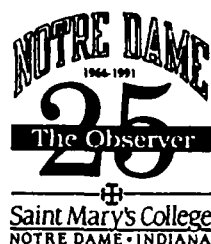




The Observer



VOL. XXIV NO. 133

THURSDAY, APRIL 16, 1992

THE INDEPENDENT NEWSPAPER SERVING NOTRE DAME AND SAINT MARY'S



The Observer/Sue Kehias

The thrill of victory

Gus, Matthew, Michael, Aaron and Brant show off the ribbons they won yesterday at the Spring Olympics sponsored by the Law School Forum on Social Justice. The games were held on the quad in front of the Law School and include an egg toss, tug of war and three-legged race.

Countries clamp sanctions on Libya

TRIPOLI, Libya (AP) — Countries barred Libyan jets from their airspace and ordered diplomats to go home on Wednesday, tightening a noose around the Arab country to pressure it to turn over suspects in the bombing of Pan Am Flight 103.

The punitive measures were sanctions approved by the United Nations, but a defiant Libya tried to flout them by sending its jets into the sky. They were turned away — in one case by fighter jets.

Libya summoned diplomats from Britain, France, Italy, Sweden, Belgium and Czechoslovakia, and told them some of their number would be expelled, Libyan television reported Wednesday night. Libya also said no Libyan airline tickets would be sold to citizens of countries supporting the sanctions.

Although there is Arab sentiment against the sanctions, nations in the region abided by a U.N. resolution passed March 31 banning arms sales to Libya and calling on countries to cut back Libyan diplomatic staffs. Despite the grounding of flights, land and sea links remained,

including ferry service to the nearby island of Malta.

At this point, the sanctions could prove more troublesome than crippling. They do not include a boycott of Libya's oil sales, which account for 90 percent of the country's earnings.

British Foreign Secretary Douglas Hurd told British Broadcasting Corp. radio that oil sanctions may be next. But this would be a difficult step, since the current sanctions receive only lukewarm support from many Security Council members and are not nearly as tough as those imposed on Iraq when it invaded Kuwait.

Libyan crude is vital to the West, especially Italy, and some oil experts believe an embargo could backfire on Western economies.

A tightening of the screws on Tripoli also would increase popular pressure on Arab governments, which argue they are being asked to enforce sanctions on another Arab state while Israel, subject of numerous U.N. resolutions, goes unpunished.

see LIBYA/ page 4

Kmiec says Freeman v. Pitts decision 'does not go far enough'

By DANA ANDERSON
News Writer

The recent Supreme Court decision in the Freeman v. Pitts school desegregation case "is good, but doesn't go far enough," said Douglas Kmiec, a professor at the Notre Dame Law School.

In a unanimous decision, the high court ruled that the DeKalb County, Georgia school district is not under a continuing obligation to adjust the racial composition of its student assignments due to population shifts within the county that have nothing to do with past discrimination.

"The ruling permits federal judges to release school districts incrementally from a court desegregation order,"

Kmiec said, "but it doesn't mandate them to. That means that litigation will continue, meaning more resources will be spent on lawyers instead of educational quality."

Laws made in 1969 give rise to the desegregation litigation today. A federal district court order required the desegregation of DeKalb county schools to eliminate race from the basis of any decision-making within the school system.

The Supreme Court ordered that the administration end public discrimination by no longer assigning students, faculty, and resources to facilities on the basis of race. From the moment of this decree, the DeKalb system complied with this decision.

However, the second part of

the court order in 1969 was meant to eliminate vestiges of past discrimination by unraveling decisions made 10-30 years ago within the school system. The school system found it difficult to comply with this order because it became impossible to differentiate between outcomes of discrimination of choice.

In DeKalb County, the racial composition is such that whites live in the northern part of the county while blacks generally live in the south. These choices have nothing to do with the school districts themselves, but they do effect the racial composition of schools.

The nub of the question to the supreme Court, according to Kmiec, is whether the DeKalb County school district is re-

sponsible for the choices of private individuals that result in demographic segregation. The school district wanted to know if they were obligated to maintain a racial balance even when the imbalance is unrelated to activities of the school district.

The Court wrote an opinion then that on the surface gave more flexibility to the superintendent and school district. It gave a checklist of items that must be met to eliminate the vestiges of discrimination.

These criterion involved student, faculty and staff assignments, transportation, extra-curricular activities and facilities. If the school met the requirements for one of the criterion, the Court expressed the willingness to release the district from federal court super-

vision in that area, thus resulting in additional flexibility.

The Federal Court has been running the schools since 1954, with the Brown v. Board of Education decision. The superintendent had to report all decisions made pertaining to the school system to the court.

Kmiec said that this extreme waste of money, especially when schools across the county are facing severe budget crunches and national concern about the quality of school achievements is increasing, is the significance of the Freeman v. Pitts case. "The case opened up the possibility of less litigation and more funds to education."

In 1986, a federal trial court

see KMIEC/ page 4

Clark, Loesch win awards

Special to The Observer

Gabriele Clark and Martin Loesch have won the 1992 Notre Dame Alumni Association's Distinguished Student and Distinguished Graduate Student Awards.

The awards recognize service to community and the University in conjunction with strong academic standing. The undergraduate award has been given annually since 1982; this is the second year for the graduate award.

Clark is a senior English major from Mechanicsburg, Pa. A Notre Dame scholar and four-year member of the Dean's List, she is currently writing a senior honors thesis examining the racial and gender oppressions faced by African American women in American society as articulated by the author Toni Morrison.

Clark has been active in Badin Hall as fund-raising chair in 1989-90 and coordinator for Late Night Olympics. She also participated in the annual Iceberg Debates.

In the community, she has been involved in the Neighborhood Study Help Program, Christmas in April, the Appalachian Service Seminar and the Summer Service Project.

Clark also pioneered Notre Dame's involvement with the Nevada Desert Experience, a program that seeks resolution to the problems associated with nuclear arms testing as well as homelessness and poverty in the Las Vegas area.

Loesch, from Olympia Fields, Ill., will receive his third and fourth degrees from Notre Dame in May. He earned his bachelor's degree in 1987 and a

see AWARDS/ page 4

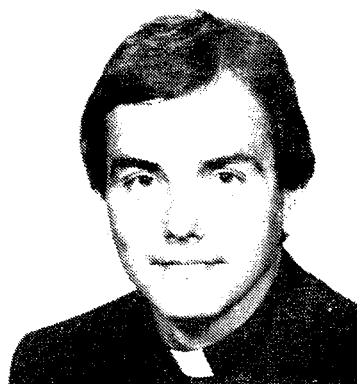
Beauchamp hopes controversy will not affect local United Way agencies

By PAUL PEARSON
Associate News Editor

Father E. William Beauchamp, University executive vice president, hopes the charitable efforts of the local United Way agencies will not be affected by the recent controversy involving the national office.

In a press conference yesterday, Beauchamp, who is also chairman of the board for the United Way of St. Joseph County, announced that the local chapters "reinstate our confidence in United Way of America."

The national body, after reports of mismanagement and fraud, fired President William Aramony March 16 and has recently released an investigative



William Beauchamp

report recommending changes in the national office, such as a 10 percent cut of its 1992 budget, a hiring freeze and representation of local agencies on its Board of Governors.

After reviewing this report, the agencies in the Michiana

area are satisfied that "positive action has been taken ... and that the necessary change have been made" at the national office, Beauchamp said.

Beauchamp emphasized the fact that the local United Ways are independent organizations run by independent volunteers, and that 99 percent of all funds raised remain in the local area.

"It is important for people to know that the practices of our local United Ways are not being disputed, and that the actions of William Aramony do not reflect the practices of your local United Way."

Beauchamp also said that the local agencies are carefully scrutinized, and that all agencies are audited annually.

see UNITED/ page 4

INSIDE COLUMN

TQM can fix U.S. business problems

You've heard it all before, Japanese power—the way of the future. But what makes Japanese business so successful? The answer lies behind an ingrained Japanese principle of business, a new American buzz word that is quickly becoming very popular:

DAVID
BELIVEAU
Controller

Total Quality Management (TQM). The implementation of TQM has allowed Japanese business to literally take over the world financially. What's the secret behind this revolutionary system of business?

Fortunately, I had the opportunity to work as an intern last summer at the Growth Opportunity Alliance of Greater Lawrence, GOAL/QPC, a Total Quality Management research organization in Methuen, Massachusetts. There, I learned about TQM from its executive director Robert King and Michael Brassard, both leading TQM specialists. These instructors stressed the underlying theme of TQM as American innovation coupled with Japanese discipline.

TQM employs the concepts of statistical control in the workplace. The goal of TQM is to provide an organization with the optimal quantity of production at the minimal cost. To accomplish this, managers engage in regression analysis and linear programming to acquire a feel as to which elements in their business are significant cost drivers. The relevant cost drivers are then analyzed to determine significant production cost information. The end result is an informed management that is able to make the most cost effective decisions to best benefit their organization.

Wait a minute, enough of this statistical talk, did someone say American innovation? The American people hold the key to what drives TQM. American innovation has been responsible for a great deal of technological advances in our world. However, the Japanese people have been able to take our ideas and implement them in more cost effective ways. What can we do?

It's time for America to take hold of this TQM business. We are great innovators, but need to implement of ideas in the most cost effective ways. As Professor Edward Hums in our Accountancy Department says, "An accountant's job is to keep score." Truly, if American business is going to take advantage of TQM, it's going to have to begin in the accounting field through some effective score keeping.

What can we do as students to prepare for the dawn of TQM in the work place? It may sound scary, but business statistics classes are the answer. Statistics is the key to effective accounting score keeping; so enjoy the challenge of classes such as Statistics in Business or Quantitative Analysis classes—the success of American business depends on it.

The views expressed in the Inside Column are those of the author and not necessarily those of The Observer.

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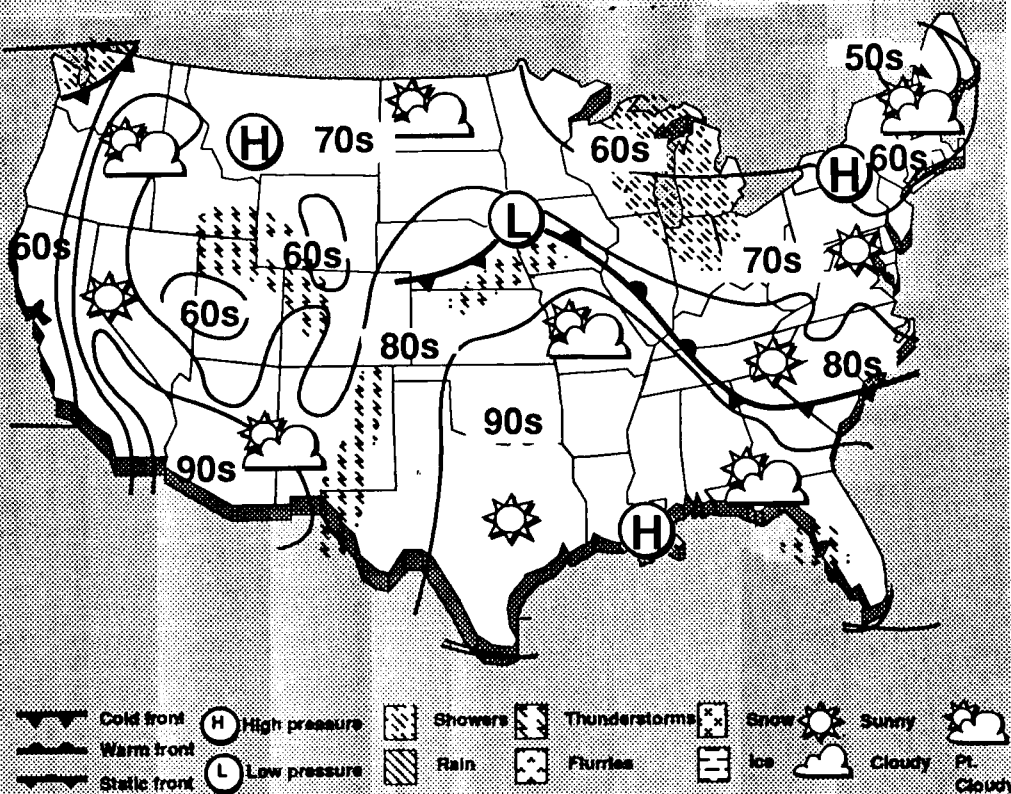
Viewpoint

Jason Thomas
J. Brian Stalter

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WEATHER REPORT

Forecast for noon, Thursday, April 16



FORECAST:

Cloudy and mild today with an 80 percent chance of thunderstorms. Highs in the mid 60s. Friday will be partly cloudy and mild with highs in the mid 60s.

TEMPERATURES:

City	H	L
Anchorage	50	34
Athens	64	48
Bogota	72	43
Boston	53	35
Cairo	75	63
Chicago	57	37
Cleveland	55	33
Dallas	82	67
Denver	65	47
Detroit	42	30
Indianapolis	73	48
Jerusalem	63	46
London	45	39
Madrid	75	46
Minneapolis	42	39
Moscow	54	39
Nashville	85	63
New York	59	39
Paris	50	43
Philadelphia	63	42
Rome	68	50
San Francisco	66	56
South Bend	65	45
Tokyo	59	46
Washington, D.C.	69	46

TODAY AT A GLANCE

NATIONAL

Doolittle reunion planned

■ COLUMBIA, S.C. — Doolittle's Raiders, the men who led the first air raid on Japan during World War II, are gathering at the place where it all began to commemorate the 50th anniversary of the attack. Half of the 80 raiders are still alive, and 36 plan to attend the reunion, which runs from Thursday through Saturday. Missing from the reunion will be James Doolittle, who as a lieutenant colonel led the daring team. Doolittle, 95, lives in Carmel, Calif. The raid was the United States' answer to Japan's attack on Pearl Harbor four months earlier.

Domino's chases deliveries

■ ANN ARBOR, Mich. — Domino's Pizza Inc. delivery drivers shouldn't chase after deliveries from other piemakers, says the corporate office. But independents needn't heed corporate dictums, and so the pizza war in Florida continues. Actually, it's more like a game of pizza pursuit. A Domino's outlet in Okeechobee, Fla., sends drivers to track down drivers from rival Pizza Hut. After the Pizza Hut delivery is done, the Domino's driver offers that customer a free Domino's pie. The idea is to get Pizza Hut customers to try Domino's. Because of incidents such as drivers being involved in chases as Pizza Hut drivers tried to shake their Domino's counterparts, Pizza Hut asked Domino's to stop the pizza pursuit.

Search in Lincoln's DNA delayed

■ WASHINGTON — A committee of experts recommended today that curators of a Washington museum delay the genetic search for evidence that Abraham Lincoln had Marfan's syndrome until scientific techniques have improved. The experts issued the recommendation in response to a request by the National Museum of Health and Medicine to evaluate how best to conduct a search in Lincoln's DNA pattern for the genetic proof that he had Marfan's syndrome. Historians have long suggested that Lincoln had Marfan's because his physical characteristics matched some of those of patients with the disorder.

Unification church to fund university

■ BRIDGEPORT, Conn. — Trustees of the troubled University of Bridgeport voted Wednesday to negotiate an affiliation with an arm of the Rev. Sun Myung Moon's Unification Church. Under the plan, the Professors World Peace Academy would give the university \$20 million in cash up front and at least \$30 million more through a combination of tuition revenues and cash over the next eight years. Moon, believed to be one of the world's wealthiest men, controls a media and religious empire with links to right-wing causes and politicians. His church has been accused of brainwashing followers like a cult.

OF INTEREST

■ White Sox student night will be April 24th when the South Bend White Sox play the Peoria Chiefs. Notre Dame and St. Mary's students with the Notre Dame Credit Union can pick up their tickets at LaFortune.

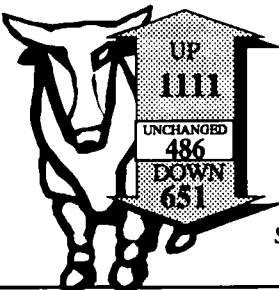
■ AnTostal Golf Tourney sign-up for Wednesday, April 22 can be made in the Student Government Office from 11 a.m.-5 p.m. until Tuesday, April 21. Times will be assigned. Call 239-7757 for more information.

■ "Corporate Responsibility and Ethics" will be discussed by Terri Capatosto of McDonald's Corp. on Tuesday, April 21, at 7:30 p.m. in the Hesburgh Center auditorium. The lecture is part of a three-day Earth Week environmental conference.

MARKET UPDATE

YESTERDAY'S TRADING/ April 15

VOLUME IN SHARES	276,116,190	NYSE INDEX	229.15	↑	1.84
		S&P COMPOSITE	416.28	↑	3.89
		DOW JONES INDUSTRIALS	3,353.76	↑	47.63
		PRECIOUS METALS			
		GOLD	↓	\$3.50	to \$336.0oz.
		SILVER	↓	9.5¢	to \$4.006oz.



ON THIS DAY IN HISTORY

- In 1862: A bill ending slavery in the District of Columbia became law.
- In 1918: The Federal Food Board began prosecuting grocers who refuse to label food.
- In 1956: Bulgarian Premier Chervenkov was ousted in an anti-Stalin drive.
- In 1964: German Geraldine Mock became the first woman to complete a solo round-world flight.
- In 1973: Martha Mitchell called Richard Nixon's claim that he and John Mitchell didn't meet April 4th a "god-blessed lie."
- In 1991: President Bush announced that U.S. forces would be sent into northern Iraq to assist Kurdish refugees.

Ford closely examines Holy Week

By JEANNE DE VITA
News Writer

Josephine Ford reflected on this Holiest of Weeks in the last of the Saint Mary's Lenten Series lectures yesterday.

Ford explained a chronology for Holy Week that would locate Jesus's trial on Wednesday. If Jesus had been following the solar calendar, the feast of Passover might have fallen on Tuesday evening, according to Ford.

Therefore, Jesus's arrest would have occurred on Tuesday night or early Wednesday morning. In accordance with the Jewish law which prohibited trying an accused party by night, before any witnesses could come forward, Jesus would then have been tried on Wednesday.

Traditional Jewish law also would have prevented the passing of death penalties until a night had passed after the accused's trial, she said. As a result, Jesus would have been condemned on Thursday and sent to Herod and crucified on Friday, according to Ford.

She suggested that "this chronology is very possible."

Ford then emphasized the Passion of Jesus. She said that

in three of the synoptic Gospels, Matthew, Mark, and Luke, "anointing by women cradles the passion."

Ford explained that often the synoptic Gospels will juxtapose a subject and an event. This literary device of framing an event with a subject calls greater attention to the event.

Ford described the amazed silence at the washing of the feet that must have overtaken the disciples, whom Ford suggested included more than just the Twelve, but friends and women who had been preparing the meals that day.

Ford called the washing of the feet "a pure act of friendship."

"Friendship is the key to the passion," said Ford. Through the washing of the feet, Jesus put Himself on the level of a servant, making Himself vulnerable to those He was serving.

Like the woman who anointed the feet of Jesus in "an act of extravagant friendship," Jesus also performed an act of extravagant friendship through washing the disciples' feet, she said.

Ford spoke of Homer's definition of friendship: God draws people together in friendship. She cited John's Gospel which

declares that people are no longer slaves, but friends.

Looking at the Passion as another extravagant act of Jesus's friendship allows us to see that God knit His soul to humanity, empathizing with even the worst pain, as is experienced in death, according to Ford.

Jesus went to "calamitous depths" for us, His friends, even making friends while He was dying on the cross with the thief who asked Jesus to remember him in Paradise, she said.

Ford also described her views of Judas and suicide, discussing the mercy of God for those who commit suicide and her hopes that Judas returned into Jesus's friendship.

Finally, like Joseph of Arimethea, a timid follower who eventually bought about 100 pounds of spices for the body or tomb of Jesus, Ford advised her audience to "offer Jesus or people in need an act of extravagant friendship" during this season which celebrates Jesus's friendship with humanity.

Ford, one of the first women professors to join the male faculty of Notre Dame in 1965, currently teaches New Testament Studies.



The Observer/Marguerite Shropp

Hoppin' down the bunny trail

LeMans freshman Molly Flood looked for an Easter bunny to take home to her family in the St. Mary's bookstore yesterday.

Valparaiso students protest

VALPARAISO, Ind. (AP) — Hundreds of Valparaiso University students marched peacefully on the president's office Wednesday to demand a tougher administration reaction to two incidents of alleged racism.

President John Harre met the students outside in a chilling rain and implicitly conceded to one student demand — acknowledgment that a brawl and a dormitory fire may have been racially inspired.

"I'm very angry about acts of racism on this campus," he said.

Harre then met with six students who presented a list of demands that included the hiring of minority campus police officers and an apology for a delayed response.

Several dozen students fol-

lowed Harre inside and staged an orderly sit-in but did not try to take over the building.

Earlier, about 700 students, most of them white, had gathered at the Lutheran school's Chapel of the Resurrection.

"We are here to stop racism on the campus of Valparaiso University," said black student leader Anthony McDonald.

The students, clutching umbrellas and guided by student marshals wearing orange vests, walked several hundred yards across a grassy area to the administration building. The rally continued there while the student representatives met with Harre.

Professor Julian Kunni, a black South African, told the students that racism has become "institutionalized" and cannot be challenged passively.

Russia may receive billions in aid

WASHINGTON (AP) — The head of the International Monetary Fund said Wednesday that billions of dollars in aid to Russia could begin flowing by July, but warned that the size of the package will be linked to the quality of the country's economic reforms.

IMF Managing Director Michel Camdessus suggested that his agency and the World Bank stood ready to provide about \$45 billion over four years to Russia and the other former Soviet republics.

But he said it was critical for the republics to maintain steady progress toward free-market economies, warning that any doubts raised about the economic reform effort would cause the West to reconsider its commitments.

"The magnitude of the disbursement will depend on the strength of the (economic reform) program," Camdessus told reporters. "The stronger the program, the stronger the financing will be."

Camdessus stressed that his estimates of aid were only ballpark figures. But they represented the first glimpse officials have been willing to provide of the amount of Western assistance being contemplated in coming years for the 15 former republics.

Camdessus said that the IMF was looking at providing \$25 billion to \$30 billion to Russia and the other republics through 1995. That would be in addition to \$12 billion to \$15 billion the World Bank expects to make available over this period, he said.

President Bush earlier this month announced a \$24 billion assistance package for Russia. That amount included a \$6 billion fund to stabilize the ruble and \$18 billion to help the Russians buy critically needed imports.

Of the \$18 billion, \$6 billion is expected to be provided by the IMF and World Bank, with the rest coming from rich Western countries — including the

United States, Germany and Japan — in the form of direct aid, loan guarantees and rescheduling old debt.

Camdessus said his estimate of \$20 billion for the other republics this year would be composed of the same types of assistance that were being offered to Russia.

Camdessus said the world has a tremendous stake in a successful transition not just in terms of a reduced military threat but also in terms of economic prosperity.

He estimated that output in the former Soviet Union fell by 17 percent last year because of the turmoil.

He said halting that decline and boosting growth in the area to 4 percent annually would raise worldwide growth by 2 percentage points. That growth is estimated this year at just 1.4 percent.

"In our interdependent world, growth in any country is linked to growth in all through trade," he said.

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Awards

continued from page 1

degree from the Law School in 1991. He is currently completing work on a double masters in law and peace studies.

An assistant rector at Alumni Hall since 1989, Loesch has served with the President's Task Force on Evangelization, Pastoral Ministry and Social Values, and with the Loan Assistance Committee.

Loesch has also worked with the Center for Social Concerns in the Summer Service Project and with the Notre Dame Encounter retreats and the Holy Cross Associates.

Off campus, he served as a deputy probation officer in Colorado and as a volunteer at the Center for the Homeless in South Bend.

Clark and Loesch will be honored at a noon luncheon April 24 at the Center for Continuing Education during a joint meeting of the Alumni Association's Board and Senate.

United

continued from page 1

"Your local United Way is accountable to its donors for every penny. ... Our books are open for review at any time," he said.

All local United Ways are planning to make their dues payments to the national office as scheduled, Beauchamp said.

The United Way of St. Joseph County did not consider any alternatives as drastic as the agency in Milwaukee, which announced Wednesday that it would cut off all ties with the national office, Beauchamp said.

The benefits that the local agency gets from the national office, including training seminars, use of United Way logos and symbols, and the television commercials featuring the National Football League, "far outweigh what we pay for them," he said.

Beauchamp also pointed to the purchasing power that the local agency gets by being associated with an organization as large as the United Way. "Without this purchasing power our impressively low operating costs would certainly increase."

This year the United Way of St. Joseph County is asking for \$668,000 more than last year, which will cover 13 new programs, according to Beauchamp.

Beauchamp urged all potential donors not to abandon the United Way simply because of this controversy involving the national office, since the agency has more people in need of its services now than ever before.

"The United Way is still the best way to help the tens of thousands of people who need help the most in our greater Michiana community," he said. "We are still proud of our excellent track record."

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Kmiec

continued from page 1

found that the school district had completed four out of the six criteria, so federal court supervision ended in four areas, yet continued on in the areas concerned with facilities and faculty assignment.

Willie Eugene Pitts, a named student for DeKalb county, did not want this step by step release from court supervision and took action by declaring a suit against Robert Freeman, superintendent of the DeKalb County school district. However, even though the courts said that school districts could be released on a step by step basis from regulation, this will be difficult, thus granting Pitts' wish.

This is due to the court opinion that suggests no trial court should release schools from part regulation if it will slow down or impede their good faith to meet the other requirements. Kmiec said, "Federal judges will be very reluctant to release school districts from regulation, even in part."

The irony of the case is that the litigation process that began to eliminate racism from public education now perpetuates it in public education. The type of racism prior to Brown v. Board that was in the spotlight was racial exclusion. Kmiec said, "Today, the race that people are concerned with seeks unattainable appropriate racial balances."

This means that each individual school should mirror the racial composition of that city. However, people do not choose to live, work or recreate that way. As a result, federal judges will assign policies on the basis of race to counteract innocent decision making.

Justice Anthonin Scalia, the only member of the Supreme Court to speak out against the Court's decision, addressed the irony that it is time that America remembers that Constitution requires equal access, not access to racially equal schools. Kmiec said, "Until the court on the whole understands that, we are stuck with federal court supervision in our schools that spends educational dollars on litigation, instead of for educational purposes."

Libya

continued from page 1

At the United Nations, the Security Council met and set up a committee to monitor enforcement of the sanctions.

Libyan leader Col. Moammar Gadhafi spoke by telephone with Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak about efforts to resolve the crisis, Libya TV said.

Life appeared to go on as normal in Tripoli despite Libya's growing isolation. Traffic was normal.

A few cars still displayed black ribbons on radio antennas, left over from a nationwide protest Tuesday over U.S. air raids on Libya six years ago, but the black mourning clothes were gone.

There are 1 million foreigners in the nation of 4.2 million people, but many said they felt no fear over the international confrontation and did not plan to flee.

An American employee of the Panamanian D and G Oil Field Services Co. near Ajdabia, 700 miles east of Tripoli, said he and about 50 other American

co-workers were on the job as usual.

The man, who is from Louisiana, spoke on condition that his name not be used for fear of reprisals.

"Everyone's pretty much staying put," he said. "Everybody's just a little bit down, the Americans are a little bit down, the way their government's acting, saying they can't come here and work, whatever."

Travelers booked in advance went to Tripoli's airport, hoping they could depart as planned. About 250 Africans milled about at one point.

"We're waiting for someone to tell us if we will fly or not," said Timothy Akamimbo, one of about 80 Ghanaian workers.

Nations around the world heeded the call to isolate Libya.

Belgium, Denmark, Italy, Japan, Sweden, Germany and France asked Libyan diplomats to leave, and countries across Europe and the Middle East canceled all flights to Tripoli. Switzerland said it will join in the sanctions despite its tradition of neutrality. Washington does not have diplomatic relations with Tripoli.

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Buchanan told to end challenge

WASHINGTON (AP) — Republican party leader Rich Bond issued an ultimatum Wednesday to GOP challenger Patrick Buchanan: end his candidacy before the June 2 California primary or be denied a role at the Republican National Convention.

"He's got to get out of the race, he's got to endorse the president, he's got to campaign for the president," Bond said.

The chairman of the Republican National Committee said at a breakfast meeting with reporters and later in an interview with The Associated Press that Buchanan should quit the race once he becomes mathematically eliminated.

That could happen as early as May 5. Bush currently has 963 of the 1,105 delegates needed for the nomination. Buchanan, who has not won a single primary, has 54.

Bond's comments brought a sharp response from Angela Bay Buchanan, the conservative commentator's sister and campaign manager.

"Tell Little Richard we'll see him in Orange County," she said

in a written statement.

"He of all people should know that threats and innuendo are no way to approach Pat Buchanan and certainly no way to appeal to the Buchanan Brigades," the statement said.

Buchanan, campaigning in Sacramento, Calif., on Wednesday, renewed his vow to continue his campaign through the California primary.

"They say (I'm) losing the delegate count, and they're right," the conservative television commentator said at a rally. "Presidential primaries are about more than delegate counts and nominations. They are about where we're going as a nation.

"Even if we lose in the delegate count, we can win in this national debate. We are battling to take our party back. We are making progress. Our demands are being met. We are bringing our party and our president home," he said.

Earlier this week, Buchanan warned there would be "a big uproar" from conservatives if he is denied a prime-time speech at the convention.

Bond said Wednesday he wouldn't even consider discussing a Buchanan address to the August 17-20 convention unless Buchanan meets his three demands: pull out, back Bush and campaign for Bush.

He said Buchanan's continued candidacy can only hurt GOP unity and Bush's fall campaign.

"It would not be helpful to run a whole lot of negatives out there in California, with its 54 electoral votes, and I would not like to see Pat do that," he said. "When he's mathematically eliminated, I'd like to see him ... get out of the race."

Bond and Buchanan have clashed before. Buchanan has even called for the RNC chairman's resignation, citing favoritism to Bush.

But Wednesday's ultimatum was Bond's most specific and pointed warning yet.

"Why on earth" should Republicans give Buchanan the right to address the convention "until Pat endorses the president?" said Bond. "He's got no legal standing at the convention."



The Observer/Marguerite Schropp

Homeward bound

Holy Cross sophomore Bob Sieren and Saint Mary's sophomores Elizabeth Martin and Kasey Hall pack up the trunk as they prepare to head home and spend Easter in Iowa.

Clinton hits Calif. with look of a nominee

LOS ANGELES (AP) — Bill Clinton began his primary campaign in Jerry Brown's state Wednesday with the look of a nominee, attacking President Bush, refraining from direct criticism of Brown and discussing a running mate.

"I believe that the time has come for me to try to take the challenge of this election year back to the president and to try to give the issues in this election back to the people," Clinton told a news conference in Los Angeles' Chinatown, where he was endorsed by Asian-American political leaders.

The Democratic front-runner

focused his criticism on Bush and Congress, saying Americans have grown tired of "politicians squabbling over the particular issues" instead of focusing on matters that most affect people.

Clinton singled out Bush's move this week toward restricting union dues for campaign purposes as an example of the president acting only for political purposes.

"It was just a grandstand ploy to try to turn working people into (siding with) union and anti-union instead of unifying workers to get the incomes of the American people up again,"

he said.

Clinton refrained from criticizing Brown, the former California governor and head of the state Democratic Party. He instead looked beyond primary season and discussed qualifications for a running mate in the fall.

"I have not been nominated yet," Clinton reminded 400 students at a San Fernando Valley high school. "What I have done is to begin to think seriously about what sort of person ought to be vice president, and how that person would relate to me, and how that person would relate to the American people."

Experts are at odds over impact of DNA fingerprinting

WASHINGTON (AP) — Legal experts were at odds Wednesday over the impact of a federal research panel's endorsement of the use of genetic evidence in criminal trials.

While the National Research Council embraced the technique known as DNA fingerprinting, it also urged in its report Tuesday that judges exercise caution about the testing methods used before admitting any results into evidence.

The issue revolves around the finding that everyone, carries a unique genetic pattern in deoxyribonucleic acid, or DNA, in every cell. Only identical twins should have the same pattern.

The research council's panel said DNA typing can be a reliable way to identify criminals and exonerate innocent suspects. But it recommended na-

tionwide standards for laboratory procedures for analyzing the samples of blood, semen or hair found at crime scenes.

The report said judges — not juries — should decide whether testing flaws are so serious that the DNA evidence should be ignored in a criminal trial.

Many courts now admit into evidence the results of challenged DNA tests but instruct jurors to decide whether a flaw is serious enough to undermine the reliability of the finding.

Jeff Brown, a public defender in San Francisco, said the report "should cool the enthusiasm for this sort of evidence. It really says 'don't be bowled over by these tests and these test results. Pause, take a look at it.'"

But a member of the NRC panel, U.S. District Judge Jack Weinstein of New York City, disagreed.

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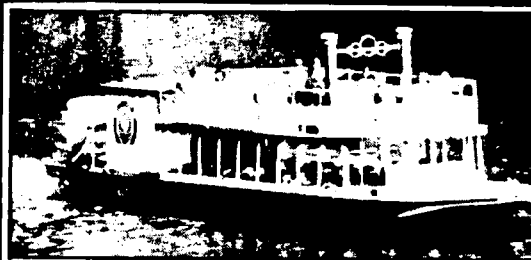
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Barbara Bush out-earns husband

WASHINGTON (AP) — Profits from the best-seller "Millie's Book" pushed the income of President Bush and his wife, Barbara, to \$1.3 million last year, according to tax returns released Wednesday. They gave more than half the money to charity and paid \$204,841 in federal taxes.

The first lady's book, purporting to be told through the eyes of her pet spaniel, earned \$889,176 — more than quadruple the president's salary of \$200,000.

After deducting taxes, she donated \$789,176 to the Barbara Bush Literacy Foundation.

In contrast, the president's autobiography, "Looking Forward," produced \$2,718 in profits, and half of that was paid to his literary agent.

Commenting on the overwhelming preference for Mrs. Bush's book over the president's, White House press secretary Marlin Fitzwater said jokingly, "This is somewhat embarrassing, but the president's taking it very well."



Barbara Bush

Vice President Dan Quayle and his wife, Marilyn, released returns reporting payment of \$45,271 in taxes on income of \$181,652.

Despite the president's opposition to federal financing of congressional campaigns, both Bush and his wife earmarked \$1 of their taxes for a presidential campaign fund that will give him \$55.2 million for the general election.

Aside from his White House salary, Bush and his wife reported \$197,047 in income

from a blind trust containing holdings dating from his days as a Texas oilman. They also reported \$1,151 in interest and \$1,359 from other sources.

Their adjusted gross income totaled \$1,324,456, from which they claimed itemized deductions of \$669,484. Altogether, they gave \$818,803 — nearly 62 percent of their earnings — to 48 charities.

Since federal law restricts charitable deductions to 50 percent of adjusted gross income, the Bushes have a \$156,575 carryover that can be taken over the next five years.

The federal taxes they paid — \$204,841 — amounted to 15 percent of their income.

Aside from their federal tax, the Bushes paid \$4,190 in state taxes from investments of their blind trust. The Bushes are exempted by law from local taxes in the District of Columbia. Moreover, they claim their legal voting residence and domicile are in Texas, which imposes no personal-income or capital-gains tax.

Winnie Mandela resigns from ANC

JOHANNESBURG, South Africa (AP) — Winnie Mandela on Wednesday resigned from a top post in the African National Congress amid renewed allegations that she was involved in assaults and murder.

Her resignation as head of the black opposition group's social welfare department came after her husband, ANC President Nelson Mandela, announced Monday that the couple would separate after 34 years of marriage.

Mandela said the separation had nothing to do with his wife's political troubles. But the two announcements seemed to signal the end of a long, turbulent political career for Mrs. Mandela.

News reports and political analysts say other ANC leaders wanted Mrs. Mandela ousted to preserve the organization's reputation as it negotiates a new constitution with the white government.

At a news conference Wednesday, Mrs. Mandela said she remained committed to the ANC but thought it best for the organization and her family to leave the post.

Mrs. Mandela did not say if she would give up her elected position on the ANC's governing National Executive Committee.

"Nothing can make me waiver in my commitment to my organization, to my husband," Mrs. Mandela, 57, said in a calm voice.

"The decision is not because of the false allegations against

me but because of the devotion I have for the ANC and my family," she said.

She defiantly maintained she was innocent of wrongdoing, calling recent accusations a "campaign of vilification."

ANC Secretary General Cyril Ramphosa said Mrs. Mandela's resignation was "in the best interests of the organization."

Mrs. Mandela's appointment to the social welfare post in 1990 angered some ANC members.

At the time she was already at the center of allegations surrounding the 1988 kidnap and assault of four young black men in Soweto.

Mrs. Mandela was charged and convicted in May 1991 of kidnap and accessory to assault. She was sentenced to six years in prison and is free pending appeal.

Throughout the trial, the Mandelas resisted calls for Mrs. Mandela's resignation from the social welfare post and maintained her innocence.

But two co-defendants recently have said they lied in court to protect her and alleged she was present during the assaults. One of the victims, 14-year-old Stompie Seipei, was killed. A former bodyguard of Mrs. Mandela was convicted of his murder.

The co-defendants also have alleged Mrs. Mandela ordered the killing of a doctor who would have been a key witness in the case. The doctor, Abu-Baker Asvat, was slain in his office two weeks after the abductions.

Composer pays record sum for painting

LONDON (AP) — Andrew Lloyd Webber, composer of the hit musicals "Cats" and "Phantom of the Opera," paid \$17.7 million Wednesday for an 18th-century painting of London by Antonio Canaletto.

Christie's auctioneers said the price was a record for the artist and for any Old Master painting in London.

The price exceeded the \$10.3 million paid in 1985 by the Getty Museum for Mantegna's "Adoration of the Magi."

The view of the Horse Guards parade ground off Whitehall is

regarded as the finest work of the Italian artist while he lived in Britain. The meticulously detailed people and buildings make it a microcosm of London life in the 1740s.

Canaletto is best known for his paintings of Venice.

Lloyd Webber, 44, is an avid art collector with a personal fortune estimated at \$500 million.

Christie's did not identify the seller.

The picture was bought by the Earl of Radnor from Canaletto's London studio. It

was bequeathed on his death in 1757 to James Harris, a House of Commons legislator and the picture descended in Harris's family.

London dealer David Mason said the painting would be for Lloyd Webber's private collection but he would make it available to public view.

British art museums had sought to acquire the painting to prevent it leaving the country.

The Tate Gallery wanted it but was unable to get pledges of more than \$10.5 million.

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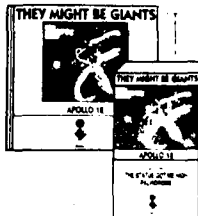
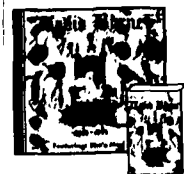
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Observer file photo

Ex-Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev, here at a press conference in Reykjavik, Iceland, is now making a speaking tour of Japan.

Gorbachev welcomed to Japan

TOKYO (AP) — He came, he spoke, and he will go home a richer man.

One year after becoming the first Soviet leader since World War II to visit Japan, former Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev is making a triumphant return, only this time for a price.

Halfway through a 12-day visit with his wife, Raisa, Gorbachev already has had meetings with everyone from Emperor Akihito and Prime Minister Kiichi Miyazawa to media moguls and Mickey Mouse.

Crowds have packed auditoriums to hear his speeches, which are dominated by the themes he chose during his historic visit as Kremlin chief a year ago — increased aid and patience regarding a territorial dispute that has long chilled bilateral relations.

Sources contacted by The Associated Press estimated Gorbachev could go home \$300,000-\$400,000 richer. His hosts refuse to officially confirm or deny the figures.

Such sums would boost already bountiful earnings that Gorbachev is set to earn in private life.

Russia's TV news show "Vesti" recently estimated that his outside income, mainly from books and articles published abroad, could total as much as \$10 million a year. Others say the true figure is probably far less, but easily could reach several hundred thousand dollars.

Gorbachev also draws a monthly pension of 4,000 rubles — about four times the average Russian salary — and an undisclosed salary from the Gorbachev Foundation, the think tank he heads.

Aides say he donates substantial sums to charities each month.

While refusing to disclose his earnings in Japan, Gorbachev's hosts denied a report last week in Pravda, the former Communist Party newspaper, that Gorbachev was being paid \$500,000 each by Japan's two largest newspapers.

The report said Gorbachev

also would receive a considerable contribution from a large Buddhist sect.

"That report is absolutely groundless," said Takemoto Iinuma, the foreign editor of the country's best-selling paper and Gorbachev's main host in Japan, the Yomiuri Shimbun.

Takeo Hashimoto, a spokesman for the Asahi Shimbun, the second-largest newspaper, also denied the Pravda report, but acknowledged the paper will be paying Gorbachev to join an international forum it sponsors.

"We are offering him what we believe is within the realm of common sense," Hashimoto said. "We would not consider the amount reported by Pravda to be within that realm."

Iinuma said the Yomiuri is picking up the tab for the Gorbachevs' travel and social expenses while here. And he said Gorbachev, who in January signed an exclusive contract to contribute columns to the Yomiuri, also is receiving a speaking fee.

Debate intensifies as first execution in 25 years approaches

SAN FRANCISCO (AP) — While Gov. Pete Wilson considers whether to allow California's first execution in a quarter century, a former governor recalls a story about why he finds no value in capital punishment: a prisoner who built his own death chamber.

The debate whether the death penalty works as a deterrent to crime has taken on new urgency in California, since double murderer Robert Alton Harris is scheduled Tuesday to become the 195th person to die in the gas chamber. He would

be the first since 1967.

Gov. Pete Wilson held a closed-door clemency hearing for Harris on Wednesday.

It concluded after medical experts and a relative of the condemned killer urged Wilson to spare Harris because abuse he received as a child was to blame for his later actions. Relatives of two teenagers he killed said Harris should die.

There was no indication when Wilson, a death penalty advocate who has expressed frustration in the past over the lengthy appeals in the Harris

case, planned to release his decision.

In his book "Public Justice, Private Mercy," ex-Gov. Edmund "Pat" Brown recalls how a plumber serving time for robbery was among those drafted to build the San Quentin gas chamber in 1937. He helped install it and watched test pigs being executed.

But the grisly task didn't have much affect. Within a year, the plumber was paroled, killed three members of his family, was sentenced to death and breathed his last in the con-

trivance he helped construct.

During Brown's two terms in office, 59 people were executed and he granted clemency to 23. In his 1989 book, written with Dick Adler, he tells how many of the relieved went on to lead blameless lives, while one murdered a woman and was executed.

The state Constitution simply allows the governor to grant a commutation, reprieve or pardon to any prisoner without the requirement of a hearing, though they have become standard practice.

The only limit is that the state Supreme Court must approve clemency for any twice-convicted felon, such as Harris.

Eventually, Brown decided the death penalty was a bad idea.

"I just don't believe the death penalty is a civilized treatment of a crime," the former governor said by telephone from his Southern California home.

But proponent Walter Burns of the Washington-based American Enterprise Institute says capital punishment is necessary.

Hi!

4-15-92

My name is Grant and my Mom and Dad own the Notre Dame Papa John's. Amy (from the Observer) is helping me write this because I can't write too well yet.

First, thank-you Fighting Irish students, faculty and staff for helping to make us one of the top stores in the Papa John's organization. (My College fund is growing and maybe I will get to go to Notre Dame, too.)

I'm writing this for all of you who have commented on our ^(oops) competitor's letter awhile back. As you pointed out, he said he wanted to give you all the facts, but he didn't. I'll try to.

1. My mom's original ad was to point out that "they" were running "their" medium (12") pizzas for the same price as our large (14") pizzas. She also noted 2 ads they were running a) a lower price but w/ limited portions or b) a lower price but w/ certain toppings. She wasn't comparing the size of "their" large (15") to our large.

2. Yes, they set a 30 min. deadline and we don't. We don't for 2 very good reasons: a) Although we would always like to run 30 mins, sometimes we're so busy, we just can't, and if that means we run

40-45 mins in order to ^(oops) give you a freshly made, HOT pizza, then we do that. b) our driver's safety is more important than an extra 5-10 mins in order to run 30 mins. (Plus, it keeps us on good terms with the police dept.)

Lastly (is that a word?) the competition is a little mixed up with regard to why we give you the tubs of garlic butter. Although some people may pour the garlic butter on the pizza, the garlic butter tubs are for dipping the crusts in. Since some locations of the "competition" already carry garlic sauce (just like us), I hope they figure it out.

Those are the facts. Those and the fact that Papa John's Pizza is becoming the pizza of choice for Notre Damer's.

Thanks again all of you! You make all the hours my Mom and Dad work - worth it!

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The Observer/ John Bingham

Professor Richard Sheehan of the Finance Department discusses the globalization of United States manufacturing industries. Sheehan presented his opinions after the showing of "The Global Assembly Line" by the College of Business Tuesday night.

Low property values add to U.S. fiscal problems

By ANGELA HELLWIG
Business Writer

Declining property values have contributed to the financial crisis many U.S. cities face today, according to Professor Andrew Reschovsky of the University of Wisconsin.

Reschovsky said the cities most affected by the decrease in property values are those that experienced rapid property value increases in the late 1980s.

Reschovsky addressed the impact of falling property values in relation to other problems faced by major U.S. cities in a lecture Monday titled, "Will Falling Property Values Create a New Financial Crisis for Cities?"

Reschovsky said that falling property values by themselves may have a relatively small impact on some cities' fiscal problems.

"Other factors such as the increase of crack and cocaine crimes, the spread of AIDS, the rise of the homeless, and reductions in federal aid to city government have made fiscal conditions of cities even worse," he said.

Reschovsky said that one possible solution to declining property values may be to increase property taxes. He added that city officials are reluctant to implement such a

policy "because of the desire of city officials to remain competitive with their suburban communities and because of the rising political costs of increasing taxes."

Spending cuts may be another solution, Reschovsky said. "Although there are ways that spending can be cut in cities, events such as the AIDS epidemic that occur in the next decade are going to put upward pressure on spending."

Reschovsky also discussed the importance of diversifying revenue sources. "There are cities such as Boston and Milwaukee that rely basically only on the property tax. There's no question about suggesting that these cities tap other sources of revenue."

Another alternative Reschovsky proposed was to reassign functional responsibilities. He said that, for example, he would like to see the federal government take over Medicaid.

Reschovsky said that he feels the prospect of more federal aid to cities in the future is slim.

"Even if we had a change in the political environment, Congress has not been good at targeting aid. Past history doesn't allow one to be very optimistic about the ability of Congress and the President to provide aid to cities where it is needed," he said.

Panel discusses documentary

By CARA ECKMAN
Business Writer

The College of Business on Tuesday presented the award-winning PBS film, "The Global Assembly Line," which focused on the economic and human rights issues associated with the globalization of United States manufacturing industries.

According to the film, off-shore or foreign based, production sites are increasing rapidly. By moving production and assembly plants to underdeveloped countries, manufacturing corporations can substantially reduce their cost of labor. The film provided the example of an off-shore plant in northern Mexico, where workers earn four dollars a day performing tasks for which American workers earn five dollars an hour.

Although the film addressed the loss of American jobs caused by American plant closures, it focused primarily on the conditions in off-shore plants.

The film suggested that although off-shore manufacturing operations enable underdeveloped countries to attain a greater level of economic self-sufficiency, the conditions in off-shore plants represent violations of human rights. In many cases, workers are exposed to health hazards such as overcrowding, toxic materials, and extremely long hours.

At some off-shore plants, workers' organizations have formed to demand better conditions. The film portrayed sev-

eral cases, though, in which corporations silenced workers' protests by threatening to relocate their operations.

Following the film, a three-member panel shared their reflections on the film and the problems of manufacturing globalization. Professor Helen Bowers of the Department of Finance and Business Economics introduced the panel which consisted of Professor Richard Sheehan, also of the Finance Department, Anthony Pinto, a student in the Master's of Business Administration program, and Connie Malloy, president of the local Oil, Chemical, and Atomic Workers.

Professor Sheehan asserted that the film presented "a problem we've had since the outset of the industrial revolution." According to Sheehan, manufacturing plants can relocate with ease, while plant workers are often tied to a particular area by family, possessions, or the inability to afford relocation.

As a result, plant owners possess an "unequal bargaining power," he said, which enables them to dictate salaries and working conditions with little opposition.

Pinto, a native of Malaysia, agreed that the globalization of manufacturing creates a problem of equality. "This movie does help familiarize us with the basic issues: Can there be a level playing field, and how do we achieve this level playing field," said Pinto.

"When I watched this movie, my first reaction was, 'What

person was I?' in that movie," he said. Pinto, who spent fifteen years working at Shell Oil's off-shore plant in Malaysia, attested to the accuracy of the hazardous conditions presented in the film. "I worked with the workers at the plant. We had simple gas masks which were not effective," he said.

Malloy addressed the problems of worker organization which were presented in the film, saying, "Businesses and governments don't want unions. Workers then have some say over what happens in the work place, and they don't want that."

According to Malloy, the film's portrayal of conditions in foreign manufacturing plants emphasizes the importance of worker solidarity. "We can't think what happens over there isn't going to happen here...the standard of living is dropping for all of us, and that goes hand in hand with the drop in labor unions," she said.

Malloy added that in order to prevent the loss of American jobs caused by the relocation of plants to off-shore sites, American workers must work together to take power out of the hands of multinational corporations.

Sheehan argued that the solution to the problems of globalization is primarily the responsibility of the industry leaders. "I'm not convinced that the solution is imposing a new set of regulations," Sheehan said. "The introduction of ethics into industry management is what we have to have."

Nationwide production rises slightly

WASHINGTON (AP) — Production at the nation's factories, mines and utilities edged 0.2 percent higher in March, the government said in a report reflecting sluggish recovery.

The slight rise in the Federal Reserve's index of industrial production followed a stronger 0.5 percent advance in February. They were the first back-to-back gains since last June and July.

However, the increases followed three declines and a month of no change. Also, total industrial output in March was 1 percent below the level in September.

"I believe we're in a recovery, but it's very slow. It seems like the economy is moving two steps forward and one step back," said economist Evelina Tainer of Prime Economic Consulting in Chicago.

"Our economy is so huge that it cannot turn on a dime like a sports car. It turns slowly and awkwardly, like an aircraft carrier," said economist John Albertine, a Washington-based consultant.

Meanwhile, a Commerce Department report for February showed a 1.4 percent increase in business sales, the best in 10 months, and no

change in business inventories.

Economists took the combination as a positive sign for stronger economic growth by this summer. If sales stay strong, factories soon will be forced to increase production to restock empty shelves and backlogs.

"Many companies probably have depleted their inventories ... and that means they probably are going to have to rebuild them in the months ahead," said economist Bruce Steinberg of Merrill Lynch. "Couple that with increased demand and that points to production rising more strongly over the balance of the year than it did in February and March."

The Federal Reserve said production in March was bolstered by a 2.1 percent jump in utility output, attributed largely to unseasonably chilly temperatures in many parts of the country.

Factory production rose a scant 0.1 percent. Mining output, which includes production at oil wells, fell 0.2 percent.

Output of durable factory goods, big ticket items expected to last three or more years, rose 0.1 percent while the output of non-durable goods increased 0.2 percent.

UAW workers turned away as they return to Caterpillar plants

EAST PEORIA, Ill. (AP) — Thousands of United Auto Workers were turned away today as they tried to return to work at Caterpillar Inc. and end their five-month strike.

The UAW and Caterpillar, the world's largest maker of earth-moving equipment, had agreed Tuesday that strikers should return to their jobs while contract talks proceed.

Caterpillar said it needs about a week to decide how many workers to call back. Since the strike began with a limited walkout Nov. 4, management has said it can run its plants with 10 percent to 15 percent fewer workers.

But the union told more than 12,000 workers they should report today to their jobs at Illi-

nois plants in East Peoria, Mossville, Mapleton, Aurora, Pontiac and Decatur.

As the company warned, the strikers were shut out of all plants.

At Aurora, 2,100 returning strikers found their electronic security cards failed to open building doors, the union said. As guards sent them away, workers each were handed a letter telling them not to return until notified.

"Before the wounds even heal, they'll stab you again," said George King, Aurora assembly worker and machinist for 19 years.

At East Peoria, union officials took the names and identification badge numbers of employees denied access to the plant.

They said they planned to have members return every day until Caterpillar lets them in.

Jim Despain, vice president and general manager at the large tractor assembly division in East Peoria, stood at the plant gate, trying to explain to workers that they should go home and await further word.

"It's a high state of confusion because unfortunately the other side is communicating the wrong thing," he said.

State police were on hand as cars circled the plant and dozens of union members stood outside. No confrontations were reported.

The agreement to end the strike was negotiated Tuesday at the suburban Chicago offices of the Federal Mediation and

Conciliation Service.

The strike drew wide attention because of Caterpillar's ultimatum to workers April 6 to return to work or risk losing their jobs to non-union replacements.

The showdown represented the first time a major industrial company has tried to break a union of the 900,000-member UAW's size and strength.

UAW bargainers voted unanimously Tuesday to return to work without conditions at the recommendation of Bernard DeLury of the Federal Mediation and Conciliation Service, said UAW secretary-treasurer Bill Casstevens.

The union interpreted the recommendation to mean workers should be on the job

today, Casstevens said.

Caterpillar agreed to stop trying to hire replacements but will be allowed to put into effect its last contract offer, which raises top minimum pay from \$35,318 a year to \$39,915 in September 1994. The union wants \$40,458 by then.

"For now it is over," DeLury said in announcing the breakthrough after two days of meetings at the mediation agency's suburban Chicago offices. "And it took a lot of guts and a lot of courage on both sides."

Negotiations under federal mediation will continue.

"The war is not over," said Jerry Baker, bargaining chairman for an East Peoria local.

Viewpoint

Thursday, April 16, 1992

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The Observer

P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, Indiana 46556 (219) 239-5303
1992-93 General Board

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The Observer is the independent newspaper published by the students of the University of Notre Dame du Lac and Saint Mary's College. It does not necessarily reflect the policies of the administration of either institution. The news is reported as accurately and objectively as possible. Unsigned editorials represent the opinion of the majority of the Editor-in-Chief, Managing Editor, News Editor, Viewpoint Editor, Accent Editor, Photo Editor, Sports Editor, and Saint Mary's Editor. Commentaries, letters and Inside Column present the views of the authors. Column space is available to all members of the community and the free expression of varying opinions on campus through letters, is encouraged.

DICK ROSENTHAL:
1991

DIGGER RESIGNED?!
YOU DON'T SAY.
NATURALLY, I'M SHOCKED



AND... 1992

THE WRESTLING
TEAM RESIGNED?!
YOU DON'T SAY.
NATURALLY...



LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

'Apology' mocks Student Senate Ethics Committee

Dear Editor:

Tyler Farmer's mockery of an apology (The Observer, 9 April) flies in the face of the penalties assessed by the Senate and the Election Ethics Committee. The absolute lack of contrition and sneering tenor in his letter further underscore his contempt of the rights of others and the community's sanction of his behavior.

This seems consistent with Mr. Farmer's prior actions, as his campaign literature reflected a similar reckless disregard for fact. Mr. Farmer's unfounded assaults on the people who worked hard to improve this community highlight not only his ignorance of what can be done on their behalf but his indifference to anyone's efforts but his own. Such selfish subordination of the rights of others to one's own misguided ambition has no place in the Notre Dame family.

The Election Ethics Committee did not find Mr. Farmer guilty of "absentmindedness"; they declared him negligent of his responsibilities as a candidate. Mr. Farmer's refusal to accept the nature of your offenses highlights his arrogance and disregard for those around him.

The facts that I spent far too

little time campaigning, accumulated too much ill will in the presidential race, and made voters tired of hearing my name did not give Mr. Farmer any license to denigrate my efforts as Senator. Because I went quietly about my job without splashing my accomplishments in print did not make it acceptable for him to take advantage of an under-informed populace to smear me for his own gain.

Some people I have worked with in the past year may not like me at all, but none of them would make the same baseless, ludicrous claims about me that Mr. Farmer did without even bothering to meet me or inquire about my performance.

Until Mr. Farmer owns up to the rash and offensive nature of his actions he deserves no recognition or respect from this community. His disrespect and insult to me, the Senate, the Election Ethics Committee, and the student body call into question his fitness to be a member of the Notre Dame family, let alone pretend to represent any portion of it.

David Certo
Alumni Hall
April 13, 1992

Moynihan taints award's prestige

Dear Editor:

When novelist Walker Percy was presented with the Laetare Medal at commencement in 1989, the official tribute included the following words: "You have looked with care on a sadly secularized society and seen a death wish in the assertion of a right to decide when human life is worthwhile and when it is not."

Just three years later, this very same award, given annually to a Catholic "whose genius has ennobled the arts and sciences, illustrated the ideals of the Church, and enriched the heritage of humanity," is being presented to Daniel Patrick Moynihan, a man who, despite his many notable achievements, has with distressing consistency

fostered the alleged right to snuff out innocent unborn children, to literally (in the case of suction abortions) tear them limb from limb.

What Percy was praised for deploring as an atrocity is somehow found tolerable when promoted by Moynihan. You figure it out. Apparently, the "ideals of the Church" turn out to be surprisingly flexible.

In recent newspaper accounts of the controversy over faculty governance, we have read that the faculty cannot be trusted to preserve the Catholic character of Notre Dame. Perhaps this is true. (Maybe the faculty would have awarded the Laetare Medal to, say, Ted Kennedy or Dan Maguire or even Ellie Smeal herself.) But the

Moynihan affair raises at least two relevant questions.

First, what is this curious Catholic character, that the administration can alternately hide behind it when fending off the faculty and make a mockery of it when handing out the Laetare Medal? Second, assuming (perhaps contrary to fact) that the Catholic character of Notre Dame has something to do with the ideals of the Roman Catholic Church, why think that either the present University administration or the Congregation of Holy Cross is any more likely than the faculty to preserve it?

Alfred J. Freddoso
Professor of Philosophy
April 14, 1992

Manor blessed to have Fr. Joe as rector

Dear Editor:

The Observer displayed poor editorial judgement in publishing Jeremy Pollock's tirade against Morrissey Manor and Rector Joe Ross. Mr. Pollock's ad hominem charges are vague, unspecific, and wholly unsupported by any clear evidence or examples. Furthermore, they present a warped characterization that bears little resemblance to Fr. Ross.

Mr. Pollock criticizes Fr. Joe's "despotic rule"; however, we feel that Joe encourages us to behave as mature and responsible adults. In the Manor, we

must all respect Joe's opinion, but he never insists that we agree with it.

When discipline problems arise, rather than arbitrarily imposing penalties, he prefers that involved parties discuss the incident and settle it among themselves or with the student run Judicial board. Mr. Pollock's accusation that Joe has made the Manor over in his image is true only insofar as he has impressed upon us again the importance of our responsibilities.

The tone of Mr. Pollock's letter indicates that he feels Fr. Joe's

leadership has stifled the fulfilling college experience. We cannot agree; in fact, we feel that knowing Joe has greatly enriched life in the Manor. Anyone who knows Joe, whether through Manor hoops or through intense late-night philosophical discussions, knows that we are fortunate to have Joe as rector.

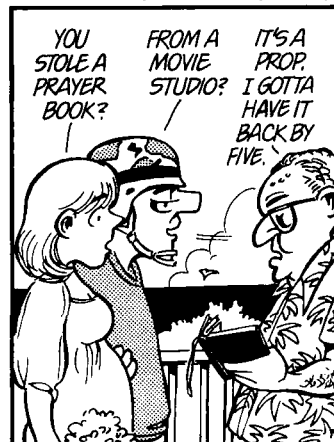
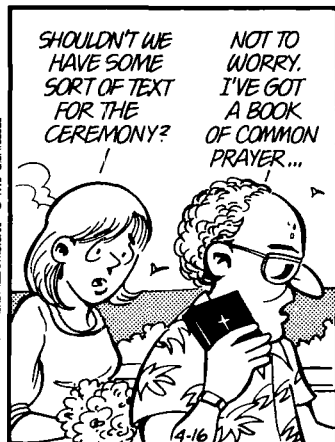
Chris Kanis
Greg Piniak
Reed Solomon
Mike Dehring
Joe Carrol
Morrissey Hall
April 13, 1992

We print about 75 percent of what we're sent.

The more short and concise your piece, the better its chance to get through the filter.

Viewpoint, P.O. Box Q, Notre Dame, IN 46556

DOONESBURY



GARRY TRUDEAU

QUOTE OF THE DAY

'If in your heart, you know it's right, then give it your all—stand up and fight. For if you complain, and do nothing at all, then you

deserve to take the fall.'

Marsha L. Sisk

Cook I, North Dining Hall

When your egg cracks open, submit:

QUOTES, P.O. Box Q, ND, IN 46556

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Fencer was foiled by 'scandalous' scholarship scam

Dear Editor:

In the March 25th issue of The Observer a statement was printed in a fencing article about me. The statement read, "What could have been if former national champion Jubba Beshin would not have taken the year off to concentrate on academics." Although I do not know what could have been, I do know what was not.

Contrary to the paper's statement, I did not leave the team to concentrate on academics. My grades are fine and have been for the last three years. That idea is a propaganda tool used by the fencing coaches to cover up the truth. I left the team based on a personal assessment of the three years I gave to the fencing team and the nonsense I received in return.

My first semester at the University of Notre Dame was overwhelming. I was taking eighteen credits, working a student job, and participating in the fencing program. As a result, by the end of the semester I found myself on academic probation. Understanding my situation, the coaches told me that I should concentrate on getting my grades up so that I could be eligible the following year. With much diligence I got my grades

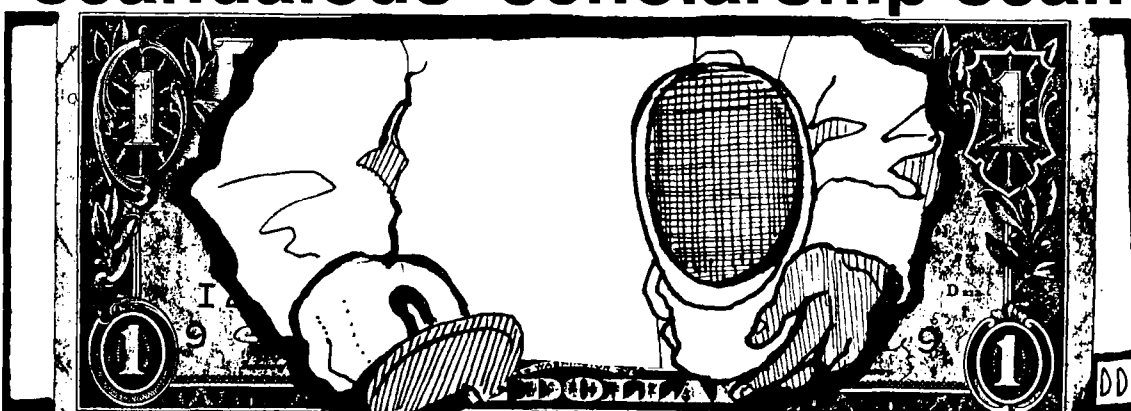
up, and in the process, helped the team prepare for the NCAA tournament by still attending practice. With this I had no problem.

That summer I made numerous phone calls to the fencing coaches about possible scholarship opportunities, but was told there was no money available in the budget. OK, fine.

Upon returning in the fall, I found three new fencers with scholarship awards. I was told they were great opportunities, and the coaches would have been remiss to have let them slip by. Besides, I had not yet produced results for the team. Maybe I should not have expected any money. OK, fine.

During the 1989-1990 season, the Notre Dame fencing team fared very well. We were undefeated through the season and placed third at the NCAA tournament. Moreover, I also fared well by winning the Great Lakes Tournament and the National Championship.

That summer, I once again pleaded my case for a scholarship; and once again, I was told it was simply not in the budget. When I returned to school that fall I learned of a new fencer with athletic assistance. I became very skeptical about my entire situation at this point. I felt I was being lied to. My parents were furious and wanted me to transfer. Yet I



stayed; only to withstand more punishment.

That year (1990-1991) the team did very well again. We were undefeated and placed third at the NCAA tournament again. I won the Great Lakes Tournament for the second consecutive year and captured the silver medal at the NCM tournament. You can probably guess what happened that summer. I was in contact all summer with the coaches about scholarship possibilities. My family was really up against the wall. They really could not afford to take out any more loans. But once again it was not in the budget.

I felt exploited and manipulated at that point, yet there was nothing I could do. I had no choice but to take out another loan.

The final straw came when I returned to school in the fall

and found that there was once again a new fencer with a scholarship award. My dignity was at stake and I refused to let the coaches misuse their authority on my life. I met with them and announced that if something was not done in regard to funding, I would be forced to leave the team.

The excuses were endless and no scholarship money was "found" for me. So I relinquished myself from the fencing team.

A surprise came when the coaches came up with astounding new reasons why I did not receive money. I was accused of being selfish for wanting a scholarship solely because of my achievements. Also, I was reprimanded for only making it to practice an average of three times per week.

This is true; but I must tell why. I was juggling two jobs in order to pay for school. I most certainly had to stay in school. I guess it never occurred to the coaches that if I had a scholarship, I would not have had to work, and, miss practice. Hey, get a real excuse.

I'm sure that I sound extremely bitter; that is not the case. I am just a student athlete who became fed up with

the treatment I was receiving. I refused to be a victim for yet another year. The coaches of the fencing team took away something that had become a part of my livelihood, something I enjoyed doing. There is a history of others who feel the same way I do and who have endured similar ordeals.

We were used for our talents, only to be discarded.

Basically what the coaches did was change around their obvious crooked ways and attempt to lay the blame and guilt on me. I was told that my winning of an individual national championship did nothing for the team. I guess our third place finish at the NCAA tournament was an illusion.

I participated in that accomplishment and gave 100 percent of my efforts. What more could I have done?

I really do not know what has been transpiring with the fencing program these last few years. In my opinion, the fencing program at the University of Notre Dame is a scandalous one, and should be considered for a little revamping.

Jubba Beshin
Dillon Hall
April 10, 1992



Thursday's Verse

Slick Willie and Sweet Hilary

Slick Willie has fluffed up his blower-dried hair,
He's knotted his smooth silken tie.
Slick Willie is riding out into the night
When he's spied by sweet Hilary's eye.

Now where do you slither, slick Willie, my love,
Perfume squirted under your arms?
Once more do you flee from your own marriage bed
To play with another's fresh charms?

Will she tell you you're handsome and tell you you're brave
And fondle your ego so fine?
Make you happy to fondle her golden long hair
No longer or blonder than mine?

Sure I've baked you no cookies, I've served you no tea,
Demurely still at your left hand.
Yet for you I have thrown off my dear father's name,
Schemed to make you the king of our land.

For all of the people, both gentle and low,
Recoil from a woman who's strong.
But if I cannot sing in my own precious voice,
I can still set the tune of the song.

So I shall have nought of your slick lawyer lies;
Save that for the press and the mob.
I'll stand by my man and you keep your pants closed,
And together we'll get us a job.

Slick Willie has scurried back into his lair
And downed him a stoop of strong ale.
If ever I should go back to my old ways
The next time I'll damned well inhale.

by an Anonymous Professor

Bush's record not worthy of honorary ND Doctorate

Dear Editor:

Although I do not mind that President Bush is to deliver this year's commencement address at Notre Dame, I object most deeply to his being awarded an honorary Doctorate. An inspection of Mr. Bush's transcript will show that he has not completed the minimum requirements for an advanced degree, and has violated several of the University's most sacred rules for graduate students. I will list a few of the major points:

He has not labored 60 hours a week for six years at low pay in a cramped office or dangerous laboratory.

Although he is married and has children, he has not been driven to bankruptcy by loopholes in the Student Health Insurance policy. A major University requirement for married grad students is that they must demonstrate that they have been on the welfare rolls for at least half of their time at Notre Dame.

He violated a University rule forbidding preventative health care by having precancerous tissue removed from his nose without paying for it out of his own pocket.

He has not waited the requisite six months beyond the

termination of his stipend for his thesis committee to stop their petty infighting long enough to let him graduate. This is only a requirement in the Humanities.

Neither he nor his spouse has had to work menial part-time jobs to feed the children.

During his time as a graduate student, his department's rules for submitting a thesis have only changed six times. The minimum allowed by the University is eight.

He has not had his thesis approved by the most distinguished scholars in his field, only to find that the secretary in the Graduate School won't let him graduate on time because he used the wrong Laser Writer font.

The Huddle is open whenever he is on Campus.

I am disturbed that the Registrar would permit Mr. Bush to graduate despite his obviously deficient academic record. I urge the University to award Mr. Bush his degree "conditionally," until a full committee of total mutual enemies can be appointed to hear him defend his thesis.

Francis J. Deck
Grad Student/Physics
April 4, 1992

Let's do AnTostal

Festival celebrates 25 years of community and culture

By JOE MONAHAN
Accent Writer

AnTostal. Gaelic for celebration.

And that's exactly what this year's AnTostal, April 21-26, plans to be, according to Matt Bomberger, this year's chairperson.

It is "THE event of the year," said Bomberger. "A celebration of community and culture."

Started in 1967 by the Hall President's Council, it was a two-day weekend program with a \$25 budget. Since then, it has been put under the control of the Student Union Board and grown to what it is today—a six day gala event celebrating Notre Dame and Saint Mary's.

With an approximate budget of \$30,000, Bomberger said this AnTostal is "a new, better and bigger celebration. We've tried to bring in the multicultural side of Notre Dame. Several cultural groups are running events during the week of AnTostal."

Opening Ceremonies will kick off Tuesday, April 21 at 3:30 p.m. at Fieldhouse Mall. Student body president Greg Butrus and vice-president Molly O'Neill will reportedly attend in togas. "It (the ceremony) is nothing serious, just a fun time," said Bomberger.

This year marks the twenty-fifth anniversary of AnTostal, and Bomberger said it promises to be the best one yet. Several new events have been added, as well as old ones revived. The celebration offers dorm competitions as well as individual events.

The Quest for the Crown is an eleven event inter-dorm competition that starts on Tuesday and concludes on Saturday. Dorms compete in a quest for the AnTostal Crown, a trophy for the dorm with the greatest Notre Dame spring spirit.

The winning dorms (there is a male and female division—Saint Mary's dorms included) will receive a \$250 gift certificate to University Park Mall (enough for a new VCR), as well as place prizes for individual events.

Events for the Quest include Trivia Quest, Air Volleyball, Treasure Hunt, AirObstacle, Golf Tournament, Pasta Eating, Bike Race, Tricycle Race, Mattress Drag, and the Road Rally.

The final event in the Quest is the mud Tug-O-War, in which the top two teams in each division will tug it out for first place in the Mud Pits on Saturday.

One of the most popular events, according to Bomberger, is the Chariot Race, which will be held on Saturday. A traditional event of AnTostal,



In the AnTostal Mud Pits two years ago, Stanford Hall wins the traditional Chariot Race. This year dorms will compete in the pits Saturday, April 25.

the Chariot Race and parade were brought back last year.

"A dorm builds a chariot of their design and parades it from the Fieldhouse Mall to the Mud Pits. Led by the Ugly Man on Campus, if he chooses to show up, the chariots are then raced through the infamous Mud Pits. Mounted by one person and pulled by four, the winning chariot takes home a trophy," said Bomberger.

New events added this year are a Hot Pepper Eating contest, Taste of Hawaii, the AirObstacle course, The Spider Web (a velcro wall), Slow Bike Race, Tricycle race, Hamburger Eating contest, and a Subway sub eating contest.

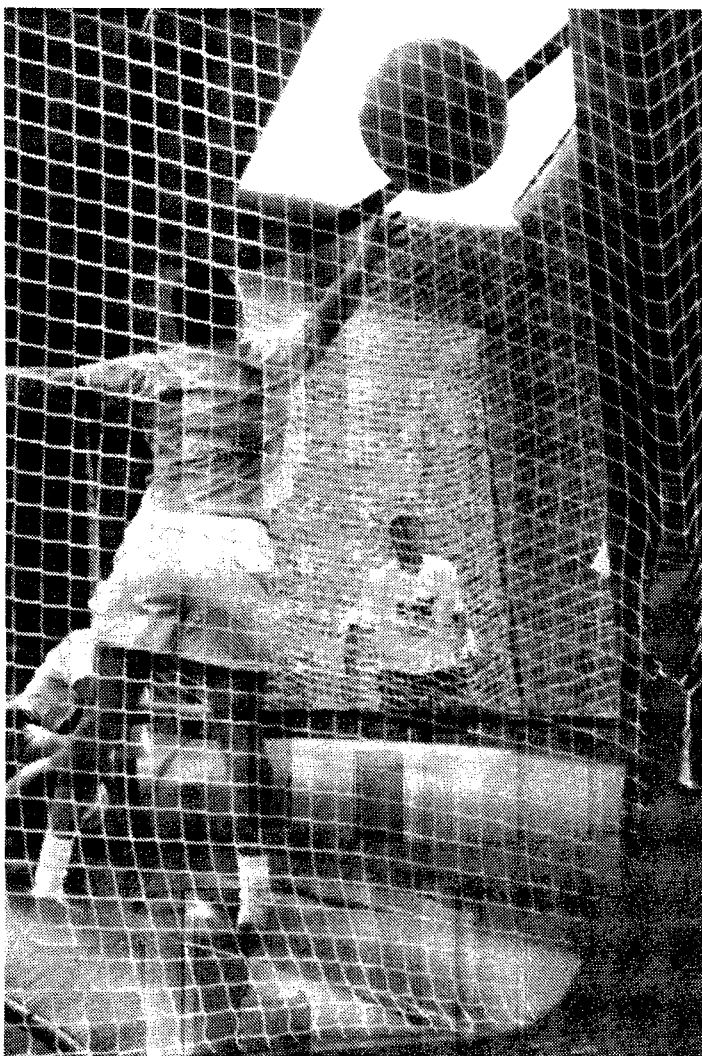
The several eating contests will include Pizza (Domino's), Hamburger (Hardee's), Pasta (Olive Garden), Sub Sandwich (Subway), Licorice, Marshmallow, Hot Pepper, Pie, and Root Beer chugging.

All events Thursday except the Neo•Geo challenge will be held at Saint Mary's. These events will include Jello Wrestling, a Notre Dame STUDS game, the Mr. Campus beauty pageant, and the Saint Mary's picnic and carnival.

"It (STUDS) is just like the game show," said Emilie Luna, Saint Mary's coordinator and Thursday chairperson. "The contestants have already gone out on their dates, and we'll find out what happened Thursday night."

The picnic will be held on the library green, along with several carnival games (limbo and dunking booth) as well as the sounds of campus bands, Dysfunction and Victoria's Real Secret.

If Notre Dame students wish to eat, they must first get a Co-Ex (co-exchange) from their



Students participate in last year's AnTostal air volleyball tournament. Finalists were sent to the Mud Pits for a game of mud volleyball.

dining hall before they attend the picnic, said Luna.

Friday at Notre Dame, at 7:30 p.m., AnTostal will be going for the "Simon Sez" record.

"We need around four thousand people," said Bomberger "and hopefully we can get a representative from Guinness [World Records] as well." The winner takes home a new VCR. This will be followed by a speech by University president Father Edward Malloy, and

then Recess starts at nine.

On Saturday, everything takes place at Stepan Field. Hogstock (campus bands jam) and Earth Day will last until 6 p.m., with Mud Pit activities throughout the day. A professional comedian, Harley the Lunatic, will perform Saturday night in lieu of a band.

Summing up AnTostal week, Bomberger said "[there's] a lot to be won, a lot to be eaten, a lot of fun to have."



abridged calender of
events for the week of
April 21-26

Tuesday

Opening Ceremonies
3:30 p.m. Fieldhouse
Recording Booth
12-6 p.m. Theodore's
Hurricane
3-6 p.m. Theodore's
Pizza Eating Contest
4:45 p.m. KOC
Campus Bands
4-9 p.m. Fieldhouse
Movie: Blues Brothers
8 & 10 p.m. Cushing

Wednesday

Spider Web
12-6 p.m. Fieldhouse
AirObstacle Course
12-10 p.m. Fieldhouse
Hot Shot Contest
3 p.m. BB Courts
Basketball Challenge
4-6 p.m. BB Courts
Campus Bands
4-9 p.m. Fieldhouse
AirBand/Lipsync
6:30 p.m. Fieldhouse
Movie: Ferris Beuler
8 & 10 p.m. Cushing

Thursday

SMC Picnic
4:30-6:30 p.m.
Studs
7 p.m. Angela
Mr. Campus
7:45 p.m. Angela

Friday

Real Long Sundae
3:30 p.m. SDH
LoudMouth/Burp Contest
3:30 p.m. Rockne
Father Malloy's Speech
8 p.m. JACC
Recess
9 p.m.-12 a.m.
Movie: Rocky Horror
Midnight Stepan

Saturday

Morning Runs
9 a.m. Lakes
Hogstock
10 a.m. - 6 p.m.
Picnic
11 a.m.- 1:30 p.m.
Mud Pits
11 a.m.- 3 p.m.
Harley the Lunatic
7:30 p.m. Stepan

Sunday

Women's Bookstore
1 p.m. Stepan
All Star Game
2 p.m. Stepan
Men's Bookstore
3 p.m. Stepan

Music with a purpose

Steve Miller performs at JACC for Earth Day '92 tour

By MATT CARBONE
Accent Writer

From Sting for Amnesty International to John Mellencamp for Farm Aid, rock stars have long championed their pet causes. Likewise, Steve Miller will perform at the JACC on April 16 as part of his Earth Day '92 Tour.

The Steve Miller Band, whose hit singles include "Fly Like an Eagle," "The Joker," and "Abracadabra,"

has embarked on a month-long tour that aims to educate college students about the environment and motivate them to support environmental concerns. "Species are becoming extinct every day," said Miller. "It's

unsustainable. It's insane, and we know it."

During the concert, booths will be set up inside the JACC; concertgoers will have the opportunity to send postcards to different environmental groups for information. The Nuclear Information and Resource Service, which provides information and education on how to challenge policies that support waste dumping, is one of many agencies

'Species are becoming extinct every day. It's unsustainable. It's insane, and we know it.'

-Steve Miller

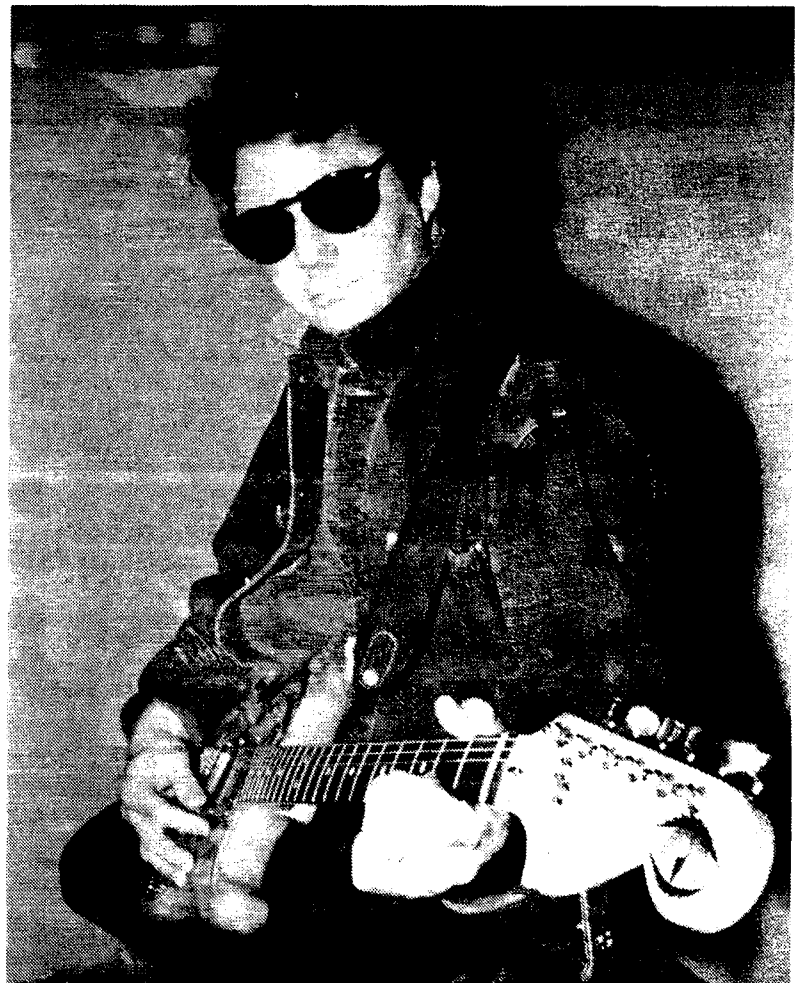
participating.

In addition, students can call the Earth Action Line (1-900-454-STEVE) which costs \$1 per minute, and leave their questions and input about the environment for Steve Miller.

The concert is sponsored by Concerts For the Environment (CFE), a national non-profit corporation. CFE's goal is to effect positive environmental and social change through the combination of music and education. In the past, CFE has sponsored James Taylor, the BoDeans, and the Fabulous Thunderbirds.

CFE is also under writing the National Earth Day '92 Concert, which will take place at Foxboro Stadium in Boston on April 25. This concert will feature 12 diverse acts (last year, 10,000 Maniacs, Queen Latifah, and the Indigo Girls were among the acts to perform), as well as climax Miller's own tour.

If you're interested in helping the environment, or are just about to go into withdrawal because you haven't heard "The Joker" in three days, come to the Thunderdome tonight and check out The Steve Miller Band.



Steve Miller's current national tour combines musical entertainment with a commitment to environmental awareness.

King's latest fuses new horror with old haunts

By JIM MALLOY
Literary Critic

"You've been here before. Sure you have."

With this assertion, Stephen King begins his fond, if somewhat fatal, farewell to the fictional town of Castle Rock.

Castle Rock is the small town where Joe Camber's dog "Cujo" went rabid, where John Smith emerged from a coma with the frightening ability to see into "The Dead Zone", and where four small boys beat a hood named Ace Merrill in a race to "The Body" (better known as the movie "Stand By Me").

In "Needful Things," King goes back to Castle Rock one last time with a vengeance. The setting for the novel is the present, and the residents of Castle Rock are all talking about the opening of a new curiosity shop called "Needful Things." The simple folk of Castle Rock don't understand the name.

The proprietor, Mr. Leland Gaunt, is an exceedingly charming man, yet no one can quite agree on the color of his eyes, and the touch of his pale hands sends inexplicable waves of revulsion through his customers.

Mr. Gaunt's merchandise consists of such odds and ends as a 1956 Sandy Koufax baseball card, a piece of wood rumored to be from Noah's ark, and a pair of sunglasses worn by Elvis.

Mr. Gaunt's first customer, young Brian Rusk, snatches up the Koufax card for nothing more than the change in his pocket. Brian can hardly believe that the card costs him only 85 cents. Well, there is one other small charge - a simple prank on his neighbor.

Brian's small prank sets off a chain of events designed by Gaunt to guide the

town of Castle Rock inexorably towards self-destruction. Gaunt is a virtuoso of orchestrating such sublime chaos.

When Stephen King has a villain this evil to work with, his writing is at its best. Consider this exchange between Brian and Gaunt, describing a dream Brian has about Sandy Koufax (or is it?):

"You see, it's not just a question of the baseball card anymore," Koufax/Gaunt said. "You know that, don't you? When you slung that mud at Wilma Jerzyck's sheets, you started something. Like a guy who starts an avalanche by shouting too loud on a warm winter day. Now your choice is simple. You can keep going . . . or you can stay where you are and get buried."

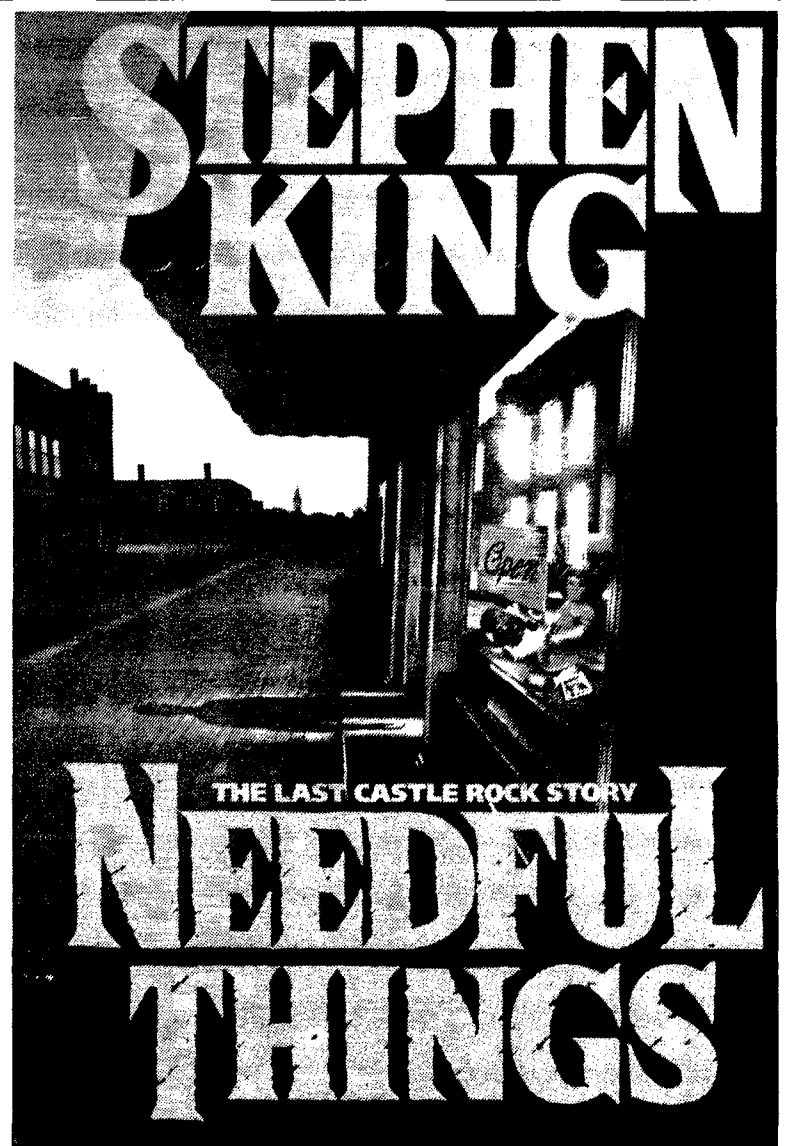
In his dream, Brian finally began to cry. He saw, all right. He saw just fine, now that it was too late to make any difference.

Gaunt squeezed the baseball. Blood began to pour out, and his fingertips sank deep into its white, fleshy surface."

"Needful Things" is full of similar vivid imagery. As Gaunt's stranglehold on the town constricts, the suspense becomes increasingly exquisite. The book is very hard to put down because, although Gaunt is a thoroughly despicable villain, he certainly has style.

King's development of character is as extraordinary here as it was in classics such as "It" and "The Stand." He breathes life into the quirks of each character, even the minor ones, making them all the more real to the reader.

For loyal King fans, there are several references to other Castle Rock stories, and even a few familiar faces. Ace Merrill, the hood from "Stand By Me,"



Stephen King's 'Needful Things' is the last of his novels to be set in the small New England town of Castle Rock.

returns to his hometown after a spell in prison, older but no wiser.

"Needful Things" is a very enjoyable reading experience. At 700 pages, however, it is a rather considerable undertaking, especially around final exam time. So, do yourself a favor; wait until

it comes out in paperback and read it over the summer.

One last thing: if you don't understand the title of the book, think this over. Maybe Leland Gaunt calls his shop "Needful Things" as a reference, not to his wares, but to his customers.

Hoop

Penguins beat Capitals 4-1; Islanders blank Devils 7-0

continued from page 18

hampered by the weather conditions which have included rain and low temperatures.

No Vaseline is seeded this year after making the round of 64 last year. The team is comprised of Earl Johnson, Keith Johnson, Rahman Johnson, Archie Chaney and Irish football tight-end Oscar McBride.

"We have been playing real well," said Earl. "We've been shooting real well and having Oscar inside helps us a lot is the bad weather. People tell us we have a good press and that stems from our team speed."

PITTSBURGH (AP) — Troy Loney and Jaromir Jagr scored 36 seconds apart early in the third period and the Pittsburgh Penguins, playing most of the game without the NHL's two top scorers, beat the Washington Capitals 4-1 Wednesday night to clinch third place in the Patrick Division.

The Penguins' ninth consecutive home victory and the New Jersey Devils' 7-0 loss to the New York Islanders set up a Pittsburgh-Washington matchup in the first round of the Patrick Division playoffs beginning Sunday. In the other, fourth-place New Jersey will face the New York Rangers, who have the best record in the NHL.

Pittsburgh, a 5-1 loser

Monday to the Devils, trailed New Jersey by two points entering the game, but clinched third under the NHL's tie-breaking system with 39 victories to the Devils' 38. The Devils finished with a 38-31-11 record and the Penguins are 39-31-9 entering Thursday's season finale at the Rangers.

Islanders 7, Devils 0

UNIONDALE, N.Y. — Several New York Islanders reached personal milestones, including coach Al Arbour, in a 7-0 rout of the New Jersey Devils.

With the game, Arbour coached his NHL-record 1,438th and gained his 705th victory as the Islanders ended their season with 79 points, an

improvement of 19 points over last year.

Ray Ferraro got his 40th goal, giving the Islanders three 40-goal scorers for the first time since 1984-85 — and the distinction of being the first team ever to have a trio of 40-goal scorers without making the playoffs. The others are Derek King and Pierre Turgeon.

Benoit Hogue became a 30-goal scorer for the first time in his career, Steve Thomas had his second career four-goal game and Glenn Healy earned the first shutout by an Islanders goaltender since Feb. 4, 1990.

Maple Leafs 4, Rangers 2

TORONTO — Peter Zedel and Mike Krushelnyski scored first-

period goals to start the Toronto Maple Leafs to a 4-2 victory over the New York Rangers.

Zedel deflected a long Ric Nattress shot past goaltender Mike Richter at 2:59 and Krushelnyski put in a rebound at 9:00 to give the Maple Leafs a 2-0 first-period lead.

Dmitri Mironov and Wendel Clark also scored in the Leafs' final game of the season, while Adam Graves and Darren Turcotte countered for the Rangers, who were playing their first game since the end of the 10-day player strike. New York, with the best record in the NHL, closes its season Thursday night at home against the Penguins.

Classifieds

The Observer accepts classifieds every business day from 10 a.m. to 3:30 p.m. at the Notre Dame office, 314 LaFortune and from 12 p.m. to 3 p.m. at 309 Haggar College Center. Deadline for next-day classifieds is 3p.m. All classifieds must be prepaid. The charge is 2 cents per character per day, including all spaces.

NOTICES

05/15
WORD PROCESSING
256-6657

\$\$ FOR BOOKS 10-4:30 M-Sat
Pandora's Books
corner of ND ave & Howard
reg. hrs 10-5:30 everyday

LEARN TO SKYDIVE! Classes
every Sat. and Sun. at 8:00 AM.
Modern and jump the same day.
Train equipment and training
programs. Licensed instructors.
FFI call Skydive Hastings (616)
948-2665.

TYPING AVAILABLE
287-4082.

Typing
Pickup & Delivery
277-7406

PRESCHOOL REGISTRATION
for FALL.
Children's Community Co-op
Morning Classes for 3's, 4's,
5's and also Toddler Playschool.
SPRING OPEN HOUSE,
Sunday, April 26, 3-5 p.m.
333 N Main St. South Bend
Growing popularity within the
Notre Dame Community
(Call for references)
Peg Moody 234-2320

!! SUMMER EMPLOYMENT !!
Chicago and Suburbs
ND Grad Hiring Students
\$10.25 to start No Exp Nec
(708) 705-2694

LOST & FOUND

FOUND: At Stonhenge, 1
groovy looking hoop earring
with brass beads and so on...
drop by 303 St. Ed's or call
x1672

LOST: BETWEEN SOUTH DINING
HALL AND FISHER REGATTA A
GOLD ID BRACELET WITH NAME
"MELISSA". SENTIMENTAL
VALUE!!! IF FOUND, PLEASE
CALL 283-3865.

LOST: SILVER CELTIC CROSS ON
SILVER CHAIN. GREAT
SENTIMENTAL VALUE. IF FOUND
PLEASE CALL MARY 3440. \$\$\$

Found—blue coat with keys
by bookstore basketball courts—call
x3039

Found:tan J. Crew jacket Campus
View 277-7179.

FOUND:
Bead necklace w/ crucifix by Knott
White long sleeve ND shirt @ ACC
(in the Pit)
Call x3472 and leave message

WANTED

Even though MR. BUSH is speaking
at graduation, my aunt still wants to
come. Please help her out;Sell me a
graduation ticket. Call x4233

MOVING TO LA?
I'm looking for roommates to live
near Manhattan Beach after
graduation.
CALL JULIE x1342

Need rider to/from Pittsbgh
4 Easter. Will split gas/tolls. Ray
x2388

ALASKA SUMMER EMPLOYMENT
- fisheries. Earn \$5,000+/month.
Free transportation! Room & Board!
Over 8,000 openings. No
experience necessary. Male or
Female. For employment program
call Student Employment Services
at 1-206-545-4155 ext. 1597.

Turtle Creek guys need two more
roommates for next year. Call Brian
at x3414.

Female roommate needed for
Williamsburg Apt. June 1st \$234.50.
Call 258-5702

Looking for students to deliver
Chicago Tribune and Wall Street
Journal on Campus Fall and Spring
Semesters, 1992-1993. Interested
persons should call City News
Service 232-3205. Office hours
Monday thru Friday, 7:30 A.M. to
2:00 P.M.

FOR RENT

BED 'N BREAKFAST REGISTRY
219-291-7153.

2 Bedroom
Walk to Campus
\$390 Month
232 3616

SUMMER SUBLET (TURTLE
CREEK) 272-9540!

RESERVE YOUR 2, 4, or 5
Bedroom House for 92-93 NOW!
Safe Area, Private Parking
Lot,Volleyball & Basketball Court,
Semi-Furnished. Call 234-1886

705 Notre Dame Ave., 3-bdrm.,
family or grad students. Avail. 6/1,
summer lease and/or fall term.
\$475/mo. 234-8200 for details.

New condo available mid-May
thru mid-August. COMPLETELY
furnished, incl-
uding linen, towels, and dishes. 2
bedrooms, 2 baths.
Walking distance to ND campus.
Call Kathleen -277-
1709.

OAKHILL CONDO FOR RENT
NEW, SPACIOUS 2 BDRM, 2BTH,
W/D, GARAGE, WALKING DIST.
TO ND CAMPUS, NICE POOL.
CALL CAROLINE OR BILL AT 317-
875-8890.

SUMMER SUBLET

TURTLE CREEK TOWNHOUSE
FOR RENT OVER SUMMER, TWO
BEDROOMS, ONE AND ONE
HALF BATHS, FENCED IN PATIO,
LARGE LIVING AREA, WALKING
DISTANCE TO CAMPUS.
CALL ERIC X1392
CALL BRYAN or BRENNAN
X1376
CALL KEN X1385

Spacious 4-5 bedroom home near
Lafayette Square - Recently
remodeled - New carpeting - 2 car
garage. \$600.00 per month. Call
277-4583 after 4:00p.m.

2 Bdrms. NOW; 3 available in June,
summer school. \$200/mo. Use of all
facilities. Close to campus, safe
neighborhood. 232-2794.

RENT 1 BDRM APMT nr ND,
\$250+util.,dep. 287-7039.

TURTLE CREEK SUMMER
SUBLET- PRICE NEG.;
FURNISHED. 271-1399

FOR SALE

INDIANA AUTO INSURANCE.
Good rates. Save Money. Call me
for a quote 9:30-6:00,
289-1993. Office near campus.

STUDENTS AND PARENTS!
SAVE on those housing costs. Buy
this Oakhill Condo, walk to classes.
Get a break on your taxes, and a
return on your investment after
graduation. Call Janet Knapp at
RE/MAX 100 realty for more
information. 219-255-5858 or 219-
277-7402.

ATTENTION: COUCH
&MATCHING LOVESEAT, &
RECLINER 4 SALE- MUST SEE-
\$150 271-9165

DOUBLE LOFT

for sale
call Monica x3765

CHEAP! FBI/U.S. SEIZED

89 MERCEDES.....\$200
86 VW.....\$ 50
87 MERCEDES.....\$100
65 MUSTANG.....\$ 50

Choose from thousands starting
\$25.
FREE 24-Hour Recording Reveals
Giveaway Prices.
801-379-2929
Copyright #IN11KJC.

88 Mazda 323, 4spd, AC, EC, 22K
mi! Hundreds below blue book! Jim
W239-6064/H273-9059

TICKETS

Extended Catholic family coming
from NJ. Need as many
grad. tix as humanly possible.
Call Teresa x2899 to haggle.

FOR SALE: chp. 1 way tick. SB
to Los Angeles. Monday, 5/18.
Jim x1558.

Need 1or2 grad tix. Let's make a
deal. Ron 3315, leave message.

PERSONAL

PORT-A-PIT CHICKEN & RIBS
Saturday, April 25, (Blue-Gold
Game Day), at St. Joseph's High
School.

Help the parents keep the kids safe
after the prom. Proceeds go to
support the Jr/Sr Post-Prom Party.
Advance ticket prices for Port-A-Pit
are \$3.50/chicken, and \$4/ribs. Call
272-3753 and leave message.
Tickets can be delivered directly to
you on campus.

African booty scratcher

Help Me, Please

I need graduation tickets if anyone
has some they are not going to use.
Call Quinn at x2059 if you have any
info.

please, help me

LET'S GO GREYHOUND TO
PHILADELPHIA. \$128.00 ROUND
TRIP. RESTRICTIONS APPLY.
287-6541.

LET'S GO GREYHOUND TO NEW
YORK CITY. \$116.00 ROUND
TRIP. RESTRICTIONS APPLY.
287-6541.

Does anyone have extra
tickets for graduation ? ?
Please call Cris @ X4907

Meg,
* FRIENDS FOREVER*
AND
LOVE YOU ALWAYS!
Love,
L and M

WHOOH! Is "Our Baby" growing in
your tummy by accident? Loving
doctor and his stay at home wife
would like to discuss Baby's future
with you. Please call us collect
anytime. (219) 462-5250. Debra
and Michael.

WITH BEST WISHES
Patricia Healy
Wedding Consultant
(219) 272-5640

*ATTENTION NDCIBD MEMBERS
Those interested in going to the
Roundtable, 4/23, call Amy
Markx4290. Patricia Besser, VP
of 1st Nat'l Bank of Chicago will
speak on "Corporate Aspects of
Supply & Demand"

RIDE NEEDED—Iowa City or
vicinity for Easter. JEN 2198.

APRIL 25TH..... OINK!!

Alicia....

Hello Erin !

FOOD PROVIDED
at the Student-Alumni Community
Service program. Meet involved
alums and learn how YOU can join
them in service projects around the
country.
WEDNESDAY, APRIL 22
CSC
9:00 p.m.

It could be
A WASTED OPPORTUNITY
if you don't check out the Student-
Alumni Community Service
programs. Be a part of service
opportunities in alumni clubs.
WEDNESDAY, APRIL 22
CSC
9:00 p.m.

THE LONG AWAITED QUOTES
FROM 509 AT THE KAI
-IT WAS A GOOD IDEA WE HAD
COMING ON SPRING BREAK"
-THE SUN IS MY ENEMY, BEERS
ARE MY FRIENDS."
-3-2-1 BUNGEE!!!!"
-HE WASN'T THE MOST SOCIAL
HITCH-HIKER, WAS HE"
-WE'RE SAILORS, WE SAIL"
-WHO'S DRIVING THIS THING?"
-SUT UP BOY! JUST SUT UP!"
-TOTAL!"
-NOT TELLING"
-NICE HAIRCUT, SHANNON!"
-CAPT. DAVE NEEDS SOME
SAILING LESSONS."
-I THINK MARK'S HAD A LITTLE
TOO MUCH MILK."
-I'VE NEVER SEEN THEM WAIT
FOR THE WIND IN AMERICA'S
CUP."
-WE SMELL LIKE AN ASS,
SOMEONE NEEDS TO WIPE US."
-WE HAVE A VERY BROAD
RELATIONSHIP HISTORY"
-ARE YOU A VIRGIN OR HAVE
YOU MADE LOVE TO A SEA
SERPENT?"
-WE NOT LEAVING FOR ALL THE
KANSAS GIRLS, JUST ONE"
-MARK AND KISCH HAVE A
GIRLFRIEND, THE SAME
GIRLFRIEND."
-SEE YA AGAIN, SAME TIME
SAME PLACE, SAME YEAR."

P.S. HONEY CALLED!

KRISTINE-Ventured w/u 2
Yrs. ago, Snow on the beach
Michael Penn, Chinese food
Blanket + a sunset.
Koala behs, early bloom we r
Fur in every room!
U at X-mas, Dinosaurs
On my quilt!!!
Classic girl!, Brown-eyed girl
Makin love in the green grass
(Beh, ru itchy too?)
Sometimes I think I thrill u,
Sometimes I think I'll kill u,
Just dont let me fuckup willu
Cuz when I need a friend
It's still U. Astral weeks will
Pass... but I'll always luv u.
-justin

WANTED: A rational explanation for
the termination of the ND wrestling
program. Must be logical, coherent,
TRUE and must not make the
university look like a bunch of
money-hungry idiots. If you can help
us out, call Athletic Czar DICK
Rosenthal at his toll-free number 1-
800-GET-CLUE.
P.S. What team is next on the list?

GOODLUCK ND RUGBY

Prof, Huff, Fudge, Ollie, Taz, Nash,
Ponch, Hardi, Potsy, Hick, Cocci,
Blaise, Rifle, Wes, Brodski, Luke,
Brownie

YOU'RE THE BEST!!!

Oh, I can't wait until the morning. I
have so many special things to tell
you!

1-4-3 EWE

4th FLOOR KEITH ANDERSON
You'd better hide the pellet gun...or
we'll shove it up your ass!!

hey nif

STUDY ABROAD IN AUSTRALIA
Info on semester, year, graduate,
summer and internship programs in
Perth, Townsville, Sydney, and
Melbourne. Programs start at
\$3520. Call 1-800-878-3696.

The Lizard King lives on! Down with
the Crustaceans!

Irish Music and Dance
Every Tuesday at Club 23
SEAMASIN

to the athletic dept.:
your time is gonna come
—led zeppelin

Heading for EUROPE this summer?
Jet there anytime for \$169 from the
East Coast, \$229 from the Midwest
(when available) with AIRHITCH!
(Reported in Let's Go! & NY Times.)
For details:
AIRHITCH(R) 212-864-2000.

ADOPTION: YOUR BABY NEEDS
A HOME AND OUR HOME NEEDS
A BABY! Young financially secure
Catholic couple looking to adopt
and provide a loving home to an
infant. All Expenses paid. Please
call collect (317) 364-0300 for more
information.

ADOPTION
Childless, Christian, Couple wishes
to adopt. Legal and medical paid.
Call Bill and Kathy, Collect, at 219-
322-8187.

On behalf of everyone that had a
bean burrito on Sat. Night at Castle
Point:

THANKS EASTER BUNNY!!!!!!

I am a worm, slowly and surely
sinking deeper into the bowels of
the earth, putting more desolation
between me and the universe

JennySueDb dont wet yourself
gotten any of my letters Goin to
Tenn today lwont let them
dfl like Tampa its frustrating
will be here sr week PAR T soon
loveCAD now you canwet

The ICPA quotes you didn't hear:
Johnny is Gay*I'll never be able to
breast feed-I'm taking a poll, have
you ever been asked out by
Rene?eat here&get gas*This is my
wedding song*Bizarre Love
Triangle-this will be the song I
dance to w/my mom at my
wedding-car, car, CAR=brake,
brake, BRAKE*You won't be able to
write the obit if we ALL die-I'm
making out my will, who wants my
CD's?If I go through the windshield
I'm taking the review mirror w/me-I
need to be strapped in-I have to go
to the bathroom-How to acheive
multiple orgasms-Doctors have the
highest rates of alcoholism, drug
abuse, suicide, & causing women
not to be able to breast
feed*Because of all the sand-which
is in it-Who took that
picture?Maybe that's the hotel your
parents are staying in-That's getting
old-I'm having a drought-a 19 year
one-ice tea is a diuretic-Hi my name
is Jen & I like to be spanked-No that
was your dream-I can't feel my
tongue-I think he has a definite
testosterone problem
-The 1/2 of the Saint Mary's staff
that Rich hooked up with

OPIE MCGUIRE!!
OPIE MCGUIRE!!
OPIE MCGUIRE!!
Attention all Opie Fans!!
Don't forget to wish Opie
good luck in the Boston Marathon!!
We know you'll do great, OPIE!
Love- Tanya, Kiana, & Gail

STAY AWAY FROM LAFORTUNE
COMPUTER LAB AFTER 10 PM!
If you're typing a paper and
you want a computer, don't
come late at night.
EVERYBODY COMES THEN AND
THERE'S ALWAYS A WAITING
LIST!!!!!! Go in the morning,
it's peaceful and available. . .

Anne and Danielle
(the LaFortune live-ins) are
so hot that you can charbroil
swordfish on their thighs.

HAPPY BDAY DAVE!
TOP 10 WEEKEND QUOTES
10 Just don't forget to lick the
monkeys
9 So we need to screw Dave.
8 I vote we change plastic objects
7 U've got to blow harder
6 It's salivating on me
5 U can't perform
4 I really stink at blowing
3 It started going up and then
... SPERM!
2 Innocent? After the night we spent
together?
1 CHICKY-MONKEE!

HOPE AS BEING BLOWS AS
WELL AS U DO!!!!
LOVE, D&S

Steve (even though this doesn't
have your last name you will see it
anyway!)

Are you reading this? If so, it's
very considerate of you to have
lowered yourself to read this "piece
of" Anyway, have a nice day!!!
(See, you can trust me — this wasn't
a bad classified—better watch out
next time, though!)

NOTRE DAME SOFTBALL 1992 (includes 38 Games)

BATTING Statistics

PLAYER	BA	G/ GS	AB	R	H	BB	2B	3B	HR	SB/SBA
Amy Rueter	1.000	26/ 0	2	8	2	0	0	0	0	2/6
Sara Hayes	350	38/ 38	120	13	42	21	11	1	4	0/0
Ruth Kmek	289	38/ 38	90	12	26	8	4	0	0	1/2
Sheri Quinn	263	27/ 19	57	4	15	5	1	1	0	0/0
Amy Folsom	255	34/ 34	98	7	25	3	1	0	0	0/0
Andrea Keys	250	18/ 3	24	4	6	1	2	0	0	1/1
Christy Connoyer	229	38/ 38	109	8	25	7	4	1	0	1/3
Melissa Cook	222	8/ 0	9	0	2	3	0	0	0	0/0
Carrie Miller	212	35/ 35	99	8	21	6	1	0	0	1/1
Lisa Miller	211	31/ 25	38	7	8	2	0	0	0	2/5
Ronny Alvarez	208	35/ 35	96	6	20	1	0	0	0	2/6
Liz Goetz	200	6/ 1	10	0	2	1	0	0	0	1/1
Stephanie Pinter	195	38/ 38	118	8	23	8	2	0	2	0/0
Debbie Boulec	167	38/ 38	102	2	17	1	1	0	0	0/0
Casau McMurray	150	19/ 10	40	1	6	2	1	2	0	0/0
Michelle Cline	000	21/ 0	3	8	0	0	0	0	0	1/1
Notre Dame	236	38/ 38	1015	96	240	69	28	5	6	12/ 26
Opponent Totals	208	38/ 38	993	89	207	70	27	14	5	19/ 27

PITCHING Statistics

PITCHER	ERA	G/ GS	W- L	SV	CG	SHT	IP	H	R	ER	BB	SO
Staci Alford	1.45	19/ 9	7- 4	1	7	1	93.3	71	24	15	11	66
Melissa Linn	2.20	19/ 16	8- 8	0	10	2	98.3	73	33	24	21	45
Carrie Miller	2.36	13/ 13	6- 5	0	7	4	72.3	55	24	19	19	20
Almae Terry	17.18	1/ 0	0	0	0	0	3.7	8	8	7	2	2
NOTRE DAME	2.19	38/ 38	21- 17	1	24	7	267.7	207	89	65	53	133

BASEBALL STANGINGS

	MCC GAMES		ALL GAMES	
	W	L	W	L
Notre Dame	4	0	18	9
Dayton	4	4	13	19
Butler	6	6	11	20
Xavier	3	4	8	13
Detroit Mercy	3	4	8	13
Evansville	2	5	14	19

SOFTBALL STANDINGS

	MCC GAMES		ALL GAMES	
	W	L	W	L
Notre Dame	3	1	21	17
Butler	4	2	9	16
Detroit Mercy	5	3	16	3
Loyola	3	3	13	17
Evansville	3	5	11	23
Dayton	0	4	9	19

TENNIS STANDINGS

	MCC GAMES		ALL GAMES	
	W	L	W	L
Butler	3	0	8	6
Xavier	4	1	11	3
Evansville	1	2	4	14
Notre Dame	0	0	18	3
Detroit Mercy	0	0	3	10
Dayton	0	5	6	11

TRANSACTIONS

BASEBALL

American League

AL—Named John Ricco assistant public relations director.

NEW YORK YANKEES—Optioned Bernie Williams, outfielder, to Columbus of the International League. Recalled Russ Springer, pitcher, from Columbus.

National League

NEW YORK METS—Placed Kevin Elster, shortstop, on the 15-day disabled list retroactive to April 13. Optioned Mark Dewey, pitcher, to Tidewater of the International League. Recalled Rodney McCray, outfielder, and Chris Donnels, infielder, from Tidewater.

SAN DIEGO PADRES—Traded Thomas Howard, outfielder, to the Cleveland Indians for Jason Hardtke, infielder, and a player to be named later.

South Atlantic League

CHARLESTON RAINBOWS—Named Vincent Nicastro director of administration.

BASKETBALL

National Basketball League

CLEVELAND CAVALIERS—Placed Jimmy Oliver, guard-forward, on the injured list. Activated Craig Ehlo, guard-forward, from the injured list.

SAN ANTONIO SPURS—Named Jerry Tarkanian head coach, effective next season.

United States Basketball League

JACKSONVILLE HOOTERS—Named Paul Prisco southeast region scouting director.

TAMPA BAY SUNBLASTERS—Named Kim Kelly director of marketing; Ken Weisman marketing coordinator and Janet Applefield assistant to the general manager.

FOOTBALL

Canadian Football League

OTTAWA ROUGH RIDERS—Signed Shendon Baptiste, wide receiver, to a two-year contract.

World League

BARCELONA DRAGONS—Signed Darrin Tribb, linebacker, and Tim Frager, running back. Waived John Elmasy, linebacker.

FRANKFURT GALAXY—Waived David Sencyszyn, tackle.

MONTREAL MACHINE—Signed Steve Williams, wide receiver.

NEW YORK-NEW JERSEY KNIGHTS—Signed John Evans, quarterback; Joe Johnson, cornerback; and David Sencyszyn, tackle. Waived Brian Holloway, tackle.

OHIO GLORY—Signed African Grant, cornerback.

SAN ANTONIO RIDERS—Activated Ronnie Williams, tight end.

HOCKEY

National Hockey League

NHL—Extended the three-game suspension of Philadelphia Flyers defenseman Terry Carkner for a match penalty against New Jersey's Randy McKay on March 29 for one game.

MINNESOTA NORTH STARS—Assigned Kip Miller, center, to Kalamazoo of the International Hockey League.

SOCCER

American Professional Soccer League

COLORADO FOXES—Signed Ted Eck, forward.

COLLEGE

RAMAPO—Named E.J. Mills defensive coordinator and secondary coach.

WESTERN CONNECTICUT STATE—Named John Cervino football coach.

BOOKSTORE RESULTS

Gauchos' def. In It Ta' Win It, 21-12
No Vaseline def. Four Social Drinkers & Willies, 21-6
Bridgets def. The Dogs, 21-8
5 w/No Social Life Since Tone's Burned Down def. 5 Man Acoustical Jam, 21-8
Pale Riders def. Come Under Nelson's Tent, 21-11
Yeah! Commish's Censored Our Name def. 10 Minutes 'till Wapner, 21-19
We Hate Jimmy Buffett def. Amateur Phalactics, 21-19
Shoot or Get Off def. 4 Guys Eat'n Regularly & 1 Single Guy, 21-16
Blackjack def. Air Panther, 21-8
Matt Curoe's Wedding Present def. 4 Guys who can't Score with T, 21-9
2 Guys & 3 other Guys def. We Drink More before 8am than most, 21-11
Bitter def. 4 Studs & Some Other Guy, 21-10
If We Weren't such Good-looking guys def. We're Good...Smart Enough, 21-8
Drive by Shooting def. Zoller's Double Cheeseburger, 21-17
Word to Your Mother II def. Civil Disobedience, 21-10
Charlestown Chiefs def. Soul Glow, 21-10
Black Sheep def. Painkiller Quilt, 21-19
Jimmy Chitwood & "Picket Fence" def. Club Shenanigans, 23-21
Salubrious-n-Callipigous def. O'Malley's Twenty-Niners, 21-19
Frank Drebbin & the 'Cocks def. RD's Nightclub, 21-11
Hot Fudge def. Back Off, We're Gonna Shoot, 21-10
Bitter Sweet def. Panic Hard, 21-13
Blow Dryer, Curling Iron, & others your Girlfriend Uses def. Team 587, 21-16
21 Guns salute def. Guru's Posse, 22-20
2 White 2 Win def. Torts 'R' Us, 21-13
Slim-fast Presents... def. Shamma Lamma Ding Dong, 21-19
Flipper & the Undertoes def. Creamsicles, 21-7
White Men Can't Jump def. Team Choota, 26-24
Aphrodisiacs def. Liquid Brino, 21-15 (protest game)
Moloko & Ultraviolence def. 1 Cheg & 4 Unemployed, 21-14
If You're Soft, You've Lost def. 3AM Eternal, 21-9
L Train def. The Punkin' Buddah, 21-7

BOOKSTORE TUES 4/21 SCHEDULE

STEPAN CT1

Malicious Prosecution vs. Green Eggs & Government Cheese, 4:00
Pass the Beermuts II vs. Low Density Wolf-Bait, 4:45
Just Chillin' vs. The Un-Eunified Team, 5:30
Cash Money Crew vs. Dogs in Heat II, 6:15

STEPAN CT2

Tequila White Lightning XI vs. Automatic Weapons, T.F., 4:00
Off on MacLeod vs. ND's Most Wanted, 4:45
Bridget's vs. 21 Gun Salute, 5:30
2 White 2 Win vs. Shamma Lamma Ding Dong, 6:15

STEPAN CT3

The Gauchos' vs. Flipper and the Undertoes, 4:00
White Men Can't Jump vs. Aphrodisiacs, 4:45
No Vaseline vs. Moloko and Ultraviolence, 5:30
If You're Soft, You've Lost vs. L Train, 6:15

STEPAN CT4

The CrimeDogs vs. Orange Juice, 4:00
Hypothetical Sex vs. Common's Club, 4:45
All the President's Men vs. Vegetable Eroticism, 5:30
NUTS vs. The Good, the Bad, the Laundry, 6:15

STEPAN CT5

Ebony Side of the Dome vs. Touch my Monkey, 4:00
Tommy's Tavern vs. No Snackin' at the Y, 4:45
Fighting Kernals vs. Attack of the Phytitus-lipped..., 5:30
The Real Fab Five vs. The Hawk will Never Die, 6:15

STEPAN CT6

McCormick's Beauties...vs. The Dyslexic 96-ing Happy..., 4:00
Men who Love Fermented Grain vs. Apocalypse and the 4 Horsemen, 4:45
Pale Riders vs. Yeah! The Commissioner's Censored our Name, 5:30
We Hate Jimmy Buffett vs. Shoot or Get Off, 6:15

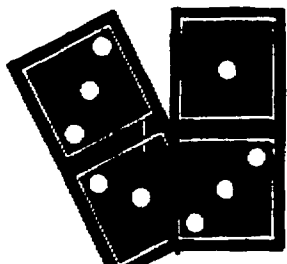
BOOKSTORE CT9

Blackjack vs. Matt Curoe's Wedding Present, 4:00
2 Guys and 3 Other Guys vs. Bitter, 4:45
If We Weren't Such Good Looking Guys vs. Drive By Shooting, 5:30
Word to Your Mother II vs. Charlestown Chiefs, 6:15

BOOKSTORE CT10

Should Be Spectators vs. Jimmy Chitwood and the "Picket Fence", 4:00
Salubrious-n-Callipigous vs. 5 with No Social Life since Tone's Burned Down, 4:45
Frank Drebbin...vs. Hot Fudge (and other sticks...), 5:30
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Floyd ready for Heritage Classic Random

HILTON HEAD ISLAND, S.C. (AP) — Looking for a favorite for the Heritage Classic?

How about Raymond Floyd, who is coming off a second-place finish in the Masters?

The 49-year-old Floyd approves.

"I would say my chances are very good," Floyd said Wednesday, on the eve of the first round of the Heritage. "I would say that on my past form I would think that I'll have to certainly be considered one of the favorites."

"I'm playing well. I hope it doesn't change. It might. But it didn't today. I played beautifully."

During the pro-am on Wednesday, Floyd certainly looked ready, shooting a 4-under-par 67 on the Harbour Town Golf Links.

He missed a 3-foot birdie putt on the 16th hole and then left a 15-foot birdie putt on No. 17 short by 2 1/2 feet.

He blamed the late-round lapse on the pro-am format, which has the golfers out for some five hours — a good hour longer than it normally takes the pros to traverse the 6,912-yard course.

"Right toward the end I think I went to sleep," Floyd said.

Floyd was in much the same shape after the final round of the Masters on Sunday. So he took a break, not touching his clubs until Wednesday morning.

"I was just totally exhausted," he said. "After a major, it's hard to do anything."

"I think you do emotionally get so high that everything is anticlimactic. To go play a practice round was just the farthest thing in my mind."

"But taking off is what I needed."

Floyd, whose best effort in the Heritage is a fourth-place tie in 1977, has finished in the top three in three of his last four tournaments, including a victory last month in the Doral Ryder Open.

He is fourth on the money list with \$512,618 and is among the leaders in most of the important PGA Tour statistics.

"I'm not doing anything differently, strategy-wise," Floyd said. "I just think, well, I don't think, I know I'm hitting the ball better."

He was not able to offer an explanation.

"I wish I could," he said. "I

don't want to delve too deeply, though. I kind of just want to let it alone."

Floyd is so comfortable with his swing that he isn't working on anything in particular when he practices.

It's been like this, he said, for about a year. But while he played well last year, he didn't win a single event.

With the Seniors Tour on his horizon, Floyd said he may have been just "going through the motions" even as his game picked up. This fall he decided to find out just how good he could be on the regular tour.

"I'm still competitive out here," he said. "I didn't know that I was this competitive. But I decided to see if I was."

Floyd said that every week now he looks forward to the competition.

"I want to see how well I can do," he said. "I think that's the difference."

With the golf course in good condition, Floyd expects a lot of low scores this week.

Among those likely to be in contention is defending champion Davis Love III. Love will be trying to become only the second golfer to win here two straight years.

Payne Stewart is the only other player to do that, winning in 1989 and 1990. Stewart, who's made the cut in only one of his last four events, is one of five two-time champions in the 122-player field.

Ten of the top 12 finishers at the Masters are playing here, although winner champ Fred Couples is skipping this event.

continued from page 20

in the wrestling program.

Finally, The Observer reported yesterday that senior scholarship student-athletes will be permitted to live off-campus.

Though it was nice of the administration to give the senior student-athletes the same freedom that every other student enjoys, it might have been nice to give the students a little more time and money to find an off-campus residence.

There are two similarities in all these cases.

In each instance there are people leaving the Notre Dame campus, and in each instance, they are not leaving under the best of circumstances.

Dawson is attending classes at a school in Washington state, while the rest of the football team goes through spring drills.

Marciniak is on her way to Tennessee after going through a rough freshman campaign here, and Gomez has not announced her intentions.

Meanwhile, the members of what was the Notre Dame wrestling team are heading in different directions in an attempt to continue their athletic endeavors.

And the senior scholarship student-athletes are scrambling to find cheap off-campus housing so they don't end up paying their own rent.

In addition to the exodus from the shadow of the dome, there are a lot of questions lingering underneath it:

•If Lake Dawson went home for "personal reasons," why doesn't anyone know if he will ever return?

•What things didn't work out for Marciniak?

•Why didn't Notre Dame become a home-away-from-home for Gomez?

•Is the O'Connor endowment solely for wrestling, as some wrestlers claim, or is it "to support athletic scholarships (not just wrestling)" as the Chicago Tribune reported that Rosenthal said?

•What is the exact amount of the O'Connor endowment?

•Why suddenly cut an athletic program if money is not a factor?

•Why was the cut announced while Rosenthal was conveniently out of town?

•Will the senior student-athletes be willing to pay some of their rent out of their own pockets? Should they have to?

Finally, the most pressing question I have regards the manner which these events were handled.

Why didn't the University officially announce three of these four matters?

It seems that the open, honest Notre Dame family is becoming rather two-faced, trying to keep certain things quiet so the rest of the world continues to think that the school really cares about its students.

If this image is still true and if there really is a Notre Dame family, I ask one final question...

Would your family treat you the way which the University treated the aforementioned student-athletes?

Ball

continued from page 16

frames to take the Irish out of the game.

The Irish will play seven games in the next six days

while the most people relax over Easter break. Today, the Irish travel to Purdue to avenge the 5-4 loss to the Boilermakers earlier in the season.

"I'm glad for the chance to play them again," said Murphy.

On Friday and Saturday, Midwestern Collegiate Conference rival Butler comes to Covaleski for a pair of doubleheaders. The Bulldogs are 6-6 in MCC play. Last weekend, Butler took three of four games from Xavier thanks to strong performances from pitchers Scott Metzinger, Craig Kessler, and Ryan Fox.

On Monday, the Irish face Indiana State in Terre Haute and on Tuesday Notre Dame travels to Champaign to even the score with the Illini.

LAX

continued from page 20

the goalkeeping duo of Chris Parent and Ryan Jewell have kept opposing offenses at bay.

If the edge in talent does not push the Irish to victory, then the emotional lift they will receive from former team member Rob Williamson might.

Williamson was a member of lacrosse team before he was stricken with cancer. He lives in Denver, and will be attending both games.

"His being there is going to mean a lot to the team. It means a lot to him to be able to see the team play," said Corrigan. "We plan on spending Easter Sunday with Rob and his family."

Corrigan has tagged the Air Force matchup as a key game for the Irish as they make a run towards an NCAA bid.

Many Thanks For A Wonderful Christmas

This year, 3,000 Christmas in April volunteers, working with energy and enthusiasm, completed more than \$750,000 in repairs to homes in the St. Casimir's/Ford Street neighborhood. As a result of their hard work, 53 South Bend families are safer, warmer and drier.

To those volunteers and the numerous contributors to Christmas in April, a sincere and heartfelt thank you. Your generosity in time, materials and money has made a change in many lives that will be remembered and appreciated for years to come.

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*The Easter Vigil
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Basilica of the Sacred Heart



Tennis

continued from page 20

at five-singles, where Adam Wager scrapped for a 6-4, 4-6, 6-4 win over the Irish's Ron Rosas. Sophomore Tommy North turned in another outstanding performance at six-singles, trouncing Scooter Place 6-2, 6-1.

The Irish wrapped up the match with their fifth victory coming at two-doubles, as Zurcher and Forsyth teamed for a 6-4, 6-2 win over Rubenstein and London.

The victory brings the Irish one step closer to an undefeated District IV record, with all of the blemishes in their 19-3 record coming at the hands of teams outside the Midwest. The undefeated Midwest slate will be tested once again as the Irish travel south to West Lafayette, Indiana to take on the Purdue Boilermakers in a dual match on Monday.

Team members and coaches were unavailable for comment.

Women

continued from page 20

respectively.

A 4-2 lead heading into doubles competition is hardly a safe one for the Irish. Throughout the season, their doubles play has been erratic and coach Jay Louderback was hoping his team could put all the pieces together in their final match of the season.

That's exactly what they did, sweeping all three doubles matches to seal the victory.

Faustmann and Tholen teamed up to beat Pratt and Jaimie Fielding in a tough three-setter at number one doubles, while freshman Laura Schwab and junior Eniko Bende knocked off Schlonsky and Kate Beamon 7-6, 6-4.

The senior tandem of Kristy Doran and Katie Clark completed their final regular season match in style with a quick 6-2, 6-1 win over Amy Malk and Frederika Adam.

Irish baseball drops one to Fighting Illini 7-2

By JENNY MARTEN
Associate Sports Editor

It was a battle of two baseball teams who can both claim a win over top-ranked Miami, but one team wasn't playing up to par.

The 22nd-ranked Notre Dame baseball team (18-10) succumbed, 7-2, to a hard-hitting Illinois (24-11) team last night at Coveleski Stadium.

"A good team came in here and they beat us," said Irish coach Pat Murphy. "We came into the game unenthusiastic and without intensity."

The Irish quickly put together a small lead with single runs in the second and third innings. In the second inning, junior Eric Danapilis took Illinois starter Dave Seifert's third pitch deep over the left field wall for his fifth home run of the year.

Senior Joe Binkiewicz also took Seifert deep, but his drive was a few feet short of a roundtripper and Binkiewicz has to settle for a double. Unfortunately the Irish could not capitalize.

In the third inning, sophomore Greg Layson started off the inning with a double to right and a wild pitch advanced him to third. Three batters later, Danapilis jumped on Seifert again taking his pitch deep to center for a sacrifice to bring Layson home.

The eventual winner, John Oestrich (2-2) replaced Seifert on the mound in the fourth in-

ning and used Notre Dame errors to shut down the Irish. Oestrich pitched five and two-thirds innings for the win holding the Irish scoreless and to two-hits.

"45 minutes before the game, I was trying to get him (Oestrich) to relax. I had no clue what was going to happen," said Illinois skipper Itch Jones. "John finally pitched like he was capable."

Illinois took the lead in the fifth inning on a combination of Irish errors and solid hitting. Doud Irwin was hit by a Chris Michalak pitch and then, the next batter, Andy Small hit a line drive to left which freshman Paul Failla dove for and caught, but before Failla could present the ball to the umpire it fell out of his glove. Larry Sutton hit a two-run double which Scoot Spiezo followed with a two-run homer to lift the Illini to a 4-2 lead.

Michalak (5-2) was the losing pitcher in the game after allowing four runs and seven hits in four and two-thirds innings. The control that the junior showed in his last outing, a complete game shutout of Evansville was missing in this effort. Freshman Craig Allen relieved Michalak, but couldn't keep the Illinois hitters in check. Allen gave up three runs and seven hits in his four-plus innings on the mound.

Illinois scored single runs in the seventh, eighth, and ninth

see BALL/page 15



The Notre Dame baseball team dropped one to Illinois last night, 7-2, at Coveleski in South Bend.

Chris Michalak named MCC Player of the Week

Special to the Observer

Notre Dame baseball player Chris Michalak has been named Midwestern Collegiate Conference Player-of-the-Week.

The pitcher from Lemont, Ill. improved to 5-1 on the year after picking up a 6-0 win against conference-foe Evansville.

Notre Dame also notched victories in the other three matchups of a four-game series last weekend to jump to first place in the MCC standings.

In a rematch of the 1991 MCC championship, the southpaw forced 21 ground-ball outs and did not allow a runner to second until the ninth inning.

SMC

continued from page 20

fourth against Angela Gipson, lost 6-2, 6-2.

Two Saint Mary's freshmen played against Chicago State. Fifth ranked Andrea Ayers was stopped by Cynthia Pitts, 6-2, 6-2, and sixth ranked Marissa Pflum stopped Tiffany Brown, 6-1, 6-4.

In Doubles play, the

Mayer/Koscielski duo, ranked first, couldn't top Turner/Embry and they were defeated 6-1, 6-3. Number two Kloepper/Ayers lost as well, 6-2, 6-1, against their opponents, Gates and Gipson.

The amazing third team made up of Darby and junior Shannon McGinn, who have only lost one match this season, beat Pitts and Brown 7-5, 6-2.

"They were tougher than we thought," McGinn said. "Part of why we won though is that we

played well together. Thayma and I cooperate well this season."

The Belles next match is at home against the University of Chicago next Tuesday.

Correction:

The softball player in the photo run in yesterday's Observer is Stephanie Pinter, not Carrie Miller. The Observer regrets the error.

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SPORTS BRIEFS

■ **Sports Briefs are accepted** in writing during business hours Sunday through Friday at the Observer office on the third floor of LaFortune. Please submit your name, brief, telephone number, and the dates the brief is to run.

■ **Notre Dame ROTC** will sponsor the 2nd Annual Tri-Military run for charity on April 24. Registration will be held the day of the race beginning at 4 p.m. behind the security building. The race will begin at 5 p.m. All are invited to participate. The cost is \$8 per runner which will go to the Special Olympics.

■ **The Saint Mary's softball** game versus Chicago State University was cancelled yesterday due to the inclement weather. It has been rescheduled for April 23.

Irish softball return home to face nemesis DePaul

By JIM VOGL
Assistant Sports Editor

After eight games on foreign soil, the Notre Dame softball team (23-17) returns home to host rival DePaul (15-14) for a doubleheader at 3:30 p.m. today at Alumni Field.

For Notre Dame, the Blue Demons are a bigger nemesis than almost any Midwest Collegiate Conference foe.

"We always have home-and-home games with them. That means at least four games a year," instead of just one double-header with MCC opponents, says Irish coach Brian Boulac, whose squad trails DePaul 8-4 in the four year series.

This year, the teams will play five games. Notre Dame already took the first game in the Creighton Tournament last weekend. The Irish prevailed 2-1 in eight innings as pitcher Staci Alford outlasted Missy Nowak.

"They're one of the finer teams in the Midwest," said

Boulac. "They're a measuring stick for our program and our girls enjoy playing them."

Nowak, a freshman from Chicago, enters with a 1-2 record, a 1.68 ERA and leads DePaul with a .340 batting average. Veteran Suzanne Wagner (4-6, 1.49 ERA) and Kim Blackmore (8-4, 2.40 ERA) are also solid pitchers.

The Irish hope to keep their five game winning streak rolling behind a dominating pitching staff, which lowered their ERA to a miniscule 1.61 ERA with two shutouts at Valparaiso on Tuesday.

Junior Staci Alford (8-4, 73 K's) is the ace, while senior Melissa Linn (8-8) and sophomore Carrie Miller (7-5) are rock solid.

Offensively, freshman Sara Hayes (.350, 5 HR, 21 RBI) leads the team in nearly every category. Co-captains Ruth Kmak (.289) and Amy Folsom (.255) have stepped forward as leaders at the plate, as has junior Sherri Quinn (.263).

Men's track to travel to Kansas

By RIAN AKEY
Sports Writer

The Easter Break will provide no rest for the travel weary men's track team, as they once again hit the road for another weekend meet. April 17 and 18 will find the squad in Lawrence, Kansas for the Kansas Relays.

Fifteen Irish athletes will make the trip to Kansas, focusing on qualifying for May's IC4A championships.

Perhaps the most anticipated event for the Irish this weekend will be the 4 X 1500 meter relay, where a stacked ND squad will attempt to outrun the competition.

All-Americans John Coyle and Mike McWilliams give the team a high profile, but the runners joining them have had equally successful seasons. Shawn Schneider and Nate Ruder are both coming off season-high performances in their events at last week's Dogwood Relays. The same relay team placed seventh in last week's meet, but hopes to place even higher this weekend.

"Nate Ruder is showing excellent poise for a freshman in the way he races and competes," said Piane.

Schneider explained, "Last week, our individual events were first, so we concentrated on them, and the relay was run as more of a workout. This week, however, the events are switched, so we can concentrate more on the relay, and hopefully place higher. I'm just happy to be a part of such a great team."

Women's basketball signs forward Poor

Special to the Observer

Carey Poor, a 6-0 forward, has signed a letter of intent to enroll at the University of Notre Dame and participate in the women's basketball program. A first-team all-Ohio selection, Poor averaged 19.5 points and 10.5 rebounds per game in her senior year. The Celina, Ohio, native is ranked seventh in her class of 255 with a 3.9 grade point average.

Poor was a first team all-Northwest District pick two years in a row and led Celina High School to the Ohio state title in 1991. As a senior captain, Poor guided the Lady Bulldogs to a 17-5 record.

Poor finished her career with a school record 1,335 career points and Western Buckeye League player of the year honors. She also holds school records for most rebounds in a career and best field goal percentage per game and career. As a senior, Poor shot 60 percent from the floor and 67 percent from the free throw line.

"Carey has a great attitude and work ethic," says Irish coach Muffet McGraw. "She's a team player—she's unselfish and determined. We're excited to have her join our program."

Poor joins 6-0 swingman Stacy Fields, who signed with the Irish last fall.

University of Miami football players arrested on a variety of charges

MIAMI (AP) — Former University of Miami running back Martin Patton will plead guilty Thursday to credit-card conspiracy and obstructing the U.S. mail, his lawyer said.

Solomon Moore, another former member of the team, will plead guilty later to the same federal charges, his lawyer said Wednesday.

The FBI may now seek any information the athletes have about a financial aid scandal in the school's athletic department.

Patton's lawyer and the prosecutor in the so-called Pell Grant scandal confirmed that Patton and Moore will be debriefed by the FBI, but they declined to disclose the nature of the discussions.

Cooperation by Patton and

Moore could mean lighter sentences for them, said assistant U.S. Attorney Martin Goldberg and Patton's lawyer, Alan Ross.

Goldberg has presented evidence in the Pell Grant case to a grand jury. No charges have been filed. A former academic adviser has admitted falsifying financial aid applications for some 40 athletes, and has said no one in the athletic department knew about his activities.

Defense lawyers have said the credit-card charges were used by the government for leverage in obtaining grand-jury testimony from Moore and Patton regarding the 10-month-old scandal.

"If my client is brought before the grand jury on the Pell Grant matter, he wouldn't be able to help the grand jury at all, because he doesn't know anything about the matter," Ross said.

Patton, 21, and Moore, 20, were arrested in December for using a misdelivered credit card to buy more than \$3,000 in goods. Patton was suspended and has transferred to Texas A&I; Moore left the Miami team prior to his arrest.



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21st tourney rolling; controversy hits Monk

Commissioners rule on Monk

By RENE FERRAN
Sports Writer

How far back in time does the word "ever" encompass?

That question is at the core of a controversy surrounding All the President's Men in this year's Bookstore Tournament.

At issue is how to interpret Tournament Eligibility Rule Two: "Only one player who has ever dressed for an NCAA Division I basketball team, male or female, per team. Any NCAA Division I basketball player may not be substituted for another NCAA Division I player."

The dispute arose after McCormick's was denied having senior Keith Tower added to its roster. Sophomore Oliver Gibson, who played in several games two seasons ago for the Irish varsity squad, participated in McCormick's second-round game.

The Bookstore Commission decided that McCormick's could not substitute Tower for Gibson according to rule two. But that is when McCormick's brought up the question of All the President's Men.

Two former varsity basketball players—University President Edward "Monk" Malloy (Notre Dame) and Assistant Director of Student Affairs Kevin Warren (Penn)—are on the President's Men roster.

As well, senior John Rapchinski of McCormick's accuses the Bookstore Commission of being biased in making its final decision. Rapchinski quotes Commissioner Jamie Reidy as saying, "I want to see you get Tower, but I don't like the Trainors (Mike and Tim Trainor are also members of McCormick's) so I have to root against your team."

"They're biased one way because it's Monk Malloy, and biased another way because they don't like the Trainors," said Rapchinski.

However, Head Commissioner Andy Sinn points out that the decision to allow Malloy and Warren to play together was made before this year's tournament began.

"When McCormick's brought the question up, I was taken aback," said Sinn. "But before I became commissioner, it was talked about modifying the rule to exempt players who had played 20 years ago or before. I did not know this until after McCormick's brought it up."

"This was a transition year, and with the timing of the tournament and the problems we had this year with signups, it was an oversight not to clarify the rule change," added second-year commissioner Jeff Oakey. "It just got lost in the shuffle."

The rule had not yet been enacted when All the President's Men was assured that Malloy and Warren could play together.

"It was assumed that (Warren) had played only at Grand Canyon College, a Division III school," explained Sinn. "No one was aware that he had played at Penn."

But once it became known, McCormick's pressed for an answer.

"If Monk can get an exemp-



The Observer/ John Bingham

Bookstore Basketball is in its 21st season. The tournament will enter the round of 64 when students return from break.

tion, we feel that we should be able to get one too," said Rapchinski.

But at a special meeting held Tuesday night, the commission denied McCormick's protest. Sinn explained his rationale for allowing All the President's Men to maintain its current roster.

"The intent of the rule was to prevent two or more Division I players from getting together and unfairly dominating the entire tournament," said Sinn. "Concerning Father Malloy, we don't believe the rule was intended to apply for a player who hasn't played NCAA basketball for thirty years."

"Also, if McCormick's wants a strict interpretation of the rules, the NCAA did not institute its divisional structure until 1973. Technically then, Father Malloy is not a Division I player since he played before 1973."

"And regarding the question of biasness, I made the final decision myself," continued Sinn. "I tried to be objective and conform to the letter and the spirit of the rules to the best of my ability. Father Malloy's age, not his status at this university, was the determining factor in my decision."

Malloy concurred with Sinn's reasoning. "I'm 50 years old, and I don't feel I'm exactly a threat to the integrity of the tournament," he said.

However, Rapchinski did not go along with the commissioner's ruling.

"They called Monk the 'weak link,'" he asked. "If that's the case, then why are they seeded?"

But for not, at least, All the President's Men—as well as McCormick's—have advanced to the Final 64 of the tournament field and will play Tuesday.

Bookstore Basketball continues on; tourney enters round of 64 Tuesday

By MARK McGRATH
Sports Writer

It's that time of year again.

Bookstore Basketball has just wrapped up the round of 128. After Easter Break, the round of 64 will tip-off.

This year is the 21st year of the historic tournament. A new record was set for the number of teams involved when 704 teams signed up. This broke the old record of 703.

"The tournament has been going well," said Bookstore commissioner Andy Sinn. "There haven't been any real problems yet."

Bookstore began approximately two weeks ago with the preliminary rounds. These teams that participate in the prelims are randomly assigned. However, once the tourney enters the sectionals there are some changes.

The Bookstore Committee choose 16 teams to be the top sixteen teams which are placed close to the top of the bracket. The commissioners also seed teams in the 17 through 32 slots and place those teams near the bottom of the bracket. The purpose is to have top teams meet later in the tournament rather than in the early stages. Once the tourney reaches the Sweet 16, the teams are reseeded in order to provide the best match-ups and attempt to match the best two

teams only in the Finals.

However, many times seeded teams fall earlier than expected. Yesterday, 5 Guys with No Social Life Since Tone's Seeded Down defeated the seeded team 5 Man Acoustical Jam, 21-8.

This year some of the top teams include No Vaseline, The Gauchos, McCormick's, Bridget's—21-8 winners yesterday, Just Chillin' and perennial powers such as Tequila White Lightning, Malicious Prosecution and Ebony Side of the Dome (Adworks).

"I think the field is a little weaker overall this year," said Earl Johnson, a member of No Vaseline who won yesterday, 21. "I think a lot of the weakness stems from the loss of great players such as (Mr. Bookstore) Derek Johnson."

The Gauchos, winners yesterday 21-12, are led by All-Bookstore selection Rob Vazquez. The rest of the team is comprised of Dave Bose, Mike Toner and Pete DiGiovanni. The Gauchos fifth player is a member of the track team and has yet to play with the team.

"We've played well even without our fifth," said Vazquez. "We have been in the Sweet 16 the past two years and I think we have as good a shot as anyone at winning it all."

This year's tourney has been see HOOP/page 13

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Today

Thursday, April 16, 1992

page 19

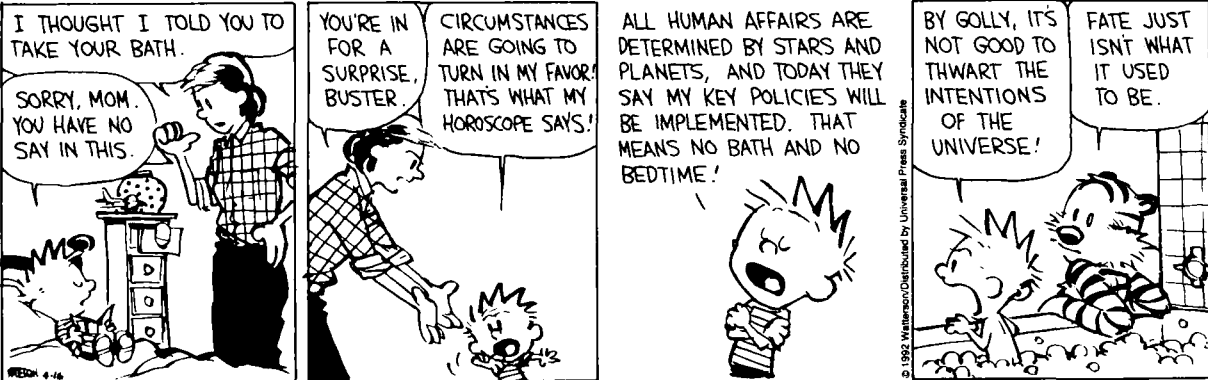
SPELUNKER

JAY HOSLER



CALVIN AND HOBBS

BILL WATTERSON



THE FAR SIDE

GARY LARSON



In the rodent family, the beaver is king of the busy signal.

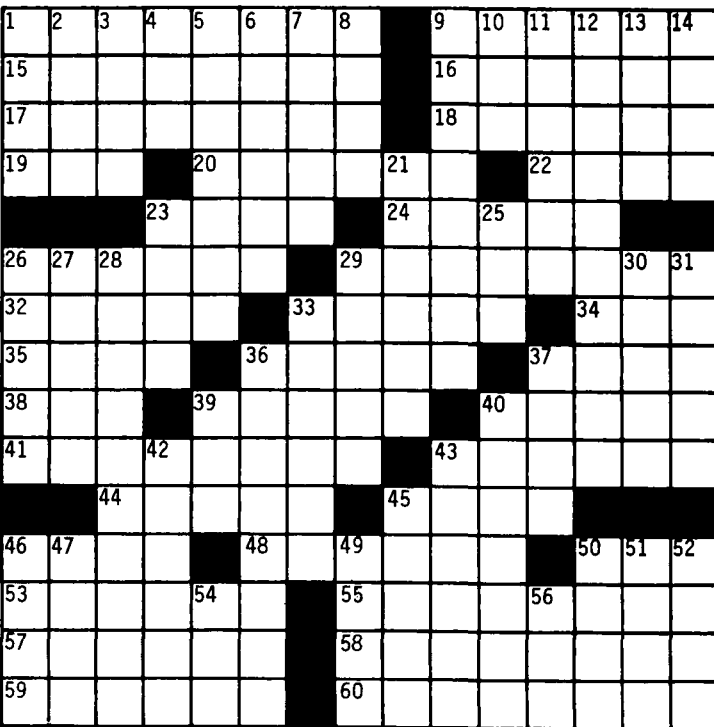
SPIN

JOHN MONKS



A reading from the book of Numbers

CROSSWORD



© Edward Julius Collegiate CW83-14

ACROSS

- 1 Reckless adventures
9 That which arouses pity
15 Expressing mockery
16 "Murder on the Express"
17 Diviner
18 Opposite of staccato
19 Deviate, as a ship
20 Overcast
22 Biblical country
23 "Where or —"
24 Workers with tobacco
26 Kitchen utensil
29 Rectangular column
32 Made eyes at
33 Cap attachment
34 Something to grind
35 Cafe au —
36 Painter of "Olympia"
37 Raised
38 Relevant
39 Records
40 Prefix: four
41 Practice
43 Mountain ridges
44 Bit actor
45 Valley
46 Dumas —
48 Trying experience
50 Australian bird
53 Film-splicing mechanism
55 Slips again
57 " — Five"
58 Certain speech sound
59 Well-known shampoo
60 Inventory of steel process
14 Prefix: mouth
21 Platforms
23 Hone
25 Semicircular canal location
26 Tooth
27 With an open mouth
28 Like a snake
29 — nez
30 Push oneself
31 As — a beet
33 One of the Seven Sisters
36 " — the wall..."
37 "...I've — to London..."
39 "Can't Help Lovin' — man"
40 Vine supporter
42 Phillips — Academy
43 Hooks
45 Web-footed birds
46 Confined
47 Ms. Adams
49 Dull
50 Dutch cheese
51 Apportion
52 Consumer
54 Extinct Brazilian language
56 Wrath

DOWN

- 1 Catch sight of
2 FDR's mother
3 Rowing
4 Commercial
5 — egg
6 Fisherman
7 — the vine (fail)
8 Light tan
9 Multilingual
10 Exist
11 Princeton's football team
12 Advantages (2 wds.)
13 Cognizant of (2 wds.)

LECTURES

Thursday

4:15 p.m. Lecture: "Some Thoughts on New Democracies," Guillermo O'Donnell, Kellogg Institute. Auditorium, Hesburgh Center for International Studies. Sponsored by Kellogg Institute.

MENU

Notre Dame

Rolled Bacon and Cheese Omelet
Rolled Cheese Omelet
Barbecue Chicken
California Eldorado Casserole

Saint Mary's

Fillet Perch Parisienne
Meat Loaf
Southern Chicken and Dumplings

THE 25th YEAR
1992
ANTI-STAR
NOTRE DAME * SAINT MARY'S

**The Neo • Geo
Campus Challenge**

April 21-24 at Theodore's

Tues. - Thurs. 11am to 6pm

Fri. 11am to 5pm

APRIL 21-26
THE TIME HAS COME

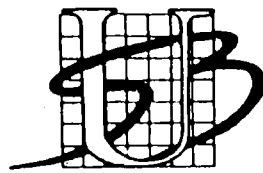
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Random Thoughts



The Notre Dame "family" has a lot of questions to answer

Today marks my one-month anniversary as sports editor, and in that time I have already covered three news-like sports stories. These stories are almost always controversial and deal with unpleasant events.

A sports writer's job is usually to cover a baseball game or to do a feature on a record-setting scorer, not investigate the goings-on of administrative decisions or the whereabouts of student-athletes.

Unfortunately, over the past month, people on the Notre Dame sports beat have had to do a lot of that.

This frightening string of events began just before spring break when it was reported that Lake Dawson had left Notre Dame for "personal reasons." No one is sure if he will be back when the Irish take the field next fall.

Following Dawson's mysterious departure, Michelle Marciniak and Audrey Gomez, two highly touted freshmen who struggled through their season with the women's basketball team, announced they were transferring from the University.

Marciniak said that things just didn't work out for her here, while Gomez decided to leave because she was homesick. Again, writers and readers are left wondering about the "real story" behind the decisions.

Over the past seven days, two monumental decisions by the athletic department have been reported.

Last Friday, Notre Dame issued a press release, the only one of these four events to be officially announced by the University, stating that the Notre Dame wrestling program had been cancelled because it did not reflect the interests of the student body.

Judging by the general reaction of the student body to the decision, I think Dick Rosenthal should provide everyone with a better reason for the verdict.

Another matter of controversy involving wrestling is the amount and the beneficiaries of the O'Connor endowment. Notre Dame Sports Information Director John Heisler said the endowment is somewhere between one and two million dollars and was not given specifically for wrestling, while former wrestlers are wrestling it is a three million endowment solely for wrestling.

Heisler said that the endowment was not used by the University until Fran McCann took over the wrestling program in 1984, when the interest from it was used for scholarships and other expenses

see **RANDOM**/page 15

Irish tennis teams defeat Wolverines

DiLucia leads
Irish to 5-2 win

By JONATHAN JENSEN
Sports Writer

Notre Dame has finally beaten Michigan this year.

Sure, it won't atone for the beatings the Wolverines registered the Irish in football and basketball, but the Irish men's tennis team did beat UM 5-2 in a dual match in Ann Arbor yesterday.

In the featured match, third-ranked David DiLucia disposed of Michigan's 16th-ranked David Kass rather handily, 7-5, 6-0. In their previous two matches Kass took a set from DiLucia, but this time it was a different story as DiLucia buckled down in the second to seal the victory.

In number two-singles, Michigan's Dan Brakas beat Andy Zurcher in a hotly contested match that featured two tiebreakers. Zurcher won the first tiebreaker 7-4 to win the first set 7-6. Brakas stormed back to win the second set 6-2 and the third set tiebreaker 7-2. Zurcher was once ranked as high as 32nd in the national rankings, but recent losses have dropped him to 65th before yesterday's loss.

Chuck Coleman and Will Forsyth gave the Irish two more straight-set victories at three and four-singles. Coleman beat Mitch Rubenstein 6-4, 6-2 and Forsyth defeated Terry London 7-5, 6-2.

The Irish's second loss came

see **TENNIS**/page 16



The Observer/ John Rock
Will Forsyth looks up for the overhead slam. Forsyth helped lead the Irish to a 5-2 win over the Michigan Wolverines.

Women defeat
Michigan 7-2

Observer Staff Report

It was exactly what they wanted.

The Notre Dame women's tennis team closed out their season with a 7-2 win over Michigan yesterday at the Huron Valley Tennis Club in Ann Arbor.

After struggling to reach the .500 mark during the last month of the season, the Irish finished the 1992 spring campaign above .500 with an 11-10 record, a goal that had slipped through their fingers just four days earlier at LSU.

Although Michigan is not one of the most talented teams on Notre Dame's schedule, their depth was expected to challenge the Irish.

It didn't turn out that way, however, as the Wolverines were only able to collect wins at the number two and number six singles spots as they fell to 11-8 overall.

The Irish got their usual wins from junior Melissa Harris and sophomore Lisa Tholen. Harris cruised past Kim Pratt 6-4, 6-2 at number one singles for her team-leading 33rd win of the season. Tholen collected her 20th win in her last 21 matches with a three-set victory over Allison Schlonsky at number four singles.

Sophomores Christy Faustmann and Terri Vitale were also winners at number three and number five singles,

see **WOMEN**/page 16

Belles tennis loses to Chicago State, 7-2

By KILEY COBLE
Sports Writer

The Saint Mary's tennis team traveled in chilly 30 degree weather on Tuesday to go up against Chicago State University. The Belles were unsuccessful in their bid to stop their Division I opponent, losing 7-2. Saint Mary's season record is now 8-7.

Saint Mary's didn't have Chicago State on their schedule last year, but they did play them two years ago and the Belles

won that year, 7-2.

Chicago State has done a great job recruiting this year, picking up a freshman and a sophomore to fill their number one and number two positions. Their record this season is 22-2.

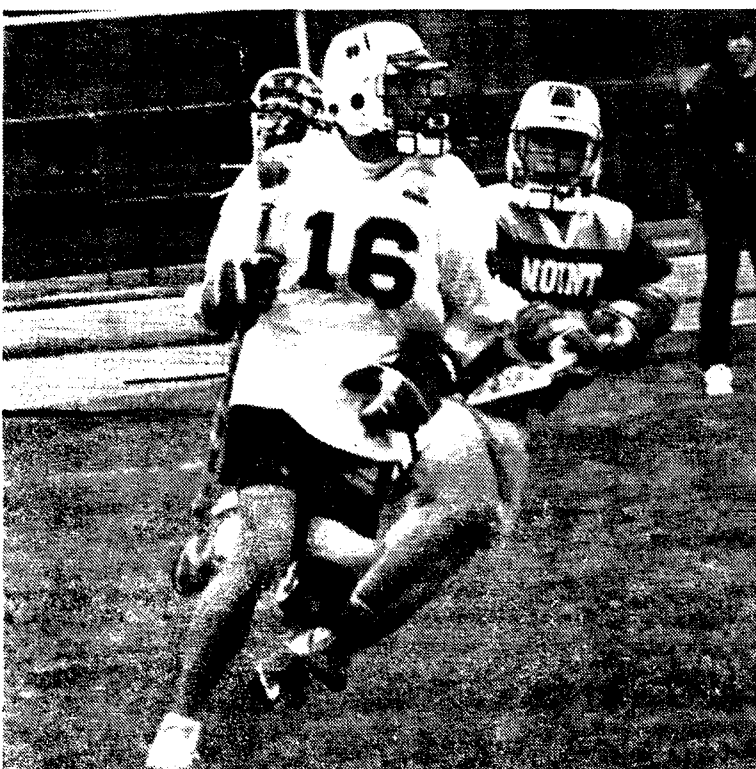
"We had a very well-played match," Saint Mary's coach Jo-Ann Nester said. "There was good hard hitting on every court. We gave them a very good match, but they were clearly a strong team."

In singles play, seated number one

player Ellen Mayer, a senior, was defeated by sophomore Titania Turner. Turner, who won the 18 and under Western regionals last year, was only able to gain a 6-3, 6-3 win over Saint Mary's.

Senior Marie Koscielski, playing in the second slot, was unsuccessful in her match against Martha Gates, losing 6-0, 6-1. Junior Natalie Kloepper played third and lost to Crystal Embry, 6-1, 6-1, and sophomore Thayma Darby, playing

see **SMC**/page 16



The Observer/ Jake Peters
Randy Colley, shown here against Mt. St Mary's, will try to continue his prolific scoring on the trip to Colorado where the Irish will face Air Force.

Irish lacrosse hits the road to face Air Force

By GEORGE DOHRMANN
Sports writer

The Notre Dame lacrosse team heads to Colorado this weekend hoping to set the Notre Dame record for consecutive wins against Air Force, followed by a Monday matchup with Denver.

After Sunday's 14-3 victory over Stony Brook the Irish set their sites on the Falcons who have improved enough this season to warrant a high grade from Irish coach Kevin Corrigan.

"This year's Air Force team is the best they've had in the last four years," commented Corrigan. "They are scrappy, quick and very determined. They play with a lot of heart. It will take more than heart to beat the Irish, who have rolled to sixth straight behind a potent offensive attack and a stingy defense.

Leading scorer Randy Colley, all-time Notre Dame scoring leader Mike Sullivan, and a host of others comprise a Notre Dame attack which has outscored its opponents 93-29 during the last six games.

The attack is not the only reason for that margin. Defensive standouts Doug Murray, Pete Senger along with

see **LAX**/page 15

INSIDE SPORTS

■ **Bookstore continues**
see page 18

■ **Baseball drops one**
see page 16

■ **Softball meets DePaul**
see page 17

■ **'Canes arrested**
see page 17