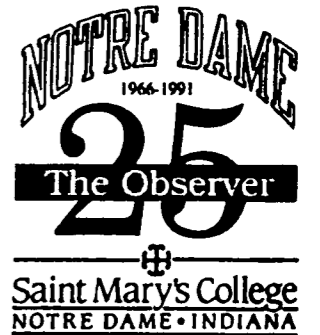




The Observer



VOL. XXIV NO. 60

FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 22, 1991

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S

ND student assaulted at Commons

By **MONICA YANT**
News Editor

A Notre Dame student was assaulted and robbed early Thursday morning in the parking lot of The Commons, 826 Eddy St.

The student was treated at St. Joseph Medical Center for a laceration to the head and abrasions to his face, according to Chuck Hurley, assistant director of Security.

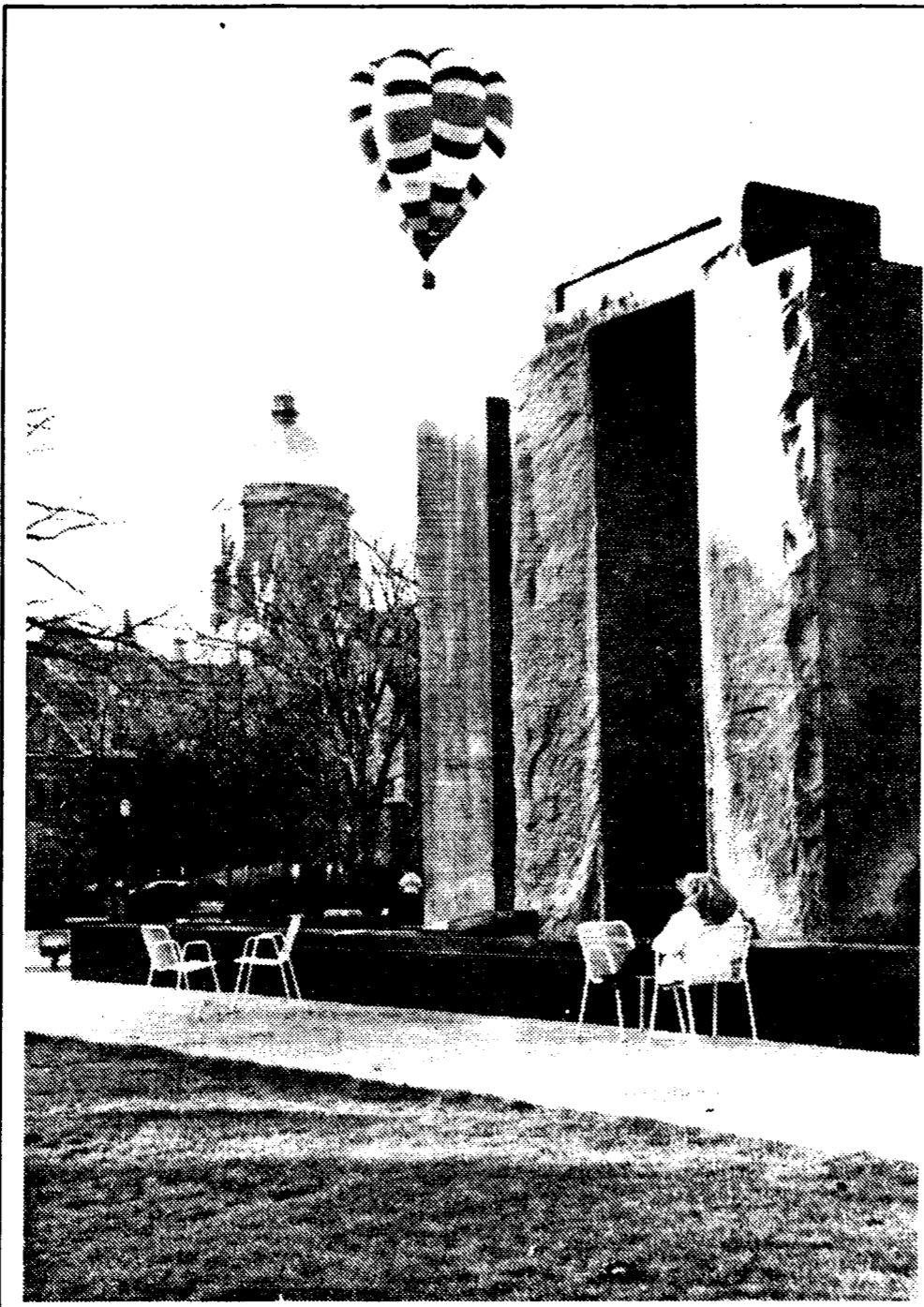
He was released to University Health Services at approximately 6:45 a.m.

The victim was leaving the bar with three other friends when the incident occurred, Hurley said. He told the South Bend Police that he was assaulted by a white male with brown hair, approximately 6 feet, 2 inches tall and 200 pounds.

The suspect was accompanied by two other males, who kept the victim's friends out of the incident, according to Hurley.

The victim told officials he may have been hit by a beer bottle. He reported the loss of his wallet and watch.

South Bend Police are investigating the incident.



Afternoon surprise

A hot air balloon appeared over campus yesterday adding a rare colorful image that even transcended the majesty of the Dome.

The Observer/E.G. Bailey

Committee drops officer suspension

Williams stands by comments

By **SANDY WIEGAND**
Associate News Editor

South Bend Police Lieutenant Norval Williams will not serve a three-day suspension Police Chief Ronald Marciniak handed him for alleged violations of the police department duty manual after the arrests of Notre Dame football players Rick Mirer and Demetrius DuBose.

The South Bend Board of Public Safety, a three-member committee of citizens appointed by the mayor, reviewed Marciniak's allegations Wednesday, after Williams appealed to that body. Marciniak had claimed Williams violated six regulations in the department's manual.

The city attorney's office prepared a brief explaining Marciniak's allegations, and Williams' attorney a brief in Williams' defense. The board did not have the option of reducing the term of the suspension, according to Elmer Carr, president of the board, but was confined to approving or rejecting it.

Among the violations Marciniak cited, Carr said, was Williams' statement to local

media that Mirer and DuBose, charged with public intoxication and disorderly conduct, did not seem intoxicated at the time of arrest. These charges were dropped, but DuBose was charged with underage drinking.

Marciniak also accused Williams of intimidating the arresting officer, Carr said. The evidence supporting Marciniak's claims "didn't have weight for that long a suspension," Carr said. "I think some of the statements having to do with violating the rules were exaggerated. Some things in the manual simply didn't apply; they were inappropriate."

A reprimand from Chief Marciniak would have been more in keeping with the severity of the violations, according to Carr.

Williams said that although he regrets the negative publicity the incident has generated, he stands by his actions. "My opinion was that they were not intoxicated to the point that they should have been incarcerated," he said. "I would do the same thing again."

see **WILLIAMS** / page 4

Student financial aid reached record high in 1990-91

By **PETER LOFTUS**
Assistant News Editor

An "unduplicated" number of Notre Dame students received a record-high amount of financial aid last year, according to a report issued by the office of financial aid.

Financial aid received by Notre Dame students reached a record \$66.6 million in the 1990-91 academic year, up eight percent from the previous year, the report said. The num-

ber of students receiving aid was 7,176 out of a total enrollment of 10,016, an increase of three percent from 1989-90.

Last year's record numbers are a "direct reflection of the increase in cost, which has generated an increase in need for help," said Joseph Russo, director of financial aid.

Russo said he is pleased with the increased aid, but the University is still short of its goal to meet the full financial need of every student.

University tuition, fees, and room and board increased from \$14,700 in 1989-90 to \$15,990 in 1990-91, an 8.8 percent increase, according to Russo.

■ Detailed graphic/ page 4

This year's total is \$17,350.

The rising costs of attending ND prompted the Board of Trustees in 1990 to pursue a long-range goal of meeting the full financial need of all students, said Russo.

Since then, University-administered scholarships have increased from \$5.4 million to \$6.2 million for last year. In addition, ND scholarships benefited 1,996 students, up from 1,886 in 1989-90, Russo said.

The \$6.2 million in University scholarships is part of \$37.7 million in non-federal assistance received by ND students. The rest of the financial aid takes the form of outside scholarships, alternative loans, grants-in-aid, tuition remissions

and University student employment.

Federal assistance to ND students totaled \$22.6 million, taking the form of grants, work-study programs, and student loans.

Russo estimated the average ND-administered scholarship amount at \$3,150 per year, most going to either Notre Dame Scholars or minority Holy Cross scholarships. The number

see **AID** / page 4

Church must appeal to Hispanics, says Vidal

By **JULIE BARRETT**
News Writer

Half of the Catholics in the United States will be Hispanic by the year 2000, according to a representative of the Cushwa Center for the Study of American Catholicism.

At the same time, many of these Hispanic Catholics are converting to Fundamentalist churches, finding them more attuned to their needs and concerns than the U.S. Catholic Church, said Jaime Vidal, assistant director of the Cushwa Center.

Part of the problem is that there is a large, continuous flow of Hispanic immigrants into the United States, and many of these people are reluctant to replace their language and customs for American ones, explained Vidal.

"American culture tends to be very absorbent," said Vidal. "Americans have a problem with immigrants who don't become gung-ho Americans 24 hours off the boat."

Fundamentalist churches are more appealing to Hispanic immigrants than the American Catholic Church because they "are willing to welcome [Hispanic immigrants] as they are, without demanding that they become American Christians overnight," said Vidal in a recent article he wrote for Migration World magazine.

Vidal said that the establishment of Spanish parishes in the American Catholic Church would be an important step in maintaining the Hispanic Catholic following.

"Spanish parishes with Hispanic priests and Spanish-spoken masses would provide His-

see **CHURCH** / page 4



Smile for the camera

ND junior Margaret Smith is filmed for a documentary in LaFortune Student Center yesterday for Golden Dome Productions by camera man Anthony Coury.

The Observer/E.G. Bailey

Bush signs civil rights legislation

WASHINGTON (AP) — President Bush signed a civil rights bill Thursday that he said would "fight the evil of discrimination," and tried to silence a new furor over race by withdrawing a tentative order to end government hiring preferences for blacks and women.

"For the past few years the issue of civil rights legislation has divided America," Bush said. "No more."

But the political divisions that sustained a two-year congressional fight over the civil rights bill, and prompted Bush to veto a similar measure last year, remained sharp.

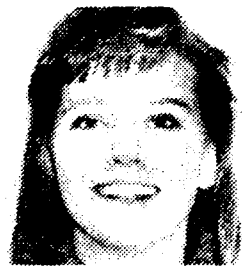
The new law negates Supreme Court decisions that made it more difficult for minorities to win lawsuits

see **BUSH** / page 4

INSIDE COLUMN

To answer or not to answer?

Phone calls on campus can generally be categorized into two types, the double ring and the single ring. The double ring represents someone who is calling from off campus (unless you have a brilliant roommate, who is well aware of your negligence towards single rings and cleverly dials the prefix before the extension). These phone calls are usually answered immediately after the first double ring.



Allissa Murphy
Ad Design Manager

The single ring, on the other hand represents an on-campus caller and is usually answered only on occasion, especially when one is extremely lonely and has not received a double ring for a number of months. Warning! This way of distinguishing rings might lead to some confusion, especially when one returns home for break.

Double rings can further be divided into two general groups: those who you want to talk to and those who you don't.

Those who you want to talk to...

1. The Family—Although this group can sometimes fit into either category, it's a reliable "double-ringer" and maybe the only one you receive, so learn to appreciate it.

2. The Significant Other—if you don't have one, you can automatically proceed to number three.

3. Long-Distance Friends—The best part of a double-ringer from a long-distance friend is that you don't have to foot the bill and believe me, this can be quite cost-efficient. Unfortunately, most of my long-distance friends are in the same financial state as I am, making the most readily used form of communication the pen.

Since I have just about exhausted the double rings from those you want to talk to, I will continue with the second category.

Those you don't want to talk to.

Because of the magnitude of this category, I have selectively chosen the top two double-ringers I least enjoy receiving.

1. Larry the local—Larry is the generic name for any random guy who tried to pick you up the night before. Although he swears that he found your number in the men's bathroom of the nearest local establishment, your best friend secretly reveals she just couldn't resist the ten bucks. The best way to deal with this type of phone call is to hang up.

2. Obscene calls—This category can sometimes be grouped with the previous one, although they usually tend to be a little more intense. These double-ringers are usually characterized by few words and a lot of heavy breathing. If the caller does try to fool you by stating he is from the school laundry service and that some of your lingerie is now in his possession, inform him that this is impossible, for you rarely wear underwear, and when you do it's only on special occasions. He will most likely think you are more of a pervert than he is and hang up.

After carefully analyzing the pros and cons of both single rings and double rings the question still remains should you answer the phone or shouldn't you? I'll let the receiver decide.

The views are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

Friday's Staff:

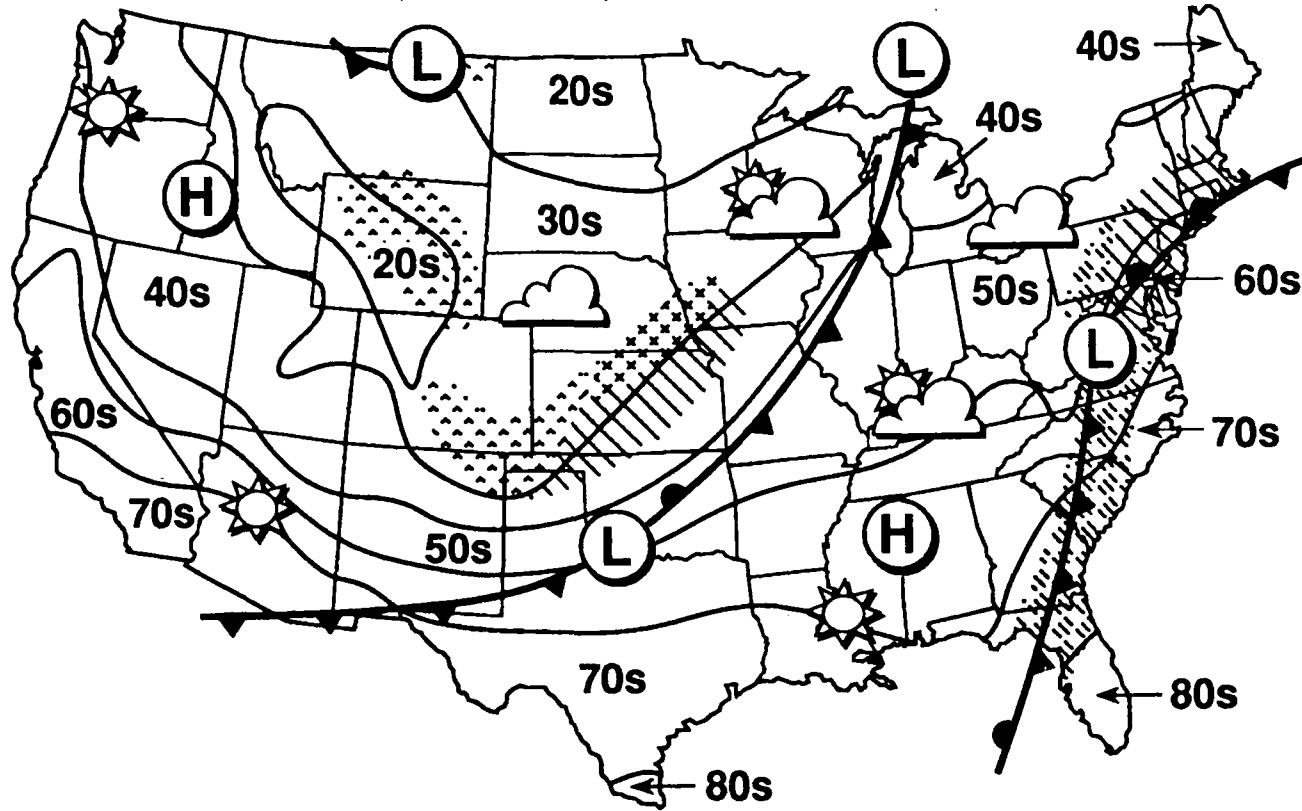
Production	Etc.	Lab Tech
Peggy Crooks	Shonda Wilson	Macy Hueckel
Bryan Nowicki	Gerrie Hamilton	Illustrations
Sports	Cristina Ortiz	Dave Devine
Rich Szabo	Jeannie Shin	Graphics
Mike Scrudato	Viewpoint	Brendan Regan
News	Caroline	Scoreboard
Peter Loftus	Gianneigza	Mike Scrudato
Alicia Reale		

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WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Friday, November 22

Lines separate high temperature zones for the day.



Pressure: H HIGH, L LOW

Weather icons: SHOWERS, RAIN, T-STORMS, FLURRIES, SNOW, ICE, SUNNY, PT. CLOUDY, CLOUDY

FORECAST:

Mostly cloudy and cool Friday. Highs in the lower 50s. Increasing cloudiness and cool Friday night with a 50 percent chance of rain.

TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Athens	68	48
Atlanta	66	62
Berlin	39	27
Boston	64	53
Chicago	54	27
Dallas-Ft. Worth	66	35
Denver	54	27
Detroit	49	43
Honolulu	88	76
Houston	67	40
Indianapolis	49	46
London	48	39
Los Angeles	70	54
Miami Beach	81	72
New Orleans	59	54
New York	69	62
Paris	43	39
Philadelphia	69	59
Rome	66	52
San Diego	71	49
San Francisco	67	52
Seattle	54	48
South Bend	56	33
Tokyo	55	50
Washington, D.C.	77	61

TODAY AT A GLANCE

WORLD

U.S. puts pressure on S. Korea

■ **SEOUL, South Korea** — The United States today stepped up pressure on N. Korea to stop developing nuclear weapons by postponing plans to withdraw thousands of troops from S. Korea. The announcement by Defense Secretary Dick Cheney indicates increasing impatience in Seoul and Washington over N. Korea's refusal to open its secretive nuclear and reprocessing facilities to inspections. The communist north denies any nuclear weapons program, but U.S. officials say Pyongyang is nearing completion of an atomic bomb. North Korea reportedly agreed in principle Wednesday to a call to rid the Korean peninsula of nuclear weapons. But the reported accord, in working-level talks between the two Koreas, was not binding.

NATIONAL

Quayle jokes with Cuomo

■ **WASHINGTON** — Vice President Dan Quayle says New York Gov. Mario Cuomo might get to share the spotlight with him on late-night comedy shows. Quayle, warming up a \$1,000-a-plate crowd at a fundraiser for himself and President Bush, opened with a couple of Cuomo jokes, poking fun at the governor for his much-publicized angst over whether to



jump into the Democratic presidential race. Quayle said the Bush campaign sent Cuomo an invitation to the Wednesday banquet two weeks ago. "We checked with his office just a few minutes ago, and he still hasn't made us his mind," Quayle said. He followed up with another one-liner, saying Cuomo has just now gotten around to deciding between Beta or VHS video recorders. "If comedians like me, they're going to love Mario Cuomo," the vice president said. Quayle's comments came just hours after Cuomo shot back at Quayle for repeatedly calling him just plain "Mario." Cuomo dubbed Quayle "Danny" the cabin boy on the Titanic.

CAMPUS

ND student injured in traffic accident

■ **NOTRE DAME**— James Glenski, a fourth year engineering student suffered a severe laceration to the upper leg and internal injuries about 11 a.m. Tuesday when his motorcycle collided with a car on Dorr Road just east of the Notre Dame post office, according to Chuck Hurley, assistant director of ND Security and Police. Glenski was in fair condition yesterday in St. Joseph's Medical Center and has been moved out of intensive care, said Hurley. Michael Farnan, a law student, was driving a car west on Dorr when he turned left into the path of Glenski's eastbound motorcycle, Hurley said. Glenski skidded in an attempt to avoid a collision but he was thrown from the motorcycle and slid into the Farnan car, said Hurley. Farnan was uninjured. Investigators are ruling it a traffic accident.

OF INTEREST

■ **Student Thanksgiving dinner** will be at SDH and NDH on Sunday, November 24, 1991, from 4:45 p.m.-6:45 p.m.

■ **Thanksgiving service opportunities** are scheduled during the break. Trips are offered to the L'Arche Community at Daybreak in Toronto and Saint Martin de Porres House of Hope in Chicago, both Wednesday afternoon through Sunday morning. Contact Br. Bonaventure Scully at 239-7353 (L'Arche) or Jim DeMarco at 283-1149 (St. Martin de Porres).

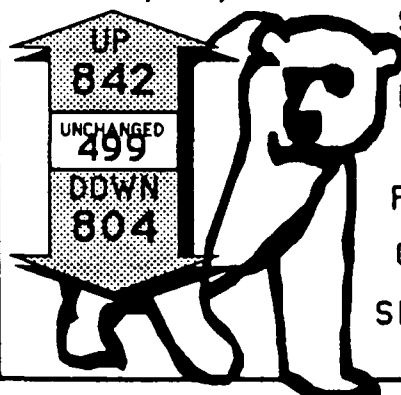
■ **Notre Dame Concert Band** is holding auditions November 22, 25 and 26. All instruments are welcome. To schedule an audition, or for more information please come by Koons Band Building, or call 239-7136 or 239-5054.

■ **Anyone interested** in helping out to gather or deliver Thanksgiving baskets to South Bend families in need on Tuesday, Nov. 26, please call Kathy at 283-3429. We are especially in need of drivers, but all volunteers are welcome.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/ November 21

VOLUME IN SHARES	195,114,765	NYSE INDEX	210.21	↑ .78	
S&P COMPOSITE	380.06	↑ 1.53	DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS	2,932.64	↑ 2.68
PRECIOUS METALS					
GOLD	↑ \$ 3.90 to \$368.60/oz.	SILVER	↑ 4.3¢ to \$4.125/oz.		



ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- Nov. 22**
- **In 1943:** President Roosevelt, British Prime Minister Winston Churchill and Chinese leader Chiang Kai-shek met in Cairo to discuss measures for defeating the Japanese during World War II
- **In 1963:** President Kennedy was shot to death while riding in a motorcade in Dallas.
- **In 1967:** The UN Security Council approved Resolution 242, which calls for Israel to withdraw from territories it captured in 1967, and implicitly calls on Israel's adversaries to recognize the Jewish state's right to exist.

Panel discusses art and morality

By **BRENDAN QUINN**
News Writer

A panel of Notre Dame professors examined the validity of mixing art and morality yesterday in light of a Snite Museum photo exhibit portraying the ef-

fects of El Salvador's civil war on its people.

"Art in the past has not taken sides on justice issues," said Douglas Kinsey, professor of fine arts. "It is difficult to have that concept" incorporated into the work of art and its complexity.

"I think that, as an artist, it is almost necessary to deal with issues that are really upsetting (to the artist). It is difficult to understand artists apart from that," added Kinsey, an artist himself.

The panel's remarks concerned the exhibition "Stories from Salvador: Photographs by Steve Moriarty" which is on display in O'Shaughnessy Galleries East in the Snite Museum of Art. Moriarty, an adjunct assistant professor in the Arts and Letters core course, and Ben Giamo, assistant professor in American studies, joined Kinsey in the panel discussion, titled "Art, Morality, Journalism: Do They Mix?"

The exhibition is an attempt to help the Salvadoran people tell their story "as I see it," said Moriarty.

Giamo said that Moriarty's photographs "restore photog-

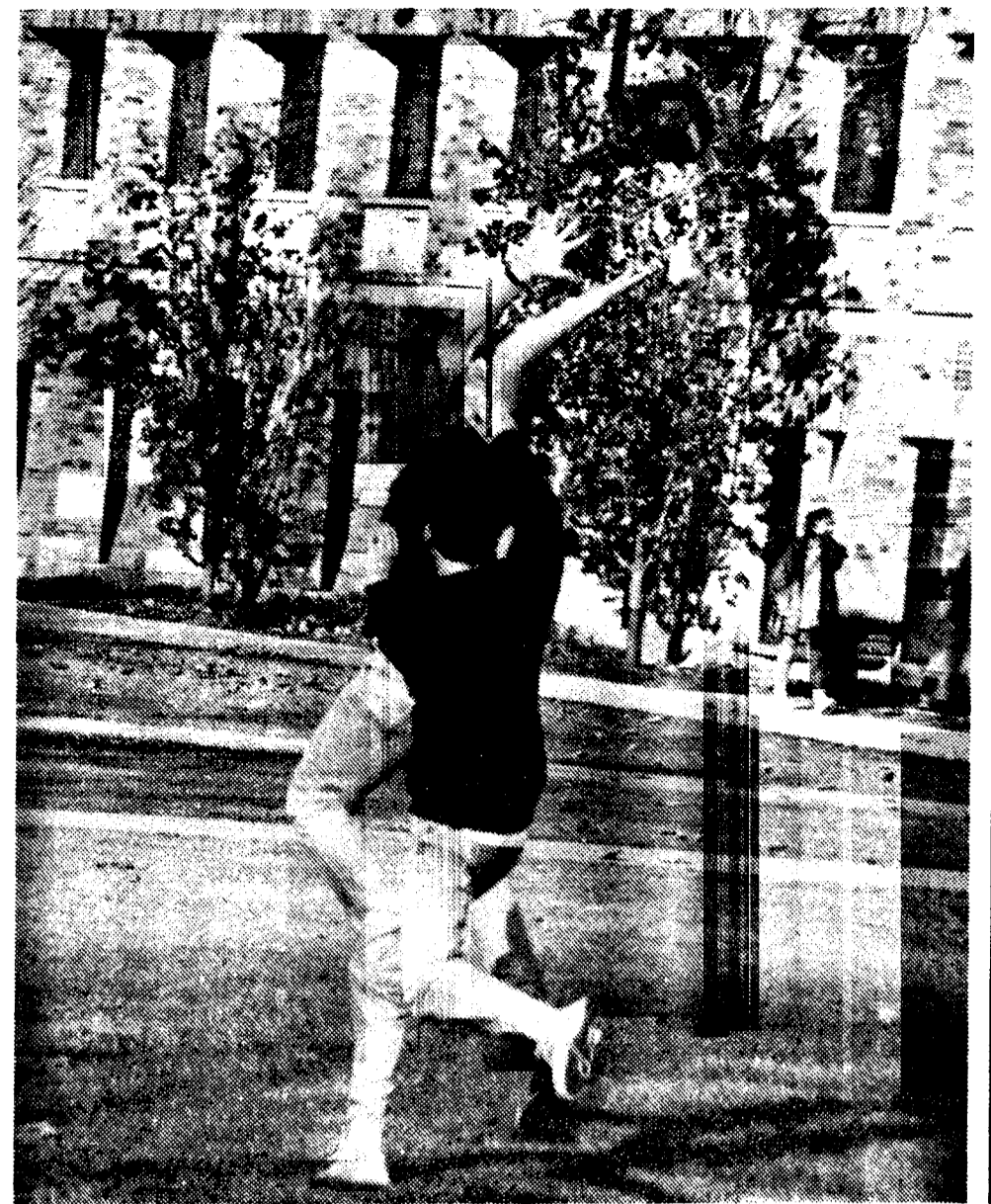
raphy's clarity and power as a medium of social documentation and aesthetic expression. They are at once affirmative and disturbing, genuine and horrific, dignified and disheartening."

The forty black and white photographs themselves both show "all the tragedy of the civil war in El Salvador and the forces at work to reconstruct," Moriarty added. The photographs tell the story of a people who, though threatened with death every day, hold out hope for the future, he said.

The photographs are "pieces of art generate contradiction. Its (a photograph's) immediacy makes me uncomfortable. The subject matter is upsetting while the photograph is artistically pleasing," said Kinsey.

Giamo concluded that it is possible to blend social justice issues and aesthetic qualities in a photograph.

Moriarty graduated from Notre Dame in 1969 and returned to receive his Master of Fine Arts degree in Photography in 1980. He has visited El Salvador seven times since 1985 in order to capture the people's story on film.



The Observer/R. Garr Schwartz

Playin' around

Zahn sophomores Nick Caulfield and Mike O'Donnell compete for a pass on the quad outside of North Dining Hall yesterday.



BELLEVUE & RUSH

COME PARTY WITH US THIS HOLIDAY SEASON

The Management and Staff of **KRONIES** on Bellevue and **KRONIES** on Clybourn invite you and your friend to join us for this holiday season!

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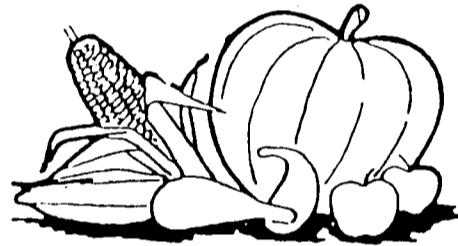
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Thanksgiving



Campus-Wide Christian Interfaith Prayer Service

Monday, November 25, 1991
7:30 p.m.
Sacred Heart Church

Participating Groups:

- Black Cultural Arts Council
- Campus Bible Study
- Campus Fellowship
- Campus Ministry
- Fellowship of Christian Athletes
- InterVarsity Christian Fellowship
- Master of Divinity Student Choir
- Moreau Seminary
- Notre Dame Encounter

Guest choir:
Macedonia Missionary Baptist Youth Choir



Church

continued from page 1

panic Catholics with the capacity to integrate [into the American Church] from a position of strength," said Vidal. "[Hispanic Catholics] could decide at their own pace what

parts of their old culture to keep and let go and do the same with American culture."

Vidal said that by the time third generation Hispanic Catholics in America come about that full integration into the American church will have occurred.

But to first attract and maintain the Hispanic Catholic fol-

lowing in America, the American Church has to be more aware and sensitive to the needs and concerns of early Hispanic Catholic immigrants, Vidal said.

To figure out how the American Catholic Church must treat this situation and why this dilemma has occurred in the first place, the Cushwa Center

has received a \$294,000 grant from the Lily Endowment to study Hispanic Catholics in the 20th-century United States.

Twenty researchers will be employed in the project, their professions ranging from historians to theologians to sociologists, Vidal said.

The study will be published in three volumes. The first two

volumes will focus on the history and identity of the Mexicans, Cubans and Puerto Ricans in the 1900-1965 period. The third volume will analyze the experience of all Hispanic Catholics since 1965.

The entire three volume study is scheduled to come out by mid to late 1993 or early 1994, Vidal said.

Bush

continued from page 1

charging job discrimination by employers. It also expands the rights of women and religious minorities to sue and collect damages for job discrimination, including sexual harassment.

It was Bush's agreement to support a modified version of the bill, and drop his potent political argument that it would prompt employers to resort to racial quotas, that brought overwhelming congressional

passage.

However, Bush signed the Civil Rights Act of 1991 in a Rose Garden ceremony that was overshadowed by the storm of controversy over a proposed presidential affirmative-action order circulated Wednesday evening to government agencies. Most Democrats stayed away from the signing in protest.

The order would have ended preferential hiring and promotions for women and minorities and dropped federal guidelines for hiring practices that the courts apply to private businesses — rules that had their start in the Nixon administra-

tion and have been in place for two decades.

White House spokesmen said Bush had never seen the document. They said it was written by his legal counsel, C. Boyden Gray and circulated without Bush's approval.

Gray accepted total blame for creating the flap. "I regret it. If it's the only mistake I make, I won't be doing too bad," he told The Associated Press. He said he did not realize how the statement would be interpreted, and that it was never intended to target affirmative action or the setting aside of federal contracts for minorities and

women. "That's a mistake I should have anticipated," he said.

"I didn't think it was that big a deal," Gray added.

White House officials said Bush was unhappy about the incident. "He was clearly distressed that what should have been a fairly clear signing ceremony had been clouded," one senior official said, speaking on condition of anonymity.

After the signing, the White House released a new statement in Bush's name replacing the earlier one and deleting the termination orders for affirmative action programs.

But presidential press secretary Marlin Fitzwater refused to rule out the possibility that Bush would later order such changes.

"We support preferences and set asides as long as they're consistent with the law,"

Fitzwater said.

Separately, a senior administration official, speaking on condition of anonymity, said there is strong support among Bush's advisers for proceeding with the dismantling of some affirmative action programs.

That official predicted more activity in that area and said Bush decided to remove the language proposed by Gray because "he thought this was not the right time."

"I support affirmative action," Bush said in signing the new civil rights law. "Nothing in this bill overturns the government's affirmative action program.

"Unlike last year's bill, a bill I was forced to veto, this bill will not encourage quotas or racial preferences because this bill will not encourage lawsuits on the basis of numbers alone," Bush said.

Williams

continued from page 1

But Williams, who admitted his concept of police work differs from that of other officers, added that he feels a duty to keep students in school despite minor violations of the law.

If a student performs "any kind of acts that would be unbecoming to the University, such as (those) these two were accused of," he said, "they would be dismissed from the University, even before they have their day in court."

Williams said he felt it his duty as a police officer and citizen, to "save a student, whether an athlete or other, and keep him from depriving himself of the education that he came for...for some small infraction."

"If we take a little infraction like this, if they get dismissed from school they could become a burden to society instead of an asset," he said. "It could take that little to turn around someone's attitude."

Williams characterized college students as "glorified teenagers," who "tend to do things young people do," like consume too much alcohol, and have "mass gatherings."

"It's all part of growing up in a college atmosphere," Williams said. "Maybe what those students did was not right totally, but it's still a part of life."

Williams said he holds no grudge against Marciniak. "He has a job to do. I have a job to do," Williams said.

The Board of Public Safety oversees hirings and firings in the police department, according to Sandy Parmerlee, clerk. The chief of police has the authority to suspend officers for up to five days, but state statute gives officers the right to appeal for a review before the board, Parmerlee said. Suspensions for longer terms must be supported by formal charges, and are always presented before the board.

Aid

continued from page 1

of Notre Dame Scholar awards given to freshman doubled between 1989-90 and 1990-91, said Russo.

The NBC home football game television contract, signed in 1990, has not yet benefitted the University scholarship fund, said Russo. The five-year contract, which went into effect this football season and is valued at \$37 million, will be paid to ND in yearly installments.

The difference between the value of the NBC contract and the value of ND's old television contract, which Russo roughly estimated at \$20 million, will be placed in a financial aid endowment fund. The interest from the fund will be used for scholarship money.

University-administered scholarships are taken from 2 sources, said Russo:

- Expendable scholarships come from funds solicited from various donors and are immediately distributed.

- Endowed scholarships are taken from the interest from various investments. The NBC money will contribute to endowed scholarships.

"The NBC money is for deserv-ing undergraduate students in need of financial assistance," said Russo. "The NBC contract

was a great windfall to help accelerate getting to the goal of the trustees."

About \$39 million, or 58 percent, of total aid went to undergraduates while \$28 million, 42 percent, went to graduate students. About 70 percent of undergraduates and 76 percent of graduate students received aid.

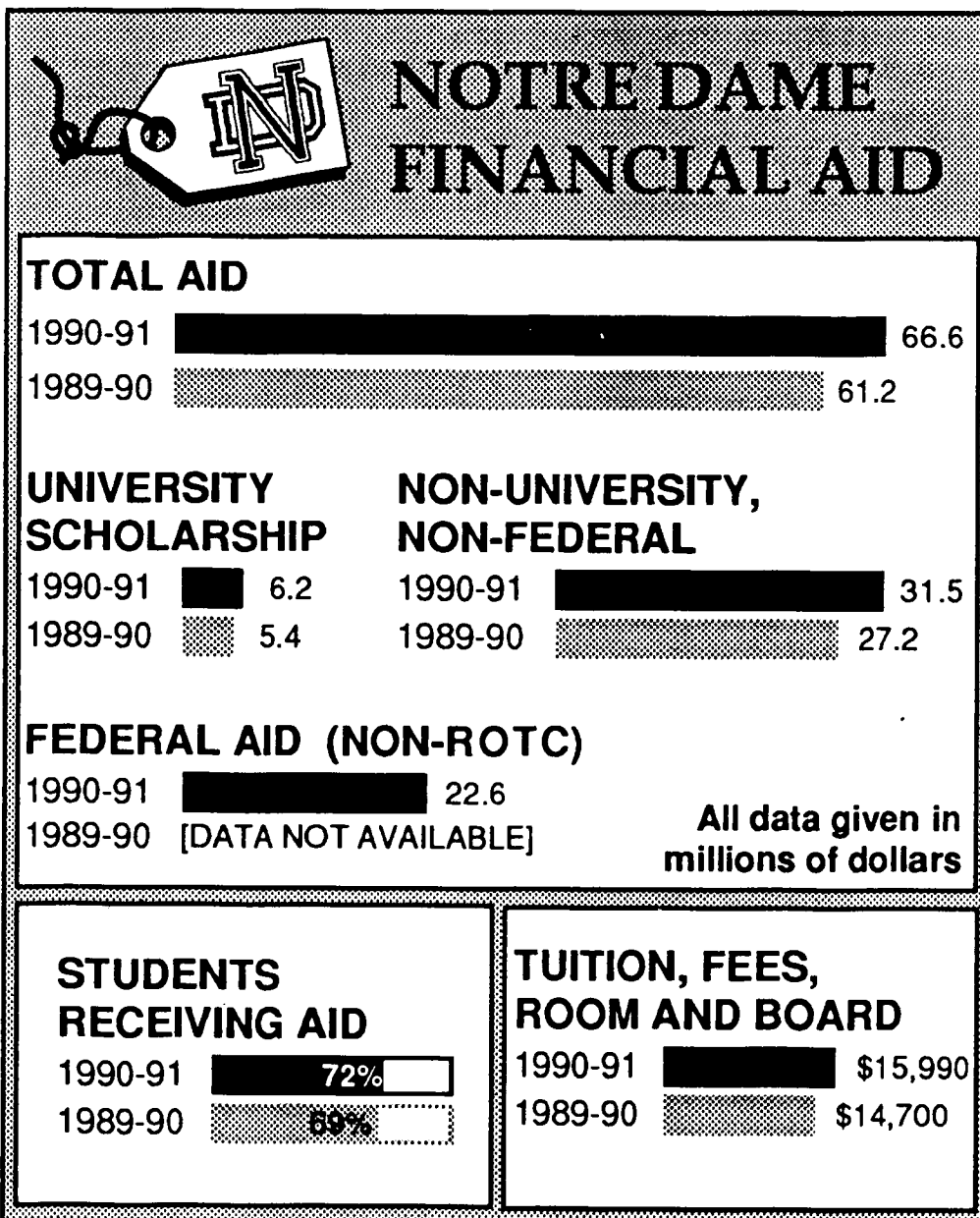
Also included in the total aid received was \$6.3 million in ROTC scholarships to 550 ND students. The office of financial aid distinguishes ROTC money from other federal aid because ROTC money comes from the U.S. Department of Defense while most other federal money comes from the Department of Education.

Russo called the increase in University-administered scholarships significant, but he expressed concern for the unmet needs of many students.

"We need to do a better job," he said. "If we want to stay competitive in the admissions market, if we're truly committed about academic quality and diversity, we need more scholarship money."

"We have a goal that we will find the resources to meet the need of every student," he added.

The ND office of development, charged with investing University funds, has as its top priority undergraduate scholarships, according to Russo.



The Observer/Brendan Regan

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Judge rules campus police records must be open

WASHINGTON (AP) — The Education Department may not force universities to remove students' names from campus police reports by threatening to withhold federal aid, a federal judge ruled Thursday.

The ruling by U.S. District Judge Stanley Harris was a victory for college newspaper editors who argued they should

have the same access to information on campus police blotters as is available from off-campus police.

"I'm excited," said one of the plaintiffs, Sam Cristy, editor of the student newspaper at the University of Tennessee in Knoxville. "Crime records need to be available to the public immediately."

The First Amendment requires proof of a governmental interest to justify restricting access to information, Harris wrote. "Defendants have not offered a single justification for preventing universities from disclosing the names of students involved in criminal activity," the judge said.

The Education Department was acting under a 1974 law

intended to protect the privacy of students' educational and health records. Legislation is pending in Congress to revise the law and allow students' names to be disclosed on police reports.

The department sent letters in February to 14 universities warning they could lose their federal funding if they continued to make public the names

of students who were arrested or involved in incidents that led to a campus police report. The rest of the information on the report could be made public.

At least five of those universities began deleting students' names from police reports, the judge said. The department has used such "extraordinary leverage" in 150 such cases since 1974, he wrote.

Artist performs satiric act

By MALIA MUELLER
News Writer

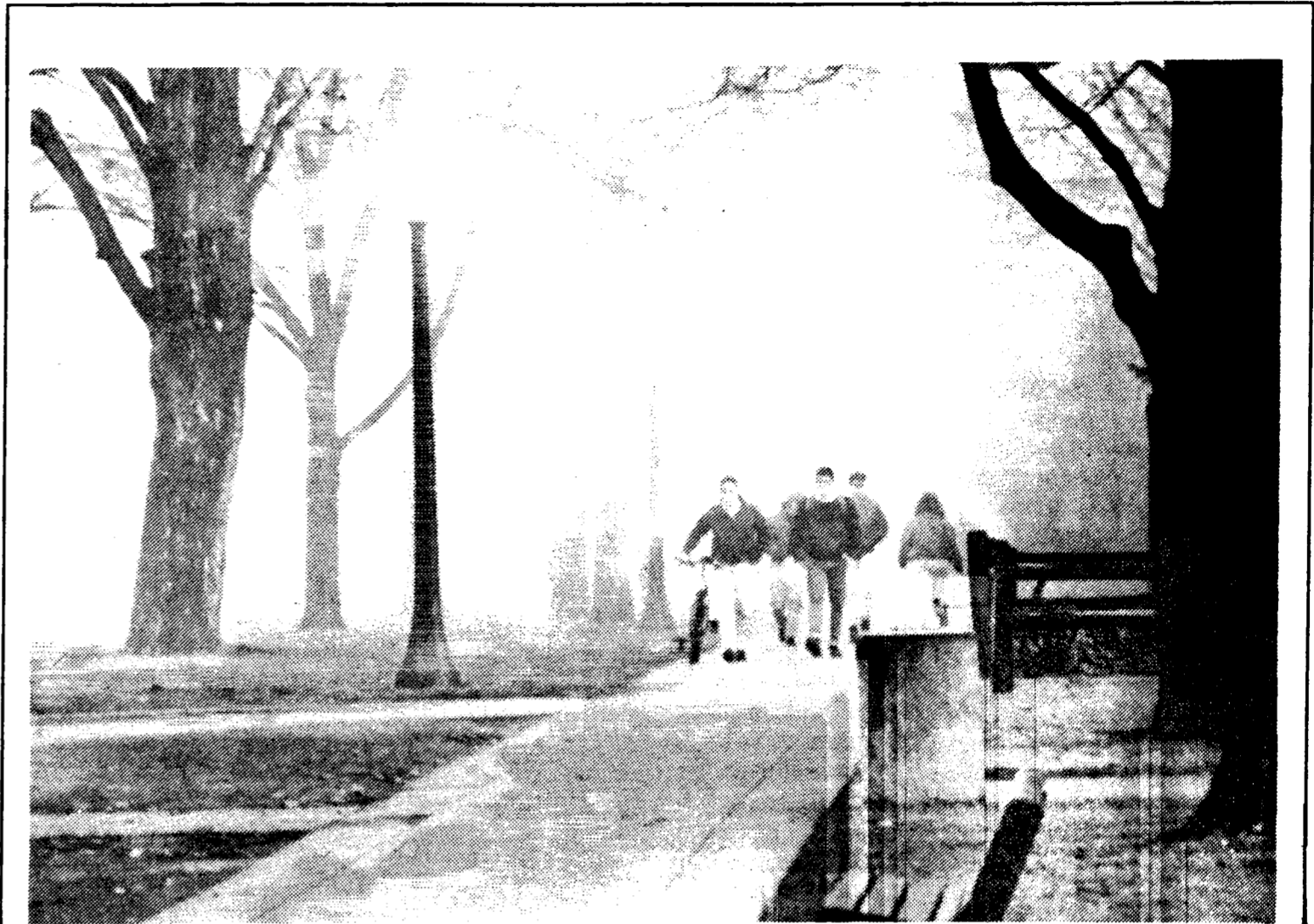
Dressed in black jeans, shirt and leather jacket, artist and musician Terry Allen revealed a satirical outlook on life during a lecture and performance sponsored by art and art history and design last night.

Allen, who grew up in West Texas, performed country music from several of his albums, which include "Bloodlines," "Smoke," and "The Dummy." In accompaniment with his music, numerous slides were shown of his paintings and his series of bronzes. One bronze, titled "Corporate Head," depicts a man leaning against a skyscraper peering through the building, and is currently on display in Los Angeles.

Other examples of Allen's work reflect his satirical and ironic outlook on life. He displayed an image of a man in a wheelchair with blood pouring out of his mouth, as well as a bronze of a hand holding a razor blade to its wrist.

In addition to his impressions of past events in American history, Allen discussed the effects of Vietnam on American soldiers. Since the end of the war, he said, there have been twice as many veteran suicides as there are names on the Vietnam Memorial.

"Knowledge, it seems, is never in sync with learning," he said, but is actually "realization after the fact." Quoting Grace, he added "for one moment the anger is gone, but that's all."



A hazy shade of winter

Early risers walk through the morning fog on North Quad Thursday. Yesterday afternoon was surprisingly sunny after this gray beginning.

The Observer/R. Garr Schwartz

Hickey to review RHA parietals plan

By NICOLE McGRATH
News Writer

The proposed change in Saint Mary's parietals has not yet been addressed by the SMC administration, it was reported at Thursday's Residence Hall Association (RHA) meeting.

The parietals report was reviewed again and will be reviewed this week at a senior officers' meeting next week, said Brenda Oaks, RHA vice-president.

"I think that we should be optimistic, but I have no idea when the change could take place," said Oaks.

RHA's proposal, submitted last week to SMC President William

Hickey, would change parietal hours to 10 a.m. to 3 a.m. daily in SMC residence halls.

In other business, it was announced that an AIDS video/question-and-answer session is being planned for either Dec. 10 or 11. Charles Pressler, assistant professor of sociology, will lead the question-and-answer session. The session will be held in either Carrol Auditorium or Stapleton Lounge.

Upcoming events also include a week of activities from Dec. 2-7 sponsored by Students for Environmental Action. The goal is to make students more aware of the environment.

A weekend retreat called the "Death, Divorce" session is being held from Dec. 6-8, according to Maureen Connelly, Notre Dame RHA rep. Information can be obtained from the Alumni Continuing Education Office at Notre Dame and Campus Ministry at Saint Mary's.

Next semester, the Late Night Olympics will be held Jan. 31 from 8 p.m.-4 a.m. There will be ten teams with three dorms representing a team. Five representatives from Saint Mary's will be active in the event. "It is important that students take an active role in orchestrating it," said Sally Derengoski, assistant director of Rec Services.

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Priest discusses role of Blessed Virgin

By MARY SCHULTZE
News Writer

The role of the Blessed Virgin Mary in the Church and Her potential impact on the lives of believers was the topic of the second session of the lectures on Mary yesterday.

The goal of the series is to familiarize the Notre Dame community with the impact Mary, as our Mother, has in our lives, according to Dolores Tantoco-Stauder, Notre Dame librarian and Tribute to Our Lady coordinator.

Father Bernard Galic, pastor of Holy Family Parish and chaplain of the Knights of Columbus and the South Bend Police Department, first discussed "Mary, the Woman for All Times."

Contrary to the belief that veneration of Mary is reminiscent of the old Church, Galic argued that the teaching of the Second Vatican Council reinforces "Mary's right of veneration from us." Because she is the Mother of God and the Mother of the Church, Mary also is our Mother.

"Through the order of grace, Mary shines forth to the whole community of the elect as an ideal of virtue," he said. She is a model in her virginity, charity, love and service.

For the whole Catholic community, Mary shows the way to God. Galic said that devotion to Mary can be an important means of intercessory power with God. "Mary is the woman for all times because as she was, we often are, burdened, seeking God. This is our goal."

Adrian Reimers then spoke on "Mary as Mother and the Image of the Church," relating the impact that his faith in Mary had on his pursuit for a Ph.D..

After completing an M.A. in philosophy in 1973, Reimers hoped to get his doctorate in philosophy. However, due to his involvement in a charismatic renewal movement within the Church, he neglected his studies, and failed the comprehensive exams. Reimers said that this changed his life and led him to turn to the power of Mary.

While at first he couldn't make sense out of Mary's role, he started praying the rosary and asked Mary not to let him "be deceived." At the Grotto in the summer of 1985, Reimers asked Mary to help him receive his Ph.D., and in exchange he would "wear her image and

publicize the fact that she had done this for me."

One year later, Reimers received notice that he was accepted to the International Akademie for Philosophie in Lichtenstein because a wealthy European agreed to finance a work-study student.

In thanks for his prayer being answered, Reimers and his wife "entered more deeply to devotion of Our Lady and consecrated our marriage to the service of the Church."

In the last lecture, "The Power of Prayer," IUSB student Lisa Renee Haskel explained the role that prayer, especially the Rosary, had in her decision to become a Catholic.

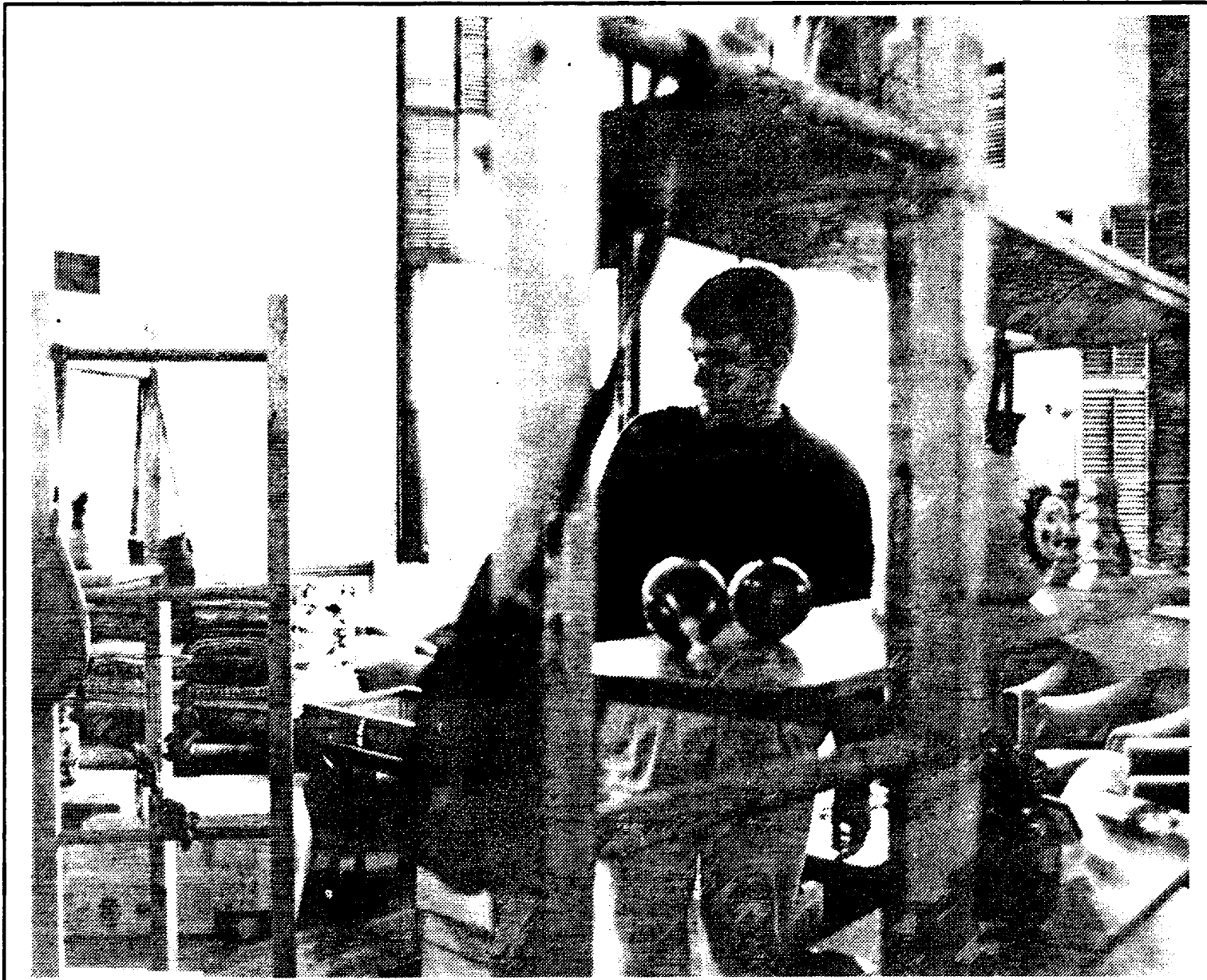
In her childhood, she "cannot remember not knowing God," but as she grew older her feelings changed. Things started to seem empty in high school, and Lisa said, "I wanted a deeper relationship with God."

A friend told her about his Catholic faith, and although she was very skeptical at first, Haskel listened with intense interest. When he and his family left for Medjugorje, he left her with books to read about Catholicism. He returned with a small rosary for Haskel and a faith that captivated her.

"I realize (he) was used as an instrument by Mary to help me," Haskel said.

She began to pray the rosary and believes it gave her strength. The turning point in her life occurred as she said the rosary and saw Mary's invitation to "carry the Cross."

Consequently, Haskel entered an RCIA program and after months of reflection joined the Catholic faith. She even plans to enter the religious order of the Oasis of Peace and thinks the call to a religious life proves that "conversion in my life will never stop."



Just looking

Sophomore John Hinding browses around the art sale in the Dooley Room of LaFortune yesterday afternoon. Arts and crafts from many different countries were available at the sale.

The Observer/E.G. Bailey

South Bend zoo uses ultrasound on tiger

SOUTH BEND, Ind. (AP) — City zoo officials hoping to mate a 4-year-old Siberian tiger put the animal through ultrasound tests to find out why the big cat hasn't become pregnant.

"We ruled out a lot of possible abnormalities in the reproductive tract," William Kirk Suedmeyer, a veterinarian, said Thursday. "Everything on ultrasound appeared to be normal."

Although ultrasound examinations are being used more commonly in veterinary medicine, the tiger test was the zoo's first use of the diagnostic tool, said Potawatomi Zoo di-

rector Johnny Martinez.

Ultrasound imaging uses sound waves to create a video image of internal organs, enabling doctors to view the organs without the risk of surgery. Ultrasound is commonly used to monitor pregnancies.

The big cat, Kabushka, and her breeding mate, Chuklovich, are on loan to the zoo for two years under the close monitoring of the Species Survival Plan.

The worldwide survival plan, administered by zoo experts, reduces genetic defects caused by inbreeding through carefully

planned breeding of non-related animals, said Martinez.

Under the computer-coordinated plan, the zoo's tigers can be mated only during a two-year period that ends next year, he said. The allotted time is dwindling, so the zoo turned to the ultrasound examination on Wednesday.

Kabushka was anesthetized and laid on her side while John Harding, a physician, and technicians Gerri Moore and Pam Nicolini performed the test. The crew soon turned the 290-pound animal on its back to get a better image.

HAPPY 21st BIRTHDAY

DAVID KOWERT



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SECURITY BEAT

TUESDAY, NOV. 19

4:30 p.m. A University employee reported the theft of her parking decal while her vehicle was parked at a Mishawaka shopping plaza.

7:44 p.m. Notre Dame Security/Police transported an injured Knott Hall resident to St. Joseph Medical Center for treatment of a foot injury.

WEDNESDAY, NOV. 20

1:23 a.m. A Siegfried Hall resident reported she lost her diamond bracelet.

11:00 a.m. Notre Dame Security/Police responded to an accident on Dorr Road. A motorcycle struck a turning vehicle. The driver of the motorcycle was taken to St. Joseph Medical Center for treatment of his injuries.

2:35 p.m. A Notre Dame student reported the theft of his bookbag from a classroom of the Law School.

11:48 p.m. A Notre Dame Security/Police vehicle was struck on Edison Road at Ivy Road by a vehicle pulling out onto Edison. The driver of the other vehicle was arrested for Operating While Intoxicated.

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The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

Party preparations

Saint Mary's Holy Cross residents decorate the hallway in preparation for their SYR tonight. Many dorms on both campuses are holding dances tonight.

Professor addresses international ethics

By **CHRISSEY HALL**
News Writer

In a society where money and power are desired by so many people, the mention of ethics evokes cynicism, said a ND professor in a lecture Thursday.

Denis Goulet, an economics professor, is the William and Dorothy O'Neil Chair of Education for Justice, as well as both a Faculty Fellow for the Kroc Institute and a member of the Kellogg Institute for Peace.

His research in the area of ethics, economics, and human rights has taken him across the globe, from South America to Warsaw.

Goulet's lecture, titled "International Ethics and Human Rights," focused on the present role that ethics plays in the world. Yet, contrary to Nietzsche's claim that "ethics is for the weak," as Goulet mentioned, there is actually a growing need and role for ethics in today's world.

The language of politics, Goulet observed, is saturated in the talk of ethics. Objectives and theories, when hidden behind a concern for ethics, carry substantial weight with a politician's constituents.

Even when war is waged, such as America's reaction to the invasion of Kuwait by Iraq, it is done so "under the cloak of ethics," according to Goulet.

Most ethical discourse by politicians applies to three areas of interest. Goulet listed these as war and peace, international solidarity, and human rights.

Goulet concentrated specifically on the issue of human rights. He distinguished two areas of human rights, one belonging to economic and social rights and the other belonging to political and civil rights. Goulet differentiated between these two areas by giving the examples of capitalism and communism.

Democratic capitalism of the United States guarantees the civil rights of free speech and freedom of religion but, unlike communism, does not

guarantee shelter and food, said Goulet. Capitalism can only provide the access to opportunity, but not a guarantee of success.

Goulet set the ideal goal of an integrated vision that will include both civil and economic rights. Achieving this goal depends on being able to develop institutionally, educationally, and socially, according to Goulet.

The task of reaching this goal depends on establishing what human rights hold priority. At one time, said Goulet, human rights centered around the individual. Now, however, communities and cultures cry out for group or collective rights.

Goulet used the examples of animal rights activists, environmentalists, gays, and senior citizens. Although these groups have a legitimate claim in demanding rights, Goulet stated that we must first guarantee the rights of the poor and the persecuted.

Emerging from the debate on human rights is a two-fold contradiction concerning ethical pluralism vs. political pluralism. "Ethical advocacy becomes a political power game," said Goulet.

Another significant problem connected with this argument is the war between the right of development vs. the environment.

Goulet discussed the two ethical streams of protest stemming from the issue of the Brazilian rainforest. One side says that development of the land is crucial to providing places for people to live, while environmentalists claim that destruction of the rainforest will create an irreparable effect on our world.

Developers, according to Goulet, strengthen their claim by bringing up how Americans at one time extinguished many species and even peoples in their effort to develop the land.

In order to assure economic development and human rights for all, said Goulet, we must develop alternate strategies.

PLO is moving closer to Syria

DAMASCUS, Syria (AP) — Underlining growing signs it is forging a new coalition with Syria, the PLO on Thursday said Israel must surrender occupied Arab lands if peace talks are to succeed.

Yasser Abed-Rabbo, a member of the Executive Committee of the Palestine Liberation Organization, also said efforts were under way to convene an Arab summit to coordinate the Arab stand before the second stage of the Middle East peace talks begin.

The first round of talks opened in Madrid on Oct. 30. The second phase will be bilateral negotiations between Israel and its Arab neighbors.

Israeli Prime Minister Yitzak Shamir met in Washington on Thursday with Secretary of States James Baker III to discuss where the talks would be held.

Abed-Rabbo's remarks after meeting with Syrian Foreign Minister Farouk al-Sharaa in Damascus indicated that the Arab side may be fracturing

despite pre-Madrid pledges to stand together in the negotiations.

Syria and the Palestinians are the only two Arab parties in the U.S.-sponsored talks that demand Israel return territory it seized in the 1967 Middle East war.

King Hussein of Jordan relinquished the Hashemite kingdom's claim to the West Bank three years ago.

Egypt regained the Sinai peninsula after it broke Arab ranks and signed a peace treaty with the Jewish state in 1979.


The Palestinians proclaimed the West Bank and Gaza Strip, formerly Egyptian territory, their independent homeland in 1988.

Damascus demands return of the Golan Heights, which Israel captured in 1967 and annexed in 1981.

The Palestinians attended the Madrid talks as part of a joint delegation with Jordan because Israel refused to negotiate directly with them.

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11-23-91



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Campaign humor can backfire

WASHINGTON (AP)— Candidates never learn, so campaign after campaign, somebody running for president blurts a tasteless joke and is forced to a rueful apology when it becomes public. Sen. Bob Kerrey is the latest but won't be the last to run afoul of his own locker room humor.

Off-color or ethnic jokes were political hazards long before candidates and head tables were wired for sound and television. Now they're even riskier, as the Nebraska senator discovered.

The crude joke he told was about two lesbians in a bar and a man who wants to pick up one of the women; in this version, the man is supposed to be rival Democratic candidate Edmund Brown Jr., the former California governor.

A cable television microphone was recording when Kerrey told the joke to Arkansas Gov. Bill Clinton, another presidential candidate, at the head table of a Democratic fund-raising dinner in Bedford, N.H., last Friday.

Four days later, the San Francisco Examiner reported the incident. The joke itself was too explicit to be fit for print, which may be a break for Kerrey. At least it can't be widely retold.

That didn't stop Vice President Dan Quayle's press secretary from making his own attempt at humor on the issue, according to a report in today's Washington Post.

"The good news is that the lesbians are upset with Kerrey," David Beckwith said at a GOP

fund-raiser on Wednesday night. "The bad news is that they'll be coming our way to support us."

When Ronald Reagan had joke trouble in New Hampshire, it was over an ethnic story told on a campaign bus in 1980. Reagan's joke:

"How do you tell the Pole at the cockfight? He's the one with the duck."

"How do you tell the Italian? He's the one who bets on the duck."

"How do you know the Mafia was there?"

"The duck wins."

When that one was reprinted, Reagan at first tried to brush off the criticism it drew. Then he said that he had told the joke as an example of the kind of ethnic humor that offends people and shouldn't be repeated.

The Kerrey defense was similar. He said he'd told Clinton the lesbian story as they swapped samples of the bad jokes that sometimes are suggested to candidates.

"During a private conversation at a roast last weekend, there were a lot of inappropriate jokes being told and repeated," Kerrey said in a written apology on Tuesday. "I made a mistake in repeating one I shouldn't have."

"I'm quite aware that it offended people and I apologize," he added during a campaign visit to AIDS wards at San Francisco General Hospital.

He said it was insensitive, "a sort of locker room discussion." President Bush has generally

been prudent with his humor; a suggestion that Michael Dukakis thinks a naval exercise is something in Jane Fonda's workout book was about as racy as he got in the 1988 campaign.

But in 1984, after his vice presidential debate with Geraldine Ferraro, he told supporters, "We tried to kick a little ass last night," and was chagrined when the remark was picked up on a newsmen's microphone. He later said he talked that way but didn't like to do it in public.

In 1968, Spiro Agnew said he'd meant no ethnic slur, only locker room humor, when he walked past a sleeping reporter of Japanese ancestry on his vice presidential campaign plane and asked: "What's wrong with the fat Jap?"

After that wound up in print, Agnew apologized and lamented the loss of the "camaraderie that exists among men which allows them to insult one another in a friendly fashion."

For political candidates, that's as long gone as Agnew is.

The really safe jokes for a candidate are the self-deprecating kind, sometimes used to advantage to deal with a political problem, as were Reagan's about his age or John Kennedy's about his family fortune.

"I will not make age an issue in this campaign," Reagan said in debating Walter Mondale in 1984. "I am not going to exploit ... my opponent's youth and inexperience."



The Observer/R. Garr Schwartz

I'm gonna catch you!

Christopher Silvestri chases a squirrel outside of LaFortune yesterday afternoon. His mother teaches at Saint Mary's.

D.A.R.T. COURSE CLOSINGS

COURSES THAT WILL REOPEN AT 7:00 P.M. (IT MAY BE ONLY ONE SPOT)

ACCT 476	01	2814
AERO 441L	02	0615
AFAM 359	01	3445
AFAM 420	01	3447
ANTH 328	01	0212
ARST 326S	01	0769
BA 465	01	3799
BA 490	07	3798
CE 470	01	0992
COTH 416	01	3977
ENGL 204	01	3850
ENGL 300C	01	3853
FIN 360	01	1417
FIN 361	02	1425
GOVT 485	01	3598
MBA 624	01	1805
PHIL 241	01	4026
PHIL 244	03	3717
PHIL 246	02	2136
PHIL 246	03	2137
PHIL 257	01	3720
PHIL 261	01	2139
PHIL 265	02	3722
PHIL 265	03	3723
PHYS 210	01	3793
RLST 213	17	9517
SOC 220	01	0333
SOC 419	01	3340
THEO 227	02	0015
THEO 241	01	3833
THEO 243	01	2657
THEO 455B	01	0185

CLOSED COURSES

ACCT 231	03	0577
ACCT 231	04	0578
ACCT 372	04	0596
ACCT 380	02	0598
ACCT 380	03	0599
ACCT 473	01	0601
ACCT 473	02	2812
ACCT 476	01	2814
ACCT 476	02	0602
ACCT 477	02	0604
ACCT 479	01	0605
AERO 441L	01	0614
AERO 441L	02	0615
AERO 441L	03	3648
AFAM 359	01	3445
AFAM 372	01	3048
AFAM 420	01	3447
AFAM 454	01	2997
AFAM 479	01	3448
AMST 326	01	0466
AMST 334	01	0465
AMST 338	01	4051
AMST 390	01	3576
AMST 425	01	3579
AMST 459	01	3042
AMST 460	01	3081
ANTH 324	01	3434

ANTH 328	01	0212
ANTH 330	01	0210
ANTH 359	01	3436
ANTH 365	01	2901
ANTH 388	01	3154
ANTH 431	01	3442
ANTH 431A	01	3443
ARHI 169	01	0735
ARHI 459	01	2916
ARHI 462	01	3118
ARHI 496	01	3124
ARST 150K	01	3528
ARST 242S	01	0762
ARST 246S	01	2922
ARST 310S	01	0768
ARST 326S	01	0769
BA 362	01	0838
BA 363	04	0843
BA 391	01	0264
BA 391	02	2736
BA 391	03	2735
BA 464	01	2816
BA 465	01	3799
BA 490	01	0845
BA 490	04	0848
BA 490	05	0849
BA 490	06	0850
BA 490	07	3798
BIOS 407L	01	0876
BIOS 411L	01	0287
BIOS 412L	02	0882
CAPP 243	01	0969
CAPP 253	01	1629
CAPP 316	01	0970
CAPP 331	01	2818
CAPP 361	01	0343
CAPP 375	01	0971
CAPP 388	01	3431
CE 470	01	0992
CHEM 334L	02	1061
CLAS 360	01	3233
CLAS 423	01	3203
CLAS 427	01	3427
CLAS 442	01	1084
COTH 201	01	2959
COTH 410	01	3103
COTH 416	01	3977
COTH 435	01	3978
CSE 322L	01	3962
ECON 315	01	3141
ECON 330	01	3746
ECON 350	01	1164
ECON 350	02	3747
ECON 380	01	2969
ECON 417	01	2905
ECON 421	01	1168
ECON 451	01	1363
ECON 471	01	2971
ECON 498	01	1173
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EE 354	02	1205
EE 361L	04	2833
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ENGL 300B	01	3852
ENGL 300C	01	3853

ENGL 312	01	1361
ENGL 314B	01	4022
ENGL 317B	01	1971
ENGL 318B	01	3855
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ENGL 321B	01	0452
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ENGL 328A	01	0012
ENGL 333	01	3857
ENGL 340	01	1369
ENGL 340T	01	3858
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ENGL 340T	03	3860
ENGL 340T	04	3861
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ENGL 416B	01	3873
ENGL 416C	01	3874
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ENGL 428B	01	3878
ENGL 434	01	3880
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ENGL 453	01	3883
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ENGL 473	01	3887
ENGL 479	01	3888
ENGL 483	01	3044
ENGL 484	01	3889
ENGL 490Z	01	3890
ENGL 493A	01	3891
ENGL 493C	01	2979
ENGL 497B	01	0705
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ENGL 544	01	3895
ENGL 562	01	3897
ENGL 585	01	3899
ENGL 592B	01	3900
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FIN 361	02	1425
FIN 361	05	1429
FIN 361	06	1430
FIN 361	07	3923
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FIN 473	01	1439
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GE 410	01	3043
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GOVT 343	01	1508
GOVT 343T	02	3587

GOVT 343T	03	3588
GOVT 343T	04	3589
GOVT 343T	07	3592
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GOVT 408	01	3595
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GOVT 424	01	2859
GOVT 427	01	3594
GOVT 438	01	3987
GOVT 446	01	3605
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GSC 360	01	3764
GSC 403	01	3771
GSC 423B	01	3766
GSC 425	01	3760
GSC 446	01	3772
GSC 472S	01	3265
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GSC 493C	01	2980
HIST 116T	01	3450
HIST 342A	01	3480
HIST 348A	01	3482
HIST 414A	01	3476
HIST 466A	01	3474
IIPS 446	01	3941
IIPS 475	01	3398
IIPS 565	01	2903
IIPS 664	01	3377
LAW 605	01	1659
LAW 629B	01	3921
LAW 631F	01	1670
LAW 631G	01	1671
LAW 695	01	1688
LAW 695	03	1690
LAW 695	05	1692
LLRO 331	01	3513
MARK 231	03	1696
MARK 374	01	3003
MARK 381	01	1704
MARK 382	01	1705
MARK 492	01	3007
MARK 495	01	3312
MATH 323	01	1750
MATH 325	01	1547
MATH 336	02	0228
MBA 623	01	1788
MBA 624	01	1805
MBA 627	01	1789
MBA 628	01	1790
MBA 629	02	1792
MBA 631	01	1794
MBA 646	01	1801
MGT 231	01	1856
MGT 240	02	1864
MGT 472	01	1873
MGT 482	01	1875
MGT 488	01	3801
MI 309	01	2995
MI 333	01	3810
MI 398	01	3392

MI 437	01	3944
MI 438	01	3264
MSA 545	01	3803
MUS 220	01	2016
MUS 220	02	2017
MUS 220	03	2018
MUS 222	01	0105
MUS 225	01	0426
MUS 226	01	2024
PHIL 203	01	2126
PHIL 222	01	2130
PHIL 225	01	3145
PHIL 239	01	3714
PHIL 241	01	4026
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The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303
1991-92 General Board

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Service opportunities are available during break

Dear Editor:

So what are you doing for Thanksgiving? Me, I'm going to be in Chicago. No, my family isn't there. None of my roommates live there either. I'm going to visit some really special folks, though. They're guests at a homeless shelter for single mothers. For Thanksgiving I shall be their guest. In lieu of being with loved ones, I shall have some time with people who need family. I write this letter to invite you to join me.

Many of us have families we care very deeply about. For homeless people in Chicago, things are not very different. They too have families, even if things aren't working too well for them now. But the women I have met at Saint Martin de Porres House of Hope are people of dignity and caring. They have shown me much concerning what it means to care about a person humanly.



While our classmates are with their loved ones, we who might live too far from South Bend to go home have the opportunity to share Thanksgiving with people who need love. From Wednesday evening through Sunday morning, we shall be living and helping at the House of Hope. We'll get to spend

some time with kids who desperately need attention. We'll do some special things with the kids, giving their mothers a chance to have some rest for themselves. We'll share meals with homeless families and with people dedicated to serving them. Ours is not the only opportunity

to do something special for Thanksgiving. Brother Bonaventure Scully of Keenan Hall is taking a group of people to the L'Arche Community for the Handicapped at Daybreak in Toronto.

Those who choose to go with Brother Bonaventure will be the guests of some mentally handi-

capped folks who work and live in community up in Toronto. Brother's crew will be leaving Wednesday night to return Sunday morning.

If you are interested in either program, please call Brother Bonaventure at 239-7353 or call me at 283-1149. Brother has two seats open in his car. I have five spots available as this letter goes to print. Please contact us as soon as you can so we may tell our respective hosts how many will be joining them.

As Notre Dame, Saint Mary's, and Holy Cross students, we have the unique good fortune to learn about ourselves by living the call to caring. This Thanksgiving we have another chance to live goodness in a new way. I sincerely hope you might have the opportunity to join us.

Jim DeMarco
O'Hara-Grace Townhouses
Nov. 20, 1991

Students encouraged to complete surveys

Dear Editor:

This week, 1,500 undergraduates will be receiving a short survey in their mailboxes. We know this is a very busy time of year for everybody, but we ask that students take a few minutes to fill it out. This survey is a crucial part of a report that Student Government will be presenting to the Board of Trustees in February.

The report is investigating the impact of the increased emphasis on research on undergraduate education at

Notre Dame - an issue that affects all of us. The survey includes questions about class sizes, availability of professors, and course registration. We are hoping to get a sense of how satisfied students are with the educational opportunities available to them as undergraduates.

We encourage the 1,500 students who receive the survey to please take five minutes out of their schedule to answer the questions. They can return it to the manilla envelope or col-

lection box near the mailboxes in their hall. Off-campus students should drop it off at the information desk in LaFortune.

The reaction of undergraduates to the current situation is the foundation of this report. We cannot emphasize enough the importance of their response. Thank you.

Karen Stohr
Board of Trustees Report
Committee Chair
Lynn Friedewald
Assistant Chair
Nov. 18, 1991



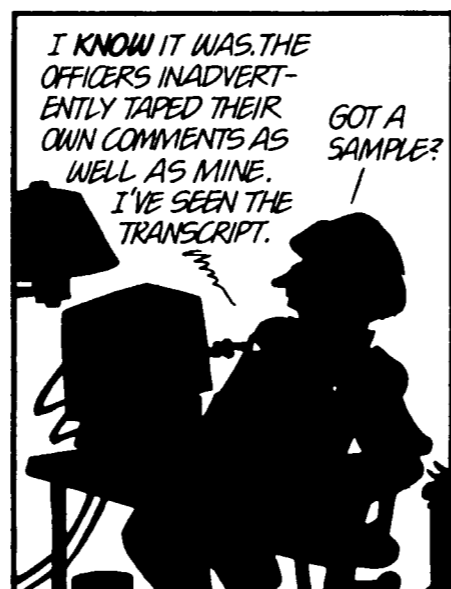
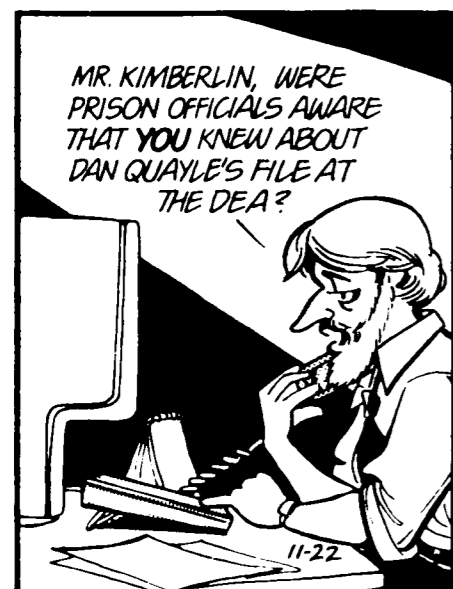
GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'Everyone... by living generously committed to helping the poorest will discover the beauty in life.'

Pope John Paul II

You lose yourself, you reappear, submit
QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556



MR. KIMBERLIN, WERE PRISON OFFICIALS AWARE THAT YOU KNEW ABOUT DAN QUAYLE'S FILE AT THE DEA?

SURE THEY WERE. THEY ROUTINELY TAPED MY PHONE CALLS. SO THEY HAD TO KNOW.

DO YOU THINK WORD WAS SENT BACK TO WASHINGTON?

I KNOW IT WAS. THE OFFICERS INADVERTENTLY TAPED THEIR OWN COMMENTS AS WELL AS MINE. I'VE SEEN THE TRANSCRIPT.

"HOLY COW! WAIT'LL THEY HEAR ABOUT THIS IN WASHINGTON!"

11-22

CLIKTY CLIKTY CLIK

GOT A SAMPLE?

GOOD SAMPLE.

etc.

NOVEMBER 22-24

weekend calendar friday

MUSIC

Situation Grey, Club Shenanigans, 10 p.m.
Big Daddy, Sneakers, 10 p.m.
Way Past Tense, Club 23, 10 p.m.

EVENTS

High School Women's Choir Festival, O'Laughlin Auditorium, Saint Mary's
Festival of African Rhythms, Washington Hall, 7 p.m.

saturday

MUSIC

Big Daddy, Sneakers, 10 p.m.
Situation Grey, Club Shenanigans, 10 p.m.

EVENTS

Jonathan Frid's Shakespearean Odyssey, Little Theatre, Morau Center for the Arts, Saint Mary's, 8 p.m.
Black Images, Library Auditorium, 7 p.m.

sunday

EVENTS

Voices of Faith Gospel Ensemble Concert, Washington Hall, 7:15 p.m.
Notre Dame University Orchestra, Sacred Heart, 8 p.m.

films

FRIDAY

"Hamlet," Annenburgh Auditorium, 7 & 9:45 p.m.
"Robin Hood," Cushing Auditorium, 8 & 10:30 p.m.

SATURDAY

"Hamlet," Annenburgh Auditorium, 7 & 9:45 p.m.
"Robin Hood," Cushing Auditorium, 8 & 10:30 p.m.

UNIVERSITY PARK EAST

"House Party II," 7:15 & 9:15 p.m.
"Cape Fear," 7 & 9:40 p.m.
"Homicide," 7:30 & 9:40 p.m.

Celebratio



Groove to the rhythms of Africa

By STEVE BROWN
Accent Writer

A "Festival of African Rhythms," celebrating the rich and rhythmic culture of Africa, will be presented by the Notre Dame African Students Association tonight in Washington Hall at 7 p.m. The festival promises to be an exciting evening of African music, drumming, and dancing.

One of the featured acts will be the African-American Unity Ensemble, which is affiliated with the American Conservatory of Music in Chicago. The ensemble, founded and headed by drummer and dancer, Midawo Gideon Foli Alorwoyie, consists of performers from various walks of life.

The troupe will present renditions of traditional ethnic music and dances from Benin,

Burkina Faso, Ivory Coast, Nigeria, and Togo, as well as the music of Midawo's home, Ghana.

The second act featured in the festival will be the Jiki Band, who appeared at Notre Dame last year during Africa Week.

"The Festival promises to be a unique, rich, rhythmic, harmonious and beautiful celebration of per-

Headed by master drummer Musa La Lu Mosley, the band should exceed their last performance with the addition of a log-drum performance which ranges between sedate, ritualistic movements to fast-paced, energetic dances.

Mosley is currently the drummer-in-residence at

Chicago's Jiki Ballet Company, the Nubian Cultural Dance Theatre, and the Muntu Dance Theatre of Chicago.

One of the most accomplished African drummers in the area, Musa and his band put on an incredible show, including percussion and dance, highlighted by "comic episodes" as described by festival organizer Christophe Kougniazonde.

Kougniazonde, a government/international studies graduate student and president of the Notre Dame African Students Association, says "[the Festival] promises to be a unique, rich, rhythmic, harmonious and beautiful celebration of percussion."

The Festival, held at 7 p.m. on Friday in Washington Hall, will be filled with unique and exotic drumming and dancing. Admission for the event is \$3 for students and \$5 for non students.

Voices of Faith "speaks to you

By JULIE WILKENS
Accent Writer



The Observer/ Sean Faman

Co President of the Voices of Faith Gospel Ensemble, Keith Johnson, plays the keyboard while at rehearsal.

"We're not here to entertain, it's not about entertaining. It's about coming together and praising the Lord."

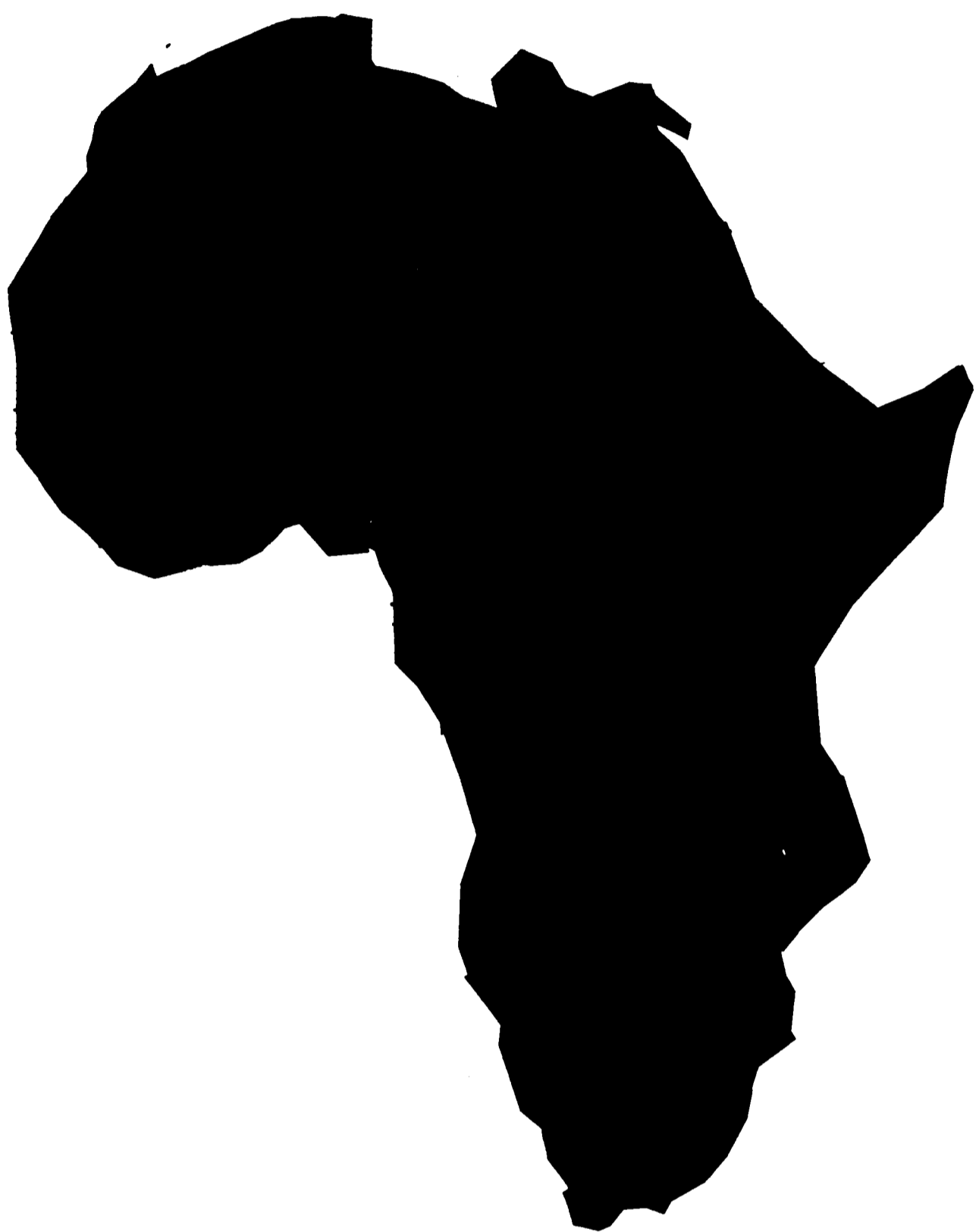
That's how Patty Cushing, co-president of the Voices of Faith Gospel Ensemble, explained the idea behind the group, which is holding its annual fall concert this Sunday at 7:15 p.m. in Washington Hall.

Despite this claim, the seventy-five members cannot help but be entertaining. The organization, which started around twelve years ago with half a dozen students, has almost tripled in the last three years alone.

"The entire group is completely student run," said Cushing. "Other groups usually have faculty involved. We buy the music, learn it, teach it, everything." Except for the allotted money from the University, the group's fundraisers and public performances are their only source of income.

The group performs outside of the University about two to three times per month. Recent performances have included the Sesquicentennial Mass, the Multicultural Festival, and several churches in the area.

ns of African Heritage



Variety show features Black Images

By JEANNIE SHIN
Accent Writer

Meagan Dumbho is back. Two years ago, Meagan Dumbho was mugged on "Rape Road." In self-defense, she responsibly enrolled in Tae Kwon Do

101. Nonetheless, the following year, she was confronted by the notorious Blue Jogger.

And now, Meagan Dumbho is back for the third year in a row. Dumbho, a regular in the annual Black Images Variety Show, will once again be featured as the star in a parody of on-campus crime.

For the fourth consecutive year, the Black Cultural Arts Festival is sponsoring Black Images, a two hour variety show. This event is scheduled to take place on Saturday at 7 p.m. in the Hesburgh Library Auditorium.

"This year's show is full just of surprises—no one will know exactly what to expect," said Sophomore Tom Steele, Black Images' Commissioner.

The show will feature a wide range of acts, including poetry readings, dance routines, monologues, parodies, and mostly comedies. The show also features Mike Penman, a senior poet on campus. According to Steele, "He's gonna be famous one day."

The theme—"Black Images At the Apollo"—is a play off of the Apollo Theater in New York. Just like the Apollo Theater, Black Images is featuring the Sandman. Junior, Mike Swanson, is the Sandman and is free to yank acts off the stage, if "booed"

by the audience.

"Of course all this should be done in good taste, but the audience is free to openly express their sentiments about each act and "boo" if they like. The crowd participation should make the show even more of a good time," said Steele.

Another new addition to Black Images is a segment entitled "Music Through the Ages." This five part feature occurs between acts and presents the evolution of Black music.

"All these new additions really make the show complete. There is never any dead space. The crowd is constantly being entertained," said Steele.

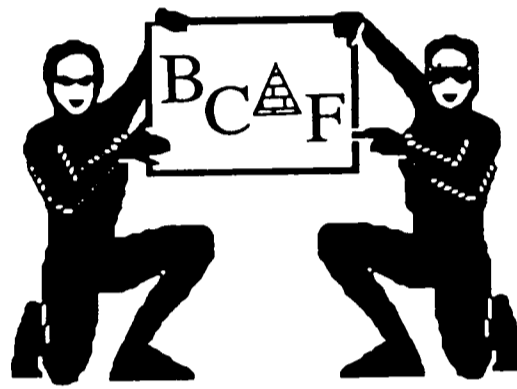
The first and foremost purpose for Black Images is to entertain. Equally important, however, is the chance for the Black community on campus

to expose their talents. Black Images serves as an outlet and is a chance to express themselves through poetry, dance, and various other forms.

Although the variety show is sponsored by the Black Cultural Arts Festival, it is not limited only to the Black community. It is open to all students, both as participants and viewers alike.

"There is a good mix of people within Black Images this show has a lot to offer for all. So, I hope people don't get hung up on the title. Just come and see the show and you'll get a better idea about Black culture as well as others," said Steele.

After the variety show, the Black Cultural Arts Festival will also be hosting an after-party at Theodore's. A DJ and dancing will entertain from 9:30 p.m. to 1:30 a.m. Admissions to both the show and party are \$2 and the party alone is \$1.



ur heart"

"The group offers an outlet for Minority students to come together and praise the Lord," said Cushing. "Many students are not Catholic, they don't get much out of church here." However, the group is not limited to Minority students. "Anybody can join. People just don't know. Right now there are about ten white students in the group."

Senior Regina Steele, director of the Voices of Faith, restated the idea behind the group. "We're not just to entertain, we have a spiritual message to send forth to our audience. We, as a group, believe in what we're singing," said Steele.

The group has many plans for the future. They are going on tour to Georgia and Florida for Spring Break and hope to make a tape. "We're also trying to earn money for choir robes for the trip," said Cushing.

Their upcoming performance, titled "Speak to My Heart," will be this Sunday, at 7:15 in Washington Hall. Tickets will be on sale at the LaFortune information desk at \$2 for students and \$4 dollars for general admission.

Co-president Keith Johnson seemed to explain the group's concept best. "Praising God is a privilege and a powerful medium to touch people's hearts. If the choir can inspire just one person to have a closer walk with God, our purpose has been accomplished."



The Notre Dame Voices of Faith Gospel Ensemble rehearse for their annual fall concert which is to take place on Sunday at 7:15 p.m. in Washington Hall.

A new resident of Stanford Hall: Darby O' Gill

Not far from the center entrance of the North Dining Hall grows a young elm which I call the Darby-tree. This is where Darby O'Gill III is frequently tethered when I'm eating lunch, so that he can greet his acquaintances and recruit new friends.

That four-months old cocker spaniel of mine hasn't staked out a claim to the Darby-tree, so his nose should not be out of joint, if he finds someday that Zahm Hall's young dog, Beau, has been tethered there ahead of him, to take his turn winning friends and influencing people. Notre Dame certainly has enough trees to keep both animals happy and fulfilled for a lifetime, though the Darby-tree might feel crowded, if the two dogs stood there together, competing for pats.

On September 14th, O'Gill came from Virginia to live on the North Quad. I believe that Beau came to the campus toward the end of October. I understand also that Beau is kind of an Oliver Twist of a dog; unlike the boy, he came from the animal shelter, not the work house. He's on the lookout for love, kindness, acceptance, and a good meal as young Oliver was; but perhaps up until now, he has never really found them. Whenever I meet Beau on a walk, he is shy, cute, wonderful, and endearing. The colors of the fur of his ruff make him handsome; and he has ears that promise to stand straight up like a shepherd's, as soon as he's a little older. Beau has my affectionate respect as a classmate of Darby's; and as soon as they have played together, Beau will have Darby's undivided admiration.



Father Robert Griffin

Letters to a Lonely God



How can I show my support for another dorm's pet? For nearly 22 years I have served as kennel master to cocker spaniels who came as puppies to Notre Dame. Pedigrees are helpful in allowing you to predict the size, appearance, personality, and temperament of the animal you are inviting to share your space; but pedigree or not, a dog is a dog.

A mutt met in the streets is no less than a dog; a thoroughbred winning blue ribbons is no more than a dog; and if the animal is properly domesticated, his companionship through the years as man's best friend, descended from the dumb creatures whom Adam named, is enough to bring joy to your life, just because he's a dog.

When people ask me about the joys of owning an adorable puppy, I warn them about unnecessarily exposing themselves to sweat, toil, and tears. That adorable puppy takes the stage as a pain in the butt. A young dog requires unrelenting vigilance for however long it takes him to be satisfactorily house-broken. This is harder on the owner than it is on the new beastie, who without malice aforethought, happily wets on the floor.

A new dog needs a master he can rely on to meet his emotional needs. A young dog needs patience and mild discipline for that first year when he's teething. Maintaining

your puppy's good health can be expensive; those trips to the vet for the appropriate shots, and in times of sickness or other emergencies, can be as costly as though you were taking a child on weekly visits to the orthodontist.

Students who plan to keep dogs when they move off-campus should take my warnings to heart; for they can be guilty of an injustice against a creature that never harmed them, if they allow it to grow up, wild and unmannered. This can happen when the only time students have to spend with their creature is a few hours in the evening; the creature can be pitiable in its need for attention, if it has spent the day locked in the cellar while the students are in class, to prevent it from leaving its calling cards upstairs, downstairs, all over the house.

Every spring, dogs which were never house-broken are turned loose on the streets because no Christian mother is going to allow her college lad to bring home a pet, long past the cuteness it had as a puppy.

One setback to Beau's upbringing that the Zahmbies should have discovered by now is the garbage which litters the Notre Dame campus in every known direction. I wonder if students smoked more, maybe their fingers would have enough strength in them to hold onto the ice cream cones that

lay smashed on the sidewalks in melted pools of vanilla and chocolate. Darby O'Gill isn't the least endearing when he's outside at 3 a.m., foraging for every pizza and bread crust he can find hidden in the frosty grass, while I vainly try to call him home. Maybe Beau has better sense than this. If so, could I borrow Beau, and send Darby over to Zahm, until the snow comes to deep-freeze the illicit meals he labors to fill his belly with, every time he goes out?

Father King can rely on the students of Zahm to be good to Beau as the hall dog. The Stanford lads are infinitely kind to Darby and me; when I'm tired, I'm tempted to farm Darby out in their rooms at night. For the dog's sake, and theirs, I resist the temptation. An apocryphal tale about the original Darby, who came to live with me when I was the rector of Keenan, still survives. It warns me that any dog circulating willynilly from one room to another in a student dorm could be a temptation to some lame-brain in need of kicks.

According to the apocrypha, a few of the lads, feeling playful, decided it would be great sport to dump the rector's dog down the laundry chute from the fourth floor, onto a pile of sheets at the bottom of the chute. The lads may have speculated about doing this, but it couldn't have happened. On the

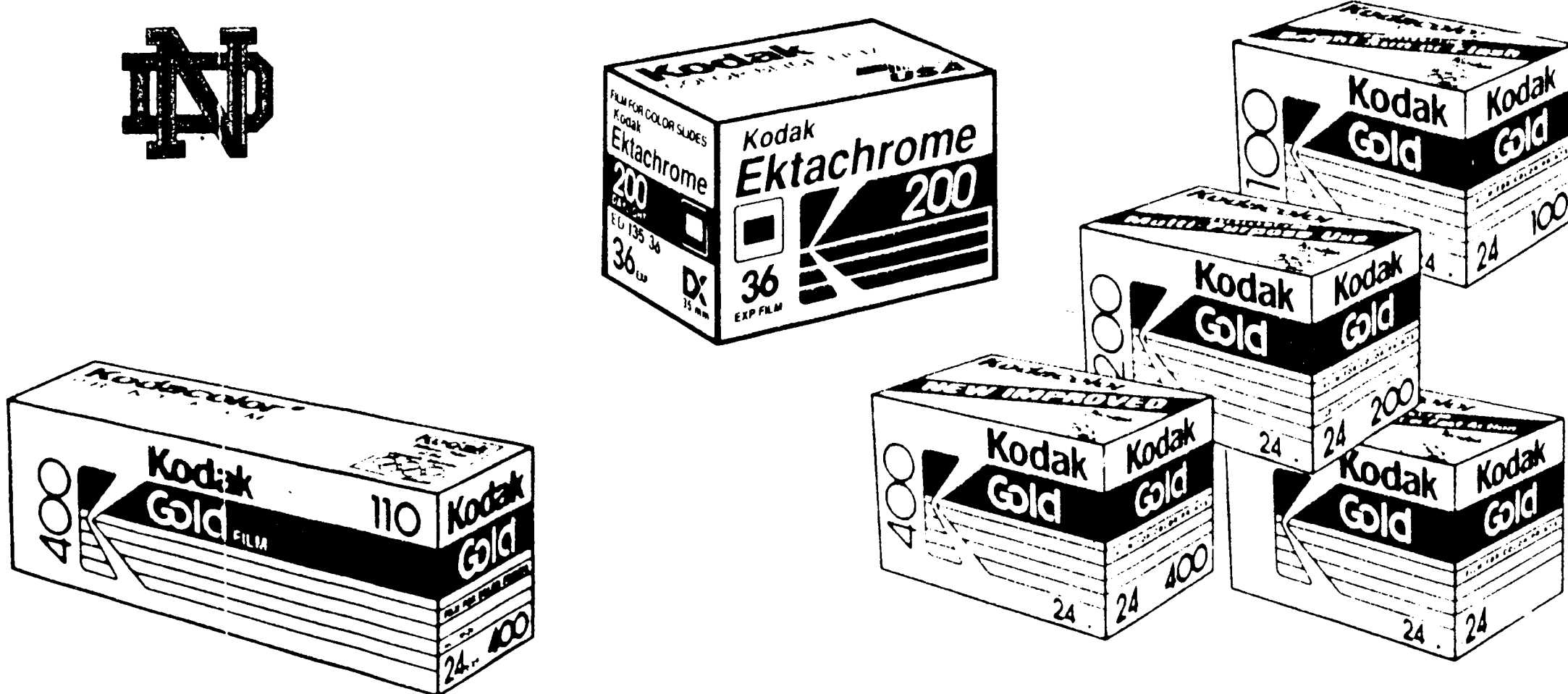
night when the dump was alleged to have taken place, Darby O'Gill was in Michigan, taking full advantage of a package deal offered by a stud farm in Michigan. If the abuse had taken place, my concern would be, not for the dog, who would have survived without trauma, but for the perpetrators of the cruelty. If there had been sickies living in Keenan, willing, for the fun of it, to risk hurting a little lame dog, whose specialty was comforting losers, they might have been left terminally insensitive.

If such a set of jokers had dropped me down that laundry chute, such mistreatment of their rector might have taken the cake for being remembered as funny, like the broken bird the cat drags in.

Let me say for the record that though the lads in Stanford like to pretend that they have rough edges, they're kinder to Darby O'Gill III than I am. That dog, as the love of my life, is a runner-up only to students.

So how can I give a leg-up to young Beau as the dog-in-residence at Zahm? Perhaps we could establish a hotline between Zahm and Stanford. If Beau is ever in need of a dog biscuit, a pat, a walk, or a collar, his manager could call me. Or if Beau gets the blues, Darby could visit him. Beau was the first dog Darby came face to face with, after leaving the puppy farm. What could be more biblical than for those two charmers to offer each other the right-front paw of fellowship? Wouldn't it be kind to encourage Darby and Beau to become friends, and stay friends, with one another for life?

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Martina advances

NEW YORK (AP) — Storming back from a disastrous first set, Martina Navratilova overcame Arantxa Sanchez Vicario on Thursday night to grab a spot in the semifinals of the Virginia Slims Championships.

After playing one of the worst sets of her long career, the 35-year-old Navratilova pulled her game together in time to eliminate the fifth-seeded Sanchez 1-6, 6-4, 6-2 and move a step closer to her fifth title in this season-ending tournament.

Navratilova, who was seeded fourth in the elite 16-player field, next will play the winner of Thursday night's second quarterfinal between Steffi Graf, the No. 2 seed and twice a winner of the annual event at Madison Square Garden, and No. 8 Jana Novotna of Czechoslovakia.

Friday night's quarterfinals will pit defending champion Monica Seles, the No. 1 seed, against No. 7 Mary Joe Fernandez, and No. 3 Gabriela Sabatini against No. 6 Jennifer Capriati.

This was the 11th time Navratilova and Sanchez Vicario have played, with Navratilova holding a commanding 9-1 lead. The only time the left-hander has lost to her Spanish opponent was on clay at the Citizen Cup in 1990.



AP File Photo
Martina Navratilova, shown at the Virginia Slims of Palm Springs, reached the semis of the Slims Championships and spoke about AIDS.

Navratilova speaks on AIDS

NEW YORK (AP) — Martina Navratilova says she isn't being critical of Magic Johnson. It's just that she is "mad as hell" over the double standard the public has about sex and the sexes.

Earlier this week, Navratilova told the New York Post that while she agreed that it was tragic that the basketball star has contracted the AIDS virus, she felt his revelation that he had been promiscuous was "sad" and "frightening."

Thursday night, Navratilova said her comments had drawn "very positive" responses.

"A lot of people have been thinking those thoughts, but have not been stupid enough or brave enough to say them," she said. "Or vocal enough or famous enough, I suppose. A lot of people are thinking that, but they are not being interviewed."

Talking to reporters after a hard-fought 1-6, 6-4, 6-2 quarterfinal victory over Arantxa Sanchez Vicario in the Virginia Slims Championships, Navratilova took the opportunity to clarify her remarks.

"I certainly didn't mean my comments to be in any way negative towards Magic," Navratilova said. "Selfishly, I

feel I wish that he hadn't gotten it so I could watch him play basketball. He was one of my heroes as a basketball player.

"But I felt that I needed to say what I felt."

In the newspaper article, Navratilova said that if a "heterosexual woman who had been with 100 or 200 men" revealed that she had contacted AIDS, "they'd call her a whore and a slut and the corporations would drop her like a lead balloon. And she'd never get a job in her life."

"It's a very big-time double standard, and it's frightening because it's happening."

She told the Post that Johnson is "preaching the wrong message. He's saying it's OK to be promiscuous as long as you use a condom. That's not good. It's sad."

On Thursday, she didn't back down from any of her statements, but she did clarify her position.

"People can take things out of context and make it sound bitter or negative," she said, "but it certainly wasn't meant that way. And I think Magic having AIDS can be a great spokesperson and ... make people realize that anybody can get it through any unfortunate circumstances."

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at the Saint Mary's office, 309 Haggard College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3 p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

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Irish Gardens will
extend hours until 6:30PM.

Lots of dances so come in
& pre-order!!

IRISH GARDENS OPEN 'TIL
6:30PM

SPRING BREAK!! Bahamas Party
Cruise \$279! Panama City \$99! S.
Padre \$199! Cancun \$469! Jamaica
\$399! Kathleen 283-3958, Lisa 283-
4667.

SPRING BREAK '92! SUPER-
SPECIAL PRICES if you make
reservations before Christmas!
Cancun, Jamaica, Bahamas from
only \$399 including roundtrip
airfare, great hotel, and much more!
THE BEST AVAILABLE! 1-800-331-
3136.

THE METHA-TONES?

at BRIDGIT'S?
Come Sat, Nov 23 and see why
truth is stranger than fiction
WE LOVE LOU... REED

Going to CLEVELAND this
weekend? If so I need ride,
will split gas.

call John 1146

Philadelphia - S. Jersey Club

CHRISTMAS BUS

Leaving: Friday 12/20
Returning: Monday 1/13
Cost: \$140 roundtrip

Sign ups at LaFortune info. desk.

Monday 11/25 @ 3:00-5:00
7:00-9:00

Any questions contact Mike Folgia
@ 273-2103.

HEY KEENAN

LAY THAT PISTOL DOWN !!

Can you get me close to
WASHINGTON D.C. ?
Will help drive, pay gas, etc.
Please call Todd x2321

HAPPY 21ST BIRTHDAY RUBY!
TWO QUESTIONS FOR RUBY:
1. I THOUGHT YOUR NEW
POLICY WAS SAFE N SOBER?
2. WHAT ARE YOUR FOUR BIG
ONES ANYWAY?

How many Zahm Ignets does it take
to win a playoff game?
Don't know, We'll tell you when it
happens.

HEY BOSKI
HOPE YOUR TEST WENT WELL!
I PRAYED FOR YOU.
TONIGHT WILL BE LOADS OF
FUN! YOU ARE THE BESTEST
DATE.
LUV, THE ONE WHO MISSED
YOU MORE THAN ANYTHING

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couple wants to open our hearts &
home to your baby. Call Marty or
Nancy collect
(317) 842-8312.

ADOPTION

Happy, loving couple wishes to raise
your white newborn with warmth
and love. Can provide financial
security and education.
Medical/legal expenses paid.
Please answer our prayers by
calling Maureen & Jim. Call 1-800-
456-2656.

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COLLEGE TOURS, THE NATION'S
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SUCCESSFUL SPRING BREAK
TOUR OPERATOR NEEDS
ENTHUSIASTIC CAMPUS
REPRESENTATIVES. EARN FREE
TRIPS AND CASH! WE PROVIDE
EVERYTHING YOU NEED. CALL
1-800-395-4896 FOR MORE
INFORMATION.

Guitarist/Songwriter looking for lead
guitarist and bassist to form an
original folk-rock band. Call Nick
x2348

SPRING BREAK '92! THE
ULTIMATE VACATION including
airfare, hotel, all meals, beverages,
watersports, and more! This trip is
not for everyone; but if you want
THE BEST for only \$799, Call 1-
800-331-3136.

Need a ride to Columbus, OH. this
weekend (11/22). Can you help?
Call Katey, 283-4012.

ATTENTION: ANYONE WHO
WANTS TO HAVE AN INCREDIBLE
THANKSGIVING IN HAWAII
I have 2 roundtrip tix to Honolulu
that I need to sell. I will cut someone
a major deal!! I'm selling them for
about 60% off, but I'm willing to
negotiate. Call me please and make
me an offer!!! x3457

KEENAN 7 ZAHM 3
ONCE LOSERS—
ALWAYS LOSERS

MATURE ACTRESS SOUGHT FOR
SERIOUS STUDENT FILM small
time commitment call x3710

Attention
MILWAUKEE AREA ND
STUDENTS
Christmas break bus to Milwaukee
area leaves eve. Dec.20 returns eve
Jan.13
Call Kathryn x2904 or Scott x3310
for info

LOOK DOWN, LOOK DOWN,
LOOK DOWN. I lost a RING
somewhere between Library Circle
and LaFortune, or LaFortune and
PW. If you find it, call LAURA
x3486. REWARD

MT,
Hans and Franz want to "pump you
up" but who is it that wants to "pump
you out"?

IRISH INSANITY!!
Women's Basketball
Friday Nov 22
BE THERE at 7:25!!
Bring ANYONE to root the IRISH
women to victory over
#3 PENN STATE!

Anabel & Shannon: NDE will be
AWESOME! Have the time of your
lives! We love you!
Amy & Nicole

JJ,
When's the next time you plan on
rising to the occasion?

Hey Wild Wack.

Hey Wild Wack,
The Woman in Black:
Happy 21st!!!
Love, Kelly

Anyone going for Thanksgiving
Break to Sioux City, Iowa?
I need a ride!!
Call 284-5415

For Me-RITA-Stef

HEIDI N.—COOL: The pre-NOT
COOL: The Keys.
The weekend WILL be bettewr!
Lov ya-L.

Happy 21st Birthday
Kevin Flanagan!
I think I have it right this year?!
Love,
Kathleen

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RESERVATIONS AVAILABLE NOW!

DAYTONA BEACH 5 and 7 NIGHTS **\$104**

SOUTH PADRE ISLAND 5 and 7 NIGHTS **\$128**

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FORT LAUDERDALE 7 NIGHTS **\$136**

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MUSTANG ISLAND / PORT ARANSAS 5 and 7 NIGHTS **\$128**

11th Annual Celebration!

TOLL FREE INFORMATION & RESERVATIONS
1-800-321-5911

SCOREBOARD

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL

American League
CLEVELAND INDIANS—Agreed to terms with Mike Aldrete, outfielder, on a 1-year contract.
MILWAUKEE BREWERS—Named Larry Haney and Chuck Tanner special assistants, and Dee Fondy senior consultant.
NEW YORK YANKEES—Waived Eric Plunk, pitcher, and Bob Geren, catcher, for the purpose of giving them their unconditional releases.
 Purchased the contracts of Brad Ausmus, catcher, and Mike Gardella, pitcher, from Albany of the Eastern League.

National League
ATLANTA BRAVES—Assigned Nick Esasky, first baseman, to Greenville of the Southern League, and Mike Bell, first baseman; Andy Tomberlin, outfielder; and Kelly Mann and Jerry Willard, catchers, to Richmond of the International League.
 Waived Randy St. Claire, pitcher.
COLORADO ROCKIES—Named Al Hargeseimer, Frank Mattox and Lance Nichols scouting supervisors.
PHILADELPHIA PHILLIES—Named Jimmy Stewart special assignment scout. Signed Bob Ayrauk and Tony Borland, pitchers, and Bruce Doelal and Cary Williams, outfielders.

ST. LOUIS CARDINALS—Agreed to terms with Rich Gedman, catcher, on a 1-year contract and Rene Arocha, pitcher, on a minor-league contract.
FOOTBALL
National Football League
CLEVELAND BROWNS—Placed Danny Peebles, wide receiver, and Derrick Douglas, running back, on injured reserve. Signed Arthur Cox, tight end, off waivers from the Miami Dolphins, and Lynn James, wide receiver, off waivers from the Cincinnati Bengals. Signed Hayward Haynes, offensive guard, to the practice squad.
PHOENIX CARDINALS—Placed Garth Jax, linebacker, on injured reserve. Activated Dexter Davis, cornerback, from the practice squad.
COLLEGE
MIDDLE ATLANTIC CONFERENCE—Placed Robert Bessior, Scranton men's basketball coach, and Bob Walsh, Scranton assistant men's basketball coach, on probation for one year each for unsportsmanlike conduct during a game against Kings, Pa., on Feb. 23.
HAMPTON—Announced the resignation of Fred Freeman, football coach.
MICHIGAN STATE—Announced that George Perles, head football coach and athletic director, has been fired as coach effective at the end of this season and given the option to continue as athletic director.
MINNESOTA—Announced the resignation of John Gutekunst, football coach, effective at the end of this season.
MISSOURI-ROLLA—Announced the resignation of Charlie Finley, football coach.
MONTANA STATE—Named Carl Weissman interim volleyball coach.

MEN'S BASKETBALL
EAST
 King's Coll. 103, Nyack 83
SOUTH
 Alice Lloyd 97, Kentucky Christian 75
 Bethel, Tenn. 89, Trevecca Nazarene 79
TOURNAMENTS
Big Apple NIT
 First Round
 Purdue 56, Ball St. 48
Ozarks Harvest Tournament
 First Round
 Rockhurst 86, Arkansas Tech 72
TCAC Commissioners Tournament
 First Round
 Belmont 98, Christian Brothers 73
EXHIBITION
 Cleveland St. 89, Czechoslovakia 61
 Michigan 100, Athletics in Action 93
 Temple 97, Ukrainian National Team 96, OT

PURDUE 56, BALL STATE 48
BALL STATE (1-1) (48)
 Stalling 4-8 0-0 8, Berry 0-1 0-0 0, Gillis 3-6 2-2 8, Spicer 3-9 0-0 6, Robbins 4-8 0-0 11, Thompson 2-12 0-2 5, Broz 1-3 0-0 2, Matthews 2-3 0-0 6, Turner 1-1 0-0 2. Totals 20-51 2-4 48.
PURDUE (1-0) (56)
 Painter 2-5 3-5 8, Starback 3-6 2-2 8, Riley 2-7 2-2 6, Trice 1-2 3-3 5, Austin 4-8 2-2 11, Waddell 3-4 5-6 12, Martin 2-4 0-0 4, Brantley 1-1 0-0 2, Damer 0-0 0-2 0, McNary 0-1 0-0 0, Spker 0-0 0-0 0. Totals 18-38 17-22 56.
Halftime—Purdue 26, Ball St. 24. **3-Point goals**—Ball St. 6-13 (Stalling 0-1, Spicer 0-1, Robbins 3-5, Thompson 1-4, Matthews 2-2). **Fouled out**—None. **Rebounds**—Ball St. 20 (Gillis 8), Purdue 33 (Stanback, Riley 5 each). **Assists**—Ball St. 11 (Thompson 4), Purdue 12 (Painter 5). **Total fouls**—Ball St. 22, Purdue 9. A—14, 123.

MICHIGAN 100, ATHLETES IN ACTION 93
 Athletes in Action 93
 Peters 0-4 2-3 2, Williams 0-2 0-0 0, Tolbert 3-4 2-3 8, Romar 13-23 10-11 45, Smith 1-4 3-4 5, Turnquist 1-7 0-0 2, Elliott 0-4 0-0 0, Porter 14-25 1-1 31, Thompson 0-1 0-0 0, Sladek 0-1 0-0 0. Totals 32-75 18-22 93.
MICHIGAN (100)
 Webber 5-12 5-8 16, Voskul 3-5 1-4 7, Riley 3-4 5-6 11, Rose 9-18 4-4 23, Talley 0-1 5-7 5, King 3-7 0-0 6, Howard 7-14 3-4 17, Hunter 0-2 0-0 0, Mchver 1-2 2-4 2, Jackson 2-6 0-0 4, Pelinka 0-1 0-0 0, Mitchell 3-3 0-0 7. Totals 36-75 25-33 100.
Halftime—Michigan 45, Athletics in Action 38. **3-point goals**—Athletes in Action 11-24 (Romar 9-14, Porter 2-7, Elliott 0-2, Thompson 0-1). Michigan 3-10 (Webber 1-2, Rose 1-3, Mitchell 1-1, Voskul 0-2, King 0-1, Pelinka 0-1). **Fouled out**—Peters, Tolbert. **Rebounds**—Athletes in Action 30 (Porter 11), Michigan 53 (Webber, Howard 8). **Assists**—Athletes in Action 18 (Smith 6), Michigan 27 (Talley 12). **Total fouls**—Athletes in Action 20, Michigan 20. A—10, 368.

NBA STANDINGS, BOXES AND LEADERS

EASTERN CONFERENCE

Atlantic Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
Philadelphia	7	3	.700	—	7-3	Won 2	4-1	3-2	6-3
Miami	6	3	.667	1/2	6-3	Lost 1	4-1	2-2	5-3
Orlando	5	4	.556	1 1/2	5-4	Lost 1	3-2	2-2	5-4
Boston	6	5	.545	1 1/2	5-5	Won 1	3-2	3-3	4-4
New York	5	5	.500	2	5-5	Won 1	4-0	1-5	4-3
Washington	4	7	.364	3 1/2	3-7	Lost 2	1-5	3-2	3-4
New Jersey	2	8	.200	5	2-8	Lost 1	1-4	1-4	1-7

Central Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
Chicago	8	2	.800	—	8-2	Won 7	5-1	3-1	6-1
Atlanta	6	4	.600	2	6-4	Won 1	4-1	2-3	3-2
Cleveland	5	5	.500	3	5-5	Won 1	4-0	1-5	3-1
Detroit	5	6	.455	3 1/2	5-5	Lost 3	3-3	2-3	4-5
Milwaukee	5	6	.455	3 1/2	4-6	Won 1	3-2	2-4	4-5
Indiana	4	8	.333	5	3-7	Lost 1	3-2	1-6	2-3
Charlotte	3	9	.250	6	3-7	Won 1	3-3	0-6	3-9

Western Division

	W	L	Pct	GB	L10	Streak	Home	Away	Conf
San Antonio	7	1	.875	—	7-1	Won 5	6-0	1-1	5-1
Houston	7	2	.778	1/2	7-2	Won 2	5-0	2-2	5-2
Utah	6	5	.545	2 1/2	5-5	Won 1	2-1	4-4	3-1
Denver	4	5	.444	3 1/2	4-5	Lost 2	4-2	0-3	4-5
Dallas	4	7	.364	4 1/2	4-6	Lost 1	2-4	2-3	4-3
Minnesota	1	8	.111	6 1/2	1-8	Lost 5	0-5	1-3	1-8

Wednesday's Games
 Boston 116, Indiana 101
 Philadelphia 114, Miami 107
 Utah 107, Orlando 102
 Charlotte 109, Cleveland 108
 Atlanta 116, Sacramento 104
 Seattle 91, Detroit 86
 New York 92, Dallas 89
 San Antonio 113, Minnesota 106
 Phoenix 113, Denver 97
 Chicago 112, Golden State 108
Thursday's Games
 Late Games Not Included
 Cleveland 116, New Jersey 112
 Washington at Milwaukee, (n)
 Minnesota at Houston, (n)
 Portland at LA Clippers, (n)

NHL STANDINGS

WALEAS CONFERENCE

Pacific Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
Washington	15	5	0	30	101	63	6-2-0	9-3-0	9-1-0
NY Rangers	13	8	1	27	74	68	8-4-1	5-4-0	5-4-0
New Jersey	12	9	0	24	79	61	8-3-0	4-6-0	4-5-0
Pittsburgh	10	8	3	23	84	82	4-4-3	6-4-0	4-6-1
Philadelphia	8	10	1	17	55	57	5-4-0	3-6-1	1-6-1
NY Islanders	7	11	2	16	72	83	4-4-1	3-7-1	3-4-0

Adams Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
Montreal	15	7	2	32	76	43	9-4-0	6-3-2	6-3-2
Hartford	9	7	3	21	61	61	4-3-3	5-4-0	3-3-2
Buffalo	8	9	2	18	53	60	5-3-1	3-6-1	4-4-1
Boston	7	8	4	18	65	65	4-3-1	3-5-3	2-2-1
Quebec	4	15	1	9	63	90	4-7-1	0-8-0	2-5-0

CAMPBELL CONFERENCE

Norris Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
Detroit	12	8	2	26	88	71	8-4-0	4-4-2	5-4-1
Chicago	10	8	5	25	81	73	8-4-2	2-4-3	2-4-4
St. Louis	9	8	5	23	70	77	7-2-2	2-6-3	4-5-2
Minnesota	8	10	1	17	64	67	6-4-0	2-6-1	5-2-1
Toronto	5	15	3	13	53	83	5-5-2	0-10-1	4-5-2

Smythe Division

	W	L	T	Pts	GF	GA	Home	Away	Div
Vancouver	14	5	3	31	84	55	9-3-2	5-2-1	8-2-2
Winnipeg	10	8	4	24	64	66	6-5-1	4-3-3	3-3-2
Los Angeles	9	7	5	23	75	81	3-3-3	6-4-2	4-4-3
Calgary	9	8	3	21	80	67	3-3-1	6-5-2	3-4-1
Edmonton	7	12	3	17	66	82	3-2-2	4-10-1	3-4-2
San Jose	3	18	1	7	54	107	3-6-1	0-12-0	2-6-0

WEDNESDAY'S GAMES

Buffalo 3, Boston 1
 New Jersey 6, Washington 5, OT
 Pittsburgh 5, Philadelphia 2
 St. Louis 5, Toronto 2
 Winnipeg 3, N.Y. Islanders 1
Thursday's Games
 Late Games Not Included
 Quebec 5, Montreal 2
 Vancouver at Calgary, (n)
 N.Y. Rangers at Los Angeles, (n)
Friday's Games
 Chicago at Buffalo, 7:35 p.m.
 Minnesota at Detroit, 7:35 p.m.
 Hartford at New Jersey, 7:35 p.m.
 Boston at Washington, 7:35 p.m.
 Toronto at San Jose, 10:35 p.m.
 Calgary at Vancouver, 10:35 p.m.

FRIDAY'S GAMES

Sacramento at Miami, 7:30 p.m.
 Indiana at Charlotte, 7:30 p.m.
 Atlanta at Philadelphia, 8 p.m.
 New York at Detroit, 8 p.m.
 Denver at Utah, 9:30 p.m.
 LA Clippers at Phoenix, 9:30 p.m.
 Golden State at Portland, 10 p.m.
 Chicago at Seattle, 10 p.m.
 San Antonio at LA Lakers, 10:30 p.m.

SATURDAY'S GAMES

Boston at New Jersey, 7:30 p.m.
 Atlanta at Washington, 7:30 p.m.
 Sacramento at Orlando, 7:30 p.m.
 Detroit at Cleveland, 7:30 p.m.
 Miami at Indiana, 7:30 p.m.
 Houston at Minnesota, 8 p.m.
 Philadelphia at New York, 8:30 p.m.
 Utah at Dallas, 8:30 p.m.
 Chicago at Denver, 9 p.m.
 Milwaukee at Golden State, 10:30 p.m.

CAVS 116, NETS 112

NEW JERSEY (112)
 Mills 7-13 0-0 14, Morris 8-10 0-0 18, Bowie 4-12 3-4 11, Petrovic 9-14 4-4 24, Blaylock 5-16 2-2 12, Addison 4-6 0-0 8, Dudley 3-3 1-2 7, Anderson 9-15 0-0 18, Lee 0-0 0-0 0. Totals 49-89 10-12 112.
CLEVELAND (116)
 Nance 9-19 7-9 25, Ehlo 1-7 3-4 6, Daugherty 8-14 10-13 26, Battle 1-2 0-0 2, Price 7-13 10-10 24, Bennett 2-3 2-2 6, Williams 3-6 1-4 7, Brandon 4-10 2-2 10, James 1-3 0-0 2, Ferry 1-2 2-2 4, Kerr 1-2 0-0 2, Brown 1-1 0-0 2. Totals 39-82 37-46 116.
New Jersey 35 36 20 21-112
Cleveland 34 20 31 31-116
3-Point goals—New Jersey 4-6 (Morris 2-3, Petrovic 2-3), Cleveland 1-4 (Ehlo 1-2, Price 0-2).
Fouled out—None. **Rebounds**—New Jersey 39 (Morris 8), Cleveland 55 (Nance 17). **Assists**—New Jersey 30 (Blaylock 8), Cleveland 24 (Nance 4, Williams 4, Brandon 4). **Total fouls**—New Jersey 27, Cleveland 16.

BUCKS 112, BULLETS 87

WASHINGTON (87)
 Grant 6-18 0-3 12, Stewart 6-10 2-2 14, Ellison 6-16 8-22 58, English 5-11 0-0 10, Wingate 6-10 1-3 13, Eakles 0-6 0-0 0, Turner 3-9 1-2 7, Foster 2-5 3-4 7, Sampson 1-2 0-0 2. Totals 37-87 13-22 87.
MILWAUKEE (112)
 Grayer 5-7 0-0 10, Krystkowiak 3-9 5-5 11, Malone 3-6 3-4 9, Humphries 5-12 3-3 13, Robertson 3-14 0-0 7, Brickowski 6-11 2-3 14, Ellis 6-15 4-6 18, Roberts 3-7 3-4 9, Schayes 4-5 0-2 8, Conner 1-4 0-0 2, Lohaas 3-5 2-2 8, Henson 1-1 0-0 3. Totals 43-96 22-29 112.
Washington 22 24 13 28-87
Milwaukee 27 29 24 32-112
3-Point goals—Washington 0-1 (Eakles 0-1), Milwaukee 4-9 (Ellis 2-3, Henson 1-1, Robertson 1-2, Krystkowiak 0-1, Humphries 0-2). **Fouled out**—None. **Rebounds**—Washington 52 (Stewart 12), Milwaukee 67 (Robertson 11). **Assists**—Washington 24 (English, Turner 5), Milwaukee 29 (Humphries 7). **Total fouls**—Washington 19, Milwaukee 21.

Scoring

	G	FG	FT	Pts	Avg
Jordan, Chi.	10	122	66	316	31.6
Wilkins, Atl.	10	107	76	296	29.6
K. Malone, Utah	11	119	75	313	28.5
Adams, Wash.	11	102	78	307	27.9
Mullin, G.S.	10	107	37	253	25.3
Richmond, S.A.	9	91	32	225	25.0
Robinson, S.A.	8	76	39	191	23.9
Barkley, Phil.	10	88	59	237	23.7
Hardaway, G.S.	10	87	44	235	23.5
Bird, Bos.	11	104	40	255	23.2
Drexler, Port.	10	87	42	227	22.7
Miller, Ind.	12	88	78	272	22.7
Scott, Ori.	9	79	34	204	22.7
I. Thomas, Det.	11	92	60	247	22.5
Ewing, N.Y.	10	95	33	223	22.3
Worthy, LAL	9	83	31	200	22.2
Blackman, Dall.	11	93	55	244	22.2
Rice, Mia.	9	79	24	197	21.9
Daugherty, Clev.	9	75	45	195	21.7
Olajuwon, Hou.	9	81	33	195	21.7

Field Goal Percentage

	FG	FGA	Pct
Barkley, Phil.	88	126	.698
Grant, Chi.	57	90	.633
Cage, Sea.	52	84	.619
Edwards, Utah	60	98	.612
Daugherty, Clev.	75	125	.600
Nance, Clev.	72	120	.600
Robinson, S.A.	76	127	.598
Jordan, Chi.	122	204	.598
Giliam, Phil.	54	91	.593
Polynice, LAC	42	73	.575

Rebounding

	G	Off	Def	Tot	Avg
Willis, Atl.	10	50	100	150	15.0
Mutombo, Den.	9	48	83	131	14.6
Rodman, Det.	1				

Ohio State vs. Michigan is a true sports rivalry

ANN ARBOR, Mich. (AP) — The rivalry between Ohio State and Michigan does what a great rivalry should do: It makes otherwise mature adults act crazy.

Even when there's not much on the line, there's an awful lot on the line.

For example:

— No. 4 Michigan (9-1 overall, 7-0 Big Ten) clinched the Rose Bowl berth last week. But a win on Saturday against the No. 18 Buckeyes clinches an outright Big Ten championship.

— Ohio State (8-2, 5-2) has accepted a bid to the Hall of Fame Bowl, and is trying for its first nine-win season since a 10-2 finish in 1986. But a win against the Wolverines could save coach John Cooper's job.

Cooper is 0-3 against Michigan since replacing Earle Bruce.

"I think about it," Cooper said. "You (media) won't let me forget it, will you?"

It isn't that the Buckeyes haven't been competitive. All three games have been close since Cooper took over. The scores have been 34-31, 28-18 and 16-13. But close has never counted for much in Columbus.

Last year, with 1:30 left in the game and the score tied 10-10, Cooper had Ohio State quarterback Greg Frey try an option from a fourth-and-1 situation at the Buckeyes' 30-yard line.

Frey was tackled for a loss before he could pitch.

Michigan took over and kicked the winning field goal a few plays later.

"There aren't any stories written where I'm not reminded that we haven't beaten them yet, we're 0-3 against Michigan, and the option play we used last year," Cooper said.

This game also does strange things to the players. In 1986, Michigan quarterback Jim Harbaugh made his famous "guarantee" that the Wolverines would win the game. Harbaugh, now an NFL quarterback for the Chicago Bears, made good on his brag by engineering a 26-24 victory.

The Wolverines went to the Rose Bowl that season, too, where they were defeated 22-14 by an Arizona State team coached by — you guessed it — John Cooper.

This year Greg Skrepenak, the Wolverines' 322-pound offensive tackle, has promised victory.

"It would be an upset if Ohio State beats us and very upsetting," Skrepenak said. "We're not going to let it happen. We're going to beat Ohio State."

Of course, words like that from a tackle don't have quite the same impact they do coming from a quarterback. But it's still something for Cooper to fill the Buckeye bulletin board

with.

Michigan coach Gary Moeller just laughed it off.

"He'd better feel that way," Moeller said. "But, I'll tell you, there'd be bigger upsets than this one if Ohio State beats us."

Michigan leads the series 49-33-5 and has won five of the last six from Ohio State. The Buckeyes' last win in Ann Arbor was a 23-20 verdict in 1987.

"I'm not taking it any more personal than any other game," Cooper said. "But if you're asking me do I want to win the game, yes."

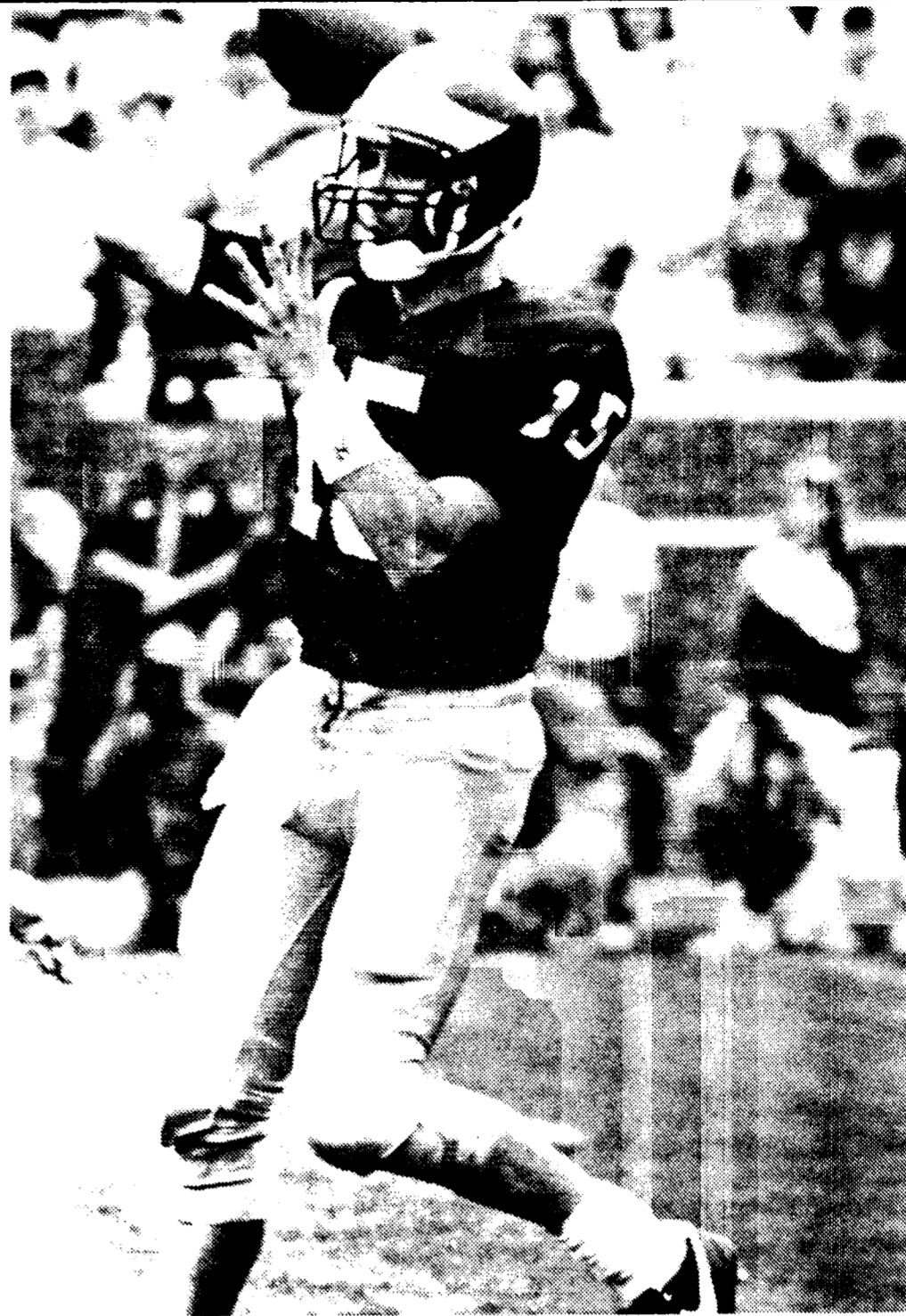
"I felt all three years that we had a chance. We just haven't gotten the job done. But we had a chance."

Michigan's lone defeat this season came in the third game when then-No. 1 Florida State beat the Wolverines 51-31. The defeat still smarts.

But the Wolverines feel they still have an outside shot at the national championship — if they can beat Ohio State and handle undefeated Washington on New Year's Day in Pasadena.

That's why there wasn't much celebrating with Michigan clinched a share of the Big Ten title and the Rose Bowl berth at Illinois last week.

"A lot of people are going to say we'll have a letdown," Moeller said. "All those things are state of mind and excuses. I don't expect that to happen."



The Observer/Marguerite Schropp
Michigan quarterback Elvis Grbac, shown here against Notre Dame, will lead the Wolverines in their traditional battle with rival Ohio State.

Niners' Rice unhappy with injury, team's shaky play

SANTA CLARA, Calif. (AP) — San Francisco 49ers receiver Jerry Rice admitted Thursday that football isn't as much fun as it used to be.

"I'm the type of person who likes to come to work when I'm really feeling good," said Rice. "This season has been the opposite. I've been coming to work injured and sore the next morning. It hasn't been the same."

Rice blamed his discontent on a posterior cruciate ligament tear in his right knee and team injuries, mainly to quarterback Joe Montana.

"I prefer the deep ball any time," said Rice. "But Steve Young and Steve Bono are not going to stay with me at times, as Joe (Montana) would. Joe is the type of quarterback who will hang with me a little longer because we had that chemistry

going."

"Joe would put the ball in the air at times before the receiver made his break," Rice said. "Because he read the defense and he knew exactly what the defense was trying to do to him. It's always an extra when you get the ball early."

"When Joe went down, it really changed our entire season," he added.

Rice said he was reluctant to

criticize quarterback Steve Bono, who replaced Steve Young. In the 2 1/2 games Bono has started, Rice has caught just six passes for 46 yards and no touchdowns. Prior to that, Rice had caught 39 passes for 646 yards and eight touchdowns this season.

"I shouldn't put that pressure on him because he has enough things to think about back there," Rice said of Bono. "Once

he starts feeling comfortable in the pocket, he will be able to stay with the primary receiver a little longer."

Rice said he was feeling better and that his injured knee was close to "90 percent."

San Francisco coach George Seifert agreed with Rice, saying that his star receiver was developing the same kind of relationship with Young just before the latter was injured.

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Perles to step down as MSU coach

EAST LANSING, Mich. (AP) — Michigan State University President John DiBiaggio announced Thursday that he has asked George Perles to give up his head football coach's job, but remain as athletic director.

DiBiaggio said he had offered Perles a 3 1/2-year appointment to be athletic director, effective Jan. 1. Perles has held both jobs since July 1, 1990, when he replaced athletic director Doug Weaver, who retired.

DiBiaggio said he would ask Perles to stay on as football coach until a successor could be chosen after a national search.

"I have considered such a dual appointment inappropriate from the start. The jobs are separate and distinct and a mistake was made when they were joined over my objections," DiBiaggio said in a statement announcing his decision.

The board of trustees voted in January 1990 to give Perles the dual role despite DiBiaggio's stand that one person shouldn't hold both. At the time, Perles was talking with the New York Jets of the NFL about their vacant head coaching job.

The dual appointment led to a nationwide controversy about athletics vs. academics and raised questions about who controls college athletics.

DiBiaggio echoed that in his statement. "We must view intercollegiate athletics as a part of — not apart from — the best interests of MSU," he said.



George Perles

Perles still has six years, at \$123,000 a year, left on his coaching contract. He didn't get any extra pay to be athletic director.

The big question Thursday night was whether Perles would file a lawsuit to hold the university to that contract or trade it in for one to be athletic director.

"This has not been done in a vacuum. We've had discussions with George Perles and his legal counsel leading into this. We are hopeful that this is what George wants and will accept, if not maybe we'll have to go back to square one," said university spokesman Terry Denbow.

"We have said this is what we think is in the best interests of the university."

Two of the eight members on the board of trustees said they expected Perles to switch jobs. Two others said they weren't sure what Perles would do.

Denbow said DiBiaggio expects "the split of the two jobs

will be acceptable and welcomed" by the board of trustees.

Michigan State went 8-3-1 last year, but the Spartans are 2-8 this year with the final game of the season coming Saturday against Illinois. DiBiaggio emphasized that "the current football season did not guide my decision. Coaches do not get moved over, up or out at MSU because of a losing season."

A secretary at Perles' office said he had gone home for the day. Repeated calls to Perles' home phone went unanswered. A dispatcher at the East Lansing Police Department said squad calls has been called to remove reporters and photographers from near Perles' home.

Perles has been the head football coach at Michigan State since 1983 and has a career record of 56-44-4.

His best season at Michigan State came in 1987 when the Spartans won the Big Ten title with a 7-0-1 mark and finished 9-2-1 overall, including a 20-17 victory over USC in the Rose Bowl.

Trustee Jack Shingleton, who wasn't on the board when it voted to give Perles both jobs, said he was delighted that the nearly 2-year-old controversy was coming to an end.

"I think that's a major step in settling this whole matter and getting it behind us," he said. "It's the right thing to separate both jobs."

Trustee Barbara Sawyer, who opposed both people holding both jobs, said she hopes the decision ends the controversy.

"We are tired of it. The public is tired of it and I suspect George Perles is tired of it," she said.

"I'm sure the president would not intentionally offer something knowing we're contractually committed to the football coach," she said.

SMC hoops set for Calvin tourney

By CHRIS BACON
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's basketball team opens its 1991-92 season today, traveling to face Capital University in the opening round of the Calvin College Tournament.

The Belles hope to improve from last year's 12-9 record, and will be led by five returning starters. Senior forward and captain Janet Libbing returns to lead the team offensively. Last season, Libbing shattered the Saint Mary's single-season scoring record with 365 points and was ranked 26th in the nation for free throw percentage (79.3%).

"We'll look to her (Libbing) and Catherine (Restovich) to lead us. These are our two seniors who will give us leadership," Belles coach Don Cromer said. "If these two are hitting, then we have a great shot at being a powerful team."

Senior forward Catherine Restovich returns with her 10.8 points per game average, and also recorded 42 steals last season.

Four returning players scored over 100 points last season for the Belles, who ranked 22nd among Independents last season, including Libbing, Restovich, junior Kristin Crowley and sophomore Courtney Swift. Swift also led the team with 23 3-point conversions, good for 35 percent.

One change the team is adjusting to this season is a switch in coaches. Belles head coach Marv Wood stepped down from coaching after last season for health reasons. Former assistant coach Don "Popcorn" Cromer replaces

Wood this season. "The most important thing I can say is that no one replaces Marv Wood. He is a legend in himself," expressed Cromer. "I'm glad I can take his place until he comes back."

The Belles hope to get off to good start against Capital. For Cromer, this game will indicate how well the Belles will play in its second Division III season. From watching his team scrimmage, he is confident about their capabilities. However, he is skeptical about making predictions about today's game against Capital, or the rest of the season. Last year, Capital went 17-1 and is expected to do just as well this season.

"Going into the season, you don't know how strong you really are," said Cromer. "Capital will be the best test for us."

"I'm pretty positive going into this weekend," explained Libbing. "We just have to control the ball when we run the gun. We always play better when we play good teams. We're ready to play and we'll get our first game jitters out. I'm excited and anxious."

The Calvin tournament will run through Saturday, when the Belles will face either Wooster College or host Calvin.

The Belles will be switching to a more run-oriented game, with fast break potential, and anting a zone defense. Still, the players remain confident about the season ahead.

"This is the most promising season I've seen in four years. We're in better shape than ever. Popcorn is doing a great job of getting us ready," Libbing explained.

GEORGE PERLES' COACHING RECORD AT MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY

Year	W	L	T	BOWL PERFORMANCE
1983	4	6	1	
1984	6	6	0	L 6-10 vs. Army in Cherry Bowl
1985	7	5	0	L 14-17 vs. Georgia Tech in
1986	6	5	0	All-American Bowl
1987	9	2	1	W 20-17 vs. USC in Rose Bowl
1988	6	5	1	L 27-34 vs. Georgia in Gator Bowl
1989	8	4	0	W 33-13 vs. Hawaii in Aloha Bowl
1990	8	3	1	W 17-16 vs. USC in Hancock Bowl
1991*	2	8	0	

TOTAL 56 44 4

* remaining game: November 23 vs. Illinois

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Swim teams travel to Illinois

By JASON KELLY
Sports Writer

Both the men's and women's swim teams will have their hands full this weekend as the travel to the University of Illinois' Dual Meet Extravaganza for three meets in as many days.

The women are coming off their first win ever over Ball State, while the men are looking to rebound after a tough loss to the Cardinals.

Both teams will face Kansas today, with Illinois and Southern Illinois on Saturday's slate. The men will face Purdue and Northwestern Sunday afternoon, while the women will face the Boilermakers and Illinois State.

With several freshmen playing important roles on both teams, this weekend's three-day meet will be the first of its kind for several key swimmers.

"As a freshmen, I've never been through a three-day meet like this," rookie Matt Gibbons commented. "The key for us is to stay strong."

"We've been real lucky as

far as depth," Gibbons added. "We've been able to spread people around so we haven't had to swim too many people back-to-back."

Talent is more important than depth, however, and neither team is lacking in that department.

Mike Keeley's first place finishes in the 1,000-yard freestyle and the 200-yard butterfly led the men's team at Ball State, while John Godfrey captured the 200-yard backstroke.

Gibbons, Godfrey, Andrew Keeley and Bruce Emery teamed up to win the 400-yard medley relay. Despite these strong performances, the men came up 13 points short, dropping their record to 5-3.

On the women's side, Jenny Dahl, Cara Garvey, Tanya Williams and Becky Wood each captured two events, carrying the 6-1 Irish to a 141-123 win over the Cardinals.

Regardless of the outcome this weekend, both teams, and especially the freshmen, will gain valuable experience against quality competition.

Irish hockey to face Lake Forest

Special to the Observer

The Notre Dame hockey team will take to the ice this weekend with a home-and-home series against Lake Forest.

The Irish (2-4-0) will host the Foresters at 7:30 pm tonight at the Joyce Fieldhouse and then travel to Lake Forest for a 7:30 contest on Saturday night.

The Irish are coming off a split series with Kent State last weekend, dropping the first game, 6-1, but rebounding to take the second one by a 7-5 count. That second game snapped a three-game Irish home losing streak.

Senior winger Lou Zadra, who had two goals and two assists last weekend, bringing his career point total to 97, should surpass the 100-point club soon. Senior center David Bankoske leads all active players with 152 points.

Following this weekend's series with Lake Forest, the Irish will make an East-coast swing, challenging Hockey East members Merrimack (Nov. 26) and Maine (Nov. 29-30).

Leary is expected to start for Notre Dame this weekend, along with Nowlin and 6-foot-5 junior Majenica Rupe (2.1 ppg in nine games last year). Sophomore swingman Sherri Orlosky (3.2 ppg) and Marciniak, who played exceptionally well in the exhibition games, will also start.

Senior Comalita Haysbert, who McGraw calls her best defensive player, averaged 12.5 ppg last season while playing only 12 games before being sidelined with academic troubles.

Knapp (6.7 ppg, 3.7 rpg), who at 6-foot-3 is an excellent perimeter shooter, fellow sophomore Andrea Alexander, and junior Dionne Smith, back after missing two years with knee problems, also are expected to make major contributions in the frontcourt.

In the backcourt, Gomez will see action along with Washington and Leary.

"We're just such a young team, we're learning from scratch right now," lamented McGraw. "Even the sophomores and juniors that are playing don't have a lot of game experience."

But they hope to have more come Sunday night.

SPORTS BRIEFS

■Sports briefs are accepted every day except Saturday until 5:00 p.m. at the Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune. Please include your name and phone number in case there are any questions concerning your brief.

■Sugar Bowl tickets will be on sale Thursday, November 21 through December 4, from 8:30 to 5. Tickets will be \$40 apiece and each Notre Dame or St. Mary's student may present 4 IDs. All tickets will be issued at the ticket office on the 2nd floor of the J.A.C.C. upon payment.

■The Notre Dame Ski Club still has 3 spots open for our Christmas Trip to Crested Butte, CO. Call now to reserve your spot for the best extreme skiing out west. Questions, call Woodsy at 277-7089.

■ND/SMC Sailing Team: The sweatshirts are in. If you are interested in buying one before break call Moira 284-5344. We will also be selling them at the meeting Monday, Dec 2, in O'Shag room 204 at 7:00 p.m.

■Irish Insanity members are to bring as many friends as possible to cheer for the Irish women's basketball squad on Friday at 7:30 p.m. vs. #7 Stanford.

■Football equipment return will be this Monday November 25, from 7-9 p.m. at Gate 9 of the stadium. All those who have not returned equipment must do so at this time. Bring check-out slips.

■Catch the John MacLeod Show Monday from 7-8 p.m. exclusively on 640 AM, WVFI. Campus radio has the feed for the South Bend area. Call 1-800-488-4676 to ask MacLeod any questions about the team and the upcoming season.

Hoops

continued from page 20

averaged 14.7 points and 9.7 rebounds last year, leads a Cardinal team which had to replace three starters from last year's Final Four participant.

What these teams will be going up against is an Irish squad hungry for a chance to prove themselves. After being denied an NCAA bid with a 23-6 regular-season mark, Notre Dame would like nothing better than to serve notice that it is a team on the rise.

To do so, the Irish will turn to the veteran leadership of co-captains Nowlin (11.2 ppg, 7.6 rpg) and junior point guard Coquese Washington (9.2 ppg, 5.6 apg).

But following in the footsteps of Karen Robinson, Krissi Davis and Sara Liebscher, now an Irish assistant, has not been easy.

"It's been a hard transition trying to figure out where my place is after following the

three leaders from the past three years," said Nowlin. "I'd like to be able to be someone that the team can see and say, 'She knows what she's doing; we'll be okay.'"

"All the players respect her and look to her to be poised, the one person they can count on," added McGraw.

Washington, who missed the exhibition games against Athletes in Action and Australia, is expected to see action in this weekend's games. A second-team All-MCC selection last year, the junior is a stabilizing force in a backcourt that includes two freshmen, Michelle Marciniak and Audrey Gomez, and sophomore Kara Leary, who saw only limited action last season.

"She gives us poise under pressure, a point guard who is familiar with the offense and is able to execute it," said McGraw. "With Michelle and Audrey, they're both very talented players, but it's going to take them a while to gel with the team."

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University of Notre Dame



1991-1992 WOMEN'S BASKETBALL SCHEDULE

Nov. 22	PENN STATE	7:30 p.m.
Nov. 24	STANFORD	1:00 p.m.
Nov. 27	MARQUETTE	7:30 p.m.
Dec. 1	at Purdue	2:00 p.m.
Dec. 8	at Georgia	2:00 p.m.
Dec. 13	at Michigan	7:30 p.m.
Dec. 21	LOYOLA (MD)	2:00 p.m.
Dec. 28	at Temple	3:00 p.m.
Dec. 31	at Syracuse	3:00 p.m.
Jan. 5	LASALLE	2:00 p.m.
Jan. 7	XAVIER	7:30 p.m.
Jan. 9	DAYTON	7:30 p.m.
Jan. 12	TENNESSEE	2:00 p.m.
Jan. 15	LOUISVILLE	7:30 p.m.
Jan. 23	at Butler	7:00 p.m.
Jan. 25	at Evansville	2:30 p.m.
Jan. 29	at Detroit	5:00 p.m.
Feb. 1	LOYOLA (IL)	2:00 p.m.
Feb. 6	at Xavier	2:00 p.m.
Feb. 8	at Dayton	7:00 p.m.
Feb. 11	DEPAUL	7:30 p.m.
Feb. 13	EVANSVILLE	7:30 p.m.
Feb. 20	DETROIT	7:30 p.m.
Feb. 22	BUTLER	7:30 p.m.
Feb. 27	at Loyola (IL)	8:00 p.m.
Mar. 2	at Louisiana State	8:00 p.m.
Mar. 7	at Old Dominion	7:35 p.m.
Mar. 13-14	at MCC Tournament	TBA

All Times Eastern

The Observer/Brendan Regan

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PHONE AHEAD

Men's Interhall Football

LEAHY LEAGUE ALL-STARS

FIRST TEAM

QB Clarke Warren, so.	Flanner	DE Chris Jefford, sr.	Off-Campus
RB Mike O'Brien, jr.	Flanner	DE Colin Mullaney, sr.	Grace
RB Tim Klaus, fr.	Grace	DT Dan Leone, sr.	Off-Campus
WR Scott McCarthy, jr.	Flanner	DT Jaime Irwin, so.	Flanner
WR Tom Seuryneck, so.	Morrissey	LB Jack Tucek, sr.	Off-Campus
TE Too Keller, fr.	Flanner	LB Jeff Abbot, jr.	Grace
T Frank Moosburger, sr.	Off-Campus	LB Chris Monahan, fr.	Dillon
T Chris Logue, sr.	Off-Campus	CB Steve Romine, fr.	Grace
G Mike D'Amato, sr.	Flanner	CB Mike Thompson, fr.	Flanner
G Jim Ellis, sr.	Off-Campus	S Mike O'Brien, jr.	Flanner
C Jamie Irwin, so.	Flanner	S Steve Fortunato, sr.	Off-Campus
PK Tim Klusas, fr.	Grace	P Tim Klusas, fr.	Grace

SECOND TEAM

QB Tim Slentz, jr.	Grace	DE Sean Smith, fr.	Grace
RB John Bagley, jr.	Flanner	DE Dave Wolken, sr.	Dillon
RB Chris Monahan, fr.	Dillon	DT John Rock, so.	Morrissey
WR Jeff Burns, jr.	Grace	DT Leroy Adams, so.	Morrissey
WR Dylan Lahnonen, sr.	Off-Campus	LB Matt MacMullin, jr.	Morrissey
TE Scott Taylor, so.	Morrissey	LB Tim Klusas, fr.	Grace
T Sean Smith, fr.	Grace	LB Denny Morrissey, jr.	Morrissey
T Jeff Donarski, so.	Flanner	CB Mike DCox, jr.	Morrissey
G Tom Thomas, sr.	Grace	CB Mike Hughes, so.	Grace
G Tom Blatz, fr.	Dillon	S Ted Loehrke, so.	Grace
C Jamie Ruiz, jr.	Grace	S Joe Carroll, fr.	Morrissey
PK Anthony Coury, jr.	Dillon	P Matt Dittoe, fr.	Flanner

Flanner stakes its claim for Parseghian division honors

By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports Writer

The final list of awards for men's interhall football were announced yesterday, and as expected, Flanner swept ahead of the competition.

The Parseghian division champs tallied nine players on the all-league first team, voted on by the league's coaches, with MVP Scott McCarthy and coach of the year Bill Seetch also receiving honors.

McCarthy was one of five Flanner players to be chosen to the first team on offense. The speedy junior was the team's leading receiver and was also a standout at defensive back.

"He clearly deserved the award," said Flanner QB Clarke Warren. "He was the best receiver out there."

Joining McCarthy on the first team offense were Warren, running back Mike O'Brien and offensive linemen Mike D'Amato and Jamie Irwin.

Seetch came to Flanner after coaching Zahm last year and immediately turned the Gamecocks into contenders.

Flanner was in the bottom half of the division last year, but thanks to Seetch's hands-on style of coaching, Flanner catapulted to the division title.

"Father Bill came in organized and dedicated after coaching Zahm," said Warren. "We couldn't have done anything without him."

Seetch implemented a complex passing attack to utilize the skills of receivers like McCarthy and Mike Thompson, and used this offense to advance his team to the semifinals of the championship playoffs before being ousted by eventual champion Keenan.

The Crime of Off-Campus placed seven players on the first team, which included four on the defensive squad. Grace fell just short of the Crime with six players making the first team, two on offense and four on defense. Dillon and Morrissey managed just one player on the first team. Freshman Chris Monahan earned a slot a linebacker for Dillon, and Tom Seuryneck earned a spot at receiver for the Manor.

McWilliams, Coyle to run for Irish at NCAA Champs

By JENNIFER MARTEN
Sports Writer

On Monday, the dynamic duo of Notre Dame cross country will try to renew their All-American status at the NCAA championship meet in Tuscon, Arizona.

Junior John Coyle and sophomore Mike McWilliams will be making the trip alone after the entire team was not given an at-large bid to the event.

"Coaches from all around the country has said they are shocked we didn't get the bid. All we can do now is to try to represent Notre Dame the best we know how," said Coyle.

"John and I have something to prove," said McWilliams. "We're not just running for ourselves."

Notre Dame coach Joe Piane has high hopes for the pair.

"I'd like to see them repeat as All-Americans," said Piane. "I'd also like to see them improve on last year's performance."

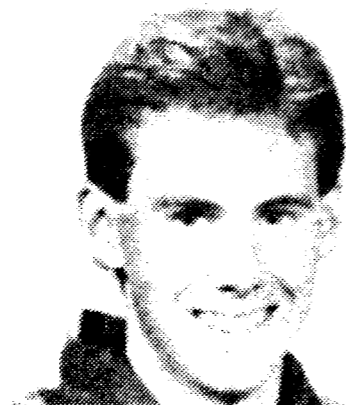
Last year, Notre Dame as a team finished third at the meet with Coyle and McWilliams the top finishers for the Irish. On the Knoxville, Tennessee course, Coyle ran a flat 30:00 for 24th place and McWilliams finished 11 seconds behind him in 34th place.

All-American awards are given to the top 25 finishers who are United States citizens. McWilliams was the last finisher given the award last year in addition to being the only freshmen All-American.

The meet will mark the first time the pair has competed without their teammates. It will be difficult to be the lone representatives from Notre Dame.

"It's unfortunate that they don't have the whole team, but it's fortunate they have each other," said Piane. "It would be much more difficult if only one had qualified."

Running without the team shouldn't effect their performances too much; both Coyle



Mike McWilliams

and McWilliams have run very consistently all year.

"The race itself won't be different, but the atmosphere leading up to the race will be a little different," said Coyle.

At the NCAA District meet, Coyle was the top Irish finisher in fourth place, but McWilliams was not far behind with a fifth place finish. At the Midwestern Collegiate Conference championships, Notre Dame edged out Loyola by one point with the help of the McWilliams-Coyle tandem, which finished one-two respectively. A few weeks before the MCC meet, the Irish claimed victory at the Indiana Intercollegiate Meet with Coyle crossing the line first and McWilliams not far behind in second place.

"This year, outside of the Notre Dame Invitational, has gone really well and I think John and I are both ready for this," said McWilliams.

Wrestlers begin season in St. Louis

By JIM VOGL
Sports Writer

The Notre Dame wrestling team will tune up for the upcoming season at the St. Louis Open tournament this weekend.

The exhibition match will not count in the Irish's record; however, it will give the veteran wrestlers an occasion to sharpen their skills, and the talented group of freshmen a chance to gage their skills against collegiate competition.

Coach Fran McCann, in his eighth year at the Irish helm, described the event as a great opportunity for his team.

"I think the St. Louis is great to open up with," said McCann. "We'll be able to take guys that probably won't wrestle a lot this season."

The team will enter 24 wrestlers at St. Louis, while during regular season competition there are usually only ten spots.

McCann also stressed other advantages of the tournament, such as the various levels of competition among the 25 Division I and II schools, and the pressure-free atmosphere

in which scoring is on an individual basis.

Notre Dame, 4-8-1 last year, will return a solid foundation of grapplers from last year's squad.

"Several guys will make an impact. Some upperclassmen have been there before," McCann added.

Oklahoma State, the defending national champions and currently the second-ranked wrestling team in the country, should stand above the rest at this year's St. Louis Open. McCann stated a realistic goal for his team in the tournament.

"We would like to place at least five guys in the top four. That means half of our starters." However, McCann pointed out the difficulty of placing in such a large tournament, which only counts the top four performers from each division.

While the squad features several gifted freshmen, McCann will look to the team's established wrestlers early in the season. The tentative starting lineup includes Matt Beaujon at 134, as the only freshman.

The other major change in the lineup involves Steve King, who wrestled at the 190 weight class last season. This summer, he competed at 220 in the Olympic Festival and returned to school at a solid 230.

"In the best interest of Steve and the program, he'll probably take the year to train and bulk up to a solid 240-250," announced McCann. "We have a lot of depth at 190. We'll miss him, but we're looking at a possible national champion at the heavyweight level."

McCann mentioned King's success in high school, achieving first-team All-American status, and his agility factor in comparison to the country's current number-one heavyweight.

Therefore, at the heavyweight level this year, two seniors will be competing for mat time, Kurt Engler and Chuck Weber. Pete Cahill and Tom Salvino will battle for the vacated 190-pound position.

J.J. McGrew, who qualified for the NCAAAs as a freshman last year, has a lock on the 177-pound spot.

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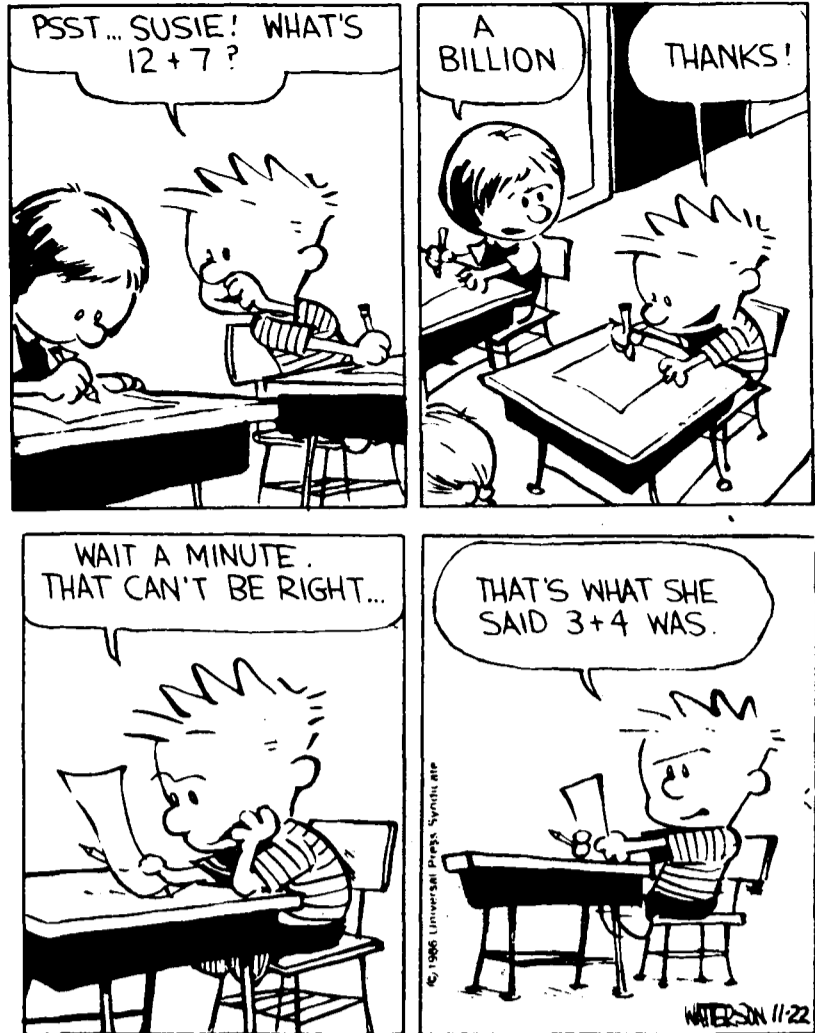
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Daily: 4:45, 7:15, 9:30
Sat/Sun: 1:45, 4:45, 7:15, 9:30

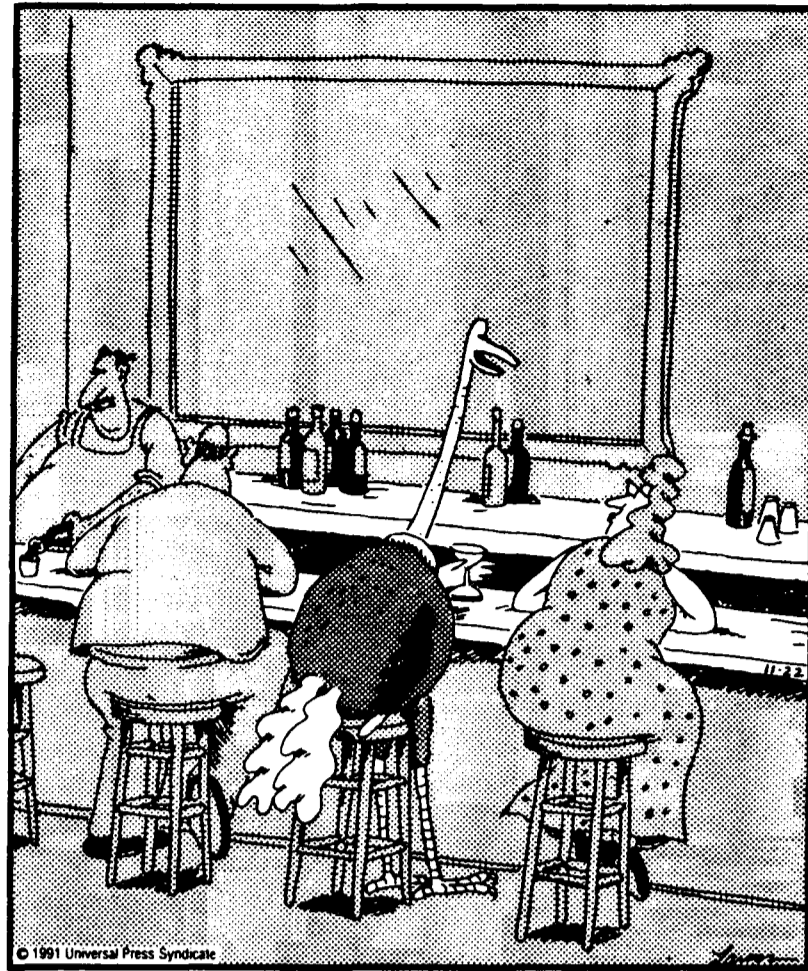
CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



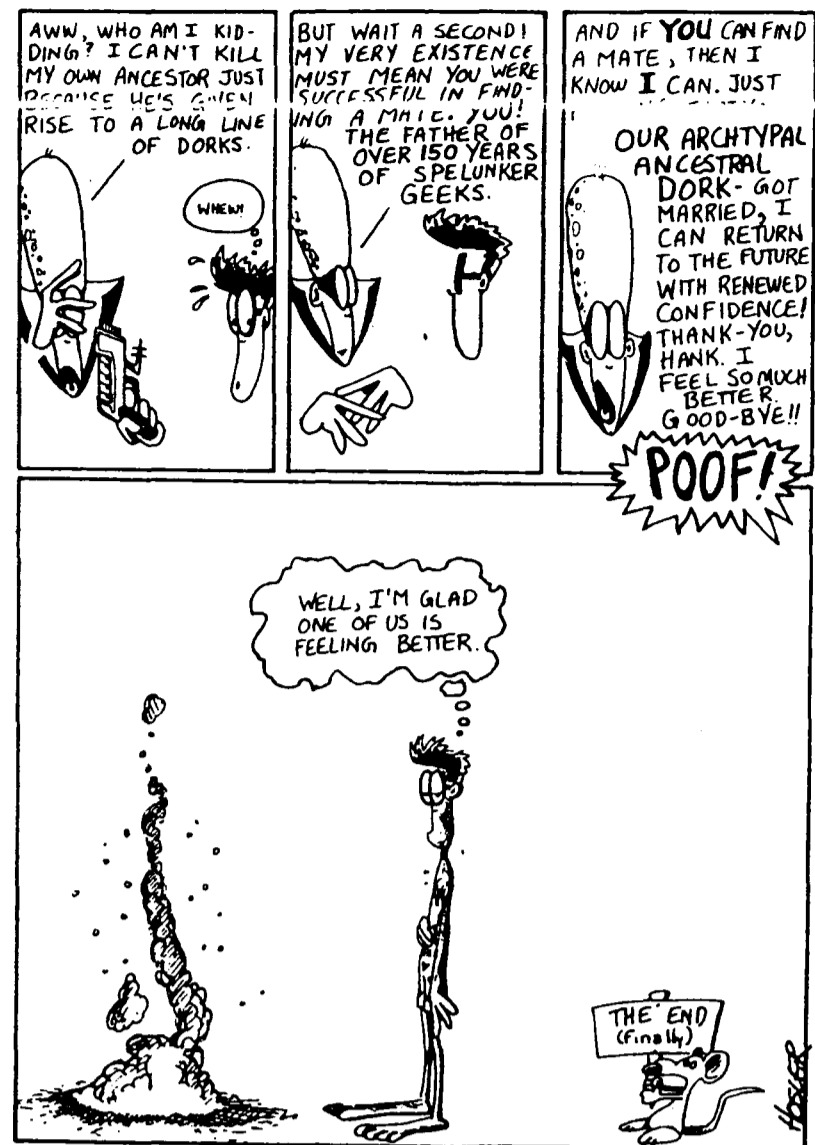
THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON SPELUNKER

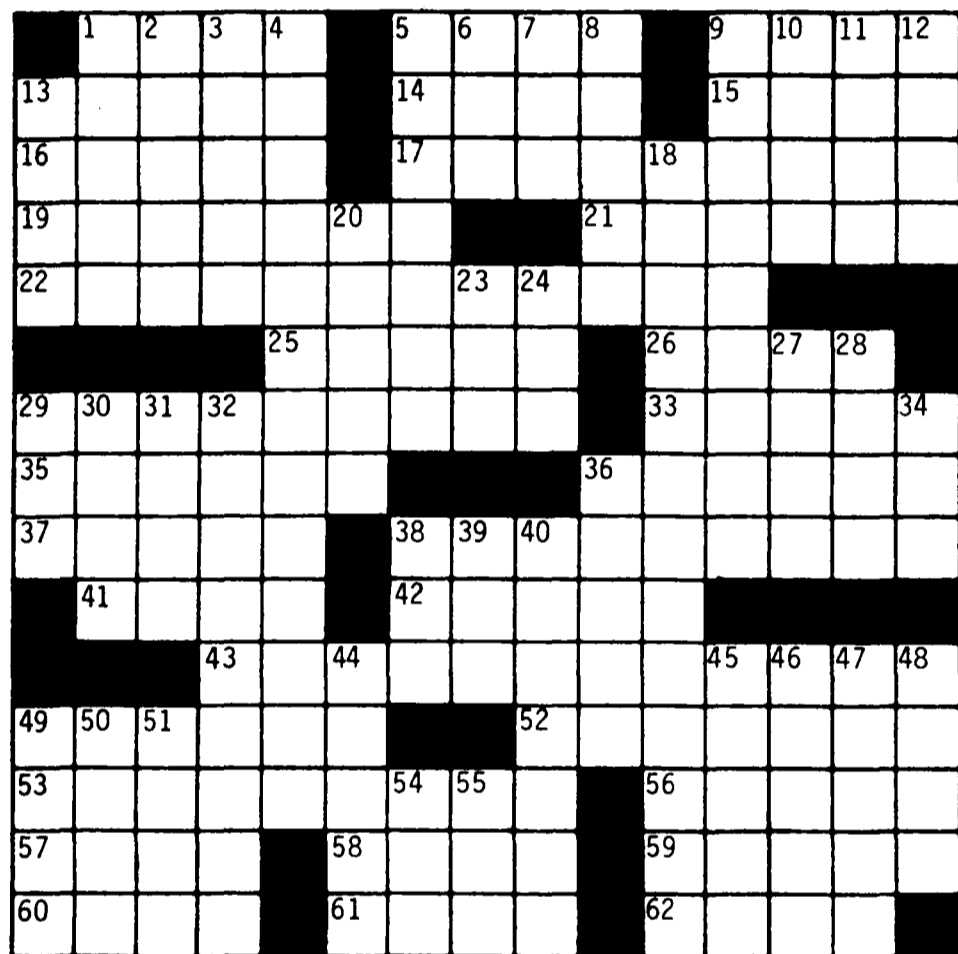


"Well, according to the dictionary, I'm just a large, flightless bird from East Africa. . . . But believe me, Doris — once you get to know me, you'll see I'm much, much more than that."

JAY HOSLER



CROSSWORD



© Edward Julius Collegiate CW8828

ACROSS

- 1 Stock exchange membership
- 5 Famous stadium
- 9 — facto
- 13 Reluctant
- 14 — or woe
- 15 Old TV show (2 wds.)
- 16 Go fishing
- 17 Uproot
- 19 Indian coastal region
- 21 Big — (German cannon)
- 22 Food additive
- 25 Put — to (stop)
- 26 Wood sorrels
- 29 Ocean phenomena (2 wds.)
- 33 Shaping machine
- 35 Coop up
- 36 Gold rush name
- 37 Old Guy Williams TV series
- 38 Preterit (2 wds.)
- 41 Got up
- 42 Play part (2 wds.)
- 43 Dr. Robert Hartley, for one
- 49 Call to the hounds
- 52 Confession, contrition, etc.
- 53 Cousteau's milieu (2 wds.)
- 56 Steel mill products (2 wds.)
- 57 Influential group
- 58 Bronte's "Jane —"
- 59 Ciphers
- 60 British river
- 61 King —
- 62 Abbreviation on a cornerstone

DOWN

- 1 Detection apparatus
- 2 Golfing feat
- 3 Body builder
- 4 Sonny and Cher hit (4 wds.)
- 5 Took evasive action
- 6 Hoodoo
- 7 What trenchmen can do
- 8 D.A.'s obstacle
- 9 Curse
- 10 — fall
- 11 Clockmaker Thomas
- 12 Music halls
- 13 Sun —
- 18 Change radically
- 20 "L.A. Law" lawyer
- 23 Chemical suffix
- 24 Football highlights
- 27 Abbreviation on an envelope
- 28 " — a Latin from Manhattan"
- 29 Pince—
- 30 "...were Paradise —"
- 31 Prefix: height
- 32 "Monopoly" square (2 wds.)
- 34 Prior to
- 36 "...against a crooked —"
- 38 Certain ocean (abbr.)
- 39 German exclamation
- 40 Ace of the pitching staff
- 44 Alpine sound
- 45 Paul and Dell
- 46 "Industry — is a necessity"
- 47 Fish dish
- 48 Hardy heroine
- 49 King of the road
- 50 Rights organization
- 51 Tolstoy and Durocher
- 54 Potato part
- 55 Paleozoic, e.g.

CAMPUS

Friday and Saturday

7 & 9:45 p.m. Film: "Hamlet. Annenberg Auditorium. 7:30 & 10:30 p.m. Film: "Robin Hood." Cushing Auditorium.

Sunday

8 p.m. Notre Dame University Orchestra/Vespers Series, Guy Victor Bordo, conductor. Sacred Heart Church.

6 p.m. University of Notre Dame Folk Choir, Sunday Vespers and a Sacred Music Concert, Saint Monica's Church, 222 Mishawaka Ave.

LECTURES

Friday

4:30 p.m. Niewland Sesquicentennial Mathematics Lecture: "Dissipation Induced Instabilities," Jerrold Marsden, professor, University of California, Berkley. Room 226, Computer/Math Building. Sponsored by College of Science.

MENU

Notre Dame

- Beef Noodle Soup
- Mississippi Fried Catfish
- Vegetable Calzone
- Pork Fried Rice

Saint Mary's

- Philly Sandwich
- Baked Fish Supreme
- California Quiche
- Deli Bar

MATERIAL ISSUE

INTERNATIONAL POP OVERTHROW

ROBIN HOOD

Friday and Saturday
November 22 & 23

7:30 pm and 10:30 pm

• Shown in Cushing Auditorium-\$2

STUDENT UNION BOARD

MATERIAL ISSUE
In Concert at Theodores
December 10 at 8:30 pm
Tix \$5 for ND/SMC students
On sale Dec. 3
Lafortune Information Desk
Special Guest: GUTTERBOY

Women's hoops set to battle Penn State, Stanford

By RENE FERRAN
Associate Sports Editor

There are two theories about how to start a basketball season. The first is to schedule a series of sure wins to ease a team into regular season play.

However, Notre Dame women's basketball coach Muffet McGraw chose the second strategy—to put her team through a trial by fire—with the Irish hosting third-ranked Penn State tonight at 7:30 p.m. and seventh-ranked Stanford Sunday afternoon at 1 p.m.

Four of Notre Dame's first six games are against teams in the AP pre-season Top 25, including trips to West Lafayette, Ind., to take on tenth-ranked Purdue and Athens, Ga. to face number-four Georgia.

"I'm wishing right now that we had a cupcake schedule," joked McGraw. "This is just going to be a learning experience, especially for the freshmen."

But the players have other ideas.

"I think it's a great opportunity to prove ourselves, to show where we are as far as where we stand nationally," said senior Margaret Nowlin. "It's a chance maybe to show other people that we can compete with teams like Penn State and Stanford."

The Nittany Lions were ranked number one at the end of last season, but were upset in

the second round of the NCAA Tournament by James Madison. Only defending champion Tennessee and Virginia are ahead of Penn State in the preseason poll, and the Lions return four starters from last year's 29-2 squad.

All-American candidate Susan Robinson leads Penn State's attack. A second-team selection last year, the 6-foot-1 forward averaged 18.1 points and 8.4 rebounds per game.

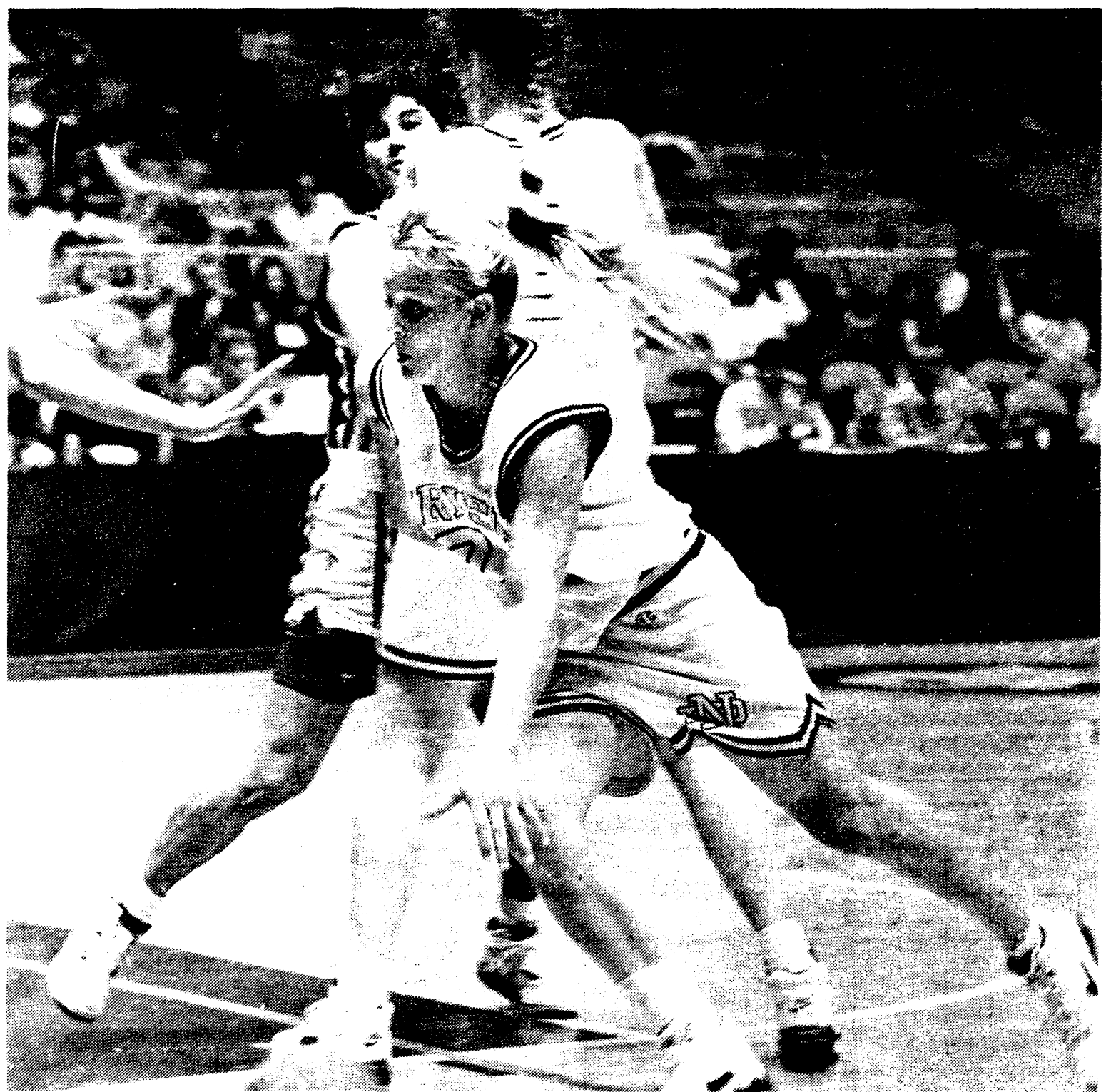
But the Nittany Lions are far from one-dimensional. Three other seniors will likely start for coach Rene Portland's squad, including 6-foot-3 center Kathy Phillips (12.4 ppg, 5.8 rpg) and 5-foot-8 point guard Dana Eikenburg (8.1 ppg, 4.7 apg).

Coming off the bench will be last season's Atlantic 10 Freshman of the Year, 6-foot forward Helen Holloway (5.8 ppg, 4.3 rpg), as well as New York's Miss Basketball for 1991, Katina Mack (30.7 ppg at Monticello H.S.).

"I think the Notre Dame experience is going to be something very unique for us," said Portland. "I'm glad there isn't a Slam-Dunk Jesus—I don't think I'd need that kind of thing going against me."

Stanford, who routed the Irish 97-67 in Palo Alto last year, will not be an easy task either. All-American candidate Val Whiting, a 6-foot-3 center who

see HOOPS / page 17



The Observer/E.G. Bailey

Freshman phenom Michelle Marciniak, shown here against Athletes in Action, will lead the Irish into battle this weekend. Notre Dame hosts third-ranked Penn State and seventh-ranked Stanford at the Joyce ACC.

Irish volleyball gunning for NCAA berth

By JONATHAN JENSEN
Sports Writer

Faced with a must-win situation, the Notre Dame women's volleyball team travels to Hempstead, N.Y., this weekend for contests against San Francisco and host Hofstra.

The Irish have to come away with two wins this weekend and then sweep the next two at Texas-Arlington next week to earn a bid to the NCAA

Tournament, a goal they have been looking forward to all season.

However, they have to travel to New York without senior co-captain Alicia Turner, who sprained an ankle in practice this week. Turner, along with fellow senior captain Chris Choquette, has been the emotional leader of the Irish, leading them to a Midwestern Conference championship and an impressive 19-7 record.

"I think it will hurt us a lot," said Choquette. "She was playing very well and her presence on the court helps the team with confidence."

The Irish will look for some extra leadership this weekend from junior Jessica Fiebelkorn. Her excellent play was rewarded with the MCC Fall Athlete of the Week award for the second time in the last three weeks.

The loss of Turner will add greatly to the pressure of a must-win situation, but the Irish plan to turn the injury into a plus.

"We feel the pressure, but it also makes us more focused," noted Choquette. "It helps us better in executing and playing with confidence."

The Irish have rebounded from a 9-27 season a year ago and they feel the major difference has been the hiring of coach Debbie Brown.

"They didn't have a good atmosphere last year," stated freshman Christy Peters. "The morale has picked up so much."

They believe they can complete the turn-around by ending up the season with four more wins and a 23-7 record, despite all the extenuating circumstances.

"I just think we are confident that skill-wise and athletic-wise we are a better team," said Choquette, a native of Warwick, R.I. "It's going to be a matter of executing those skills."

"It's realistic for us to expect and have the intent of winning," said Brown. "If we play well we should come back with two wins."



The Observer/Elisa Klosterman

Junior Marilyn Cragin, shown here in action against Loyola, and the rest of the Irish volleyball team, look to get one step closer to the NCAAs.

It's time to hit the road, Lou!

After two disgusting and gut-wrenching losses, I think it's time for a change here at Notre Dame. That's right, it's time to fire Lou Holtz.

Coach Lou Holtz has worn out his welcome in South Bend. He has not lived up to Notre Dame expectations, and its time to leave him a one-way ticket at Michiana Airport.

First of all, let's talk about this season. He has lost two games in a row, something he duplicated just four short years ago in the 1987 season. And to top it off, to lose to Tennessee and Penn State, two clearly inferior teams, is unspeakable. Shame on you, Lou.

The fact that we have three losses in a season drops Notre Dame to the level of mediocrity. It is bad enough to have to suffer through three losses and fall below East Carolina in the rankings, but we are also forced to face the fact that we will not be playing for a national championship. To be in the Sugar Bowl against Florida just doesn't cut it. Notre Dame deserves better, as Irish fans should be able to enjoy the holidays every year celebrating what is rightfully theirs, a Notre Dame national championship.

Think of the money Holtz's poor coaching is costing the university. The Hammes Bookstore will lose out on all the national championship apparel profits, and it's awfully hard to sell a shirt that has at least three losses tattooed on it. Irish fans deserve to wear national championship boxers every year. It's your fault, Lou.

I guess we can call this 'the black era' of Notre Dame's football history, as the football program has reached the doldrums of mediocrity. Nine wins aren't enough in a season. Holtz's record of 54-17-0 and winning percentage of .761 is not impressive, as any high school coach could easily take Notre Dame's talent and duplicate it.

As a senior, I've witnessed Notre Dame home losses an appalling four times in my four-year career, and only have seen one national championship. I guess I feel really cheated, as I was expecting the kind of success that Frank Leahy brought with championships in '46, '47, and '49.

I'm sorry Lou, but I think it's best for all of us. It's obvious that you're too concerned with academics and running a clean program, rather than being willing to go to any lengths to win. Just look at Jerry Tarkanian. Remember Lou, it's wins, losses and national championships that matter under the dome.

Lou, we're just looking out for the university, so don't hold a grudge. Notre Dame and especially her fans demand perfection, and anything less is unacceptable. Goodbye Lou, it's been fun, but you are too mortal for Notre Dame.



Anthony King
Assistant Sports Editor