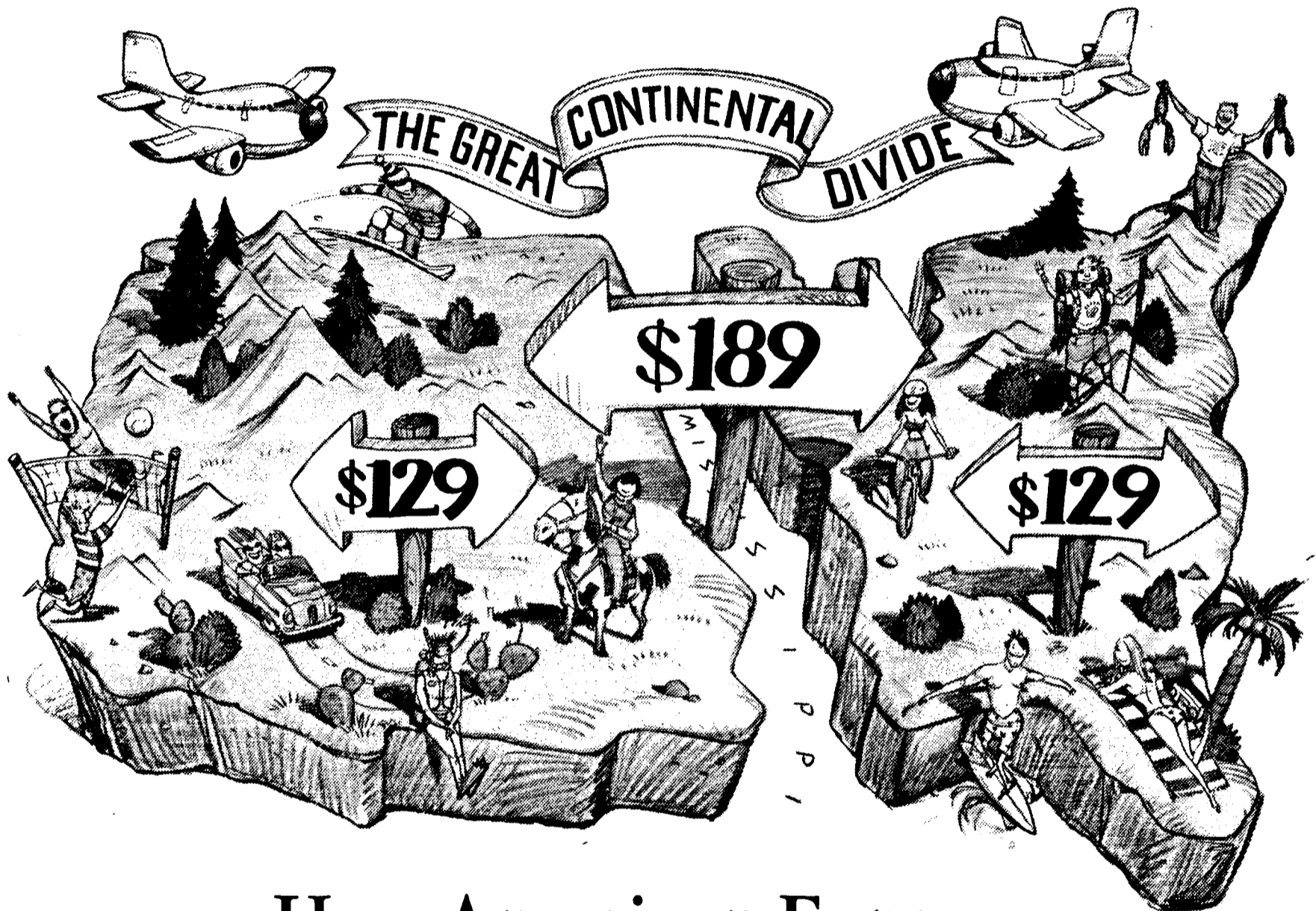
Pilarczyk's speech drew modest applause, but the bishops gave an enthusiastic reception to the introduction of the proposed policy statements on the environment and the rights of children.

The statement on "Renewing the Earth," the U.S. bishops' first foray into the environmental debate, attacks the con-

sumerism and the lifestyles of the affluent.

While the statement acknowledges that unrestrained population growth can add to the environmental problem, the proposed policy departs from the agenda of some environmentalists in resisting "coercive methods of population control and programs which bias decisions through incentives or disincentives."

"I just think we have to face the fact that there will be some challenges," said Archbishop John Roach of St. Paul and Minneapolis, chairman of the bishops' International Policy Committee. "Overconsumption is in fact a larger problem than overpopulation."



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AP file photo

President Bush, seen here last April with Andy Griffith, celebrates Veterans' Day yesterday, praising the Gulf War victory for bringing renewed respect for Vietnam veterans.

## Bush salutes Gulf War, Vietnam vets

ARLINGTON, Va. (AP) — Leading the nation's Veterans Day observances, President Bush placed a wreath at the Tomb of the Unknowns on Monday and said victory in the Gulf War had kindled overdue respect for Vietnam vets that was "good for the nation's soul."

Bush pledged the United States would "always be a force for peace in the world" as he paid special tribute to veterans of the nation's two most recent wars.

His topcoat drawn tight against a chilling wind, Bush said at the annual ceremony in Arlington National Cemetery that Desert Storm veterans "freed a captive nation and set America free by renewing our faith in ourselves."

The president also promised that the nation would "never forget the POWs and the MIAs yet to be accounted for" from the Vietnam War.

Across the Potomac River in

Washington, several thousand people came to the Vietnam Memorial for brief ceremonies in which eight names were added to the wall of Americans whose deaths were attributed to the war — making 58,183 in all.

In a sampling of other Veterans Day observances:

- ROTC students based at Wright State University kept a vigil at the Dayton National Cemetery in Ohio to remember any American prisoners of war who didn't return from Vietnam.

- The national commander of the Disabled Veterans of America said in Indianapolis that the government should do more than just praise war veterans. At a ceremony at the Indiana War Memorial, Cleveland Jordan said a variety of medical and educational services to veterans are being cut back or threatened even as the nation celebrates its success in the Persian Gulf.

## Chinese document points to new religion crackdown

HONG KONG (AP) — China's Communist Party has ordered intelligence agents and police to start a nationwide crackdown on "illegal" religious activities, according to a Central Committee document obtained by The Associated Press.

The 12-page directive, titled "Circular on Further Tackling Certain Problems of Religious Work," was issued Feb. 5 following a nationwide gathering of religious officials in Beijing. Chinese sources recently passed along the document to AP.

It takes months for such directives to be passed down the many levels to local enforcement, and businessmen and religious leaders have reported signs of a new crackdown in

recent weeks.

The crackdown comes as Secretary of State James Baker readies for a trip to China this week for talks, which will reportedly include human rights.

In firm language, the document orders "public security departments at all levels" to "resolutely attack those counterrevolutionaries and other criminal elements who make use of religion to carry out destructive activities."

The document defines illegal activities as the establishment of religious organizations outside of state control and the use of religion to foment separatism.

The Chinese sources, who spoke on condition of anonymity

for fear of retribution, said China's increasingly restive Muslims and Tibetans along with a growing number of Catholics and Protestants would be targets of the campaign.

The paper said that while freedom of religion must be respected in China, security organs must "attack the use of religion to perform unlawful and criminal activities and firmly resist the infiltration of foreign religious inimical forces."

In the last week, police in Shanghai arrested at least six Jehovah's Witnesses, said Noel Steensen, an Australian businessman who was expelled from China on Oct. 27 for holding bible study sessions in his

home.

The most recent arrest, he said, occurred Sunday when police went to the house of a 28-year-old worshiper and took him away in handcuffs. Steensen said he received the information in a phone call from Shanghai. An American businessman living in Shanghai said he also knew some of those detained.

In the southern provincial capital of Canton, 67-year-old Pastor Samuel Lamb, the leader of a fast-growing evangelical Christian sect, says police have begun to pressure his 1,000 or so followers who attend his house church four times a week.

"It started a month ago," he said in a telephone interview from Canton. "Police are warning people not to come to my house."

Two of Lamb's followers were recently detained in Canton for distributing Bibles and proselytizing, church sources have said.

Chinese officials appear increasingly alarmed at the growth of religious movements in China and blame foreigners

for the increase.

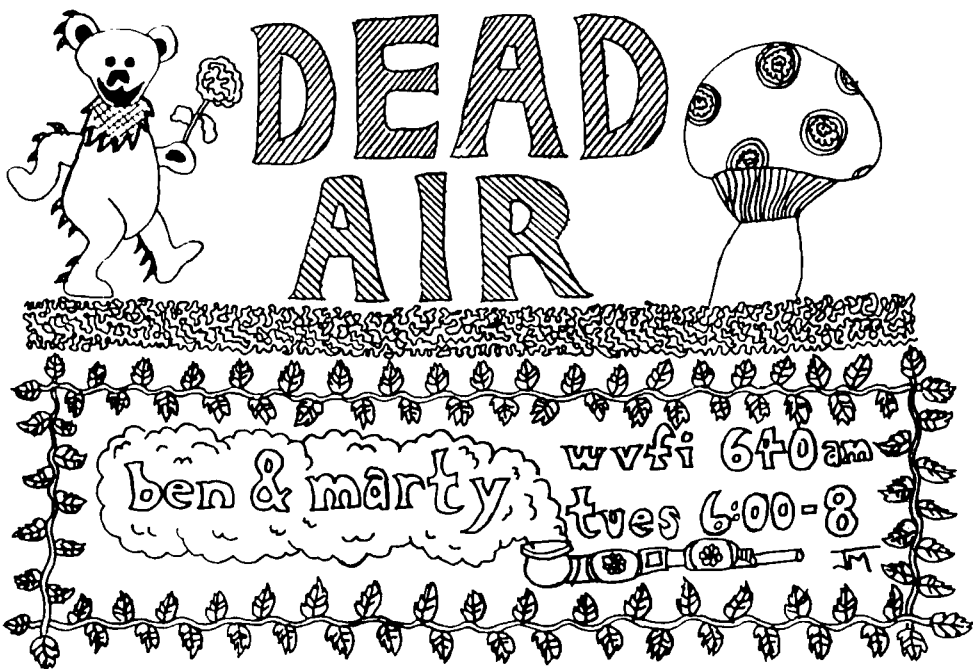
The document says "illegal" religious groups have set up temples, churches, seminaries and theological institutes "to struggle with us for the allegiance of the youth."

Qiao Shi, the chief of China's police services and a Communist Politburo member, urged police in Sunday's editions of the official Legal Daily to smash "reactionary religious forces and secret societies which come to China from outside our borders."

Muslims of China's northwest have become increasingly restive under Chinese rule. Islamic activists in Xinjiang province launched an armed rebellion in April 1990, urging the establishment of an independent Eastern Turkestan Republic. Scores of rebels have been reportedly killed since then.

Dozens of Tibetan Buddhists have been killed in battles with Chinese security forces in Tibet over the last three years. Many Tibetans want independence from Chinese rule.

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# Announcing

## "Colloquy for the Year 2000"

"This University-wide endeavor will be a structured attempt to engage all of us in a common reflection about the future priorities of Notre Dame. It will be the successor to COUP (Committee on University Priorities, 1973) and PACE (Priorities and Commitments for Excellence, 1982).

"In the same spirit, and I hope with the same level of energy, the Colloquy will seek to review the present reality that is Notre Dame and, bearing in mind our distinctive Catholic mission and heritage, it will identify the most appropriate steps we ought to take to realize our vision for Notre Dame's future.

"COUP and PACE preceded major fund-raising campaigns of the University. The Colloquy will have this as a secondary goal as well. But its primary purpose is to engage all of us in sharing our insights and perspectives and recommitting ourselves to the common task.

In the days of Sorin this could be achieved by calling a general meeting and gathering everyone in a large room. Because of the present complexity of the University and because of the many demands on our time, today this effort requires representative structures.

"First a word about the overall structure. A committee for the whole, made up of 25 people, will be responsible for planning and organizing the Colloquy and for writing the final report.

"I personally will chair the committee, three other officers—the provost, the executive vice president and the vice president for student affairs—will serve on it, and the remainder of its membership will be a cross-section of faculty, staff and students, including the leadership of the faculty senate, student government and the graduate student union. Each member of the committee for the whole also will serve on one of four other committees that will focus on major areas of University life.

"The provost will chair the committee on academic life; the executive vice president will chair the committee on finances, University relations and athletics; the vice president of student affairs will chair the committee on student life; and I will chair the committee on mission, opportunities and challenges.

"Each of these four committees will have 25 members, including appropriate officers, deans, and administrators and a cross-section of students, faculty and staff.

"As you can calculate, there will be a total of 100 members of the Notre Dame community involved in one or more of these committees. Once again this is a representative role. *The intention of the Colloquy is to engage as many people in this process of reflection as is feasibly possible. These committees will be expected to invite participation in as many formats as possible.*

"I cannot stress too much how important I consider this Colloquy, which is why I have chosen to chair both the committee for the whole and the committee on mission, opportunities and challenges. We want to

*solicit the most candid opinions and the very best ideas available."*

(excerpted from Father Malloy's annual address to the faculty, delivered October 1, 1991)

### Committee for the Whole

Panos Antsaklis, professor of electrical engineering; Rev. E. William Beauchamp, C.S.C., executive vice president; Joseph Blanco, senior undergraduate student in the College of Arts and Letters and student body president; Melissa Conboy, assistant director of athletics; Francis Connolly, professor of mathematics and vice chair of the faculty senate; Paul Conway, associate professor of finance and chair of the faculty senate.

Lawrence Cunningham, professor and chairperson of theology; Vincent DeSantis, professor emeritus of history; Paul Drey, student in the Law School and president of the Student Bar Association; Rita Gautier, assistant director of human resources; Maureen Gleason, deputy director of University Libraries; Sr. Mary Louise Gude, C.S.C., rector of Farley Hall; Gerald Jones, professor and chairperson of physics.

Claudia Kselman, assistant to the director of international study programs; Rev. Edward A. Malloy, C.S.C., president of the University and professor of theology; Naomi Meara, professor of psychology; Kurt Mills, graduate student in government and president of the graduate student union; Rev. Wilson Miscamble, C.S.C., assistant professor of history; Carol Mooney, professor of law; Patricia O'Hara, vice president for student affairs and professor of law.

Timothy O'Meara, provost and professor of mathematics; Lynn Ramsay, junior undergraduate student in the College of Business Administration; Kevin Warren, assistant vice president for student affairs; Kathleen Weigert, academic coordinator of the Center for Social Concerns; and William Wilkie, professor of marketing. Administrative assistant to the committee: Richard W. Conklin, associate vice president for University relations.

### Committee on Academic Life

Ani Aprahamian, assistant professor of physics; Harold Attridge, dean of the College of Arts and Letters and professor of theology; Francis Castellino, dean of the College of Science and professor of biochemistry; Paul Conway, associate professor of finance and chair of the faculty senate; Fernand Dutilleul, acting dean of the Law School and professor of law; Deborah Grismer, graduate student in aerospace and mechanical engineering.

Kathleen Halischak, director of academic services for student athletes; Nathan Hatch, vice president for graduate studies and research and professor of history; Amy Houm, junior undergraduate student in the College of Science; John Keane, dean of the College of Business Administration and professor of strategic management; Eileen Kolman,

dean of the Freshman Year of Studies.

Also, Craig Lent, associate professor of electrical engineering; David Lutz, MBA student; Naomi Meara, professor of psychology; Anthony Michel, dean of the College of Engineering and professor of engineering; Sabrina McCarthy, associate professor of law; Jennifer McRedmond, senior undergraduate student in the College of Science and student government academic commissioner; Robert Miller, director of University Libraries.

Patrick Murphy, professor and chairperson of marketing; Timothy O'Meara, provost and professor of mathematics; Victoria Ploplis, assistant faculty fellow in biological sciences; Roger Schmitz, vice president, associate provost and professor of chemical engineering; Rev. Timothy Scully, C.S.C., assistant professor of government; Kathleen Sullivan, director of alumni continuing education; and John Van Engen, professor of history and director of the Medieval Institute.

### Committee on Finances, University Relations and Athletics

Kathleen Anthony, director of University audits; Panos Antsaklis, professor of electrical engineering; Rev. Ernest Bartell, C.S.C., executive director of the Kellogg Institute for International Studies and professor of economics; Rev. E. William Beauchamp, C.S.C., executive vice president; Vincent DeSantis, professor emeritus of history; Rev. Paul Doyle, C.S.C., religious superior, Corby Hall; Maureen Gleason, deputy director of University Libraries.

Michael Hamilton, graduate student in history; Roger Jacobs, associate dean of the Law School, director of the law library and professor of law; Gerald Jones, professor and chairperson of physics; Barry Keating, professor and chairperson of finance and business economics; James Kuser, junior undergraduate student in the College of Arts and Letters; Rev. Terence Linton, C.S.C., rector of Stanford Hall.

Scott Malpass, investment officer of the University; Thomas Mason, vice president for business affairs; Daniel Reagan, director of development; Richard Rosenthal, director of athletics; Joseph Russo, director of financial aid; Susan Sattan, junior undergraduate student in the College of Engineering; William Sexton, vice president for University relations and professor of management; Richard Sheehan, associate professor of finance and business economics; Stephen Trust, MBA student; Jennifer Warlick, associate dean of the College of Arts and Letters and associate professor of economics; William Wilkie, professor of marketing.

### Committee on Student Life

Matthew Barrett, associate professor of law; Susan Brandt, financial aid counselor; Rev. Joseph Carey, C.S.C., rector of Dillon Hall; Melissa Conboy, assistant director of athletics; Ann Firth, assistant to the vice president for student affairs; David Florenzo, senior undergraduate student in the

College of Arts and Letters and student body vice president; Sr. Mary Louise Gude, C.S.C., rector of Farley Hall; Mark Herro, associate professor of electrical engineering.

Alan Howard, professor and associate chairperson of mathematics; William Kirk, assistant vice president for residence life; Rev. Gerald Lardner, rector of Grace Hall; Sr. Jean Lenz, O.S.F., assistant vice president for student affairs; Daniel McDevitt, student in the Law School; Rev. Don McNeill, C.S.C., director of the Center for Social Concerns; Kurt Mills, graduate student in government and president of the graduate student union.

Rev. Wilson Miscamble, C.S.C., assistant professor of history; Patricia O'Hara, vice president for student affairs and professor of law; Molly O'Neill, junior undergraduate student in the College of Arts and Letters; Iris Outlaw, director of minority student affairs; F. Clark Power, associate professor in the program of liberal studies; David Prentkowski, director of University food services; Lynn Ramsay, junior undergraduate student in the College of Business Administration; Roland Smith, executive assistant to the president; Katharine Sullivan, rector of Lewis Hall; and Lee Tavis, professor of finance.

### Committee on Mission, Opportunities and Challenges

John Attanasio, director of the Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies and professor of law; Joseph Blanco, senior undergraduate student in the College of Arts and Letters and student body president; Rev. Michael Buckley, S.J., professor of theology; Tracey Colpitts, graduate student in chemistry; Francis Connolly, professor of mathematics and vice chair of the faculty senate; Lawrence Cunningham, professor and chairperson of theology.

Sr. Elaine DesRosiers, O.P., director of educational media; Thomas Frecka, professor and chairperson of accountancy; Paul Drey, student in the Law School and president of the Student Bar Association; Rita Gautier, assistant director of human resources; Robert Irvine, professor of civil engineering and geological sciences and director of the Center for Bioengineering and Pollution Control; LaTonya Keaton, sophomore undergraduate student in the College of Science.

Alan Krieger, assistant librarian; Charles Lennon, assistant vice president for University relations and executive director of the Notre Dame Alumni Association; James Lyphout, associate vice president for business affairs; Rev. Edward A. Malloy, C.S.C., president of the University and professor of theology; Marvin Miller, professor and associate chairperson of chemistry and biochemistry; Carol Mooney, professor of law.

Rev. Mark Poorman, C.S.C., assistant professor of theology; Rev. Joseph Ross, C.S.C., rector of ministry; Kevin Warren, assistant vice president for student affairs; Kathleen Weigert, academic coordinator of the Center for Social Concerns; and David Woods, director of support services.



# Viewpoint

Tuesday, November 12, 1991

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## The Observer

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### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## Pay-per-view would alienate ND's loyal supporters

Dear Editor:

I read with interest Dick Rosenthal's comments in the Nov. 6 Chicago Tribune relating to his "pay-per-view" plans for the Nov. 16 Penn State game. According to the article, he is excited about this opportunity to be among the first to make money for Notre Dame in this manner.

I strongly oppose his plans to have the University blaze the trail for more pay-per-view games beginning with the Penn State game this year. I oppose his plan for the following reasons:

Pay-per-view is a strange way to reward the contributing alumni and other University of Notre Dame "subway" supporters for their consistent and continuing support.

The loyalty of Notre Dame alumni and "subway" alumni has been extraordinary over the years. One of the reasons for this incredible support is that the University finds ways of showing that it cares for its alumni and friends. I guess I have come to realize today

that one of the ways that Notre Dame has made me continue to feel close to it is by broadcasting its football games over free TV. It has been a way that the University has rewarded my loyalty.

It seems to me that in the absence of other compelling information, it is in the University's best interest to continue to reward loyalty and support by broadcasting games over free TV.

So I suppose the question is, "How much is the rewarding of loyalty by broadcasting football over free TV costing the University?" This is not as easy a question as it seems.

One approach for answering this question is to compare the value of a contract to broadcast games over free TV versus the value of a contract to broadcast games over pay TV (or a contract which gives a network or cable distributor the choice of whether it will broadcast on a pay-per-view basis).

It is my understanding that free TV contracts have been highly lucrative for the

University. However, I assume that since Rosenthal is excited about this pay-per-view scheme, he expects it to bring more money to the University. I would be interested in learning how much more the University expects to earn in TV revenues as the result of going to pay-per-view.

Another way to approach the question is to tie TV football revenues to changes in alumni and other supporters' contributions in the Brave New World of pay-per-view.

One common reaction to pay-per-view among University contributors may mirror my own: cut annual contributions to the minimum level required to participate in the football ticket lottery.

In my own case, this means that I will cut my \$75 annual contribution to \$50, and I will not submit a matching contribution form to my company's foundation. Since I will also refuse to pay to watch the football games on TV, the net result for the University will be a reduced contribution of



\$100.

Therefore, assuming the University receives \$2 of the \$10 charged for a pay-per-view game, 50 additional households will need to sign up to watch the game for the University to break even on my reduced contributions. An informal poll of other graduates in my age group reveals that other contributors will respond in a similar manner.

Another common and less reactionary response to pay-per-view will be to reduce contributions by the amount paid to watch games on TV. So

now, for every \$10 paid to watch a game, the University will get \$2 (assuming I have estimated the University's cut correctly) while contributions will decline by \$10.

In summary, pay-per-view looks like an effective way to make Mr. Rosenthal look like a hero by increasing Notre Dame's football revenues. The cost of heroism is to effectively increase the burden of the fundraisers for the University's General Fund and to alienate heretofore loyal contributors.

J. Darrell Nolan '83  
Naperville, IL  
Nov. 6, 1991

## Coverage of murders does not merit media's sensationalism

Dear Editor:

In response to Ms. Neufeld's letter (The Observer, Oct. 31) concerning the lack of urgent coverage of the "Texas cafeteria massacre": sensationalistic accounts of moral decadence are all good and well in their place, but these 23 murders deserve no more coverage than

23 other senseless deaths occurring anywhere else in our world.

In living beyond their lives, Americans have taken the media to bed with them.

M. Grogan  
T. Nevins  
St. Edward's Hall  
Nov. 7, 1991

## Professor clarifies comments about gay groups

Dear Editor:

In re: clarification of summary of my debate presentation during forum of homosexual organizations by a Catholic University.

I did not say that homosexual organizations in no way "indicate advocacy of homosexual conduct prohibited by Christian or Catholic moral principles." Clearly, there are homosexual organizations that

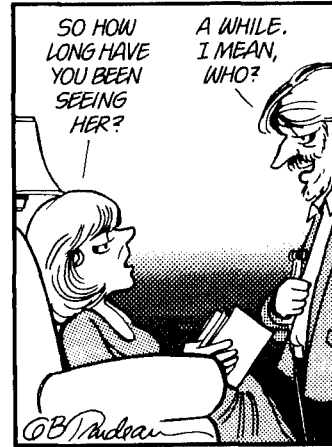
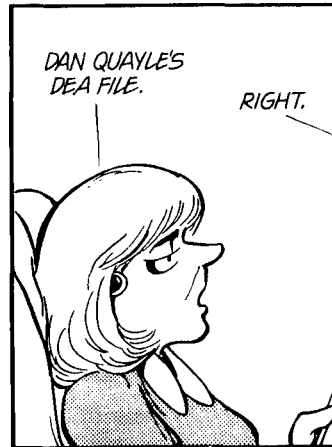
do just as there are also heterosexual organizations that do.

Rather, I indicated that Gays and Lesbians at Notre Dame/Saint Mary's College (GLND/SMC) and Gay and Lesbian alumni of Notre Dame (GALA-ND), the two organizations that have been barred from advertising in the campus media because they are not recognized and which have

been denied recognition because they are composed of homosexuals, do not advocate conduct that violates Catholic morality. In so far as such conduct is conceived they leave it to the decision of their individual members.

Lawrence J. Bradley  
Hayes-Healy Center  
Nov. 7, 1991

### DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

### QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Conformity is the jailer of freedom and the enemy of growth.'

John F. Kennedy

Don't be another brick in the wall, submit:  
QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

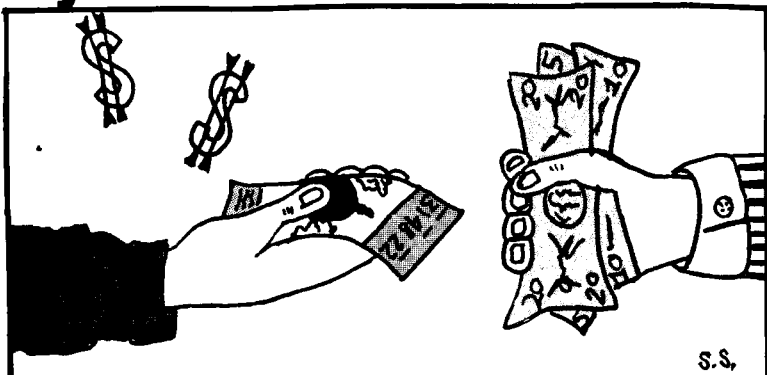
## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

## Ticket policy shortcuts students who need more time

Dear Editor:

Call me a nerd if you like, but I didn't purchase student football season tickets at the beginning of this semester. I'm not abnormal, I just knew I was going to have a busy semester (I say this every semester, but I normally purchase tickets).

However, this year was different because of the new student ticket policy. If I had purchased tickets this year, I would have been running a great risk of not being able to resell my tickets for certain games I didn't wish to attend, that is, if I had more important things to do, like study! Before the new policy, I could resell the tickets which I was too busy to use. This semester, the tickets were not



worth the risk financially.

I understand the purpose behind the new policy, but there are better ways in which to achieve the same means without the obvious problems of the new tickets (i.e. losing or having stolen an entire book of tickets). Students "scalp" tickets for two

reasons: to make a profit and/or to make time.

Students who scalp tickets in order to make a profit will find a way to do so no matter what the system. With the new system, students either sell to friends in which they trust, or require a high deposit for the

entire book of tickets. Students who scalp tickets in order to make time find the new system unfair for their needs.

If you're not necessarily selling your ticket for a profit, it is not worth the trouble nor the anxiety associated with trusting people to not lose the tickets, or to require a deposit. Instead of the tickets being an "all or nothing" purchase, why doesn't the administration allow students to sell the tickets they won't use back to the ticket office one week before each game?

If this were done, there would be less scalping because students wouldn't be forced to scalp their tickets to strangers when they needed the weekend

off, but rather they could resell their tickets to the University for their original cost. This would definitely be more convenient for students interested in making time and not a profit.

By reselling the tickets at the regular price to people willing to stand the entire time in the student section, the University would benefit from the extra profits generated. Also, many desperate fans wouldn't have to stand on the street corner with a cardboard sign around their neck waiting to pay the highest price for a ticket any longer.

Ralph L. Calico  
Off-campus  
Nov. 8, 1991

## Student government encourages input, responses to undergraduates' problems

Dear Notre Dame Student Body:

Over the past few months, the comment I have heard echoed most often about student government is that we are not visible enough, we are not adequately engaging with the general student body, and few people know what we are doing. I do not argue. In recognition of this opinion, Joseph Blanco, the Student Body President, and I are taking new steps to facilitate better communication with the student body.

Some steps have already been taken. The F-R-E-D line continues to be accessible even though Fred himself no longer graces us with his presence. Also, we have begun and will continue to go to weekly Hall Council meetings all across campus. Informal discussions in the residence halls about issues important to us students are very important, and I encourage all students to attend their Hall Councils and discuss issues with us on those occasions when we will be visiting.

The third step, and this letter is the beginning of that step, involves submitting letters,

written by either Joseph or myself, to The Observer on a regular basis. Each letter would cover one particular topic, and it would afford us the opportunity to share our thoughts with the entire community.

This week, I share with you the ways in which student government is addressing the concerns of undergraduates as Notre Dame establishes itself as a "National Catholic Research University."

Intuitively, many of us can conclude that undergraduate teaching is being harmfully compromised as Notre Dame continues to emphasize, among other things, research. Such conclusions will certainly be reinforced over the next few weeks as we DART into our classes.

And the budget problems in the College of Arts and Letters only serve to compound the problem. As a school rooted in a tradition established by the greatest of all teachers, Jesus Christ, Notre Dame must understand that teaching is a special function - even in higher education. So our job is to compile relevant opinions and

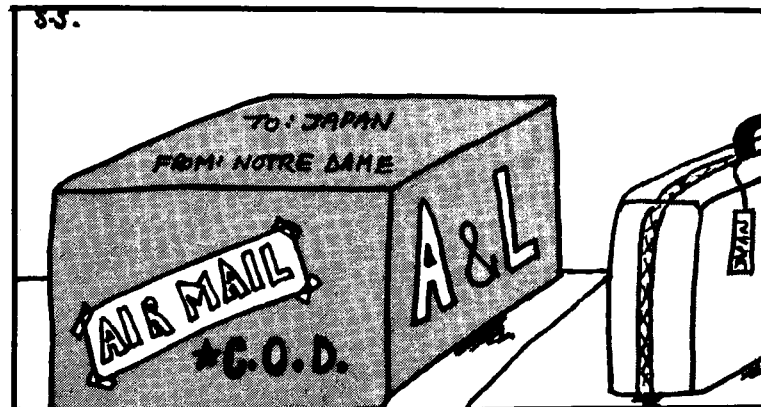
statistics, and see if our intuitive conclusions can be based on more sound reasoning.

Such a project is very large. It is being spearheaded by a February report to the Board of Trustees. Karen Stohr is chairing the committee whose task is to formulate the report. Surveys concerning this matter have been sent to all faculty members, and their response rate has been excellent. A new round of surveys will be sent to some students, and I encourage all of those who receive a survey to cooperate with our efforts.

Once again, we seek your input. Student government is on the second floor of LaFortune. Stop by on any week day afternoon. The number to the F-R-E-D line is 283-F-R-E-D. Finally, Joseph and I will be attending Hall Councils this week in Fisher, Keenan and Morrissey.

Good luck in your studying and stay in good health as we are about to commence the long holiday season.

David Florenzo  
Student Body Vice President  
Nov. 7, 1991



## Fielding multiple teams demands more thought

Dear Editor:

My friend and colleague Robert J. Lordi has given us a proposal for resolving the budget crisis in the College of Arts & Letters (The Observer, Nov. 7). Namely, that we field two football teams and so double our revenue from the sale of tickets.

On the face of it this seems rational enough. It is well known that we have enough football players for several excellent teams and it would be splendid to see them all play.

However, the proposal assumes that the surplus in revenue would be used to help Arts & Letters meet its shortfall. This asks us to believe a good

deal, and besides it shows poor business sense. It has been explained more than once by people who know that the problem with Arts & Letters is that it is wasteful and redundant.

For example, it teaches literature. But there is too much literature in altogether too many languages, and each year we seem to have more of it. All this literature encourages relativism.

I suggest that we follow the example of our major industries and sell Arts & Letters to Japan.

Gerald L. Bruns  
Department of English  
Nov. 7, 1991

## Showing of Madonna's 'Truth or Dare' lowers prestige

Dear Editor:

The Friends of the Snite Museum of Art are offering for sale "a superb collection of Christmas and all-purpose cards featuring some of the most important works in the Snite Museum of Art's collection." The sample card sent with the mail solicitation to members of the Notre Dame community featured a reproduction of Madonna and Child, by Jacopo Sansovino.

During this pre-Christmas season, the Snite is also featuring another Madonna, aka Madonna Louise Veronica Ciccone, whose autobiographical film, "Truth or Dare," will be featured at the Snite on Nov. 15 and 16.

The film is sort of a documentary of Madonna's recent "Blond Ambition" concert tour. The title of the film, according to Movieguide, "refers to a game Madonna plays with band members. They must answer a question truthfully or dare to expose their genitals" or per-

form other feats of sexual athletics.

As Joseph Sobran described one of the scenes in this classic work of art, Madonna "lies on a bed on stage. The stage is dark, except for the bed. Standing beside her are two black male dancers, wearing weird conical brassieres. As she sings 'Like a Virgin,' she vigorously massages her crotch, moaning and arching her back spasmodically. There's more, but you get the basic idea. The huge crowd goes wild." (Joseph Sobran, The Sign of the Crotch, Human Life Review, Summer, 1991, 7)

"There is no full-fledged sexuality in the movie, but near the end, in a game of truth or dare, Madonna is asked to show her technique with men, and performs fellatio on an empty bottle. She acquits herself with a mixture of arrogant aplomb and ludicrous pathos." (National Review, Aug. 12, 1991)

Time offered the following assessment of the artistic merits

of Madonna which may have captured the interests of the directors of the Snite:

"To use a technical psychiatric term, Madonna is a complicated nut. A darker shadow if her libido has been peeking forth in her recent work. She appeared bound in chains and wearing a black leather dog collar in her video epic Express Yourself."

"In Hanky Panky she pleaded for corporal punishment, asking for "a good spanking." She frolicked as a stern, let-them-eat-cake fop queen in a sendup of Les Liaisons Dangereuses at the MTV Video Awards ceremony. In her controversial medium-core mini-film, Justify My Love, she played an O-like character drifting through a hypnagogic sexscape worth of Leopold von Sacher-Masoch.

"Truth or Dare takes her into murkier erotic territory still: Circe with a wink and a whip. A common theme of these artistic explorations by this former cheerleader is

masochism." (Time, May 20, 1991)

As the campus sign proclaims, Notre Dame is "A National Catholic Research University." We have a hiring freeze on needed teachers in Arts and Letters. But we do continue to seek national academic prestige. To achieve it we must follow the standards of those who have it in their power to confer or withhold that prestige.

Two years ago, Notre Dame sponsored a public showing of a blasphemy of Christ, in the film, "The Last Temptation of Christ." The University administrators could not bring themselves to declare that even an outright blasphemy of Christ is not entitled to sponsorship by a university that calls itself Catholic.

Instead, our standards are set by the secular establishment. At the time of the showing of The Last Temptation, Professor Dean Porter, director of the Snite Museum, said "When it

(the Snite) was built nine years ago, we decided if a film could be seen at the Museum of Modern Art, it could be seen here."

After the sponsorship of The Last Temptation, the showing of a couple of X-rated films last year and of Madonna's "Truth or Dare" this year is small potatoes indeed. My comments here are not intended as a suggestion for any public demonstration or protest over the Madonna showing.

What the Snite needs is not a demonstration but a fumigation. The Trustees have now reappointed the main University administrators for another five-year term. Presumably that reappointment is a mark of approval of the current policies, which presumably will continue. It leads one to wonder what the Snite will be showing in 1996.

Charles E. Rice.  
Professor of Law  
Nov. 1, 1991



## Escape Club

### *Saint Mary's new Coffeehouse promotes individuality*

By JEANNE DE VITA  
Accent Writer

Need an escape? Saint Mary's Clarissa Dalloway's Coffeehouse, named after the Virginia Woolf novel, opened on Wednesday, November 6.

Located in the Saint Mary's Clubhouse, the Coffeehouse is an attempt to bring members of the Saint Mary's and Notre Dame communities together.

The purpose of the Coffeehouse is to provide students with a place to meet friends, study and

listen to music.

"What is exciting about (the Coffeehouse) is that it's the essence of what Saint Mary's is," said Peggy Abood, coordinator and founder of the Coffeehouse.

Promoting a sense of community which is able to enjoy their own unique styles and talents, the Coffeehouse environment is an informal gathering place on the Saint Mary's campus.

The environment is "reminiscent of a European cafe," according to Abood. A volunteer staff helps to make and sell cappuccino,

espresso, flavored mineral water, and baked snacks.

"It's like going into someone's house," said Ellen McQuillan, President of the Residence Hall Association, which has helped to promote the Coffeehouse.

On opening night, Wednesday, November 6, as many as 60 people crowded into the Coffeehouse to experience the informal environment which provides the opportunity for students to listen to, play or practice music among friends. Faculty, volunteers, SMC and ND students crowded this

new on-campus escape.

A group of six Saint Mary's juniors called the Sister Chain gathered in front of the fireplace to sing their combination of original songs and Irish love ballads at 9 p.m. Sister Chain entertained the audience with their particular brand of music created by acoustic guitars, a portable keyboard, bongos, and voice.

Sister Chain is not a professional band, and that is precisely the emphasis of the Coffeehouse. "It was exciting to see the women

working together," Abood said.

The Coffeehouse encourages the unique talents of students by allowing the artistic freedom of coloring on the tablecloths. The students wrote on the tablecloths in vibrant reds, greens, and blues, exactly what the Coffeehouse can be: something different to each person.

The Coffeehouse is open on Wednesdays, Fridays and Saturdays. No reservations or cover charge is required.

## Slayer's most recent release energizes their audience

By ROLANDO DE AGUIAR  
Music Critic

Slayer concerts can be dangerous.

The band appeals primarily to droves of denim-and-leather-clad youngsters whose first passion is the release of angst and long-restrained rage which takes place in the pit.

As rap has emerged as the predominant voice of the inner city, the brand of metal popularized by Slayer and its kin serves as the voice of disillusioned suburban and rural America.

The music, indeed, must be heard.

The release of Decade of Aggression, a two-disc exhibition of the band's 1990-1991 world tour, unleashes Slayer's power on the unknowing masses.

Decade of Aggression begins with a forbidding chant from the audience. Made up largely of kids frustrated with high-school and subsequent dead-end jobs, the crowd screams Slayer's name, as if in a trance.

But the band's entrance soon breaks that trance, and after over a minute of preparative guitar, the four-member outfit launches into a blistering rendition of the classic "Hell Awaits."

### Decade of Aggression

Slayer

\*\*\*\*

(out of five)

The set never slows down, as each disc sizzles with landmark Slayer songs.

"South of Heaven" is a look at Armageddon from the side of the sinner, a perspective seldom seen, except in Slayer's work.

"An unforeseen future/ Nestled somewhere in time/ Unsuspecting victims/ No warnings, no signs."

Slayer is expectedly brash, and unafraid to take the unpopular or radical perspective on most of their songs.

"Dead Skin Mask" explores the practices of a psychopath from his own mind, while "Jesus Saves" lets its wholly tongue-in-cheek title do most of the talking.

But Slayer is not just a rebel band. The group, spearheaded by vocalist/bass player Tom Araya and guitarist Jeff Hanneman, writes songs that confront the very evils of the society in which its fans live.

"War Ensemble," from last year's Seasons in the Abyss, is one of Slayer's many anti-war anthems.

"Sport the war, war support/ The sport is war, total war/ When victory's a massacre/ The final swing is not a drill/ It's how many people I can kill."

Slayer turns to show another facet with "Expendable Youth." Its theme universal, this track is both a lament for wasted youth and an eye-opening denunciation of inner-city drug wars.

If nothing else, the song serves to educate a principally Caucasian audience of their ghetto-bound brothers' fight to survive in American society.

With songs like "Expendable Youth" and "War Ensemble," Slayer shows that metal bands can teach their audience, and still rock harder and heavier than anyone else signed to a record deal.

And that is what Slayer does throughout Decade of Aggression. Driven by the beat created by drummer Dave Lombardo, the group's energy is nearly unbelievable.

Araya's shouts burst forth with rage, while Kerry King and Hanneman's guitars scream for mercy throughout the fastest songs.

While every track is better when played at eleven, some of the best at high decibel levels are "Raining Blood," and "Black Magic," featuring more



Slayer's new release, Decade of Aggression, is a two-disc exhibition of the band's 1990-91 world tour.

1/32 notes than many Kirk Hammett efforts.

Recorded live, without overdubbing, Decade of Aggression is a stunning musical overview of what has been called "the most exciting live band since the Sex Pistols."

Slayer's crowd is electrified by the excitement generated on stage, and their reactions are as frightening as their passion

is awe-inspiring. Unfortunately, the only way to truly experience a Slayer show is to live it.

But though the passion of the crowd is undeniably lost through recording, Decade of Aggression lets one understand why the audience is excited, and why its constituents pay so much attention to these long-haired commentators.



AP TOP 25

Table with 5 columns: Rank, Team, Record, Points, and Notes. Lists top 25 college football teams as of 11/10/91.

NBA STANDINGS

Table showing NBA standings for Eastern and Western Conferences, including Atlantic, Central, Midwest, and Pacific Divisions. Includes columns for W, L, Pct, GB, L10, Streak, Home, Away, and Conf.

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL: National League, Colorado Rockies, American Association, American Association. BASKETBALL: National Basketball Association, Chicago Bulls, Cleveland Cavaliers, Houston Rockets, Philadelphia 76ers, Continental Basketball Association, Grand Rapids Hoops, Rapid City Thrillers. FOOTBALL: National Football League, New England Patriots. COLLEGE: Miami, New Jersey Tech, St. Thomas Aquinas, Syracuse.

MLB FREE AGENTS

AMERICAN LEAGUE: Baltimore (2), Boston (4), California (8), Kansas City (4), Milwaukee (2), Minnesota (7), Oakland (6), Seattle (3), Texas (5), Toronto (4). NATIONAL LEAGUE: Atlanta (4), Alejandro Pena, Chicago (1), Cincinnati (4), Houston (2), Los Angeles (7), Montreal (2), New York (3), Philadelphia (6), Pittsburgh (6), St. Louis (1), San Diego (4), San Francisco (3).

NBA LEADERS

Table showing NBA leaders in Scoring, Team Offense, Field Goal Percentage, Rebounding, and Assists. Lists player names, teams, and statistics.

NHL STANDINGS

Table showing NHL standings for WALES CONFERENCE, CAMPBELL CONFERENCE, Smythe Division, and Saturday/Sunday Games. Includes columns for W, L, T, Pts, GF, GA, Home, Away, Div.

NHL SUMMARIES

At Montreal: Washington 0, Montreal 3. At Winnipeg, Manitoba: Los Angeles 1, Winnipeg 0. At New York: Pittsburgh 1, N.Y. Rangers 0. First Period, Second Period, Third Period, Goals, Shots on goal.

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Word search grid with words like SCALED, PAVERS, CAPONE, OCELOT, PALSIOS, STRIPED, ELLIS, CAT, STERE, NISS, CAPER, EDIT, ANI, GENERAL, ILE, LENIENT, SPANNER, TNT, PRY, HOTSEAT, LIKENED, OLA, TURBANS, EVA, RIBS, RUIING, HUIT, AVONS, INK, FARCE, SERAPES, IGOROTS, REFILM, EOCENE, STUNTS, RAISED.

# Things are heating up in Florida as showdown nears

## Terrell Buckley learns to let actions speak for him despite the comparisons with Sanders

TALLAHASSEE, Fla. (AP) — This year, Terrell Buckley will keep both feet on the ground. Last year, he had one of them in his mouth.

Buckley, the superb Florida State defensive back, is anxious to redeem himself after the embarrassment his mouth caused him in a 31-22 loss to Miami last year. He'll have that chance Saturday when top-ranked Florida State plays host to the second-ranked Hurricanes.

Buckley, who leads the nation with nine interceptions this season, was quoted last year as saying that Miami quarterback Craig Erickson was just an average player.

That statement not only was highlighted in the Hurricane's lockerroom all week, but was replayed on network television just seconds after Lamar Thomas got behind Buckley for a 10-yard touchdown pass that gave Miami a 24-0 lead.

"It makes you realize what you say," said Buckley, who felt his comments were blown out of proportion.

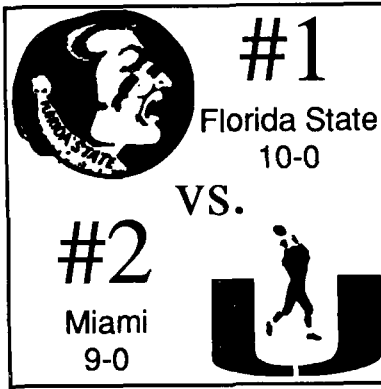
"The thing about playing cornerback, you can't be passive back there," Buckley said. "You've got to pick your point. A slow death is harder to take than a quick one."

This time around, Buckley will be confronted by Miami's explosive receiving corps led by Thomas and Kevin Williams, one of the nation's fastest players, and quarterback Gino Torretta who has replaced the graduated Erickson.

"When you play Miami, you play the bomb specialists of the world," Florida State coach Bobby Bowden said Sunday. "We hope we win more than we lose."

And Buckley has already won his share against some of the nation's premier receivers this year, Michigan's Desmond Howard, Syracuse's Qadry Ismail, and LSU's Todd Kinchen.

"That's what it's all about, great player against great player," Buckley said. "Thomas is a competitor and a good receiver, and Williams, well anybody with speed like that is al-



ways dangerous."

In less than three seasons, Buckley owns school records for most interceptions in a season and career (18) and his 446 yards in return yardage on interception returns is just 24 yards shy of the NCAA career record.

The 5-foot-10, 175-pound Buckley was a second-team selection on last year's Associated Press All-America team. He would appear to be a cinch to join former Seminole cornerbacks LeRoy Butler and Deion Sanders as a first-team

pick this season.

Buckley is smaller than his All-America predecessors, but his 4.35 speed in the 40 rivals that of the flamboyant Deion Sanders.

"I may only be 175 pounds, but it's muscular, so it figures out to about 190," Buckley said.

And like Sanders, Buckley also ranks among the country's leading punt return specialists averaging 12.1 yards a return in 76 attempts during his career.

"Deion might have had just a fraction more speed, was a little taller and a little bigger, but I don't know that even Deion could change directions or had the great body control that Terrell has got," said defensive coordinator Mickey Andrews. "Both are great athletes, have great desire and are self-motivated to become the best they can be."

Andrews conceded that Buckley often gambles on defense, but said that goes with the territory with the great players.

"It's been my experience that players who can make great plays have a tendency to reach out beyond that point where other kids wouldn't take that chance," Andrews said. "But they can still recover and not be a washout on the play when they take a chance."

Andrews said he won't talk to Buckley, a junior from Pascagoula, Miss., about his pro future until after the season, but said he wouldn't be surprised if the record-setting cornerback came back for his senior year.

"Terrell is a guy who has a tremendous amount of pride, he came here to get an education and a degree as well as make high marks in football," Andrews said.

"I'll be back," said Buckley, regarded a sure-fire first pick by the NFL. "I've been making my own decisions for 12 or 13 years now. I'll rewrite all the records for defensive backs."

## Hurricanes lose two players, including starting fullback, after an altercation lands them in jail

CORAL GABLES, Fla. (AP) — Starting fullback Martin Patton and teammate Jonathan Harris were suspended Monday from the Miami Hurricanes football team after a weekend motorcycle accident that led to police to file charges against both of them.

Coach Dennis Erickson announced the suspension effective immediately. The second-ranked Hurricanes play No. 1 Florida State on Saturday.

"Martin Patton and Jonathan Harris were involved in incidents over the weekend which violate our team policy," Erickson said. "This is not a decision that was made based on whether they are innocent or guilty by law. That issue is separate from the fact that they violated team policy."

Patton, a 6-1, 196-pound red-shirt junior, was arrested early Sunday after a fight with Coral Gables police officers. He was jailed on charges that included battery to a police officer and resisting arrest with violence.

Patton was arrested while officers were investigating a motorcycle accident involving Harris, a backup wide receiver. He said the fight started when officers pushed him away from an ambulance that was transporting Harris to Doctors Hospital.

Harris was treated for scrapes and bruises. Patton injured his ribs in the fight.

"I did not initiate the conflict," Patton said. "It was unprovoked. I think the police officers were angry at Jonathan for riding the cycle and needed to deal with him and let out some frustration."

Shortly before the accident, Harris was driving at a high rate of speed, police said.

"He was moving at a very high rate of speed in excess of

70 mph and he was wearing no helmet," said South Miami Police Capt. Greg Feldman.

A South Miami police officer followed him but Harris sped up and the officer was forced to give up the chase for safety reasons, he said.

A short time later, Harris crashed his motorcycle in Coral Gables.


Patton said he was in the

football dormitory and heard that Harris had crashed his motorcycle. He said he raced to the scene with several other players.

At the hospital, the officer who tried to chase Harris charged him with fleeing and eluding police. He issued him a promise-to-appear summons.

Harris is a reserve wide receiver.

**HAPPY 21st BIRTHDAY**  
**CHRISTY COOK**



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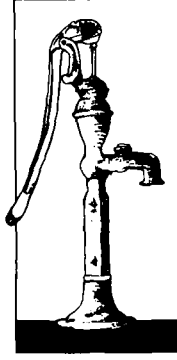
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 BY WILLIAM GIBSON

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 Friday, November 15 8:10 p.m.  
 Saturday, November 16 8:10 p.m.  
 Sunday, November 17 3:10 p.m.

Reserved seats \$7

Student and senior citizen discounts are available for Wednesday, Thursday and Sunday performances. Tickets are available at the door or in advance at the LaFortune Student Center ticket office. MasterCard and Visa orders call 239-8128.

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**Reserve A Time Slot**  
 Tuesday, November 19 4:30 - 6:00 PM  
 Wednesday, November 20 4:00 - 6:00 PM

1st Place Team Wins Dinner At Kentucky Fried Chicken  
**Deadline: Friday, November 15**

# Sedale Threatt prepares to replace Magic

## SPORTS BRIEFS

INGLEWOOD, Calif. (AP) — Now playing point guard for the Los Angeles Lakers: Sedale Threatt.

A smaller version of Magic Johnson?

"No, no way," Threatt said. "I'm just going to go out and try to distribute the ball, play the way Magic would on the fast break."

Little did Threatt know on Oct. 2 when he went from Seattle to L.A. for three future second-round draft choices that he'd be the team's starting point guard, what with Magic around.

But that's the case since Johnson announced last Thursday he was retiring after testing positive for the HIV virus that causes AIDS.

Like most of his teammates, Threatt didn't do very well Friday night at Phoenix in his first game since Johnson's retirement.

Besides being only 6-foot-2 to Magic's 6-9, Threatt had a very un-Magic like performance — 3 points, 2 assists and 2 rebounds in a 113-85 loss.

But Sunday night against Minnesota, Threatt was much

better — 27 points, 14 assists and two rebounds in a 96-86 win.

"The game at Phoenix, we were all real down, so I came out tonight and really wanted to turn it up," Threatt said afterward. "They were setting some good picks on the side and I got my shot. I had four turnovers, though. I'm going to have to work on that."

At age 30, Threatt said he's not under pressure despite the circumstances.

"If I would have been a rookie in this situation, there would be a lot of pressure," he said. "I'm an old veteran in this league. I know what goes on around here. I'm just going out and trying to win."

Threatt was a sixth-round draft choice of the Philadelphia 76ers in 1983 after playing at West Virginia Tech. He played more than three seasons with the 76ers before being traded to Chicago, where he played briefly before moving to Seattle.

Before this season, he averaged 8.6 points and a little less than three assists in 544 regular-season games. In five games with the Lakers, he's averaging

17.6 points, 7.6 assists and 5.0 rebounds.

Threatt came to the Lakers tabbed as a backup to Johnson who would also play some at shooting guard.

He had no qualms about his role.

"That's the only reason I came here, playing with Magic, no question about it," Threatt said. "He said with me and another guy, we could win it all. It was real positive talking to him."

"It's devastating, really. I just wanted to be a part of all this."

Now, he'll be a big part, much bigger than he imagined.

If Threatt can never be Magic Johnson, he has something in common with the rest of the league's players. Neither will they.

"Earvin was such a big part of everything we did — he had the ball, we posted him up, a lot of what we did defensively was based on his size and his ability," coach Mike Dunleavy said.

"We're going to have to do a lot of things differently."

Like starting Sedale Threatt.

"He's already done a good job," Dunleavy said. "He's going to do a better job for us."

■Sportsbriefs are accepted in writing, Sunday through Thursday until 5:00 p.m., at The Observer on the 3rd floor of LaFortune, for next day printing.

■Football equipment return will be this Wednesday and Thursday from 6 to 9 each night. Bring equipment and checkout slips to gate nine of the stadium. Remember, which ever team brings back their equipment first gets first pick next year.

■The "Mt. South Bend" Stairmaster contest begins tomorrow. Interested climbers may obtain necessary information and official log forms in the fitness rooms of the Rockne Memorial and J.A.C.C., or in the Recsports office.

■ND/SMC Equestrian club members: If you intend to show at Ball State this weekend, please call Larissa at 289-7829 or Jen at 283-1715 by tomorrow.

■Ski team/club will have a meeting this Thursday at 7 p.m. in 118 Nieuwland. Remaining payment is due for the trip. Also, sign-up and payment for team tryouts will be taken. Questions, call Woody at 277-7089.

■WVFI will have its hockey preview tonight from 8-9 on 640 AM. Call 239-6400 to talk with the ND hockey team, last week's Tennessee game, and the upcoming Penn State contest.

■The ND Tae Kwon Do club would like to congratulate the following students for competing in the Association Tournament on Saturday: Lisa Cabral, Laura Considine, Julianne Gade, Robert Lanchsweerd, Issa Nesnas and John Rodarte.

■ND/SMC women's field hockey will have practice tonight and tomorrow night at 10 in Loftus. For more info, call Suzanne at 283-2687.

"The family suggests that memorial contributions be made to the American Heart Association."



## CAMPUS MINISTRY...

## ...CONSIDERATIONS



### A Tradition That Ought To Die

There are many traditions woven into the fabric of our Notre Dame common life. Morrissey Manorites, dressed up in their best pajamas, eat breakfast cereal out on the quad, early on the morning of the first home football game. Each Spring the gentlemen of Keenan Hall promise once again that this year their Revue will be gentler and kinder than the year before. In late October, someone always puts a pumpkin up on the finger of the Moses statue by the Library so that we will all remember that Halloween is approaching.

There used to be a tradition at Notre Dame that the only undergraduates who could climb up the main steps of the Administration Building were the Seniors. For the first few weeks of the new school year, burly seniors would stand around the top and bottom of the steps and remind the freshmen and anyone else who forgot over the summertime that the distinction and privilege of using those steps was reserved for seniors only, and as for the rest of us, the lower door would do just fine, thank you.

These days any scruffy student can use the steps at the Main Building as that previous tradition has died and been forgotten. I wish the same would happen for another Notre Dame experience.

Last Spring I was going into Club 23, at the corner of Notre Dame and South Bend Avenues, when I watched two Notre Dame women, both completely limp, being pulled out the front door of the bar and dragged through the then totally muddy parking lot, to be dumped like two dirty sacks of potatoes into the backseat of somebody's car and returned to campus.

When I asked around a bit, I was told that these women and their friends had been busy celebrating the girls' 21st birthdays. And as part of the ritual behavior of the night, the friends had bought the ladies about a zillion shots of this and that liquor as a way of showing how much they cared. By the time it was all over, the women were wasted, their dignity and nice clothes trashed, and their friends were nursing headaches and empty wallets. A great tradition - - and one that really ought to die.

If the truth were known, many times the birthday boy or girl dreads the coming ordeal, and wishes for escape, but doesn't know how to control his or her friends. The friends, supposedly committed to showing how much they care for their buddy, don't want to

disappoint on this big night. But then maybe the friends may also be just a little too anxious to see their buddy look like a fool and lose all control so they can enjoy some good laughs at his or her expense.

The whole tradition is a mistake and ought to die. The Notre Dame family has seen enough tragedy around the issues of excessive drinking that we don't need to plan for even more madness and celebrate abuse.

When our friends turn 21, let's tell them we love them and take them out to dinner.

### A Newer Tradition

The Office of Campus Ministry has been trying to reach out to students in off campus housing for the last several semesters. One action which has brought good response has been the offer to help celebrate Eucharist in off campus residences. Mass has been said in Campus View, Castle Point, and Lafayette Square Apartments and on Marian, St. Peter and St. Louis streets. Anyone wishing to gather friends together for such a prayer in their home should contact Campus Ministry in the Library for assistance.

Tom McDermott, C.S.C.

### Weekend Liturgies at Sacred Heart Church

Sat. Nov. 16-

5pm Fr. Mark Van Wassenhove, C.S.C.

Sun. Nov. 17-

10am Fr. Regis Duffy, O.F.M.

11:45am Fr. Thomas Gaughan, C.S.C.

# Colts' first victory brightens Venturi's life

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — Skies were overcast outside the Indianapolis Colts headquarters Monday, but coach Rick Venturi's outlook brightened the room the day after his team's first victory of the season.

"The sun is certainly shining in Indianapolis today," Venturi said at his first weekly news conference as a winning pro coach.

The Colts suffered through nine straight losses to open the season, the first five under coach Ron Meyer, before coming away with a 28-27 victory over the New York Jets on Sunday.

"It's a real credit to guys who can survive, who can persist through tough times. Nobody likes to be the butt of jokes," Venturi said. "It's a real credit to guys to be able to fight through that tough period. Anybody can be a frontrunner."

"I'm basically going to give a game ball to everyone in this building."

You can bet Eric Dickerson won't be getting one, though, and not just because he wasn't in the building Monday. The talented but insubordinate running back is home in Malibu,

Calif., sitting out a four-week suspension Venturi handed down last week after Dickerson left a practice early. He also was fined one week's pay in addition to the four weeks' pay he'll lose with the suspension.

Venturi moved up the timing of his news conference Monday, possibly to catch a plane. The Indianapolis News reported he, general manager Jim Irsay and four other members of the Colts organization were flying on team owner Robert Irsay's plane to San Francisco for an arbitration hearing Tuesday.

Venturi refused to discuss Dickerson or the report.

"I really don't want to talk about it," he said.

The Colts' only comment came in a brief statement: "Pursuant to the terms of the collective bargaining agreement, Eric Dickerson has requested expedited arbitration with respect to his fine and suspension, and the Indianapolis Colts have agreed. The Colts expect the arbitrator to uphold the club's position."

On "The Eric Dickerson Show" broadcast Monday on local radio station WIBC, the

running back said he had watched part of the Colts' victory via satellite. He said he also watched an episode of "Star Trek."

"I thought they played hard, and I'm glad they won. No matter what, I'm still a part of that team, and I want to win," Dickerson said.

"I talked to a couple of players yesterday. They were happy. They were like, 'I can't believe we won,'" Dickerson said.

Equally hard to believe was that the Colts scored four touchdowns after going five games without managing even one. Jessie Hester scored on a 49-yard pass from Jeff George with 1:07 left in the first half. Clarence Verdin then returned the kickoff to open the second half 88 yards to tie the score 14-14.

"It's uplifting," Verdin said Monday while strolling through the building. "We ended the first half with a touchdown and we opened the half with a touchdown."

"It feels good just to be celebrating a win. It's not like we won the Super Bowl around here," Verdin said.

# Jets beat Kings 6-2

WINNIPEG, Manitoba (AP) — The Winnipeg Jets chased Los Angeles goaltender Daniel Berthiaume with three goals in the first 4:03 and rookie Stu Barnes had a hat trick in a 6-2 victory on Monday.

Dean Kennedy scored just 1:36 into the game and Russ Romaniuk 29 seconds later. Then Ed Olczyk finished a nifty passing play by tapping in a rebound from in front of the net for his 10th goal.

Kelly Hrudey replaced Berthiaume and the Kings got back in the game with goals by Mike Donnelly and Bob Kudelski. But Barnes scored three times in the final 14:12 as the Jets snapped a six-game winless streak.

## Capitals 4, Canadiens 2

MONTREAL — Dmitri Khristich started a three-goal outburst early in the second period as Washington downed Montreal in a showdown between two of the NHL's hottest teams.

Khristich, Alan May and Al Iafrate scored in a 2:43 span to turn a 1-0 deficit into a 3-1

lead. Kevin Hatcher added an insurance goal in the third period as Washington (13-4-0) won for the fifth time in six games.

Mike McPhee and Benoit Brunet scored for Montreal (14-5-1), which lost for the second time in its last three games after winning nine in a row.

## Rangers 3, Penguins 1

NEW YORK — Joe Kocur's controversial tie-breaking goal with 4:15 remaining helped New York beat Pittsburgh.

Kocur took a drop pass from Brian Leetch and ripped a shot from the low slot that headed for the far corner. It went past goaltender Tom Barrasso's glove, through the mesh and bounced off to the side, appearing as if it had missed the net. But the Rangers protested, and after consulting with the replay official, referee Terry Gregson allowed the goal to stand.

The Rangers added the clincher on Jan Erixon's goal with 54 seconds left.

# Sixers win fourth straight, beating Bucks 102-99

PHILADELPHIA (AP) — Hersey Hawkins scored 21 points and Charles Barkley had 17 points and 15 rebounds as the Philadelphia 76ers won their fourth consecutive game, 102-99 over the Milwaukee Bucks on Monday night.

The Bucks trailed by as many as 23 points in the second period, but closed to 81-80 on a three-point play by Jeff Grayer with 7:05 remaining.

The 76ers rebuilt their advantage to 89-83, but the Bucks rallied once again, and a 3-pointer by Jay Humphries made it 94-93 with 1:18 left.


A jumper by Johnny Dawkins and a hook shot by Manute Bol gave Philadelphia a five-point lead with 17 seconds to play, but another 3-pointer by Humphries trimmed Philadelphia's lead to 98-96 with 11 seconds left.

Two free throws each by Armon Gilliam and Dawkins completed the scoring.

Milwaukee, which got 20 points from Moses Malone 18 by Dale Ellis, trailed 63-43 one minute into the second half, but Alvin Robertson scored six points during a 12-2 spurt, closing the Bucks within 10 with 5:49 remaining in the third period.

**Do it out of respect for the dead. And the living.**

**American Heart Association**



**MOVIES!**

**WHEELING** • 291-4583

Deceived PG13  
5:00 7:00 9:00  
Curly Sue PG  
5:15 7:15 9:15

**TOWNSHIP** • 253-9030

Whore NC17  
5:30 7:30 9:30  
Billy Bathgate R  
4:30 7:00 9:15  
The People Under The Stairs R  
4:45 7:15 9:45

## GRADUATING MIS & CAPP SENIORS



# Put Yourself In The Picture

**Reception**  
**Wednesday, November 13**  
**5pm-7pm**  
**Dooley Room, LaFortune**

**On-campus Interviews**  
**Thursday, November 14**

**Y**ou know us as Maxwell House coffee, Jell-O gelatin, Miracle Whip, Velveeta cheese, Kool-Aid, Philadelphia Brand cream cheese, Oscar Mayer hot dogs, Claussen pickles, Tombstone pizza and Entenmann's cookies - to name a few. We're Kraft General Foods, a familiar sight in almost every American home - and millions of others worldwide. Meet the people behind the products.

KGF's representatives are coming to talk with graduating seniors interested in a position in Information Systems within the Chicagoland area. If you're

a creative, highly aware, focused go-getter, stop by the Reception/Pizza Party. Dress attire is casual. We are eager to discuss challenges and choices with May Graduates who have a background in one of the following areas:

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## IU gets #1 seed in NCAA soccer

BLOOMINGTON, Ind. (AP) — Indiana, coming off its Big Ten tournament championship, received one of the four top seeds in the NCAA soccer tournament, which gets underway this weekend.

Indiana, 17-2-2, gets a first-round bye and faces the winner of the Evansville-Wisconsin game. Evansville plays at Wisconsin Sunday.

Indiana will host the second-round match on Sunday, Nov. 24, at 12:30 p.m. in Bill Armstrong Stadium.

Indiana defeated Wisconsin (16-3-1) 2-0 Sunday in the Big Ten tournament final, avenging a 1-0 loss to the Badgers during the regular season.

Indiana last met Evansville (15-4-3) in the NCAA quarterfinals last year, when the Purple Aces claimed a 1-0 win at Evansville to go to the Final Four.

"It's one of the two biggest rivalries we have had," Indiana coach Jerry Yeagley said. "We have had a two-year cooling off with Evansville because the competition got a little bit too keen. I'd certainly like to have a chance to host them here."



Michael Jordan goes to the hoop around Greg Kite last season. File Photo

## Book is critical of Jordan

CHICAGO (AP) — A soon-to-be-published book contends Michael Jordan told the Chicago Bulls not to pass the ball to a teammate in the closing minutes of games and once punched a teammate in the head during practice, a published report said.

"The Jordan Rules," by Chicago Tribune sportswriter Sam Smith, will soon be published by Simon & Schuster. The Chicago Sun-Times said in a column in Monday's editions that it had obtained an advance copy.

The book reportedly details the infighting the Bulls overcame to win the NBA title and is advertised as "an inside story of a turbulent season."

According to the Sun-Times account, the book reports that Jordan warned teammates against passing the ball to center Bill Cartwright in the final four minutes of a game.

"If you do, you'll never get the ball from me," Jordan reportedly said.

The book also reports that Jordan slugged backup center Will Perdue during practice.

Jordan has seen galley proofs of the book. The Sun-Times reported that his only comment

was, "A lot of things appeared that were said in confidence."

On Monday, Jordan told a local television station that the book's accounts are wrong.

"If I'm going to get knocked off this pedestal, I'm going to make sure I do something to be knocked off," he said. "I'm not going to let someone else knock me off for no apparent reason or comments that I didn't say."

Attempts by The Associated Press for further comment from Jordan were unsuccessful. A phone message left at Jordan's agent's office was not returned.

Forward Horace Grant, who occasionally is critical of Jordan, denied the incidents described by the Sun-Times' report of the book.

"It's untrue, all of that stuff is untrue. It's a whole bunch of nonsense," Grant said.

Tribune spokesman Jeff Bierig said the newspaper had not received a copy of the book. The Tribune would not provide a home telephone number for Smith but agreed to call him; he did not call The Associated Press on Monday.

**Hey ND! What are you doing tonight? Meet us at the bars. Happy 21st Randi! Love, your roomies.**



## Magic

continued from page 20

other AIDS organizations, said Weinstein.

Meanwhile, black churches, which have been criticized for skirting discussions of AIDS, vowed Monday to tackle the issue head-on.

The Rev. Jesse Jackson called for ministers across the country to "re-emphasize the historic message of the historical value of an ethical lifestyle." He called on celebrities and sports figures also to speak up for a "new national attitude towards safety."

Pastors at black churches in Washington, Houston, Miami, St. Louis and other cities across the country said they planned sermons, seminars and other works for their congregations to address AIDS.

The Rev. M. Andrew Robinson-Gaither, pastor of the 200-member Faith United Methodist Church in South Central Los Angeles, said discussions of AIDS have posed

problems for black preachers because it relates to the tricky issue of sexuality.

"I think some of us will be a little more open and less judgmental," said Robinson-Gaither, whose church has had an AIDS program since 1987. "I want to believe that. I'm praying for that. I think we will lose a whole generation of people from this disease if the church doesn't become the focal point in the community on this issue."

The fallout from the Johnson announcement also rippled through the business world.

The Target Stores discount chain, based in Minneapolis, decided against airing a commercial featuring Johnson because its lighthearted tone might appear insensitive, the company said.

"The commercials ... are very Magic — very lighthearted, frolicky and whimsical," said George Hite, the company's vice president of public and consumer affairs.

"We looked at those spots and in light of the virus it might be insensitive to run these spots because the virus he has is not

funny."

The Target campaign is called "Electronics, Like Magic" and focuses on the sale of electronics equipment. The campaign was set to end in December. Hite said he did not know if Johnson's contract would be renewed after that.

But in Los Angeles, The Broadway chain of 43 Southern California stores ran full-page ads for sportswear Monday with the message: "We believe in Magic."

The ad said that a percentage of the proceeds from the Magic Johnson line of gear would go to HIV research.

Jo Lawley, vice president of marketing for The Broadway, said that after Johnson's announcement the chain worked out an arrangement with shirt maker American Marketing Works by which \$1 to \$2 per shirt would be donated to research.

"Everybody was really concerned about how we could do something that expresses how everybody feels," she said.

**THE MAN, THE MUSIC... THE LEGEND.**



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TRUE LOVE WAYS RAVE ON  
PEGGY SUE OH BOY!  
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November 18 - 19 8:10 p.m.  
Washington Hall

Notre Dame University  
Students \$8.00 Non-Students \$10.00  
Purchase Tickets at LaFortune Box Office

## Salute

continued from page 20

their heads (and helmets) and thank the fans for their support throughout the entire season.

Picture Notre Dame Stadium on a blustery fall day. The skies are blue, the wind is chilly, and the Irish take to the field of battle. But wait, the entire student section is empty. No rowdy fans, no "Lou" cheer, no noise, no enthusiasm.

It's a scary thought.

Imagine how the football players would feel facing fourth-and goal, going for the winning touchdown, and hearing only the quarterback's signals, nothing more. What a sad picture this would be. Well, that emptiness is what the seniors must feel right now, after being deserted by the players. Last year at this time, the juniors must have thought, "Wow, what a shock, but that won't happen to us."

Guess again.

The football team should realize that the students would survive without football, but Notre Dame football would be nothing without the fans.

# ATP Champs are warm-up for Davis says Agassi

FRANKFURT, Germany (AP) — Defending his title at the ATP Tour World Championships will be only a warmup for Andre Agassi.

"It's very important, but the the Davis Cup is more important than anything else this year," Agassi said Monday.

Agassi will lead the United States in the Davis Cup final against France Nov. 29-Dec. 1 at Lyon.

"I am looking forward to the Davis Cup final and I wasn't all that concerned about being here or not," Agassi said.

Agassi has dropped to No. 8 in the world rankings, and at one point was in danger of not qualifying for the showcase tournament of the top eight players in the world.

The \$2.25 million tournament is the year-ending event on the Association of Tennis Professionals circuit. The winner can collect as much as \$1.08 million.

The eight players are split into two groups, playing each other under a round-robin format with the top two in each group advancing into the semifinals.

Stefan Edberg, No. 1 in the world, withdrew because of a knee injury, forcing organizers to reshuffle the two groups.

Agassi's group now consists of Germans Boris Becker and Michael Stich, the Wimbledon champion, and Pete Sampras, the other singles player on the U.S. Davis Cup team.

Edberg's withdrawal left Jim Courier, the French Open champion who has risen to No. 2 in the world, the top seed. His group rivals are Ivan Lendl, Guy Forget and Karel Novacek, the Czechoslovak who replaced Edberg.

Unlike most of the other top players, Agassi skipped a series of European indoor tourna-

ments and stayed home in Las Vegas.

"I feel that as the defending champion I should have been able to qualify directly for this event," Agassi said. "But even if I had failed to make it, I would have been happy to concentrate on the Davis Cup."

"I was burned out, I played more tournaments this year. But now that I am here, it's very important to me."

Agassi was drawn to play Becker in his opening match Tuesday. In other matches, Courier faces Novacek and Lendl plays Forget.

Agassi has played 17 tournaments this year, less than most of the other top players, and said Monday that he would skip the Australian Open, the first Grand Slam event of 1992.

"I need to get recharged, refreshed and refocused," he said. "This year hasn't been anything that I'd hoped for."

Agassi's ATP win in 1990 was the biggest of his career, vaulting him to No. 4 in the world. He won tournaments at Orlando and in Washington in 1991, but had a disappointing Grand Slam season.

He was runner-up for the second straight year in the

French Open, reached the quarterfinals in his first Wimbledon since 1987 and lost in the first round of the U.S. Open.

With a poor second half of the year, Agassi needs to do well here or he could drop out of the top 10 for the first time since 1988.

"This year ... showed me what I need to do on my game, how much more work I need to become more consistent," Agassi said.

Agassi spent the past few weeks practicing with U.S. collegians and said he was "feeling great."

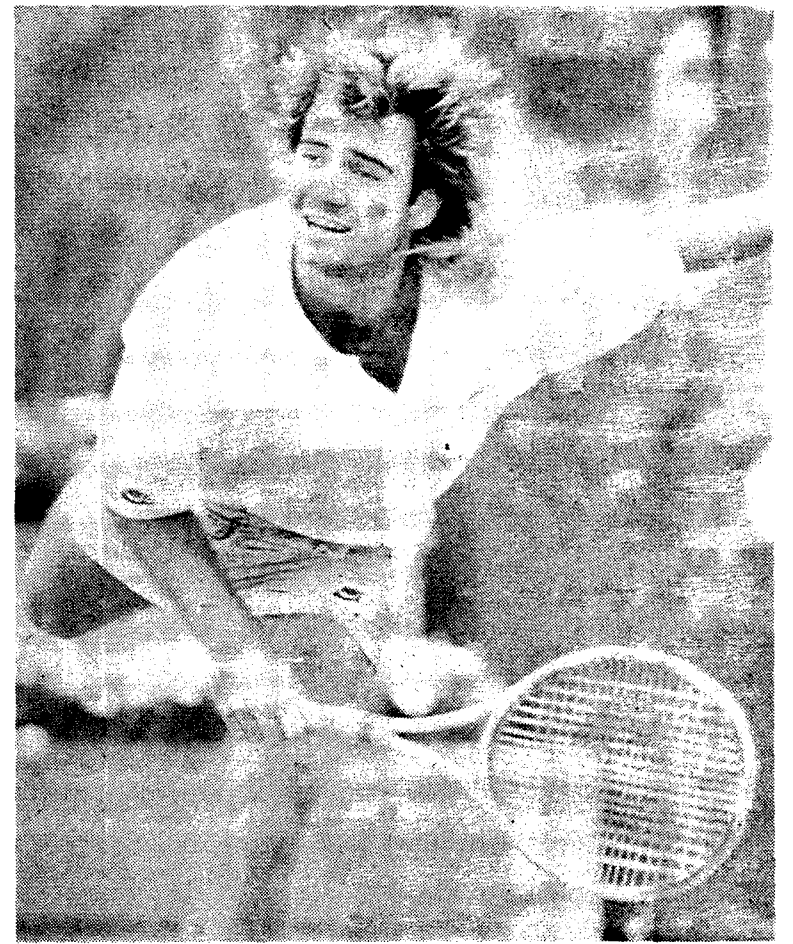
"My group is not going to be easy, but that's the world championships," he said.

Agassi has won his last four matches against Becker, including the semifinal at the French Open.

"I play well against him ... but he also plays well against me," Agassi said.

Becker said he was fully recovered from a flu that forced him to drop out of the Paris Open two weeks ago.

"I am fully fit, I've been training hard," said Becker, this year's Australian Open champion.



Andre Agassi, here playing at the US Open, says that he will use this week's ATP Champs as a warm-up for the Davis Cup.

## Bowl

continued from page 20

Conference champion, most likely No. 15 Clemson.

The Cotton, Orange, Sugar, Fiesta and Citrus bowls are played on New Year's Day, while the Blockbuster is Dec. 28.

The Orange offers the most money (\$4.2 million per team), followed by the Sugar (\$3.6 million), Cotton (\$3.1 million), Fiesta (\$2 million), Blockbuster (\$1.8 million) and Citrus (\$1.35 million). However, the Blockbuster may increase its payout to \$3 million per team to get a more attractive pairing.

Bowl and school officials wouldn't allow their names to be used because agreements aren't supposed to be made before 3 p.m. EST Sunday. Bowls that violate the rule are subject to a \$250,000 fine by the Football Bowl Association.

The new penalty is designed to discourage early bowl commitments, but it apparently isn't working because the sanctions don't apply to schools.

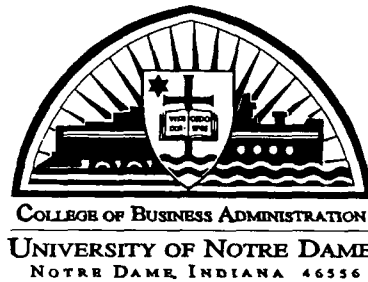
"The institutions are calling the bowls for commitments and the bowl guys are jumping the gun just like they did last year," said Jim Brock, executive vice president of the Cotton Bowl.

NOVEMBER 15.  
THE GREAT AMERICAN  
SMOKEOUT.

AMERICAN  
CANCER  
SOCIETY

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FOR MBA STUDENTS, SENIORS AND  
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- What are the academic qualifications and requirements?
- How long does it take? How much does it cost?
- Are scholarships available? Other financial help?
- What are the starting salaries and trends?
- What are the career satisfactions from teaching, research, and service?
- How much control over your life do you have?
- If I am interested, what are the next steps to take?

I invite you to join the College's faculty and other interested students for brief faculty presentations and a panel discussion. I hope to see you there. This meeting just might make you consider an entirely different career! Please join us.

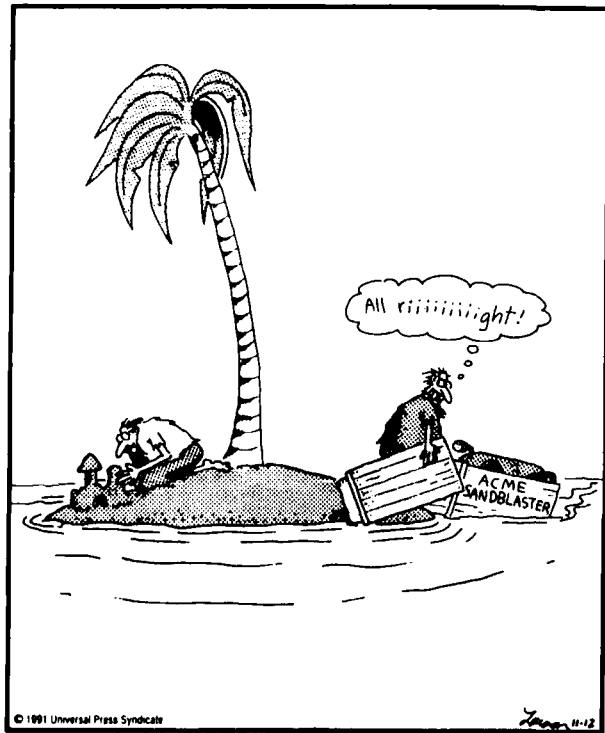
Dean John G. Keane

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 12, 4:15 PM

ROOM 120 HAYES-HEALY

THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER



CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



Know your barbarians

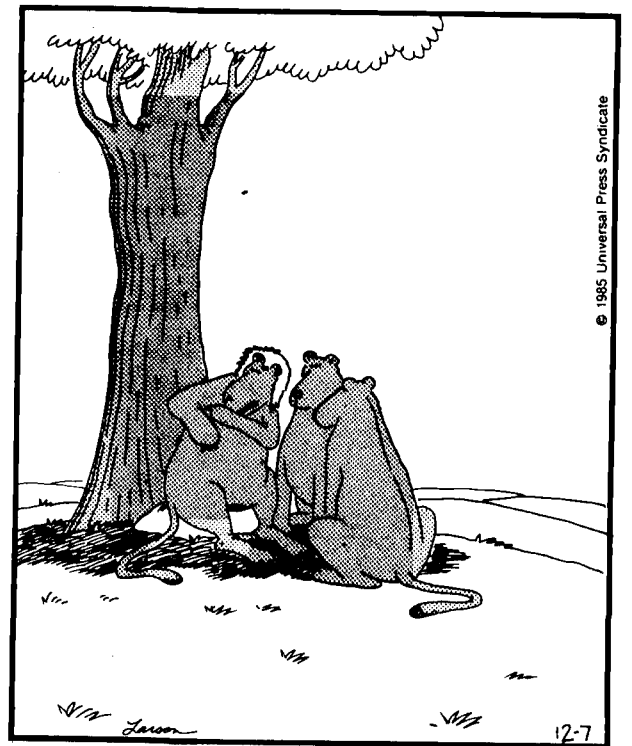
CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



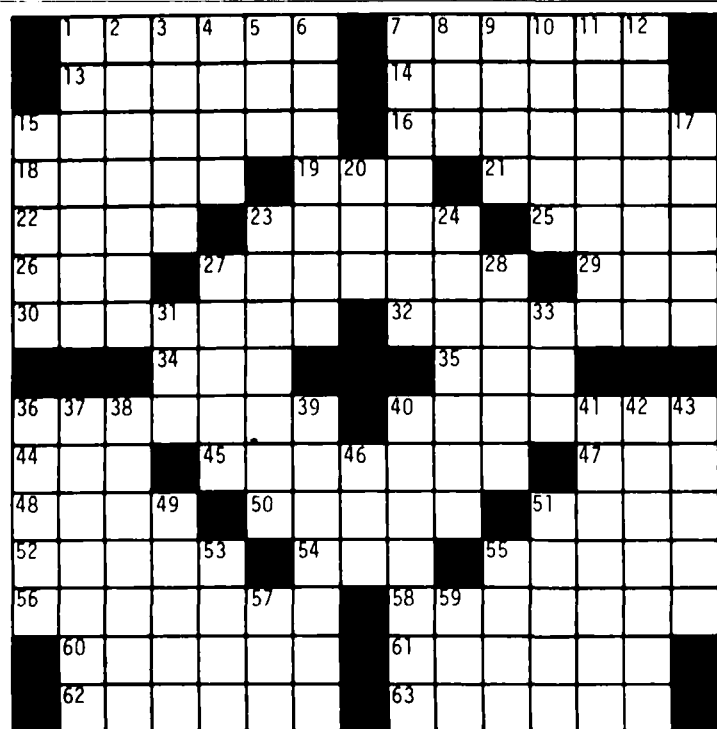
THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



"Oh, you think that's something? See this scar right here . . . that's from one nasty little dik-dik."

CROSSWORD



© Edward Julius Collegiate CW8716

- 5 Chemical suffix
- 6 Say at great length
- 7 Placards
- 8 Statute
- 9 — libre
- 10 Type style
- 11 Tricked (2 wds.)
- 12 Antiseptic
- 15 Involving punishment
- 17 Prevent
- 20 Gibbon
- 23 Mythological creature
- 24 Having a chat
- 27 Relative of the civet
- 28 Small songbirds
- 31 Part of TGIF
- 33 Comedian Louis
- 36 Israeli dances
- 37 Hardy and North
- 38 Stool
- 39 Obviously factual statements
- 40 Longer and leaner
- 41 Brain cell
- 42 Thrown out
- 43 Coin inscriptions
- 46 Container
- 49 Throw into disorder
- 51 Leverets
- 53 Gyrate
- 55 Points in geometry
- 57 Young pig
- 59 Region of India

- ACROSS**
- 1 Like test scores, sometimes
  - 7 Street workers
  - 13 Famous gangster
  - 14 Fierce feline
  - 15 Paralyzes
  - 16 Like a zebra
  - 18 — Island
  - 19 — Ballou
  - 21 Cubic meter
  - 22 "Untouchables" character
  - 23 Frolic about
  - 25 Do newspaper work
  - 26 Black cuckoo
  - 27 — Mills
  - 29 — de France
  - 30 Like some test graders
  - 32 Wrench
  - 34 Razing material
  - 35 Be nosy
  - 36 Position of uneasiness (2 wds.)
  - 40 Compared
  - 44 Ending for pay
  - 45 Asian headdresses
  - 47 Miss Gabor
  - 48 Menu item
  - 50 Feeling regret
  - 51 French for eight
  - 52 Shakespeare's river, et al.
  - 54 India —
  - 55 Travesty
  - 56 Mexican shawls
  - 58 Philippine headhunters
  - 60 Shoot over again
  - 61 Geological period
  - 62 Unusual feats
  - 63 Like relief work
- DOWN**
- 1 Type of triangle
  - 2 Summons (2 wds.)
  - 3 Orbital point
  - 4 — Lane

CAMPUS

Tuesday

6 p.m. Presentation/Reception for MBA students interested in discovering career opportunities with Kidder Peabody and Co., Inc. Main Lounge, University Club.  
7 p.m. Film, "You Only Live Twice." Annenberg Auditorium.  
9:15 p.m. Film, "Notorious." Annenberg Auditorium.

LECTURES

Tuesday

4 p.m. Lecture, "The Gaza Strip: Problems and Prospects," Haim Gordon, Ben Gurion University of Negev, Beer-Sheva, Israel. Auditorium, Hesburgh Center.

Wednesday

noon Lecture, "Mexico after the 1991 Election: Consolidation of Authoritarianism or Transition to Democracy," Adolfo Aguilar Zinser, of the Center for the Studies of the U.S. National Autonomous University of Mexico. Sorin Room, LaFortune.

MENU

Notre Dame

Caribbean BBQ Chicken  
Beef Stew over Biscuits  
Mushroom Quiche

Saint Mary's

Herbed Baked Chicken  
Beef & Bean Chimichangas  
Cheese Ravioli

## Players should salute the students after losses too

Notre Dame is an institution filled with tradition.

From plaid-clad alumni to the stoic Irish guard, from officer Tim McCarthy's playful exhortations on responsible drinking to the melodious strains of the Irish band, every home football game provides an opportunity to experience the Notre Dame mystique.

One of the more meaningful traditions involves the rapport between the football team and the faithful student body, which braves any inconvenience to support their team wholeheartedly.

At the end of every home game, as the team walks off the field (usually in triumph), the players loft their golden helmets into the air as a sign of their appreciation for the students' support.

Last year, the unthinkable happened. Twice.

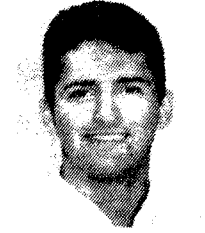
Not only did the Irish lose the last home game when a victory was well within their grasp, disappointing and shocking their fans, but then they did the unthinkable, an act of high infidelity at this University.

The shamed players simply walked off the field, ignoring the students, helmets lowered in humble defeat. This is something the fans are not used to, as the Irish have only lost three home games in the last five years. However, on each of these occasions, starting with last year's Stanford loss, the team simply bee-lined for the locker room.

The act was a total shock to the student body, the massive die-hard Irish



Jennifer Marten



Rich Szabo  
Sports Copy  
Editors

fans who endured the freezing weather to watch their heroes play. It was especially disheartening to the seniors watching the last home game of their tenure under the Dome.

Such an act was a slap in the face to the Irish students, but all wounds heal over time, right? One would think the team would have learned a lesson, right?

A year later, with the Irish hosting Tennessee in the last home game of a season wrought with national championship potential, the football team did the unthinkable—they repeated the atrocity.

It's bad enough that the Irish blew a 31-7 lead, that Notre Dame's ability to perform disappeared faster than beer on a weekend. But the team couldn't be satisfied with those felonies.

They wanted more, and so, *deja-vu*, no salute.

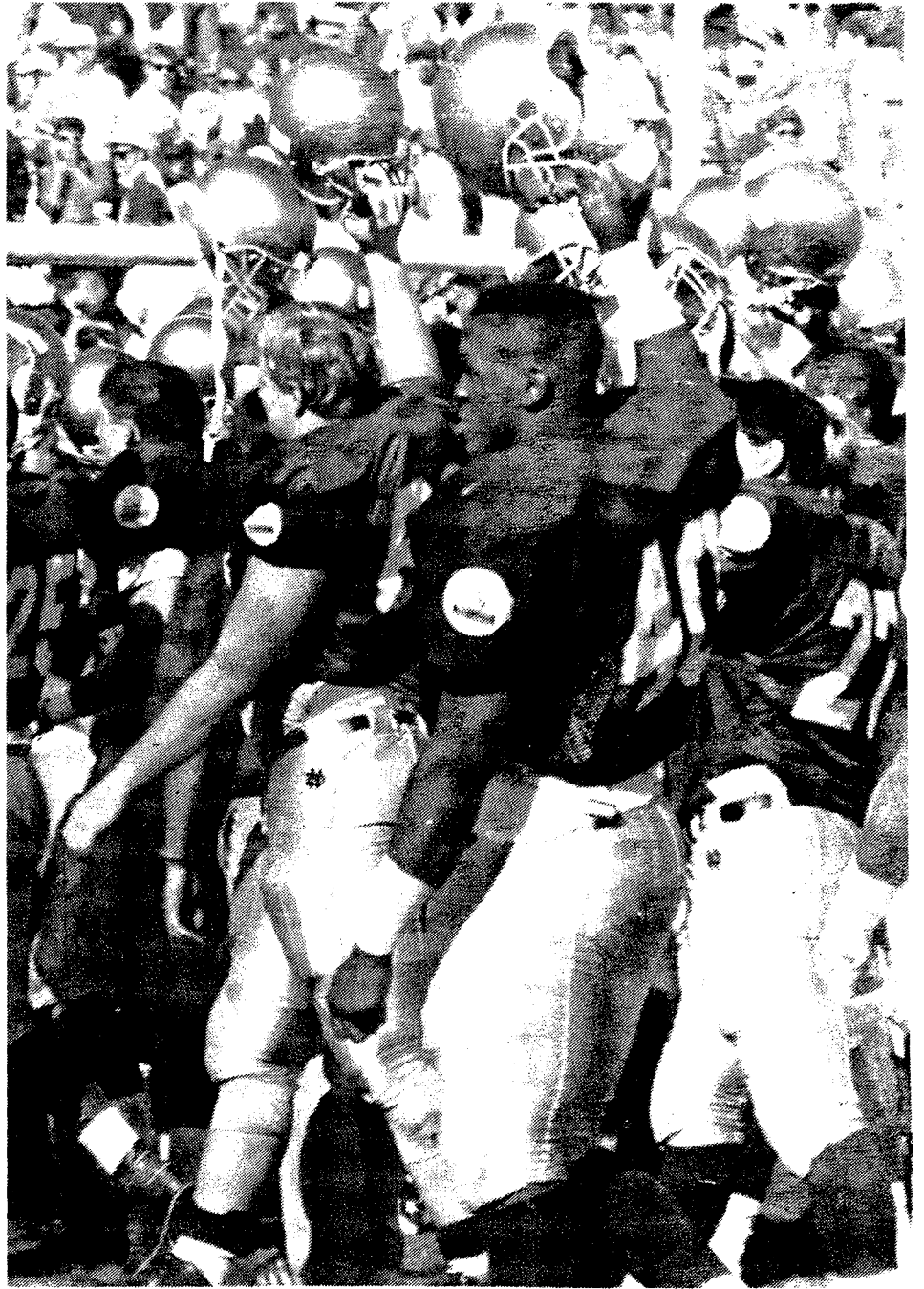
How many senior classes are going to say farewell to the Irish on a sour note? It's bad enough that we lost, but to see the team simply walk off the field after the game, ignoring those who cheered them on, even in defeat, is a tragedy. It's nice to see that when the team wins, the students get acknowledged.

But it's a fair-weather helmet salute.

The students stand for the entire game, voice their support for over three hours, and brave the lousy South Bend weather just because they want to see the team play. When the team loses, the students remain in the stadium, listening to the band, enduring to the end.

Why should the fans take the blame for a loss, and be shunned by the team? They're the ones that let us down, and not the other way around. It's not as if the fans were responsible for the performance of the team. We can't call the plays and make the players execute them properly.

If the home season ends with an improbable loss, then the team should at least have the inner strength to raise



The Observer / Macy Hueckel

Senior Tony Brooks and the Irish salute the crowd after beating Michigan State earlier this season. Leaving without saluting the fans after losses has become controversial this year.

see SALUTE/page 17

## Reports have Notre Dame headed to Sugar Bowl

(AP) — Notre Dame is headed to the Sugar Bowl, Penn State will play Tennessee in the Fiesta Bowl and Florida State will probably go to the Cotton Bowl if it loses to Miami, several bowl and school sources said Monday.

Although official announcements won't be made until Sunday, most major matchups apparently fell into place after Notre Dame's 35-34 loss to Tennessee on Saturday.

Sources said Notre Dame will play Florida in the Sugar Bowl even if the 12th-ranked Irish

lose to No. 8 Penn State on Saturday. No. 5 Florida can clinch the outright Southeastern Conference title — and the automatic Sugar Bowl berth that goes with it — by beating Kentucky this week.

One source said the Sugar Bowl was even willing to take Notre Dame (8-2) with three losses because of its television drawing power and the fact that the Irish haven't been to New Orleans in 11 years. The Sugar got poor TV ratings on ABC last year when its Tennessee-Virginia telecast competed with

the Colorado-Notre Dame title game on NBC.

Sources also said Penn State will meet No. 10 Tennessee in the Fiesta regardless of what they do this weekend. The Volunteers play Mississippi on Saturday.

After Notre Dame lost to Tennessee, it became clear that the winner of Saturday's game between No. 1 Florida State and No. 2 Miami would play the Big Eight champion — either No. 11 Nebraska or No. 16 Colorado — in the Orange Bowl.

What wasn't clear then was

where the Florida State-Miami loser would go.

On Monday, however, sources said Florida State was leaning toward the Cotton Bowl if it loses to Miami. The other Cotton bid goes to the Southwest Conference champ, which will be Texas A&M if the 13th-ranked Aggies can win two of their last three games.

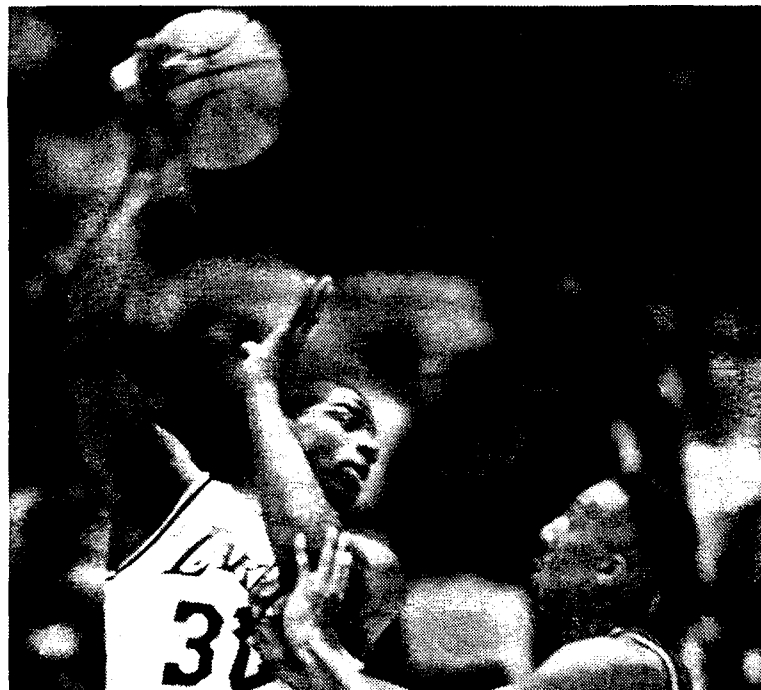
If Florida State beats Miami, sources said, the Hurricanes will end up in the Cotton or Blockbuster Bowl. Whichever of those bowls doesn't get Miami will probably invite No. 7

Alabama.

There has been speculation that the Cotton Bowl would shy away from Miami because of the Hurricanes' heavily criticized behavior in last year's game against Texas. But sources said Monday that the Cotton might invite Miami again if the Hurricanes lose to Florida State.

Sources also said that No. 6 California appears to be headed to the Citrus Bowl for a meeting with the Atlantic Coast

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AP File Photo

President Bush is said to be considering Magic Johnson to fill a vacancy on an AIDS commission.

## Bush may add Magic to AIDS group

LOS ANGELES (AP) — The Bush administration is considering naming Magic Johnson to the National Commission on AIDS to replace commission member Belinda Mason, who recently died from the disease, according to a published report.

The Los Angeles Times reported Monday that some Washington officials said there was great support for the former NBA superstar to head the 15-member AIDS commission.

"I cannot think of a more wonderful appointment that could be made than to have him," said Dr. June E. Johnson, who chairs the commission.

Johnson left for a vacation on Monday and could not be reached for comment.

The effects of Johnson's announcement last Thursday that

he was HIV positive are just starting to be felt:

— an AIDS telethon, given a boost by Johnson, raised \$1 million;

— Black churches nationwide began to confront questions of whether they've done enough to address the AIDS issue frankly;

— the 463-store Target discount store chain said it would pull a commercial starring Johnson as inappropriate;

— the Broadway department store chain said in full-page ads that some proceeds from Johnson-oriented sweat shirt sales would go to HIV research.

The first AIDS CableThon, carried by 60 California cable stations Sunday, picked up hundreds of thousands of dollars more in pledges than expected, and organizers Monday credited the response to

Johnson.

Many of the pledges came in amounts of \$32 in honor of Johnson, who wore jersey No. 32 for 12 years with the Los Angeles Lakers. He announced Thursday he had tested HIV-positive and was retiring immediately from the NBA team.

"It was an earthquake," said Michael Weinstein, president of the AIDS Healthcare Foundation, which sponsored the telethon. "We went back to corporations that had said, 'No,' on Friday and raised many thousands of dollars more. It just sort of created a spirit where everybody wanted to help and wanted to give."

The foundation will use some of the money for its two hospices and three clinics and donate the rest of the funds to see MAGIC/page 17